

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

For

Facile Synthesis of Chiral 2-functionalized Tetrahydroquinolines via Pd/Cu-catalyzed Cascade γ -C(sp³)-H Arylation/C-N Coupling of Amides Derived from Amino Acids and Their Derivatives

Dian Yu,^{a, #} Si-Yuan Peng,^{b, #} Han Wang,^{a, #} Qiu-Cui Zheng,^a Ya-Hui Ma,^a Dong-Yi Xiao,^a Qian-Li Li,^c Wen-Shu Wang,^a Xiao-Jie Cui,^a Fei-Xian Luo^{a,*}

^a Key Laboratory of Ecology and Environment in Minority Areas (Minzu University of China), National Ethnic Affairs Commission, Beijing, 100081, College of Life and Environmental Sciences, Minzu University of China, and Center for Bioimaging & System Biology, Minzu University of China, Beijing, 100081, China. Email:luofeixian@muc.edu.cn

^b Department of Chemistry, Capital Normal University, Beijing, 100048, China.

^c School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Liaocheng University, Liaocheng, Shandong, 252000, China

[#]D. Yu, S.-Y. Peng, and H. Wang contributed equally to this work

Email: luofeixian@muc.edu.cn

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I General consideration

General experimental section

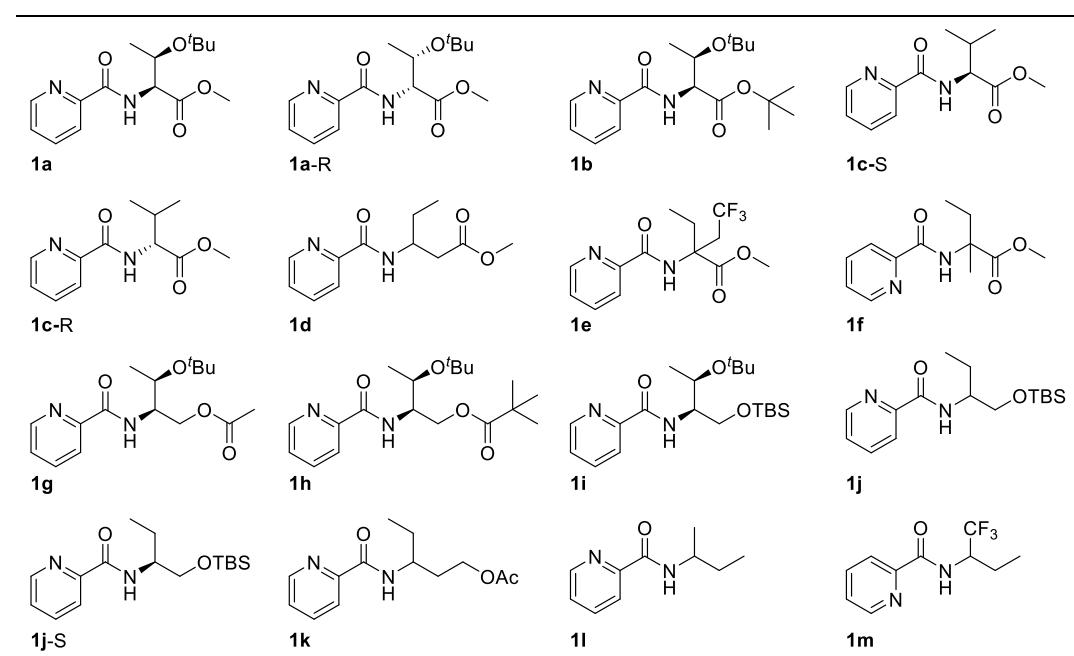
¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR data, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were obtained on Bruker 600 M nuclear resonance spectrometers unless otherwise specified, respectively. CDCl₃ was employed as the solvent and tetramethyl silane (TMS) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts were reported in units (ppm) by assigning TMS resonance in the ¹H NMR spectrum as 0.00 ppm. The data of ¹H NMR was reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiple, dq = double quadruplet, dt = double triplet, and br = broad), coupling constant (*J* values) in Hz and integration. Chemical shifts for ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in ppm from TMS using the central peak of CDCl₃ (77.2 ppm) as the internal standard. According to standard techniques, flash chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gels with the indicated solvent system. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on pre-coated, glass-backed silica gel plates. Visualization of the developed chromatogram was performed by UV absorbance (254 nm). Optical rotations were measured by polarimeter. HRMS (ESI) analysis was performed by Analytical Instrumentation Center, Peking University. The analytical data for the known compounds were found to match the literature data.

General preparation for chemicals

The ortho halogen substituted phenyl iodides were all purchased from Ark. The metal catalyst Pd(OAc)₂, Ag₂CO₃, Cs₂CO₃, amino acids and amino alcohols were purchased from Energy-Chemical Co. Ltd. CuI was purchased from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co. Ltd. *t*-Amyl OH was purchased from Alfa Aesar Co. Ltd and used directly without further purification. Toluene and other related solvents were purchased from Tongguang Chemical Reagent Co. Ltd and used directly without further purification.

II Substrate amides in this manuscript

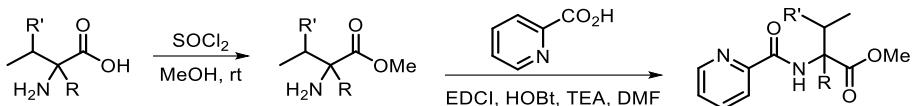
Table S1 Substrate Amides



III General procedure for the synthesis of substrate amides

3-1 General procedure for the synthesis of amides **1a-1f**, **1l**, and **1m**

Scheme S1 General procedure for the synthesis of amides **1a-1f, **1l**, and **1m****



According to the literature procedures.¹

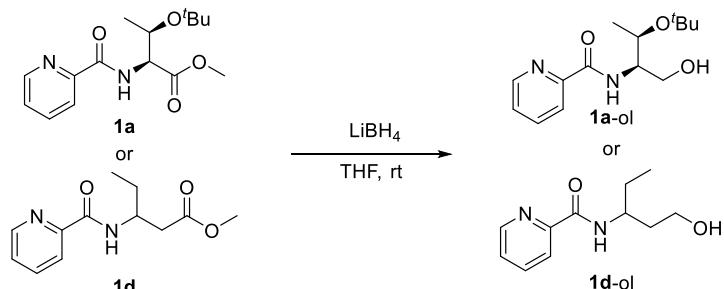
Step1: To a solution of the amino acids (20 mmol) in MeOH (30 mL) in ice water bath was slowly added SOCl_2 (20 mmol), and then two drops of DMF were added. The resulting mixture was stirred in oil bath at 50 °C with a condenser for 4 h. After the reaction, the mixture was evaporated under vacuum, dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 , and further evaporated under vacuum to give crude amino acid esters without further purification.

Step2: To a solution of the amino acid esters in DMF (0.3 M) was sequentially added picolinic acid (1 equiv), EDCI (1equiv), triethylamine (2 equiv), HOBr (1 equiv) at rt. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h under the same conditions. Upon completion, the mixture was quenched with water and diluted with EA. The organic layer was removed and the aqueous layer was extracted with EA. The combined organic layers were washed with brine. The organic layer was dried with Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The residue thus obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc) to afford the pure amide.

3-2 General procedure for the synthesis of amides **1g-1k**

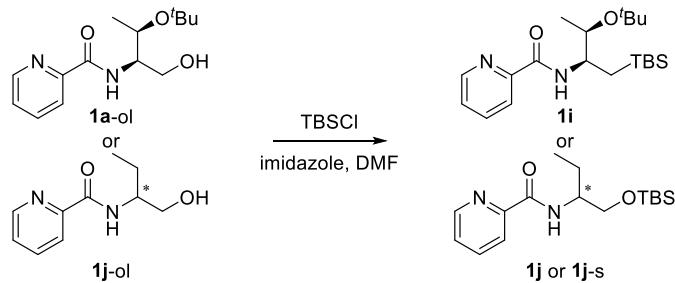
According to the literature procedures with slight modification.²

Scheme S2 General procedure for the reduction of amides **1a and **1d****



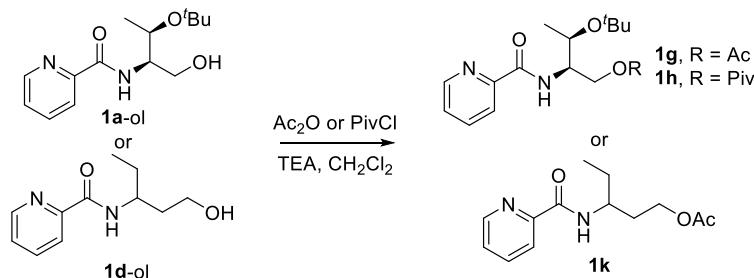
Step 1, reduction step: The solution of picolinamides **1a** or **1d**, (1 equiv) in THF (20 mL) under an argon atmosphere was cooled in water/ice bath to 0 °C and lithium borohydride (4 M in THF, 1.3 equiv.) was added slowly dropwise, then the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC to achieve full conversion, then cooled in water/ice bath and quenched by 15% citric acid solution in water. The organic solvent was evaporated in vacuum and water phase was extracted by DCM (2×30 mL). The combined organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure to afford the crude product, which was used in next step without further purification.

Scheme S3 General procedure of the silylation of amino alcohols for **1i, **1j**, and **1j-s****



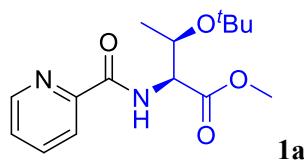
Step 2, alcohol protection with silyl reagent. alcohols **1a**-ol or **1j**-ol in DMF (5 mL) was added with imidazole (1.3 equiv) and tertbutyldimethylsilyl chloride (1.3 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature to achieve full conversion, the solution was diluted with EtOAc (30 mL) and H₂O (20 mL). The organic phase was separated and the water phase was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL), the combined organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL) and further dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure to afford the crude product, which was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/EtOAc (6/1) as an eluent to give the corresponding product as colorless oil.

Scheme S4 General procedure of esterification of amino alcohols for **1g, **1h**, and **1k****



Step 3, esterification of alcohols step, alcohols **1a**-ol or **1d**-ol in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added with Ac₂O or PivCl (1.1 equiv) and TEA (1.2 equiv) and DMAP (0.1 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature to achieve full conversion, the solution was evaporated under vacuum and diluted with EtOAc (30 mL) and H₂O (20 mL). The organic phase was separated and the water phase was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL), the combined organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL) and further dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure to afford the crude product, which was further purified by flash chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/EtOAc (3/1) as an eluent to give the corresponding product as a colourless oil.

IV Characterization data for substrates

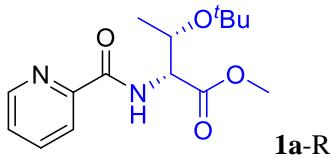


methyl O-(tert-butyl)-N-picolinoyl-L-threoninate (1a), 4.4 g (20 mmol scale), 75%, White solid, R_f = 0.45 (PE/EtOAc = 3/1), [α]³⁰_D = 44.8 (c 0.1, CHCl₃), mp=126.8–128.0 °C.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.69 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.37 – 4.30 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 1.23 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.4, 164.9, 149.7, 148.5, 137.3, 126.4, 122.5, 74.3, 67.8, 58.2, 52.4, 28.5, 21.1.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature¹.

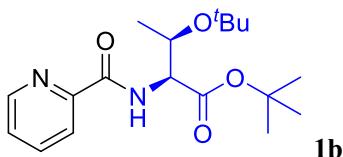


methyl O-(tert-butyl)-N-picolinoyl-D-threoninate (1a-R), 2.4 g (10 mmol scale), 82%, White solid, $R_f = 0.45$ (PE/EtOAc = 3/1), $[\alpha]^{26}_D = -53.28$ (c 0.404, CHCl₃), mp=131.5-132.4 °C.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.68 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 0H), 4.71 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (qd, *J* = 6.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.4, 164.9, 149.8, 149.7, 148.54, 148.50, 137.4, 137.3, 126.4, 122.6, 74.3, 67.9, 58.3, 52.4, 28.5, 21.1.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature³.

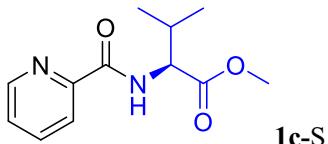


tert-butyl O-(tert-butyl)-N-picolinoyl-L-threoninate (1b), 2.6 g (10 mmol scale), 78%, Colorless liquid, $R_f = 0.45$ (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), $[\alpha]^{29}_D = 50.5$ (c 0.2, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.66 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (s, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.9, 164.7, 149.8, 148.5, 137.3, 137.3, 126.3, 122.4, 122.4, 82.0, 74.0, 67.7, 58.7, 28.8, 28.2, 20.9.

HRMS (ESI): found: 351.2289 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₃₁N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 351.2284.

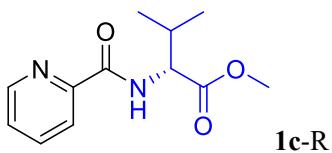


methyl picolinoyl-L-valinate (1c-S), 3.3 g (20 mmol scale), 78%, Colorless liquid, $R_f = 0.45$ (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), $[\alpha]^{29}_D = 33.5$ (c 0.2, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 1H), 1.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.4, 164.4, 149.6, 148.4, 137.4, 126.5, 122.5, 57.5, 52.3, 31.6, 19.3, 18.0.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature¹.

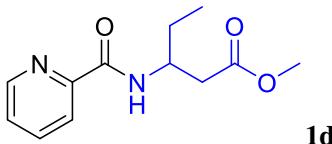


methyl picolinoyl-L-valinate (1c-R), 3.3 g (20 mmol scale), 78%, Colorless liquid, $R_f = 0.45$ (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), $[\alpha]^{29}_D = -24.6$ (c 0.2, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.48 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 4.76 – 4.63 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.27 (dt, *J* = 10.4, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.2, 164.3, 149.4, 148.3, 137.4, 126.4, 122.3, 57.3, 52.2, 31.5, 19.2, 17.9.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature¹.

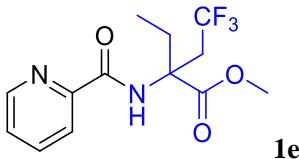


methyl 3-(picolinamido)pentanoate, 1.7 g (20 mmol scale), 72%, Colorless liquid, *Rf* = 0.51 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (ddd, *J* = 4.8, 1.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (ddd, *J* = 7.6, 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (ddt, *J* = 12.6, 9.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.64 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.9, 163.8, 149.8, 148.1, 137.2, 126.0, 122.1, 51.6, 47.7, 38.5, 27.3, 10.6.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature⁴.



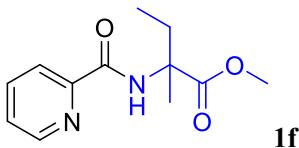
ethyl 2-ethyl-4,4,4-trifluoro-2-(picolinamido)butanoate (1e), 1.9 g (20 mmol scale), 61%, white solid, mp=66.5–67.1 °C, *Rf* = 0.48 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.16 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (p, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (tq, *J* = 7.8, 4.1, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (p, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 2.90 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dq, *J* = 14.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (dq, *J* = 14.7, 7.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -62.35.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 163.9, 149.7, 148.5, 137.5, 126.5, 121.9, 62.7, 60.7, 38.0 (q, *J* = 30.2 Hz), 28.9, 14.2, 7.9.

HRMS (ESI): found: 305.1119 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₃H₁₆F₃N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 305.1113.

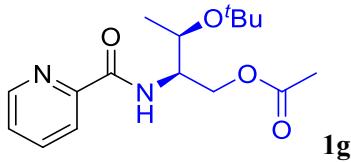


methyl 2-methyl-2-(picolinamido)butanoate(1f), 1.8 g (10 mmol), 76%, Colorless liquid, *Rf* = 0.48 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.71 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.34 (m, 1H), 1.95- 2.01(m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.7, 163.4, 150.1, 148.2, 137.4, 126.3, 122.0, 60.7, 52.7, 30.1, 22.6, 8.6.

HRMS (ESI): found: 237.1234 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₂H₁₇N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 237.1239.

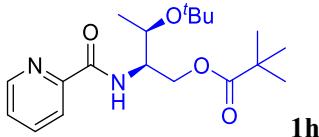


(2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-2-(picolinamido)butyl acetate (1g), 2.0 g (10 mmol), 65%, colorless liquid, *R*_f = 0.46 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), [α]²⁸_D = 20.62 (c 0.12, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 4.33 – 4.25 (m, 1H), 4.19 (p, *J* = 9.6, 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.1, 164.7, 149.8, 148.3, 137.4, 126.3, 122.4, 74.1, 65.5, 63.7, 53.30, 28.7, 21.0, 20.1.

HRMS (ESI): found: 309.1811 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₂₅N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 309.1814.

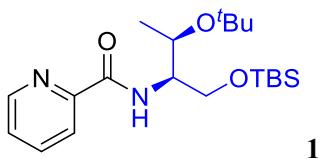


(2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-2-(picolinamido)butyl pivalate (1h), 320 mg (1mmol), 90%, white solid, mp=64.9-65.5 °C, *R*_f = 0.49 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), [α]²⁸_D = 20.60 (c 0.12, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.15 (m, 1H), 4.00 – 3.95 (m, 1H), 1.23 (s, 9H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.4, 164.7, 148.4, 137.4, 126.3, 122.4, 74.1, 65.5, 63.4, 53.3, 38.9, 28.8, 27.3, 20.3.

HRMS (ESI): found: 351.2287 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₃₁N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 351.2284.

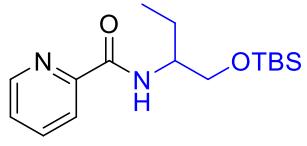


N-((2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)butan-2-yl) picolinamide (1i), 380.6 mg (1 mmol), 94%, white solid, mp=56.6-56.9 °C, *R*_f = 0.54 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), [α]²⁷_D = 16.5 (c 0.1, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.57 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 4.10 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (s, 1H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 3H), 0.05 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.5, 150.3, 148.3, 137.4, 126.1, 122.3, 73.9, 64.6, 61.2, 55.9, 28.8, 26.0, 20.5, 18.3, -5.2, -5.3.

HRMS (ESI): found: 381.2578 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₃₇N₂O₃Si, Exact Mass: 381.2573.

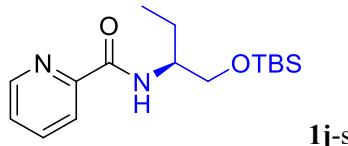


N-(1-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)butan-2-yl)picolinamide (1j), 262.2 mg (1 mmol), 85%, colorless liquid, *Rf* = 0.52 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.81 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 1.75 (dt, *J* = 13.7, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (dt, *J* = 13.9, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.04 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.0, 150.2, 148.1, 137.4, 126.1, 122.3, 64.4, 52.2, 26.0, 24.6, 18.4, 10.7, -5.3, -5.4.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature⁵.

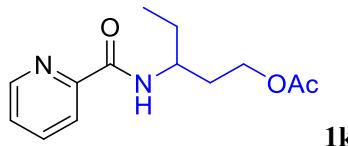


(S)-N-(1-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)butan-2-yl)picolinamide (1j-s), 274.6 mg (1 mmol), 89%, colorless liquid, *Rf* = 0.52 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v), [α]²⁹_D = -50.30 (c 0.12, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.56 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.67 (ddt, *J* = 15.7, 11.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 0.93 (s, 8H), 0.07 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.00, 150.23, 148.14, 137.38, 126.09, 122.29, 64.35, 52.19, 25.97, 24.64, 18.39, 10.74, -5.33, -5.37.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature⁵.

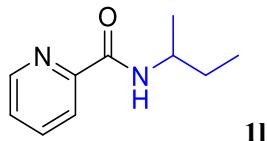


3-(picolinamido)pentyl acetate (1k), 237.8 mg (1 mmol), 95%, colorless liquid, *Rf* = 0.42 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 4.25 – 4.09 (m, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.99 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.85 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 1.73 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.60 (dt, *J* = 14.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.2, 164.1, 149.9, 148.0, 137.6, 126.3, 122.5, 61.9, 48.4, 33.5, 28.1, 21.1, 10.5.

HRMS (ESI): found: 251.1390 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₃H₁₉N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 251.1396.

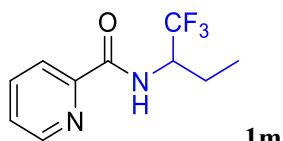


N-(sec-butyl)picolinamide (1l), 2.82 g (20 mmol), 79%, white solid, mp=66.5-67.6 °C, *Rf*= 0.45 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.96 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 4.18 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.02 – 0.89 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.7, 150.2, 148.0, 137.5, 126.1, 122.4, 122.4, 46.8, 29.9, 20.6, 10.6.

The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature⁵.



N-(1,1,1-trifluorobutan-2-yl)picolinamide (1m), 998.4 mg (20 mmol), 86%, white solid, mp=79.6-80.7 °C, *Rf*= 0.45 (PE/EA=3:1, v/v).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 4.78 – 4.61 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.74.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.7, 148.9, 148.3, 137.7, 126.9, 122.8, 52.2, 52.0, 51.8, 21.9, 9.9.

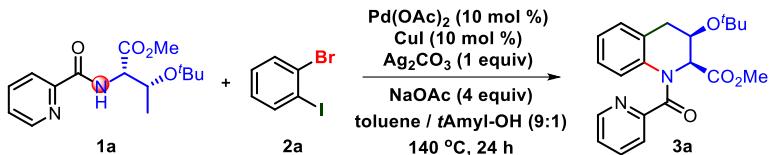
The data is in agreement with that reported in the literature⁶.

Reference

- [1] He, G.; Zhao, Y.; Zhang, S.; Lu, C.; Chen G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2012**, *134*, 3–6.
- [2] Lukasevics, L.; Cizikovs, A.; Grigorjeva, L. *Org. Lett.* **2020**, *22*, 2720–2723.
- [3] Biswas, S.; Bheemireddy, N. R.; Bal, M.; Van Steijvoort, B. F.; Maes, B. U. W. *J. Org. Chem.* **2019**, *84*, 13112–13123.
- [4] Wang, P.-L.; Li, Y.; Wu, Y.; Li, C.; Lan, Q.; Wang X.-S. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 3698–3701.
- [5] Li, Q.; Zhang, S.-Y.; He, G.; Nack, W. A.; Chen, G. *Adv. Syn. Cat.* **2014**, *356*(7): 1544-1548.
- [6] Nack, W. A.; He, G.; Zhang, S.-Y.; Lu, C.; Chen, G. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*(13): 3440-3443.

V Standard procedure for Pd-catalyzed C-H Arylation / C-N Coupling

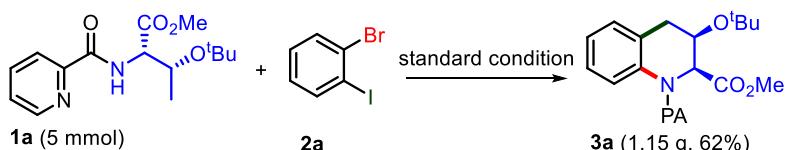
Scheme S5 standard procedure Pd-catalyzed C-H Arylation / C-N Coupling



To an oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar added by amides (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), Ag₂CO₃ (55.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv), CuI (3.9 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv) and NaOAc (65.6 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 equiv). Then 0.9 mL of toluene and 0.1 mL of t-AmylOH were added sequentially and 2-bromo iodobenzene (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was injected into the resulting mixture with a microinjector. After that, the tube was sealed with a rubber stopper and the resulting mixture was stirred at 140 °C in an oil bath for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) as the eluent to give the desired product.

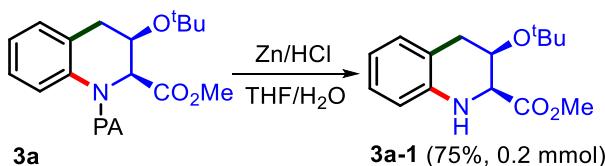
VI Gram-scale synthesis of 3a and removal of the protecting group

Scheme S6 Gram-scale synthesis of 3a



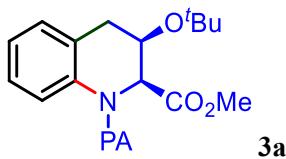
To an oven-dried Schlenk tube(100 mL) equipped with a magnetic stir bar added by methyl O-(tert-butyl)-N-picolinoyl-L-threoninate (**3a**, 5 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (112 mg, 0.5 mmol, 10 mol%), Ag₂CO₃ (55.0 mg, 5 mmol, 1 equiv), CuI (96 mg, 0.5 mmol, 0.1 equiv) and NaOAc (1.64 g, 20 mmol, 4 equiv). Then 22.5 mL of toluene and 2.5 mL of t-AmylOH were added sequentially and 2-bromo iodobenzene (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was injected into the resulting mixture. After that, the tube was sealed with a rubber stopper and the resulting mixture was stirred at 140 °C in an oil bath for 24 h. After the reaction was finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) as the eluent to give **3a** (1.15 g, 62%).

Scheme S7 removal of picolinyl protecting group



To a solution of compound **3a** (0.2 mmol, 74 mg) in a mixture of THF/H₂O (2:1, 12 mL) an aqueous solution of HCl (1M, 2 mL) and Zn powder (2 mmol, 130 mg) were added, and the resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours. After evaporation of the solvent, the resulting crude was diluted with EtOAc and washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃. The organic phase was dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (3:1) as the eluent to give **3a-1** (39.5 mg, 75%).

VII Characterization data for products

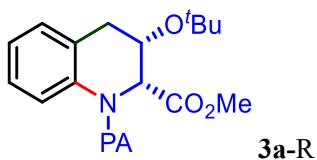


methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3a), 47.9 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 65%, light yellow solid, $R_f = 0.4$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -83.80$ (c 0.502, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 10.9, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 5.18 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 14.4, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 1.15 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 168.7, 154.0, 148.9, 137.7, 136.7, 129.6, 128.8, 126.3, 125.0, 124.8, 124.3, 74.9, 68.3, 62.4, 52.0, 34.7, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 369.1811 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₂₅N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 369.1814.

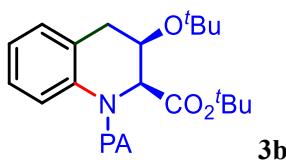


methyl (2*R*,3*S*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3a-R), 44.9 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 61%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.4$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = 93.00$ (c 0.514, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 5.18 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.12 (dd, $J = 14.1, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.16 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.5, 168.6, 153.8, 148.9, 136.7, 129.5, 128.8, 126.3, 124.9, 124.8, 124.7, 124.2, 74.9, 68.2, 62.3, 52.0, 34.6, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 369.1817 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₂₅N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 369.1814.

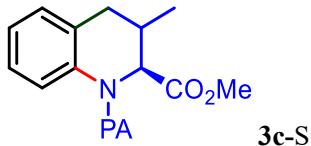


tert-butyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3b), 43.5 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 53%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.45$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{29}_D = -57.64$ (c 0.2, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 5.04 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 3.11 (dd, $J = 13.9, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, $J = 13.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 168.1, 154.3, 149.1, 137.5, 136.6, 129.3, 128.7, 126.1, 124.6, 124.5, 124.0, 81.4, 74.8, 67.9, 62.1, 34.5, 28.3, 28.2.

HRMS (ESI): found: 411.2286 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₄H₃₁N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 411.2284.

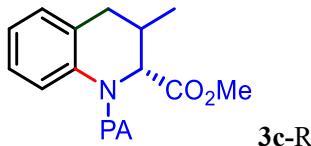


methyl (2S)-3-methyl-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3c-S), 46.5 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 75%, dr = 5.8:1, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.43 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), [α]²⁵_D = -232.48 (c 0.45, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 24.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 4.80 – 4.68 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 1H), 1.41 (s, 2H), 1.24 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.1, 171.8, 168.6, 168.5, 153.64, 148.8, 148.7, 138.3, 138.0, 136.6, 133.2, 131.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.5, 127.3, 126.33, 126.25, 125.2, 125.0, 124.95, 124.88, 124.8, 124.5, 124.3, 124.2, 63.0, 52.5, 52.3, 40.6, 36.5, 35.0, 35.5, 32.0, 20.5.

HRMS (ESI): found: 311.1393 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₈H₁₉N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 311.1396.

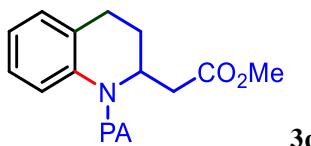


methyl (2R)-3-methyl-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3c-R), 49.0 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 79%, dr = 3.6:1, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.43 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), [α]²⁵_D = 159.12 (c 0.45, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 4.79 – 4.70 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.73 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 1H), 1.41 (s, 2H), 1.25 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.0, 171.7, 170.5, 168.6, 168.5, 153.9, 153.6, 148.74, 148.65, 138.3, 137.9, 137.1, 136.6, 136.5, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 126.3, 126.2, 125.2, 124.9, 124.7, 124.5, 124.1, 62.9, 60.8, 52.4, 52.2, 51.8, 40.6, 36.4, 34.9, 33.5, 31.9, 20.3, 16.8.

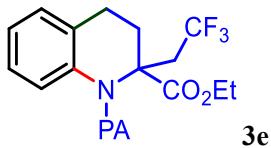
HRMS (ESI): found: 311.1390 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₈H₁₉N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 311.1396.



methyl 2-(1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)acetate (3d), 37.9 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 61%, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.43 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 3.70 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.28 (m, 4H), 2.82 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 1H), 1.77 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.2, 171.1, 168.2, 154.7, 148.9, 148.0, 137.5, 126.4, 126.1, 126.0, 125.3, 124.3, 123.6, 122.4, 61.7, 61.5, 44.6, 33.7, 21.12, 21.06.



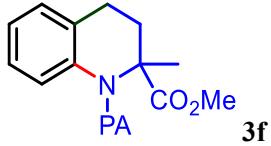
ethyl 1-picolinoyl-2-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3e), 52.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 67%, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.46 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.54 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.33 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.87 (dq, *J* = 15.3, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dq, *J* = 15.5, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.40 – 2.33 (m, 2H), 2.35 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -58.72.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 169.7, 154.3, 149.6, 137.6, 136.3, 133.4, 127.2, 127.1, 126.5, 126.3, 125.3, 125.2, 124.5, 123.4, 63.2, 62.4, 37.5(q, *J* = 3 Hz), 35.1, 25.3, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI): found: 393.1430 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₂₀F₃N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 393.1426.

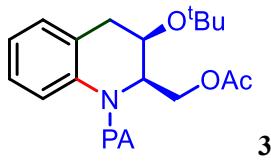


methyl 2-methyl-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3f), 36.0 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 58%, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.42 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.1, 168.8, 154.6, 149.5, 137.9, 136.4, 134.6, 127.2, 126.3, 126.2, 125.1, 124.5, 123.6, 63.6, 52.8, 39.2, 25.9, 23.5.

HRMS (ESI): found: 311.1398 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₈H₁₉N₂O₃, Exact Mass: 311.1396.

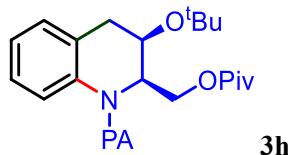


(2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)methyl acetate (3g), 55.1 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 72%, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.42 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), [α]²⁵_D = -150.12 (c 0.364, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (s, 1H), 3.92 (t, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 17.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 17.3, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 168.4, 154.8, 148.8, 136.8, 129.2, 128.6, 126.0, 125.7, 125.1, 124.6, 123.7, 74.8, 65.6, 60.3, 33.9, 28.3, 21.1.

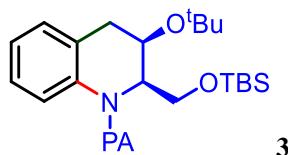
HRMS (ESI): found: 383.1967 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 383.1971.



((2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)methyl pivalate (3h), 54.3 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 64%, light yellow oil, *R*_f = 0.48 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), [α]²⁵_D = -144.18 (c 0.338, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 4.43 (s, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J = 17.3, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, J = 17.4, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (s, 9H), 1.14 (s, 9H).
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 168.2, 154.9, 148.6, 136.9, 129.3, 128.8, 125.9, 125.5, 125.0, 124.6, 123.9, 74.8, 65.6, 60.3, 38.8, 34.2, 28.4, 27.3.

HRMS (ESI): found: 425.2445 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₅H₃₃N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 425.2440.

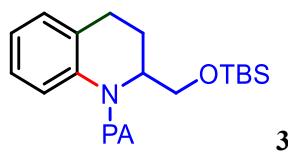


((2*R*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-2-(((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)methyl)-3,4-dihydroquinolin-1(2*H*)-yl)(pyridin-2-yl)methanone (3i), 55.5 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 61%, light yellow oil, *R*_f = 0.52 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), [α]²⁵_D = -118.94 (c 0.398, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 17.6 Hz, 3H), 4.47 (s, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 24.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 3.31 (dd, J = 16.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, J = 16.5, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 0.98 (s, 9H), 0.05 (s, 3H), -0.00 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 155.6, 148.6, 136.8, 129.0, 129.0, 125.9, 124.8, 124.2, 123.8, 74.64 (s, 65.62 (s), 58.63 (s), 34.26 (s), 28.41 (s), 26.00 (s), 18.33 (s), -5.38 (s), -5.55 (s)).

HRMS (ESI): found: 455.2735 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₆H₃₉N₂O₃Si, Exact Mass: 455.2730.



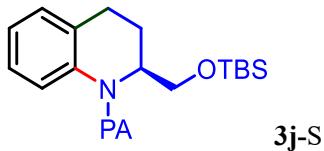
2-(((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)methyl)-3,4-dihydroquinolin-1(2*H*)-yl(pyridin-2-yl)methanone (3j), 46.7 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 61%, light yellow oil, *R*_f = 0.54 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1),

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 9.7, 4.1 Hz,

1H), 3.66 (s, 1H), 2.74 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 1.86 (dd, J = 12.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 0.76 (s, 9H), -0.02 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.5, 155.0, 149.1, 136.3, 127.5, 126.0, 125.9, 125.05, 124.20, 123.5, 63.8, 54.9, 26.0, 25.8, 18.2, -5.3, -5.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 383.2153 ([M+H] $^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Si}$, Exact Mass: 383.2155.

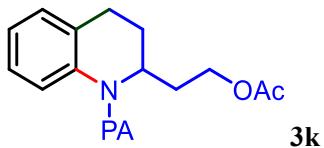


(S)2-(((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)methyl)-3,4-dihydroquinolin-1(2H)-yl(pyridin-2-yl)methanone (3j), 44.4 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 58%, light yellow oil, R_f = 0.54 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D$ = -226.54 (c 0.806, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.23–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 9.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.41 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 1.86 (td, J = 16.7, 15.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 0.77 (s, 9H), -0.02 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 168.4, 155.0, 149.0, 136.5, 126.0, 125.9, 125.1, 124.2, 123.5, 26.0, 25.8, 18.2, -5.3, -5.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 383.2153 ([M+H] $^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Si}$, Exact Mass: 383.2150.

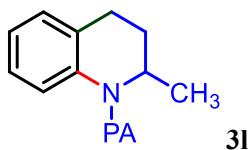


2-(1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)ethyl acetate (3k), 50.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 78%, light yellow oil, R_f = 0.44 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.27 – 4.05 (m, 3H), 2.81 (ddt, J = 28.7, 15.4, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.03 (s, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.80 – 1.69 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.2, 171.1, 168.2, 164.1, 154.8, 149.7, 148.9, 148.1, 137.6, 136.5, 128.2, 126.4, 126.1, 125.3, 124.3, 123.6, 122.4, 61.7, 61.6, 44.7, 33.8, 21.1, 21.1.

HRMS (ESI): found: 325.1548 ([M+H] $^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$, Exact Mass: 325.1552.

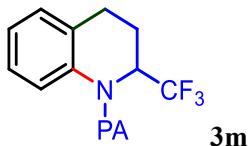


(2-methyl-3,4-dihydroquinolin-1(2H)-yl)(pyridin-2-yl)methanone (3l), 49.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 87%, light yellow oil, R_f = 0.5 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 2.77 (q, *J* = 15.0, 11.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 1H), 1.54 (s, 1H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 168.0, 155.1, 148.1, 137.5, 149.0, 136.4, 127.8, 126.2, 125.9, 125.1, 124.2, 123.4, 49.6, 31.8, 25.7, 19.5.

HRMS (ESI): found: 253.1343 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₇N₂O, Exact Mass: 253.1341.



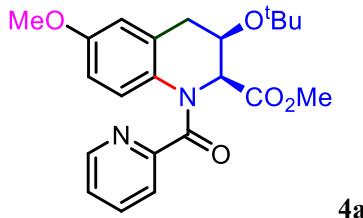
pyridin-2-yl(2-(trifluoromethyl)-3,4-dihydroquinolin-1(2H)-yl)methanone (3m), 49.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 81%, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.49 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 5.66 – 5.55 (m, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 2.73 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.01 (dt, *J* = 16.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -73.96.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5, 153.7, 148.7, 138.1, 136.5, 134.4, 127.3, 126.7, 126.3, 126.0, 124.6, 123.7, 52.6, 52.4, 52.2, 25.4, 25.3.

HRMS (ESI): found: 307.1055 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₄F₃N₂O, Exact Mass: 307.1058.

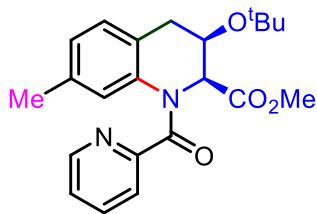


methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-6-methoxy-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4a), 47.8 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 60%, light yellow oil, *Rf* = 0.40 (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), [α]_D²⁵ = -86.45 (c 0.44, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.36 (s, 2H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 3.73 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 6H), 3.06 (s, 1H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.16 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 168.2, 156.9, 154.0, 148.9, 136.7, 131.0, 125.6, 124.6, 124.2, 114.1, 111.6, 74.9, 68.2, 62.2, 55.4, 51.9, 35.0, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 399.1921 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₅, Exact Mass: 399.1920.



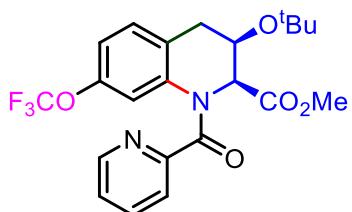
4b

methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-7-methyl-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4b), 48.1 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 63%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -68.26$ (c 0.576, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 14.3, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 168.6, 154.1, 148.9, 137.2, 136.7, 135.9, 128.5, 126.3, 125.8, 125.4, 124.6, 124.2, 74.9, 68.2, 62.2, 52.0, 34.2, 28.4, 21.1.

HRMS (ESI): found: 383.1975 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₄, Exact Mass: 383.1971.



4c

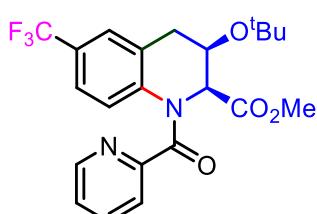
methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-6-(trifluoromethoxy)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4c), 60.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 67%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -106.42$ (c 0.666, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.19 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.07 (dd, $J = 14.6, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 9H).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -58.16.

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.2, 168.6, 153.0, 148.8, 147.1, 138.8, 137.0, 129.6, 128.2, 125.2, 124.5, 121.1, 119.4, 117.9, 117.8, 75.1, 67.9, 62.4, 52.1, 34.3, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 453.1639 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₄F₃N₂O₅, Exact Mass: 453.1637.



4d

methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4d), 49.8 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 57%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1),

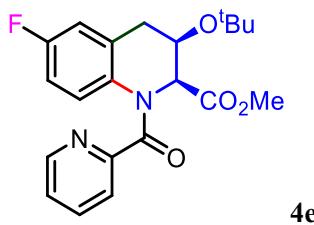
$[\alpha]^{25}_D = -123.82$ (c 0.556, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.20 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 14.6, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 9H).

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -62.10.

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.2, 168.6, 153.0, 148.7, 141.1, 137.1, 130.1, 127.1, 126.9, 126.8, 126.6, 126.4, 126.0, 125.9, 125.9, 125.34, 125.1, 124.7, 124.6, 123.4, 123.4, 123.4, 123.4, 123.3, 75.2, 67.8, 62.7, 52.1, 34.8, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 437.1684 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, Exact Mass: 437.1688.



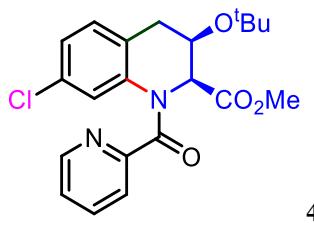
methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-6-fluoro-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4e), 50.2 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 61%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -144.34$ (c 0.388, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.73 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.20 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.03 (dd, $J = 14.4, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -117.85.

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3, 168.3, 160.8, 159.2, 153.5, 148.7, 136.9, 132.0, 126.1, 125.0, 124.5, 115.6, 115.4, 113.3, 113.1, 75.0, 68.0, 62.6, 52.0, 34.9, 29.8, 28.5.

HRMS (ESI): found: 387.1723 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_4$, Exact Mass: 387.1720.

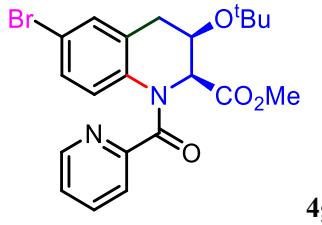


methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-6-chloro-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4f), 55.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 69%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -85.20$ (c 0.544, CHCl_3).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 5.17 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.06 – 2.94 (m, 1H), 2.83 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.2, 168.3, 153.1, 148.6, 138.7, 137.1, 131.4, 129.7, 128.0, 125.2, 125.0, 124.7, 124.5, 75.0, 67.8, 62.5, 52.1, 34.3, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 403.1423 ($[M+H]^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{24}ClN_2O_4$, Exact Mass: 403.1425.

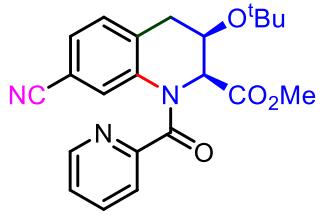


methyl (2S,3R)-6-bromo-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4g), 54.6 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 61%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -128.62$ (c 0.374, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.76 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 5.17 (s, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.02 (dd, $J = 14.6, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.2, 168.1, 153.2, 148.6, 137.2, 131.9, 131.6, 129.3, 126.1, 125.2, 124.6, 118.2, 75.1, 67.9, 62.5, 52.1, 34.6, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 447.0921 ($[M+H]^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{24}BrN_2O_4$, Exact Mass: 447.0919.

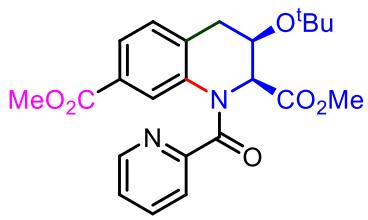


methyl (2S,3R)-3-(tert-butoxy)-7-cyano-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4h), 44.1 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 56%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -97.12$ (c 0.214, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 5.23 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 14.8, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.14 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9, 168.2, 152.4, 148.4, 139.1, 137.5, 135.6, 129.8, 128.4, 127.9, 125.7, 125.0, 118.6, 110.1, 75.3, 67.7, 62.9, 52.2, 35.2, 28.5.

HRMS (ESI): found: 394.1763 ($[M+H]^+$), calcd. Chemical Formula: $C_{22}H_{24}N_3O_4$, Exact Mass: 394.1767.



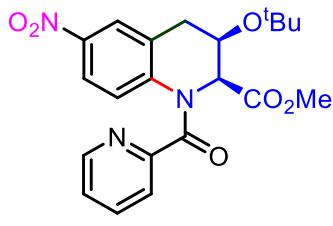
dimethyl (2S,3R)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2,6-dicarboxylate

(4h), 49.5 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 58%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -70.86$ (c 0.682, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.76 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 5.22 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.11 (dd, $J = 14.7, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.2 (s), 168.5, 166.5, 153.3, 148.5, 138.0, 137.0, 135.0, 128.9, 128.4, 126.0, 125.8, 125.00, 124.6, 75.0, 67.9, 62.55 (s), 52.01 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 34.94 (s), 28.42 (s).

HRMS (ESI): found: 427.1871 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₆, Exact Mass: 427.1869.

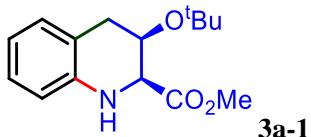


methyl (2S,3R)-3-(tert-butoxy)-6-nitro-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (4j), 51.3 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 62%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.40$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -70.86$ (c 0.682, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 5.24 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9, 168.3, 152.4, 148.4, 146.4, 139.0, 137.5, 137.3, 129.4, 125.7, 125.0, 119.6, 75.3, 67.6, 62.8, 52.2, 35.1, 28.4.

HRMS (ESI): found: 414.1665 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₂₄N₃O₆, Exact Mass: 414.1665.

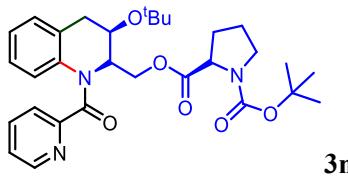


methyl (2S,3R)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2-carboxylate (3a-1), 39.5 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 75%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.6$ (PE/EtOAc = 3/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -18.26$ (c 0.614, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.01 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (q, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.94 (td, $J = 17.6, 16.9, 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.17 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 172.1, 142.4, 129.8, 127.0, 119.3, 118.1, 114.8, 74.3, 64.2, 59.1, 52.1, 34.5, 28.6.

HRMS (ESI): found: 264.1605 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₁₅H₂₂NO₃, Exact Mass: 264.1600.



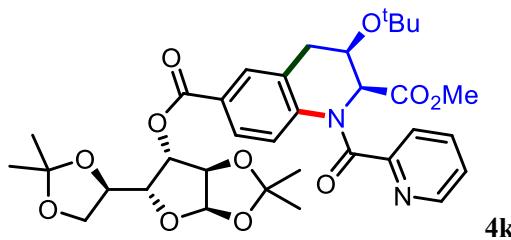
3n

2-(((2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)methyl) 1-(tert-butyl) (*S*)-pyrrolidine-1,2-dicarboxylate (3n), 58.1 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 54%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.34$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = 38.26$ (c 0.275, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (d, $J = 18.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.27 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 4.46 (dd, $J = 83.8, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 – 4.15 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.53 – 3.28 (m, 2H), 3.19 (td, $J = 16.9, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dt, $J = 26.8, 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.19 (dd, $J = 19.2, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.99 (s, 1H), 1.93 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 6H), 1.22 (d, $J = 17.9$ Hz, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.1, 172.7, 168.3, 154.7, 154.5, 153.8, 148.8, 148.7, 136.9, 129.3, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 126.0, 125.6, 125.0, 124.6, 124.5, 123.9, 79.9, 79.8, 74.9, 74.8, 65.5, 60.8, 59.4, 58.9, 46.6, 46.4, 34.1, 30.8, 30.0, 28.6, 28.4, 28.4, 28.4, 24.4, 23.8.

HRMS (ESI): found: 538.2913 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₃₀H₄₀N₃O₆, Exact Mass: 538.2917.



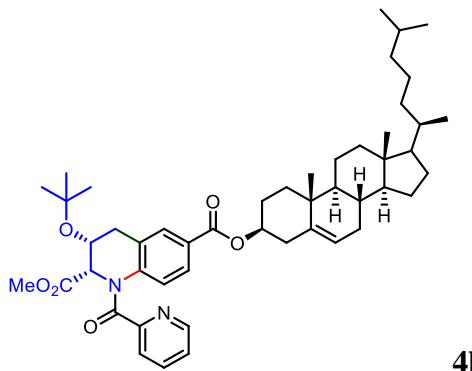
4k

6-((3a*R*,5*R*,6*S*,6a*R*)-5-((*R*)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-2,2-dimethyltetrahydrofuro[2,3-d][1,3]dioxol-6-yl) 2-methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2,6-dicarboxylate (4k), 70.7 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 54%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.41$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -28.62$ (c 0.476, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 23.8, 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.26 (s, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 4.46 (s, 1H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 3.95 (d, $J = 20.6$ Hz, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.12 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.2, 148.6, 138.4, 137.0, 135.7, 129.1, 127.9, 126.4, 125.6, 125.2, 124.6, 112.4, 109.4, 105.1, 83.4, 79.9, 76.4, 75.2, 72.4, 68.0, 67.2, 62.7, 52.1, 35.1, 28.5, 27.0, 26.8, 26.3, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI): found: 655.2861 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₃₄H₄₃N₂O₁₁, Exact Mass: 655.2867.



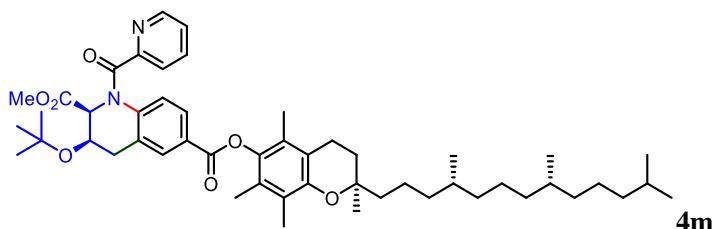
4l

6-((3*S*,8*S*,9*S*,10*R*,13*R*,14*S*)-10,13-dimethyl-17-((*R*)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl) 2-methyl (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2,6-dicarboxylate (4l), 101.5 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 65%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.51$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -33.4$ (c 0.374, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.76 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (ddd, J = 24.9, 12.3, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.12 (dd, J = 14.8, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 14.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 2.02 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.76 (d, J = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 1.55 – 1.44 (m, 6H), 1.34 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 10H), 1.13 – 1.11 (m, 2H), 1.09 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (s, 3H), 1.02 – 0.94 (m, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 3H), 0.69 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.3, 168.7, 165.3, 153.6, 148.8, 139.7, 137.8, 136.9, 129.1, 128.8, 126.0, 125.7, 125.0, 124.4, 122.9, 75.1, 74.4, 67.9, 62.4, 56.8, 56.3, 52.1, 50.1, 42.5, 39.9, 39.7, 38.2, 37.1, 36.7, 36.3, 35.9, 35.0, 32.04, 32.00, 29.8, 28.5, 28.4, 28.2, 27.9, 24.4, 24.0, 23.0, 22.7, 21.2, 19.5, 18.9, 12.0.

HRMS (ESI): found: 781.5159 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₄₉H₆₉N₂O₆, Exact Mass: 781.5156.



4m

2-methyl 6-((*R*)-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-((4*R*,8*R*)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chroman-6-yl) (2*S*,3*R*)-3-(tert-butoxy)-1-picolinoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline-2,6-dicarboxylate (4m), 92.4 mg (1.252 mmol scale), 56%, light yellow oil, $R_f = 0.46$ (PE/EtOAc = 1/1), $[\alpha]^{25}_D = -68.26$ (c 0.576, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.32 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.18 (dd, J = 14.8, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 14.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.88 (d, J = 19.8 Hz, 3H), 1.77 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 5H), 1.58 – 1.49 (m, 3H), 1.41 (s, 4H), 1.26 (s, 7H), 1.23 (s, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.13 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (dd, J = 11.2, 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (dd, J = 11.4, 6.6 Hz, 12H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.3, 168.7, 164.7, 153.4, 149.5, 148.5, 140.5, 138.2, 137.1, 135.4, 129.1, 127.8, 126.6, 126.0, 125.1, 124.7, 123.1, 117.5, 75.2, 67.9, 62.4, 52.1, 40.5, 39.5, 37.6, 37.4, 35.1, 32.94, 32.89, 31.3, 28.5, 28.1, 24.9, 24.6, 24.2, 23.9, 22.9, 22.8, 21.2, 20.7, 19.9, 19.8, 13.2, 12.4, 12.3, 12.0.

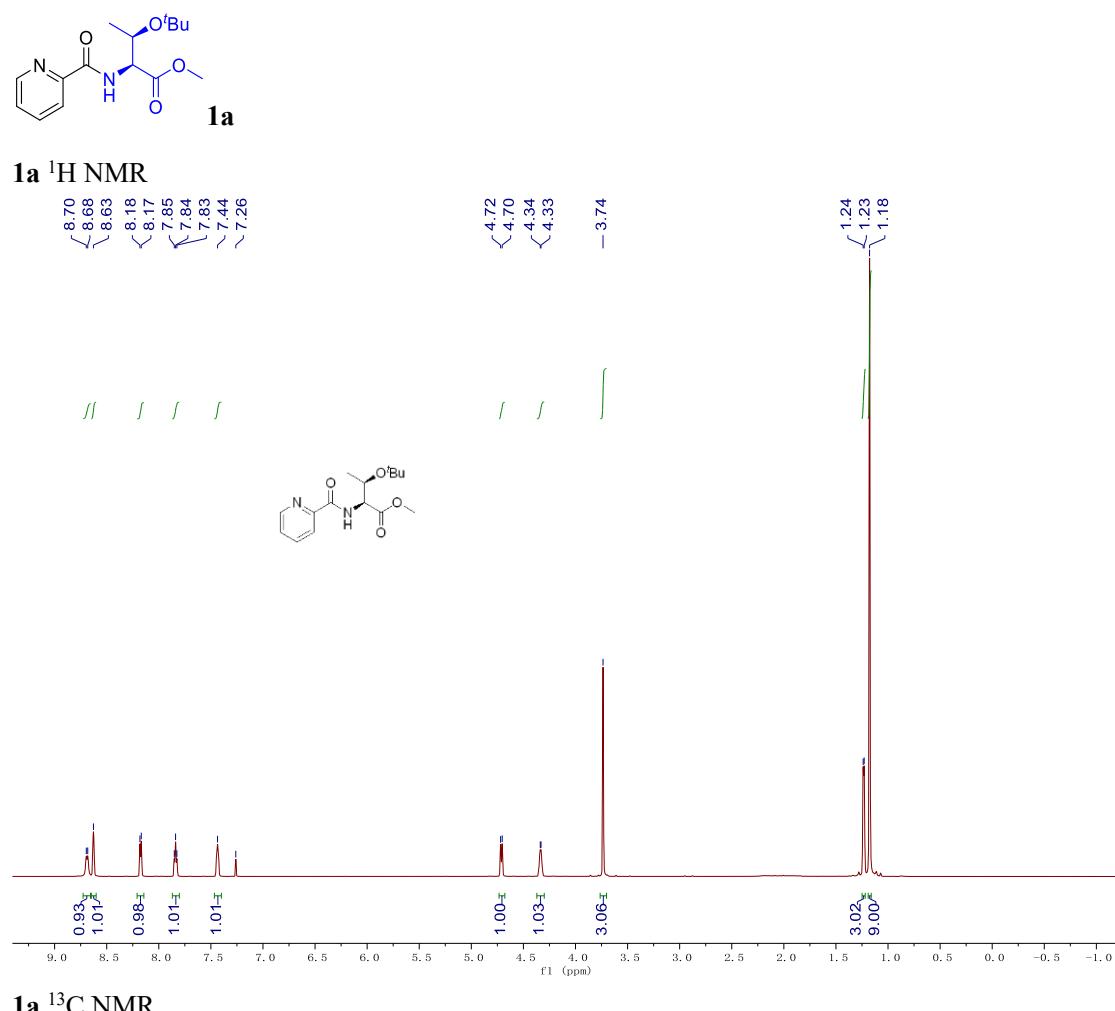
HRMS (ESI): found: 825.5414 ([M+H]⁺), calcd. Chemical Formula: C₅₁H₇₃N₂O₇, Exact Mass: 825.5418.

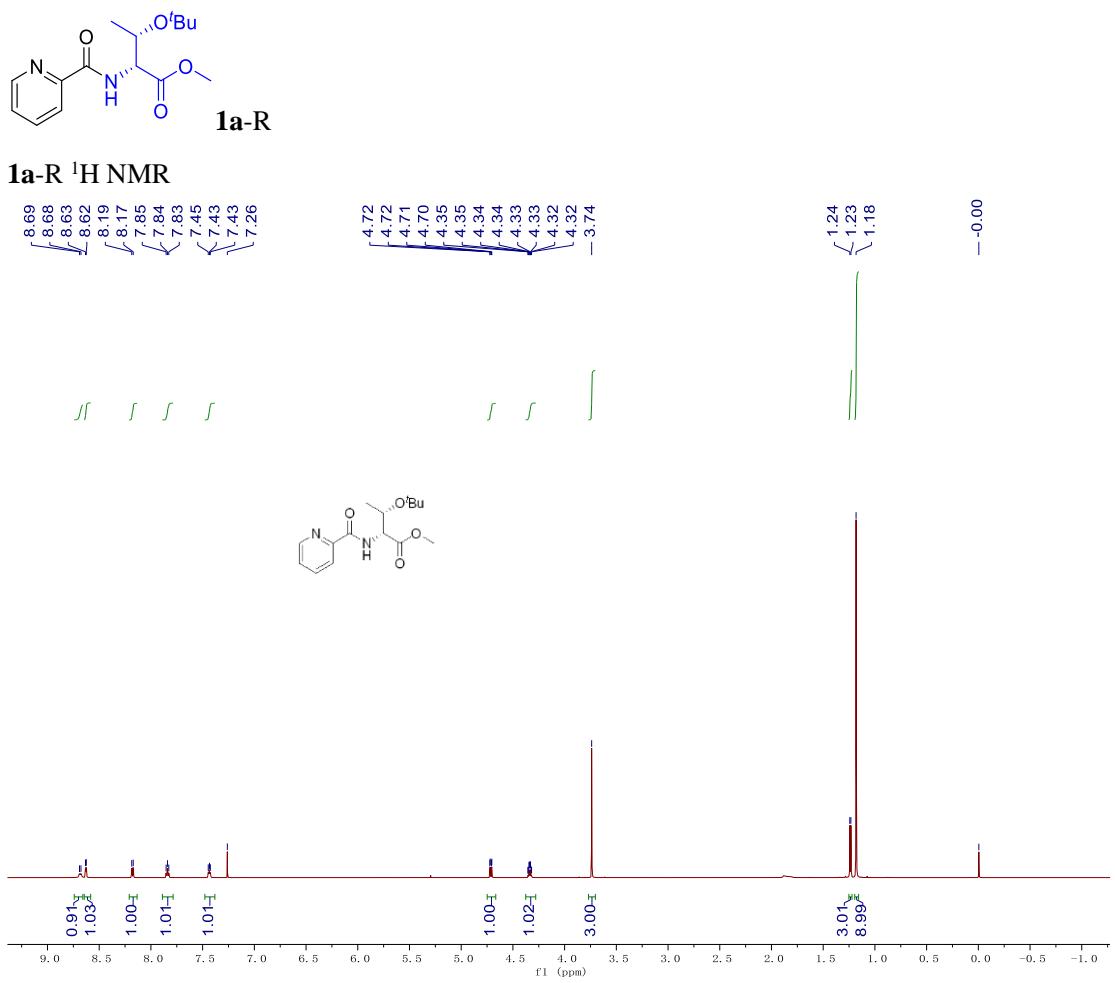
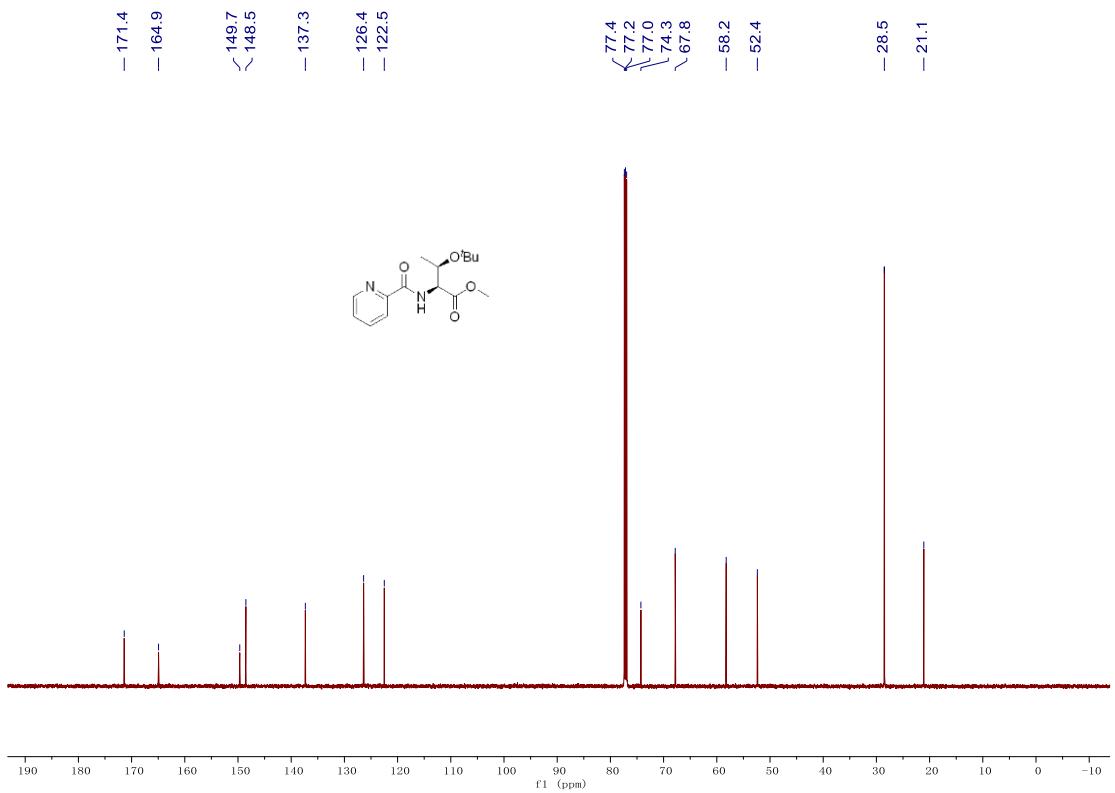
VIII Ee value of selected starting materials and related products

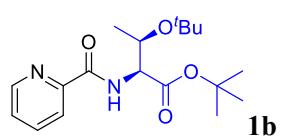
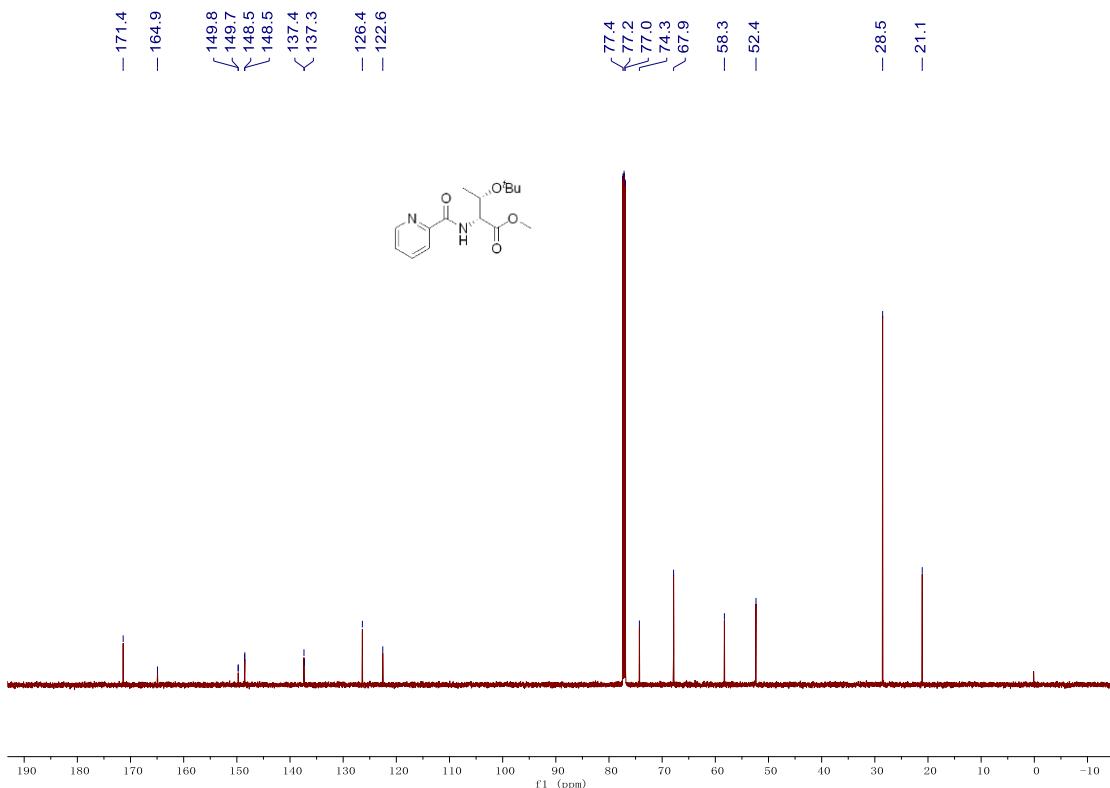
Table S2 ee value of selected starting materials and related products

Entry	Compound name	Structure	ee
1	1a		>99%
2	3a		98%
3	1a-R		>99%
4	3a-R		98%
5	1c-S		>99%
6	3c-S		>99%
7	1c-R		>99%
8	3c-R		>99%
9	1j-S		99%
10	3j-S		99%

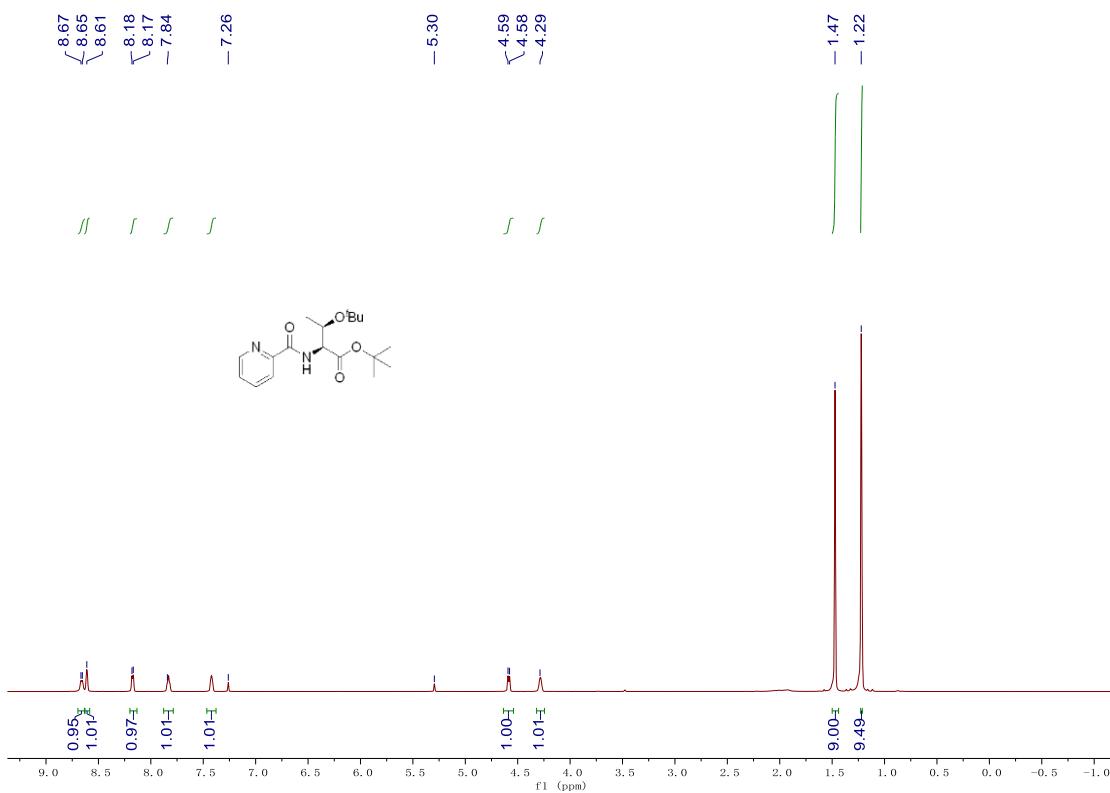
IX NMR spectra of substrates and products



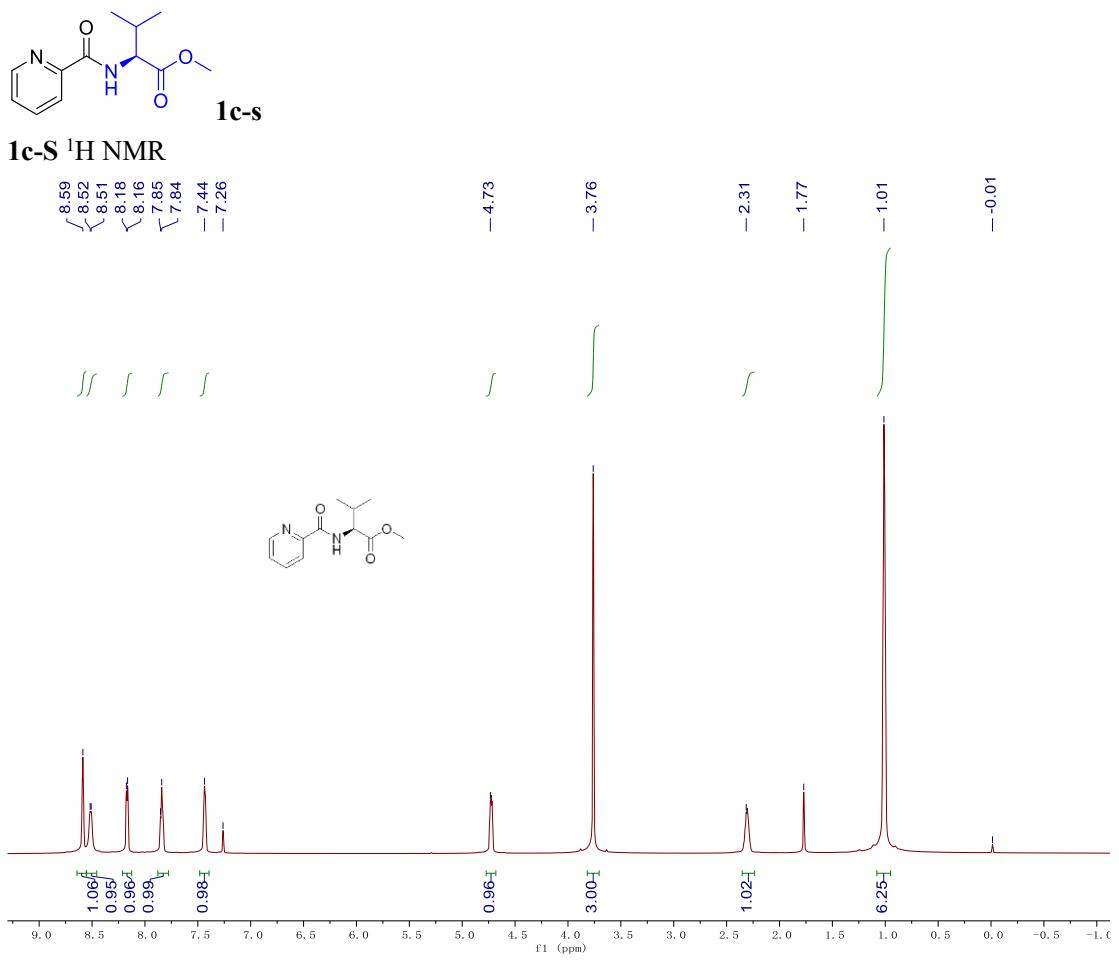
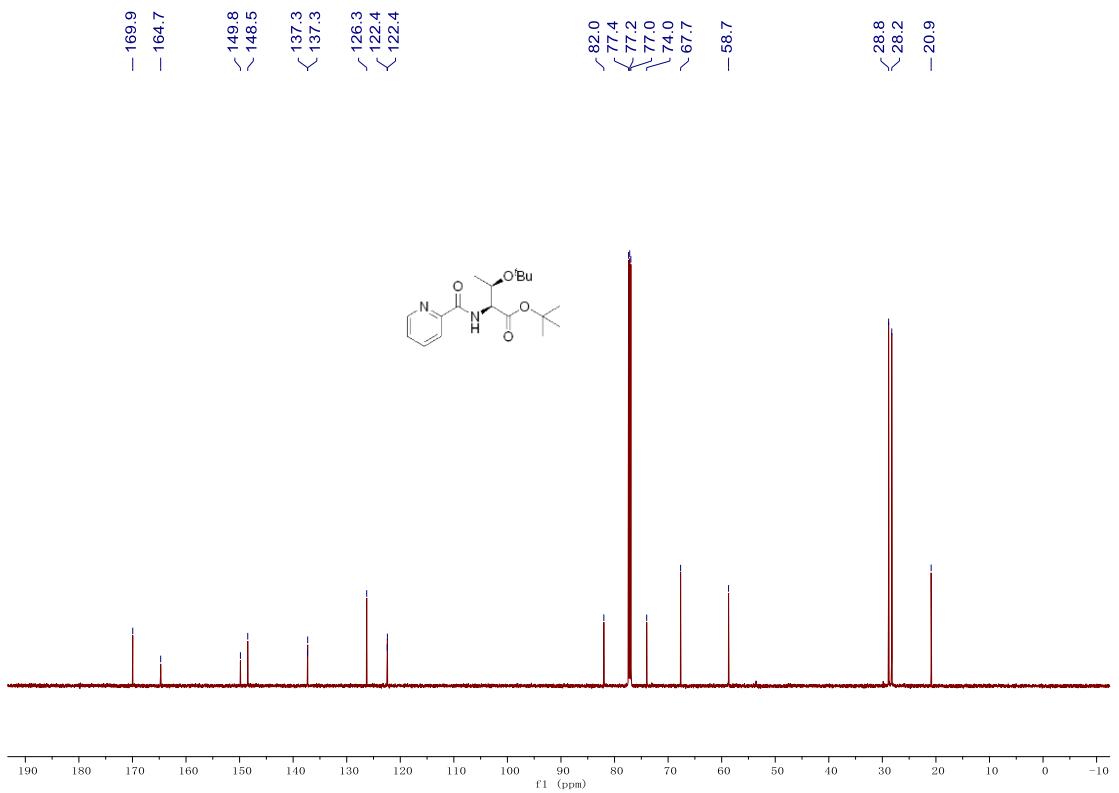


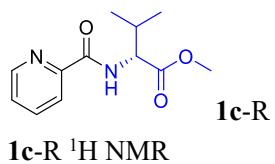
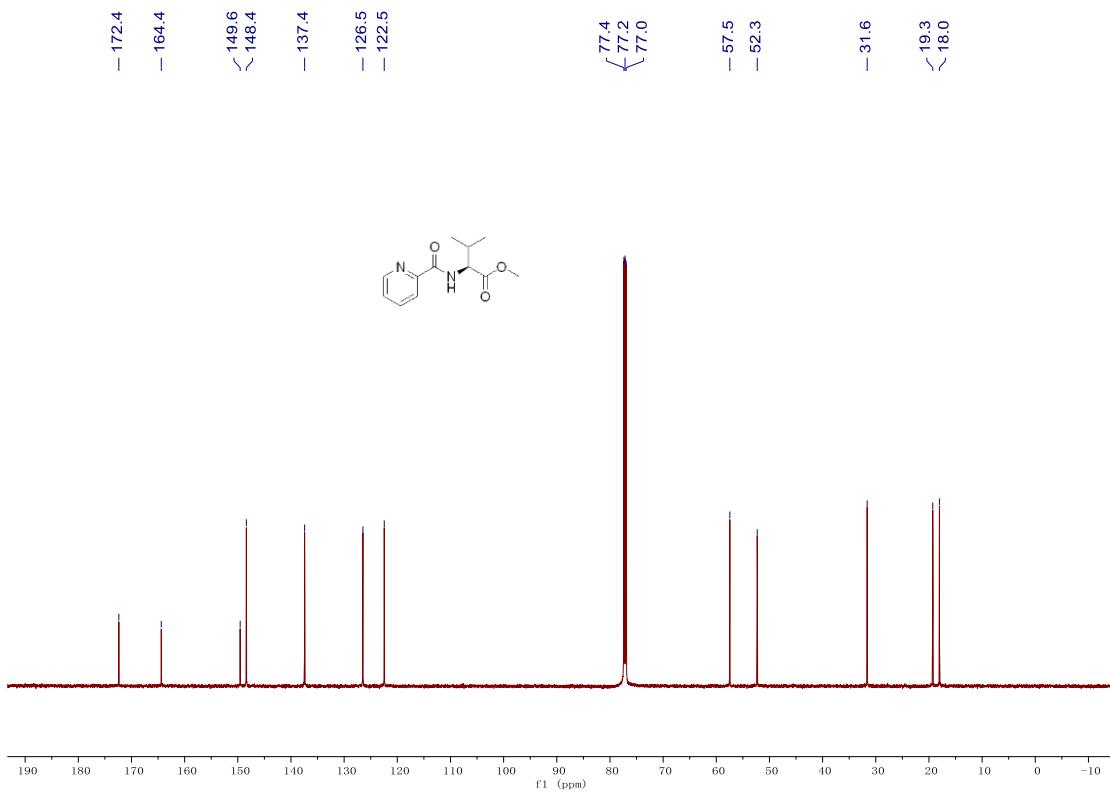


1b ^1H NMR

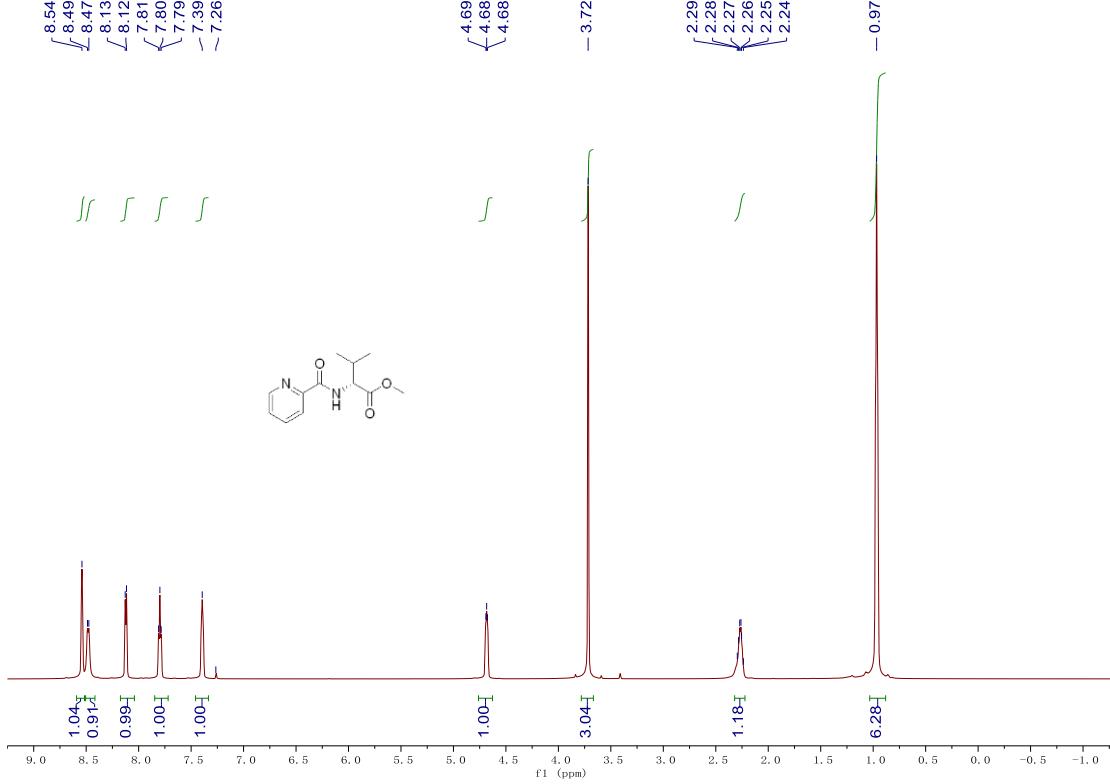


1b ^{13}C NMR

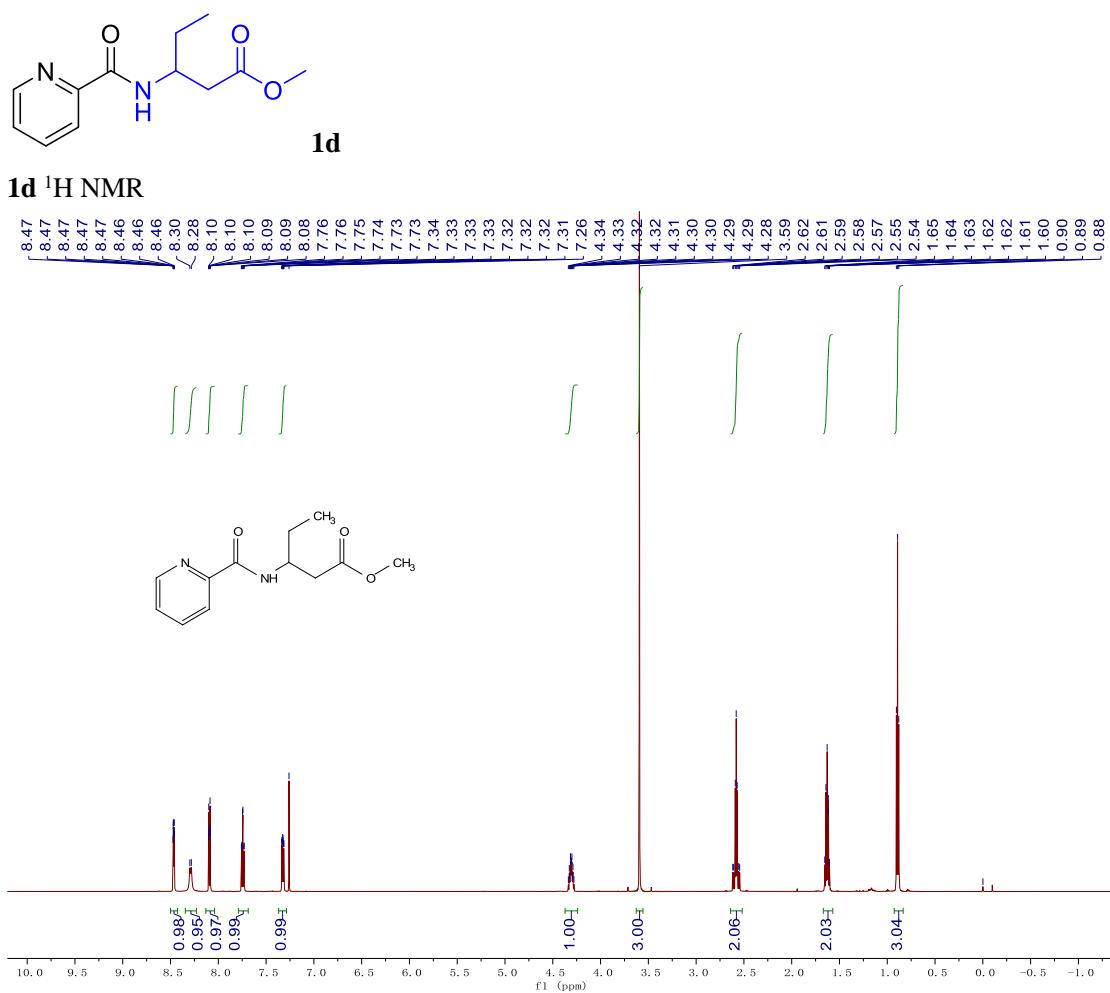
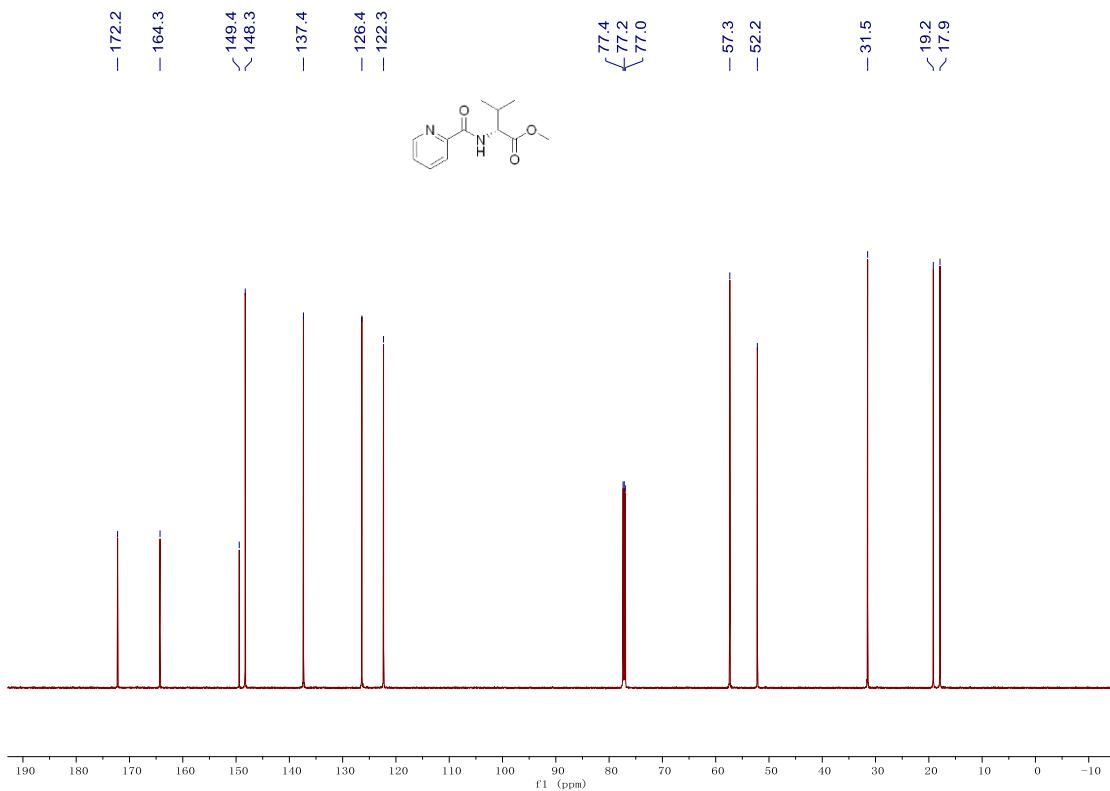


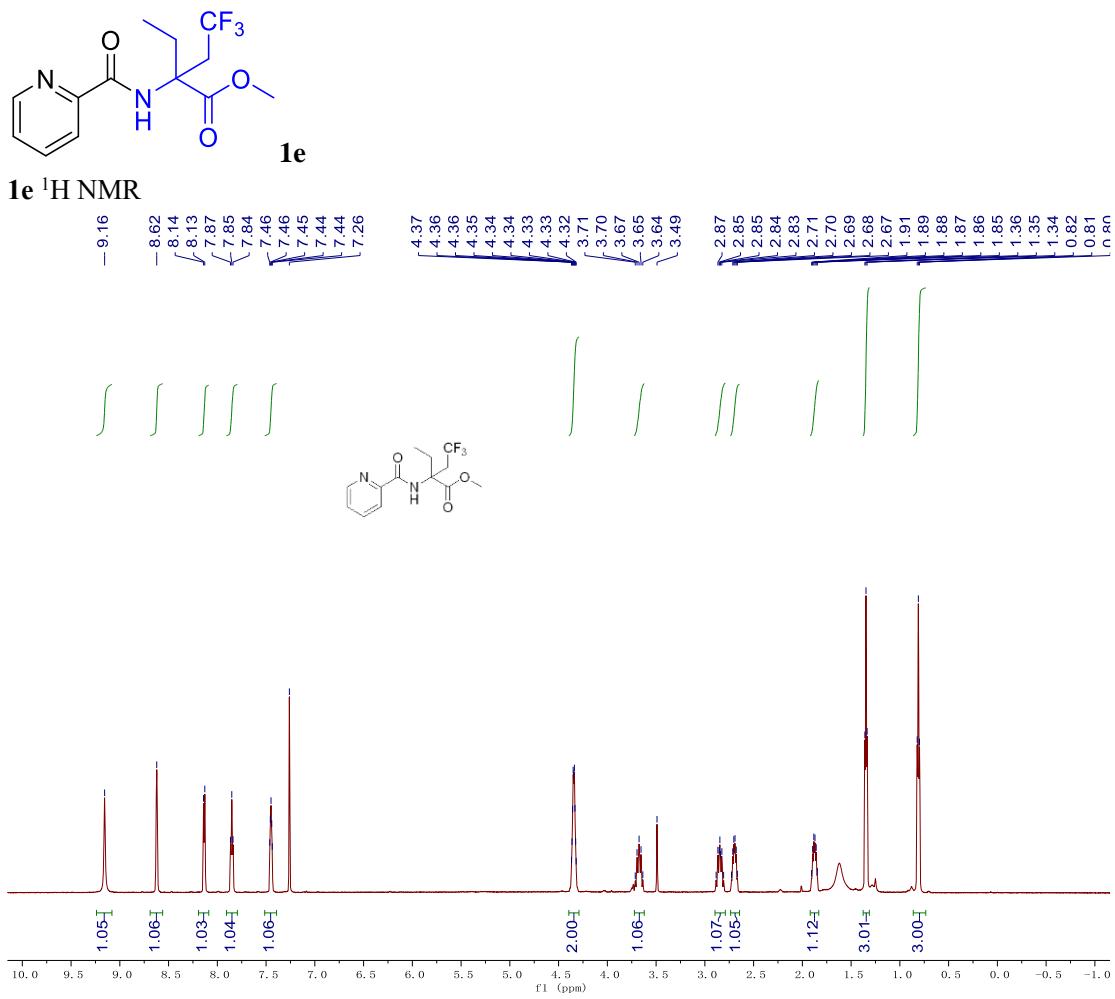


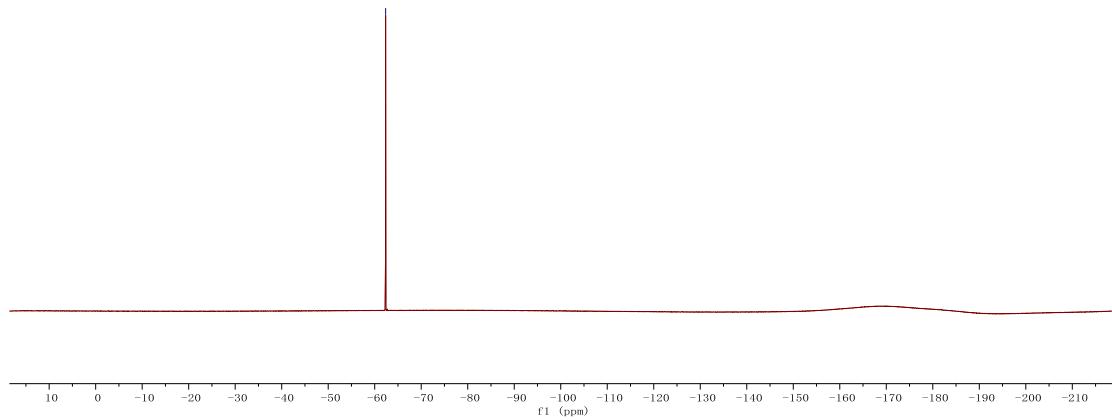
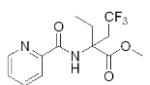
1c-R ¹H NMR



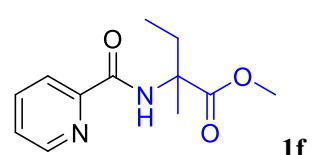
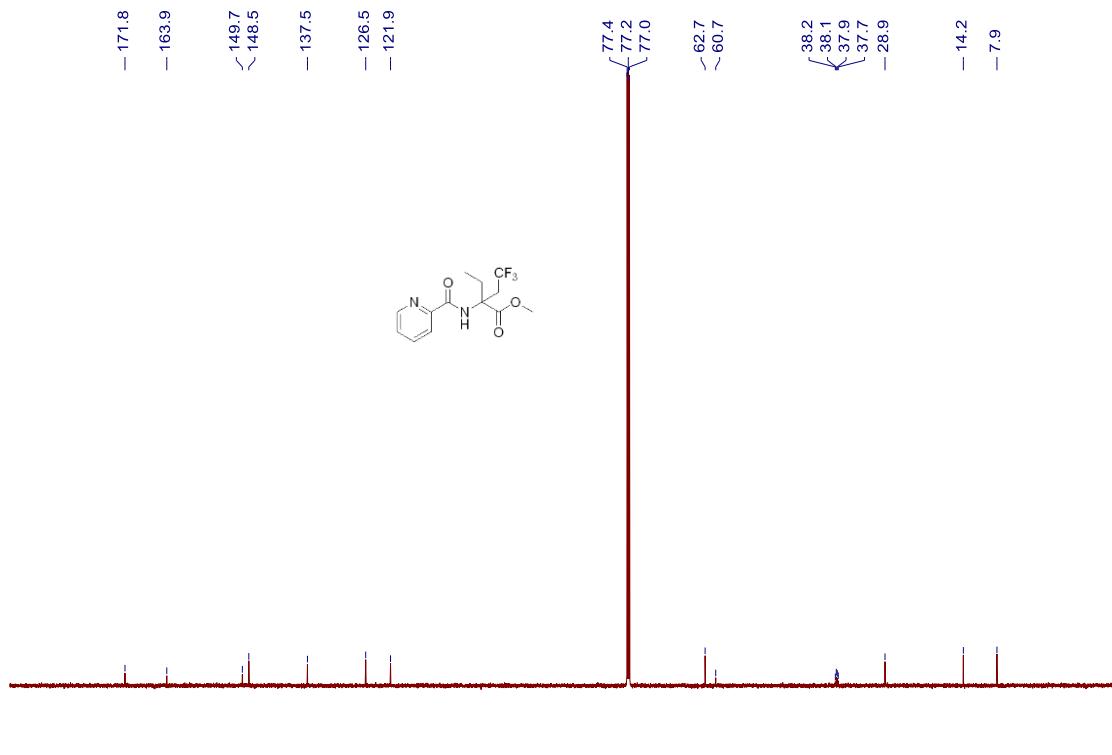
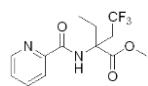
1c-R ¹³C NMR



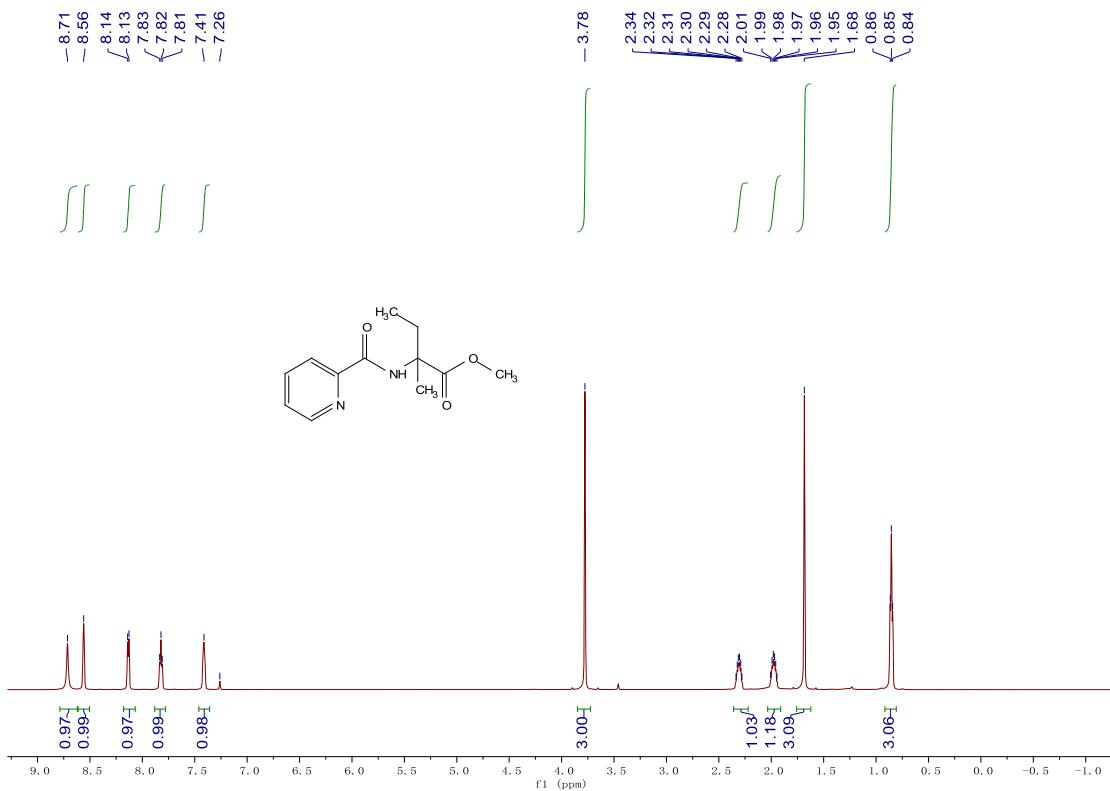




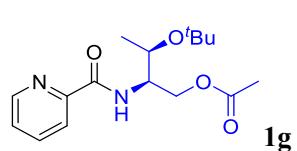
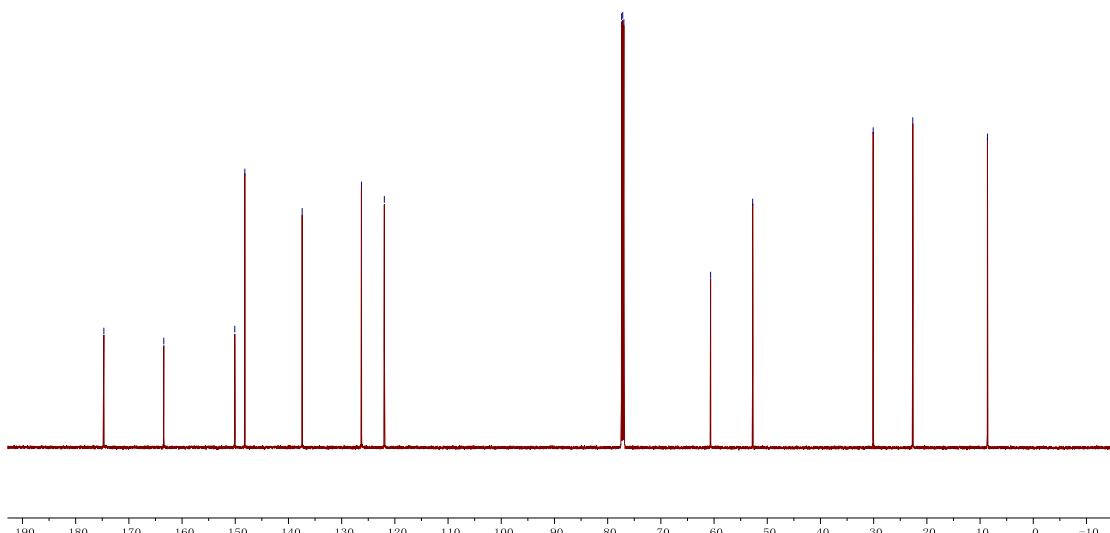
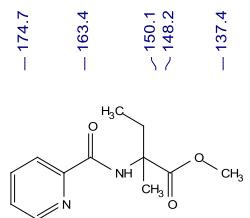
1e ^{13}C NMR



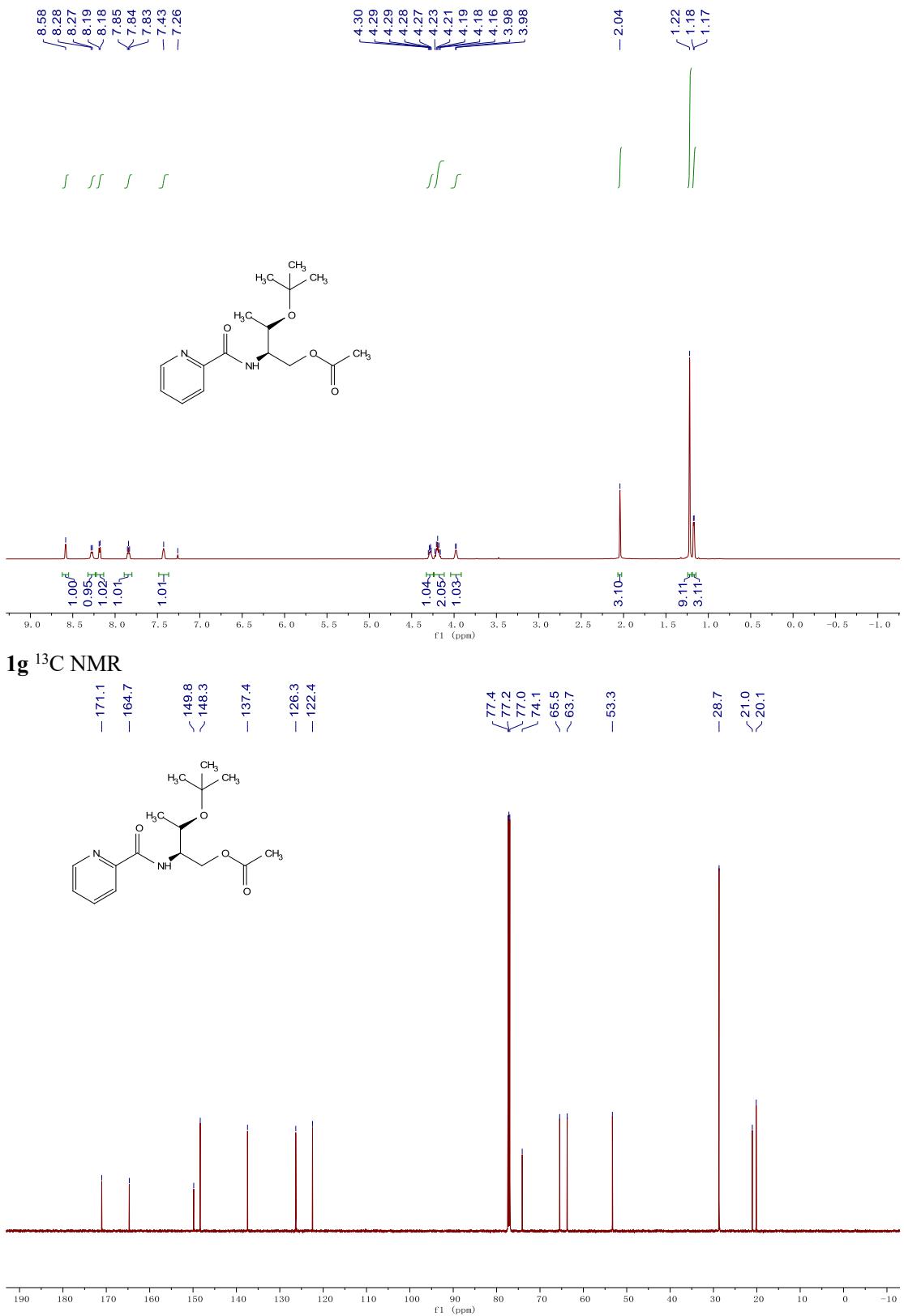
1f ^1H NMR

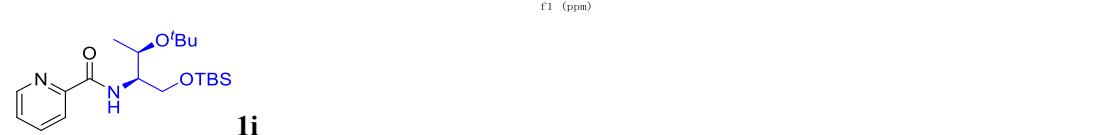
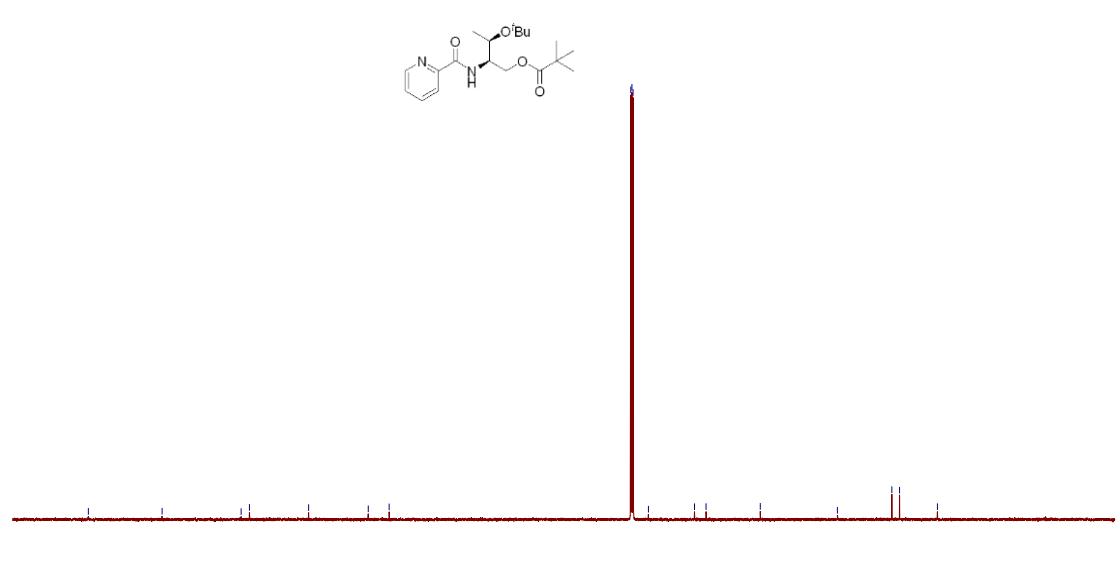
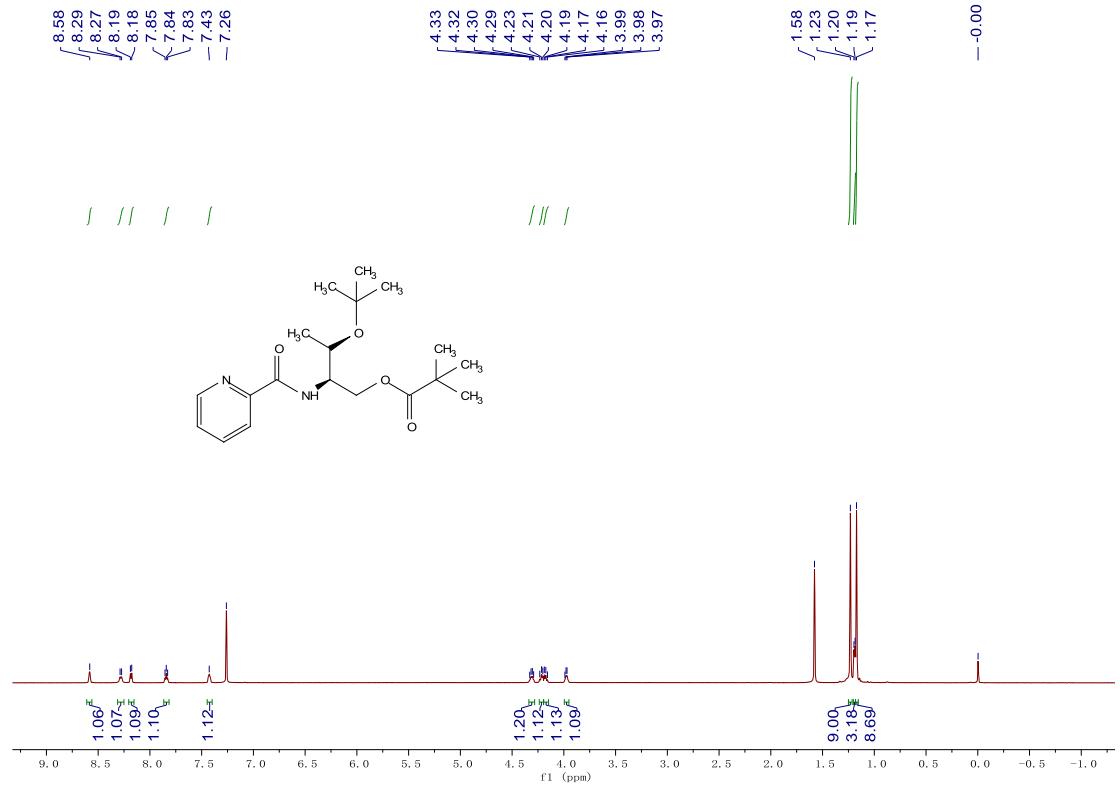


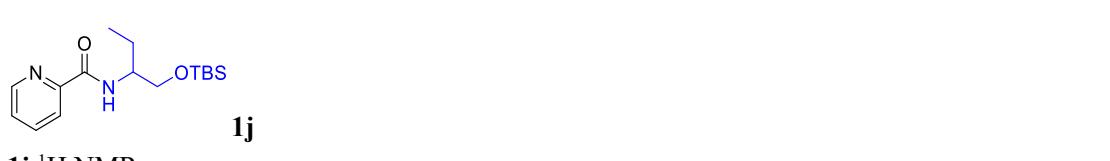
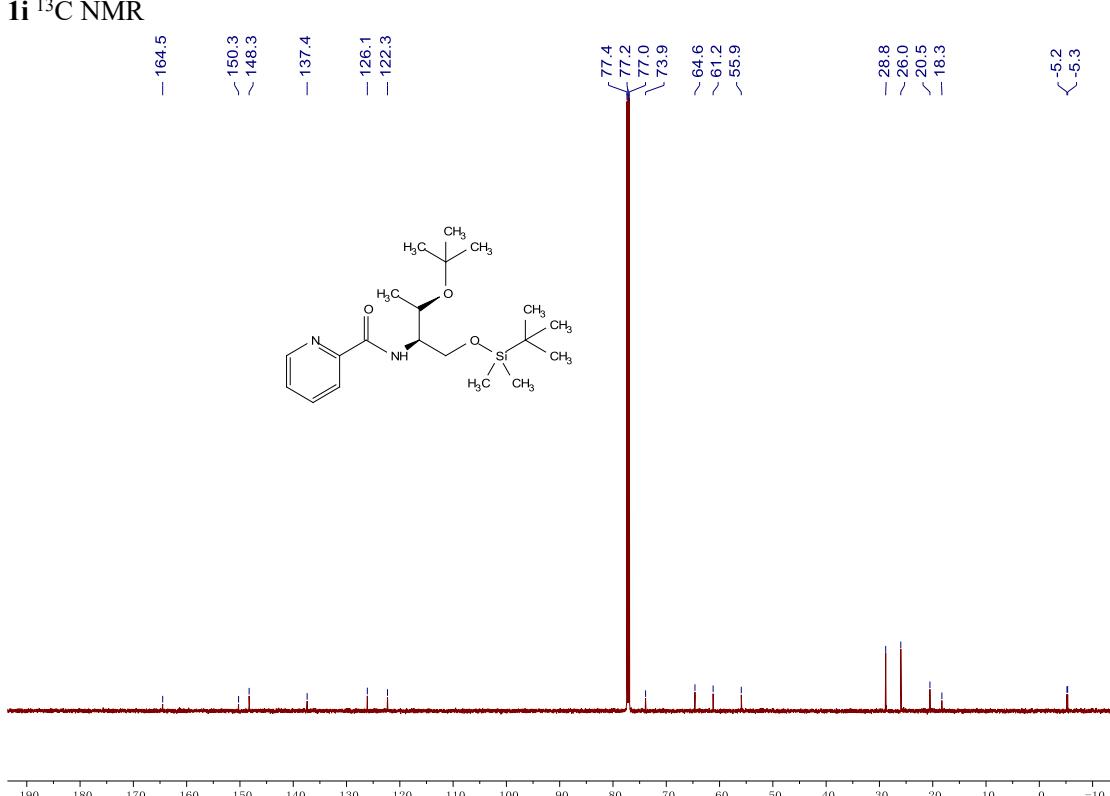
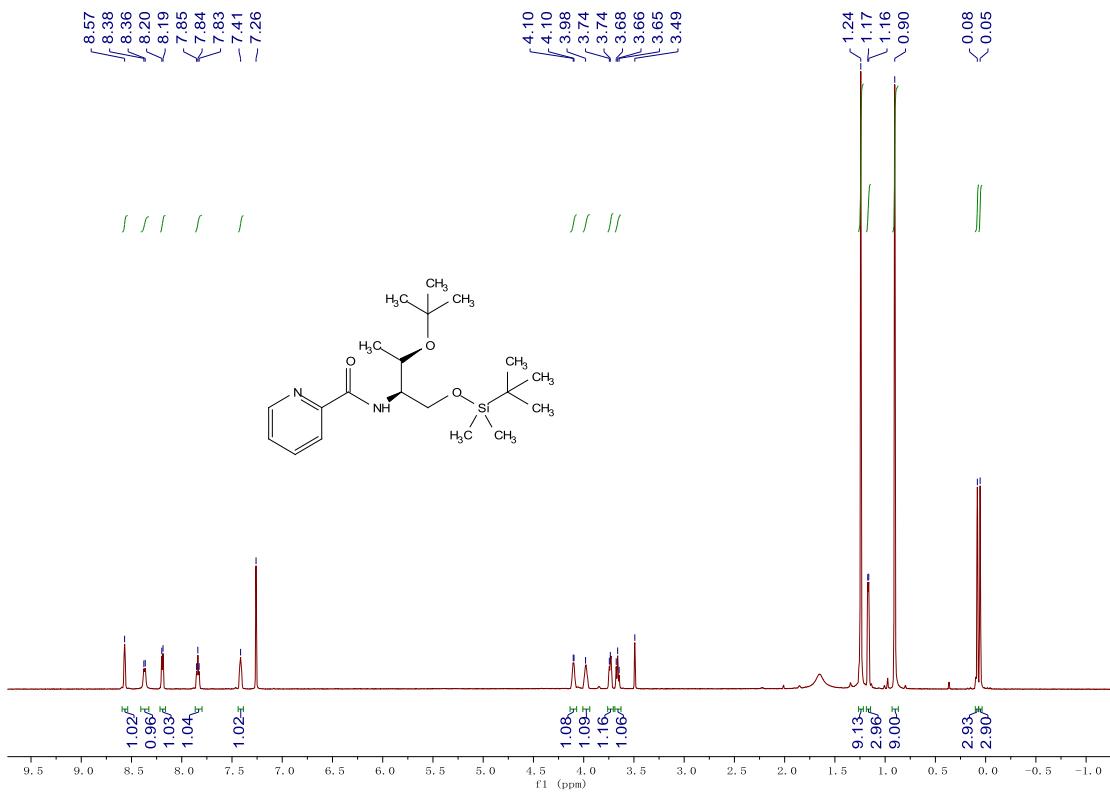
1f ^{13}C NMR

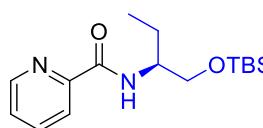
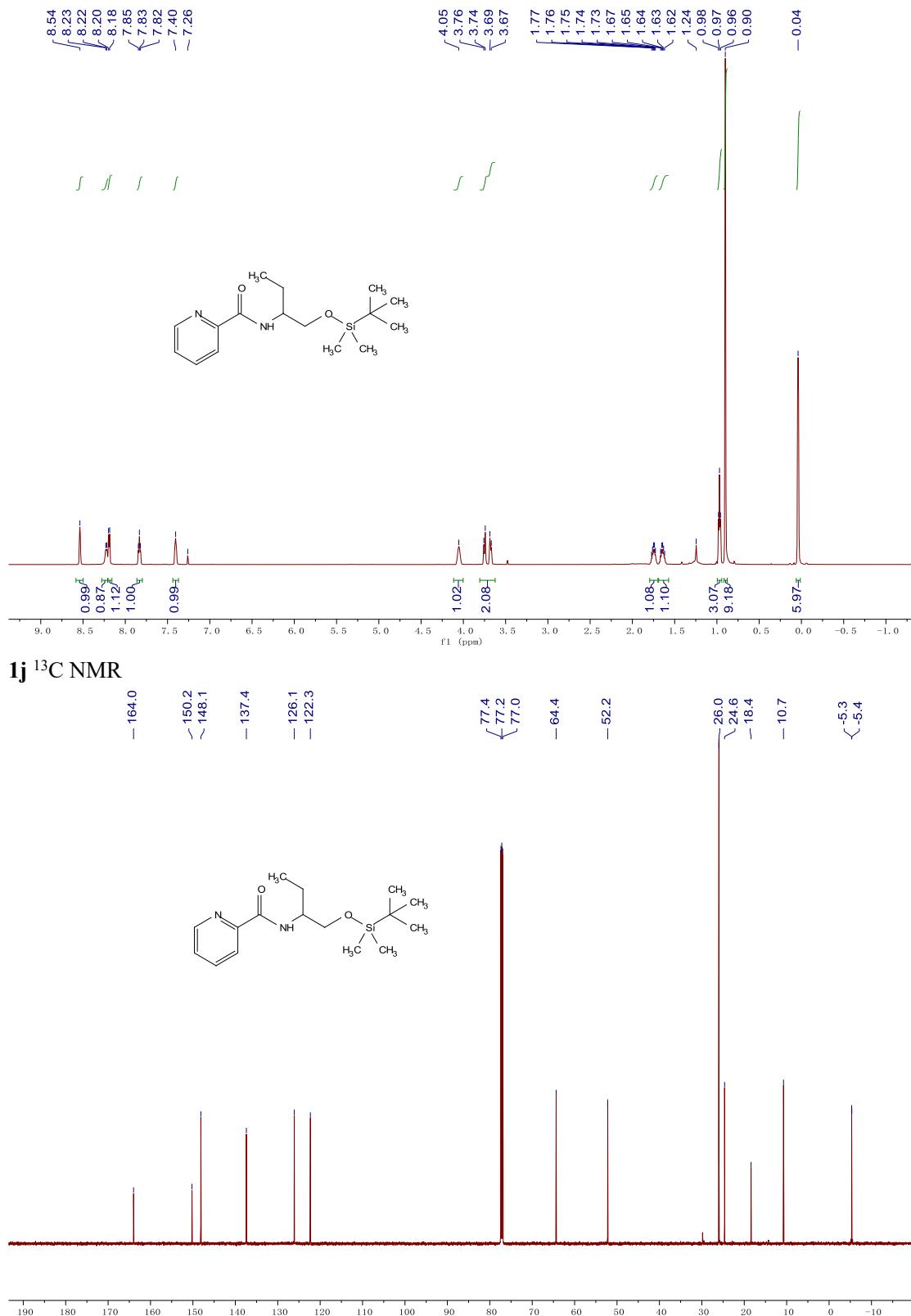


1g ^1H NMR



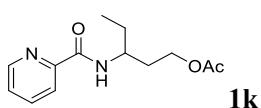
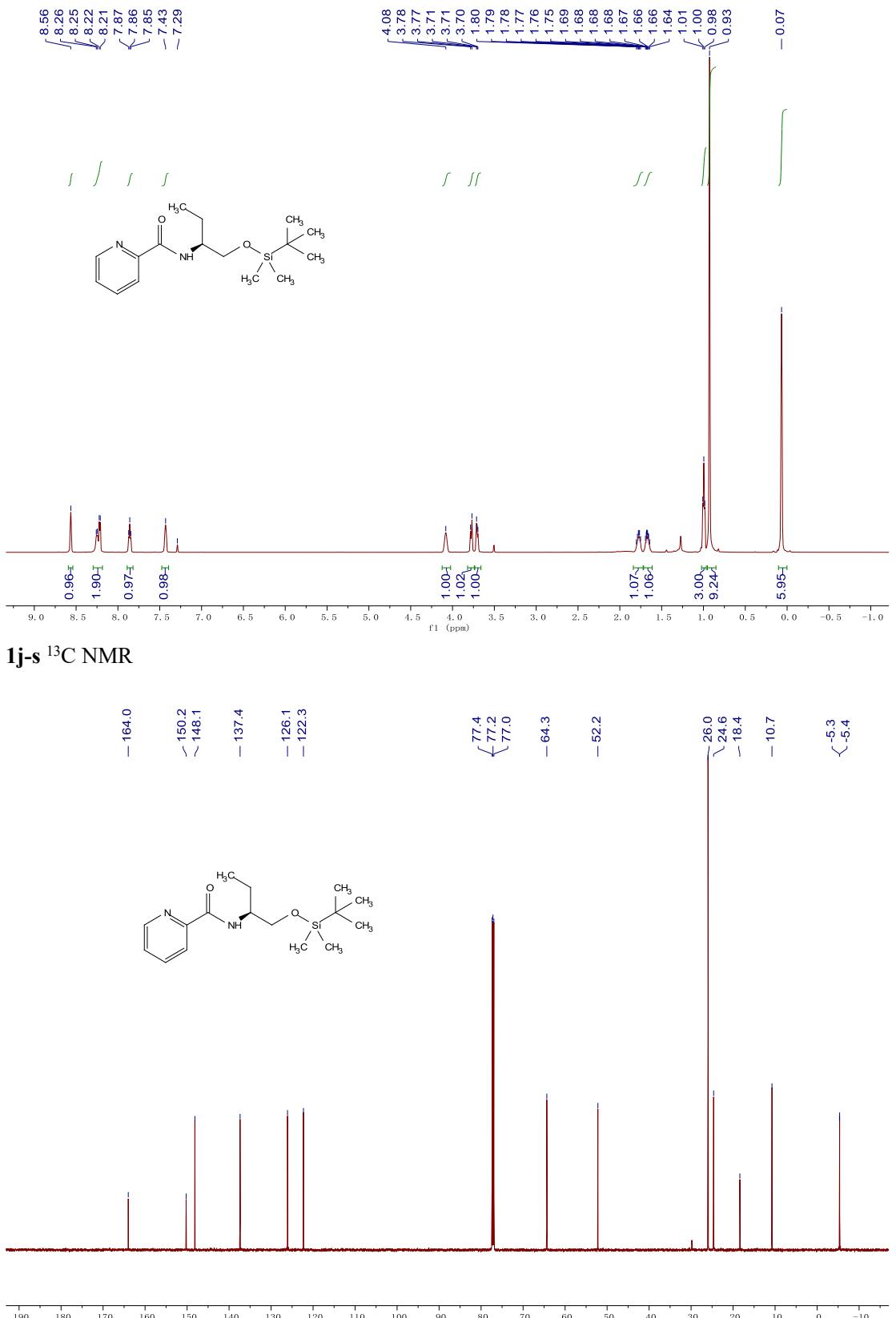




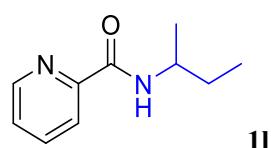
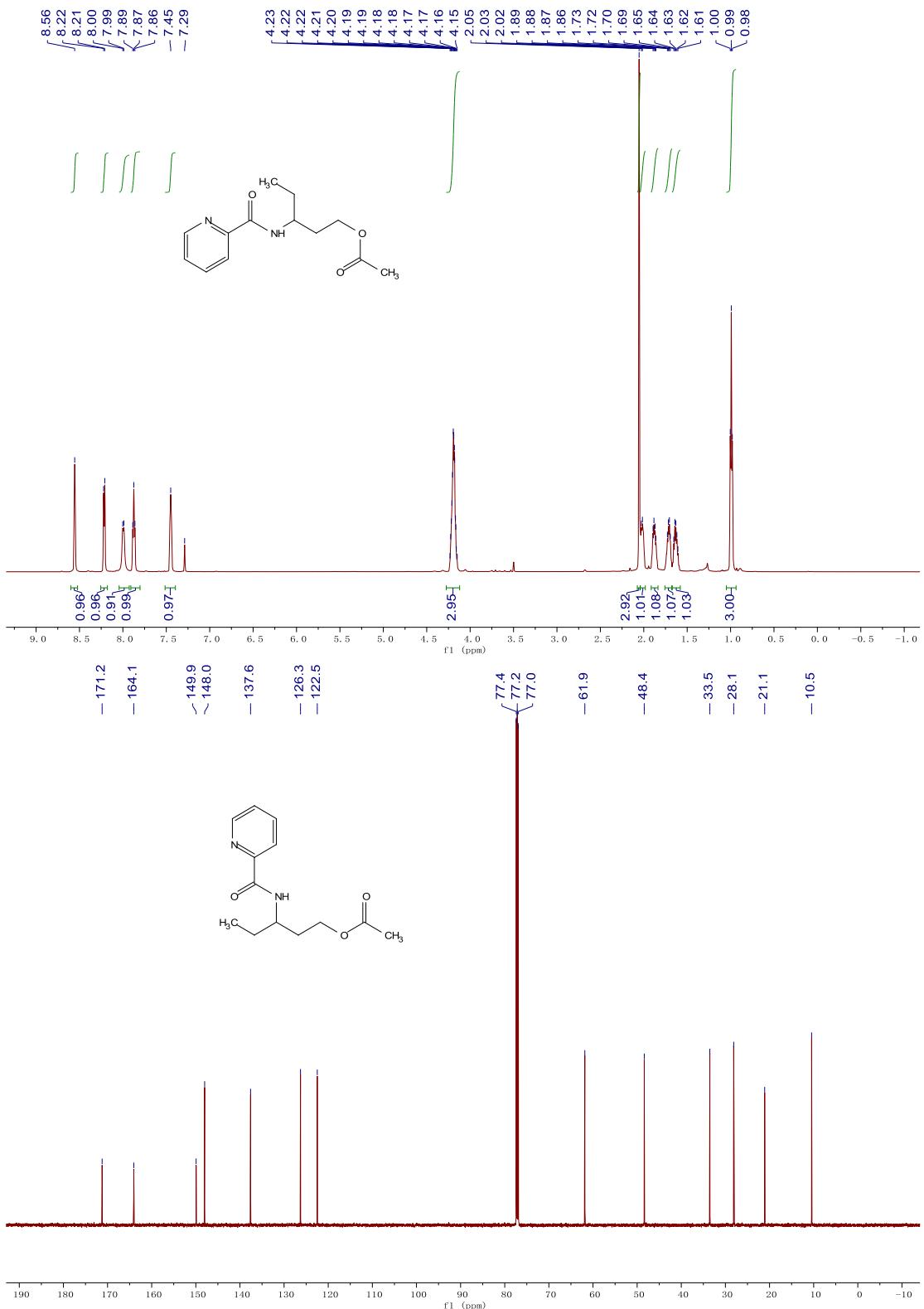


1j-s

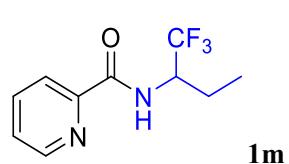
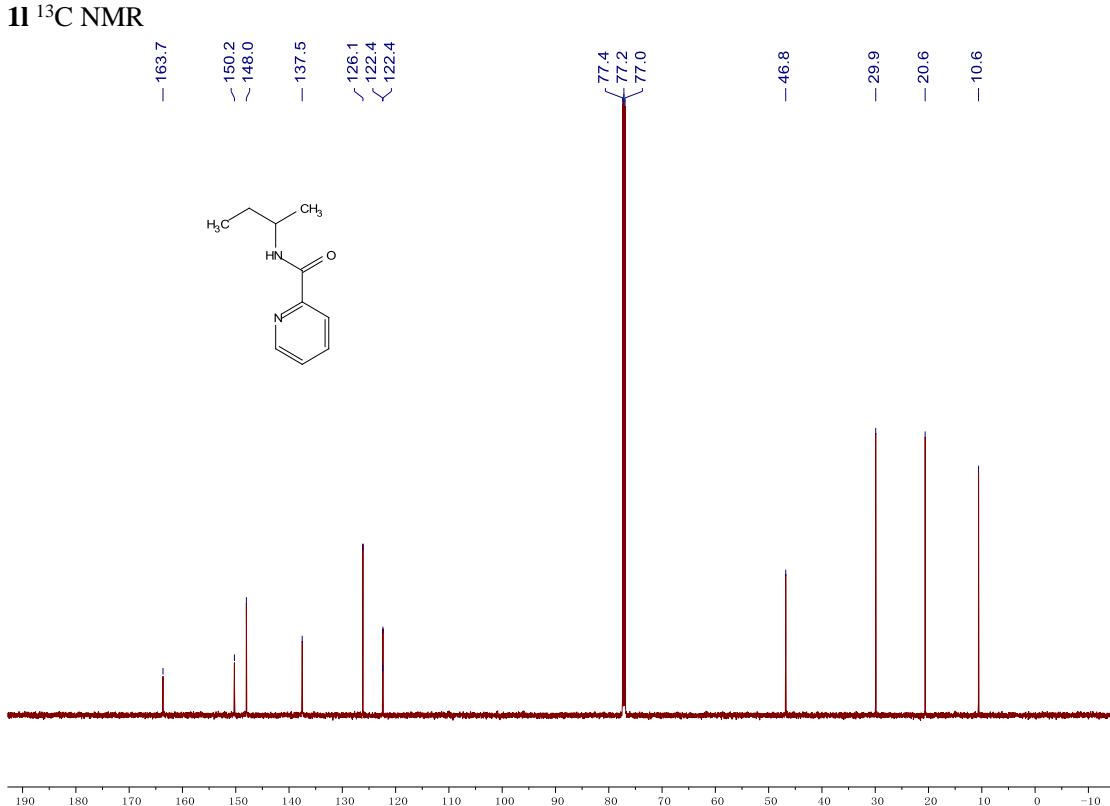
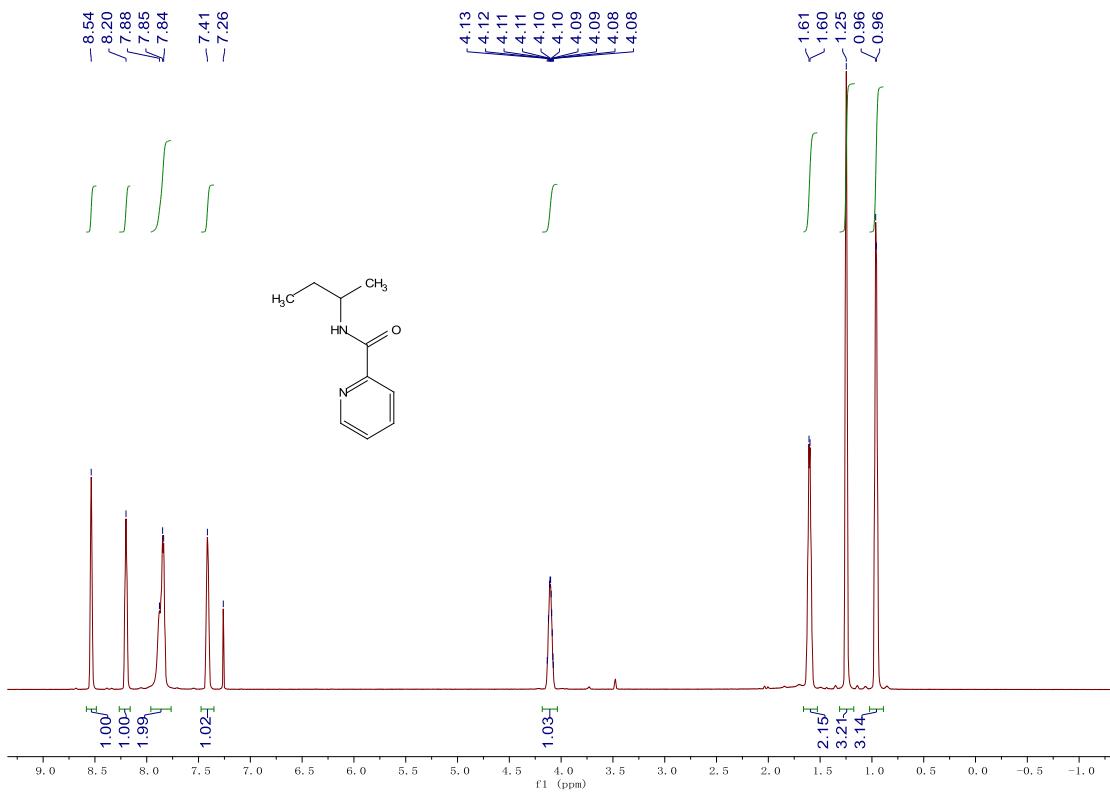
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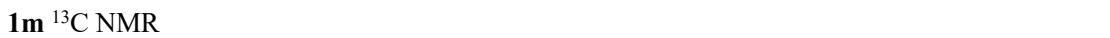
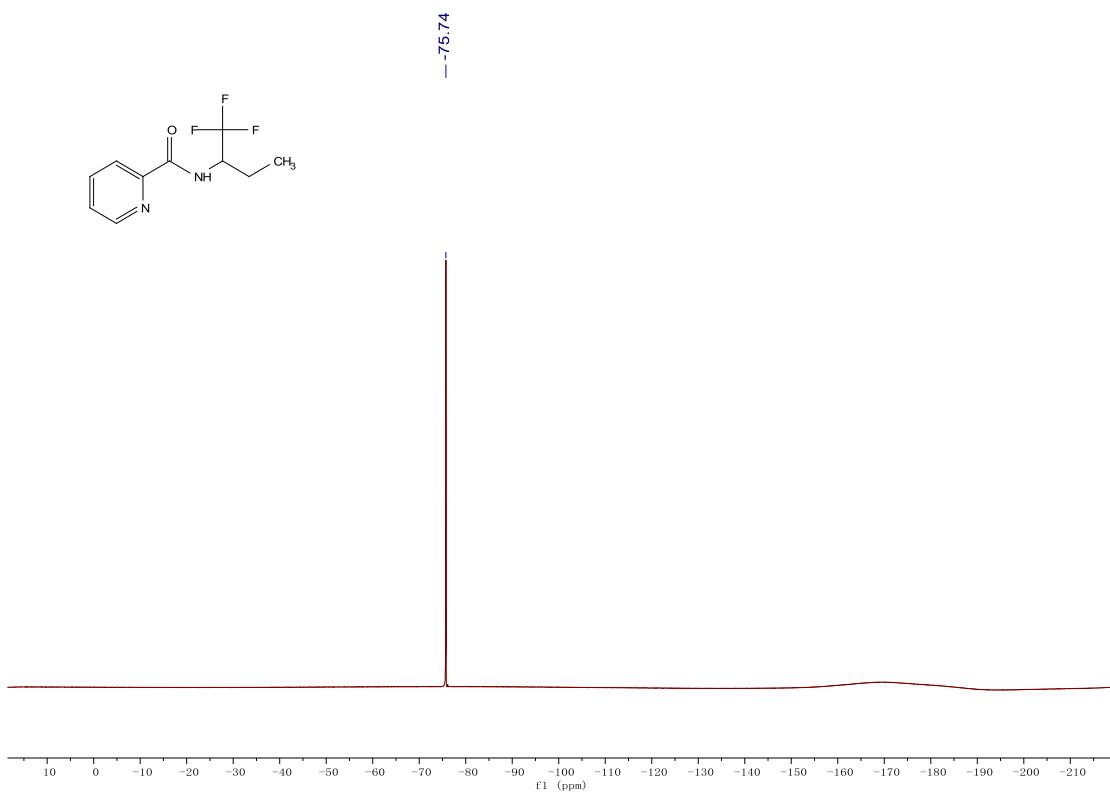
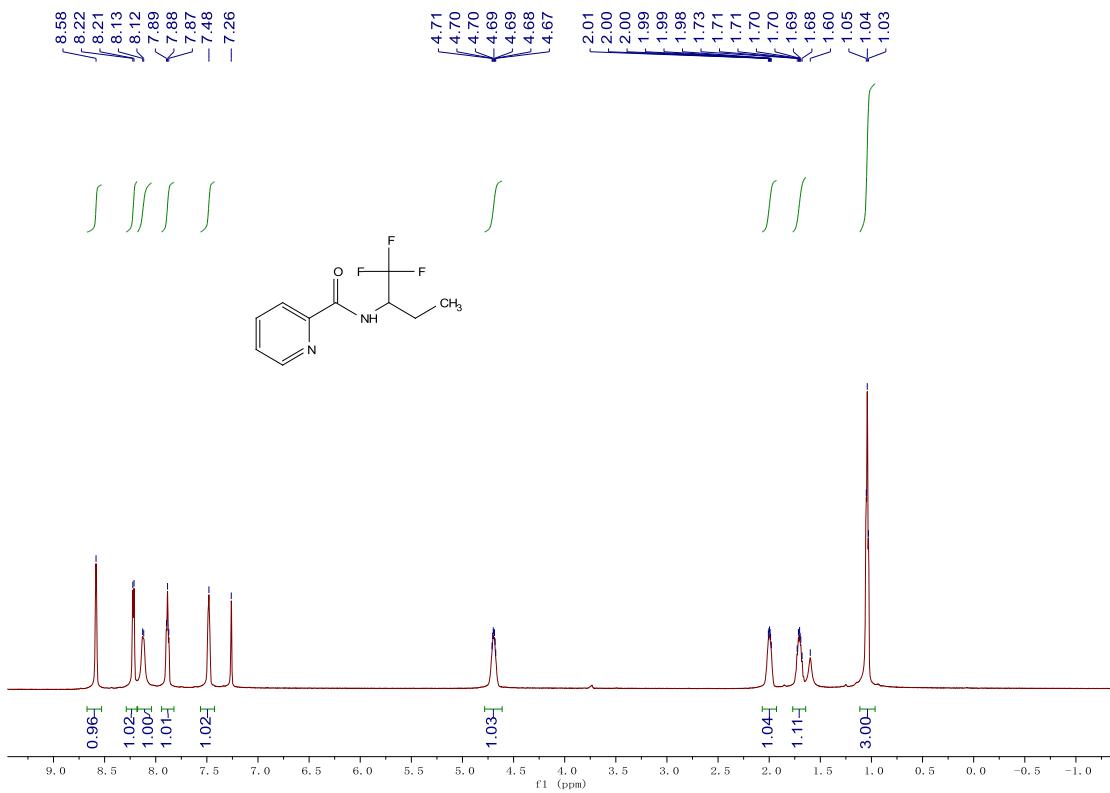
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II ^1H NMR

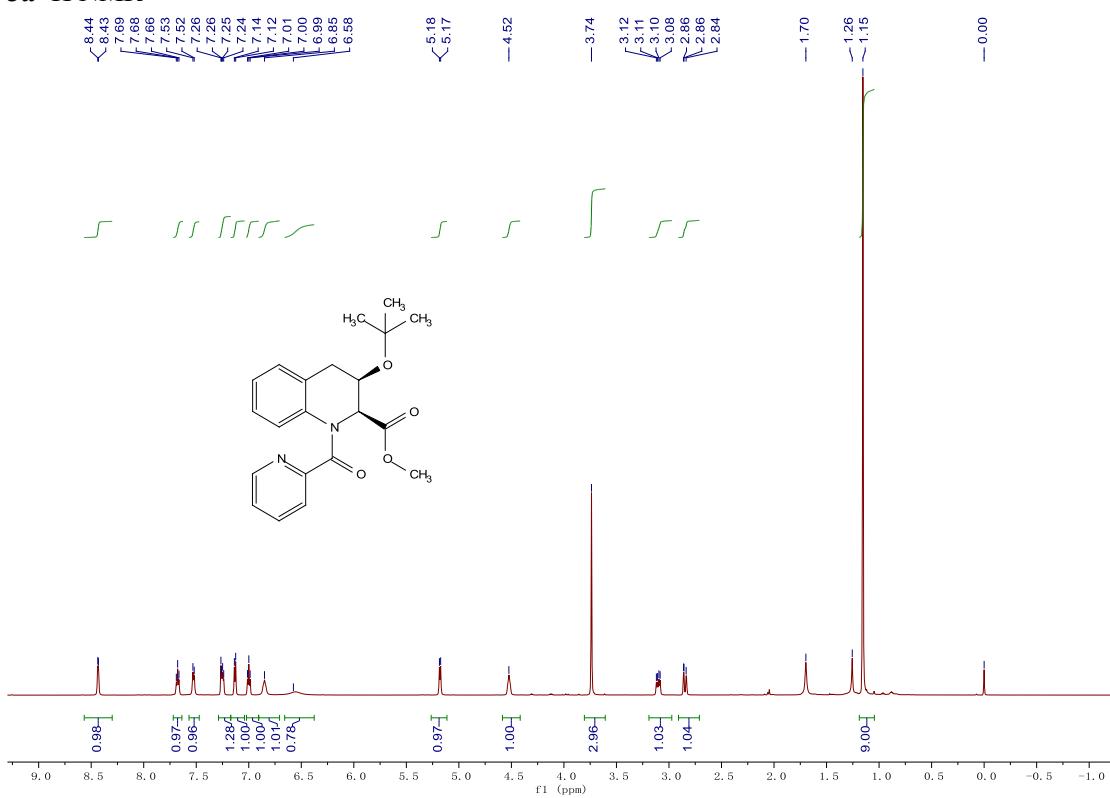


1m ^1H NMR

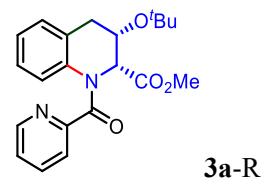
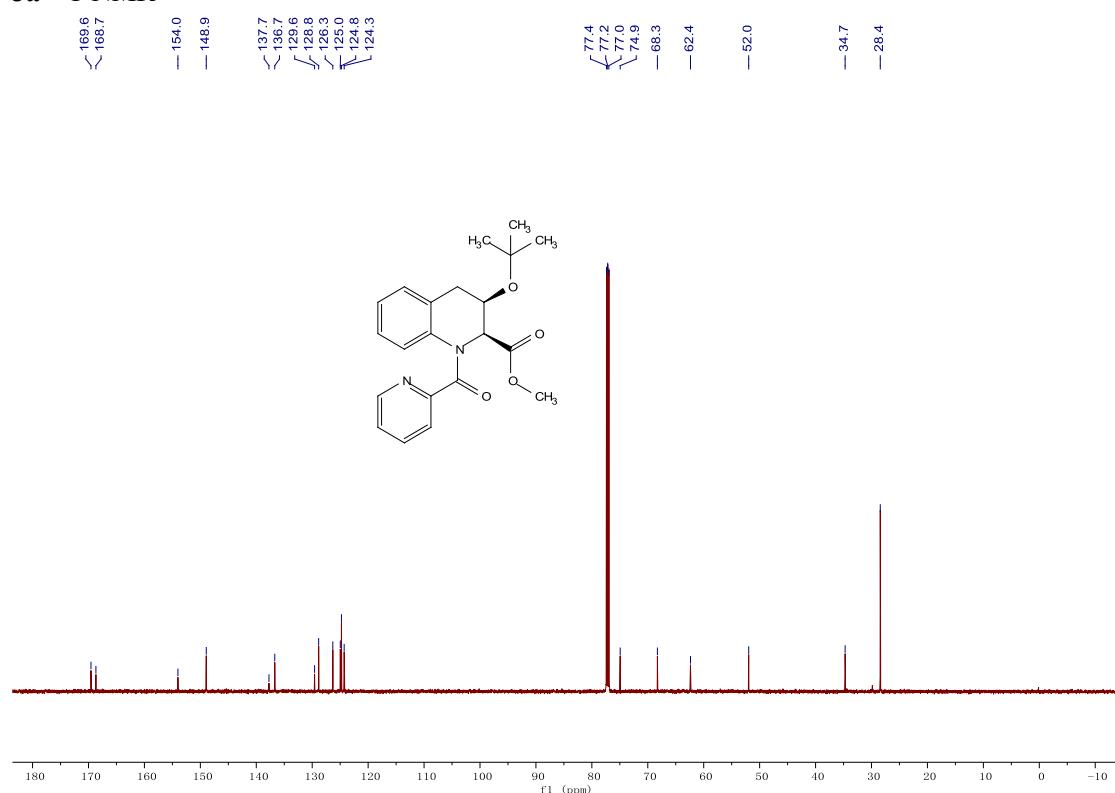




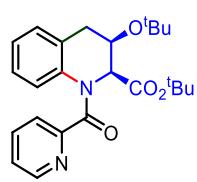
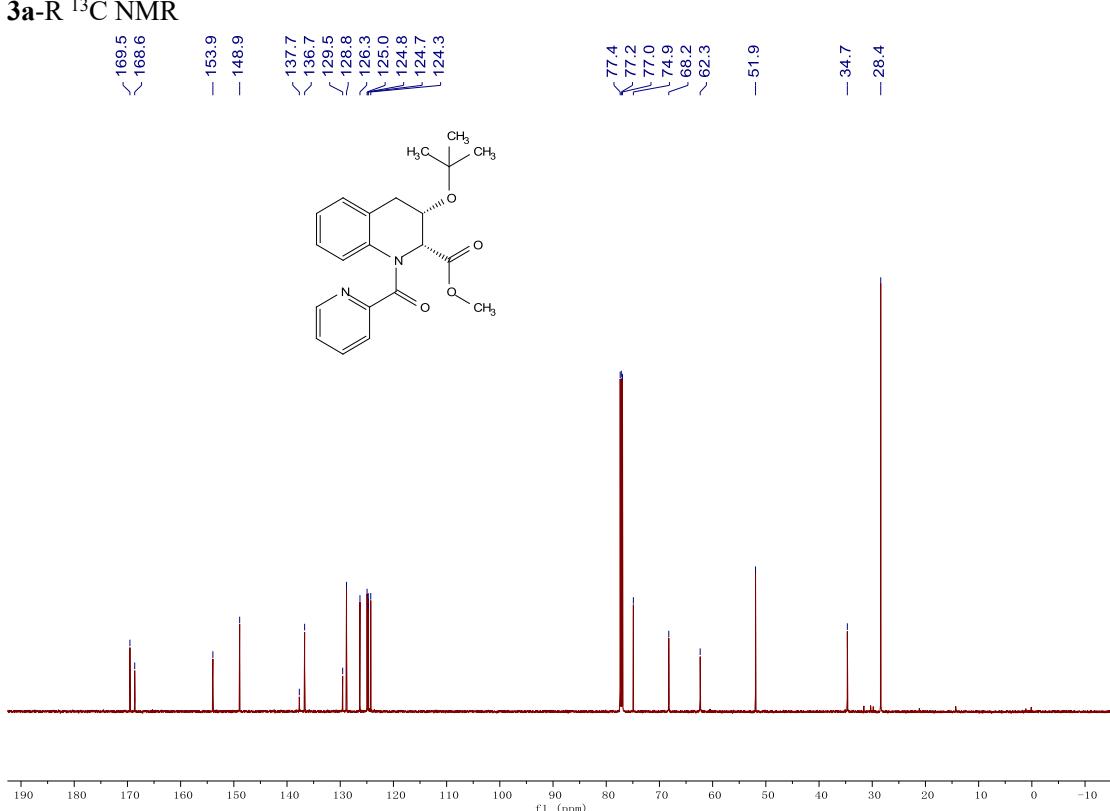
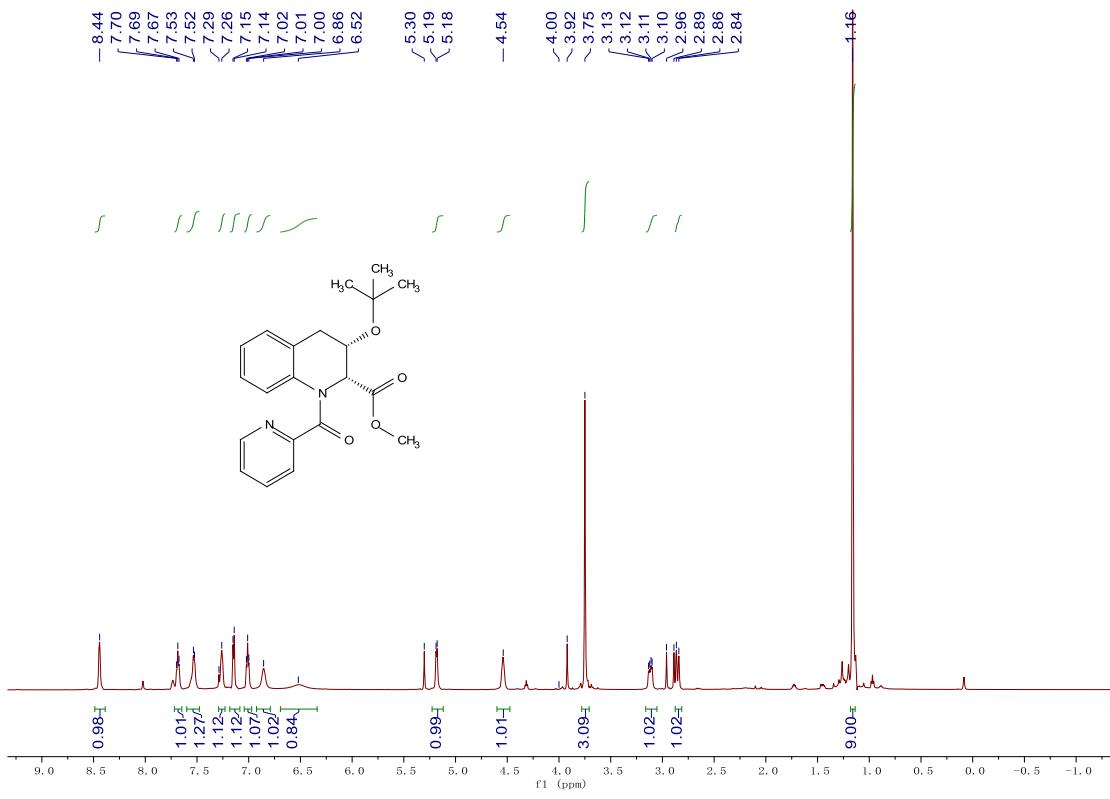
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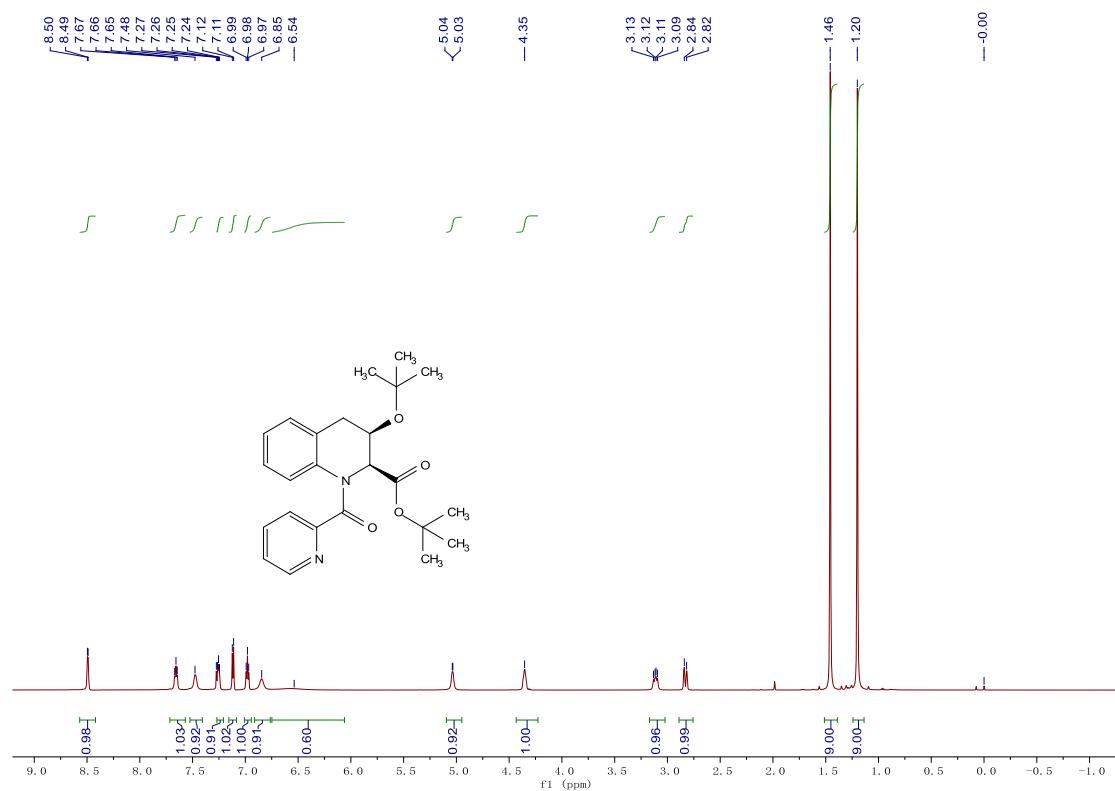
3a ^{13}C NMR



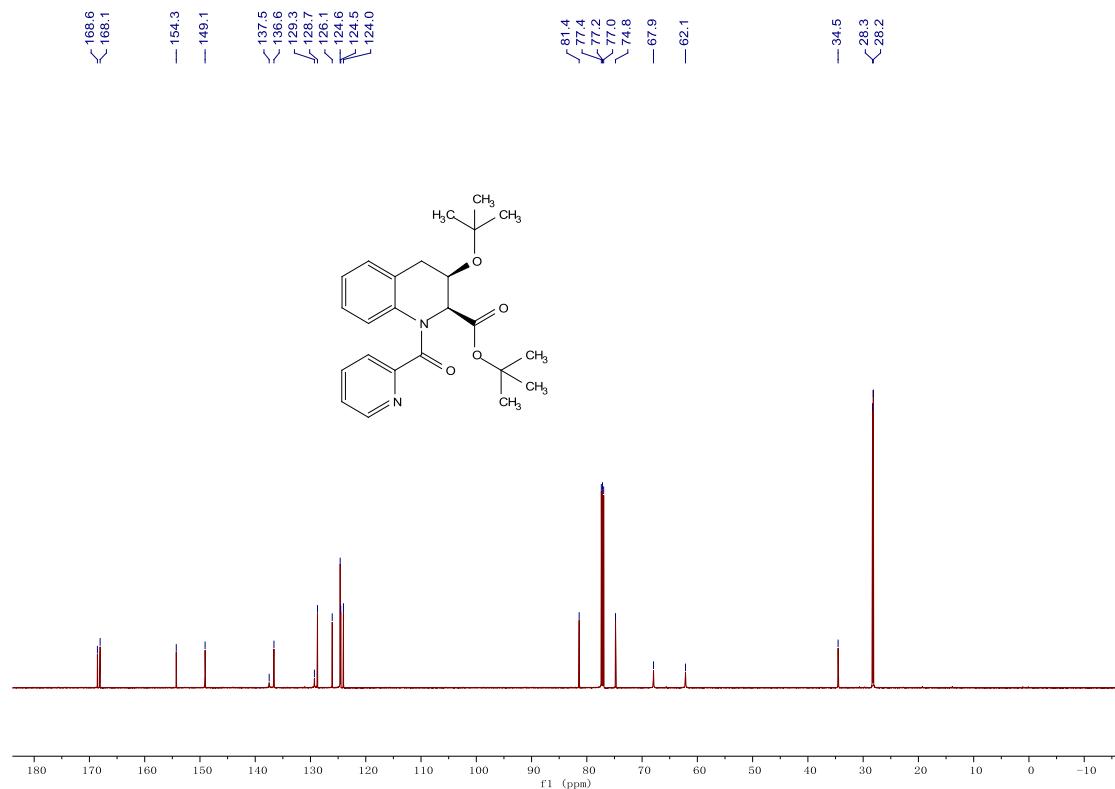
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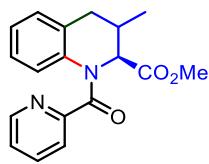


3b ^1H NMR



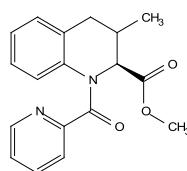
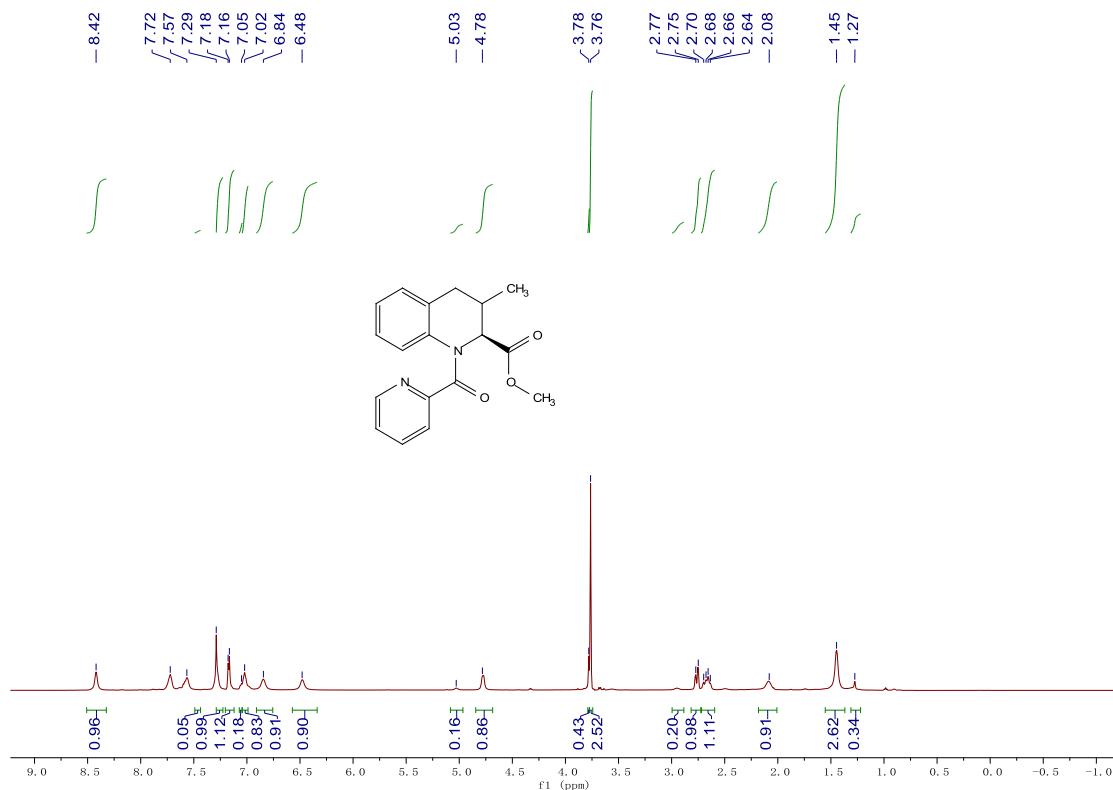
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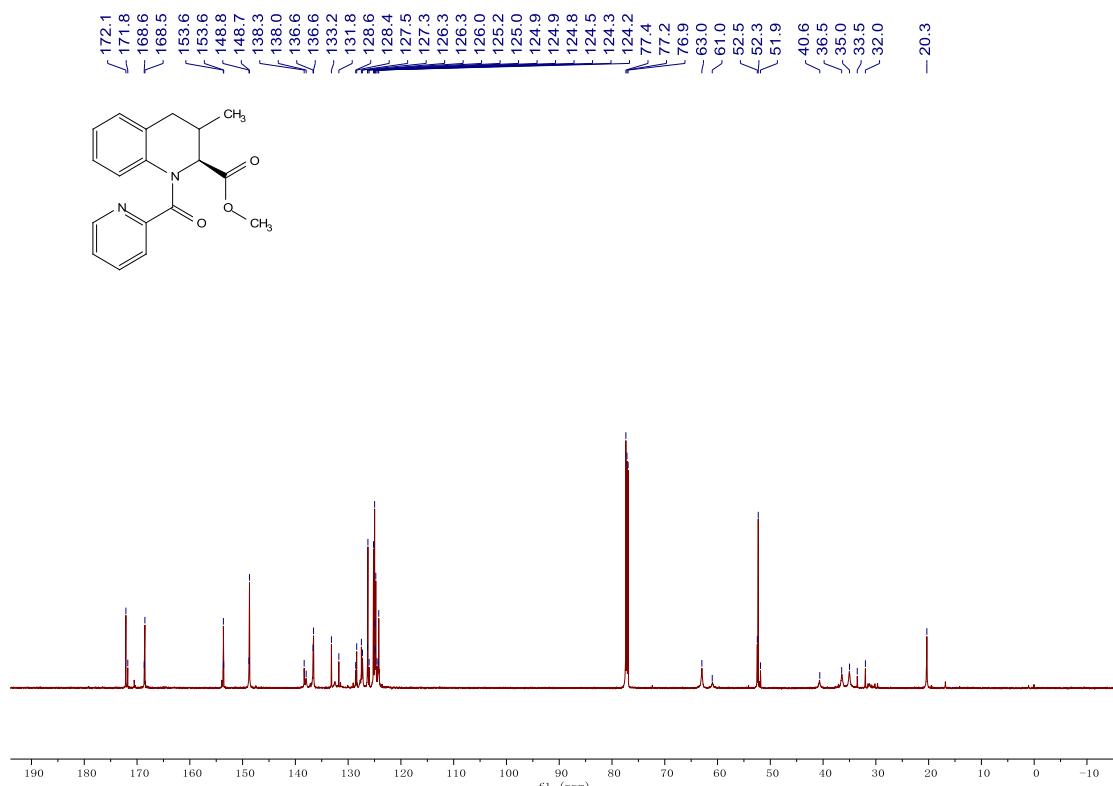


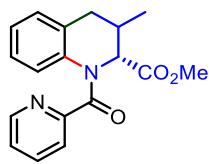
3c-S

3c-S ¹H NMR



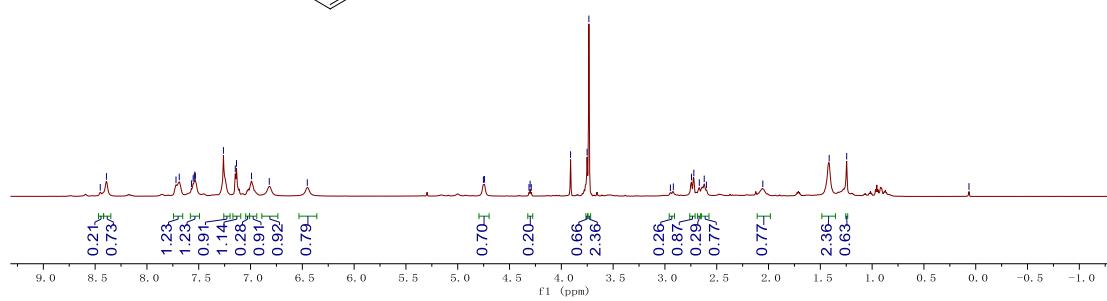
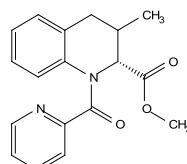
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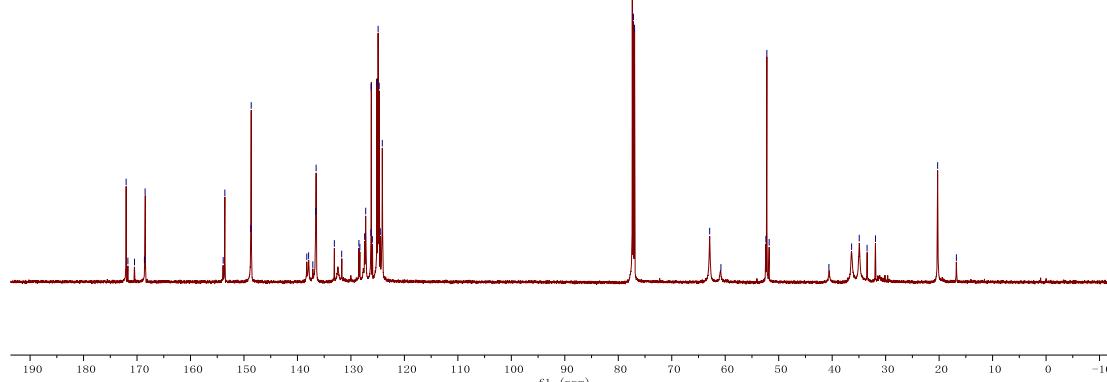
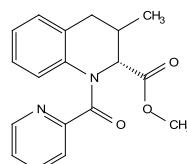


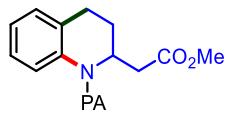
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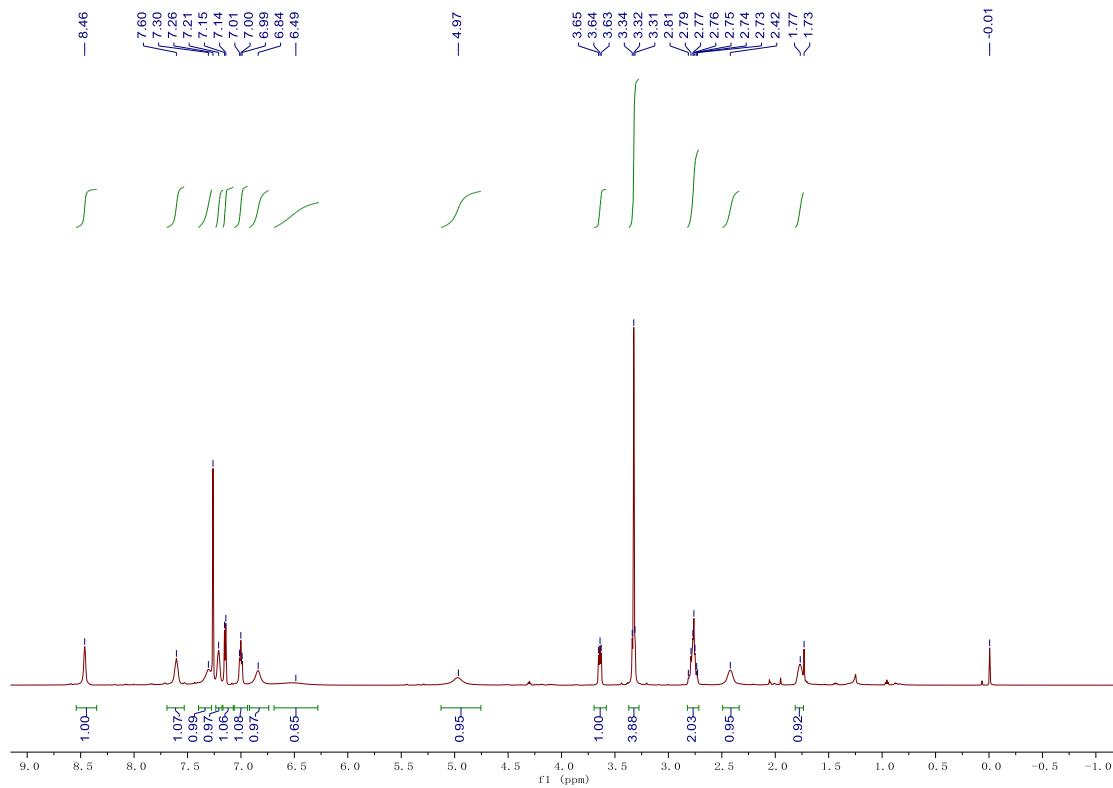
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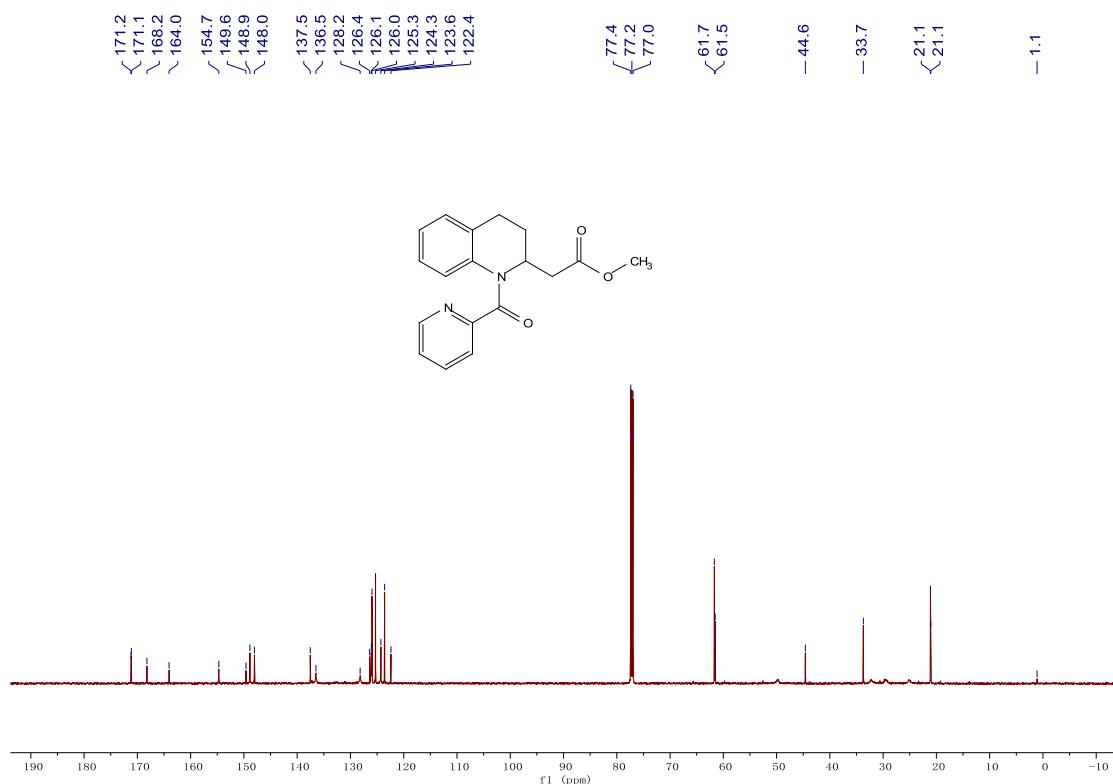


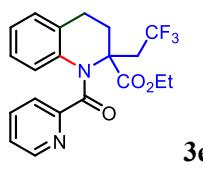
3d

3d ^1H NMR

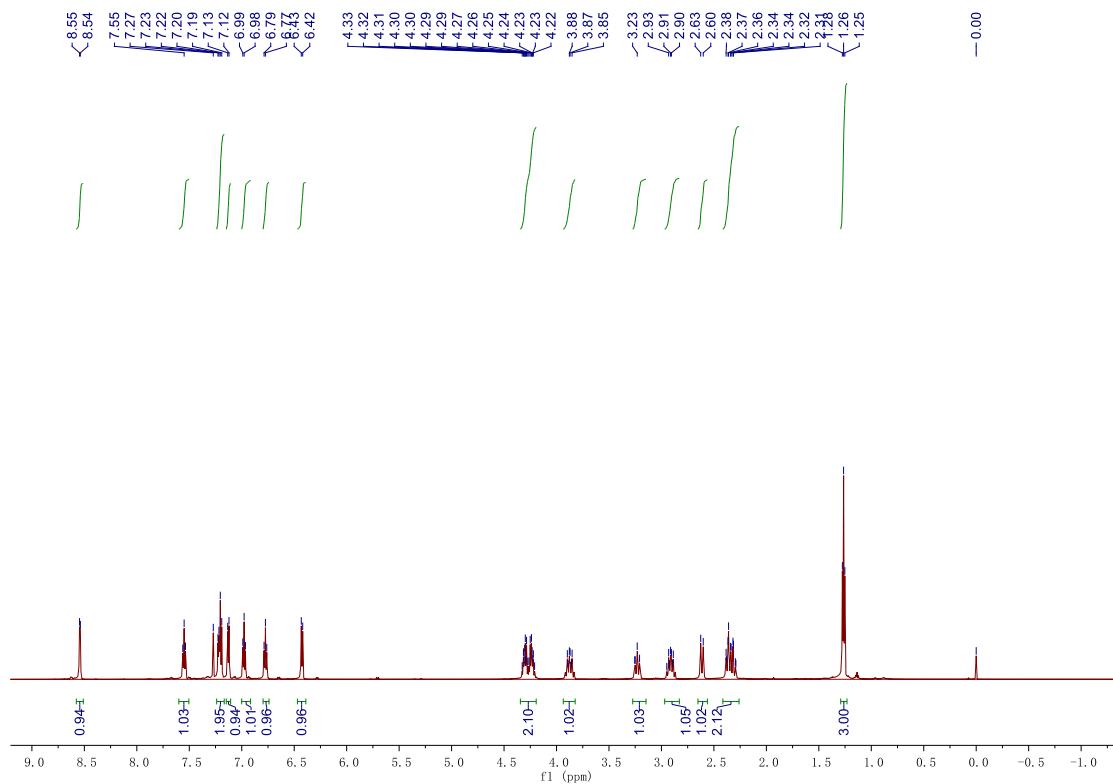


3d ^{13}C NMR

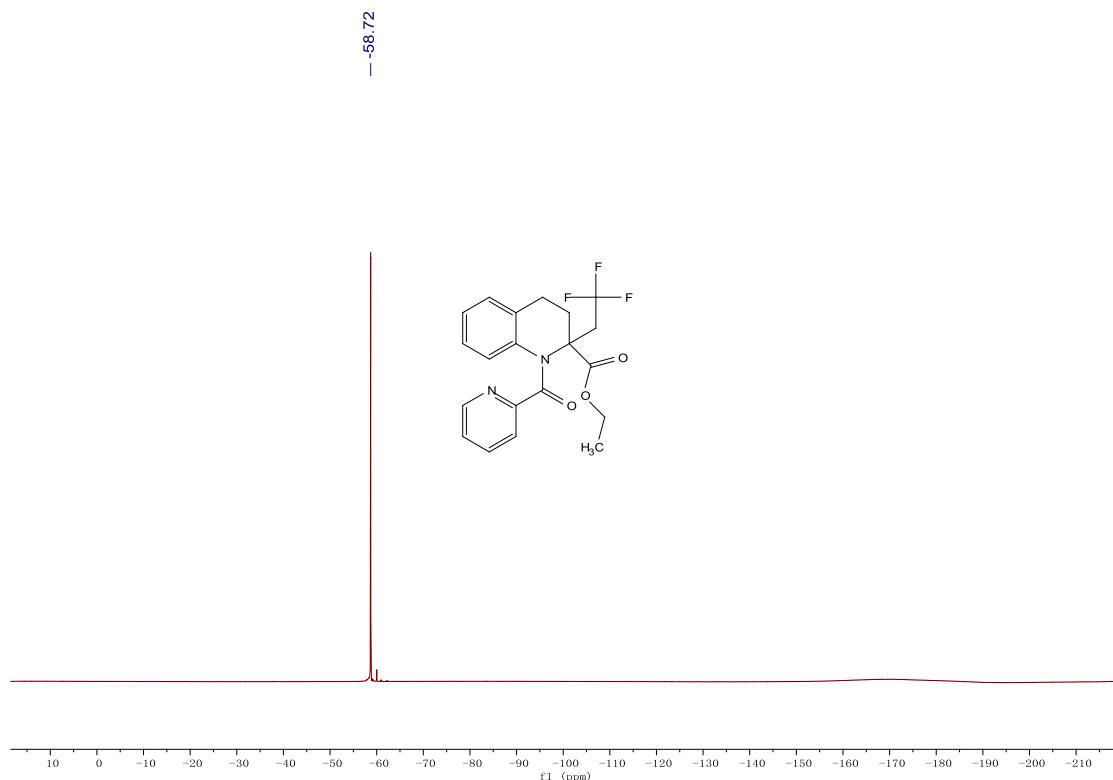




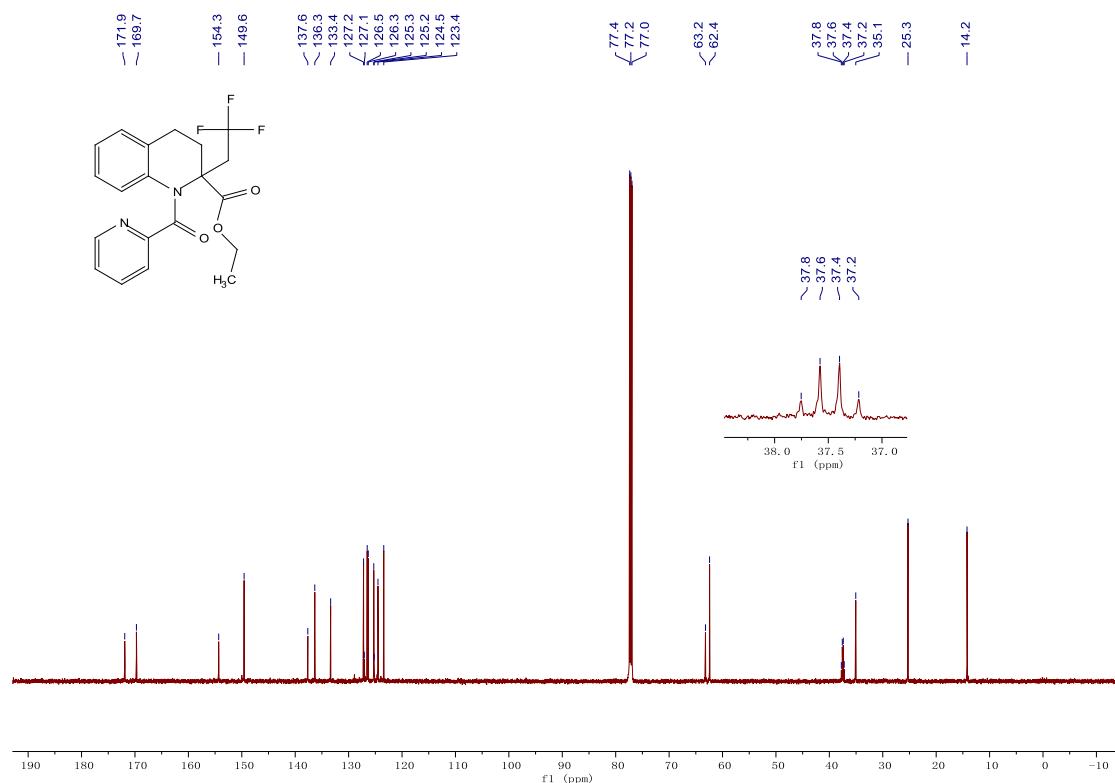
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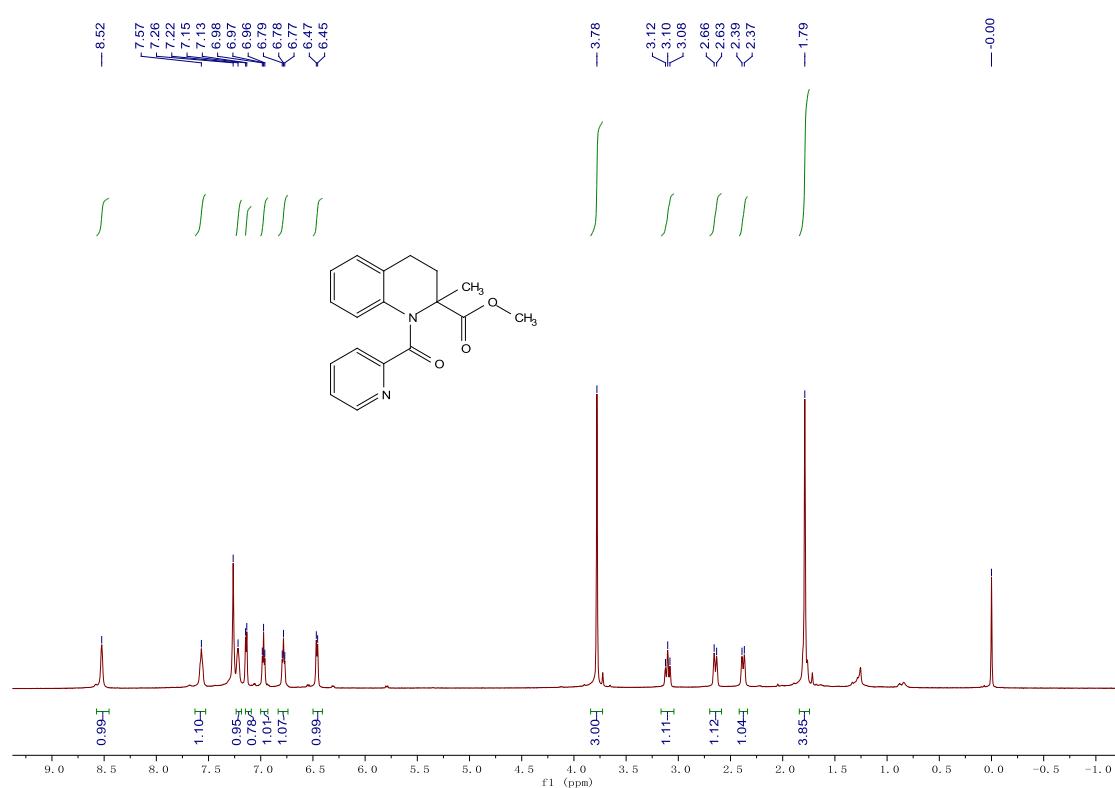
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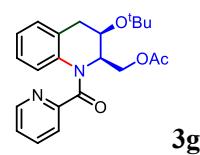
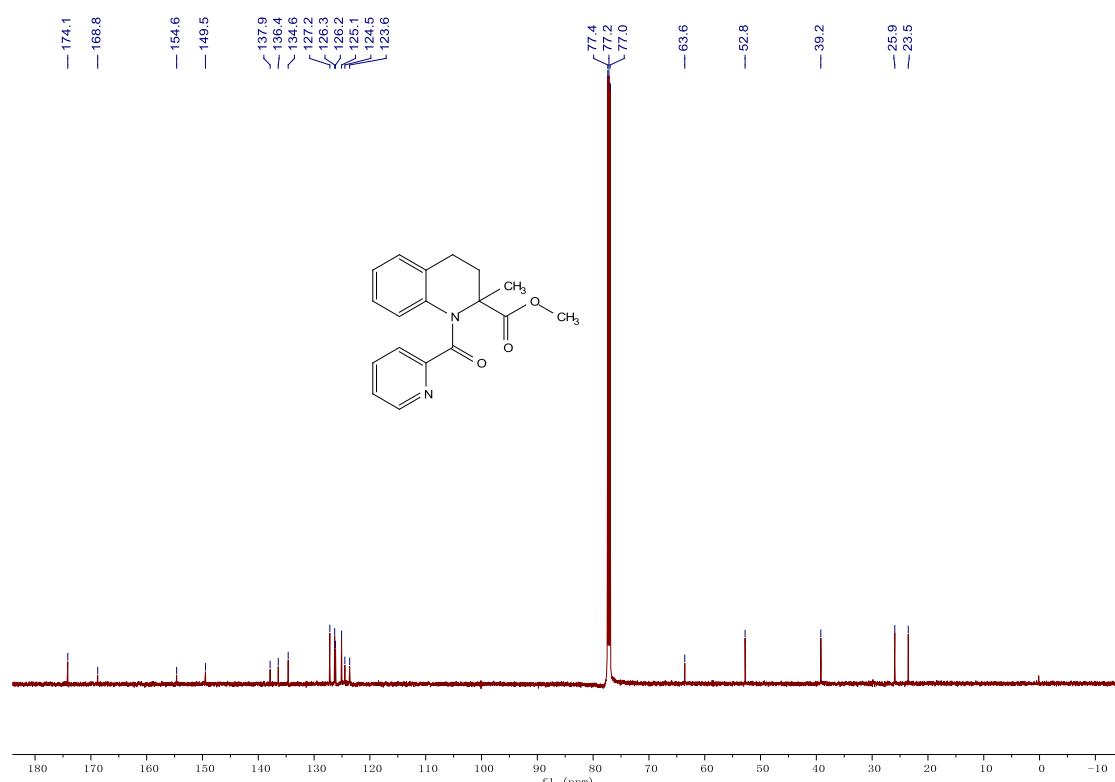
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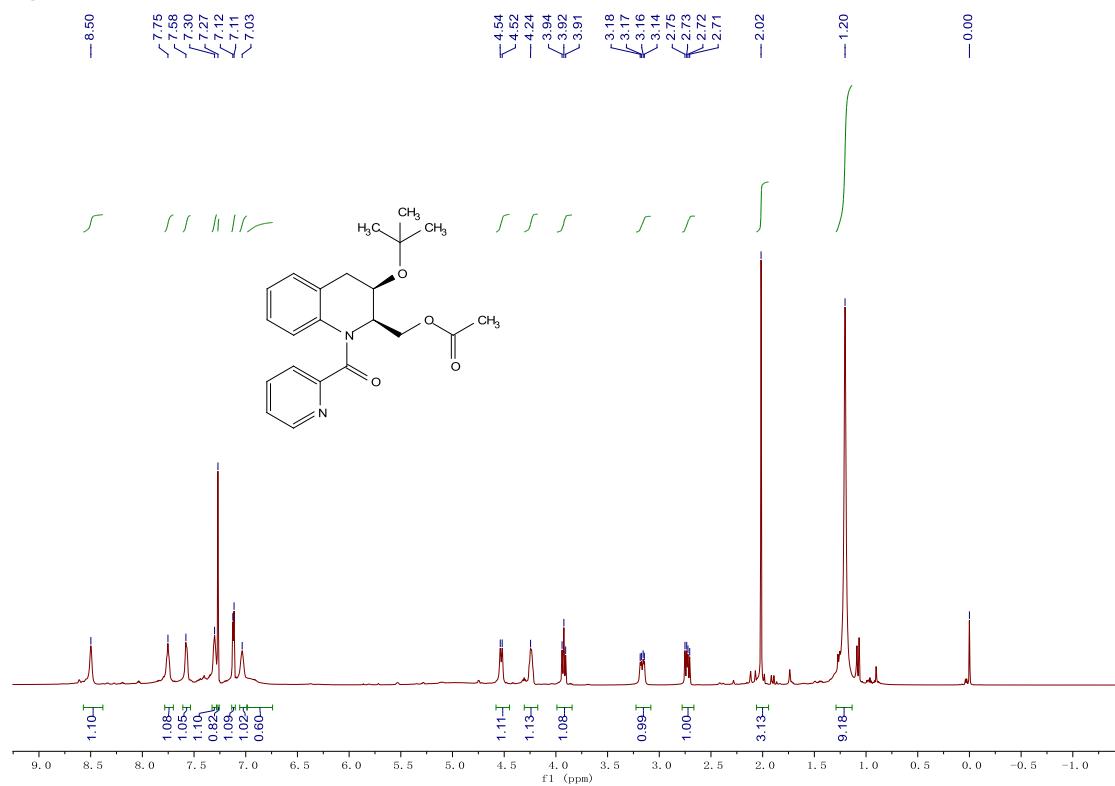
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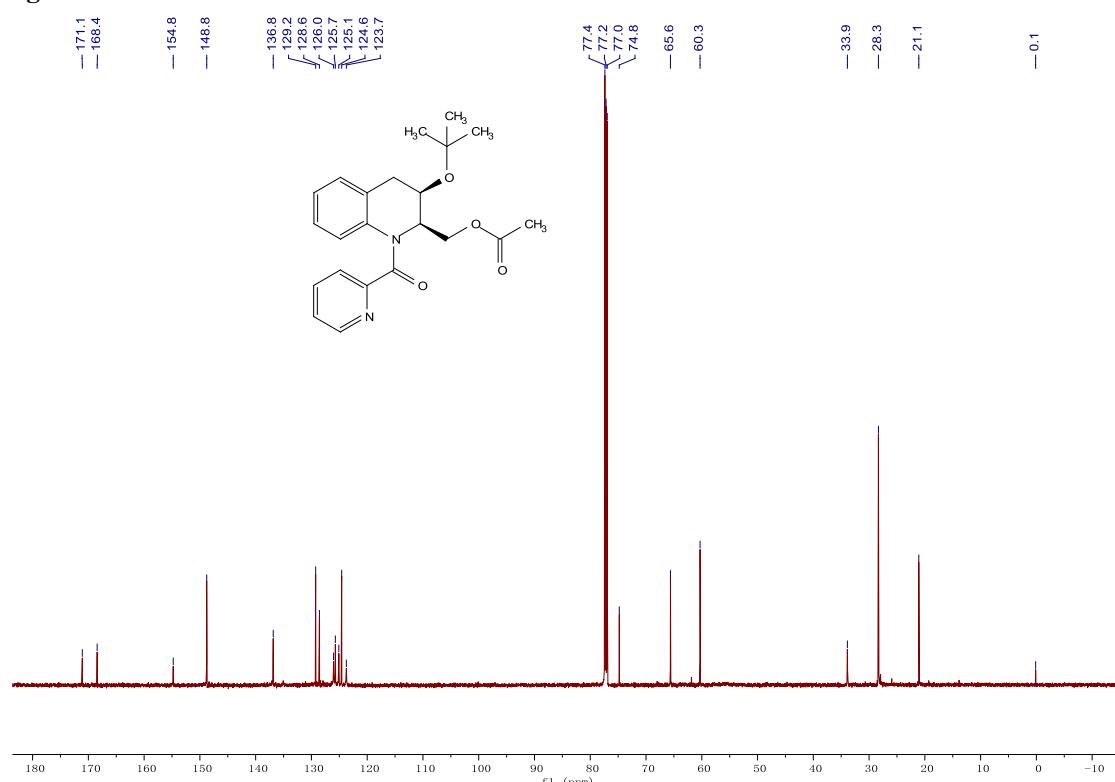
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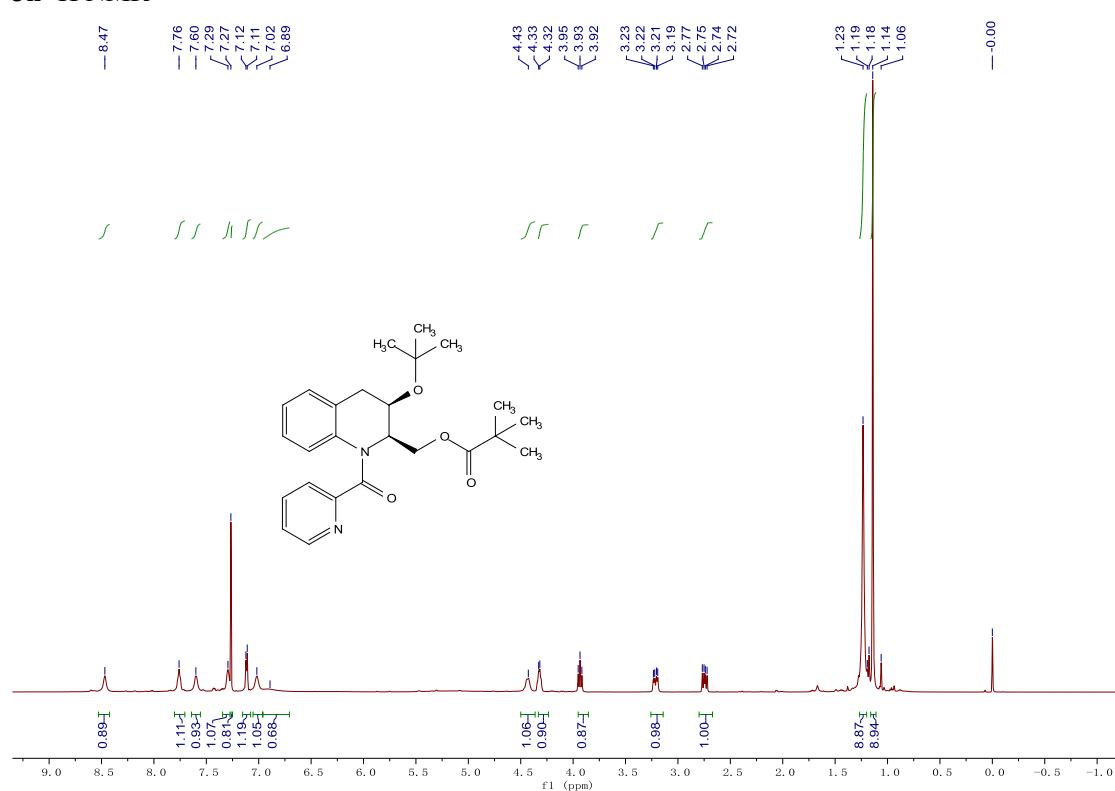
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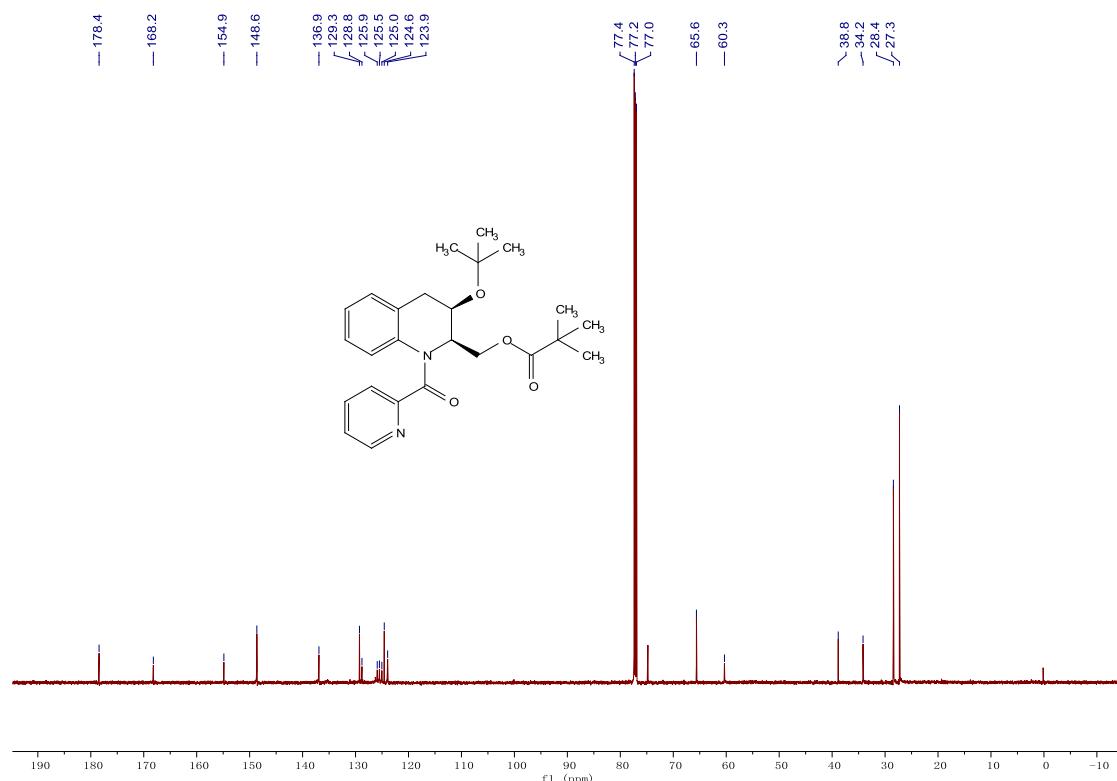
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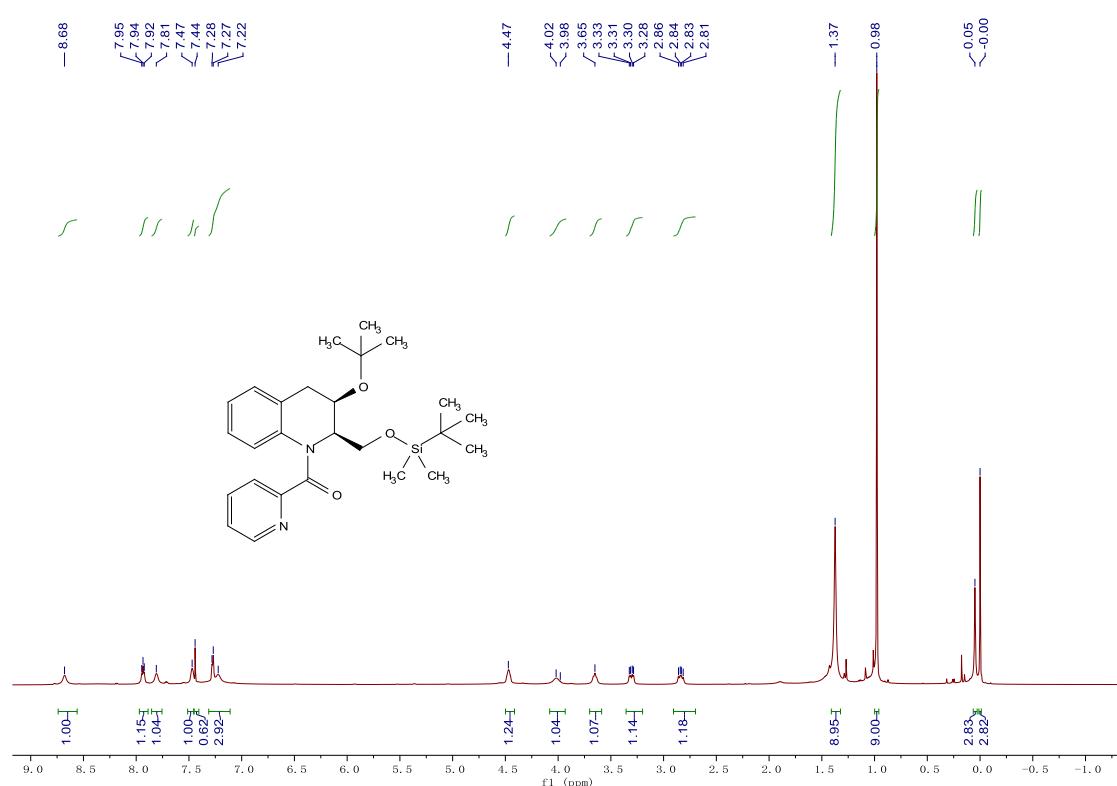
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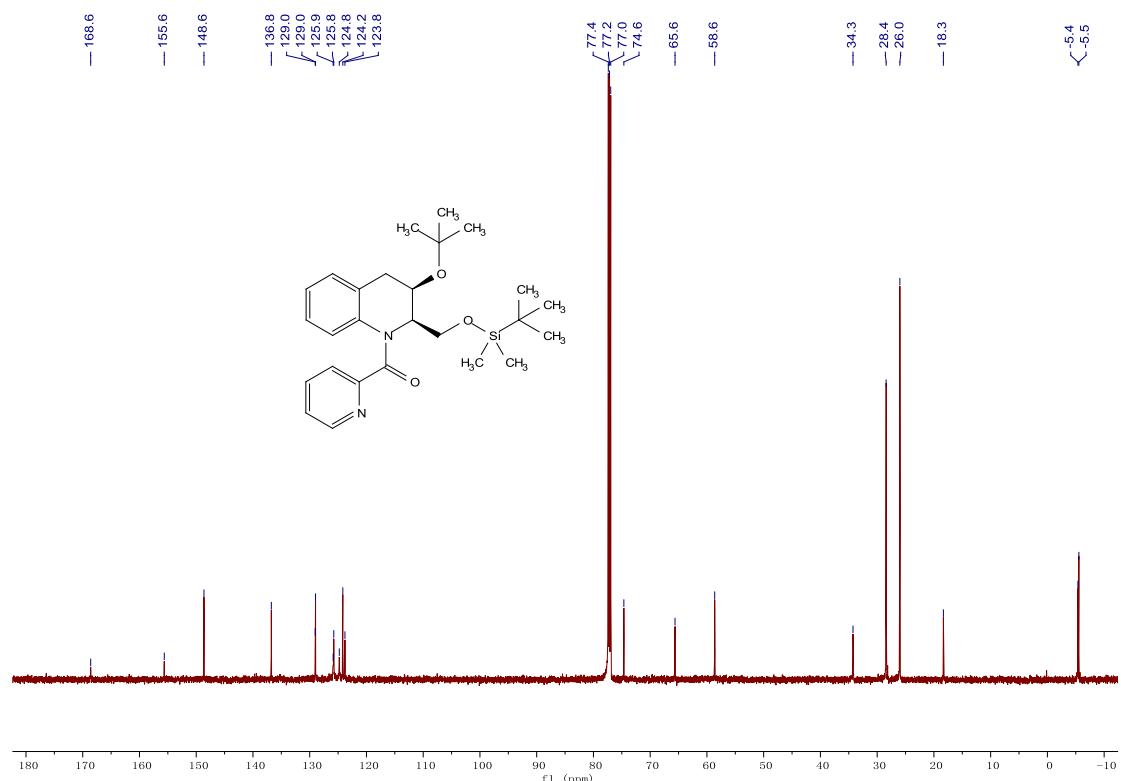
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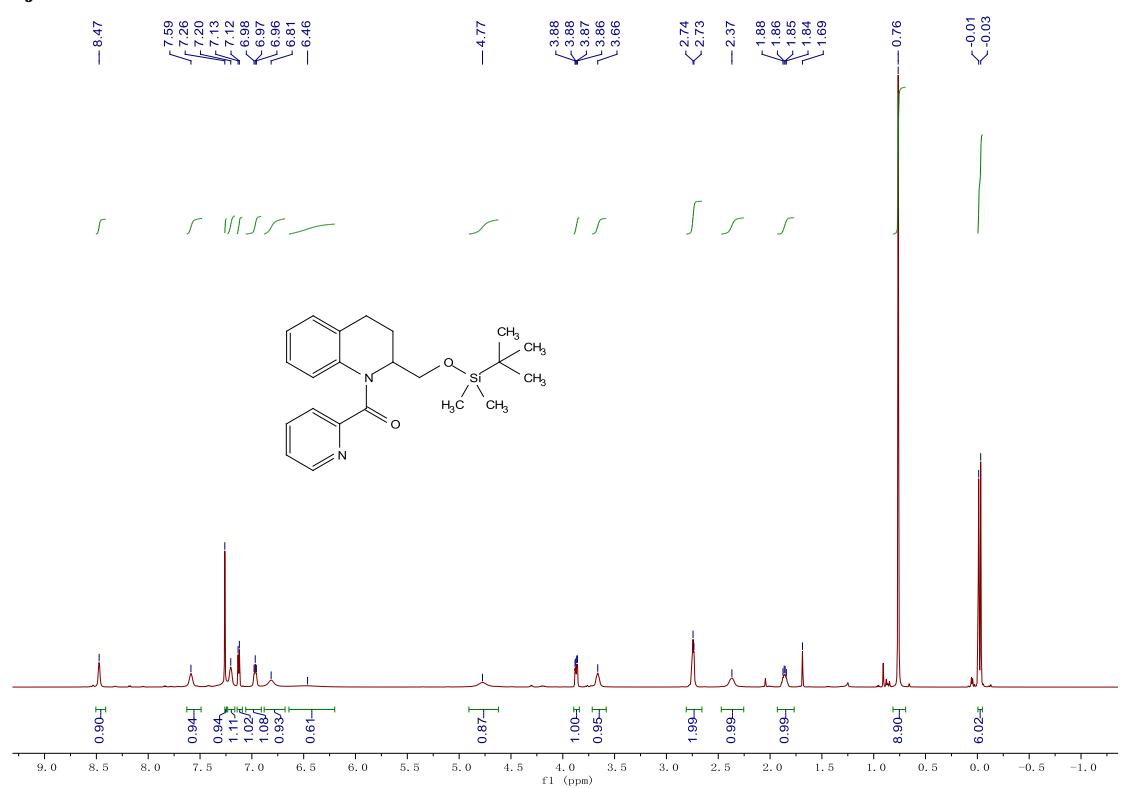
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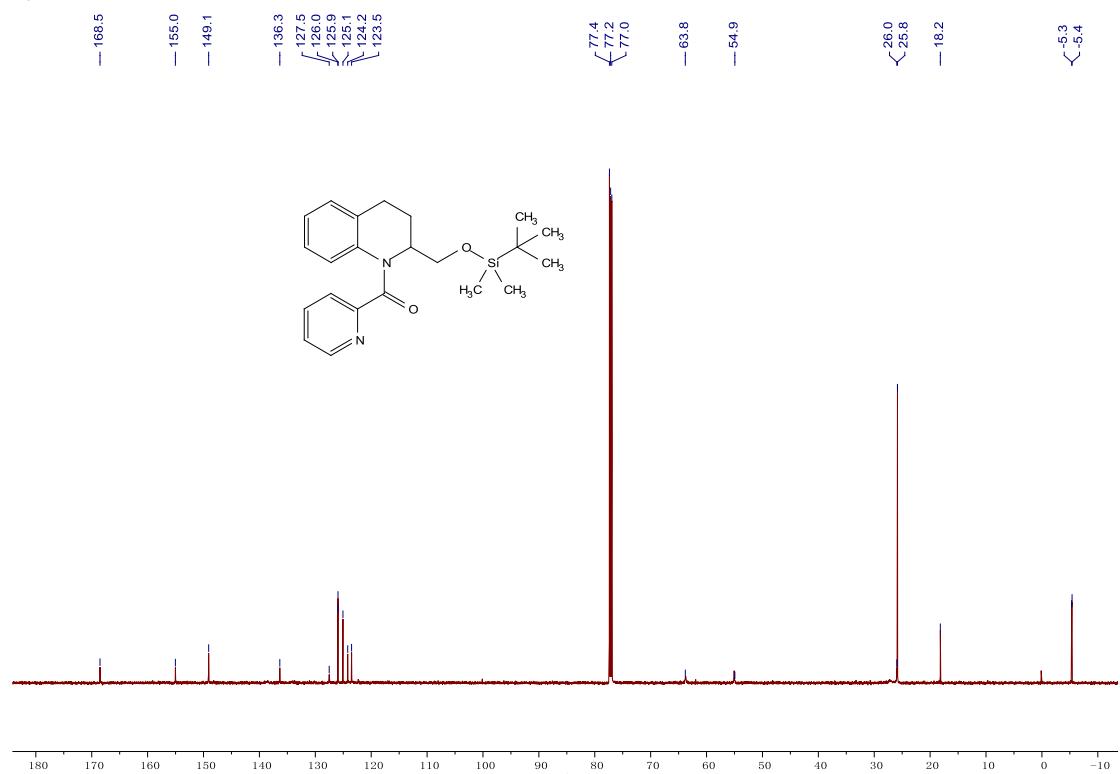
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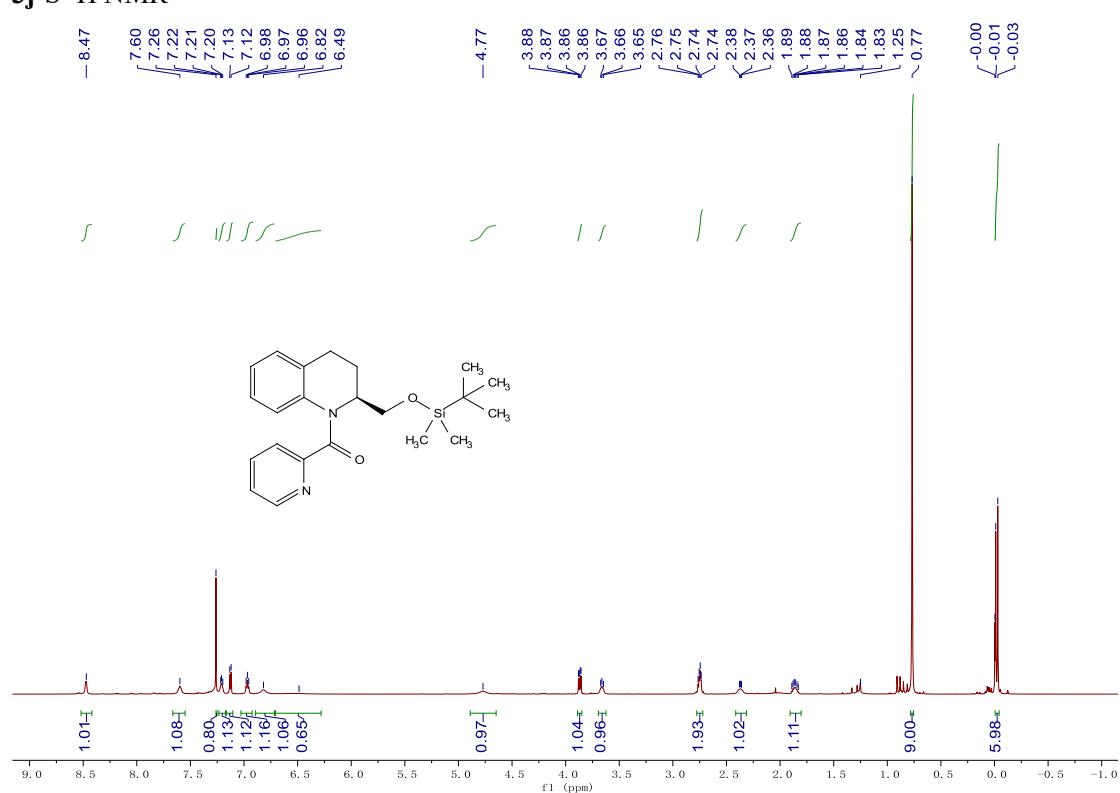
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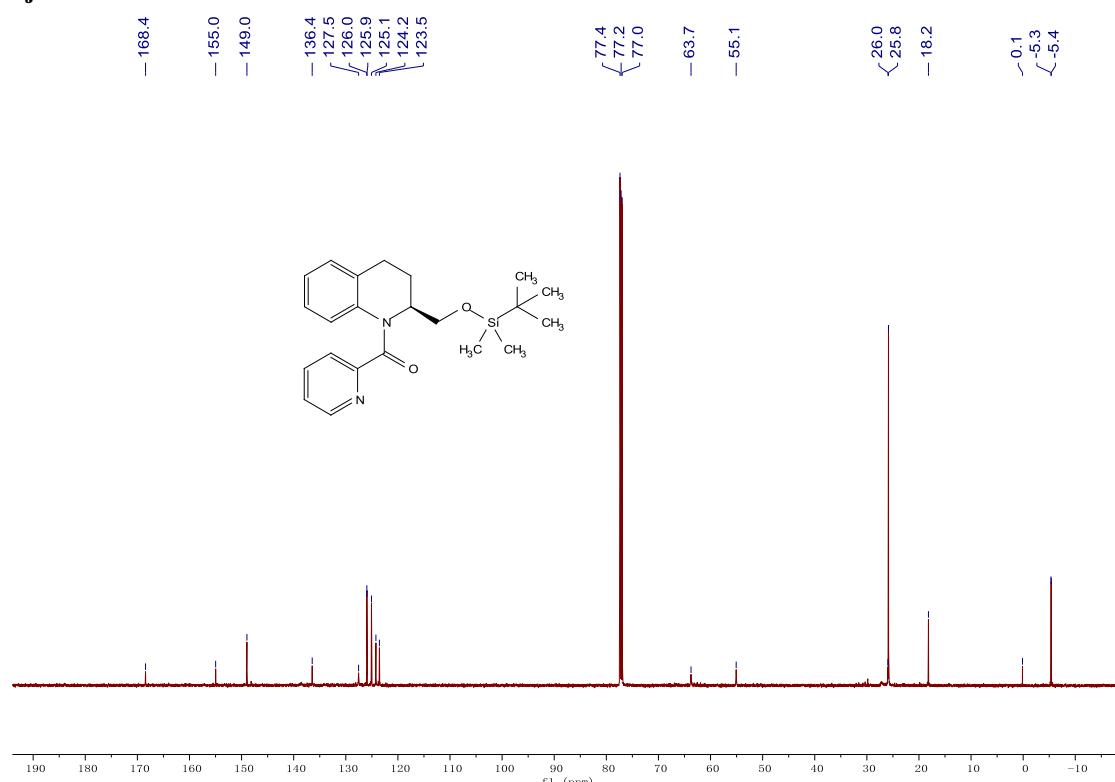
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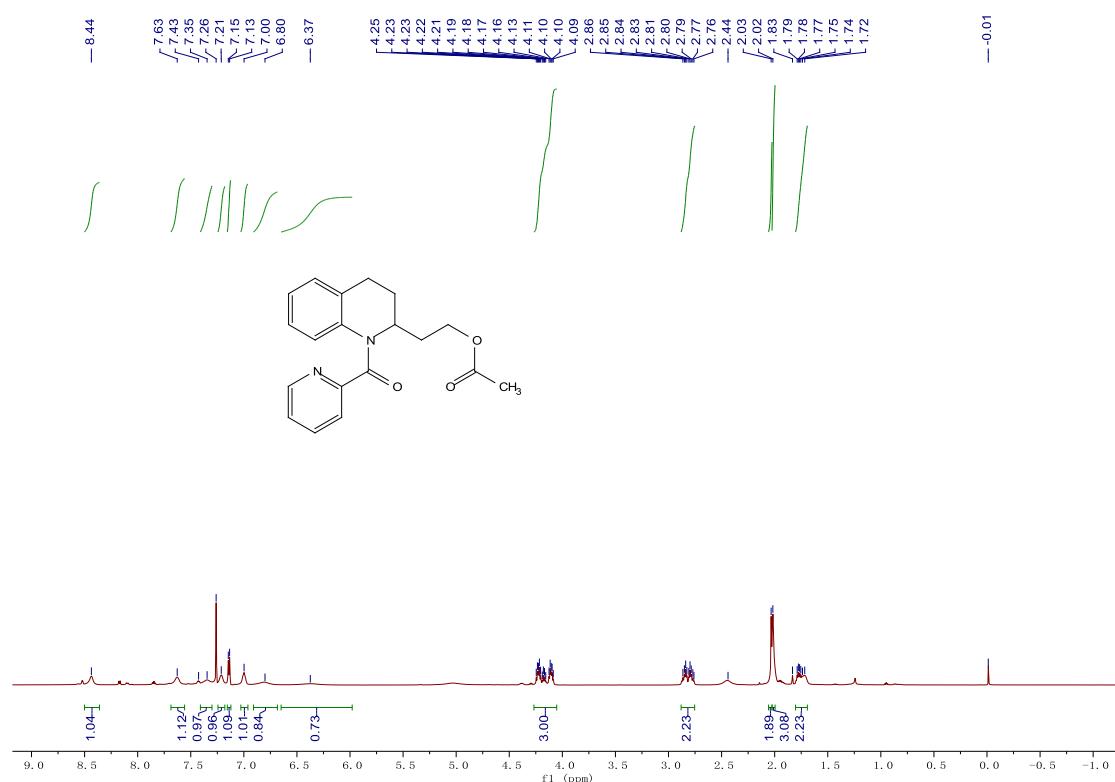
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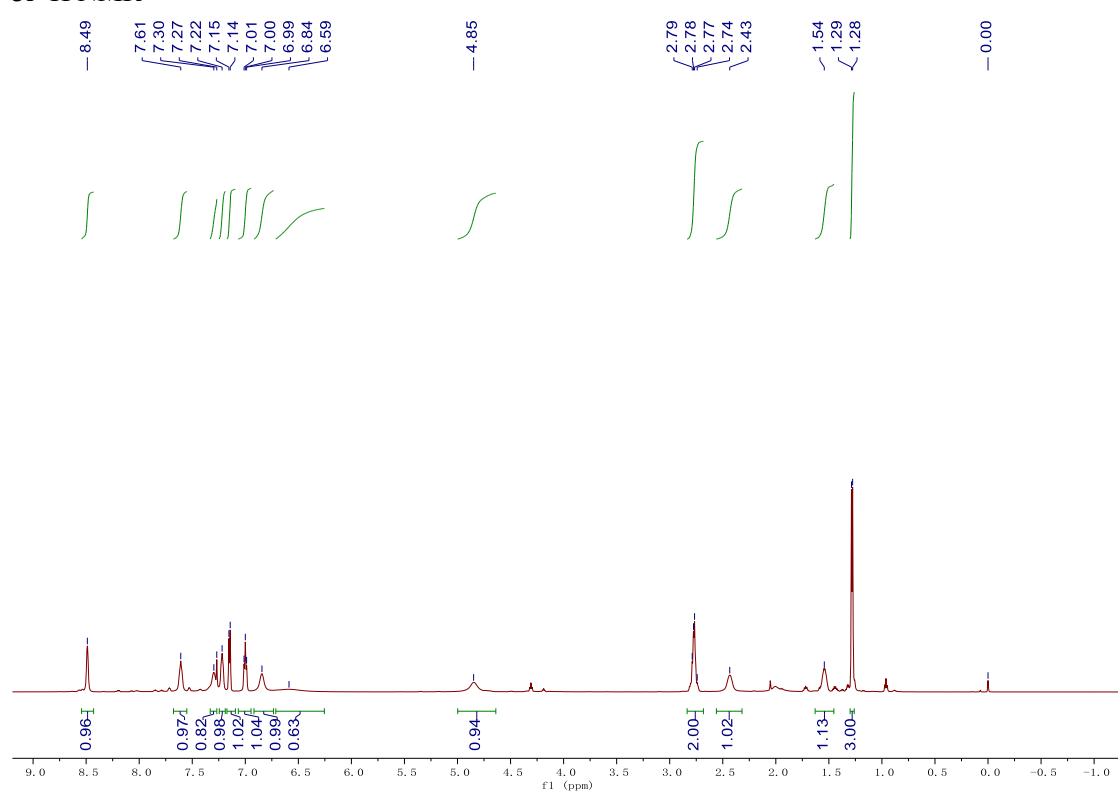
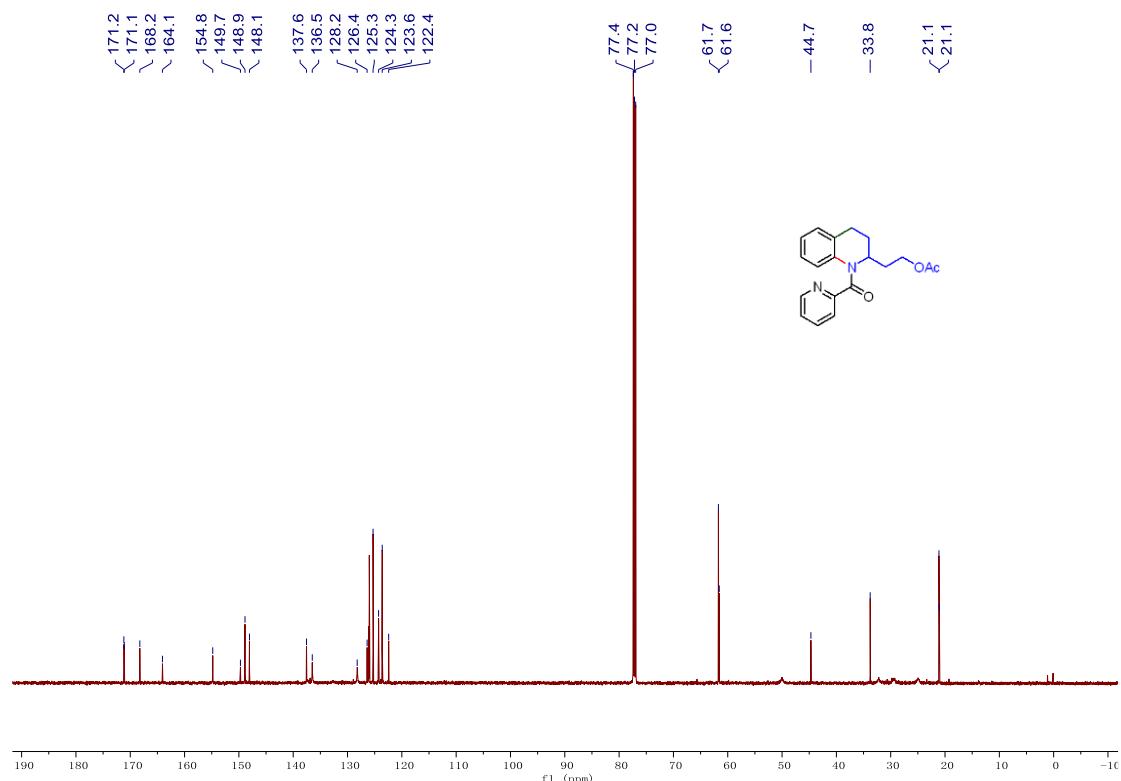
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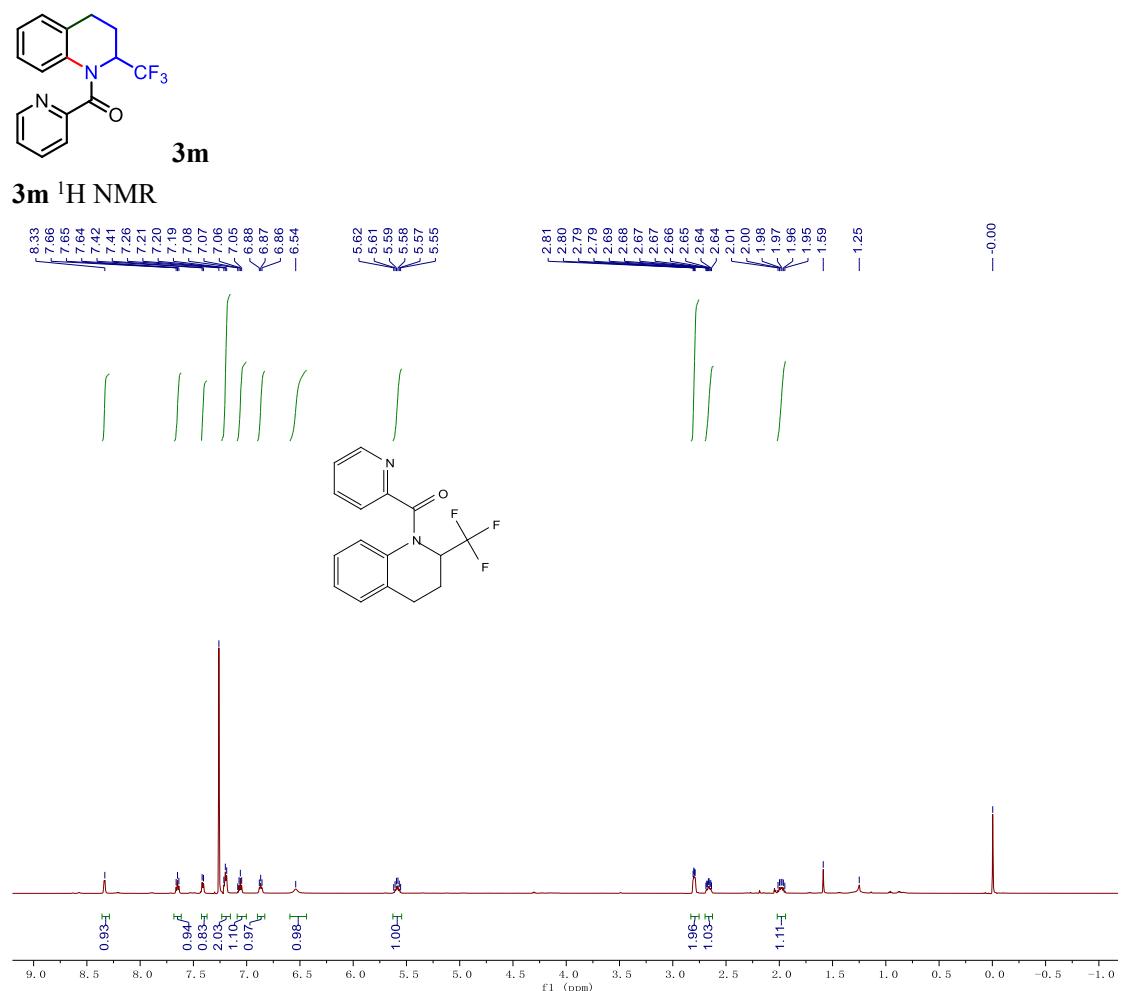
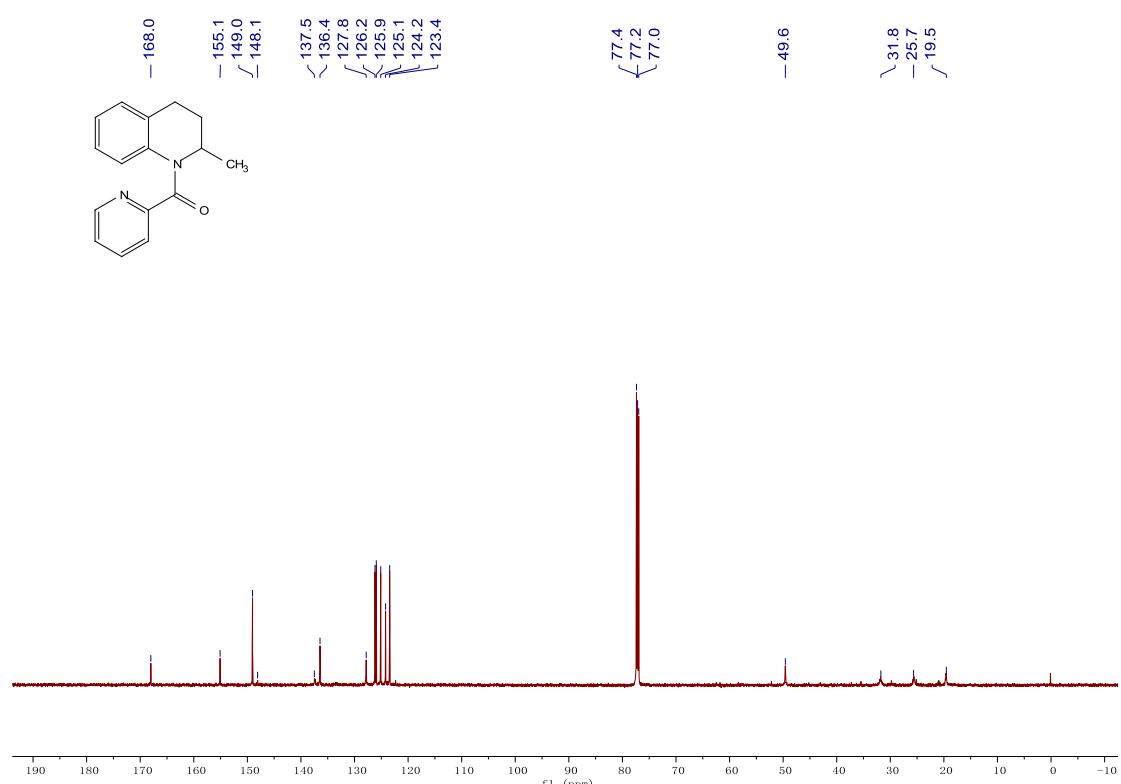
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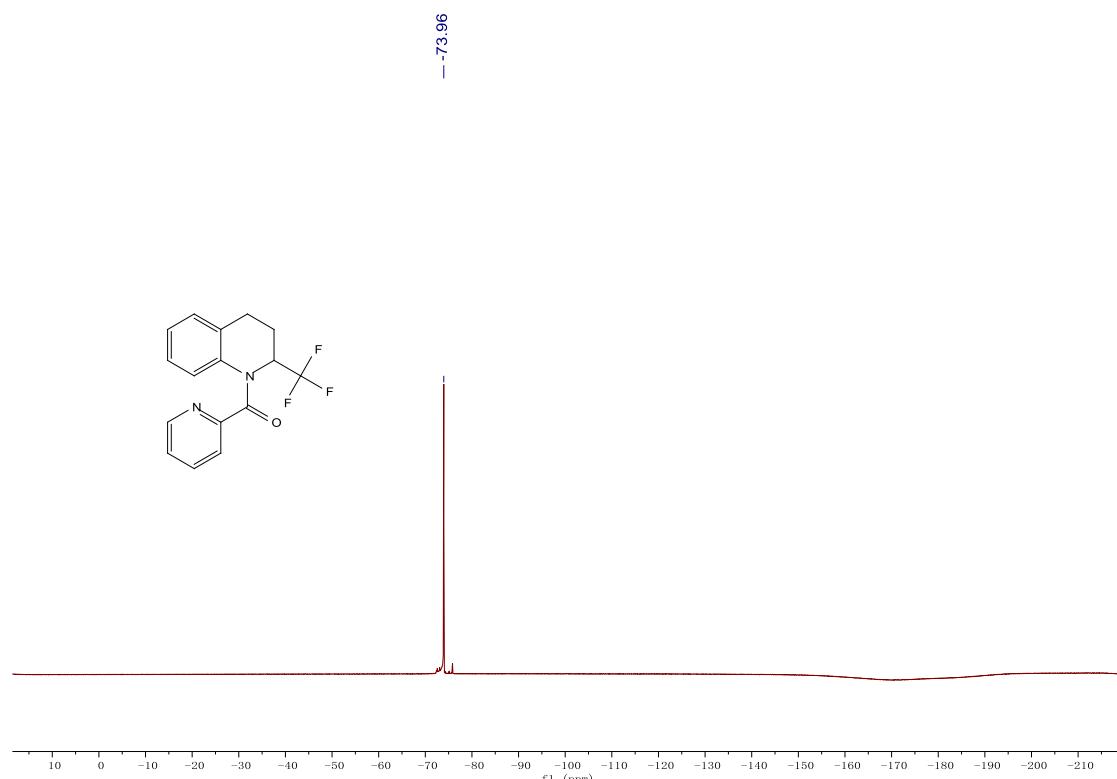
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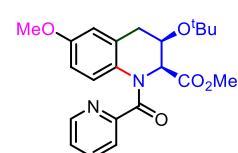
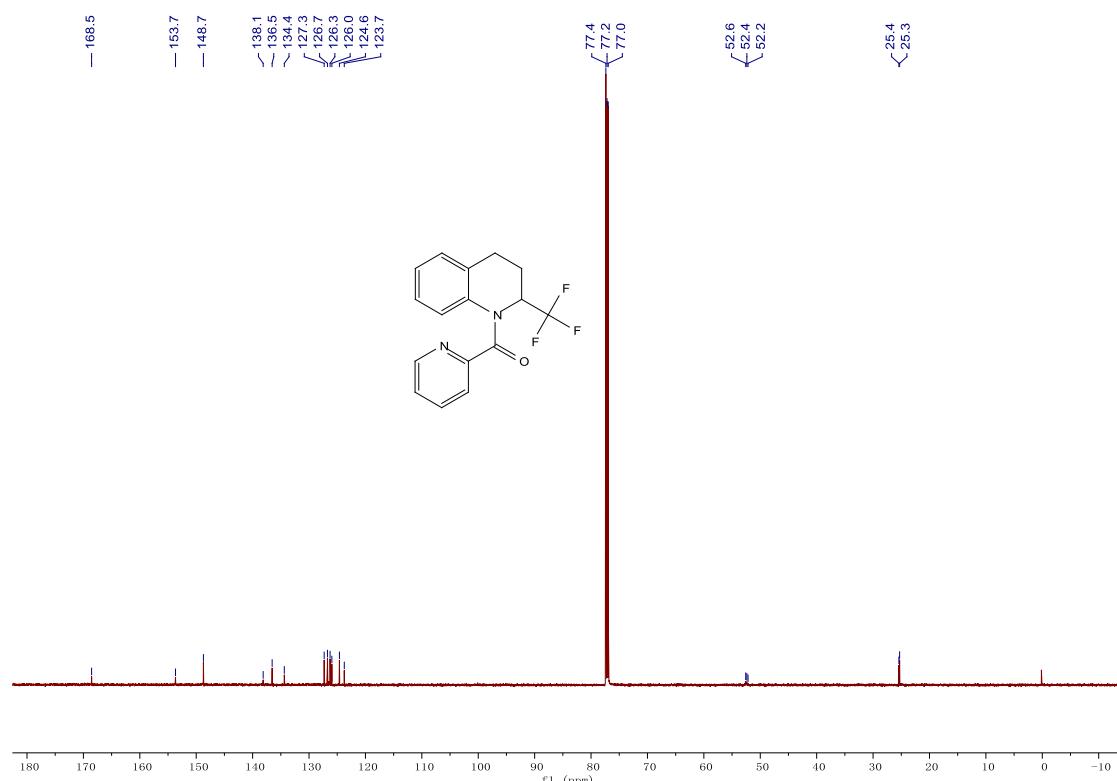
3I ^{13}C NMR



3m ^{19}F NMR

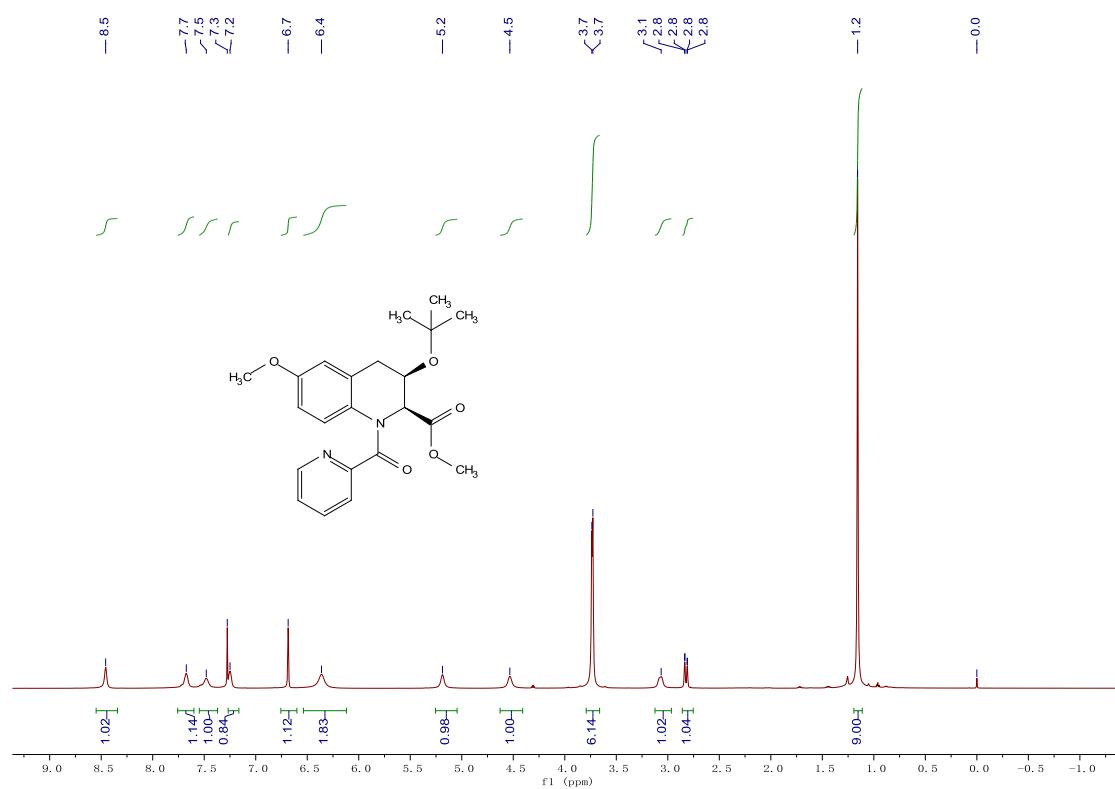


3m ^{13}C NMR

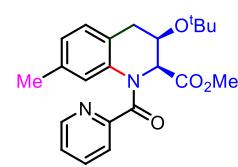
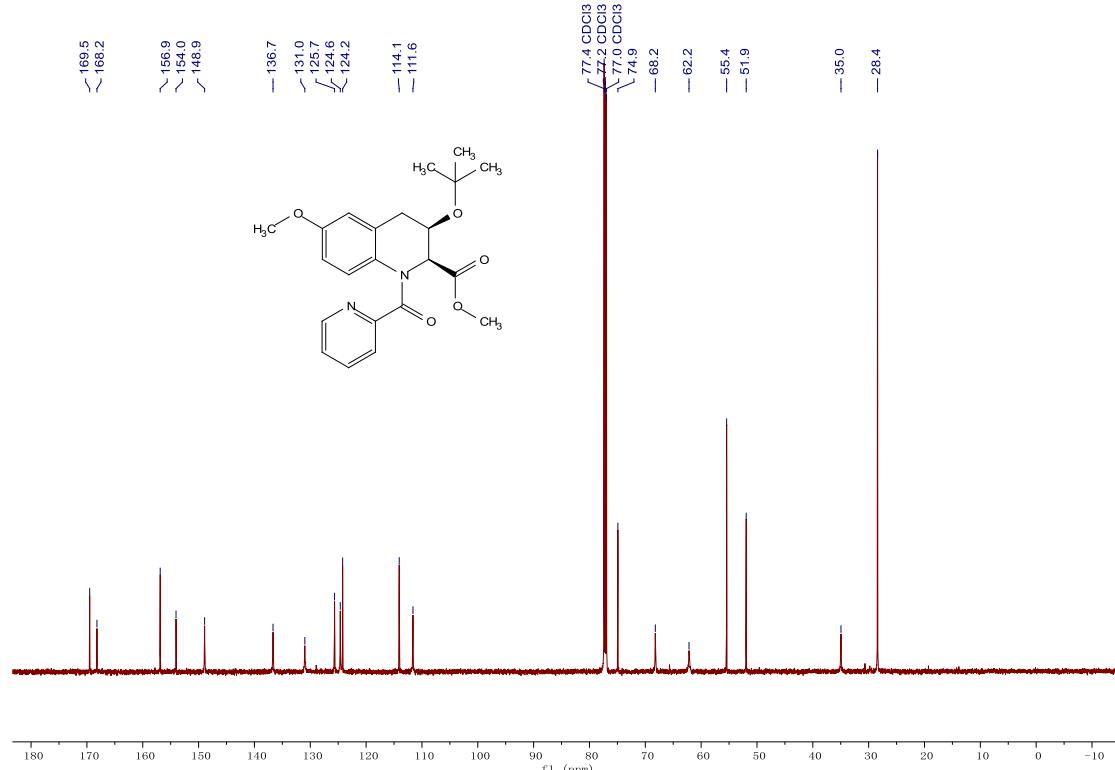


4a

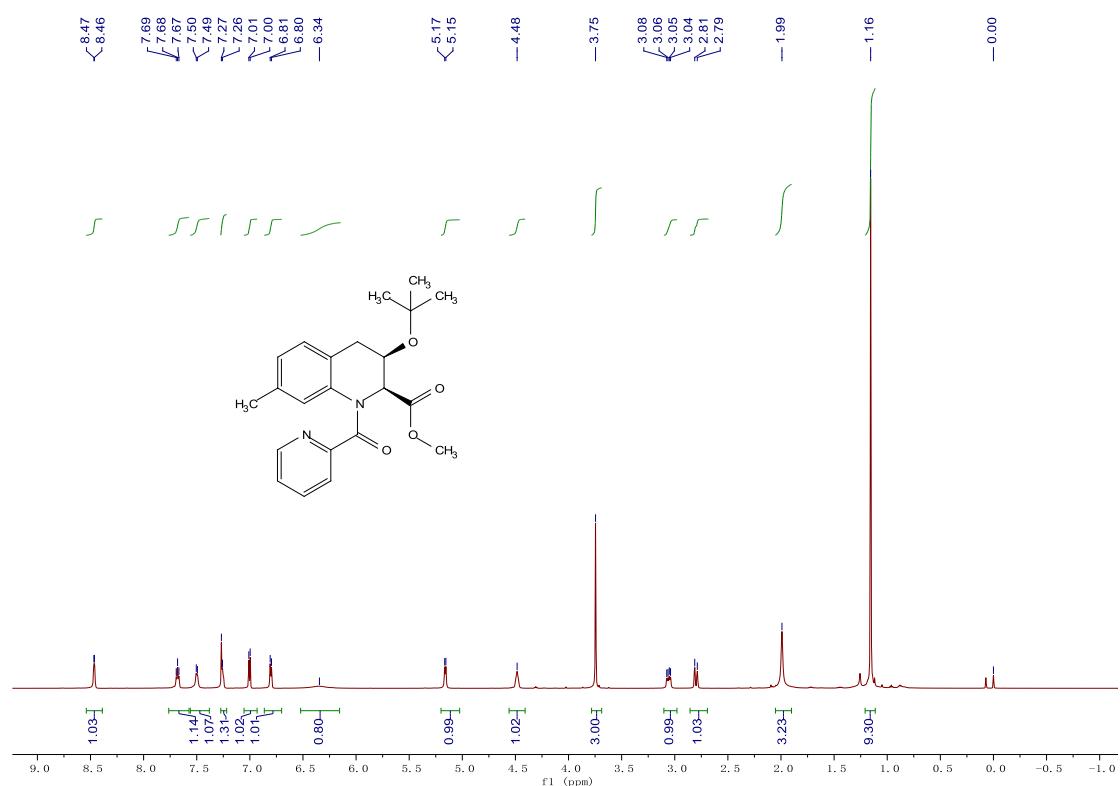
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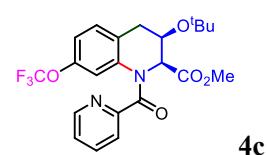
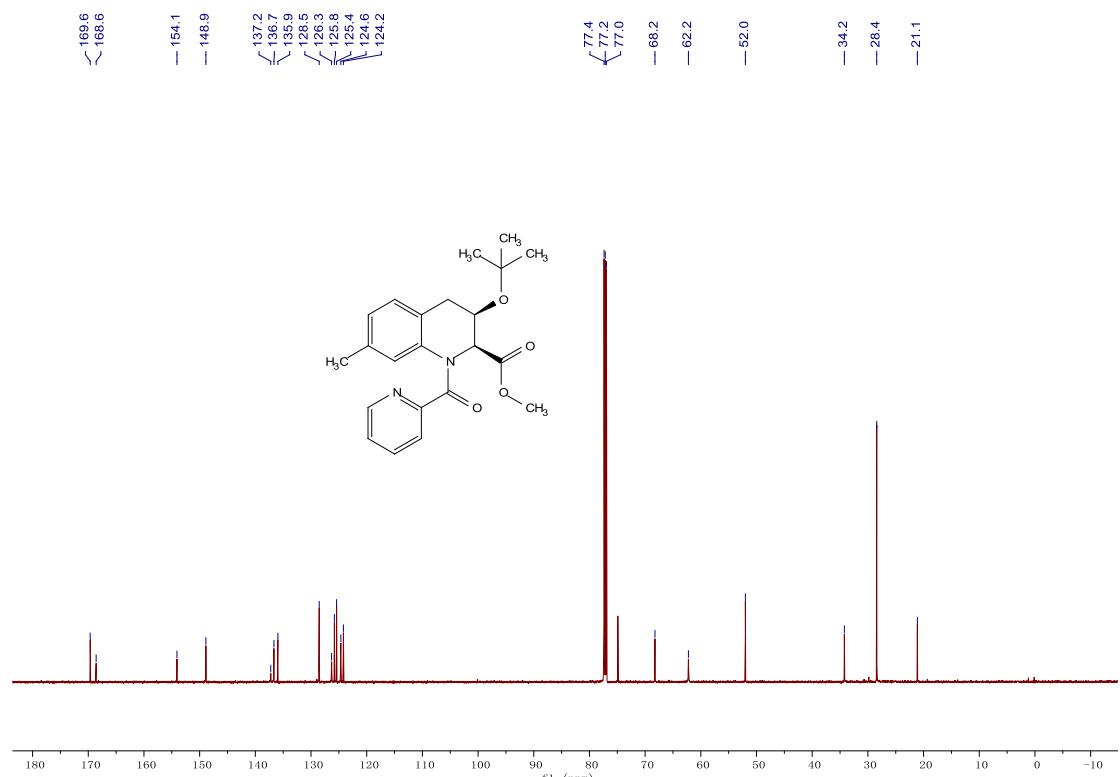
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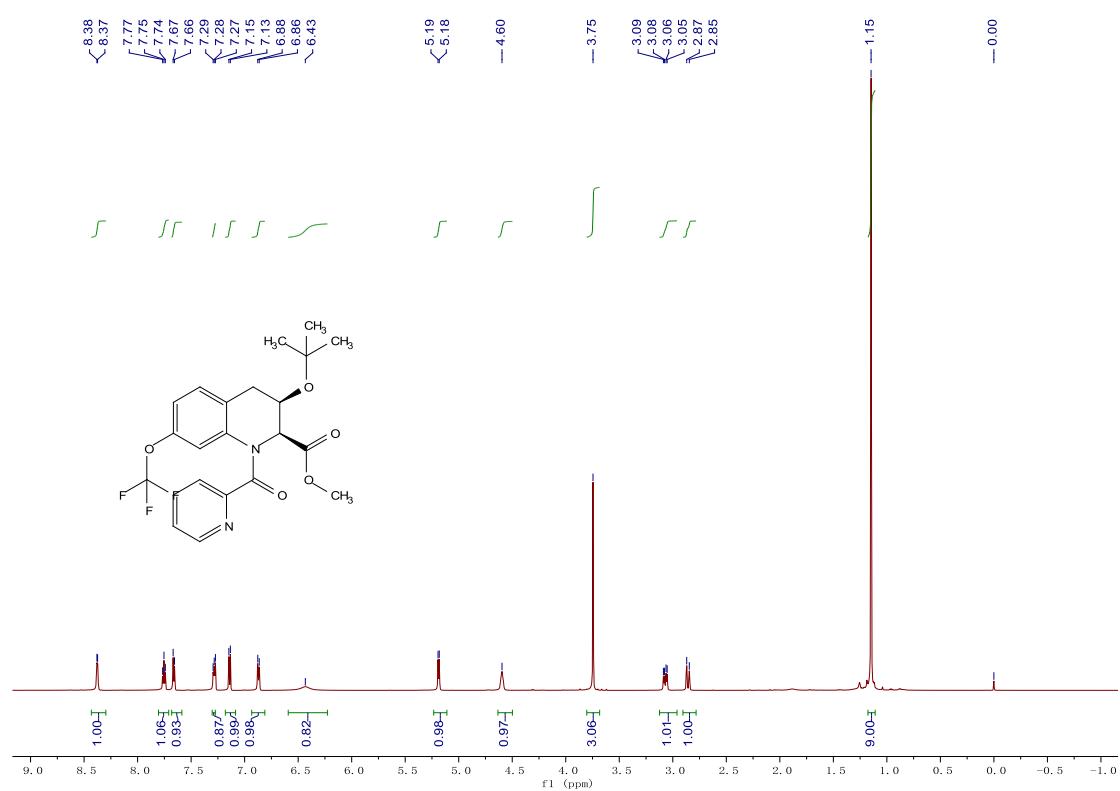
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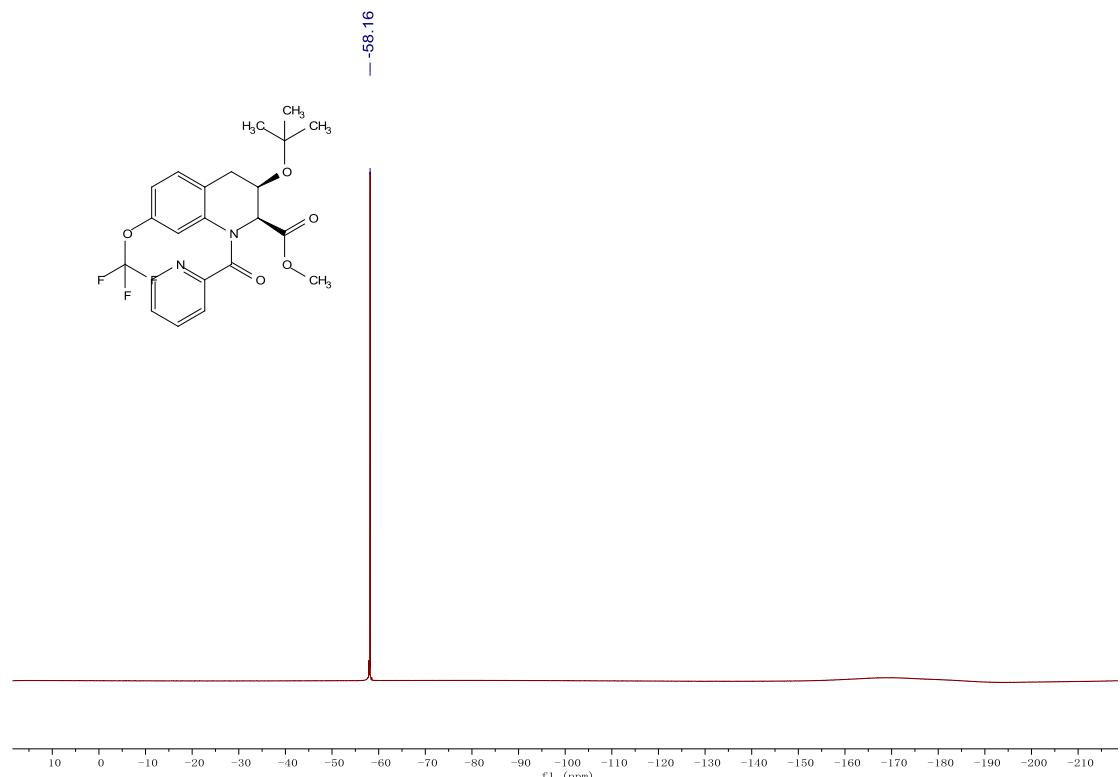
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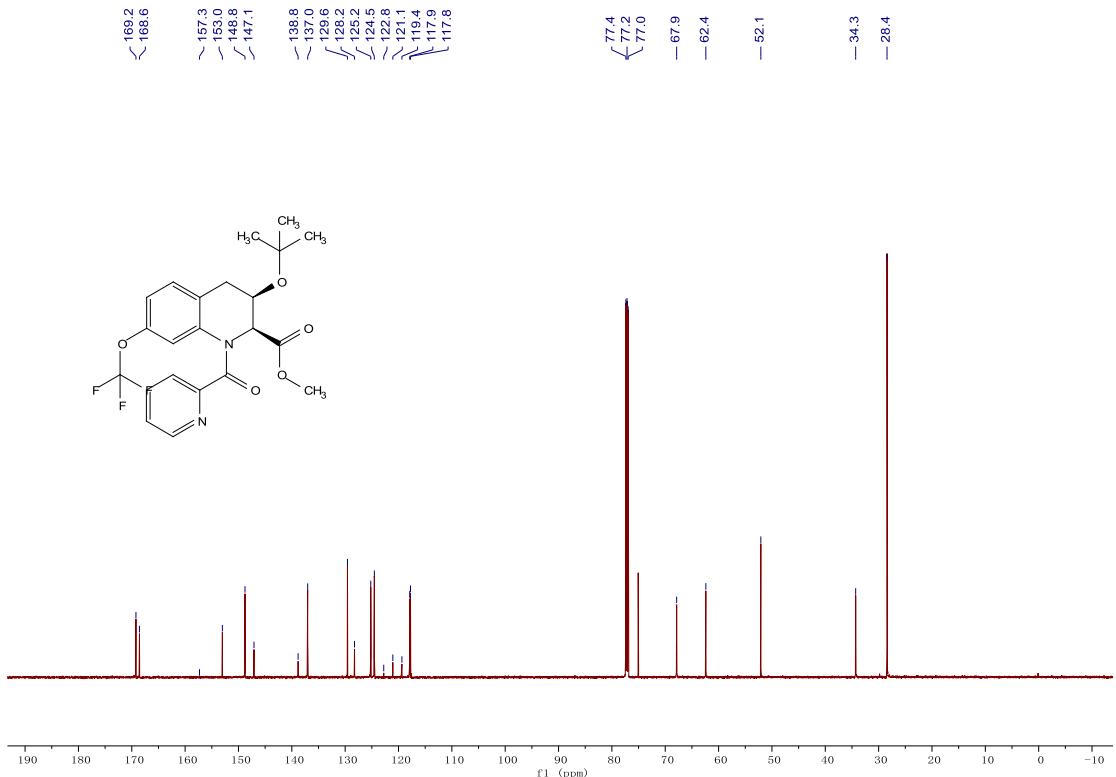
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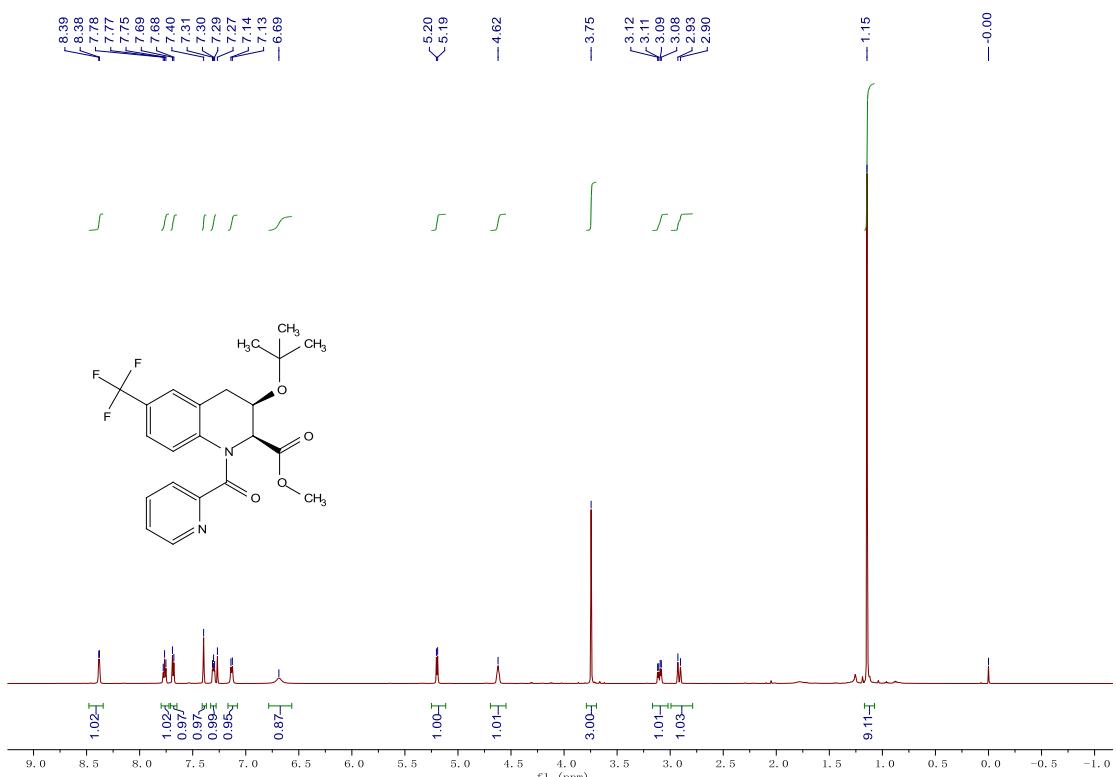
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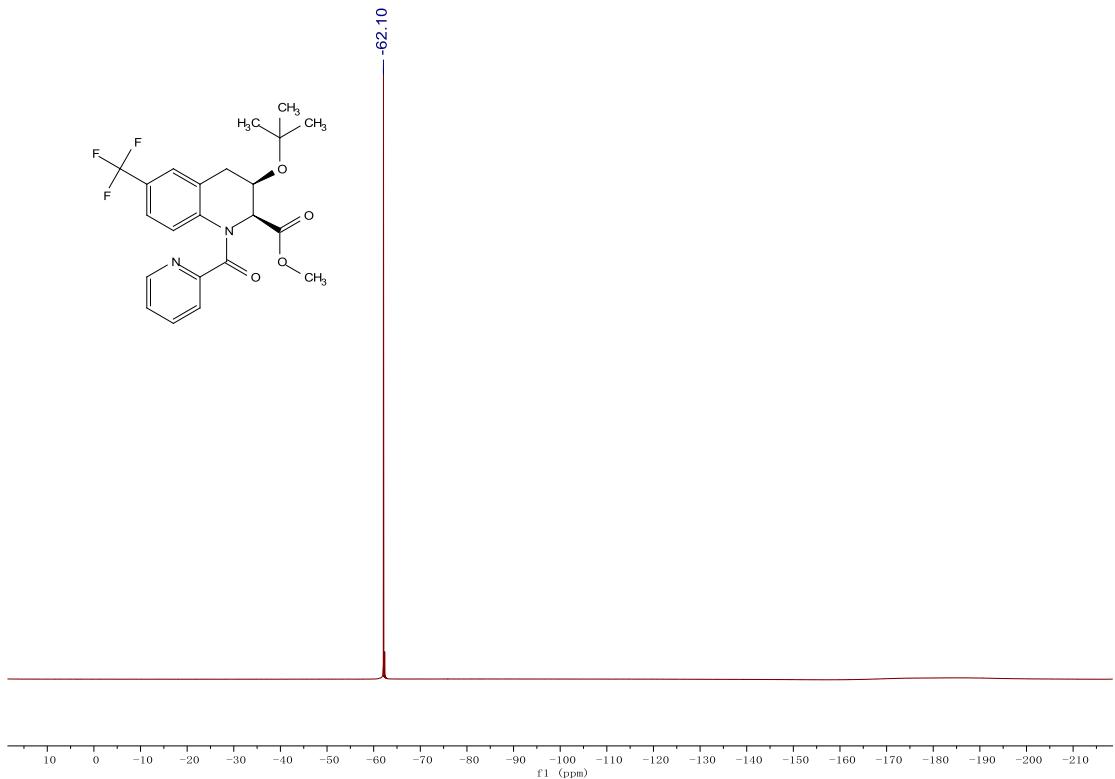
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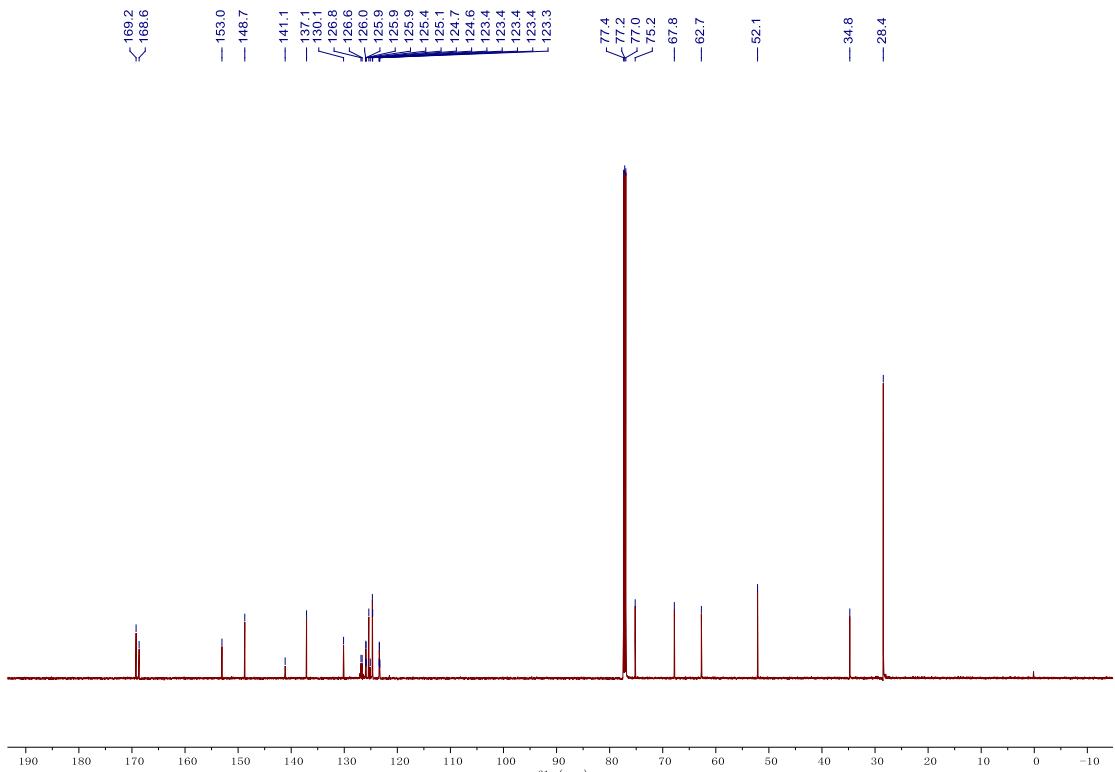
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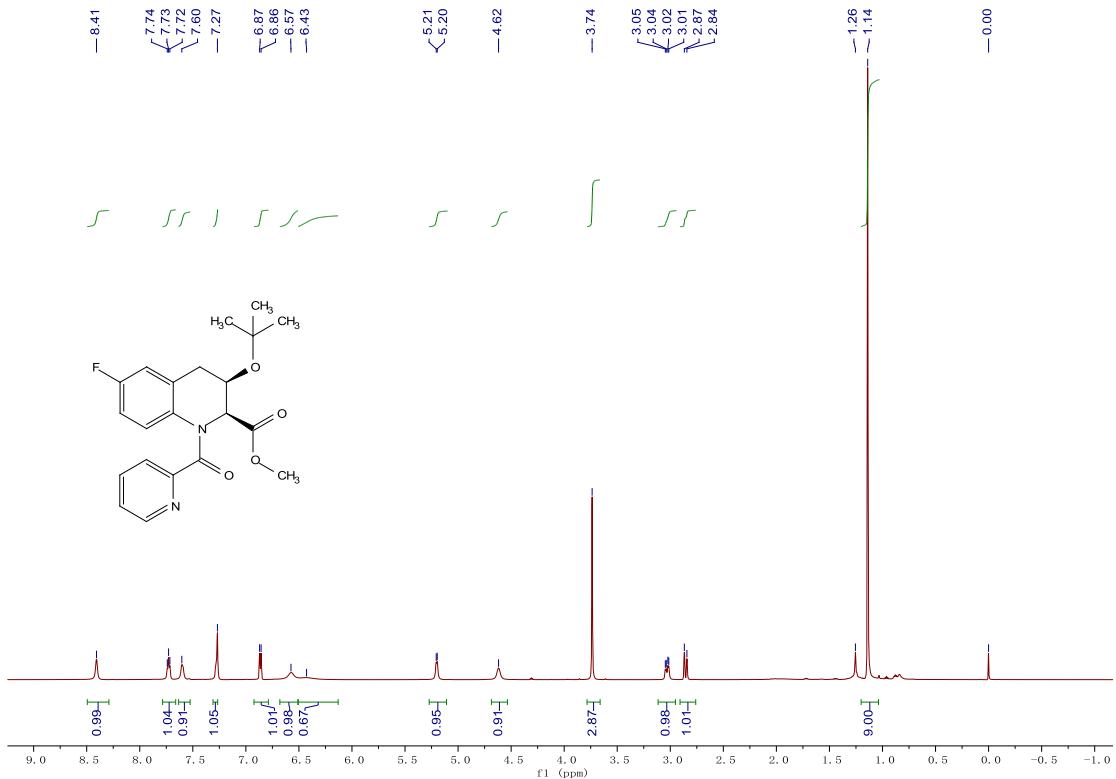
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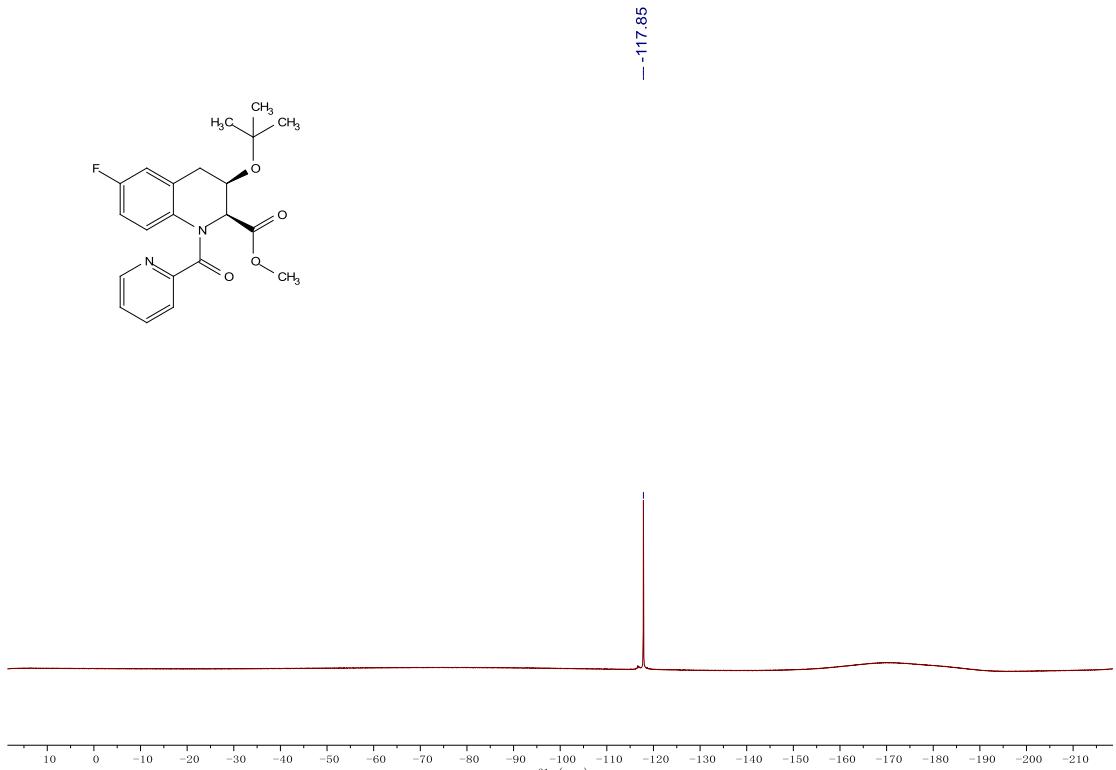
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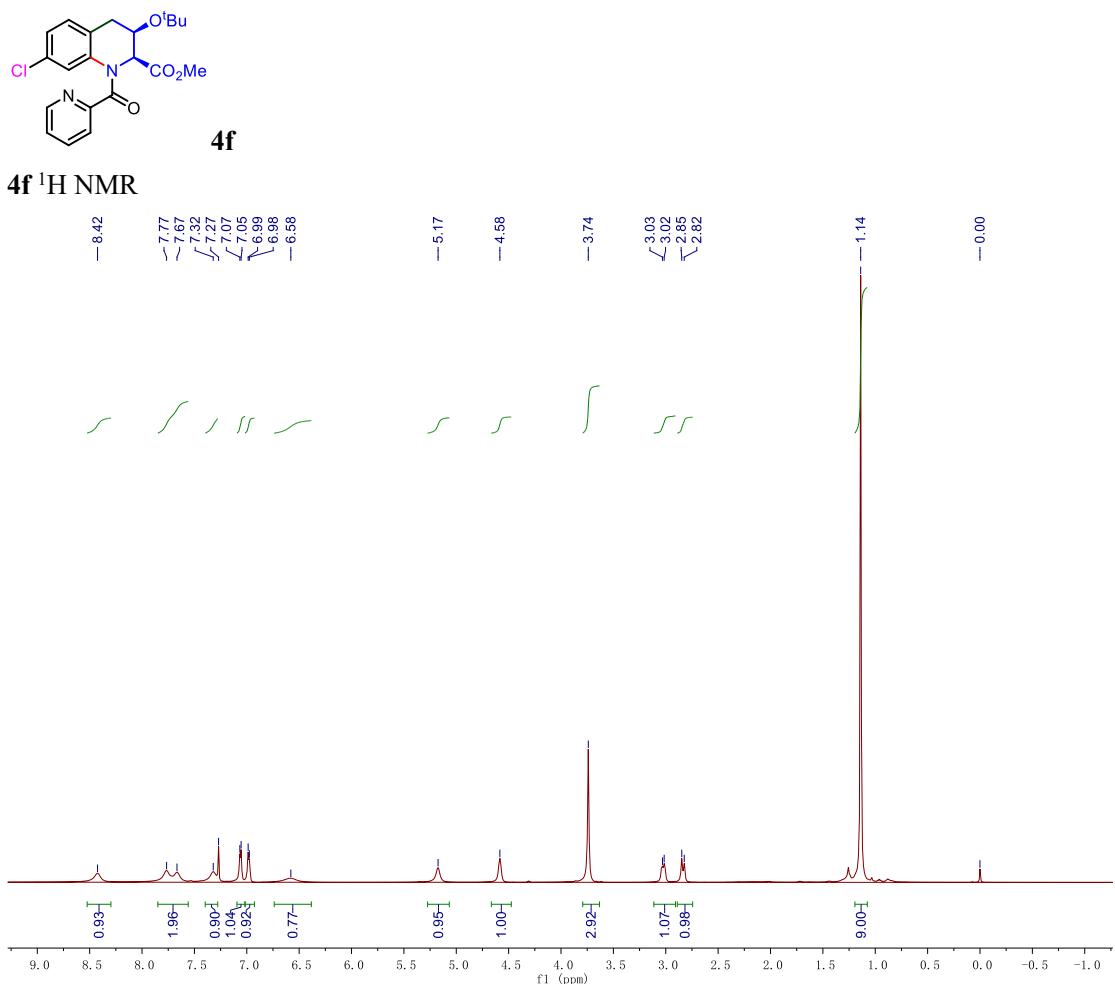
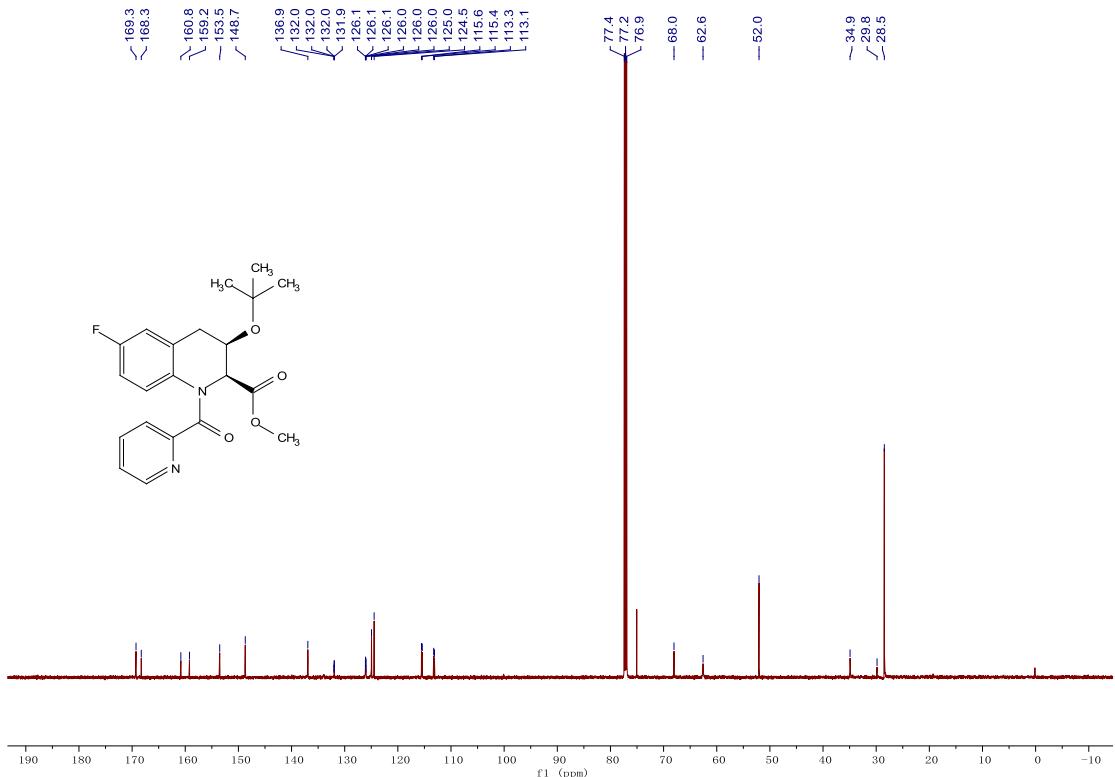
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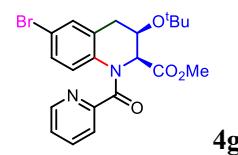
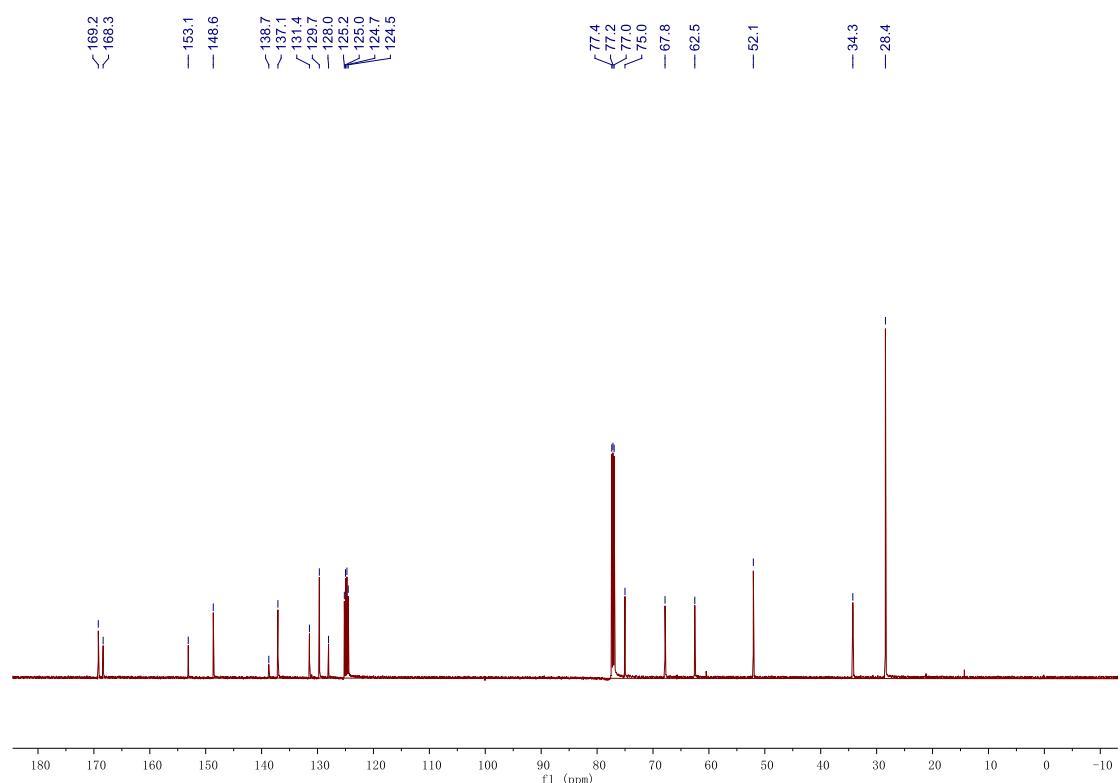
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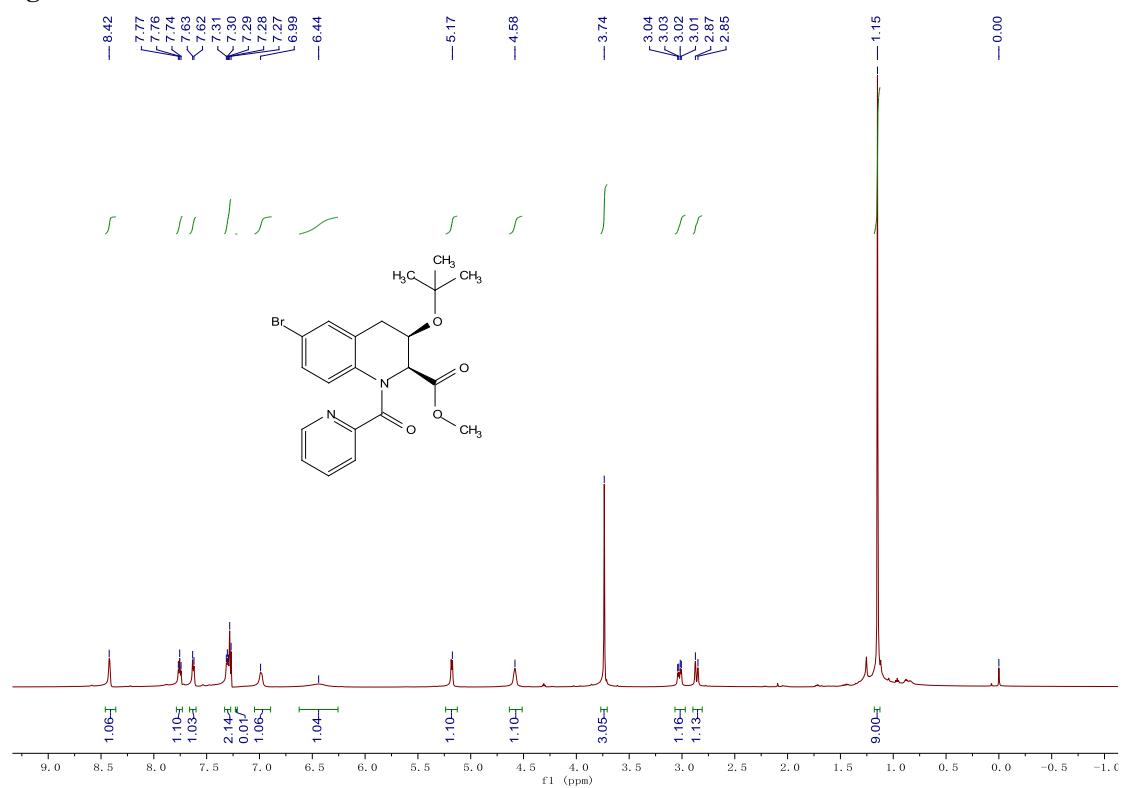
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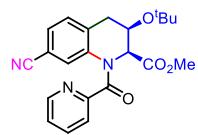
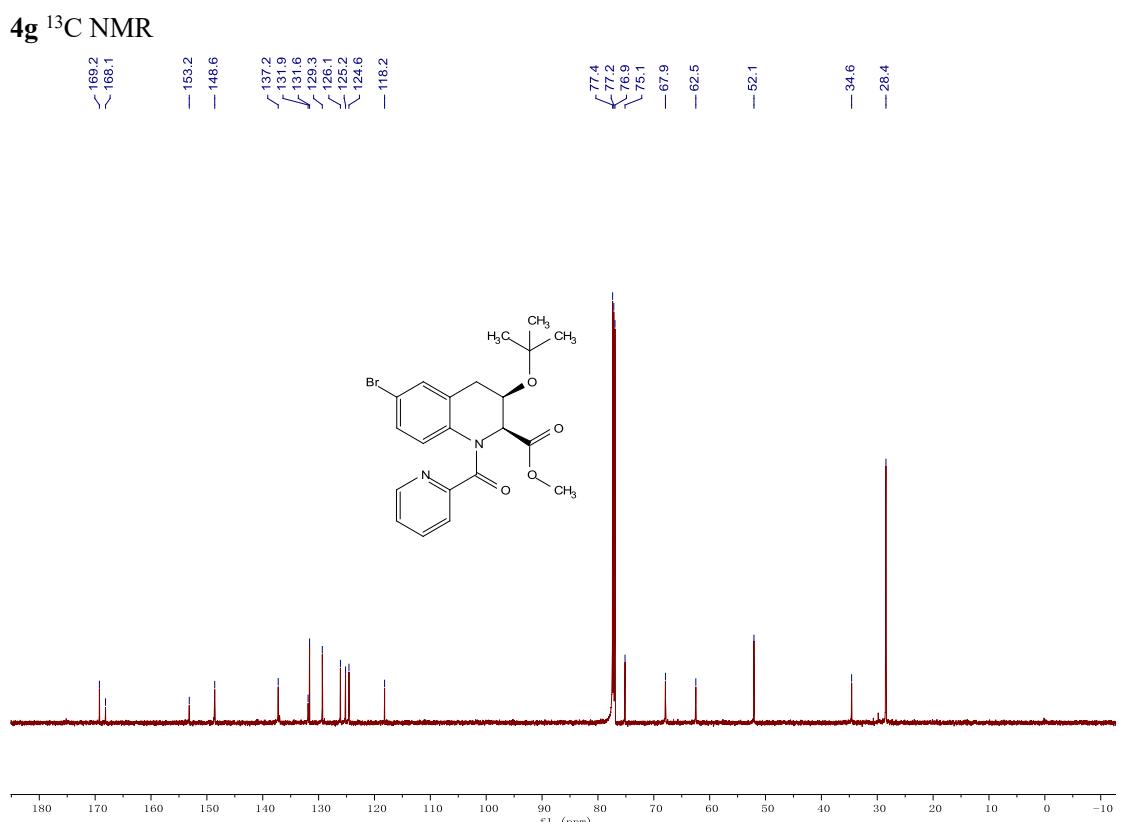


4f ^{13}C NMR

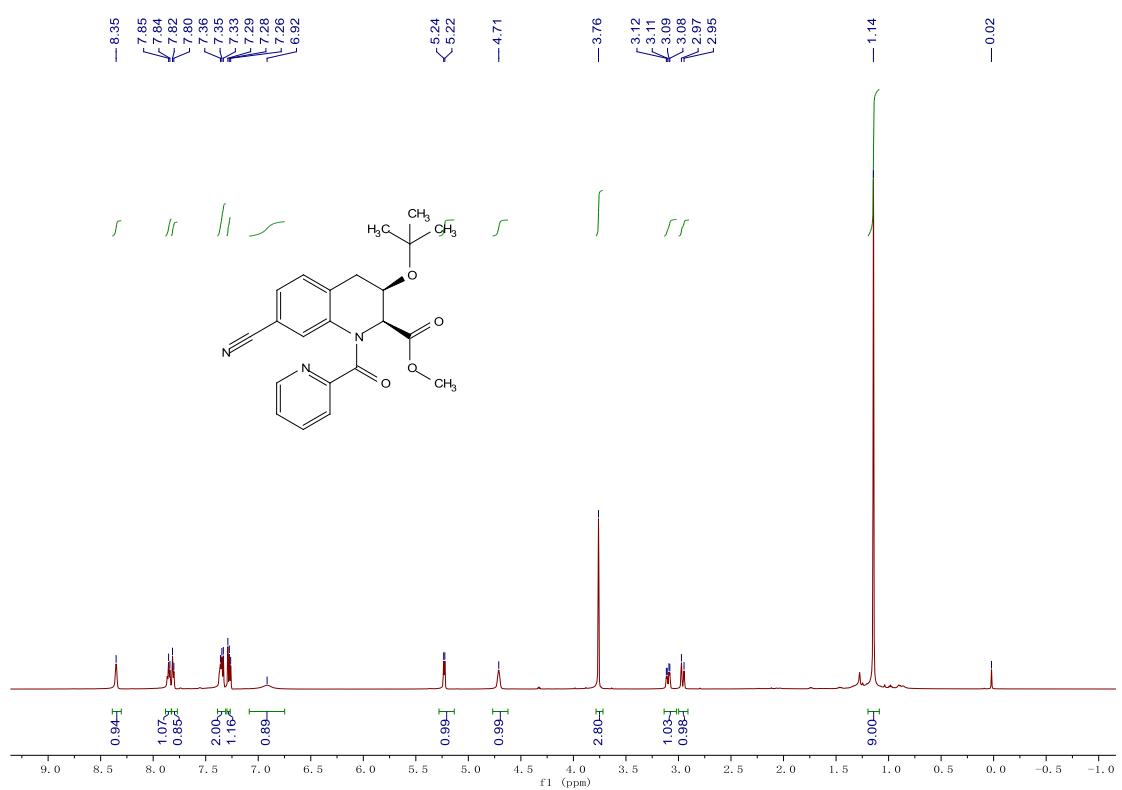


4g ^1H NMR

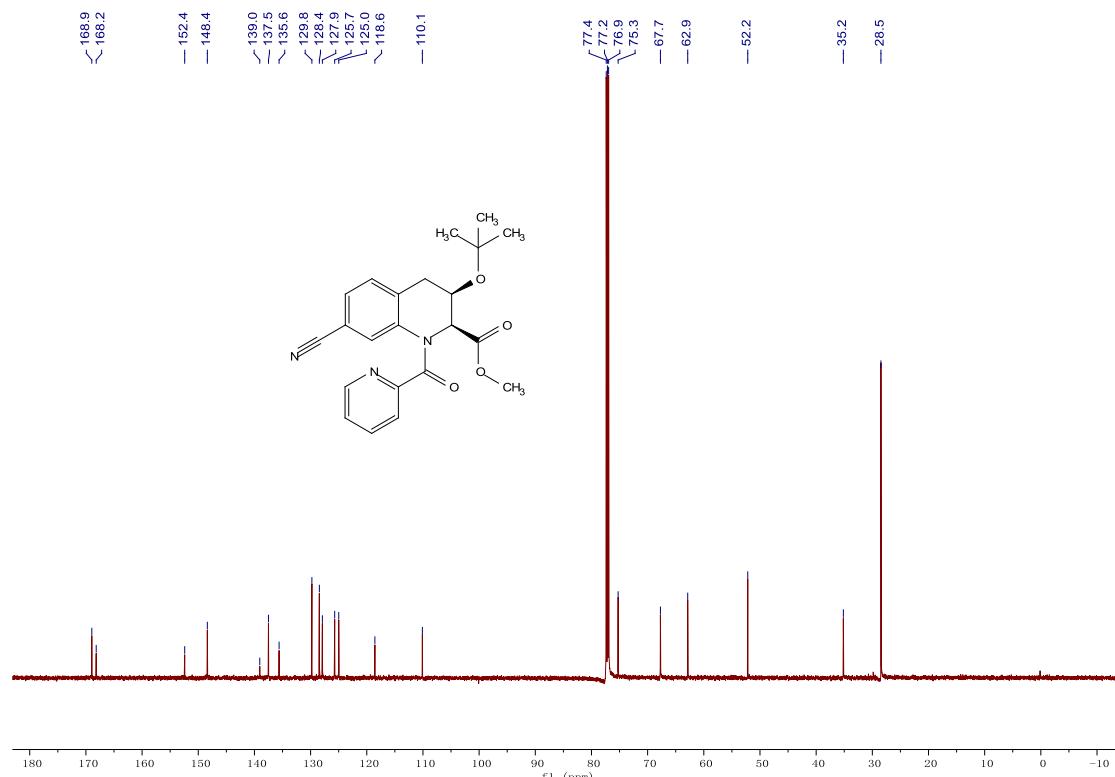




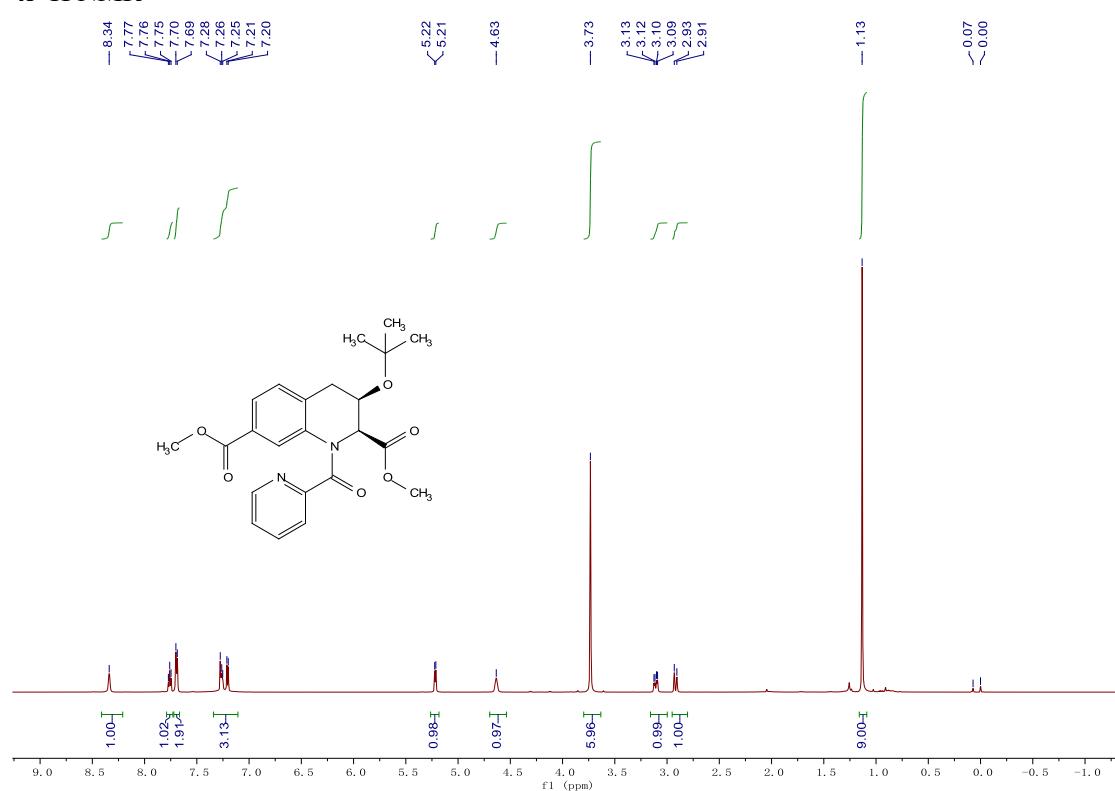
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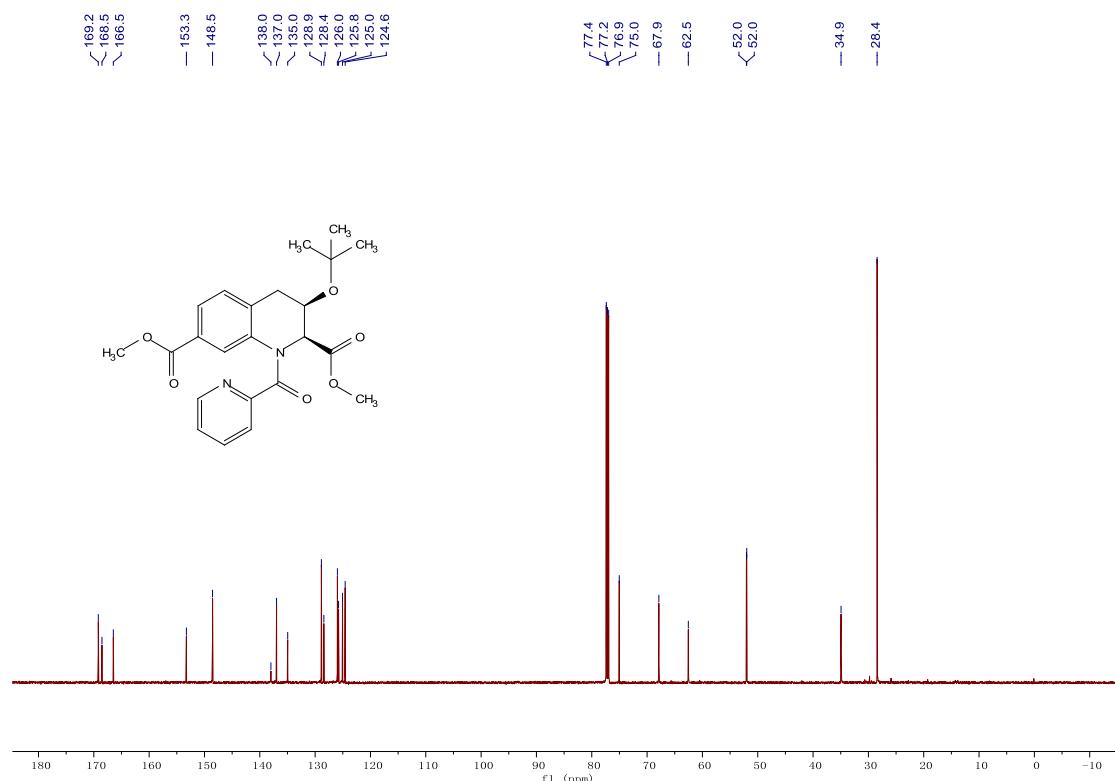
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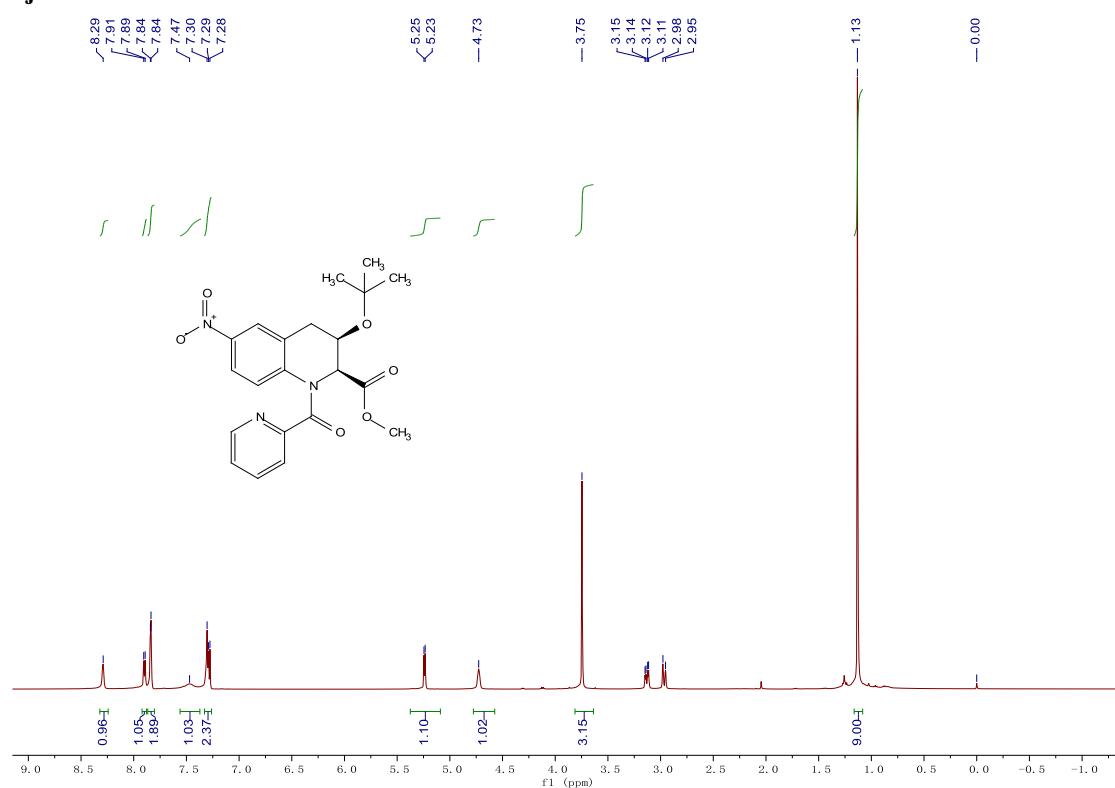
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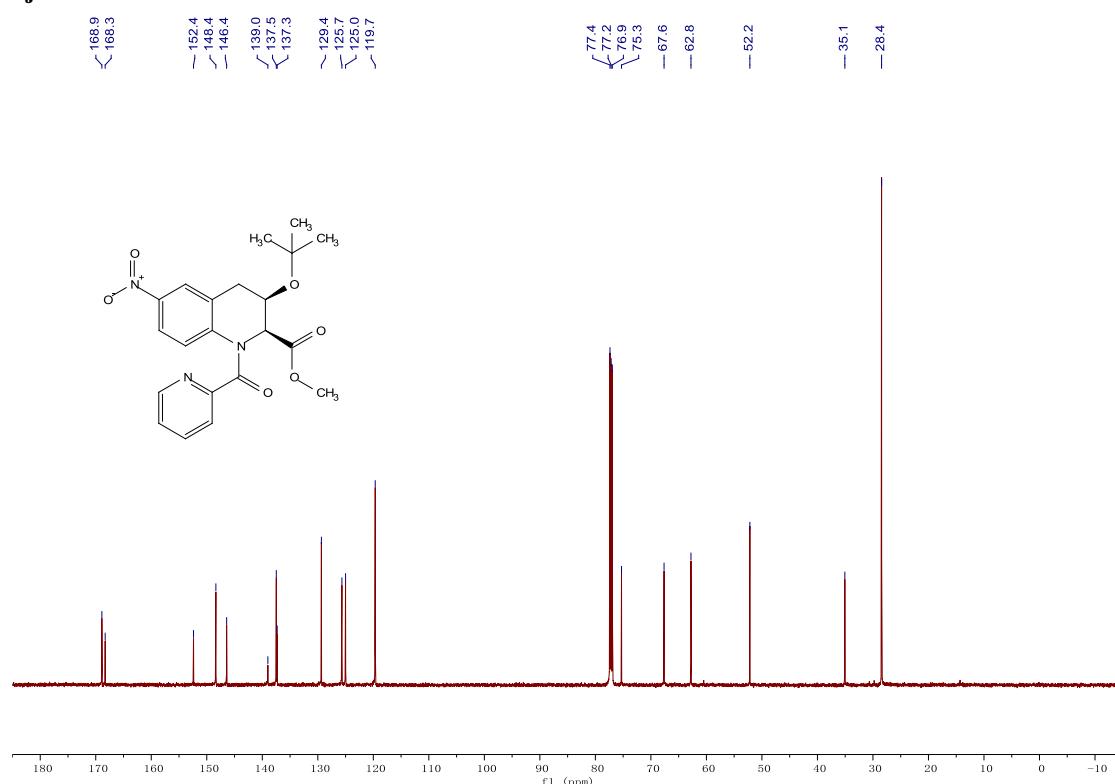
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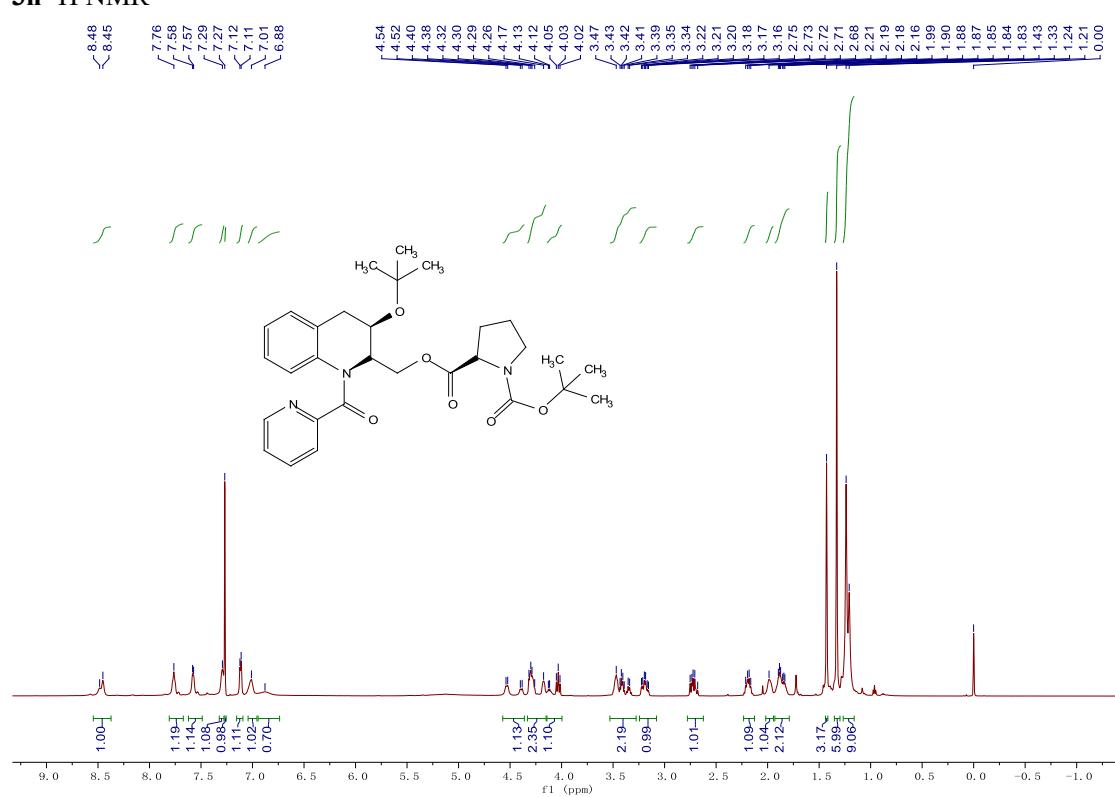
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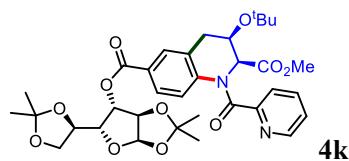
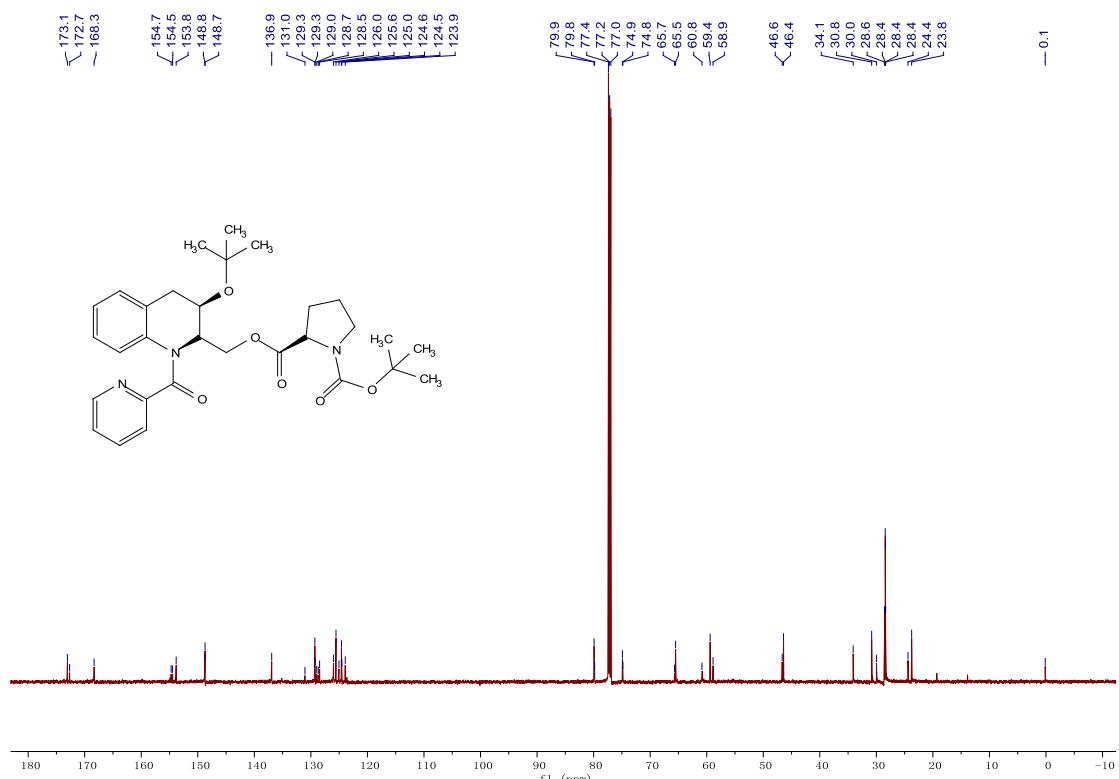
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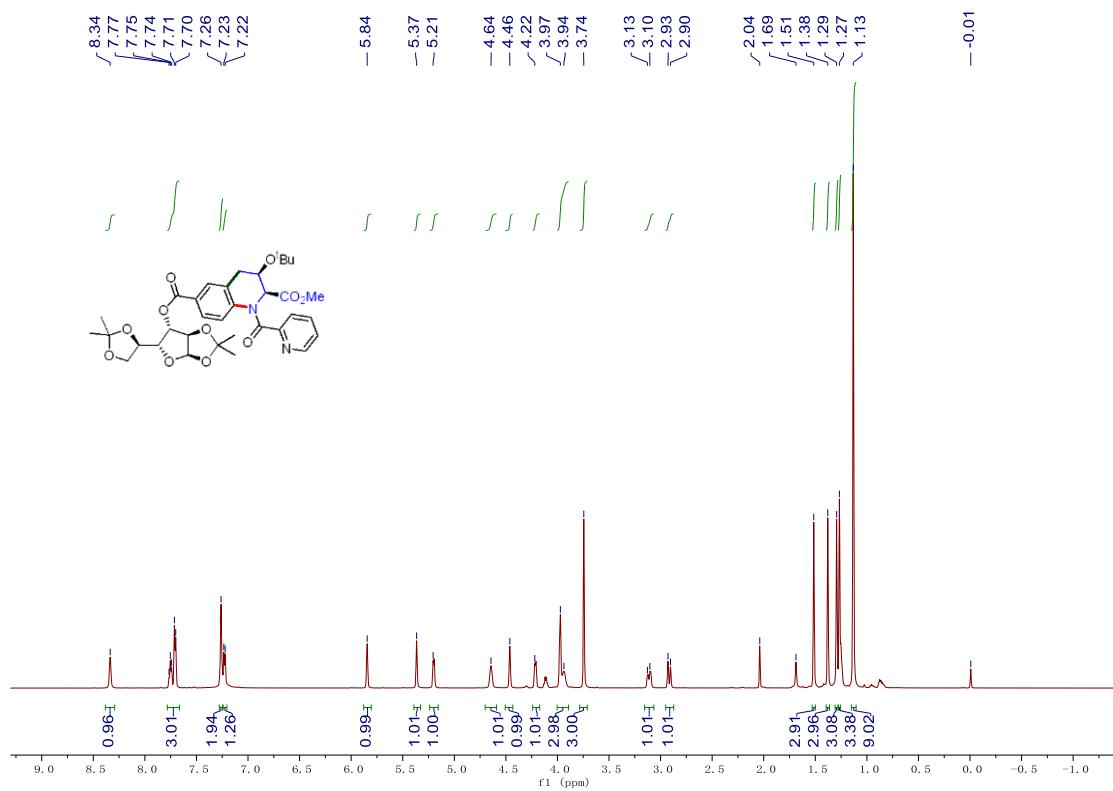
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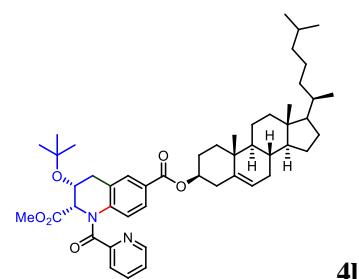
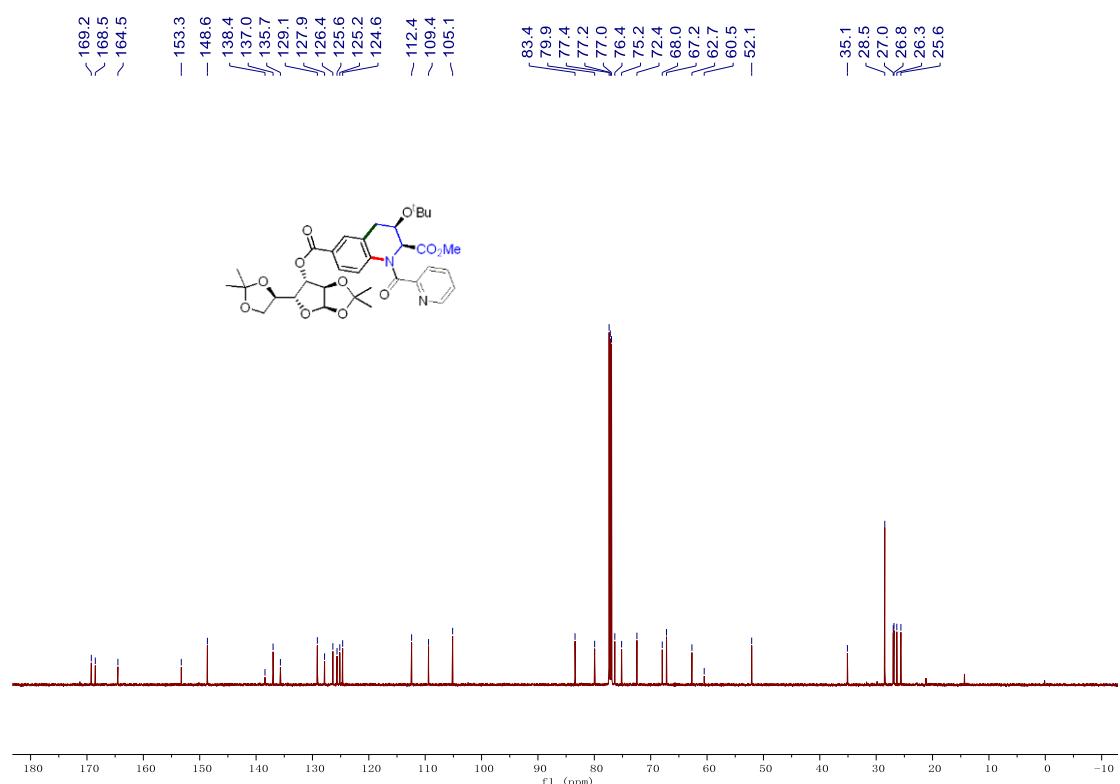
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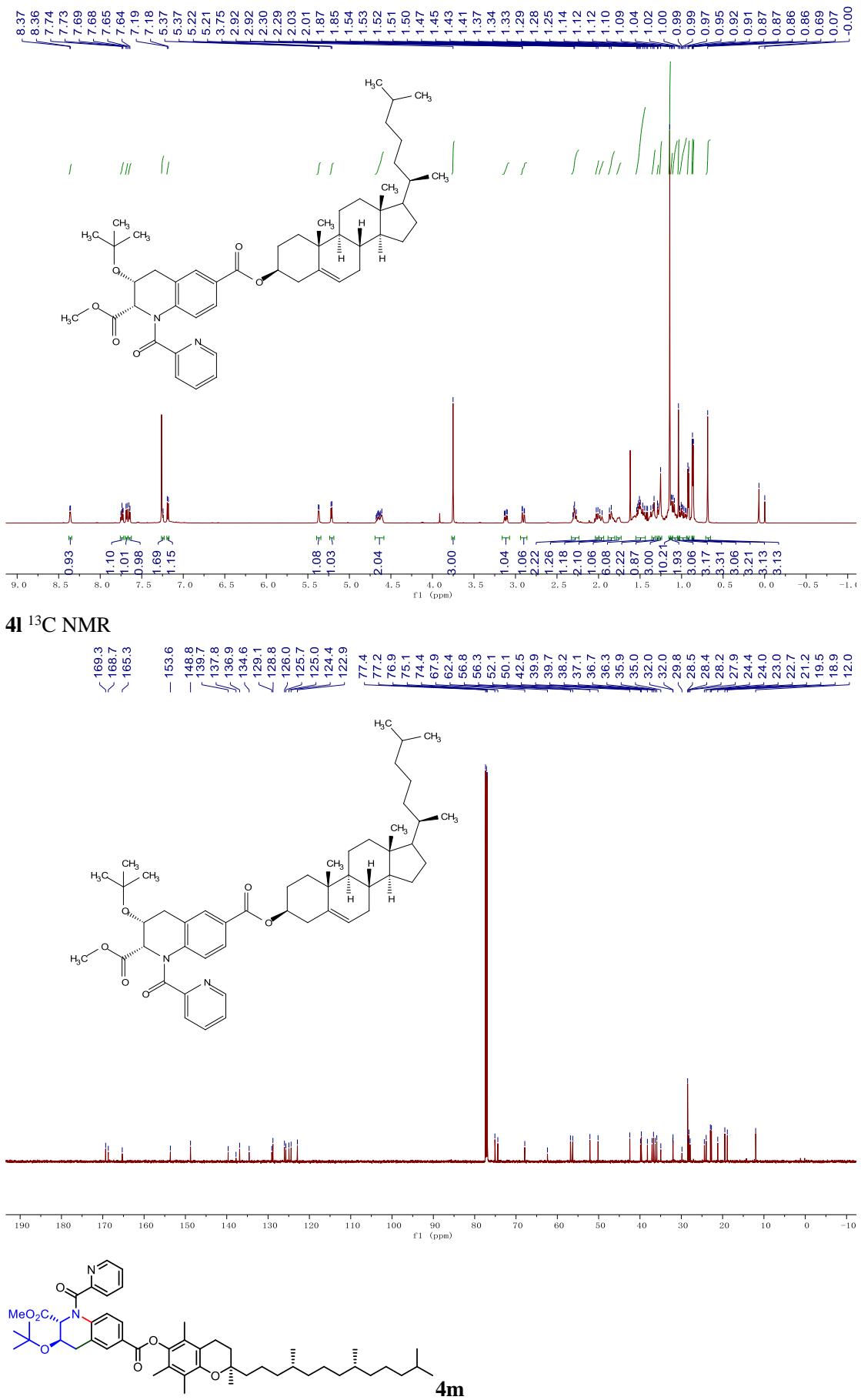


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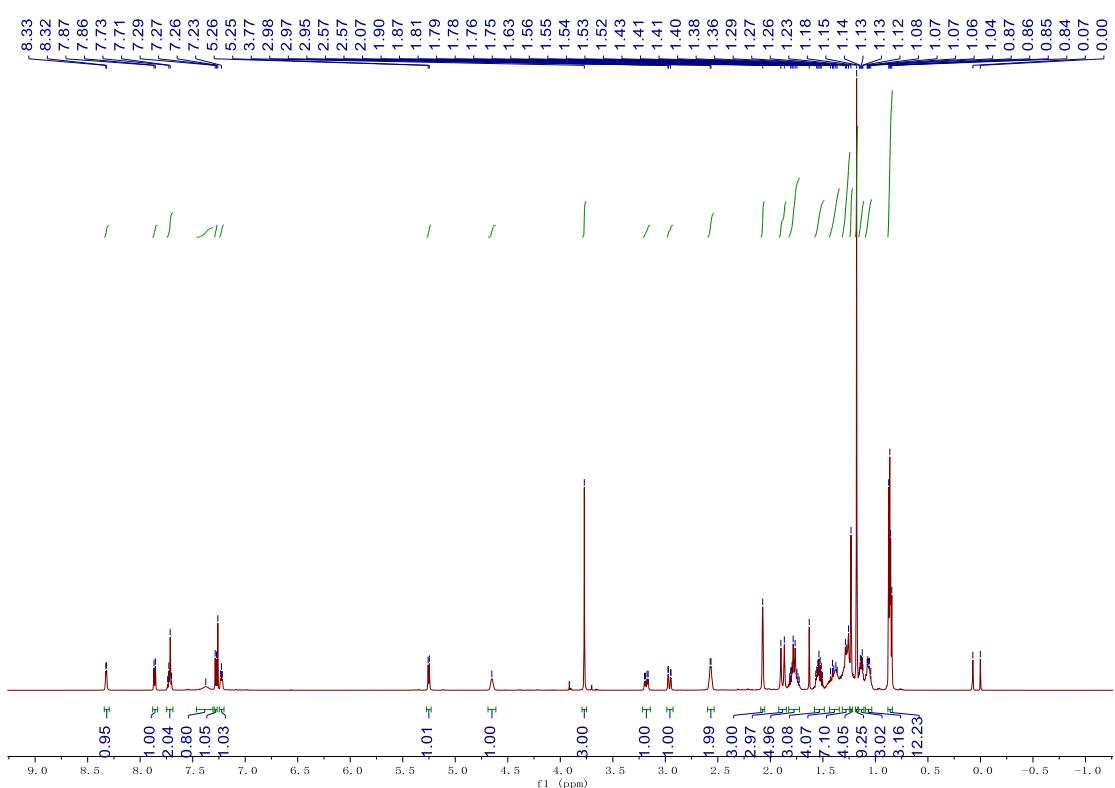


4l

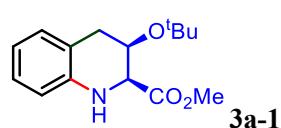
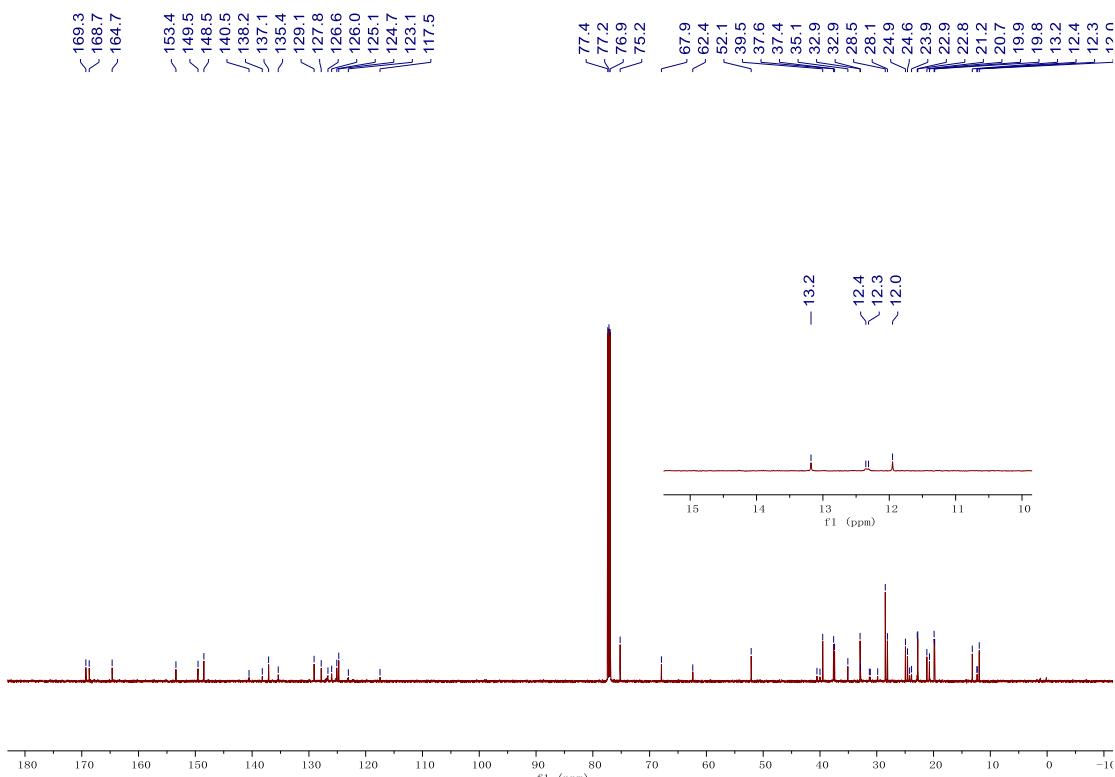
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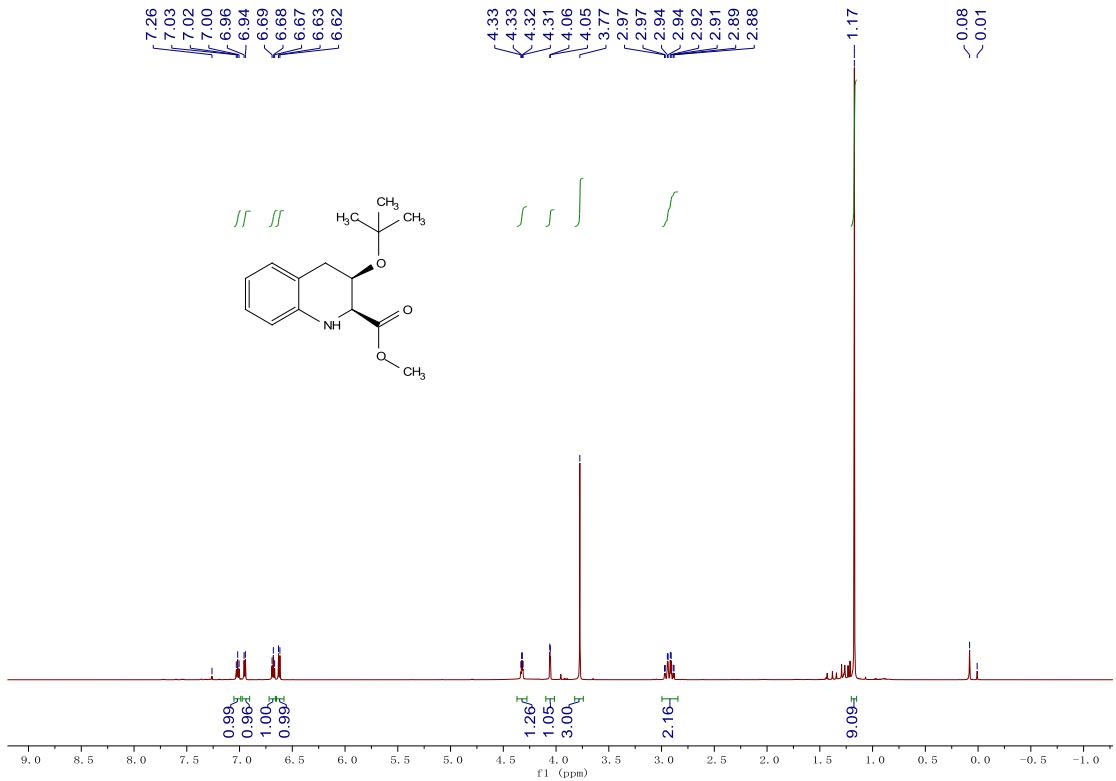
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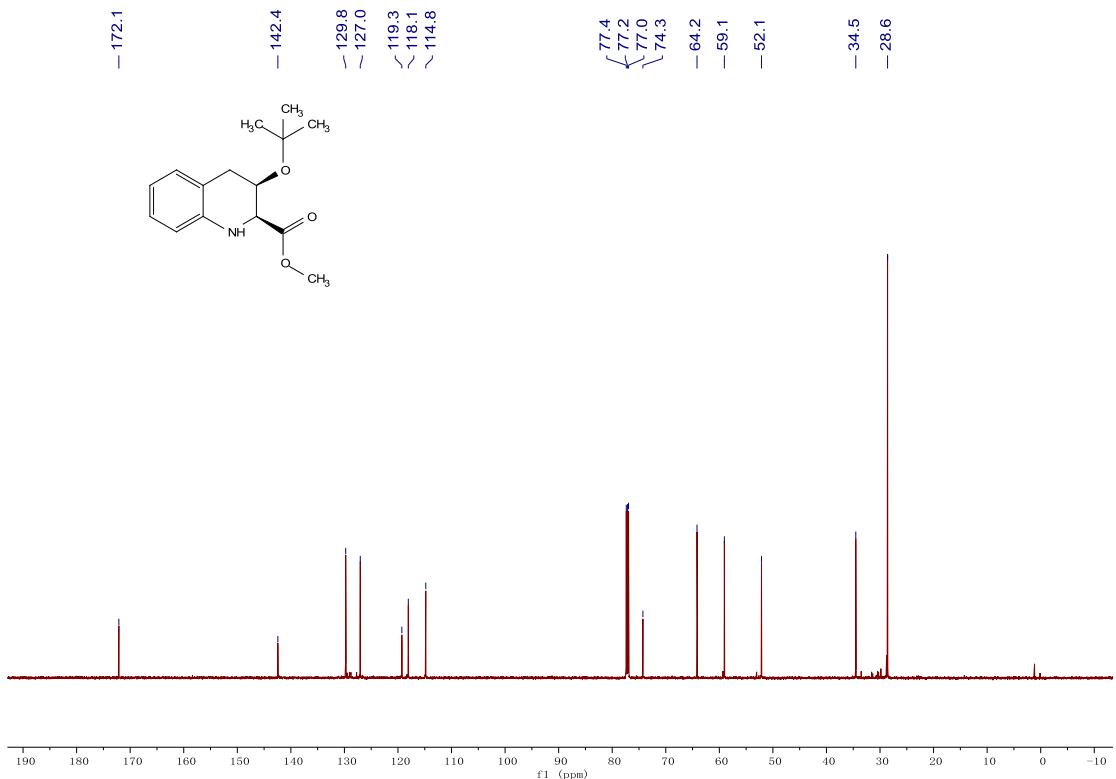
4m ^{13}C NMR



3a-1 ^1H NMR



3a-1 ^{13}C NMR

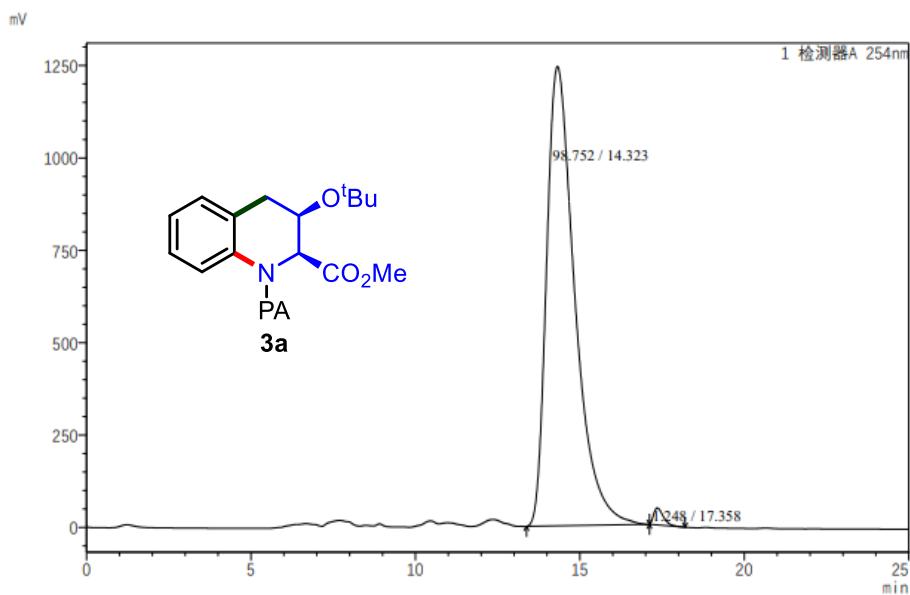


X HPLC spectra

3a, OJ-3, Hex/*i*PrOH = 80/20, rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/12 16:01:18 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====

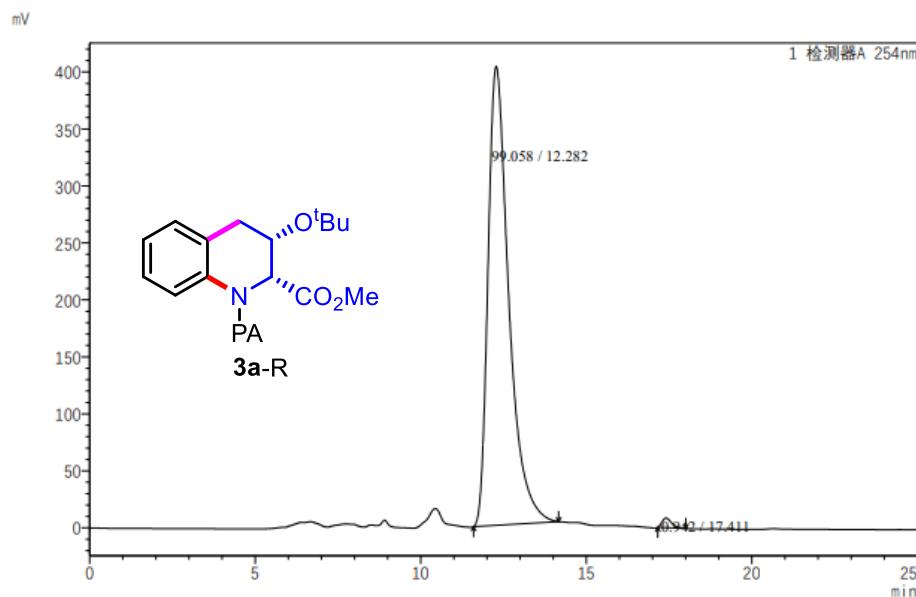


D:\zymzdx\2\2-S.lcd

3a-R, OJ-3, Hex/ⁱPrOH = 80/20, rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/12 16:01:11 1 / 1

===== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 =====

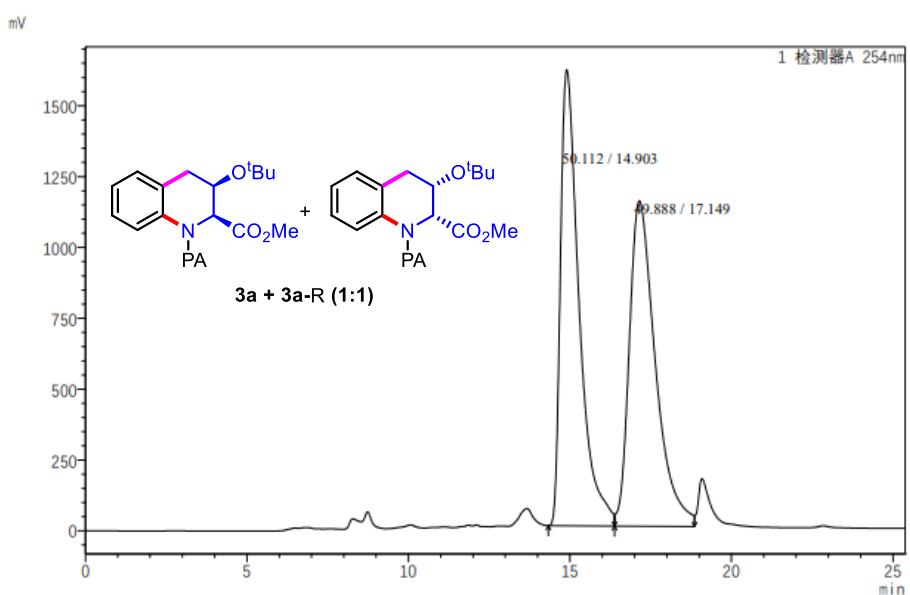


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3a-R+3a (1:1), OJ-3, Hex/PrOH = 80/20, rate = 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/12 16:01:24 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====

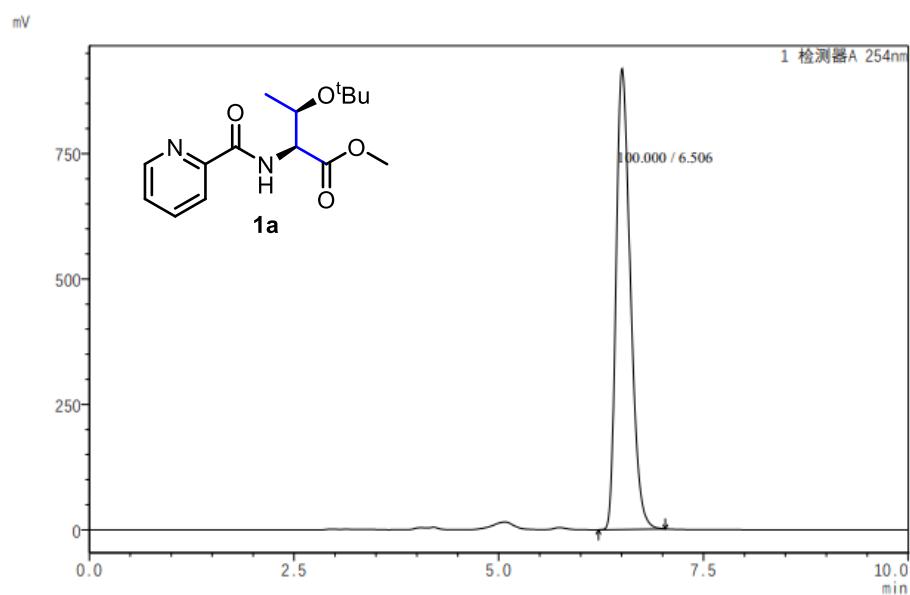


D:\zymzdx\2\2-SR.lcd

1a IB-N5, Hex/ⁱPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/11 21:45:09 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====

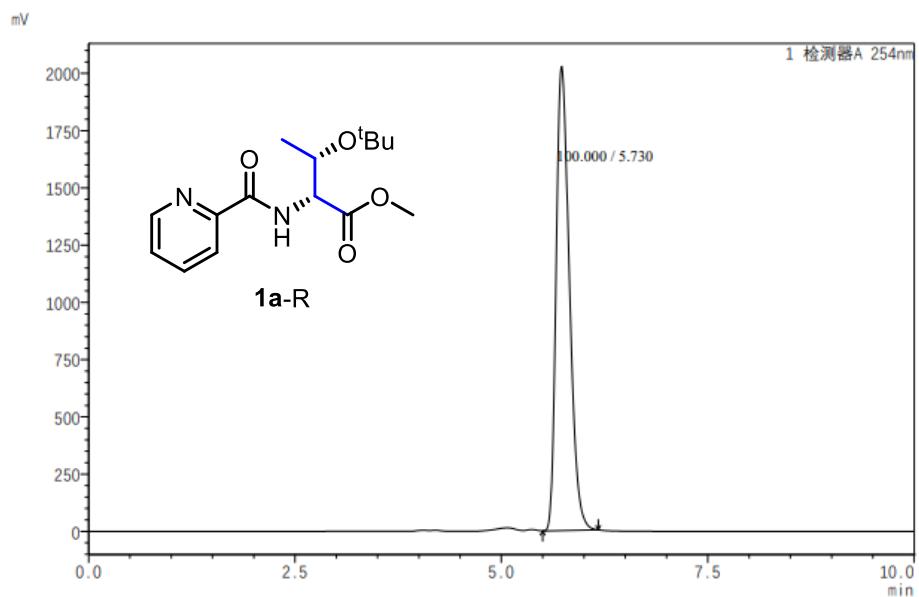


D:\zymzdx\2-S and 2-Y-SR\2-Y-S.lcd

1a-R, IB-N5, Hex/iPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/11 21:45:18 1 / 1

===== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 =====

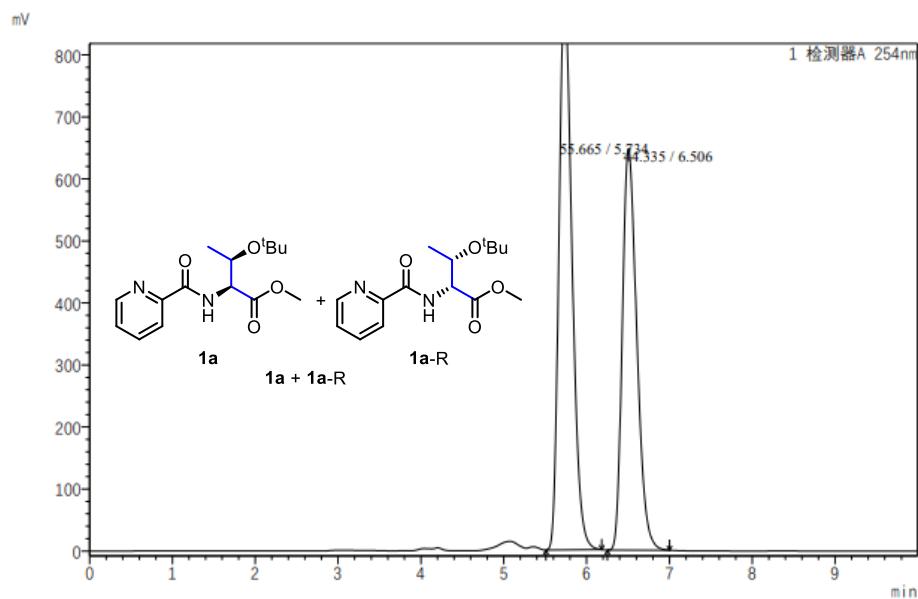


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1a-R+1a (1:1), IB-N5, Hex/PrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/11 21:30:28 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====

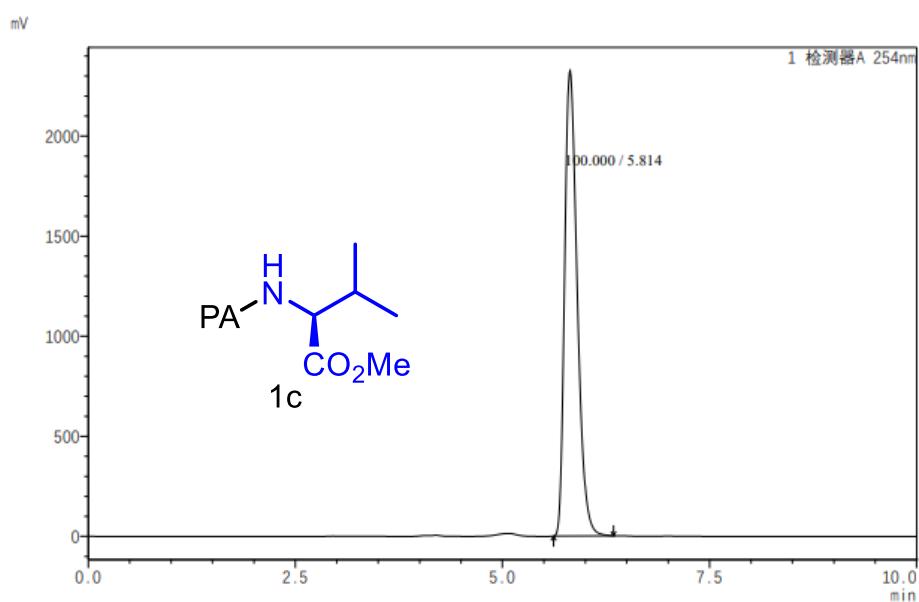


D:\zymzdx\2-S and 2-Y-SR\2-Y-SR.lcd

1c, IB-N5, Hex/ⁱPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/11 22:41:04 1 / 1

===== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 =====

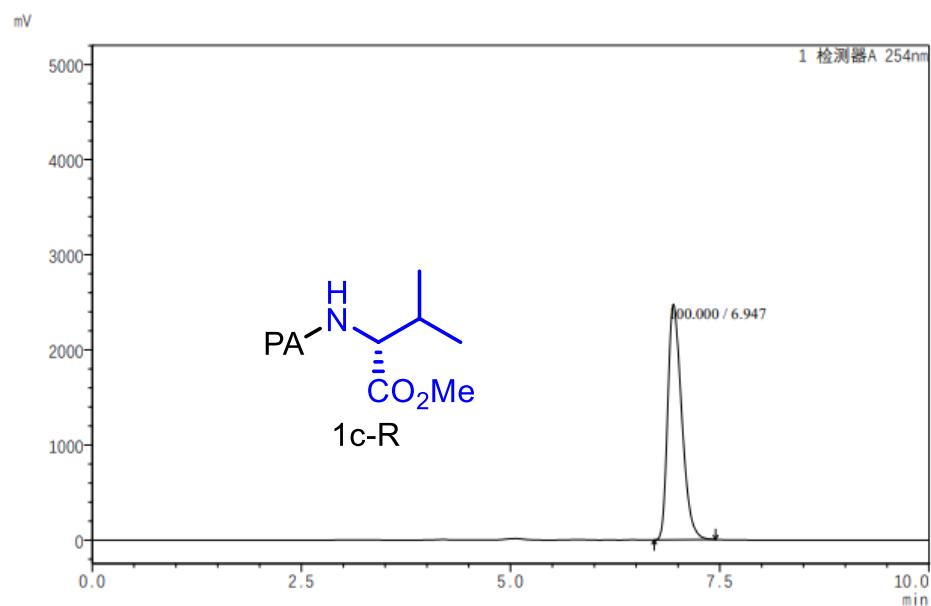


D:\zymzdx\3-Y\3-Y-L.lcd

1c-R, IB-N5, Hex/*i*PrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/11 22:24:33 1 / 1

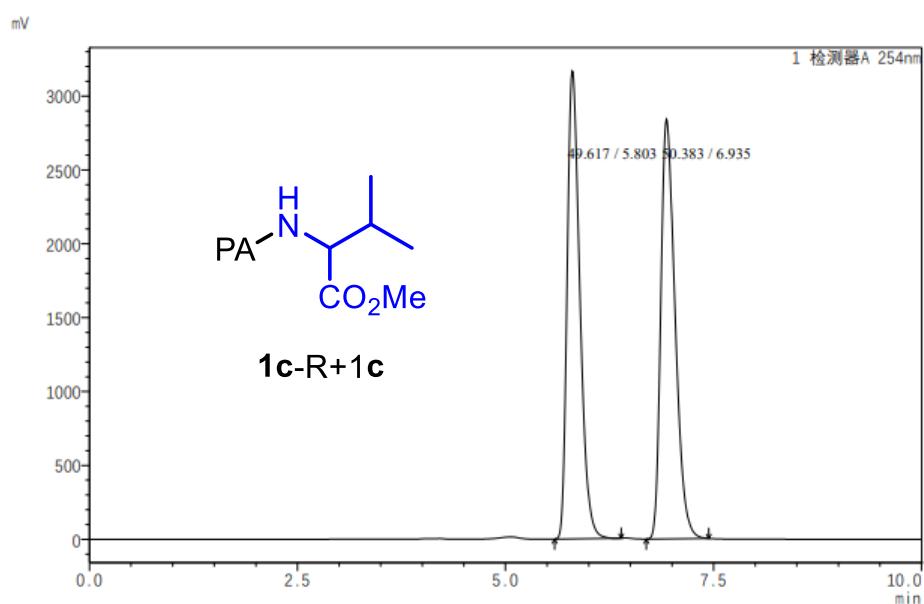
==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====



1c+1c-R, IB-N5, Hex/ⁱPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/11 22:24:41 1 / 1

===== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 =====

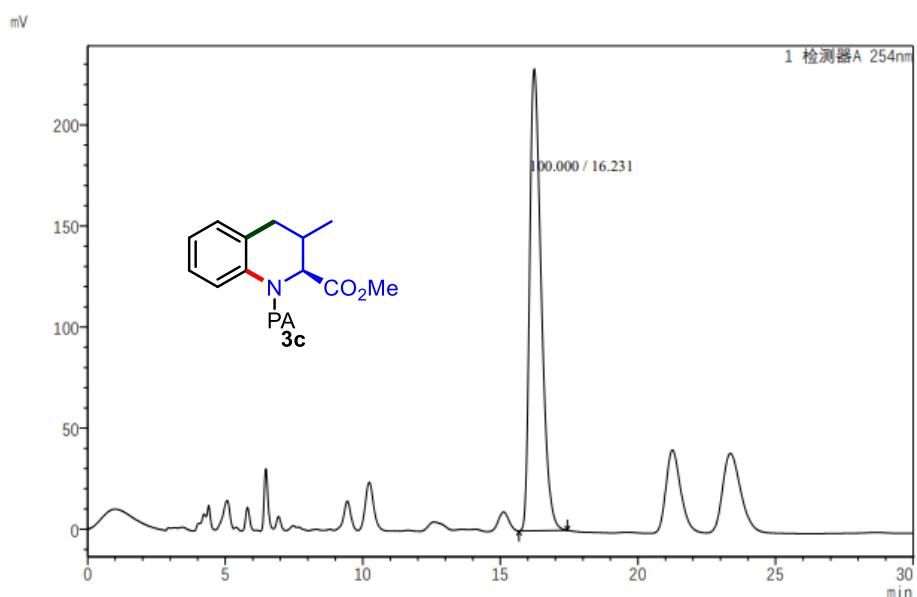


D:\zymzdx\3-Y\3-Y-DL.lcd

3c, IB-N5, Hex/ⁱPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/12 12:55:50 1 / 1

===== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 =====

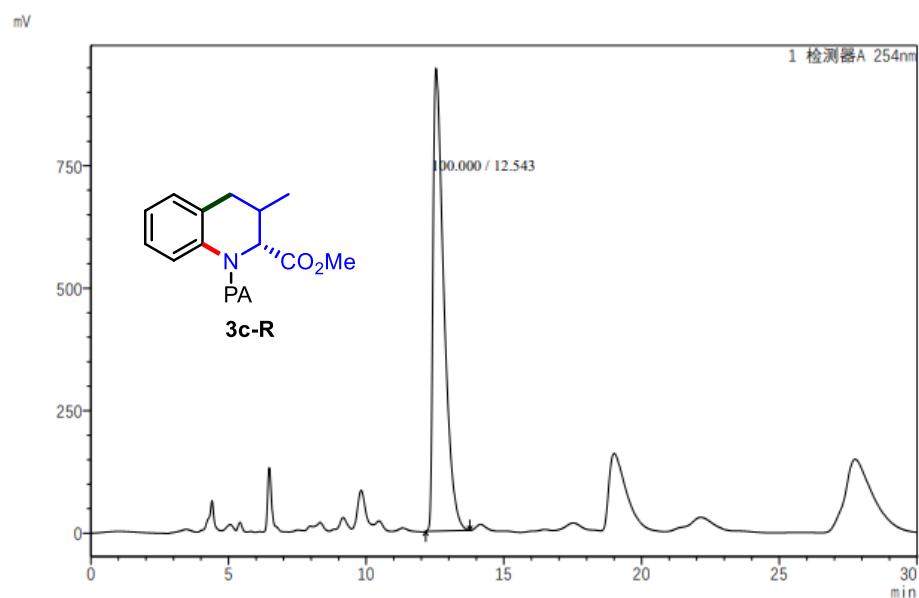


D:\zymzdx\3\3-L.lcd

3c-R, IB-N5, Hex/*i*PrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/12 12:56:04 1 / 1

===== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 =====

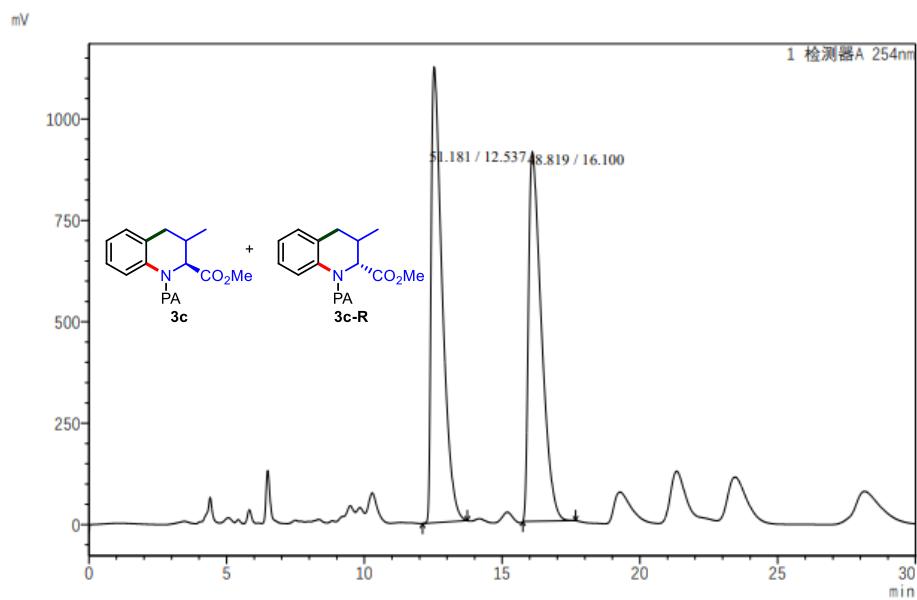


D:\zymzdx\3\3-D.lcd

3c+3c-R (1:1), IB-N5, Hex/PrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/12/12 12:55:57 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====



D:\zymzdx\3\3-DL.lcd

1j-S, AD-3 rate 0.5ml/min Hex:iPr 90:10, 254 nm

2022/11/12 16:38:32 1 / 1

2022/12/29 09:45:35 1 / 1

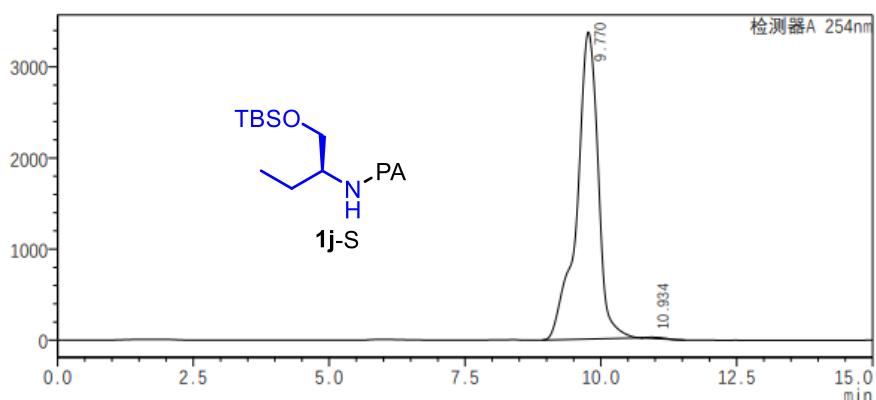
SHIMADZU
LabSolutions 分析报告

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样品ID	: 1-S1.lcd
数据文件名	: 1-S1.lcd
方法文件名	: 消旋产物.lcm
批处理文件名	:
样品瓶号	: 1-1
进样体积	: 20 uL
分析日期	: 2022/12/28 20:14:58
处理日期	: 2022/12/29 09:36:01
样品类型	: 未知
分析者	: System Administrator
处理者	: System Administrator

<色谱图>

mV



<峰表>

检测器A 254nm

峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	浓度	浓度单位	标记	化合物名
1	9.770	92430011	3368278	99.720		M	
2	10.934	259430	11969	0.280		M	
总计		92689441	3380247				

D:\zymzdx\1\1-S1.lcd

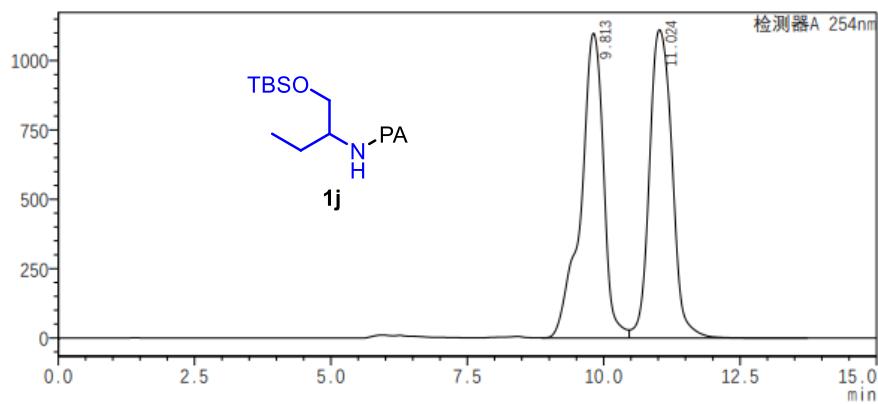
 SHIMADZU
LabSolutions 分析报告

<样品信息>

样品名	1-SR		
样品ID			
数据文件名	1-SR1.lcd		
方法文件名	消旋产物.lcm		
批处理文件名			
样品瓶号	1-1	样品类型	: 未知
进样体积	20 μ L		
分析日期	2022/12/28 19:58:49	分析者	: System Administrator
处理日期	2022/12/28 20:16:19	处理者	: System Administrator

<色谱图>

mV



<峰表>

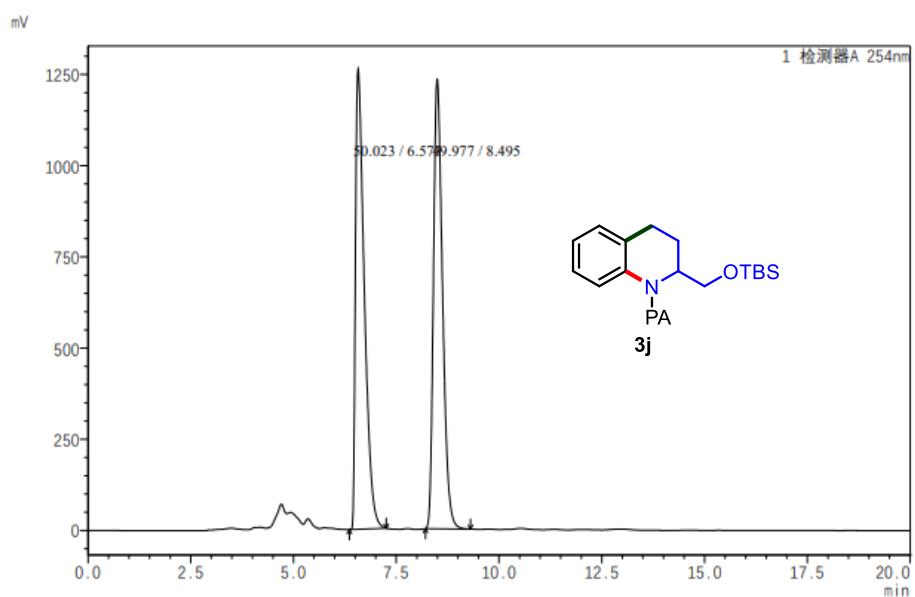
检测器A 254nm

峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	浓度	浓度单位	标记	化合物名
1	9.813	31958331	1099012	49.786			
2	11.024	32232607	1111730	50.214	V		
总计		64190938	2210742				

3j IB-N5, Hex/ⁱPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/11/12 16:38:32 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====

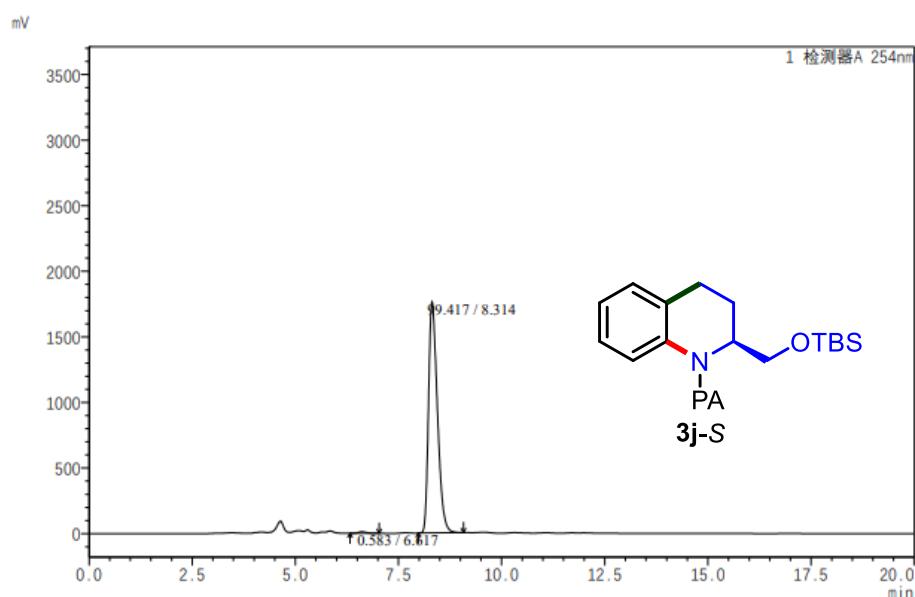


D:\HL\不饱和亚胺全氢化\中央民族大学\test 80: 20IB-6.lcd

3j-S IB-N5, Hex/^tPrOH = 80/20, rate = 1 mL/min, 254 nm

2022/11/12 17:24:19 1 / 1

==== Shimadzu LabSolutions 分析报告 ====



D:\HL\不饱和亚胺全氯化\中央民族大学\test 80: 20IB-N5(手性样品)1.lcd