# Supporting Information 

Direct enantioselective $\alpha$-alkylation of secondary acyclic amines with ketones by combining photocatalysis and lipase catalytic promiscuity<br>Chao-Jiu Long, ${ }^{\ddagger 1}$ Hong-Ping Pu, ${ }^{\ddagger 1}$ Yan-Hong He ${ }^{* 1}$ and Zhi Guan*1<br>${ }^{1}$ Key Laboratory of Applied Chemistry of Chongqing Municipality, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Southwest University, Chongqing 400715, China<br>Emails: heyh@swu.edu.cn (for Y.-H. He); guanzhi@swu.edu.cn (for Z. Guan)<br>*These authors contributed equally to this work.

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## 1. General information

Lipase from porcine pancreas (PPL) - Type II [lyophilized powder, L3126-25G, Lot \# SLCJ9303, 33\% protein (Biuret), 39 units/mg protein (one unit will hydrolyze 1.0 microequivalent of fatty acid from Triacetin in 1 h at pH 7.4 at $37{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ), with a molecular weight of $\left.50-52 \mathrm{kDa}\right],{ }^{[1]}$ protease from Streptomyces griseus (SGP) - Type XIV [lyophilized powder, P5147-1G, Lot \# SLBD9380V, 5.2 units/mg solid (one unit will hydrolyze casein to produce color equivalent to 1.0 $\mu \mathrm{mol}$ of Tyrosine per minute at pH 7.5 at $37{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )], lipase from wheat germ (WGL) - Type I [lyophilized powder, L3001-5G, Lot \# SLCF4529, 8 units/mg solid (one unit will hydrolyze 1.0 microequivalent of fatty acid from a triglyceride in 1 h at pH 7.4 at $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ), with a molecular weight of $141-145 \mathrm{kDa}$ (determined by gel chromatography)], ${ }^{[2]}$ acylase I from Aspergillus melleus (AMA) [lyophilized powder, 01818-25G, Lot \# 1348941V, 0.58 units/mg solid (one unit corresponds to the amount of enzyme which hydrolyzes $1.0 \mu \mathrm{~mol} N$-acetyl-L-methionine per minute at pH 8.0 at 37 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )], lysozyme chicken egg white (CEWL) (lyophilized powder, 6971-10G-F, Lot \# BCBJ2814V, 102375 units/mg solid), papain carica papaya (CPP) [lyophilized powder, 76220-25G, Lot \# BCBD3116V, 3.6 units/mg solid (one unit corresponds to the amount of enzyme which hydrolyzes $1.0 \mu \mathrm{~mol} N$-benzoyl- $L$-arginine ethyl ester (BAEE, fluka No. 12880) per minute at pH 6.2 at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )], lipase A Candida antarctica immobilized on immobead 150, recombinant Aspergillus oryzae (CALA) [lyophilized powder, 41658-10G, Lot \# BCBC1259V, 1624 units/g (one unit corresponds to the amount of enzyme which liberates $1.0 \mu$ mol butyric acid per minute at pH 10.0 at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, tributyrin, fluka No. 91010, as substrate)], lipase B Candida antarctica immobilized on immobead 150, recombinant yeast (CALB) [lyophilized powder, 52583-10G, Lot \# BCBB5644, 3766 units/g solid (one unit corresponds to the amount of enzyme which liberates $1.0 \mu \mathrm{~mol}$ butyric acid per minute at pH 7.5 at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, tributyrin, fluka No. 91010 , as substrate)], and amyloglucosidase aspergillus niger (ANA) [lyophilized powder, 10115-1G-F, Lot \# BCBF3497V, 62.4 units/g solid (one unit corresponds to the amount of enzyme which liberates $1.0 \mu \mathrm{~mol}$ of glucose per minute at pH 4.8 at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, starch acc. to Zulkowsky, cat. No. 85642, as substrate)] were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Shanghai, China. Nuclease P1 from Penicillium citrinum (EC 3.1.30.1, lyophilized powder, 5 units/mg solid. The activity was measured in terms of the amount of acid-soluble nucleotides produced by RNA hydrolysis which is catalyzed by nuclease P1. One unit of enzyme activity was
defined as the amount of enzyme that produced an increase in the optical density of 1.0 in 1 min at 260 nm ) was purchased from Nanning Pangbo Biological Engineering Co. Ltd., Nanning, China.

Unless otherwise noted, all chemicals and reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and were used without further purification. All glassware was oven-dried at $120{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. All photoreactions were conducted in single neck round bottom flask unless otherwise noted. The light source was a 9 W blue LED lamp ( 450 nm , placed approximately 5 cm from the reaction flask) without any filters. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) with GF 254 silica gel pre-coated plates ( 0.25 mm , Qingdao Haiyang chemical industry Co. Ltd., Qingdao, China) using UV light and vanillic aldehyde as visualizing agents. Flash chromatography was performed using silica gel (200-300 mesh) at increased pressure. NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AVANCE III (400 MHz) and Bruker AVANCE DMX600 (600 MHz) spectrometers. Chemical shifts for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR were referenced to TMS ( 0.00 ppm ) or residual undeuterated solvent signals ( 7.26 ppm for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}, 77.16 \mathrm{ppm}$ for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}$ in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) respectively. ${ }^{19} \mathrm{~F}$ NMR data were calibrated using $\mathrm{CFCl}_{3}$ as an external reference ( 0.0 ppm ). Data for NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm), integration, multiplicity ( $\mathrm{s}=$ singlet, $\mathrm{d}=$ doublet, $\mathrm{t}=$ triplet, $\mathrm{q}=$ quartet, $\mathrm{p}=$ pentet, $\mathrm{dd}=$ doublet of doublets, $\mathrm{br}=$ broad and $\mathrm{m}=$ multiplet $)$, and coupling constant $(\mathrm{Hz})$. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were acquired on Bruker Impact II TOF mass spectrometer using ESI ionization sources. The diastereomeric ratio (dr) and enantiomeric excess (ee) of products were determined by chiral HPLC analysis carried out on a Shimadzu LC-20A instrument using Chiralpak AD-H, Chiralpak OD-H, Chiralpak AS-H and Chiralpak OJ-H ( 0.46 cm $\Phi \times 25 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mu \mathrm{~m}$, Daicel Chiral Technologies CO., LTD.). Cyclic voltammograms were obtained on a CHI 700E potentiostat (CH Instruments, Inc.).

## 2. General procedure for the photoenzyme-catalyzed enantioselective $\alpha$ alkylation of secondary acyclic amines with ketones




To a 10 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was added $\mathbf{1}(0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv), $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}))_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}, 2 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$, and DMF (dried over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ). The mixture was irradiated with a 9 W blue LED lamp under the air atmosphere at room temperature. After full conversion of $\mathbf{1}$ as monitored by TLC, the light was turned off. Ketone [ $\mathbf{2}$ ( $1.5 \mathrm{mmol}, 5.0$ equiv) or 4 ( $3.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 10.0$ equiv), as indicated], $\mathrm{PPL}(150 \mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U}, 0.33 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) and deionized water $(0.3 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added, then the mixture was stirred without light. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was diluted with 20 mLEtOAc and filtered. The filtrate was washed with brine $(10 \mathrm{~mL} \times 2)$. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and filtered. The filtrate was collected and concentrated in vacuum to remove the solvent. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/EtOAc (v/v, 20:1 to 5:1) as eluent to obtain the corresponding product $\mathbf{3}$ or $\mathbf{5}$.

## 3. Preparation of substrates 1

The following substrates $\mathbf{1}$ were purchased from commercial sources (Figure S1).


1a
CAS No.103-32-2


1 g
CAS No. 3526-43-0


1m


1n


10

Figure S1. Substrates 1 purchased from commercial sources.
The other substrates $\mathbf{1}$ were synthesized according to literature (Figure S2).


1b

$1 f$


1c


1h


1d

$1 i$


1e


1j


1k


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Figure S2. Substrates 1 synthesized according to the literature.

## General procedure ${ }^{[3]}$



A 100 mL round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with $\mathbf{6}$ (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 7 ( $7.5 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.5$ equiv), $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(1.38 \mathrm{~g}, 10.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv) and $\mathrm{MeCN}(70$ $\mathrm{mL})$. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at room temperature. The reaction was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was filtered by Celite and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was collected and concentrated in vacuum to remove the solvent. The residue was directly submitted to flash column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/EtOAc (300:1 to 20:1) to obtain the corresponding compound 1 .

## 4. General procedure for preparing racemic products as chiral HPLC controls ${ }^{[3]}$



A round-bottomed flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with $\mathbf{8}(0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv), $\mathbf{7}$ ( $0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv), $\mathbf{2}$ or 4 ( $1.5 \mathrm{mmol}, 5.0$ equiv), $\mathrm{Hf}(\mathrm{OTf})_{4}(1.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0015 \mathrm{mmol}, 0.5$ $\mathrm{mol} \%)$ and DMSO $(3.0 \mathrm{~mL})$. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature and monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added to the reaction to dissolve the residue. The crude product was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether/EtOAc $=5: 1$ to $1: 1$ ) to give the desired racemic product $(\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3}$ or $\boldsymbol{R a c} \boldsymbol{- 5})$.

## 5. Optimization details

Table S1. Screening of enzymes. ${ }^{[a]}$

|  |  |  | \%) <br> 3a |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Entry | Enzyme | Yield [\%] ${ }^{\text {b] }}$ | $\mathrm{dr}[\text { syn/anti }]^{[\mathrm{c}]}$ | er $\left[\operatorname{syn}(\text { anti) }]^{[c]}\right.$ |
| 1 | Lipase from porcine pancreas | 21 | 73/27 | 78/22 (56/44) |
| 2 | Protease from streptomyces griseus | 18 | 82/18 | 78/22 (56/44) |
| 3 | Lipase from wheat germ | 6 | 44/56 | 53/47 (52/48) |
| 4 | Acylase I from aspergillus melleus | 10 | 53/47 | 67/33 (50/50) |
| 5 | Lysozyme chicken egg white | 22 | 32/68 | 50/50 (50/50) |
| 6 | Papain carica papaya | 12 | 54/46 | 58/42 (50/50) |
| 7 | Lipase A candida Antarctica | 10 | 38/62 | 51/49 (51/49) |
| 8 | Lipase B candida Antarctica | 10 | 36/64 | 50/50 (50/50) |
| 9 | Nuclease P1 | 15 | 38/62 | 54/46 (51/49) |
| 10 | Amyloglucosidase aspergillus niger | 8 | 47/53 | 59/41 (50/50) |

[a] Reaction conditions: 1a ( $55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv), $\mathbf{2 a}$ ( $467 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 4.5 \mathrm{mmol}, 15.0$ equiv), $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}))_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}, 2 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$, enzyme $(50 \mathrm{mg})$ and deionized water $(0.3 \mathrm{~mL})$ in DMF (dried over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak OJ-H column.

Table S2. Screening of addition procedures. ${ }^{[a]}$

|  |  <br> 1a |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Entry | Method ${ }^{[b]}$ | Yield [\%] ${ }^{\text {[c] }}$ | dr $\left[\right.$ syn/anti] ${ }^{[d]}$ | er $\left[\operatorname{syn}(\text { anti) }]^{[d]}\right.$ |
| 1 | A | 21 | 73/27 | 78/22 (56/44) |
| 2 | B | 14 | 71/29 | 77/23 (53/47) |

[a] Reaction conditions: 1a ( $55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv), $\mathbf{2 a}(467 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 4.5 \mathrm{mmol}, 15.0$ equiv), $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}){ }_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}, 2 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$, $\mathrm{PPL}(50 \mathrm{mg}, 644 \mathrm{U}, 0.11 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ and deionized water ( 0.3 mL ) in DMF (dried over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. [b] Method A: all components were added at one time and irradiation; Method B: 2a and PPL were added after the photo-oxidation process was completed, and then the mixture was stirred without light; Method C: 2a, PPL and deionized water were added after the photo-oxidation process was completed, and then the mixture was stirred without light. [c] Isolated yield. [d] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak OJ-H column.

Table S3. Screening the amount of PPL. ${ }^{[a]}$


| Entry | PPL |  | Yield [\%] ${ }^{[\mathrm{b}]}$ | dr $[\text { syn/anti }]^{[\mathrm{c}]}$ | er $\left[\operatorname{syn}(\text { anti) }]^{[\mathrm{c}]}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | [mg] | [mol\%] |  |  |  |
| 1 | 25 | 0.06 | 45 | 60/40 | 70/30 (55/45) |
| 2 | 50 | 0.11 | 59 | 74/26 | 78/22 (59/41) |
| 3 | 100 | 0.22 | 67 | 76/24 | 77/23 (59/41) |
| 4 | 150 | 0.33 | 78 | 77/23 | 79/21 (57/43) |
| 5 | 200 | 0.44 | 76 | 75/25 | 77/23 (58/42) |
| 6 | 300 | 0.66 | 73 | 75/25 | 76/24 (59/41) |

[a] Reaction conditions: $\mathbf{1 a}$ ( $55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv) and $\mathrm{Ru}(b p y)_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}$, $2 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) in DMF (dried over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. After full conversion of $\mathbf{1 a}$, the light was turned off. $\mathbf{2 a}$ ( $467 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 4.5 \mathrm{mmol}$, 15.0 equiv), PPL and deionized water ( 0.3 mL ) were added. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak OJ-H column.

Table S4. Screening of solvents. ${ }^{[a]}$

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Entry | Solvent | Yield [\%] ${ }^{\text {[b] }}$ | dr [syn/anti] ${ }^{[\mathrm{c}]}$ | er $\left[\operatorname{syn}(\text { anti) }]^{[c]}\right.$ |
| 1 | DMF | 78 | 77/23 | 79/21 (57/43) |
| 2 | MeCN | ND ${ }^{[d]}$ | - | - |
| 3 | EtOH | 27 | 75/25 | 76/24 (58/42) |
| 4 | IPA | 20 | 78/22 | 77/23 (56/44) |
| 5 | DCM | NR ${ }^{[\mathrm{e}]}$ | - | - |
| 6 | THF | $\mathrm{NR}^{[\mathrm{e}]}$ | - | - |

[a] Reaction conditions: $\mathbf{1 a}(55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv $)$ and $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}))_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}$, $2 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) in solvent (dried over molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. After full conversion of 1a, the light was turned off. 2a ( $467 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 4.5 \mathrm{mmol}$, 15.0 equiv), $\operatorname{PPL}(150 \mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U}, 0.33 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ and deionized water $(0.3 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added. $[\mathrm{b}]$ Isolated yield. [c] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak OJ-H column. [d] Not detected. [e] No reaction.

Table S5. Water content screening. ${ }^{[a]}$


2a

1a

III

3a

|  | Water | DMF/ $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | Water content | Yield <br> Entry | dr <br> $[\mathrm{mL}]$ | $[\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v}]$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 4 | 0.45 | $6 / 1$ | 14.28 | 67 | $75 / 25$ | $76 / 24(55 / 45)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 0.90 | $3 / 1$ | 25.00 | 69 | $71 / 29$ | $73 / 27(53 / 47)$ |

[a] Reaction conditions: $\mathbf{1 a}$ ( $55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv) and $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}){ }_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}$, $2 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) in DMF (dried over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. After full conversion of 1a, the light was turned off. $\mathbf{2 a}(467 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 4.5 \mathrm{mmol}$, 15.0 equiv), PPL ( $150 \mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U}, 0.33 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) and deionized water were added. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak OJ-H column.

Table S6. Screening the amount of cyclohexanone (2a). ${ }^{[a]}$

|  | 1a <br> III <br> 3a |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Entry | 2a [equiv] | Yield [\%] ${ }^{[b]}$ | dr [syn/anti] ${ }^{[\text {c] }]}$ | er [syn (anti) $]^{[c]}$ |
| 1 | 2.5 | 65 | 73/27 | 77/23 (58/42) |
| 2 | 5.0 | 78 | 75/25 | 79/21 (59/41) |
| 3 | 10.0 | 75 | 75/25 | 78/22 (53/47) |
| 4 | 15.0 | 78 | 77/23 | 79/21 (57/43) |
| 5 | 20.0 | 71 | 77/23 | 78/22 (59/41) |
| 6 | 25.0 | 67 | 75/25 | 77/23 (55/45) |

[a] Reaction conditions: $\mathbf{1 a}\left(55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0\right.$ equiv) and $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}){ }_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}$, $2 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) in DMF (dried over 3Å molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. After full conversion of 1a, the light was turned off. 2a, PPL (150 mg, 1930 $\mathrm{U}, 0.33 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ and deionized water $(0.3 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak OJ-H column.

Table S7. Screening the amount of hydroxyacetone (4a). ${ }^{[a]}$

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Entry | $\mathbf{4 a}$ [equiv] | Yield [\%] ${ }^{[b]}$ | dr [anti/syn] ${ }^{[\mathrm{c}]}$ | er [anti (syn) $]^{[\mathrm{c}]}$ |
| 1 | 5.0 | 66 | 73/27 | 85/15 (59/41) |
| 2 | 10.0 | 81 | 76/24 | 88/12 (62/38) |
| 3 | 15.0 | 81 | 75/25 | 88/12 (60/40) |
| 4 | 20.0 | 79 | 76/24 | 88/12 (60/40) |
| 5 | 25.0 | 75 | 78/22 | 87/13 (63/37) |

[a] Reaction conditions: $1 \mathbf{1 a}$ ( $55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.0$ equiv) and $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy}){ }_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.006 \mathrm{mmol}$, $2 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) in DMF (dried over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves, 2.7 mL ) irradiated with 9 W blue LEDs under air at room temperature. After full conversion of 1a, the light was turned off. 4a, PPL (150 mg, 1930 $\mathrm{U}, 0.33 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ and deionized water $(0.3 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiralpak AD-H column.

## 6. Enzymatic assay of natural activity of PPL

The natural activity of PPL was determined according to the procedure described in literature. ${ }^{[3]}$ The results showed that the native activity of PPL was significantly decreased after denatured and inhibitor pretreatment. Therefore, the natural active center of PPL might be essential for the catalytic activity.

Table S8. The natural activity of denatured and inhibitor-pretreated PPL.

| Entry | Pretreatment of PPL | Natural activity of PPL [U/mg protein $]^{[a]}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | PPL | 39 |
| 2 | High-temperature-pretreated $\mathrm{PPL}^{[b]}$ | 5 |
| 3 | $\mathrm{GuHCl}-$ pretreated $\mathrm{PPL}^{[c]}$ | 6 |
| 4 | PMSF-pretreated PPL ${ }^{[d]}$ | 6 |
| 5 | DEPC-pretreated PPL ${ }^{[\text {e] }}$ | 8 |
| 6 | DCC-pretreated $\mathrm{PPL}^{[f]}$ | 10 |

[a] One unit will hydrolyze 1.0 microequivalent of fatty acid from Triacetin in 1 h at pH 7.4 at 37 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .33 \%$ protein (Biuret)。[b] PPL $(150 \mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U})$ in deionized water $(3.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was stirred at $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 3 days, then the water was removed under reduced pressure. [c] PPL ( $150 \mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U}$ ) and $\mathrm{GuHCl}(1.74 \mathrm{~g}, 18.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ in deionized water $(3.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was stirred at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 10 h , the water was removed by lyophilization. [d] PPL ( $150 \mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U}$ ) and PMSF ( $314 \mathrm{mg}, 1.8 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in THF $(3.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was stirred at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 10 h , then THF was removed under reduced pressure. [e] PPL ( 150 $\mathrm{mg}, 1930 \mathrm{U})$ and DEPC ( $145 \mathrm{mg}, 0.90 \mathrm{mmol})$ in phosphate buffer $\left(\mathrm{NaH}_{2} \mathrm{PO}_{4} / \mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{HPO}_{4}, \mathrm{pH}=8.0\right.$, 3.0 mL ) was stirred at $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 h , then water was removed by lyophilization. [f] PPL ( 150 mg , 1930 U ) and DCC ( $620 \mathrm{mg}, 3.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in deionized water ( 3.0 mL ) was stirred at $30{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 h , then water was removed by lyophilization.

## 7. Stern-Volmer luminescence quenching experiments

The measurements were performed using a 0.05 mM solution of $\mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy})_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ in DMF with varying concentration of a quencher. The samples were excited at 450 nm and emission intensity was recorded at 622 nm . The results showed that 1a could significantly quench the excited state of $\mathrm{Ru}^{2+}$ (Figure S3, Figure S 4 ).


Figure S3. Fluorescence quenching of $0.05 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy})_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ (in DMF) by increasing
concentration of $\mathbf{1 a}$.


Figure S4. Stern-Volmer plots of fluorescence quenching $0.05 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{bpy})_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ (in DMF) by $1 \mathbf{1 a}$.

## 8. Cyclic voltammetry studies

The cyclic voltammetry experiments were performed in a three-electrode undivided cell, and were recorded with a CHI 700E potentiostat (CH Instruments, Inc.) at room temperature in MeCN (15 $\mathrm{mL}) \cdot n-\mathrm{Bu}_{4} \mathrm{NPF}_{6}(0.05 \mathrm{M})$ was used as the supporting electrolyte, and the concentration of the tested compound was 2.0 mM . The scan rate was $100 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{s}$. The potential ranges investigated for oxidations were 0 to $+2.0 \mathrm{~V} v s$. SCE (saturated aqueous KCl ). CV plotting convention is IUPAC.

Working electrode: The working electrode is a 3 mm diameter glassy carbon working electrode. Polished with $0.05 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ aluminum oxide and then sonicated in distilled water and ethanol before measurements.

Reference electrode: The reference electrode is SCE (saturated aqueous KCl ) that was washed with water and ethanol before measurements.

Counter electrode: The counter electrode is a platinum wire that was polished with $0.05 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ aluminum oxide and then sonicated in distilled water and ethanol before measurements.


Figure S5. Cyclic voltammograms of background and $\mathbf{1 a}(2 \mathrm{mM})$ in an electrolyte of $n$-Bu4 $\mathrm{NPF}_{6}$ $(0.05 \mathrm{mM})$ in MeCN from 0 to +2.0 V . The onset potential for the oxidation of $\mathbf{1 a}$ is around +0.69 V and the $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{ox}}$ is approximately +1.08 V .

## 9. Unsuccessful substrates



Figure S6. Unsuccessful substrates.

## 10. Characterization data of the products


(S)-2-((S)-Phenyl(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3a) $)^{[3]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 38 h ). 65 mg , $78 \%$ yield, white solid. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 75:25. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 79:21 (syn), 59:41 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.35$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.37-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.25(\mathrm{~m}$,
$2 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.18(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.06(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.67-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.57-6.51(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.80$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 4.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.25 \mathrm{H}), 2.83-2.71(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.43-2.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.33$ $-2.26(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.09-2.03(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.02-1.98(\mathrm{~m}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 1.92-1.84(\mathrm{~m}, 1.25 \mathrm{H}), 1.71-1.54$ (m, 3H). ${ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 212.7,211.2,147.5,147.2,141.7,141.6,129.1,129.0$, $128.5,128.4,127.5,127.3,127.2,127.0,117.7,117.6,114.1,113.7,58.1,57.5,57.4,56.6,42.4$, 41.8, 31.3, 28.7, 27.8, 27.0, 24.8, 23.7. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OJ-H, hexane/isopropanol $=80: 20$, flow rate $0.75 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 27.549 min (syn major enantiomer), 21.125 min (syn minor enantiomer), 18.291 min (anti major enantiomer), 12.999 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Nitrophenyl)(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3b) ${ }^{[4]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 14 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 36 h ). $68 \mathrm{mg}, 70 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 82:18. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 79:21 (syn), 63:37 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.40$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 8.13(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.58-7.53$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.07(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.70-6.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.82 H), 4.84-4.43(\mathrm{~m}, 1.18 \mathrm{H}), 2.89-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.36-2.29(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.11$ $-2.01(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.96-1.88(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.68-1.56(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 5 1 ~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 211.6$, $210.5,149.9,149.6,147.2,147.1,146.7 \times 2(146.74,146.69), 129.3,129.2,128.6,128.3,123.6 \times 2$ (123.64, 123.60), 118.4, 118.2, 114.1, 113.6, 57.9, 57.3, 57.0, 56.2, $42.4 \times 2(42.42,42.37), 32.0$, 29.2, 27.7, 27.0, 24.9, 24.5. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=80: 20$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 16.266 min (syn major enantiomer), 12.402 min (syn minor enantiomer), 14.366 min (anti major enantiomer), 10.040 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Fluorophenyl)(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3c) ${ }^{[5]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 36 h ). $71 \mathrm{mg}, 80 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 59:41.

Enantiomeric ratio (er): 74:26 (syn), 54:46 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.40$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.36-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.10-7.04(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.00-6.93(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.67-6.61(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54-6.49(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.59 \mathrm{H})$, $4.60(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.41 \mathrm{H}), 2.83-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.44-2.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.35-2.25(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.08-$ $1.91(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.90-1.86(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.70-1.55(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 212.2$, $211.2,161.9 \times 2[161.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=245.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 161.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=245.2 \mathrm{~Hz})], 147.2,147.0,137.4,137.2(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=2.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 129.2(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 129.1,129.0,128.8(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 117.9,117.8,115.3(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $21.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 115.2(\mathrm{~d}, J=21.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 114.1,113.8,57.6,57.4,57.0,56.5,42.4,41.9,31.4,29.0,27.8$, 27.0, 24.8, 23.9. ${ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F}$ NMR ( $565 \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ) $\delta-115.61,-115.9$. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{FNO}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 298.1602$, Found: 298.1599; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{FNNaO}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$: 320.1421, Found: 320.1421. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: $12.195 \mathrm{~min}(\operatorname{syn}$ major enantiomer), $9.106 \mathrm{~min}(\operatorname{syn}$ minor enantiomer), 10.032 min (anti major enantiomer), 7.802 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Chlorophenyl)(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3d) ${ }^{[5]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 36 h ). 67 mg , $71 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 68:32. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 77:23 (syn), 56:44 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.30$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.33-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.27-7.23(\mathrm{~m}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 7.09-7.04(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.68-6.63(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.54-6.48(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.68 \mathrm{H})$, $4.59(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.32 \mathrm{H}), 4.44(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.80-2.75(\mathrm{~m}, 0.68 \mathrm{H}), 2.75-2.70(\mathrm{~m}, 0.32 \mathrm{H}), 2.44-$ $2.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.34-2.27(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.06-2.01(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.91-1.88(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.70-1.55(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 212.1,211.0,147.1,147.0,140.4,140.0,132.8,132.7,129.1 \times 2$ (129.11, 129.06), 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 118.0, 117.8, 114.1, 113.7, 57.6, 57.3, 57.1, 56.4, 42.4, 42.0, 31.4, 29.0, 27.8, 27.0, 24.9, 24.0. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 95:5, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 16.850 min (syn major enantiomer), 12.786 min (syn minor enantiomer), 13.784 min (anti major enantiomer), 10.609 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Bromophenyl)(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3e) ${ }^{[5]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 36 h ). $79 \mathrm{mg}, 74 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 77:23. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 79:21 (syn), 59:41 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.35$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 7.46-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1.77 \mathrm{H}), 7.36-7.32$ $(\mathrm{m}, 0.23 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.11(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.69(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.75(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.77 \mathrm{H}), 4.61(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.23 \mathrm{H}), 2.87-2.76(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47-2.42$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.39-2.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.16-1.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.95-1.91(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.73-1.57(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 212.2,211.0,147.1,147.0,140.6,140.1,131.6,131.5,129.4,129.1 \times$ 3 (129.14, 129.12, 129.07), 121.0, 120.8, $118.0 \times 2(118.02,117.98), 114.1,113.8,57.2,57.1,56.4$, 56.3, 42.4, 42.0, 31.5, 29.0, 27.8, 27.0, 24.9, 24.0. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{BrNO}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 358.0801$, Found: 358.0800. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 95:5, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 18.493 min (syn major enantiomer), 14.385 min (syn minor enantiomer), 15.282 min (anti major enantiomer), 12.267 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Acetylphenyl)(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3f)

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 36 h ). $64 \mathrm{mg}, 66 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 82:18. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 81:19 (syn), 55:45 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.30$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 7.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.42-7.37$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.99(\mathrm{t}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.47-6.42(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.76(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.88 \mathrm{H}), 4.70-4.35(\mathrm{~m}, 1.12 \mathrm{H}), 2.77-2.72(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.48(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.37-2.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.27-2.20$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.02-1.94(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.86-1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.60-1.50(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): ~ \delta 211.0,209.8,146.6,146.4,146.1,146.0,135.2 \times 2(135.24,135.20), 128.2,128.1,127.6$, $127.5,126.9,126.6,117.1,116.9,113.1,112.6,57.0,56.4,56.2,55.3,41.4,41.1,30.7,28.0,26.8$,
26.0, 25.5, 25.0, 23.9, 23.1. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 322.1802$, Found: 322.1801; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right)$: 344.1621 , Found: 344.1622. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=80: 20$, flow rate $0.3 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 41.069 min (syn major enantiomer), 69.795 min (syn minor enantiomer), 44.412 min (anti major enantiomer), 39.701 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Methoxyphenyl)(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3g) $)^{[6]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 38 h ). $62 \mathrm{mg}, 67 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 70:30. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 76:24 (syn), 61:39 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.40$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): ~ \delta 7.30-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.09 \quad-7.02$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.82(\mathrm{t}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.66-6.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58-6.51(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.70 \mathrm{H}), 4.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.30 \mathrm{H}), 3.75(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.81-2.68(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.45-2.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.34-$ $2.25(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.07-1.98(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.93-1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.70-1.55(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}(\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 212.8,211.5,158.8,158.6,147.5,147.2,133.6,133.5,129.0 \times 2(129.03,128.99), 128.6$, $128.3,117.6,114.4,114.1,113.9 \times 2(113.93,113.87), 113.8,57.6 \times 2(57.61,57.56), 57.0,56.6$, $55.2 \times 2(55.20,55.18), 42.4,41.7,31.1,29.0,27.8,27.0,24.8,23.6$. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak ASH , hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: $20.391 \mathrm{~min}($ syn major enantiomer), 14.239 min (syn minor enantiomer), 10.020 min (anti major enantiomer), 16.801 $\min$ (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(Phenylamino)(p-tolyl)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3h) ${ }^{[6]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 35 h ). 56 mg , $64 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 63:37. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 79:21 (syn), 63:37 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.50$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{4 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~} \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.26-7.19(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.11-7.01(\mathrm{~m}$,
$4 \mathrm{H}), 6.66-6.57(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.53(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.75(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.63 \mathrm{H}), 4.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.37 \mathrm{H}), 2.80-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.43-2.33(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.28(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.03-1.95(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.90-1.82(\mathrm{~m}$, 2H), 1.71 - $1.56(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 0 1} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~} \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 212.9,211.4,147.6,147.3,138.6,138.5$, $136.7,136.5,129.2,129.1 \times 2(129.08,129.05), 129.0,127.4,127.2,117.6 \times 2(117.63,117.55)$, 114.1, 113.8, 57.8, 57.5, 57.1, 56.6, 42.4, 41.7, 31.2, 28.8, 27.9, 27.0, 24.8, 23.6, 21.4, 21.0. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OJ-H, hexane/isopropanol = 97:03, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 37.645 min (syn major enantiomer), 33.056 min (syn minor enantiomer), 27.180 min (anti major enantiomer), 20.670 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(Phenylamino)(m-tolyl)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3i) ${ }^{[7]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 35 h ). $55 \mathrm{mg}, 62 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 71:29. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 77:23 (syn), 57:43 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.40$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.18-7.11(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.10-7.03(\mathrm{~m}$, 2H), $7.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.66-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58-6.51(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.71 \mathrm{H})$, $4.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.29 \mathrm{H}), 2.81-2.70(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.44-2.33(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.31(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.03-1.96(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.91-1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.71-1.56(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 212.9,211.3,147.6$, $147.2,141.7 \times 2(141.74,141.66), 138.1,138.0,129.1,129.0,128.3,128.2,128.1,128.0,127.9$, $127.8,124.6,124.5,117.6 \times 2(117.64,117.59), 114.1,113.7,58.2,57.5,57.2,56.7,42.4,41.7$, 31.3, 28.6, 27.9, 27.0, 25.0, 24.8, 23.6, 21.6. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OJ-H, hexane/isopropanol = 97:03, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 36.776 min (syn major enantiomer), 32.200 $\min$ (syn minor enantiomer), 23.964 min (anti major enantiomer), 19.814 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-Naphthalen-2-yl(phenylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3j) ${ }^{[8]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 38 h ). $63 \mathrm{mg}, 64 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 78:22. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 83:17 (syn), 59:41 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.40$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.83-7.75(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.47(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.46-7.39(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.10-7.00(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.65-6.55(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.78 \mathrm{H})$, $4.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.22 \mathrm{H}), 2.91-2.79(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.34-2.26(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.10-$ $1.83(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.69-1.59(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.59-1.51(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 5 1 ~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 212.6$, $211.2,147.6,147.3,139.3,139.2,133.4,133.3,132.9,132.8,129.1,129.0,128.4,128.1,128.0 \times 2$ $(128.00,127.91), 127.7,127.6,126.4 \times 2(126.42,126.35), 126.1,126.0,125.8,125.7,125.6,125.2$, $117.8,117.7,114.2,113.8,58.4,57.6,57.5,56.6,42.4,41.8,31.3,28.8,27.8,27.0,24.8,23.7$. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AS-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 19.775 min (syn major enantiomer), 12.736 min (syn minor enantiomer), 7.440 min (anti major enantiomer), 14.469 min (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2-((S)-(4-Nitrophenyl)(m-tolylamino)methyl)cyclohexan-1-one (3k) ${ }^{[9]}$

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 38 h ). 71 mg , $70 \%$ yield, white solid. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 87:13. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 82:18 (syn), 64:36 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.40$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~} \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 8.20(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.26 \mathrm{H}), 8.14$ (d, $J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.74 \mathrm{H}), 7.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.74 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.26 \mathrm{H}), 6.96(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.53-6.47(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.36(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.87 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.13 \mathrm{H}), 4.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.87-2.80(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.43(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.36-2.28(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $2.19(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.10-2.03(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.67-1.56(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR (151 $\left.\mathbf{M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 211.6,210.5,150.0,149.7,147.1,146.7,139.1,139.0,129.1,129.0,128.6,128.2$, $126.6,123.6 \times 2(123.63,123.58), 123.4,119.4,119.1,115.0,114.5,111.0,110.5,57.8,57.3,56.8$, 56.2, 42.4, 42.3, 31.9, 29.2, 27.0, 25.9, 24.9, 24.8, 24.5, 21.5. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=85: 15$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: $20.875 \mathrm{~min}($ syn
major enantiomer), 16.896 min (syn minor enantiomer), 15.288 min (anti major enantiomer), 13.003 $\min$ (anti minor enantiomer).

(S)-2,2-Dimethyl-4-((R)-phenyl(phenylamino)methyl)-1,3-dioxan-5-one (31)

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 40 h ). $73 \mathrm{mg}, 78 \%$ yield, white solid. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 93:7. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 79:21 (syn), 74:26 (anti). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.20$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathbf{M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.36(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.24-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.12-7.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.69-6.62(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 5.10(\mathrm{~s}, 0.93 \mathrm{H}), 5.0(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.07 \mathrm{H}), 4.98-4.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1.07 \mathrm{H}), 4.49(\mathrm{~s}, 0.93 \mathrm{H}), 4.41(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=23.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.07 \mathrm{H}), 4.26(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.93 \mathrm{H}), 4.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=17.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.93 \mathrm{H}), 3.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.07 \mathrm{H}), 1.52(\mathrm{~s}, 2.79 \mathrm{H}), 1.45(\mathrm{~s}, 0.21 \mathrm{H}), 1.42(\mathrm{~s}, 0.21 \mathrm{H}), 1.32(\mathrm{~s}, 2.79 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 1 5 1 ~ M H z}$, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 206.9 \times 2(206.91,206.86), 146.9,146.4,139.74,137.9,129.2 \times 2(129.21,129.15)$, $128.8,128.4,128.0,127.6,127.4,127.1,118.3,118.0,114.3,114.1,100.8,100.7,79.4,77.8,67.4$, 67.1, 57.1, 56.3, 24.9, 24.6, 23.4, 22.9. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{NO}_{3}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$: 312.1594, Found: 312.1593; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right): 334.1414$, Found: 334.1412; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{KNO}_{3}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{K}]^{+}\right): 350.1153$, Found: 350.1151. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OJ$H$, hexane/isopropanol $=80: 20$, flow rate $0.75 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: $11.489 \mathrm{~min}($ syn major enantiomer), 15.486 min (syn minor enantiomer), 13.604 min (anti major enantiomer), 7.094 $\min$ (anti minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (5a) ${ }^{[10]}$
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 40 h ). $62 \mathrm{mg}, 81 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 76:24. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 88:12 (anti), 62:38 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.25$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$

NMR (600 MHz, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 7.38-7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.12-7.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.70-$ $6.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.52 \mathrm{H}), 6.53(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.48 \mathrm{H}), 4.95(\mathrm{~s}, 0.24 \mathrm{H}), 4.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.76 \mathrm{H}), 4.66(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.76 \mathrm{H}), 4.42(\mathrm{~s}, 0.24 \mathrm{H}), 3.47(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.28(\mathrm{~s}, 0.72 \mathrm{H}), 2.13$ ( $\mathrm{s}, 2.28 \mathrm{H}$ ). ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 207.4,207.3,146.4,146.2,139.3,137.3,129.3,129.2$, $128.7,128.6,128.1,127.6,127,4,127.0,118.3,118.2,114.1,113.9,80.8,79.9,59.6,58.4,26.8$, 25.2. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=80: 20$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254$ nm , retention time: 15.333 min (anti major enantiomer), 15.046 min (anti minor enantiomer), 19.149 min (syn major enantiomer), 12.700 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (5b) ${ }^{[11]}$
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 28 h ). $62 \mathrm{mg}, 69 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 86:14. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 87:13 (anti), 65:35 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.20$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ) : $\delta 8.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.28 \mathrm{H}), 8.13(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.72 \mathrm{H}), 7.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.28 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.72 \mathrm{H}), 7.14-7.07(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.71(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.56(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.72 \mathrm{H}), 6.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.28 \mathrm{H}), 5.08(\mathrm{~s}, 0.14 \mathrm{H}), 4.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.86 \mathrm{H}), 4.84$ (br s, 0.86 H$), 4.73(\mathrm{~s}, 0.86 \mathrm{H}), 4.55(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 0.14 \mathrm{H}), 4.45(\mathrm{~s}, 0.14 \mathrm{H}), 3.53(\mathrm{~s}, 0.86 \mathrm{H}), 2.36(\mathrm{~s}, 0.42 \mathrm{H})$, $2.25(\mathrm{~s}, 2.58 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 206.3,206.2,147.8,147.6,147.1,145.5,145.3$, $145.0,129.4 \times 2(129.45,129.40), 128.5,128.0,123.9,123.7,118.9 \times 2(118.92,118.90), 114.0$, 113.8, 80.0, 79.6, 59.2, 58.0, 26.6, 24.9. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=$ 90:10, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 34.336 min (anti major enantiomer), 23.332 min (anti minor enantiomer), 42.833 min (syn major enantiomer), 36.393 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-4-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (5c)

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 28 h ). $73 \mathrm{mg}, 73 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 82:18. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 88:12 (anti), 61:39 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.25$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl $\mathbf{C l}_{3}$ : $\delta 7.46-7.44(\mathrm{~m}, 0.36 \mathrm{H}), 7.42-7.38(\mathrm{~m}, 1.64 \mathrm{H}), 7.26-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 0.36 \mathrm{H})$, $7.16(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.64 \mathrm{H}), 7.13-7.06(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.72-6.65(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58-6.54(\mathrm{~m}, 1.64 \mathrm{H}), 6.52$ - $6.48(\mathrm{~m}, 0.36 \mathrm{H}), 4.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.18 \mathrm{H}), 4.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.82 \mathrm{H}), 4.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.82 \mathrm{H}), 4.38(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.18 \mathrm{H}), 2.30(\mathrm{~s}, 0.54 \mathrm{H}), 2.17(\mathrm{~s}, 2.46 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right):$ $\delta 207.0,206.9,146.0,145.7,138.4,136.4,131.8 \times 2(131.84,131.77), 129.3 \times 2(129.33,129.30)$, $129.2,128.8,122.1,121.6,118.5 \times 2(118.51,118.47), 114.0,113.8,80.4,79.7,59.0,57.8,26.7$, 25.1. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{BrNO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 334.0437$, Found: 334.0436. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 16.871 min (anti major enantiomer), 11.811 min (anti minor enantiomer), 17.868 min (syn major enantiomer), 11.988 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-4-(4-Acetylphenyl)-3-hydroxy-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (5d)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 28 h ). $66 \mathrm{mg}, 74 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 85:15. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 88:12 (anti), 60:40 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.20\left(\right.$ Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.30 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.70 \mathrm{H}), 7.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.30 \mathrm{H}), 7.40(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.70 \mathrm{H}), 7.12-7.06(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.71-6.66(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.70 \mathrm{H}), 6.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.30 \mathrm{H}), 5.03(\mathrm{~s}, 0.15 \mathrm{H}), 4.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.85 \mathrm{H}), 4.70(\mathrm{~s}$, $0.85 \mathrm{H}), 4.45(\mathrm{~s}, 0.15 \mathrm{H}), 3.90(\mathrm{~s}, 0.15 \mathrm{H}), 3.59(\mathrm{~s}, 0.85 \mathrm{H}), 2.55-2.51(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.34(\mathrm{~s}, 0.45 \mathrm{H}), 2.19$ ( $\mathrm{s}, 2.55 \mathrm{H}$ ). ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 207.0,206.8,197.6,197.5,146.0,145.8,145.0,142.9$, $136.9,136.6,129.3 \times 2(129.33,129.29), 128.8,128.6,127.8,127.3,118.6,118.5,114.0,113.8$, 80.3, 79.7, 59.4, 58.2, 26.7, $26.5 \times 2(26.51,26.48), 25.1$. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{3}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 298.1438$, Found: 298.1437. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=$ 90:10, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 32.234 min (anti major enantiomer),
$27.494 \min$ (anti minor enantiomer), 44.333 min (syn major enantiomer), 29.170 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-(phenylamino)-4-(p-tolyl)butan-2-one (5e)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 18 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 30 h ). $67 \mathrm{mg}, 83 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 77:23. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 82:18 (anti), 57:43 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.30$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.46 \mathrm{H}), 7.15(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.54 \mathrm{H}), 7.13-7.03$ $(\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.68-6.62(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.60-6.50(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.91(\mathrm{~s}, 0.23 \mathrm{H}), 4.80(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.77 \mathrm{H}), 4.61$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=2.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.77 \mathrm{H}), 4.37(\mathrm{~s}, 0.23 \mathrm{H}), 3.52(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.28(\mathrm{~s}, 0.69 \mathrm{H}), 2.27-2.23(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.10(\mathrm{~s}$, $2.31 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 207.6,207.5,146.5,146.4,137.8,137.3,136.3,134.2$, $129.5,129.4,129.3,129.2,127.3,126.9,118.2,118.1,114.1,113.9,80.9,79.9,59.3,58.2,26.8$, 25.3, 21.1, 21.1. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 270.1489$, Found: 270.1492; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right)$: 292.1308, Found: 292.1312. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 14.132 min (anti major enantiomer), 11.548 min (anti minor enantiomer), 16.947 min (syn major enantiomer), 10.399 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-(phenylamino)-4-(m-tolyl)butan-2-one (5f)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 18 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 30 h ). $57 \mathrm{mg}, 71 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 73:27. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 82:18 (anti), 52:48 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.30$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl $\mathbf{C l}_{3}$ : $\delta 7.24-6.98(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 6.77-6.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.64-6.48(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.90$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.27 \mathrm{H}), 4.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.73 \mathrm{H}), 4.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.73 \mathrm{H}), 4.39(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.27 \mathrm{H}), 4.30-3.46(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.33-2.25(\mathrm{~m}, 3.81 \mathrm{H}), 2.10(\mathrm{~s}, 2.19 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right)$ : $\delta 207.6,207.2,146.5,146.3,139.3,138.3 \times 2(138.34,138.28), 137.3,129.3,129.2,129.0,128.6$, S22
$128.5,128.0,127.6,124.5,124.0,120.9,118.2,118.1,114.0,113.8,80.9,79.9,59.6,58.3,26.8$, 25.3, 21.6, 21.5. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 270.1489$, Found: 270.1487; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right):$292.1308, Found: 292.1314. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 10.920 min (anti major enantiomer), 12.158 min (anti minor enantiomer), 13.166 min (syn major enantiomer), 8.649 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-(phenylamino)-4-(o-tolyl)butan-2-one (5g)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 18 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 31 h ). $72 \mathrm{mg}, 89 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 89:11. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 89:11 (anti), 57:43 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.30$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl $\mathbf{H}_{3}$ : $\delta 7.41(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.89 \mathrm{H}), 7.26(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.11 \mathrm{H}), 7.20-7.01$ $(\mathrm{m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 6.72-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.56-6.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1.78 \mathrm{H}), 6.45-6.41(\mathrm{~m}, 0.22 \mathrm{H}), 5.14(\mathrm{~s}, 0.11 \mathrm{H}), 4.98$ (dd, $J=4.6,2.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.89 \mathrm{H}), 4.55(\mathrm{dd}, J=4.5,2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.89 \mathrm{H}), 4.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.11 \mathrm{H}), 3.77(\mathrm{br}$ $\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 2.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.67 \mathrm{H}), 2.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.33 \mathrm{H}), 1.92(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.67 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 209.6,207.7,146.6,146.1,136.9,136.2,135.8$, $134.5,131.1,130.8,129.3 \times 2(129.33,129.29), 127.9,127.6,126.9,126.8,126.6,126.5,118.5$, 118.1, 114.0, 113.8, 78.6, 78.3, 56.6, 54.5, 27.7, 25.3, 19.5, 19.3. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 270.1489$, Found: 270.1486; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right)$: 292.1308, Found: 292.1308. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 97:3, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 26.786 min (anti major enantiomer), 29.598 min (anti minor enantiomer), 52.100 min (syn major enantiomer), 20.597 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (5h)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 28 h ). $63 \mathrm{mg}, 69 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 81:19.

Enantiomeric ratio (er): 87:13 (anti), 59:41 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.65$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.83-7.74(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.52-7.49(\mathrm{~m}, 0.19 \mathrm{H}), 7.46-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 2.81 \mathrm{H})$, $7.11-7.04(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.68-6.65(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.65-6.62(\mathrm{~m}, 1.62 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.38 \mathrm{H}), 5.11$ $(\mathrm{s}, 0.19 \mathrm{H}), 5.01(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.81 \mathrm{H}), 4.73(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.81 \mathrm{H}), 4.51(\mathrm{~s}, 0.19 \mathrm{H}), 2.32(\mathrm{~s}, 0.57 \mathrm{H})$, $2.15(\mathrm{~s}, 2.43 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 207.2 \times 2(207.22,207.20), 146.4,146.2,136.9$, $134.9,133.4,133.2 \times 2(133.21,133.20), 133.1,129.3,129.2,128.6 \times 2(128.63,128.56), 128.0$, $127.9,127.7 \times 2(127.709,127.707), 126.6,126.3,126.2 \times 2(126.23,126.16), 126.0 \times 2(126.04$, 125.98), 125.1, 124.8, 118.4, 118.3, 114.1, 114.0, 80.8, 80.0, 59.9, 58.6, 26.8, 25.3. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 306.1489$, Found: 306.1493; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right): 328.1308$, Found: 328.1309. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=$ 90:10, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 18.516 min (anti major enantiomer), 65.165 min (anti minor enantiomer), 29.210 min (syn major enantiomer), 32.480 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-4-phenylbutan-2-one (5i) ${ }^{[12]}$
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 18 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 30 h ). $47 \mathrm{mg}, 55 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 75:25. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 83:17 (anti), 58:42 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.25$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.35-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 6.73-6.65(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.59-6.47(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.87$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=2.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.25 \mathrm{H}), 4.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 4.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 4.40(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.25 \mathrm{H}), 4.29-3.74(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.67(\mathrm{~s}, 2.25 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 2.14(\mathrm{~s}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}) 2.10(\mathrm{~s}, 2.25 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 207.6,207.5,158.5,152.7,140.4,140.2,137.4,136.5,128.7 \times 2$ (128.74, 128.68), 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 127.0, 122.2, 115.7, 114.8, 114.4, 80.8, 79.8, 60.6, 59.3, 55.6, 55.5, 26.8, 25.3. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate 1.0 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 23.893 min (anti major enantiomer), 20.623 min (anti minor enantiomer), 30.311 min (syn major enantiomer), 18.439 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-((2-methoxyphenyl)amino)-4-phenylbutan-2-one (5j)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 18 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 40 h ). $40 \mathrm{mg}, 47 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 75:25. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 80:20 (anti), 53:47 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.25$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 3:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, CDCl $\mathbf{C D}_{3}$ : $\delta 7.37-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 6.78-6.60(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.45(\mathrm{dd}, J=7.7,1.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.75 \mathrm{H}), 6.40(\mathrm{dd}, J=7.7,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.25 \mathrm{H}), 5.21(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.25 \mathrm{H}), 4.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 4.71(\mathrm{~s}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 4.46(\mathrm{~s}, 0.25 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 2.25 \mathrm{H}), 3.86(\mathrm{~s}, 0.75 \mathrm{H}), 2.32(\mathrm{~s}, 0.75 \mathrm{H})$, $2.16(\mathrm{~s}, 2.25 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 207.4,207.3,147.3,147.2,139.3,137.3,136.2$, $136.0,128.7,128.6,128.1,127.6,127.4,126.9,121.0 \times 2(121.05,121.02), 117.5,117.4,111.4 \times 2$ $(111.41,111.38), 109.7 \times 2(109.74,109.67), 80.9,80.0,59.5,58.3,55.5 \times 2(55.54,55.53), 26.9$, 25.3. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{3}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$: 286.1438, Found: 286.1435; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{3}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right)$: 308.1257, Found: 308.1256. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=95: 5$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 24.265 min (anti major enantiomer), 21.883 min (anti minor enantiomer), 20.269 min (syn major enantiomer), 16.807 $\min (s y n$ minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Hydroxy-4-(naphthalen-2-ylamino)-4-phenylbutan-2-one (5k)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 28 h ). $63 \mathrm{mg}, 69 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 74:26. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 86:14 (anti), 51:49 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.70$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). ${ }^{1} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (600 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.64-7.57(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.45(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.34(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.31-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{t}, J=2.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.18-7.06(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.96-6.87(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.74-6.66$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.10-4.46(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.83-3.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.32-2.16(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): \delta 207.1 \times 2(207.14,207.12), 144.0,143.8,137.0,134.9,129.1 \times 2(129.13,129.09), 128.8$, $128.7,128.6,128.2,127.9,127.7,127.6,127.4,126.9,126.8,126.3 \times 2(126.33,126.30), 126.0 \times 2$
(126.04, 126.00), 122.4, 122.0, 118.3, 118.0, 114.1, 113.8, 106.7, 106.5, 80.7, 79.8, 59.6, 58.4, 26.8, 25.2. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right): 328.1308$, Found: 328.1309. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AS-H, hexane/isopropanol $=90: 10$, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 36.680 min (anti major enantiomer), 24.209 min (anti minor enantiomer), 33.739 min (syn major enantiomer), 38.521 min (syn minor enantiomer).

(3R,4R)-3-Methoxy-4-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (51)
Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 36 h ). 66 mg , $82 \%$ yield, white solid. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 83:17. Enantiomeric ratio (er): 84:16 (anti), 69:31 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{f}}=0.30$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.36-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.26(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.11-7.03(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.68-6.61(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.68 \mathrm{H})$, $6.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.32 \mathrm{H}), 4.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.32 \mathrm{H}), 4.68(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.84 \mathrm{H}), 4.59(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $3.92(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.84 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.32 \mathrm{H}), 3.36(\mathrm{~s}, 2.52 \mathrm{H}), 3.28(\mathrm{~s}, 0.48 \mathrm{H}), 2.15(\mathrm{~s}$, $0.48 \mathrm{H}), 1.82(\mathrm{~s}, 2.52 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 5 1} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 210.5,209.9,146.5,146.2,139.8,138.6$, $129.2,129.1,128.5 \times 2(128.53,128.48), 127.8 \times 2(127.83,127.78), 127.5,127.0,118.2,117.9$, 114.1, 113.8, 90.6, 89.8, 59.6, 59.4, 59.2, 58.7, 27.2, 26.5. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{NO}_{2}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right): 270.1489$, Found: 270.1489; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right): 292.1308$, Found: 292.1307; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{KNO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{K}]^{+}\right): 308.1047$, Found: 308.1047. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak AD-H, hexane/isopropanol $=97: 3$, flow rate $0.7 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 41.968 min (anti major enantiomer), 27.972 min (anti minor enantiomer), 26.171 min (syn major enantiomer), $20.844 \min$ (syn minor enantiomer).


## (3R,4R)-3-(Benzyloxy)-4-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)butan-2-one (5m)

Followed the general procedure (Irradiation was conducted for 12 h , followed by the enzymecatalyzed reaction for 40 h ). $66 \mathrm{mg}, 64 \%$ yield, yellow oil. Diastereomeric ratio (dr): 85:15.

Enantiomeric ratio (er): 83:17 (anti), 65:35 (syn). $\boldsymbol{R}_{f}=0.45$ (Petroleum ether/EtOAc, v/v, 5:1). Mixture of two diastereomers: ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~} \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.36-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.26-7.23(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.23-7.19(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.08-7.03(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.67-6.61(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.69$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.85 \mathrm{H}), 4.63-4.36(\mathrm{~m}, 2.15 \mathrm{H}), 4.34(\mathrm{~d}, J=11.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.85 \mathrm{H}), 4.26(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $0.15 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.85 \mathrm{H}), 4.06(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0,15 \mathrm{H}), 2.18(\mathrm{~s}, 0.45 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{~s}, 2.55 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\delta 210.5,209.5,146.4,146.2,139.7,138.7,137.0,136.8,129.3$, $129.2,128.8,128.6 \times 2(128.62,128.55), 128.5,128.2,128.1,128.0 \times 2(128.02,127.95), 127.9$, $127.8,127.5,127.1,118.1,117.9,114.0,113.8,88.0,87.3,73.8,73.6,59.3,58.9,27.5,26.6$. HRMS (ESI): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{NO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right):$346.1802, Found: 346.1799; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{NNaO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}\right): 368.1621$, Found: 368.1619; Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{KNO}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{K}]^{+}\right)$: 384,1360, Found: 384.1359. HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 99:1, flow rate $1.0 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$, retention time: 26.702 min (anti major enantiomer), 43.411 min (anti minor enantiomer), 22.056 min (syn major enantiomer), 37.099 min (syn minor enantiomer).

## 11. Comparison of dr determined by HPLC and ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H N M R}$ analysis of mixture.

Table S9. Comparison of dr determined by HPLC and ${ }^{1} \mathrm{HNMR}$ analysis of the mixture.

| Entry | Product | dr of isolated products determined <br> by HPLC analysis | dr of crude reaction mixtures <br> determined by ${ }^{1}$ HNMR analysis |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $\mathbf{3 a}$ | $75 / 25$ (syn/anti) | $75 / 25$ (syn/anti) |
| 2 | $\mathbf{3 j}$ | $78 / 22$ (syn/anti) | $79 / 21$ (syn/anti) |
| 3 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | $93 / 7$ (syn/anti) | $90 / 10$ (syn/anti) |
| 4 | $\mathbf{5 a}$ | $76 / 24$ (anti/syn) | $76 / 24$ (anti/syn) |
| 5 | $\mathbf{5 l}$ | $83 / 17$ (anti/syn) | $83 / 17$ (anti/syn) |
| 6 | $\mathbf{5 m}$ | $85 / 15$ (anti/syn) | $85 / 15$ (anti/syn) |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 a}$

mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.771 | 8401948 | 369500 | 32.159 |
| 2 | 16． 103 | 8477829 | 225903 | 32.450 |
| 3 | 18.354 | 4537721 | 119703 | 17.369 |
| 4 | 24.601 | 4708447 | 64951 | 18.022 |
| 总计 |  | 26125945 | 780058 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 a}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.999 | 7337657 | 267309 | 10.459 |
| 2 | 18.291 | 10543487 | 222899 | 15.029 |
| 3 | 21.125 | 10767896 | 209409 | 15.349 |
| 4 | 27.549 | 41505024 | 422224 | 59.163 |
| 总计 |  | 70154064 | 1121840 |  |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum（ 400 MHz ，DMSO－$d_{6}$ ）of 3a（Crude reaction mixture）


HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 j}$

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.411 | 7041227 | 451410 | 34.538 |
| 2 | 12.701 | 3174983 | 89458 | 15.574 |
| 3 | 14.315 | 6962883 | 135562 | 34.154 |
| 4 | 20.016 | 3207544 | 49717 | 15.734 |
| 总计 |  | 20386636 | 726147 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 j}$

mV


| No. | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.440 | 6673589 | 435276 | 12.860 |
| 2 | 12.736 | 6873230 | 182312 | 13.244 |
| 3 | 14. 469 | 4709979 | 88754 | 9.076 |
| 4 | 19.775 | 33639277 | 417749 | 64.820 |
| 总计 |  | 51896075 | 1124091 |  |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 j}$ (Crude reaction mixture)


## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 1}$

mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.073 | 930394 | 61685 | 9.062 |
| 2 | 11． 362 | 4075009 | 146518 | 39.689 |
| 3 | 13.407 | 1282763 | 37804 | 12.494 |
| 4 | 15.170 | 3979225 | 81840 | 38.756 |
| 总计 |  | 10267391 | 327846 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 1}$

mV


检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.094 | 107527 | 4310 | 1.688 |
| 2 | 11.489 | 4688244 | 164680 | 73.578 |
| 3 | 13.604 | 314134 | 8025 | 4.930 |
| 4 | 15.486 | 1261912 | 23912 | 19.805 |
| 总计 |  | 6371818 | 200927 |  |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum ( 400 MHz , DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 1}$ (Crude reaction mixture)


HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 a}$


HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 a}$
mV


| No. | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.700 | 3286250 | 150384 | 9. 168 |
| 2 | 15.046 | 3321781 | 292288 | 9. 267 |
| 3 | 15.333 | 23804952 | 887767 | 66.410 |
| 4 | 19. 149 | 5432206 | 194962 | 15.155 |
| 总计 |  | 35845189 | 1525401 |  |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $(400 \mathrm{MHz}$, DMSO-d6) of $\mathbf{5 a}$ (Crude reaction mixture)


## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 1}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 19.889 | 14964440 | 192101 | 38.343 |
| 2 | 24.995 | 15951513 | 182189 | 40.872 |
| 3 | 25.813 | 4056313 | 68333 | 10.393 |
| 4 | 41.656 | 4055674 | 41684 | 10.392 |
| 总计 |  | 39027940 | 484306 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 1}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20.844 | 4933836 | 88521 | 5.228 |
| 2 | 26.171 | 10902284 | 150815 | 11.552 |
| 3 | 27.972 | 12578698 | 212517 | 13.328 |
| 4 | 41.968 | 65962502 | 548951 | 69.892 |
| 总计 |  | 94377320 | 1000804 |  |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum（ 400 MHz ，DMSO－$d_{6}$ ）of $\mathbf{5 1}$（Crude reaction mixture）


## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \boldsymbol{- 5 m}$

mV

检测器A 280 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 22.539 | 2978868 | 47938 | 45.566 |
| 2 | 28.723 | 368617 | 6082 | 5.638 |
| 3 | 38.530 | 2804840 | 33615 | 42.904 |
| 4 | 45.595 | 385221 | 4148 | 5.892 |
| 总计 |  | 6537546 | 91782 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 m}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 22.056 | 2977804 | 50010 | 9.545 |
| 2 | 26.702 | 22084297 | 339942 | 70.792 |
| 3 | 37.099 | 1617680 | 22730 | 5.186 |
| 4 | 43.411 | 4516347 | 51753 | 14.477 |
| 总计 |  | 31196128 | 464435 |  |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, DMSO－$\left.d_{6}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 m}$（Crude reaction mixture）



5m

## （Crude reaction mixure） $\mathrm{dr}=85 / 15$



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## 13. NMR spectra

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 3a


3a
$\mathrm{dr}=75 / 25$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 a}$


3a



${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 b}$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum（ $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ）of 3b
211.5948
210.5024


|  かったO <br>  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |


3b

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0\end{array}-10$ f1（ppm）
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 c}$

3c
$d r=59 / 41$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 c}$


$210200190180170160150140130120110100 \quad 90$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{19} \mathrm{~F}$ NMR Spectrum ( $565 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 3c

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 d}$


3d
$\mathrm{dr}=68 / 32$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (151 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 3d


${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right.$ ) of $\mathbf{3 e}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 e}$

$21020019018017016015014013012011010090 \quad 80$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 f}$


${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (151 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 f}$


210200190180170160150140130120110100 f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 g}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (151 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 g}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\dot{\infty} & m \\ + \\ \infty & n \\ \cdots & \vdots \\ \underset{\sim}{~} \\ \vdots\end{array}$



$3 g$
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10\end{array}\right) 0$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 h}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 h}$

 f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 i}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right.$ ) of $\mathbf{3 i}$

| $\begin{aligned} & \pm \\ & \underset{\sim}{o} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{c} \\ & \underset{\sim}{c} \\ & \underset{\sim}{N} \end{aligned}$ |  <br>  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0 & -10\end{array}$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 j}$


${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{3 k}$

> 3k
> $\mathrm{dr}=87 / 13$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 k}$


3k

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0 \\ -10\end{array}$
f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of 31

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (151 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{3 I}$

$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 1 & 10 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0 & -10\end{array}$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 a}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}^{\text {NMR }}$ Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 a}$

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0\end{array}-10$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 b}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (151 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 b}$


$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0 & -10\end{array}$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 c}$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 c}$


5 c

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 d}$


5d
minor diastereoisomer

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (151 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 d}$

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 e}$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 e}$



| 210 | 200 | 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | f1 (ppm)

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 f}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 f}$


${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 g}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 g}$

$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10\end{array} 0$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 h}$


$\mathbf{5 h}$
$\mathrm{dr}=81 / 19$

## major diastereoisomer


${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 h}$

$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 1 & 10 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0 & -10\end{array}$ f1 (ppm)

## ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 i}$



$5 i$
$\mathrm{dr}=82 / 18$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 i}$

$210200190180170160150140130120110100 \quad 90$
f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 j}$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 j}$


$$
\left.\begin{array}{rl}
210 & 200190 \\
180 & 170 \\
160 & 150 \\
140 & 130 \\
120 & 110100 \\
\text { f1 } & 10 \\
(\mathrm{ppm})
\end{array}\right)
$$

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 k}$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 k}$


5k


> 210200190180170160150140130120110100 f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum $\left(600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ of $\mathbf{5 I}$

${ }^{13}$ C NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 I}$

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}210 & 200 & 190 & 180 & 170 & 160 & 150 & 140 & 130 & 120 & 110 & 100 & 90 & 80 & 70 & 60 & 50 & 40 & 30 & 20 & 10 & 0 \\ \mathrm{fl} & -10\end{array}$ f1 (ppm)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR Spectrum ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 m}$

${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR Spectrum ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) of $\mathbf{5 m}$
210.5476
209.5398
146.4378
146.1931
139.7128
138.7327
136.9791
136.8085
129.2862
129.1842
128.7779
128.6222
128.5528
128.4871
128.1920
128.1051
128.0198
127.9521
127.8939
127.8420
127.4788
127.1230
118.1134
117.9081
113.9707
113.8292

[^0]
5m

$210200190180170160150140130120110100 \quad 90$ f1 (ppm)

## 14. HRMS spectra

## HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{3 c}$



HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{3 e}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{3 f}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{3 1}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 c}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 d}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 e}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 f}$


## HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 g}$



HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 h}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 j}$


## HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 k}$



HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 I}$


HRMS spectrum of $\mathbf{5 m}$


## 15．Chiral HPLC spectra

HPLC spectrum of Rac－3a
mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.771 | 8401948 | 369500 | 32.159 |
| 2 | 16． 103 | 8477829 | 225903 | 32.450 |
| 3 | 18.354 | 4537721 | 119703 | 17.369 |
| 4 | 24.601 | 4708447 | 64951 | 18.022 |
| 总计 |  | 26125945 | 780058 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 a}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.999 | 7337657 | 267309 | 10.459 |
| 2 | 18.291 | 10543487 | 222899 | 15.029 |
| 3 | 21.125 | 10767896 | 209409 | 15.349 |
| 4 | 27.549 | 41505024 | 422224 | 59.163 |
| 总计 |  | 70154064 | 1121840 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 b}$



## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 b}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.040 | 2056816 | 128437 | 6.619 |
| 2 | 12.402 | 5241282 | 268788 | 16.866 |
| 3 | 14.366 | 3455178 | 152264 | 11.119 |
| 4 | 16.266 | 20322177 | 763878 | 65.396 |
| 总计 |  | 31075454 | 1313366 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 c}$

mV

检测器A $254 n \mathrm{~nm}$

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.604 | 280373 | 34190 | 4.179 |
| 2 | 7.776 | 1811267 | 142502 | 27.000 |
| 3 | 9.084 | 1383542 | 94831 | 20.624 |
| 4 | 9.993 | 1784639 | 114448 | 26.603 |
| 5 | 11.578 | 112226 | 7174 | 1.673 |
| 6 | 12.140 | 1336255 | 72366 | 19.919 |
| 总计 |  | 6708302 | 465511 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 c}$

mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.802 | 2424324 | 189361 | 18.868 |
| 2 | 9． 106 | 1995104 | 138497 | 15.528 |
| 3 | 10.032 | 2796311 | 178809 | 21.763 |
| 4 | 12.195 | 5632940 | 298008 | 43.841 |
| 总计 |  | 12848679 | 804675 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of Rac－3d

mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.290 | 10219101 | 436522 | 33.419 |
| 2 | 13.615 | 5021262 | 226846 | 16.421 |
| 3 | 14.562 | 10247714 | 421225 | 33.513 |
| 4 | 18.056 | 5090554 | 174252 | 16.647 |
| 总计 |  | 30578630 | 1258844 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of 3d

mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.609 | 139585 | 6544 | 14.247 |
| 2 | 12． 786 | 149161 | 7061 | 15． 224 |
| 3 | 13.784 | 177710 | 7917 | 18.138 |
| 4 | 16.850 | 513323 | 18278 | 52.392 |
| 总计 |  | 979779 | 39799 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 e}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.855 | 5174394 | 283360 | 34.348 |
| 2 | 13.039 | 2311429 | 100682 | 15.344 |
| 3 | 13.870 | 5237335 | 208840 | 34.766 |
| 4 | 17.031 | 2341312 | 80859 | 15.542 |
| 总计 |  | 15064470 | 673742 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 e}$
mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12． 267 | 448103 | 22000 | 9.044 |
| 2 | 14.385 | 745161 | 30789 | 15.039 |
| 3 | 15.282 | 644081 | 27057 | 12.999 |
| 4 | 17.787 | 261235 | 10714 | 5．272 |
| 5 | 18.493 | 2856139 | 97955 | 57.645 |
| 总计 |  | 4954720 | 188515 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 f}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 45.005 | 24943724 | 310632 | 31.419 |
| 2 | 47.820 | 12593381 | 163332 | 15.862 |
| 3 | 49.610 | 27976848 | 332930 | 35.239 |
| 4 | 75.597 | 13877059 | 103380 | 17.479 |
| 总计 |  | 79391012 | 910274 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 f}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 39.701 | 11283540 | 203211 | 8.278 |
| 2 | 41.069 | 90262111 | 862853 | 66.218 |
| 3 | 44.412 | 13843645 | 145509 | 10.156 |
| 4 | 69.795 | 20920632 | 146263 | 15.348 |
| 总计 |  | 136309928 | 1357835 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 g}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.035 | 6156271 | 112267 | 36.147 |
| 2 | 14.353 | 2286088 | 56027 | 13.423 |
| 3 | 16.928 | 6374914 | 124744 | 37.431 |
| 4 | 20.774 | 2213762 | 26358 | 12.998 |
| 总计 |  | 17031035 | 319396 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 g}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.020 | 2504211 | 42921 | 18.354 |
| 2 | 14.239 | 2282660 | 57398 | 16.730 |
| 3 | 16.801 | 1611812 | 35055 | 11.813 |
| 4 | 17.796 | 67690 | 2535 | 0.496 |
| 5 | 20.391 | 7177755 | 85651 | 52.607 |
| 总计 |  | 13644129 | 223560 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 h}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20.278 | 5203384 | 86160 | 35.523 |
| 2 | 26.228 | 5223969 | 39351 | 35.664 |
| 3 | 31.967 | 2072592 | 16818 | 14.150 |
| 4 | 36.817 | 2147841 | 13794 | 14.663 |
| 总计 |  | 14647785 | 156123 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 h}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20.670 | 5010358 | 59029 | 13.844 |
| 2 | 27.180 | 8389637 | 59648 | 23.181 |
| 3 | 33.056 | 4792032 | 38279 | 13.241 |
| 4 | 37.645 | 17999987 | 102168 | 49.735 |
| 总计 |  | 36192014 | 259124 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 i}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| 1 | 19.798 | 7619599 | 135272 | 33.378 |
| 2 | 23.929 | 7719446 | 53200 | 33.816 |
| 3 | 32.608 | 3659992 | 28943 | 16.033 |
| 4 | 38.108 | 3828955 | 20332 | 16.773 |
| 总计 |  | 22827993 | 237747 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 i}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 19.814 | 8164927 | 141931 | 12.399 |
| 2 | 23.964 | 10776949 | 65402 | 16.366 |
| 3 | 32.200 | 10870028 | 88142 | 16.507 |
| 4 | 36.776 | 36039267 | 180395 | 54.728 |
| 总计 |  | 65851170 | 475869 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 3 j}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.411 | 7041227 | 451410 | 34.538 |
| 2 | 12.701 | 3174983 | 89458 | 15.574 |
| 3 | 14.315 | 6962883 | 135562 | 34.154 |
| 4 | 20.016 | 3207544 | 49717 | 15.734 |
| 总计 |  | 20386636 | 726147 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 j}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.440 | 6673589 | 435276 | 12.860 |
| 2 | 12.736 | 6873230 | 182312 | 13.244 |
| 3 | 14.469 | 4709979 | 88754 | 9.076 |
| 4 | 19.775 | 33639277 | 417749 | 64.820 |
| 总计 |  | 51896075 | 1124091 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{c} \mathbf{3 k}$

mV


检测器A 254 nm
检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.959 | 6950659 | 345330 | 28.600 |
| 2 | 15.251 | 7104414 | 285743 | 29.233 |
| 3 | 16.829 | 5108399 | 197532 | 21.020 |
| 4 | 20.769 | 5139547 | 156686 | 21.148 |
| 总计 |  | 24303020 | 985291 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 k}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 13.003 | 2863369 | 128951 | 4.651 |
| 2 | 15.288 | 5133690 | 203728 | 8.339 |
| 3 | 16.896 | 9600775 | 350388 | 15.595 |
| 4 | 20.875 | 43965660 | 1133141 | 71.415 |
| 总计 |  | 61563495 | 1816209 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c}$－ $\mathbf{3 1}$

mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.073 | 930394 | 61685 | 9.062 |
| 2 | 11． 362 | 4075009 | 146518 | 39.689 |
| 3 | 13.407 | 1282763 | 37804 | 12.494 |
| 4 | 15.170 | 3979225 | 81840 | 38.756 |
| 总计 |  | 10267391 | 327846 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{3 1}$

mV


检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 7.094 | 107527 | 4310 | 1.688 |
| 2 | 11.489 | 4688244 | 164680 | 73.578 |
| 3 | 13.604 | 314134 | 8025 | 4.930 |
| 4 | 15.486 | 1261912 | 23912 | 19.805 |
| 总计 |  | 6371818 | 200927 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 a}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.194 | 7862006 | 278694 | 38.609 |
| 2 | 13.426 | 2306976 | 91127 | 11.329 |
| 3 | 13.706 | 2297040 | 88878 | 11.280 |
| 4 | 17.481 | 7897257 | 242491 | 38.782 |
| 总计 |  | 20363280 | 701189 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 a}$
mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12.700 | 3286250 | 150384 | 9． 168 |
| 2 | 15.046 | 3321781 | 292288 | 9． 267 |
| 3 | 15.333 | 23804952 | 887767 | 66.410 |
| 4 | 19． 149 | 5432206 | 194962 | 15.155 |
| 总计 |  | 35845189 | 1525401 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 b}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 23.250 | 5267929 | 111467 | 20.264 |
| 2 | 34.214 | 5084154 | 86527 | 19.558 |
| 3 | 35.972 | 7798818 | 113178 | 30.000 |
| 4 | 42.511 | 7845021 | 106238 | 30.178 |
| 总计 |  | 25995922 | 417410 |  |

HPLC spectrum of 5b
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 23.332 | 417157 | 8578 | 11.180 |
| 2 | 34.336 | 2775526 | 44951 | 74.388 |
| 3 | 36.393 | 187890 | 2930 | 5.036 |
| 4 | 42.833 | 350559 | 4756 | 9.396 |
| 总计 |  | 3731133 | 61216 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 c}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| 1 | 12.802 | 280186 | 18428 | 11.843 |
| 2 | 13.125 | 908395 | 46635 | 38.397 |
| 3 | 18.262 | 316875 | 11799 | 13.394 |
| 4 | 19.316 | 860332 | 30155 | 36.366 |
| 总计 |  | 2365789 | 107016 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 c}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 11.811 | 467075 | 18360 | 9.676 |
| 2 | 11.988 | 336468 | 16808 | 6.971 |
| 3 | 16.871 | 3509661 | 111902 | 72.709 |
| 4 | 17.868 | 513784 | 15877 | 10.644 |
| 总计 |  | 4826988 | 162946 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 d}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 27.451 | 5700298 | 108932 | 14.110 |
| 2 | 28.998 | 14428942 | 247659 | 35.715 |
| 3 | 32.262 | 5991123 | 99733 | 14.830 |
| 4 | 44.094 | 14279308 | 183364 | 35.345 |
| 总计 |  | 40399671 | 639688 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 d}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 27.494 | 724939 | 13640 | 10.468 |
| 2 | 29.170 | 400903 | 6532 | 5.789 |
| 3 | 32.234 | 5182683 | 85781 | 74.837 |
| 4 | 44.333 | 616806 | 7865 | 8.907 |
| 总计 |  | 6925331 | 113818 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of Rac－5e

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.395 | 6024852 | 275607 | 38.392 |
| 2 | 11.565 | 1752950 | 76376 | 11.170 |
| 3 | 14.351 | 1807648 | 65745 | 11.519 |
| 4 | 16.932 | 6107622 | 197380 | 38.919 |
| 总计 |  | 15693072 | 615108 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 e}$
mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 10.399 | 668201 | 30209 | 9.907 |
| 2 | 11.548 | 904780 | 37853 | 13.415 |
| 3 | 14.312 | 4292621 | 151437 | 63.647 |
| 4 | 16.947 | 878811 | 28214 | 13.030 |
| 总计 |  | 6744412 | 247713 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 f}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 8.664 | 2883667 | 150303 | 35.815 |
| 2 | 10.989 | 1293166 | 54041 | 16.061 |
| 3 | 12.226 | 1067432 | 46558 | 13.257 |
| 4 | 13.246 | 2807398 | 110116 | 34.867 |
| 总计 |  | 8051663 | 361017 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 f}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 8.649 | 619022 | 31186 | 13.139 |
| 2 | 10.920 | 2807193 | 119273 | 59.584 |
| 3 | 12.158 | 619659 | 26658 | 13.153 |
| 4 | 13.166 | 665414 | 26790 | 14.124 |
| 总计 |  | 4711288 | 203906 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 g}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 23.433 | 3954003 | 91210 | 38.018 |
| 2 | 29.560 | 1260561 | 20162 | 12.120 |
| 3 | 32.522 | 1251063 | 18579 | 12.029 |
| 4 | 54.173 | 3934666 | 41593 | 37.832 |
| 总计 |  | 10400293 | 171544 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 g}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20.597 | 218361 | 3913 | 4.792 |
| 2 | 26.786 | 3577902 | 48665 | 78.519 |
| 3 | 29.598 | 474389 | 6178 | 10.411 |
| 4 | 52.100 | 286083 | 2838 | 6.278 |
| 总计 |  | 4556735 | 61594 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \boldsymbol{- 5 h}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 18.850 | 2763008 | 47487 | 15.946 |
| 2 | 29.168 | 5662053 | 57853 | 32.676 |
| 3 | 32.583 | 6119214 | 66760 | 35.314 |
| 4 | 65.806 | 2783492 | 15755 | 16.064 |
| 总计 |  | 17327767 | 187855 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 h}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 18.516 | 7026587 | 128585 | 70.899 |
| 2 | 29.210 | 1098278 | 10980 | 11.082 |
| 3 | 32.480 | 759106 | 8248 | 7.659 |
| 4 | 65.165 | 1026764 | 5942 | 10.360 |
| 总计 |  | 9910736 | 153755 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 i}$

mV


检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 18.534 | 1481358 | 41644 | 41.600 |
| 2 | 20.747 | 302512 | 8109 | 8.495 |
| 3 | 24.089 | 300793 | 7249 | 8.447 |
| 4 | 30.508 | 1476304 | 29109 | 41.458 |
| 总计 |  | 3560966 | 86111 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 i}$
mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 18.439 | 510187 | 14251 | 10.405 |
| 2 | 20.623 | 629108 | 16874 | 12.831 |
| 3 | 23.893 | 3063393 | 73071 | 62.478 |
| 4 | 30.311 | 700480 | 13786 | 14． 286 |
| 总计 |  | 4903167 | 117982 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 j}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 16.721 | 9027205 | 297289 | 31.588 |
| 2 | 20.078 | 9402798 | 236550 | 32.903 |
| 3 | 21.719 | 5146899 | 83155 | 18.010 |
| 4 | 24.113 | 5000699 | 100772 | 17.499 |
| 总计 |  | 28577600 | 717765 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 j}$
mV


| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 16.807 | 325903 | 10623 | 11.887 |
| 2 | 20．269 | 365215 | 9584 | 13.321 |
| 3 | 21.883 | 404512 | 6744 | 14.754 |
| 4 | 24.265 | 1646094 | 33990 | 60.039 |
| 总计 |  | 2741724 | 60942 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c} \mathbf{- 5 k}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 22.977 | 748920 | 7842 | 11.816 |
| 2 | 32.110 | 2291920 | 17164 | 36.162 |
| 3 | 35.529 | 724891 | 7542 | 11.437 |
| 4 | 37.658 | 2572219 | 19965 | 40.584 |
| 总计 |  | 6337951 | 52513 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 k}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 24.209 | 489971 | 4577 | 10.824 |
| 2 | 33.739 | 590441 | 4847 | 13.044 |
| 3 | 36.680 | 2874182 | 24634 | 63.495 |
| 4 | 38.521 | 572019 | 7058 | 12.637 |
| 总计 |  | 4526614 | 41116 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\boldsymbol{R a c}-\mathbf{5 l}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 19.889 | 14964440 | 192101 | 38.343 |
| 2 | 24.995 | 15951513 | 182189 | 40.872 |
| 3 | 25.813 | 4056313 | 68333 | 10.393 |
| 4 | 41.656 | 4055674 | 41684 | 10.392 |
| 总计 |  | 39027940 | 484306 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 1}$

mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20.844 | 4933836 | 88521 | 5.228 |
| 2 | 26.171 | 10902284 | 150815 | 11.552 |
| 3 | 27.972 | 12578698 | 212517 | 13.328 |
| 4 | 41.968 | 65962502 | 548951 | 69.892 |
| 总计 |  | 94377320 | 1000804 |  |

## HPLC spectrum of Rac－5m

mV

检测器A 280 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 22.539 | 2978868 | 47938 | 45.566 |
| 2 | 28.723 | 368617 | 6082 | 5.638 |
| 3 | 38.530 | 2804840 | 33615 | 42.904 |
| 4 | 45.595 | 385221 | 4148 | 5.892 |
| 总计 |  | 6537546 | 91782 |  |

HPLC spectrum of $\mathbf{5 m}$
mV

检测器A 254 nm

| No． | Retention Time | Area | Height | Concentration |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 22.056 | 2977804 | 50010 | 9.545 |
| 2 | 26.702 | 22084297 | 339942 | 70.792 |
| 3 | 37.099 | 1617680 | 22730 | 5.186 |
| 4 | 43.411 | 4516347 | 51753 | 14.477 |
| 总计 |  | 31196128 | 464435 |  |


[^0]:    

