

Supporting Information for

Kinetic Resolution of *N*-Heterobiaryl *N*-oxides by Asymmetric C-H Olefination: An Expedient Access to (*R*)-QUINAP

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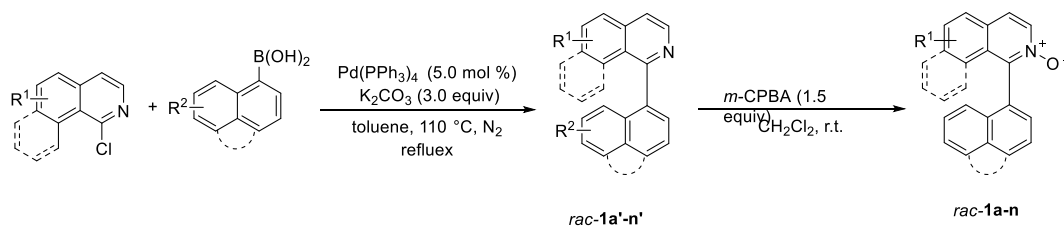
1. General information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried tube, and monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). All reagents were reagent grade quality and purchased from commercial sources unless otherwise indicated. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR and ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance III HD 600 or Avance 400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are recorded in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, m = multiplet), coupling constants (J) are in Hertz (Hz), and integration. Enantiomer excesses were determined by chiral HPLC analysis on Chiralcel ODH/IA/AD/IF/ID/AY-RH in comparison with the authentic racemates. Chiral HPLC analysis was recorded on Thermo Scientific Dionex Ultimate 3000 and Agilent Technologies 1260 Infinity. Optical rotations were recorded on Autopol Automatic Polarimeter, and were reported as follows: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{\text{T}}$ (c: g/100 mL, in CH_2Cl_2). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an ABI/Sciex QStar Mass Spectrometer (ESI). Melting point (m.p.) data were obtained on X-5 micro melting point apparatus. For column chromatography, silica gel (200-300 mesh) was used as the stationary phase.

2. Experimental Section

2.1 Synthesis methods for starting materials¹

Synthesis of substrates *rac-1a-n*



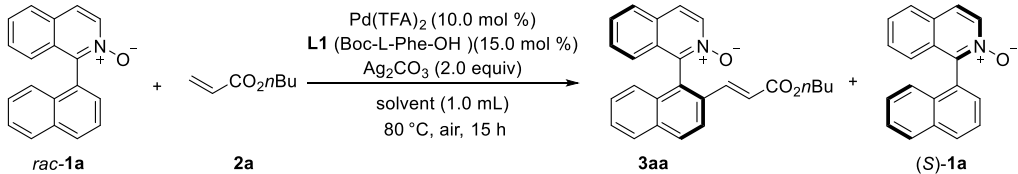
To a 100 mL round bottom flask, Aryl-Cl, Aryl boric acid (6.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (288.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), K_2CO_3 (2.0732 g, 15.0 mmol) and toluene (40 mL) were added successively. The resulting solution was degassed with N_2 for 5 min. The reaction mixture was stirred at $110\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ until the starting materials were consumed as indicated by TLC analysis. After completion, the resulting reaction mixture was slowly brought to room temperature, then quenched with H_2O (20 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (30 mL \times 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100

mL×3), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20/1 to 10/1, v/v) as the eluant to afford the coupling products *rac*-**1a'-n'**.

To a solution of the *rac*-**1a'-n'** (3.0 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL) was added *m*-chloroperoxybenzoic acid (776.6 mg, 4.5 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. until the coupling products were consumed as indicated by TLC analysis. Then the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂CO₃ aqueous solution and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtrated. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/methanol = 10/1, v/v) to afford *rac*-**1a-n**.

2.2 Optimization of reaction conditions

Table S1 Screening of different solvents^a



entry	solvent	ee (3aa) (%) ^b	ee ((<i>S</i>)- 1a) (%) ^b	conv (%) ^c	<i>s</i> ^d
1	DCE	46	41	47	4.0
2	CH ₃ CN	91	10	10	23.4
3	THF	60	35	37	5.6
4	DCE/ CH ₃ CN (1/1)	88	25	22	20.0
5	THF/ CH ₃ CN (1/1)	90	21	19	23.3
6	DCE/ CH ₃ CN (9/1)	74	37	33	9.6
7	DCE/ CH ₃ CN (8/2)	83	33	28	14.8
8	DCE/ CH ₃ CN (7/3)	85	27	24	16.0
9	DCE/ CH ₃ CN (6/4)	92	38	29	34.8

^areaction conditions: *rac*-**1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (10.0 mol %), **L1** (Boc-L-Phe-OH)(15.0 mol %), Ag₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv), solvent (1.0 mL), under air at 80 °C. ^bDetermined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^cConversion (C) = ee_{1a}/(ee_{1a} + ee_{3aa}). ^dSelectivity factor, *s* = ln[(1-C)(1-ee_{1a})]/ln[(1-C)(1 + ee_{1a})].

Table S2 Screening of different quinone additives^a

Reaction scheme for Table S2: *rac*-**1a** + **2a** reacts with Pd(TFA)₂ (10.0 mol %), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH) (15.0 mol %), Ag₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv) in DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, 1.0 mL) at 80 °C, air, 5 h to yield **3aa** and (*S*)-**1a**.

Seven quinone additives (Q1-Q7) are shown below the reaction scheme:

Q1: 1,4-benzoquinone
 Q2: 2,3,6,7-tetrahydro-1,4-benzoquinone
 Q3: 2,3,5,6-tetrachloro-1,4-benzoquinone
 Q4: 2-methyl-1,4-benzoquinone
 Q5: 2,5-dimethyl-1,4-benzoquinone
 Q6: 2,3,5,6-tetramethyl-1,4-benzoquinone
 Q7: 2,3,5,6-tetramethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone

entry	quinone (20.0 mol %)	ee (3aa) (%) ^b	ee ((<i>S</i>)- 1a) (%) ^b	conv (%) ^c	<i>s</i> ^d
1	Q1	93	89	49	82.6
2	Q2	96	43	31	74.9
3	Q3	90	14	13	21.8
4	Q4	95	60	39	71.9
5	Q5	94	57	38	57.5
6	Q6	93	69	43	57.0
7	Q7	93	72	44	59.5

^a reaction conditions: *rac*-**1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (10.0 mol %), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH) (15.0 mol %), Ag₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv), quinone (20.0 mol%), DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, 1.0 mL), under air at 80 °C, 5 h. ^bDetermined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^cConversion (C) = ee_{1a}/(ee_{1a} + ee_{3aa}). ^dSelectivity factor, $s = \ln[(1 - C)(1 - ee_{1a})]/\ln[(1 - C)(1 + ee_{1a})]$.

Table S3 Screening of different protic additives^a

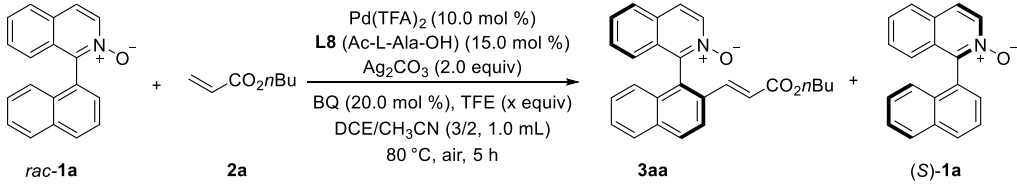
Reaction scheme for Table S3: *rac*-**1a** + **2a** reacts with Pd(TFA)₂ (10.0 mol %), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH) (15.0 mol %), Ag₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv), BQ (20.0 mol %), additive (6.0 equiv) in DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, 1.0 mL) at 80 °C, air, 5 h to yield **3aa** and (*S*)-**1a**.

entry	additives	ee (3aa) (%) ^b	ee ((<i>S</i>)- 1a) (%) ^b	conv (%) ^c	<i>s</i> ^d
1	TFE	93	92	50	90.7
2	MeOH	90	92	51	62.3
3	EtOH	90	91	50	60.2
4	<i>i</i> PrOH	92	91	50	76.3
5	HFIP	96	79	45	118.6

^a reaction conditions: *rac*-**1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (10 mol %), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH)

(15.0 mol %), Ag₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv), BQ (20.0 mol%), additive (6.0 equiv), DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, 1.0 mL), under air at 80 °C, 5 h. ^b Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^c Conversion (C) = ee_{1a}/(ee_{1a} + ee_{3aa}). ^d Selectivity factor, $s = \ln[(1 - C)(1 - ee_{1a})]/\ln[(1 - C)(1 + ee_{1a})]$.

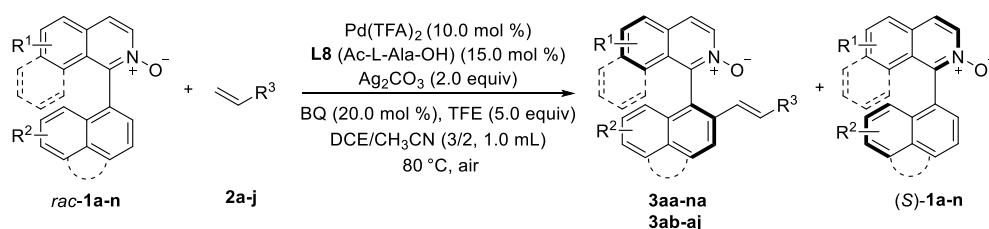
Table S4 Screening of TFE dosages^a



entry	TFE (x equiv)	ee (3aa) (%) ^b	ee ((<i>S</i>)- 1a) (%) ^b	conv (%) ^c	<i>s</i> ^d
1	2.0	91	94	51	75.3
2	3.0	91	93	51	72.2
3	4.0	92	94	51	85.2
4	5.0	93	95	51	102.7
5	6.0	93	92	50	90.7

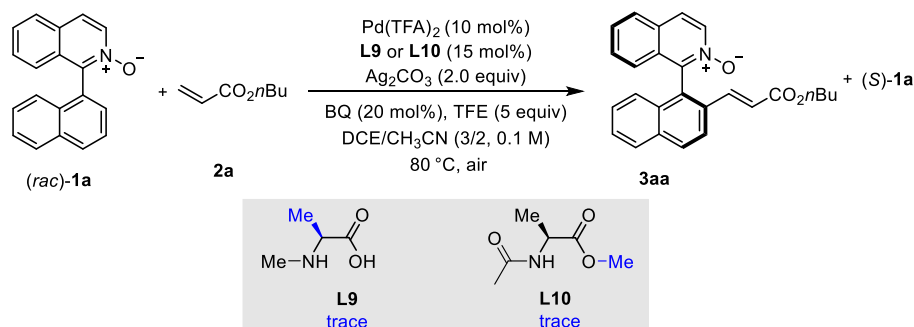
^a reaction conditions: (*rac*)-**1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (10 mol%), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH) (15.0 mol%), Ag₂CO₃ (2.0 equiv), BQ (20.0 mol%), TFE (5.0 equiv), DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, 1.0 mL), under air at 80 °C, 5 h. ^b Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^c Conversion (C) = ee_{1a}/(ee_{1a} + ee_{3aa}). ^d Selectivity factor, $s = \ln[(1 - C)(1 - ee_{1a})]/\ln[(1 - C)(1 + ee_{1a})]$.

2.3 General procedure for kinetic resolution of heterobiaryl *N*-oxides



In a test tube, *rac*-**1a-n** (0.1 mmol), BQ (2.2 mg, 0.02 mmol), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH) (2.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol), and Ag₂CO₃ (55.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added. Then, DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, v/v, 1.0 mL), **2a-j** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and TFE (36 μL, 0.5 mmol) were added successively. The reaction was stirred under air at 80 °C for 5 h. After the reaction was complete (monitoring by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite. Subsequently, the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/10 to 1/20, v/v) to give the products **3aa-la/3ab-aj** and recovered (*S*)-**1a-n**.

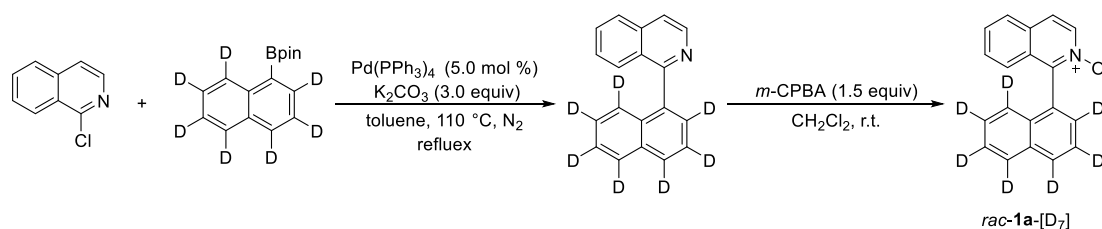
2.4 Control experiments



In a test tube, *rac*-**1a** (0.1 mmol), BQ (2.2 mg, 0.02 mmol), **L9** or **L10** (0.015 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol), and Ag₂CO₃ (55.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added. Then, DCE/CH₃CN (3/2, v/v, 1.0 mL), **2a** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and TFE (36 μL, 0.5 mmol) were added successively. The reaction was stirred under air at 80 °C for 5 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC, and no desired product was observed.

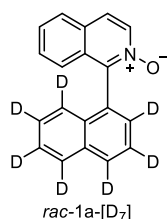
2.5 Kinetic isotope effects (KIE) studies

2.5.1 Synthesis of substrates *rac*-**1a**-[D₇]²



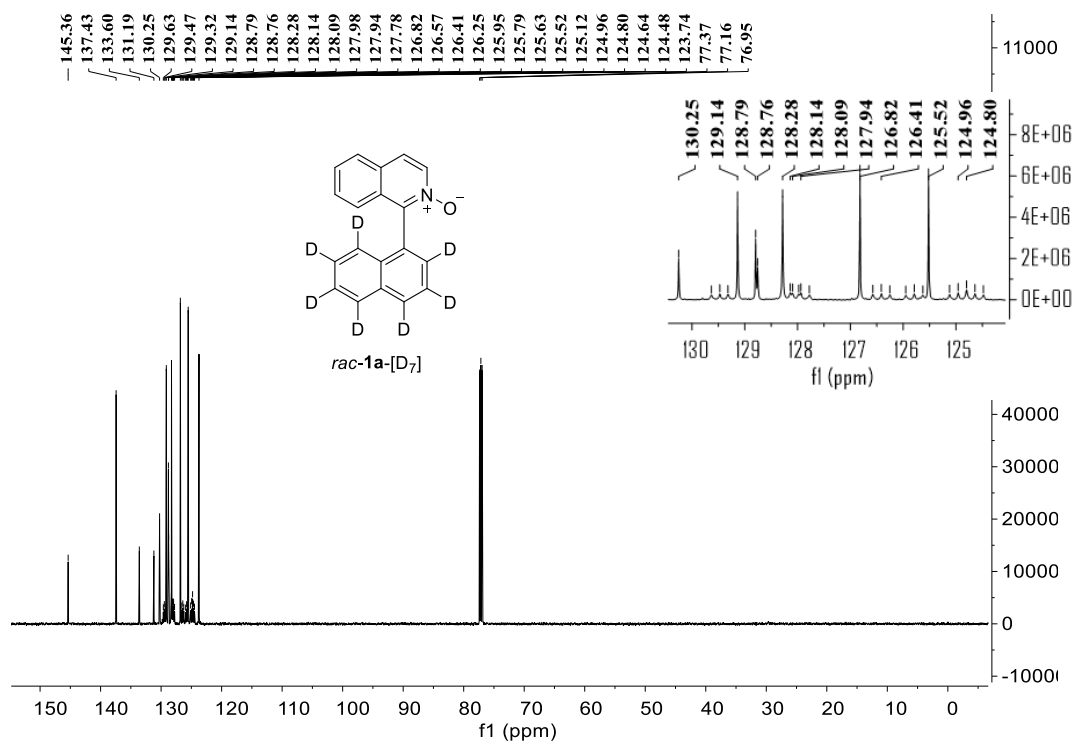
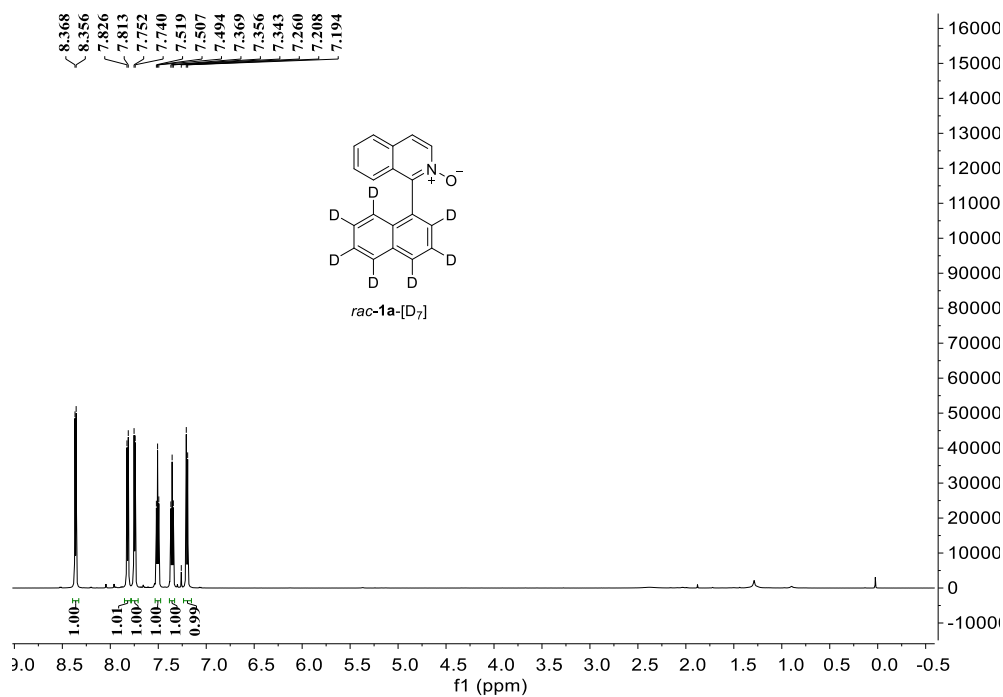
According to the method for the preparation of *rac*-**1a**, *rac*-**1a**-[D₇] was synthesized.

1-(naphthalen-1-yl-d₇)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-**1a**-[D₇])

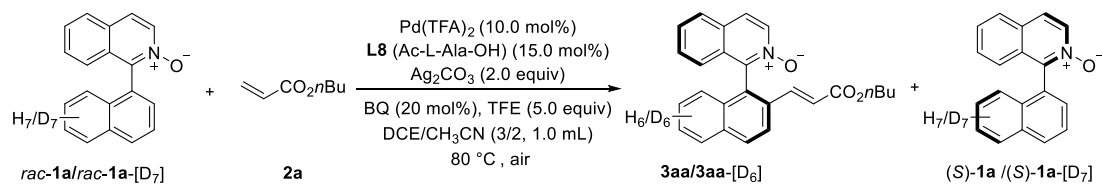


Foamy solid, R_f = 0.30 (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.4, 137.4, 133.6, 131.2, 130.3, 129.5 (t, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 129.1, 128.8, 128.8, 128.3, 128.0 (m), 126.8, 126.4 (t, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 125.8 (t, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 125.5, 124.8 (m), 123.7. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₁₉H₇D₇NO⁺ (M+H)⁺

requires m/z 279.1509, found m/z 279.1511.



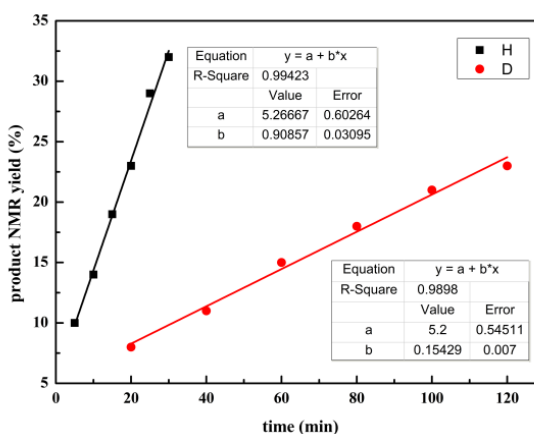
2.5.2 Kinetic isotope effect experiment



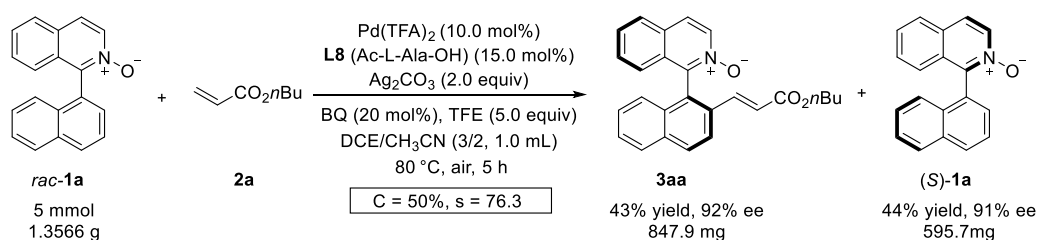
In six parallel tubes, *rac*-**1a** (27.1 mg, 0.1 mmol), BQ (2.2 mg, 0.02 mmol), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH) (2.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (3.3 mg, 0.01 mmol), and Ag₂CO₃ (55.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added. Then, DCE/CH₃CN (6/4, v/v, 1 mL), **2a** (43 μL 0.3 mmol), and TFE (36 μL, 0.5 mmol) were added successively. The reaction was stirred under air at 80 °C. These reactions were stopped at the time of 5 min, 10 min, 15 min, 20 min, 25 min and 30 min successively. In the other six test tube, *rac*-**1a**-[D₇] (27.8 mg, 0.1 mmol) was used instead *rac*-**1a**. These reactions were stopped at the time of 20 min, 40 min, 60 min, 80 min, 100 min and 120 min successively. The corresponding yield of each product was determined by ¹H NMR analysis with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

The corresponding data was listed below. KIE value = $k_H/k_D = 0.90857/0.15429 = 5.89$

t/min	3aa yield (%)	3aa -[D ₆] yield (%)
5	10	/
10	14	/
15	19	/
20	23	8
25	29	/
30	32	/
40	/	11
60	/	15
80	/	18
100	/	21
120	/	23

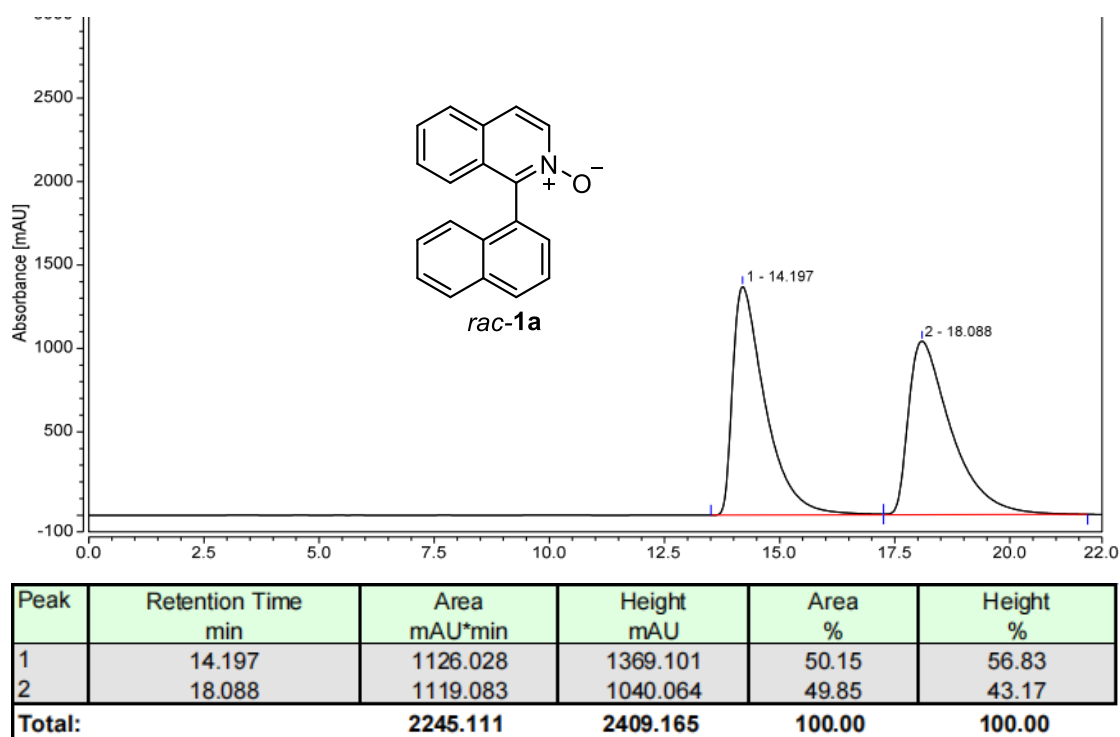


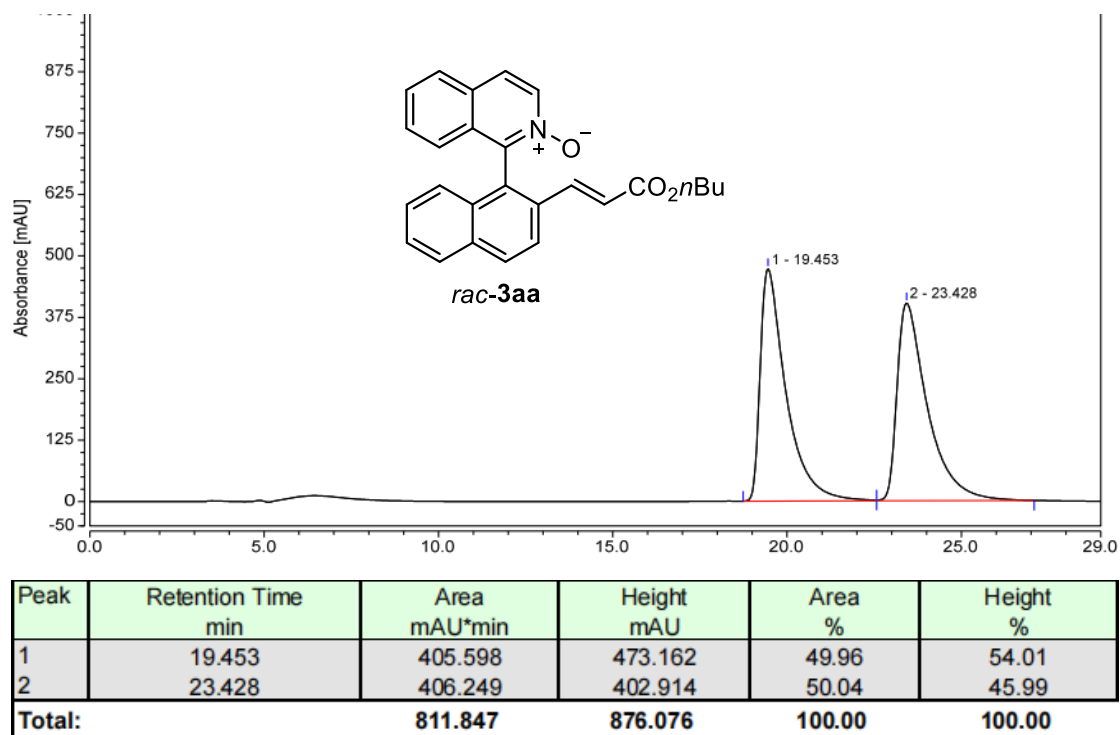
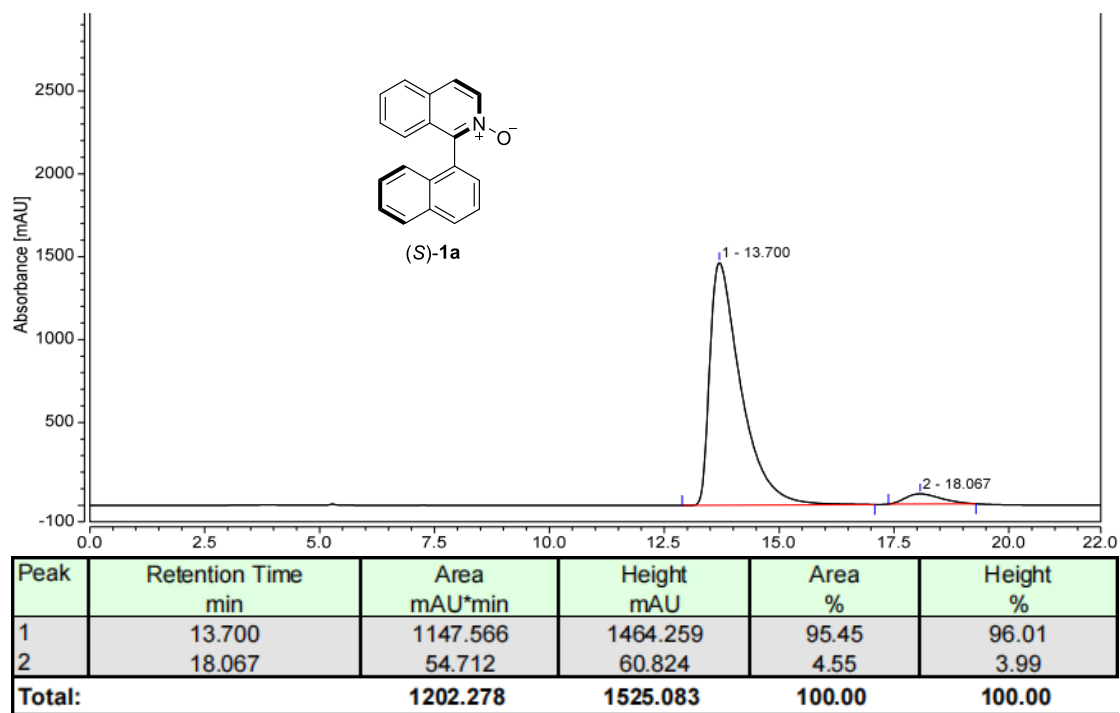
2.6 Gram-scale reaction

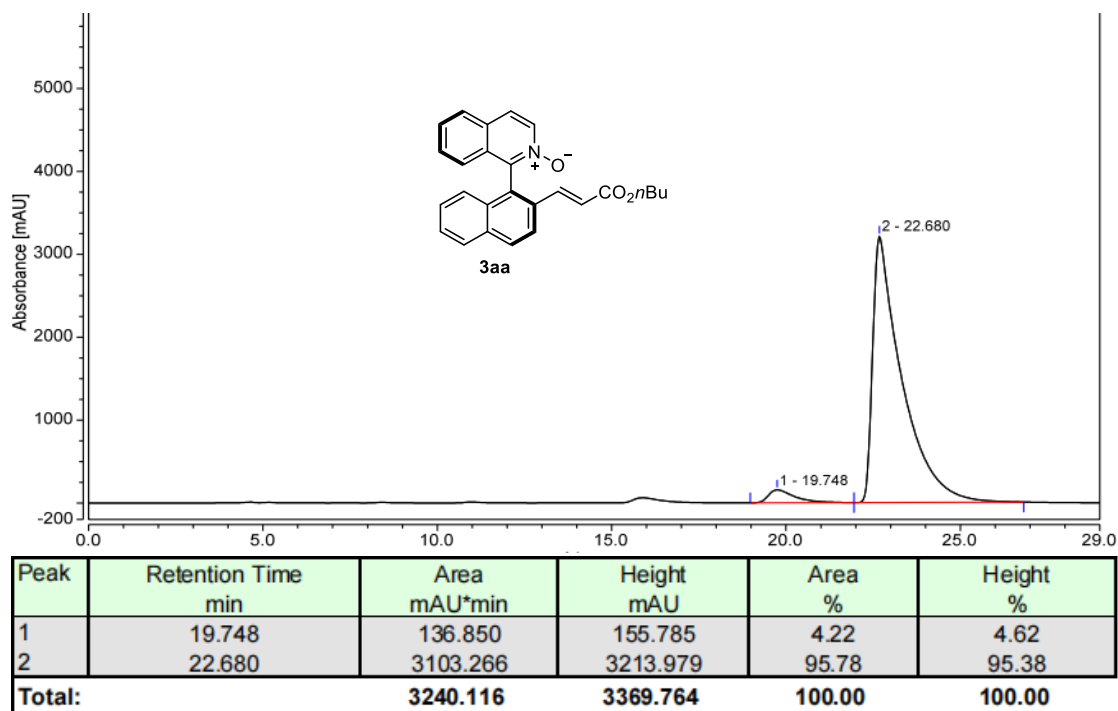


In a pressure flask, *rac*-**1a** (1.3566 g, 5.0 mmol), BQ (0.1081 g, 1.0 mmol), **L8** (Ac-L-Ala-OH)

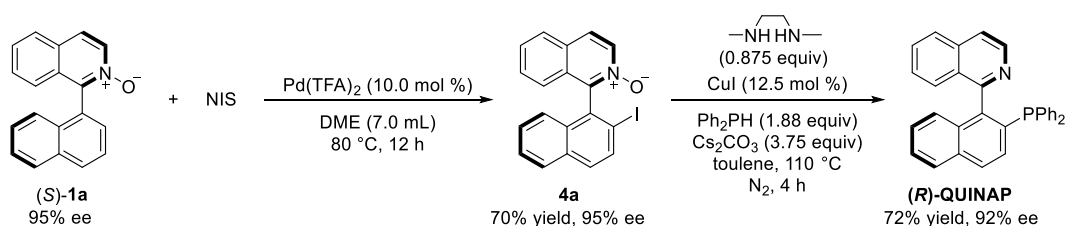
(98.4 mg, 0.75 mmol), Pd(TFA)₂ (166.2 mg, 0.5 mmol), and Ag₂CO₃ (2.7575 g, 10.0 mmol) were added. Then, DCE/CH₃CN (6/4, v/v, 50.0 mL), **2a** (2.15 mL, 15 mmol), and TFE (1768 μL, 25 mmol) were added successively. The reaction was stirred under air at 80 °C for 5 h. After the reaction was complete (monitoring by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/10 to 1/20, v/v) to give the recovered (*S*)-**1a** (595.7 mg, 44% yield, 91% ee) and products **3aa** (847.9 mg, 43% yield, 92% ee). The enantiomeric ratios of (*S*)-**1a** and (*S*)-**3aa** were determined by chiral HPLC analysis.







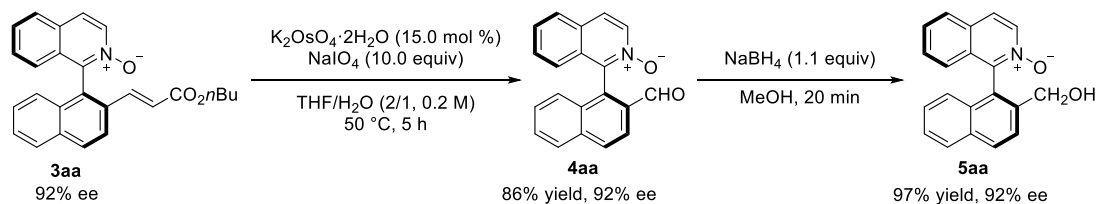
2.7 Derivatization of recovered (*S*)-**1a** and product **3aa**³



To 25 mL pressure tube, the recovered (*S*)-**1a** (189.9 mg, 0.7 mmol, 95% ee), NIS (236.2 mg, 1.05 mmol, 1.5 equiv), Pd(TFA)₂ (23.3 mg, 0.07 mmol) and DME (7.0 mL) was added successively, and the tube was sealed. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ aqueous solution and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtrated. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/10, v/v) to afford the corresponding product **4a** as foam solid with 70% yield (194.5 mg, 95% ee).

In a 10 mL Schlenk-type sealed tube, **4a** (39.7 mg, 0.1 mmol), CuI (2.4 mg, 0.0125 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (122.2 mg, 0.375 mmol) were added. Then, toluene (1.0 mL), *N,N*-dimethylethylenediamine (9.5 μL, 0.0875 mmol), Ph₂PH (44 μL, 0.25 mmol), were added successively under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction was stirred under air at 110 °C for 4 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was quenched with H₂O and extracted with ethyl acetate.

The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1, v/v) to afford the corresponding product (*R*)-QUINAP as white solid with 72% yield and 92% ee (31.6 mg).



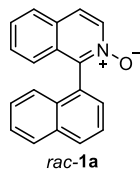
To a solution of **3aa** (79.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 92% ee) in THF (1.4 mL) and H₂O (0.7 mL), K₂OsO₄·2H₂O (11.1 mg, 0.03 mmol) and NaIO₄ (427.8 mg, 2.0 mmol) were added, the reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was then stopped by the addition with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ aqueous solution (5.0 mL) and stirred for 30 min. The biphasic reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (EtOAc /MeOH = 50:1) to afford the corresponding product **4aa** (51.4 mg, 86% yield, 92% ee).

To a solution of **4aa** (29.9 mg, 0.1 mmol) in MeOH (1.0 mL) was added portion-wise NaBH₄ (41.6 mg, 0.11 mmol). The reaction mixture effervesced upon addition of NaBH₄. After 20 minutes the reaction was quenched with HCl aqueous solution (1.0 M, 3.0 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/methanol = 30/1, v/v) to afford the corresponding product **5aa** (29.2 mg, 97% yield, 92% ee).

3. The analytical and spectral characterization data

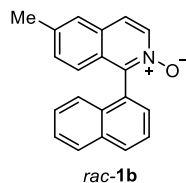
(1) The analytical and spectral characterization data of starting materials

rac-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1a) ¹



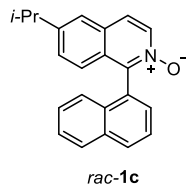
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.28$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.5, 137.5, 133.8, 131.4, 130.3, 130.0, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.4, 127.0, 126.9, 126.4, 125.6, 125.1, 123.8. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₁₉H₁₄NO⁺ (M+H)⁺ requires m/z 272.1070, found m/z 272.1071.

rac-6-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1b) ¹



Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.23$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.3, 138.9, 137.5, 133.8, 131.4, 130.0, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.0, 126.3, 126.0, 125.5, 125.2, 123.2, 21.6. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₀H₁₆NO⁺ (M+H)⁺ requires m/z 286.1226, found m/z 286.1228.

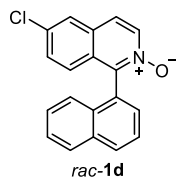
rac-6-isopropyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1c)



Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.31$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.63 (m,

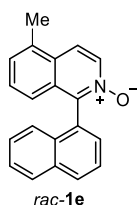
2H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 9.0, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.09 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 1.31 (dd, $J = 7.2, 3.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 145.4, 137.5, 133.9, 131.4, 130.0, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 127.0, 126.4, 125.8, 125.6, 125.2, 123.5, 123.4, 34.2, 23.7, 23.6. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 314.1539, found m/z 314.1538.

***rac*-6-chloro-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1d)**¹



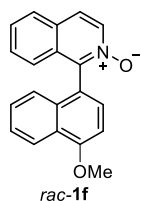
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.34$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, $J = 9.0, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6, 138.7, 134.6, 133.9, 131.3, 130.3, 130.1, 129.5, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.6, 125.9, 125.6, 125.0, 122.8. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 306.0680, found m/z 306.0679.

***rac*-5-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1e)**



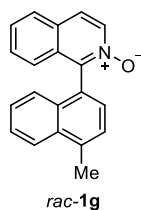
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.23$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 8.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.4, 136.8, 134.0, 133.6, 131.2, 130.4, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 126.7, 126.1, 125.3, 125.0, 123.7, 120.3, 18.6. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 286.1226, found m/z 286.1228.

***rac*-1-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1f)**¹



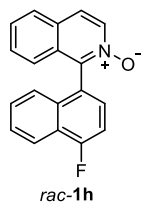
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.20$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (dd, $J = 15.0$, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.9, 145.9, 137.7, 132.4, 130.8, 129.1, 129.0, 129.0, 128.3, 127.5, 126.9, 126.1, 126.0, 125.7, 125.0, 123.6, 122.8, 121.0, 103.7, 55.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 302.1176, found m/z 302.1178.

rac-1-(4-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (rac-1g)¹



Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.26$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.26 (dd, $J = 18.0$, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.9, 137.0, 136.8, 133.1, 131.4, 130.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 127.3, 126.9, 126.8, 126.5, 125.9, 125.8, 124.9, 123.7, 19.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 286.1226, found m/z 286.1225.

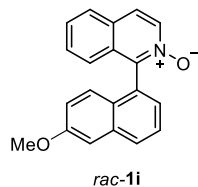
rac-1-(4-fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (rac-1h)¹



Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.28$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.9 (d, $J = 252.0$ Hz), 144.9, 137.6, 133.0 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 130.5,

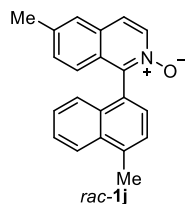
129.4, 129.0, 128.6 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 128.5, 128.1, 127.0, 126.8, 125.6, 125.2 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 124.9 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 124.3 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz), 124.0, 121.4 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 109.5 (d, $J = 19.5$ Hz). **^{19}F NMR** (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.1. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 290.0976, found m/z 290.0977.

***rac*-1-(6-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1i)**



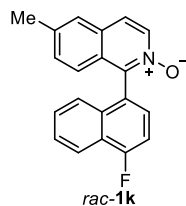
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.10$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 9.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.7, 145.4, 137.8, 133.8, 131.4, 130.8, 130.0, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 127.5, 127.0, 126.4, 125.6, 125.5, 125.2, 122.7, 121.6, 105.5, 55.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 302.1176, found m/z 302.1175.

***rac*-6-methyl-1-(4-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1j) ¹**



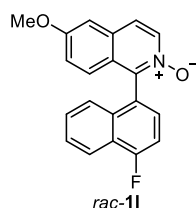
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.25$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 2.49 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.7, 138.9, 137.6, 136.7, 133.1, 131.4, 131.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.1, 127.4, 126.7, 126.4, 126.3, 126.1, 125.8, 125.8, 124.9, 123.1, 21.7, 19.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 300.1383, found m/z 300.1382.

***rac*-1-(4-fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)-6-methylisoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1k) ¹**



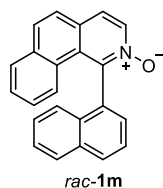
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.25$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 10.2, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8 (d, $J = 253.5$ Hz), 144.7, 139.1, 137.5, 132.9 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 131.6, 129.3, 128.6, 128.6 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 128.0, 126.8, 126.2, 125.4, 125.2 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 125.0 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 124.2 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz), 123.4, 121.3 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 109.5 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 21.7. $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.2. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 304.1132, found m/z 304.1132.

rac-1-(4-fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)-6-methoxyisoquinoline-N-oxide (rac-1l)



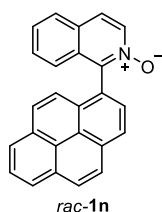
Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.12$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 10.2, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 9.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8 (d, $J = 253.5$ Hz), 159.8, 144.8, 137.9, 133.0 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 130.9, 128.6 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 128.1, 127.4, 126.8, 125.7, 125.3 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 125.1 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 124.3 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz), 122.8, 121.9, 121.3 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 109.5 (d, $J = 19.5$ Hz), 105.6, 55.7. $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.2. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_2^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 320.1081, found m/z 320.1085.

rac-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[h]isoquinoline-N-oxide (rac-1m)



Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.25$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.55 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.72 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.89 (m, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.5, 137.5, 134.2, 134.1, 133.6, 131.3, 130.6, 129.9, 129.6, 129.0, 128.9, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 126.7, 126.6, 124.9, 124.7, 124.2. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 322.1226, found m/z 322.1229.

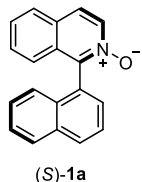
***rac*-1-(pyren-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (*rac*-1n)**



Foamy solid, $R_f = 0.18$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 25/1, v/v). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.45 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.21 – 8.14 (m, 3H), 8.08 – 7.98 (m, 3H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.9, 137.7, 132.5, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 129.9, 129.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 127.0, 126.3, 125.8, 125.8, 125.7, 125.1, 124.8, 124.5, 123.9. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 346.1226, found m/z 346.1221.

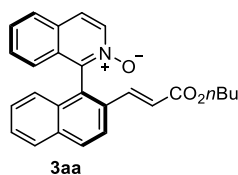
(2) The analytical and spectral characterization data of the recovered material and products

(*S*)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide ((*S*)-1a) ¹



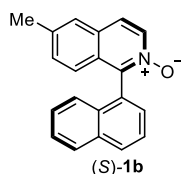
Foamy solid, 12.4 mg, 46% yield, 95% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 13.657 min, 18.048 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +330.14$ ($c = 0.230$, CH_2Cl_2).

(*S*)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (3aa)



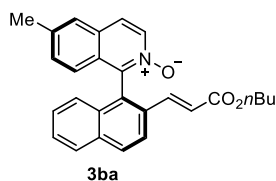
Foamy solid, 17.7 mg, 45% yield, m.p.: 77.2-79.6 °C, 93% ee. $R_f = 0.52$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 0.8 mL/min, $\lambda = 250$ nm, retention time: 19.930 min, 23.317 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -93.02$ ($c = 0.334$, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.18 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 143.2, 141.1, 137.6, 134.4, 132.2, 131.6, 130.4, 130.3, 130.0, 129.8, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 125.6, 124.9, 124.4, 123.2, 121.2, 64.3, 30.6, 19.1, 13.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₆H₂₃NNaO₃⁺ (M+Na)⁺ requires m/z 420.1570, found m/z 420.1565.

(S)-6-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1b)¹



Foamy solid, 11.3 mg, 40% yield, 97% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 13.270 min, 17.678 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +272.57$ ($c = 0.226$, CH₂Cl₂).

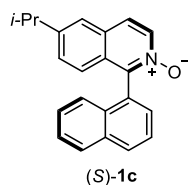
(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-6-methyl-isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ba)



Foamy solid, 20.7 mg, 50% yield, m.p.: 165.8-166.8 °C, 87% ee. $R_f = 0.43$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 13.727 min, 15.453 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -107.57$ ($c = 0.414$, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J =$

8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.59 – 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.18 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 143.0, 141.2, 139.1, 137.5, 134.4, 132.1, 131.9, 131.6, 130.3, 130.1, 128.9, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 126.3, 125.7, 124.8, 123.8, 123.1, 121.0, 64.3, 30.6, 21.7, 19.1, 13.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 412.1907, found m/z 412.1907.

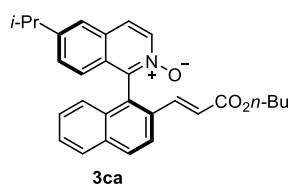
(S)-6-isopropyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1c)



Foamy solid, 13.8 mg, 44% yield, m.p.: 210.2-212.4 °C, 98% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 6.693 min, 8.548 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +326.67$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2).

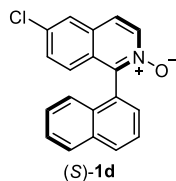
(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-6-isopropyl-isoquinoline-N-oxide

(3ca)



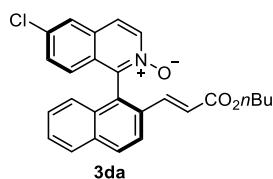
Foamy solid, 20.5 mg, 47% yield, m.p.: 171.7-173.9 °C, 86% ee. $R_f = 0.46$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 7.752 min, 9.210 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -128.06$ ($c = 0.354$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.27 (dd, $J = 9.0, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 3.09 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.31 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.29 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 149.9, 143.1, 141.3, 137.6, 134.5, 132.2, 131.7, 130.4, 130.2, 129.8, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 127.6, 125.8, 125.1, 124.2, 123.7, 123.2, 121.1, 64.4, 34.3, 30.7, 23.7, 23.6, 19.2, 13.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 440.2220, found m/z 440.2220.

(S)-6-chloro-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1d)¹



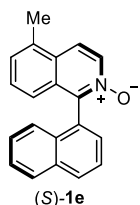
Foamy solid, 14.0 mg, 52% yield, 82% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 7.720 min, 9.473 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +239.09$ ($c = 0.278$, CH_2Cl_2).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-6-chloro-isoquinoline-N-oxide (3da)



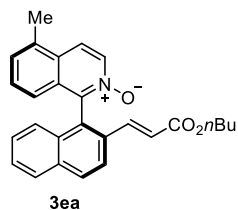
Foamy solid, 19.4 mg, 45% yield, m.p.: 203.5-204.7 °C, 94% ee. $R_f = 0.60$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 14.443 min, 21.577 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -107.22$ ($c = 0.388$, CH_2Cl_2). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 1.61 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 143.4, 140.9, 138.9, 135.0, 134.5, 132.4, 131.6, 130.8, 130.8, 129.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.0, 127.7, 126.6, 126.2, 125.5, 123.4, 123.3, 121.5, 64.5, 30.7, 19.2, 13.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNNaO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ requires m/z 454.1180, found m/z 454.1175.

(S)-5-methyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1e)



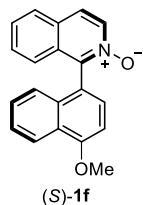
Foamy solid, 11.8 mg, 41% yield, m.p.: 205.4-207.6 °C, 95% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 16.168 min, 19.820 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +238.12$ ($c = 0.212$, CH_2Cl_2).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-5-methylisoquinoline-N-oxide (3ea)



Foamy solid, 19.4 mg, 47% yield, m.p.: 158.9-160.8 °C, 88% ee, $R_f = 0.42$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 15.225 min, 21.807 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -122.32$ ($c = 0.414$, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 1.61 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.24 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 143.3, 141.1, 137.0, 134.4, 134.3, 132.1, 131.6, 130.6, 130.3, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 125.6, 123.2, 123.1, 121.0, 121.0, 64.2, 30.5, 19.1, 18.8, 13.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₇H₂₆NO₃⁺ (M+H)⁺ requires m/z 412.1907, found m/z 412.1908.

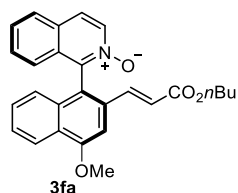
(S)-1-(4-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1f)¹



Foamy solid, 13.5 mg, 45% yield, 86% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 14.402 min, 23.650 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +200.24$ ($c = 0.276$, CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide

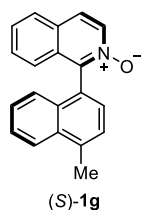
(3fa)



Foamy solid, 19.8 mg, 46% yield, m.p.: 227.6-228.8 °C, 91% ee. $R_f = 0.52$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 0.8 mL/min, $\lambda = 250$ nm, retention time: 12.457 min, 16.007 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -122.56$ ($c = 0.328$, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz,

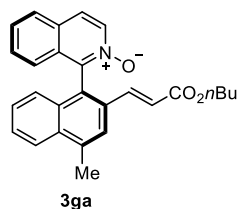
CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.50 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (s, 3H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 156.9, 143.4, 141.6, 137.7, 132.5, 130.8, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.1, 127.1, 126.9, 125.4, 125.1, 124.2, 122.8, 122.8, 120.7, 100.6, 64.3, 55.8, 30.6, 19.1, 13.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₇H₂₆NO₄⁺ (M+H)⁺ requires m/z 428.1856, found m/z 428.1852.

(S)-1-(4-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1g) ¹



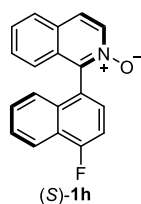
Foamy solid, 11.3 mg, 40% yield, 96% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 7.667 min, 16.903 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +356.46$ (c = 0.222, CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-methyl-naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ga)



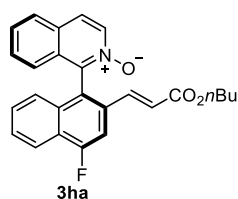
Foamy solid, 19.6 mg, 48% yield, m.p.: 192.7-194.3 °C, 87% ee. $R_f = 0.52$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 0.8 mL/min, $\lambda = 250$ nm, retention time: 17.573 min, 25.713 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -102.37$ (c = 0.394, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 – 3.98 (m, 2H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 1.57 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.20 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 143.4, 141.2, 137.6, 137.0, 133.8, 131.7, 131.6, 130.5, 129.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.4, 127.4, 127.1, 126.2, 125.0, 124.8, 124.3, 123.8, 120.9, 64.3, 30.6, 19.9, 19.1, 13.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₇H₂₅NNaO₃⁺ (M+Na)⁺ requires m/z 434.1727, found m/z 434.1723.

(S)-1-(4-fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1h) ¹



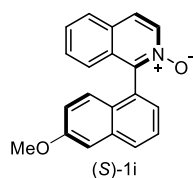
Foamy solid, 13.9 mg, 48% yield, 82% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 7.783 min, 10.088 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +276.97$ (c = 0.246, CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-fluoro-naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ha)



Foamy solid, 17.4 mg, 42% yield, m.p.: 180.2-181.6 °C, 94% ee. $R_f = 0.48$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 21.347 min, 31.317 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -102.76$ (c = 0.242, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.20 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 160.0, (d, $J = 253.5$ Hz), 142.5, 140.3, 137.7, 133.3 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 133.0 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 130.5, 130.0, 128.8 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 128.7, 127.9, 127.3, 126.1 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 125.2, 125.0, 124.9, 124.6, 121.9, 121.5 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 106.8 (d, $J = 22.5$ Hz), 64.5, 30.6, 19.2, 13.8. **¹⁹F NMR** (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -119.9. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₆H₂₂FNNaO₃⁺ (M+Na)⁺ requires m/z 438.1476, found m/z 438.1466.

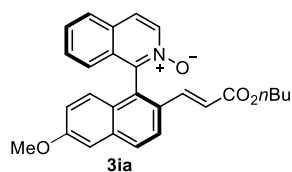
(S)-1-(6-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline N-oxide ((S)-1i)



Foamy solid, 12.5 mg, 42% yield, 230.1-232.2 °C, 90% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 15.247 min, 21.308

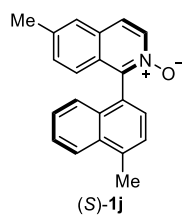
min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +321.54$ ($c = 0.164$, CH_2Cl_2).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-6-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline N-oxide (3ia)



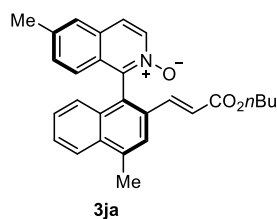
Foamy solid, 21.9 mg, 51% yield, m.p.: 184.0-185.6 °C, 80% ee. $R_f = 0.20$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IF, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 37.968 min, 42.123 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -119.49$ ($c = 0.342$, CH_2Cl_2). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 9.2, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 3.98 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.59 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 160.0, 143.3, 141.3, 137.9, 134.5, 132.2, 131.7, 130.8, 130.5, 130.1, 128.6, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 125.8, 125.7, 123.3, 123.2, 122.4, 121.2, 105.8, 64.4, 55.8, 30.7, 19.2, 13.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 428.1856, found m/z 428.1857.

(S)-6-methyl-1-(4-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1j) ¹



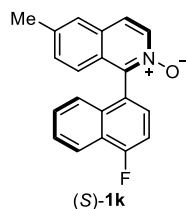
Foamy solid, 11.1 mg, 37% yield, 94% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 7.212 min, 13.438 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +343.20$ ($c = 0.196$, CH_2Cl_2).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-methyl-naphthalen-1-yl)-6-methyl-isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ja)



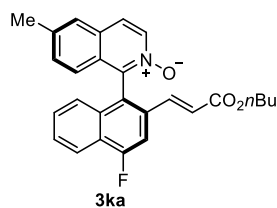
Foamy solid, 19.4 mg, 46% yield, m.p.: 190.4-191.8 °C, 81% ee. $R_f = 0.42$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 11.520 min, 15.093 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -147.33$ ($c = 0.362$, CH_2Cl_2). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 2.80 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 143.3, 141.3, 139.1, 137.6, 136.9, 133.8, 131.9, 131.7, 131.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 127.4, 126.3, 124.9, 124.8, 123.8, 123.7, 120.8, 64.3, 30.6, 21.7, 19.9, 19.1, 13.7. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 426.2064, found m/z 426.2065.

(S)-1-(4-fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)-6-methylisoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1k) ¹



Foamy solid, 13.7 mg, 45% yield, 95% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 7.263 min, 9.643 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +321.94$ ($c = 0.234$, CH_2Cl_2).

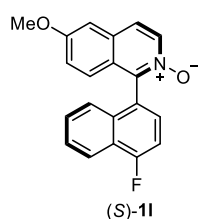
(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-fluoro-naphthalen-1-yl)-6-methyl-isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ka)



Foamy solid, 19.7 mg, 46% yield, m.p.: 169.6-171.2 °C, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.44$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm,

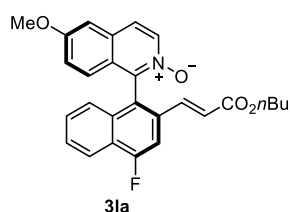
retention time: 10.784 min, 14.906 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -172.12$ ($c = 0.342$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.20 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 160.0, (d, $J = 255.0$ Hz), 142.4, 140.4, 139.4, 137.7, 133.3 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 132.9 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 132.2, 129.0, 128.8 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 127.9, 126.5, 126.3 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 125.2, 125.1, 124.8, 124.0, 121.8, 121.4 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 106.9 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 64.5, 30.7, 21.8, 19.2, 13.8. $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.0. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{FNO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 430.1813, found m/z 430.1812.

(S)-1-(4-fluoronaphthalen-1-yl)-6-methoxyisoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-11)



Foamy solid, 15.0 mg, 47% yield, m.p.: 270.3-272.0 °C, 91% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 11.115 min, 16.447 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +277.21$ ($c = 0.234$, CH_2Cl_2).

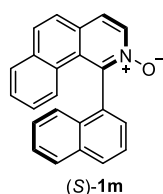
(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-fluoro-naphthalen-1-yl)-6-methoxy- isoquinoline-N-oxide (31a)



Foamy solid, 22.2 mg, 50% yield, m.p.: 208.0-209.7 °C, 90% ee. $R_f = 0.18$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IF, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 26.871 min, 32.012 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -149.47$ ($c = 0.380$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, $J = 9.0$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H),

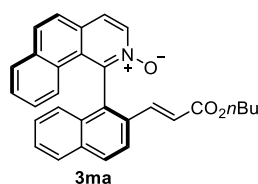
1.58 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.2, 159.9 (d, $J = 249.0$ Hz), 159.9, 142.3, 140.3, 137.9, 133.2 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 132.8 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 130.6, 128.8, 127.8, 126.5, 126.3 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 125.7 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 125.1, 124.9, 123.4, 122.4, 121.8, 121.3 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 106.8 (d, $J = 22.5$ Hz), 105.8, 64.5, 55.7, 30.6, 19.1, 13.7. ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -120.0. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{FNO}_4^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 446.1762, found m/z 446.1761.

(S)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[h]isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1m)



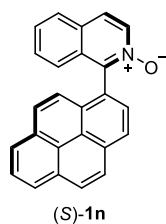
Foamy solid, 12.5 mg, 39% yield, m.p.: 134.4-136.6 °C, 99% ee. HPLC CHIRALCEL OD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 250$ nm, retention time: 18.832 min, 23.914 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +195.16$ ($c = 0.186$, CH_2Cl_2).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[h]isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ma)



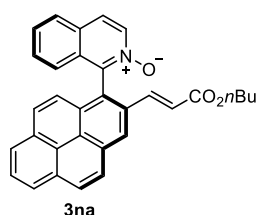
Foamy solid, 21.9 mg, 49% yield, m.p.: 104.0-105.7 °C, 73% ee. $R_f = 0.40$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). HPLC CHIRALCEL IF, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 35.249 min, 48.795 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -172.67$ ($c = 0.322$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.57 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, $J = 9.0, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.91 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.25 – 1.18 (m, 2H), 0.84 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 144.1, 140.8, 137.7, 134.9, 134.3, 134.2, 131.3, 131.2, 131.1, 130.4, 129.6, 129.3, 128.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 126.2, 125.1, 124.9, 124.9, 123.8, 121.1, 64.3, 30.7, 19.2, 13.8. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 448.1907, found m/z 448.1904.

(S)-1-(pyren-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide ((S)-1n)



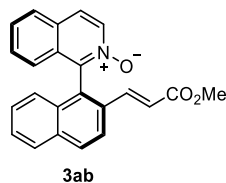
Foamy solid, 15.0 mg, 43% yield, m.p.: 239.9-242.6 °C, 94% ee. **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 21.883 min, 29.523 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +179.67$ (c = 0.200, CH₂Cl₂).

(S)-1-(2-(3-butoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)pyren-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3na)



Foamy solid, 20.6 mg, 44% yield, m.p.: 184.0-185.8 °C, 89% ee. R_f = 0.42 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 28.265 min, 48.893 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +114.57$ (c = 0.302, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.18 – 8.10 (m, 3H), 8.01 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 – 7.86 (m, 3H), 7.59 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.26 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 143.8, 142.0, 137.8, 132.5, 132.1, 131.4, 131.1, 130.7, 130.3, 129.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.7, 128.7, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 126.2, 126.1, 126.0, 125.8, 125.1, 124.5, 124.5, 124.4, 123.0, 121.7, 64.4, 30.7, 19.2, 13.8. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₃₂H₂₆NO₃⁺ (M+H)⁺ requires m/z 472.1907, found m/z 472.1897.

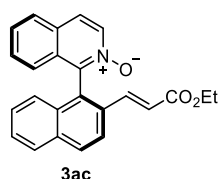
(S)-1-(2-(3-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ab)



Foamy solid, 15.0 mg, 42% yield, m.p.: 176.2-177.9 °C, 91% ee. R_f = 0.30 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 32.407 min, 39.073 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -92.22$ (c = 0.300, CH₂Cl₂). **¹H NMR** (400

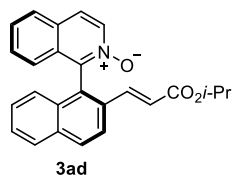
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 143.1, 141.4, 137.6, 134.5, 132.2, 131.6, 130.5, 130.4, 130.0, 129.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 125.7, 124.9, 124.5, 123.2, 120.8, 51.7. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₃H₁₇NNaO₃⁺ (M+Na)⁺ requires m/z 378.1101, found m/z 378.1096.

(S)-1-(2-(3-ethoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ac)



Foamy solid, 16.0 mg, 43% yield, m.p.: 223.6-225.2 °C, 92% ee. R_f = 0.35 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). HPLC CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 17.828 min, 20.520 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -89.79$ (c = 0.320, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.85 (dd, $J = 16.0, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 143.2, 141.2, 137.6, 134.4, 132.2, 131.6, 130.4, 130.4, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 125.6, 124.9, 124.5, 123.2, 121.2, 60.5, 14.2. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NNaO₃⁺ (M+Na)⁺ requires m/z 392.1257, found m/z 392.1257.

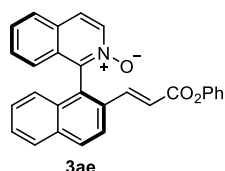
(S)-1-(2-(3-isopropoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ad)



Foamy solid, 16.4 mg, 43% yield, m.p.: 194.4-197.3 °C, 91% ee. R_f = 0.40 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). HPLC CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 12.130 min, 15.125 min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -92.88$ (c = 0.328, CH₂Cl₂). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 15.6$

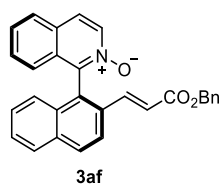
Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 – 4.91 (m, 1H), 1.17 (dd, $J = 10.2, 6.6$ Hz, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 143.3, 141.0, 137.7, 134.5, 132.3, 131.7, 130.4, 130.4, 129.9, 129.8, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 125.7, 125.0, 124.4, 123.3, 121.7, 67.9, 21.9. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ requires m/z 384.1594, found m/z 384.1585.

(S)-1-(2-(3-oxo-3-phenoxyprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ae)



Foamy solid, 15.4 mg, 37% yield, m.p.: 238.8-240.2 °C, 89% ee. $R_f = 0.48$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IF, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 50/50, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 30.132 min, 34.907 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -99.35$ ($c = 0.308$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.74 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.0, 150.8, 143.1, 143.1, 137.7, 134.7, 132.0, 131.7, 130.6, 130.5, 130.4, 129.9, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 125.8, 125.8, 124.9, 124.6, 123.3, 121.6, 120.2. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$)⁺ requires m/z 440.1257, found m/z 440.1257.

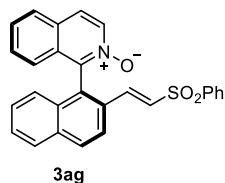
(S)-1-(2-(3-(benzyloxy)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3af)



Foamy solid, 16.5 mg, 38% yield, m.p.: 197.2-198.8 °C, 91% ee. $R_f = 0.44$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 28.785 min, 35.675 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -82.02$ ($c = 0.330$, CH_2Cl_2). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H).

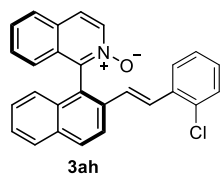
= 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 5.05 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.2, 143.2, 141.8, 137.7, 136.0, 134.6, 132.1, 131.7, 130.5, 130.4, 130.2, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 125.7, 125.0, 124.5, 123.2, 120.7, 66.3. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}_3^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ requires m/z 454.1414, found m/z 454.1409.

(S)-1-(2-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ag)



Foamy solid, 11.4 mg, 26% yield, m.p.: 108.3-110.7 °C, 97% ee. R_f = 0.33 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 15.085 min, 20.340 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = -91.82 (c = 0.228, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J = 18.6, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 – 6.86 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.6, 140.1, 139.6, 137.6, 134.7, 133.4, 131.6, 130.7, 130.7, 130.5, 130.3, 130.3, 130.0, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 128.1, 127.8, 127.4, 125.9, 124.8, 123.4. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ requires m/z 460.0978, found m/z 460.0968.

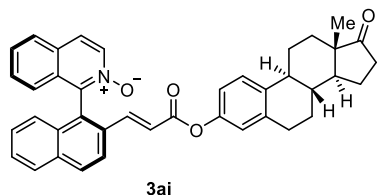
(S)-1-(2-(2-(chlorostyryl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ah)



Foamy solid, 15.8 mg, 39% yield, m.p.: 196.2-198.1 °C, 93% ee. R_f = 0.46 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 15.553 min, 24.103 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = -92.62 (c = 0.231, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 2H), 7.96 – 7.82 (m, 3H), 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.66 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.5, 137.7, 135.2, 134.8, 133.7, 133.6, 131.9, 130.5, 130.4, 129.8, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1,

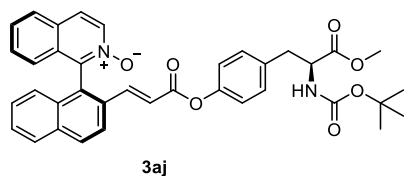
126.9, 126.8, 126.6, 125.5, 125.2, 124.2, 123.6. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $C_{27}H_{18}ClNNaO^+$ ($M+Na$)⁺ requires m/z 430.0969, found m/z 430.0962.

1-((S)-2-((E)-3-(((8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl)oxy)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl) isoquinoline-N-oxide (3ai)



Foamy solid, 27.9 mg, 47% yield, m.p.: 165.9-167.8 °C, 90% de. R_f = 0.44 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 34.095 min, 45.887 min. $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = +15.41 (c = 0.558, CH_2Cl_2). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 21.0, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.91 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.49 (dd, J = 19.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.29 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.93 (m, 3H), 1.64 – 1.39 (m, 6H), 0.89 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 165.1, 148.6, 143.0, 142.9, 137.9, 137.6, 137.3, 134.6, 131.9, 131.6, 130.6, 130.4, 130.3, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 126.3, 125.7, 124.8, 124.5, 123.2, 121.6, 120.2, 118.7, 50.4, 48.0, 44.2, 38.0, 35.9, 31.6, 29.4, 26.3, 25.8, 21.6, 13.9. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $C_{40}H_{35}NNaO_4^+$ ($M+Na$)⁺ requires m/z 616.2458, found m/z 616.2452.

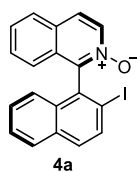
1-((S)-2-((E)-3-(4-((S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-methoxy-3-oxopropyl)phenoxy)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (3aj)



Foamy solid, 27.1 mg, 44% yield, m.p.: 110.3-112.4 °C, 93% de. R_f = 0.49 (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 256 nm, retention time: 17.260 min, 28.822 min. $[\alpha]_D^{21}$ = -40.21 (c = 0.542, CH_2Cl_2). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.37 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 23.4, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d,

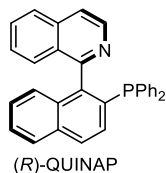
$J = 22.8, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 25.8, 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 6.97 (dd, $J = 19.2, 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 6.71 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.12 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.2, 164.8, 155.1, 149.7, 143.0, 142.9, 137.6, 134.6, 133.6, 131.8, 131.6, 130.5, 130.5, 130.3, 130.1, 129.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 125.7, 124.8, 124.5, 123.1, 121.6, 120.0, 79.9, 54.4, 52.2, 37.6, 28.3. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ requires m/z 641.2258, found m/z 641.2253.

(*R*)-1-(2-iodonaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-*N*-oxide (4a)¹



Foamy solid, 194.5 mg, 70% yield, 95% ee. $R_f = 0.23$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL AY-RH, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 14.747 min, 16.750 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} = -12.67$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.17 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, $J = 19.2, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.9, 137.5, 135.5, 134.3, 133.0, 132.8, 131.0, 129.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.6, 127.9, 127.1, 126.9, 125.1, 124.7, 124.3, 98.2. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{INNaO}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ requires m/z 419.9856, found m/z 419.9855.

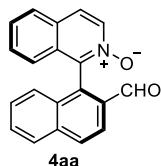
(*R*)-1-(2-(diphenylphosphanyl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline ((*R*)-QUINAP)³



White solid, 31.6 mg, 72% yield, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.34$ (Pet/EtOAc, 4/1, v/v). **HPLC** CHIRALCEL ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 85/15, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 230$ nm, retention time: 12.103 min, 16.355 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} = +122.6$ ($c = 0.108$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.63 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 8.73 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.14 (m, 13H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.6 (d, $J = 7.5$

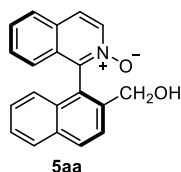
Hz), 144.4 (d, $J = 33.0$ Hz), 142.4, 137.5 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz), 137.4 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), 136.0, 134.9 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz), 133.9, 133.7 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 133.4, 133.2, 132.8 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 130.1 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 129.1 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.5, 127.1, 127.0 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 126.7, 120.4. ^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{23}\text{NP}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 440.1563, found m/z 440.1560.

(S)-1-(2-formylnaphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (4aa)



Foamy solid, 51.4 mg, 86% yield, m.p.: 157.6-160.2 °C, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.2$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). HPLC CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 50/50, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 12.047 min, 27.918 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +52.86$ ($c = 0.396$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.17 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, $J = 19.8, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.6, 141.9, 137.6, 136.7, 134.3, 132.8, 131.3, 130.9, 130.8, 130.1, 129.4, 128.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.3, 126.1, 124.7, 124.7, 123.7. HRMS (ESI): exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_2^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ requires m/z 300.1019, found m/z 300.1013.

(S)-1-(2-(hydroxymethyl)naphthalen-1-yl)isoquinoline-N-oxide (5aa)

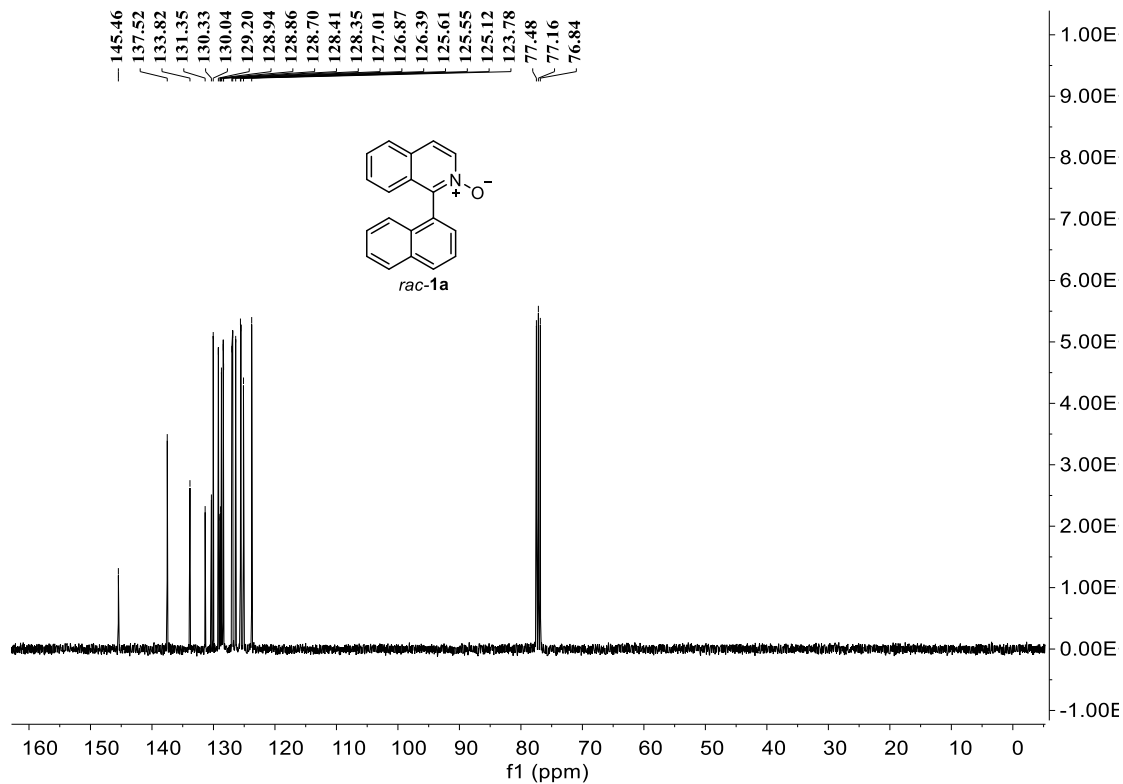
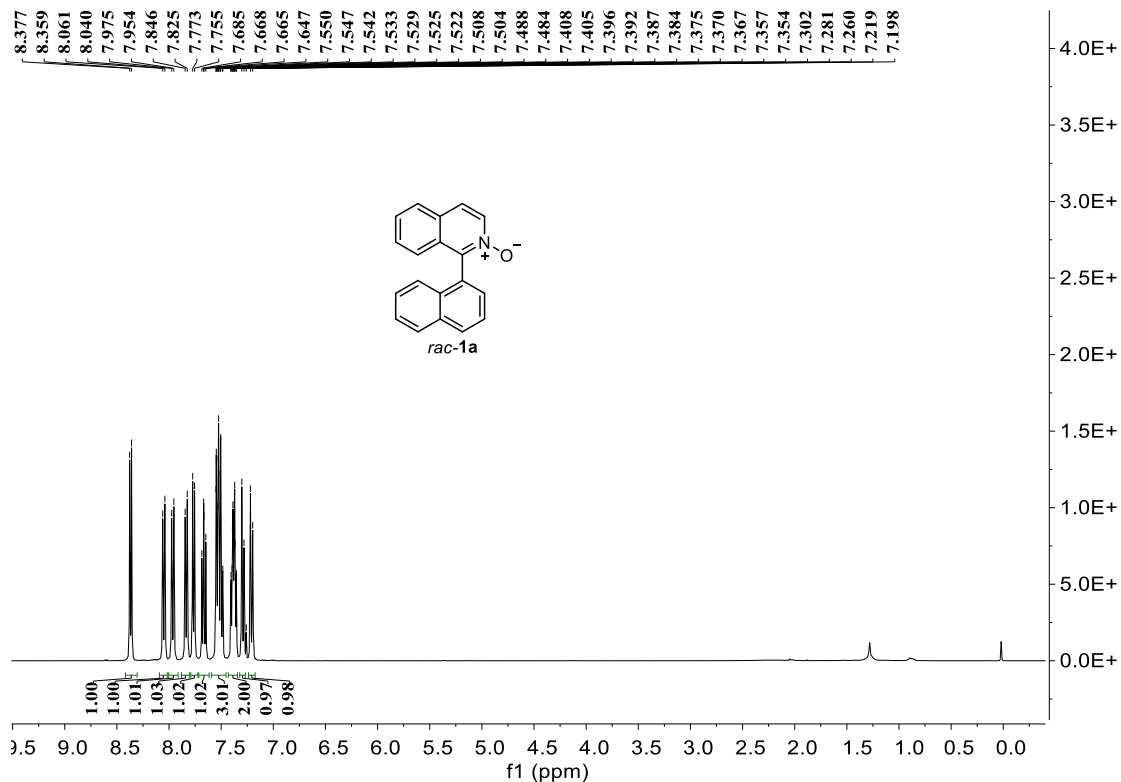


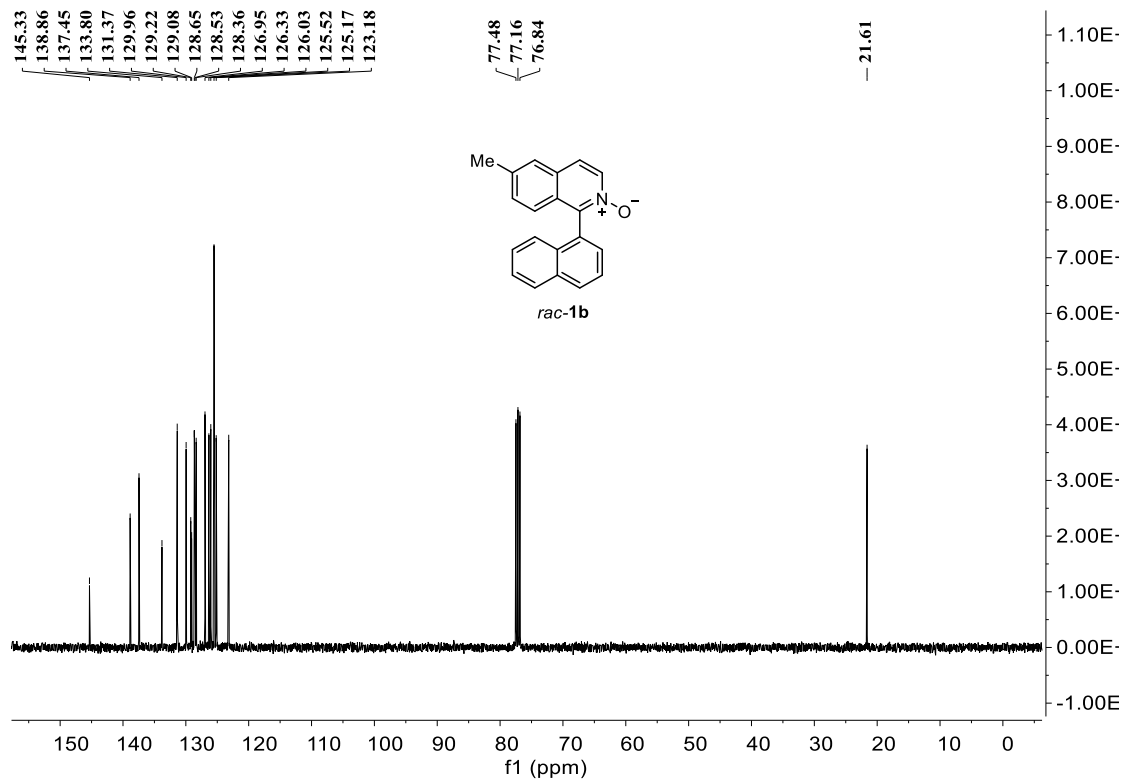
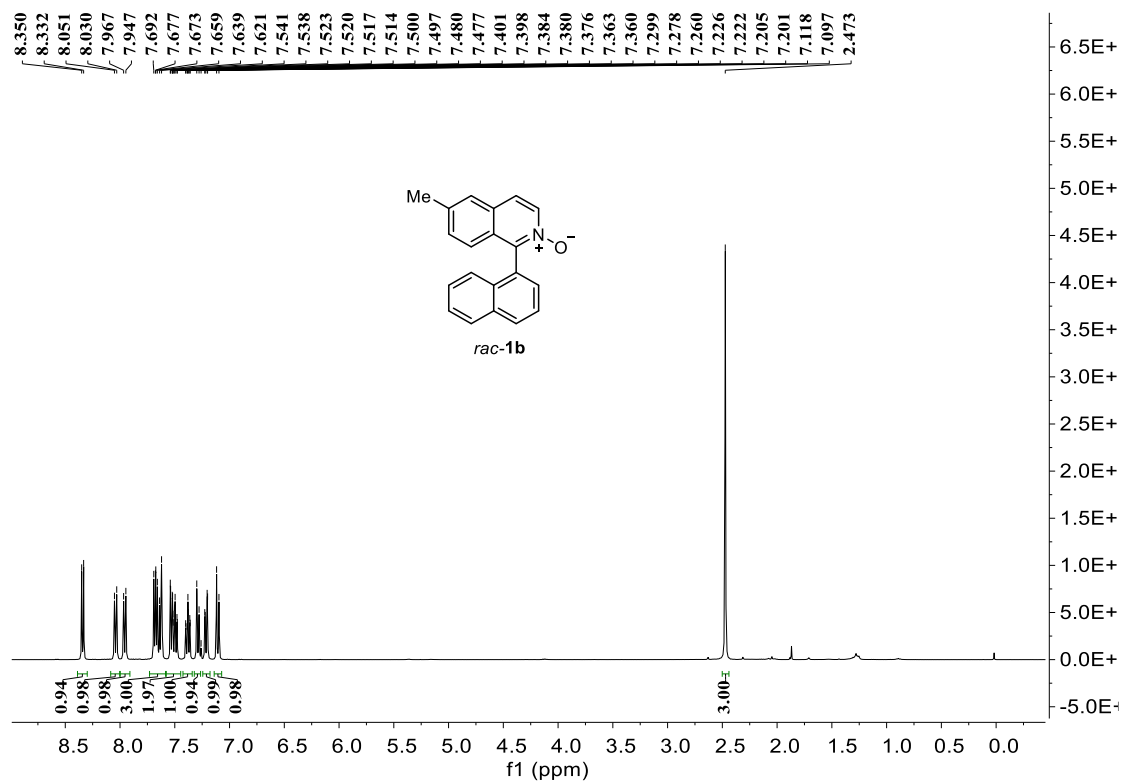
Foamy solid, 29.2 mg, 97% yield, m.p.: 198.8-200.9 °C, 92% ee. $R_f = 0.1$ (EtOAc/MeOH, 50/1, v/v). HPLC CHIRALCEL OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 50/50, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 256$ nm, retention time: 6.102 min, 8.757 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +416.38$ ($c = 0.346$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.40 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, $J = 28.8, 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 13.8, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.00 (br, 1H), 4.52 – 4.45 (m, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.2, 138.9, 137.5, 133.6,

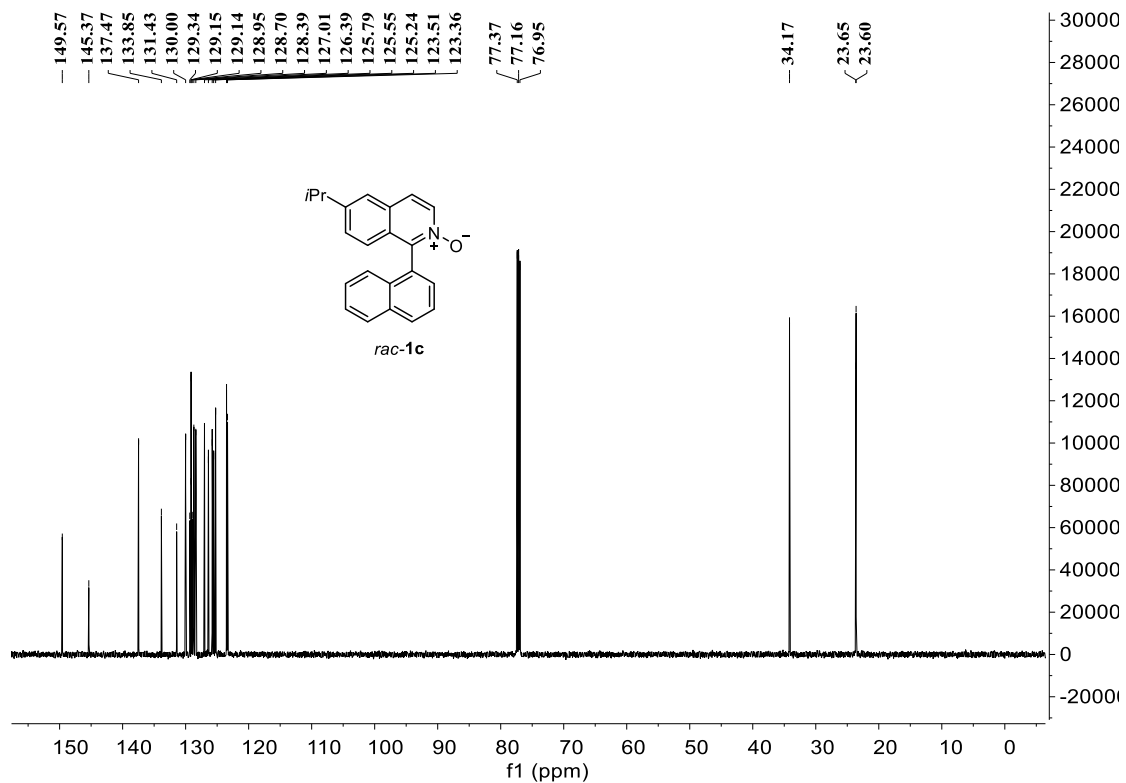
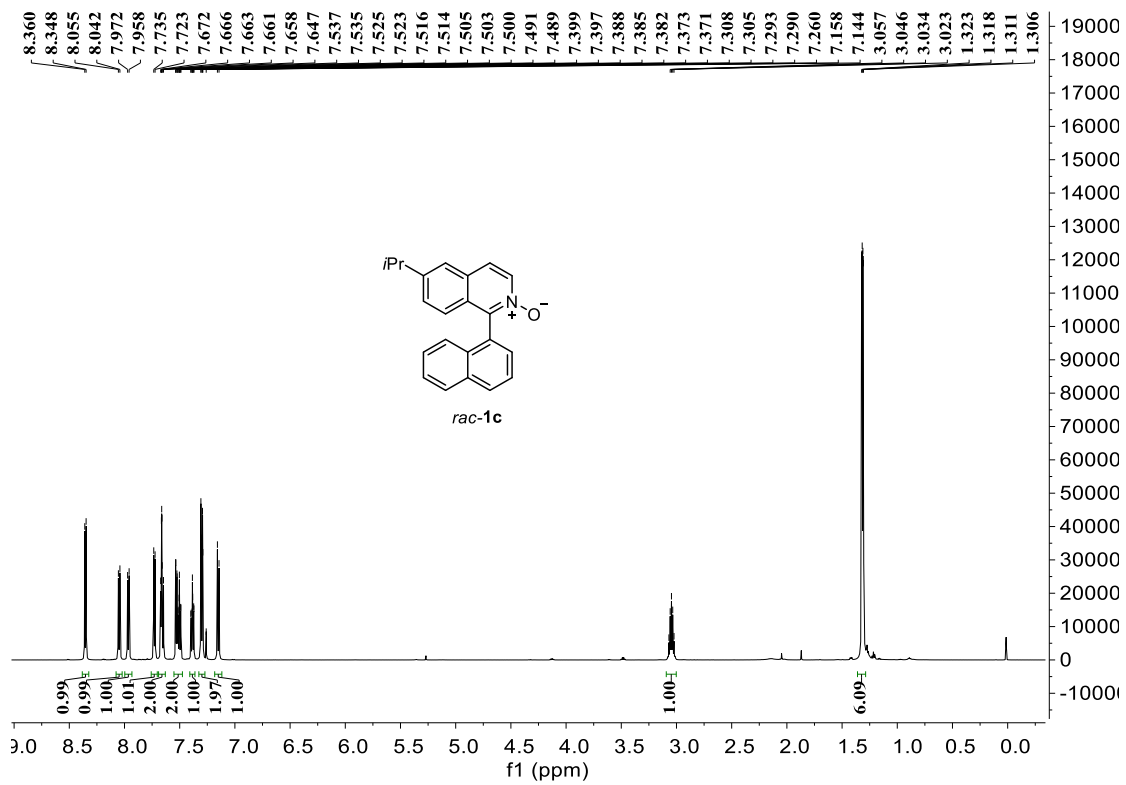
131.7, 130.9, 130.1, 129.8, 129.5, 129.5, 128.7, 128.1, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 126.4, 125.9, 125.2, 124.4, 65.4. **HRMS** (ESI): exact mass calcd for $C_{20}H_{15}NNaO_2^+$ ($M+Na$)⁺ requires m/z 324.0995, found m/z 324.0986.

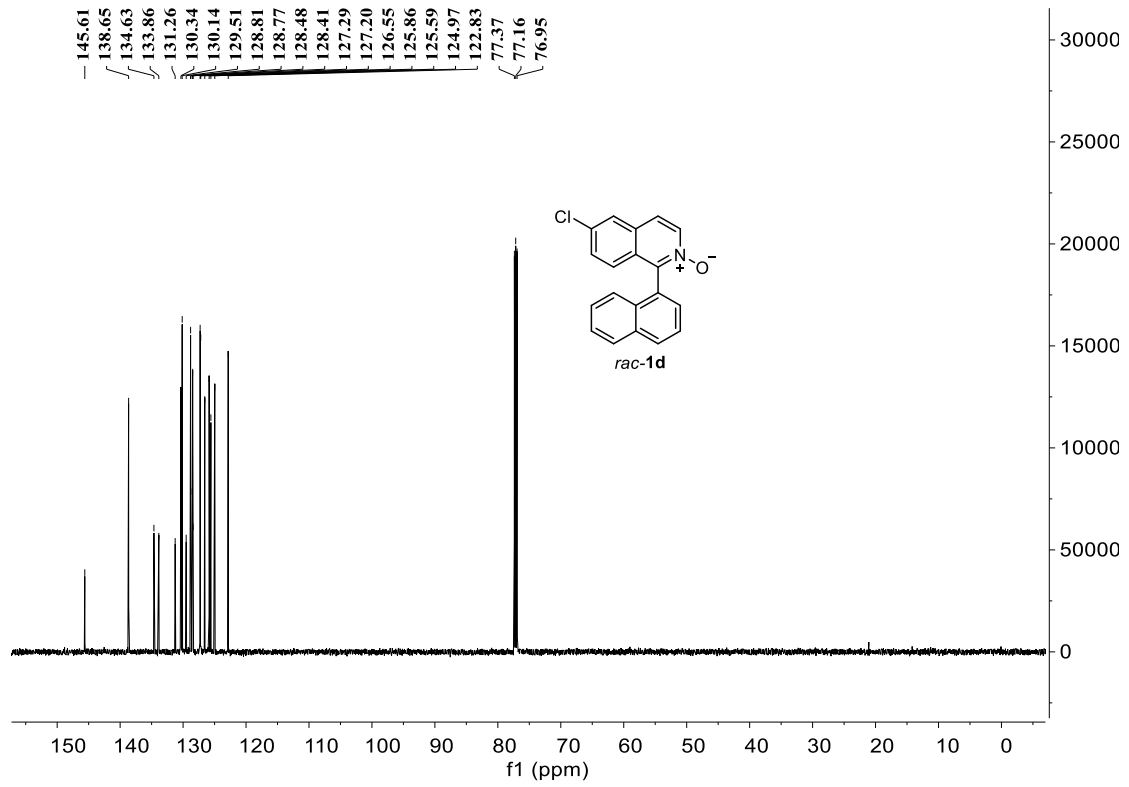
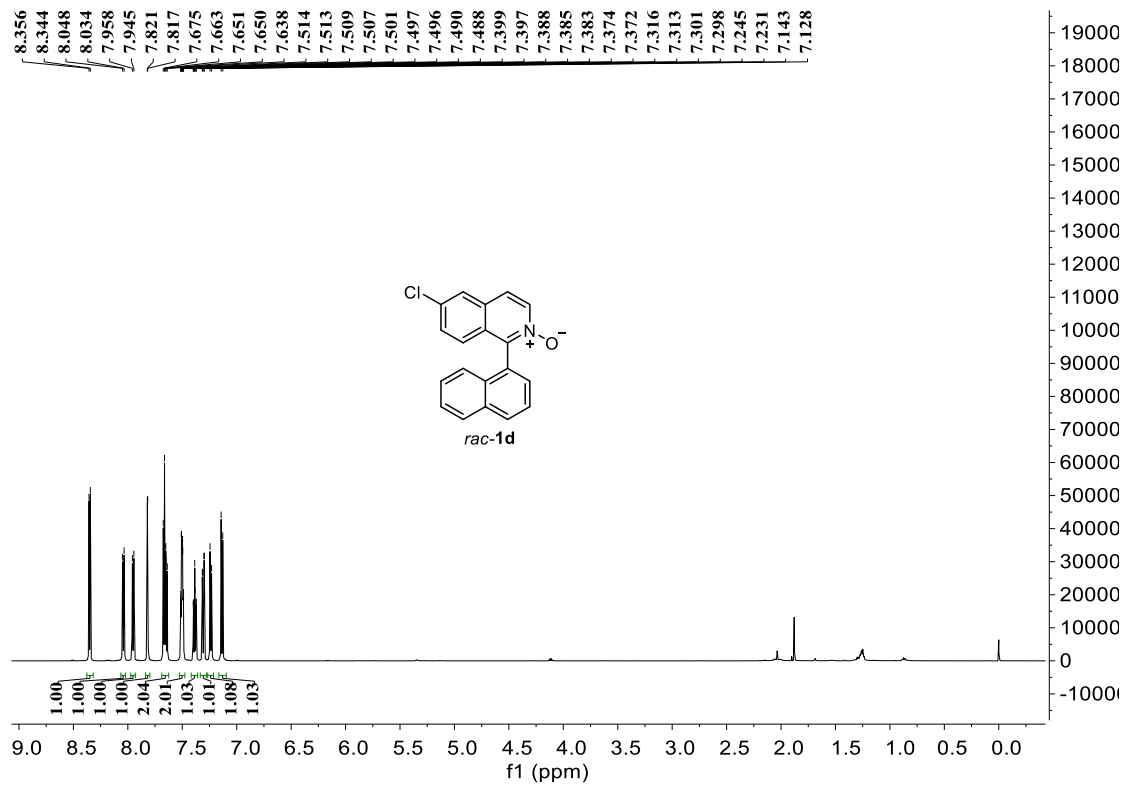
4. Copies of NMR spectra

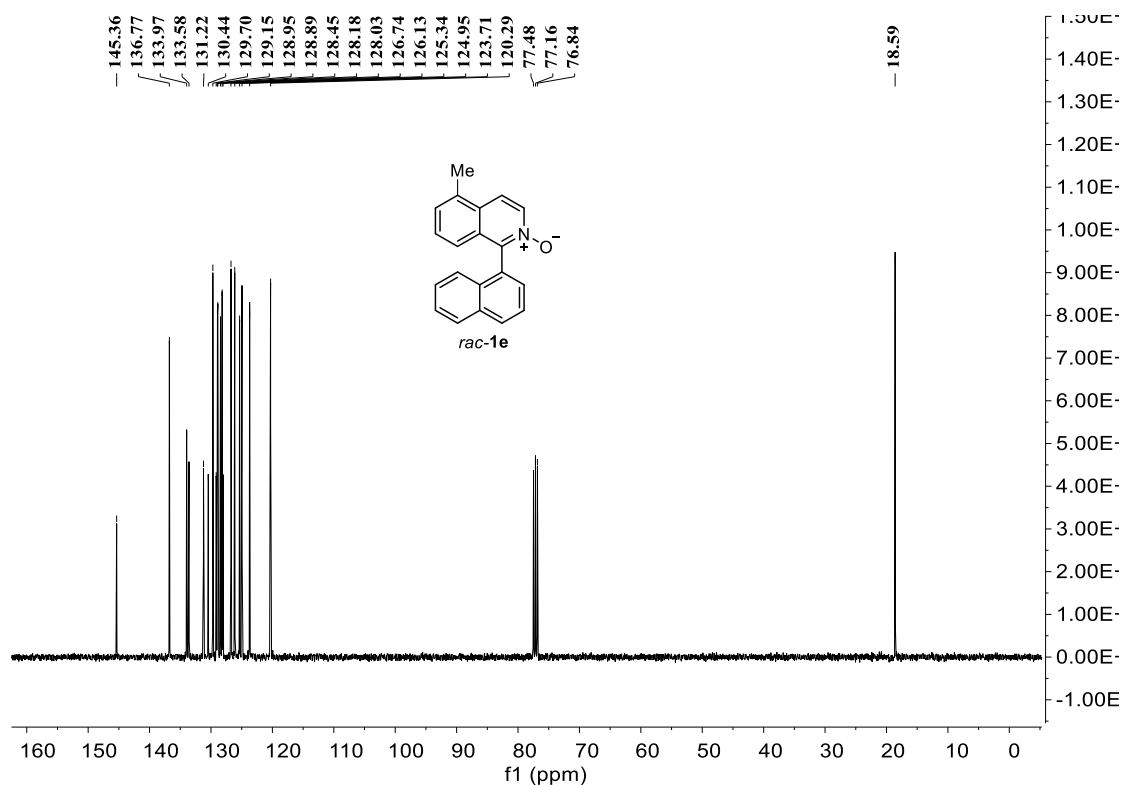
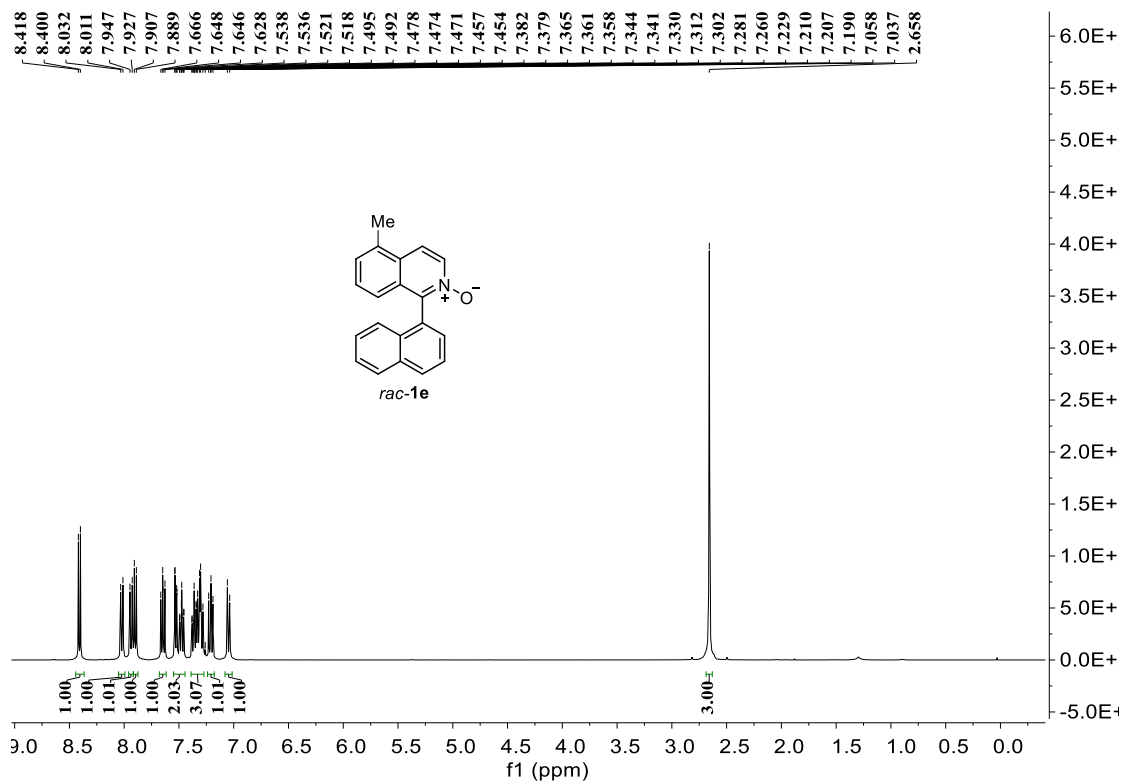
(1) Copies of NMR spectra of starting materials

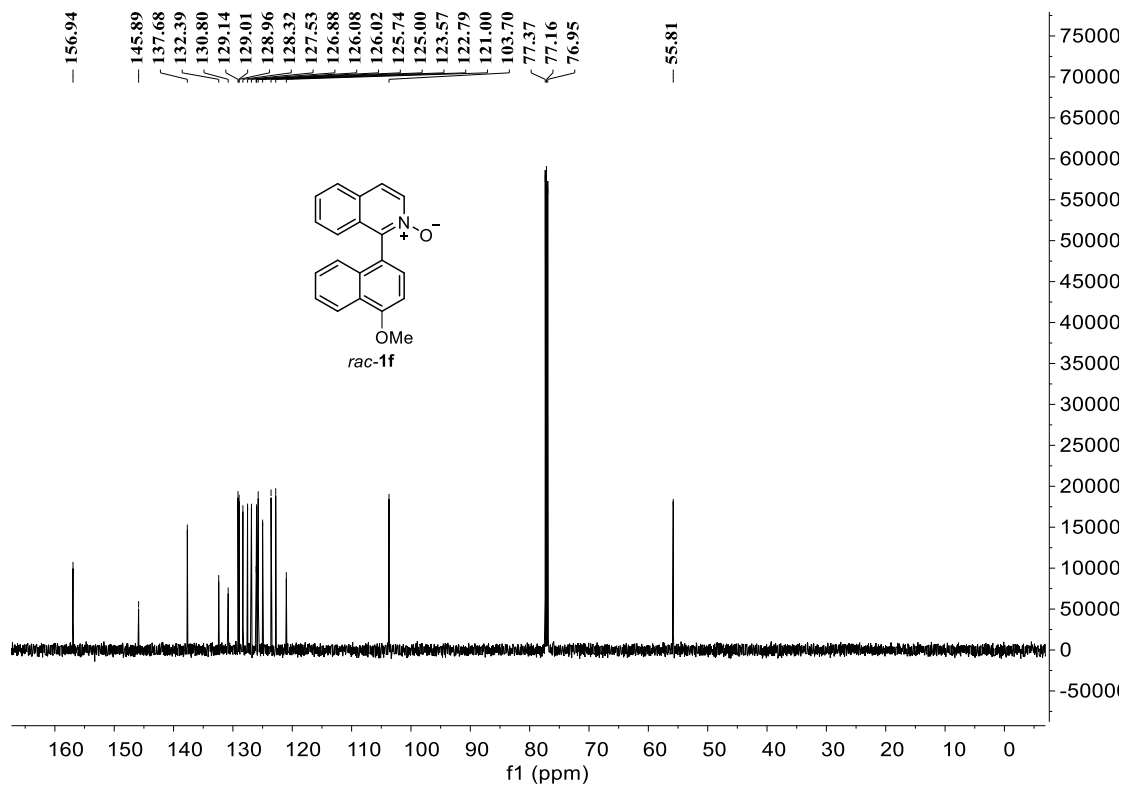
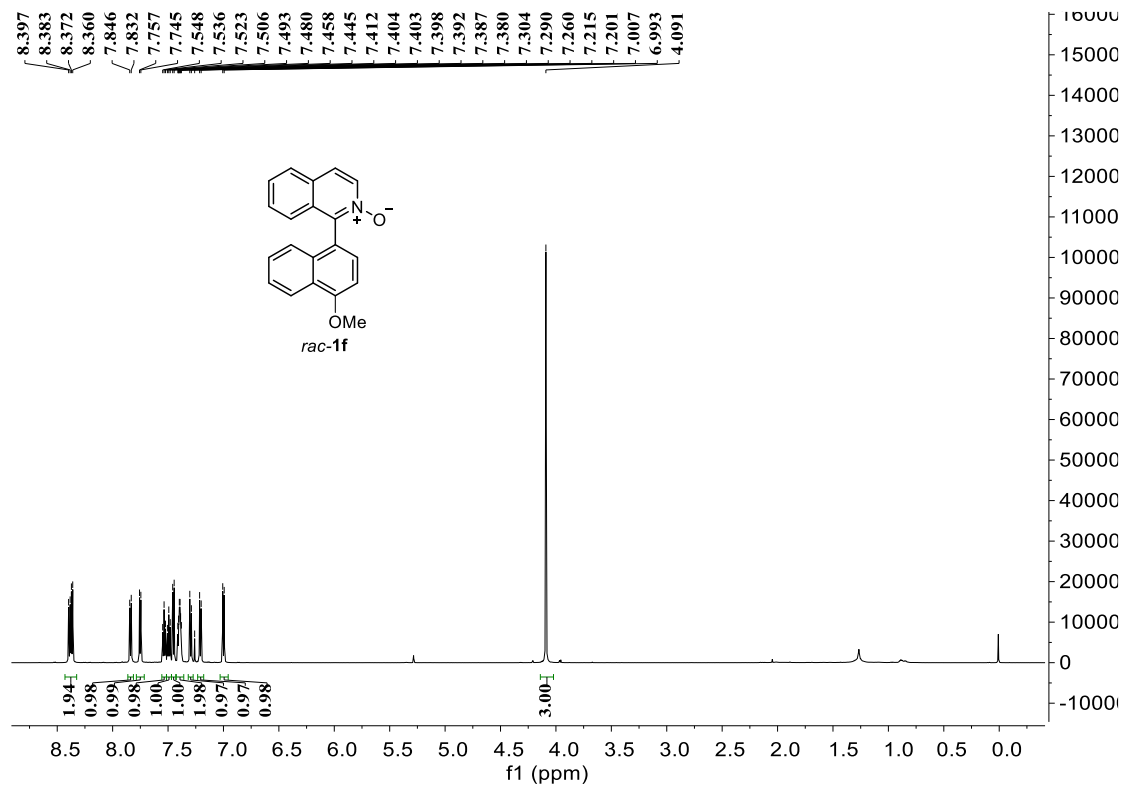


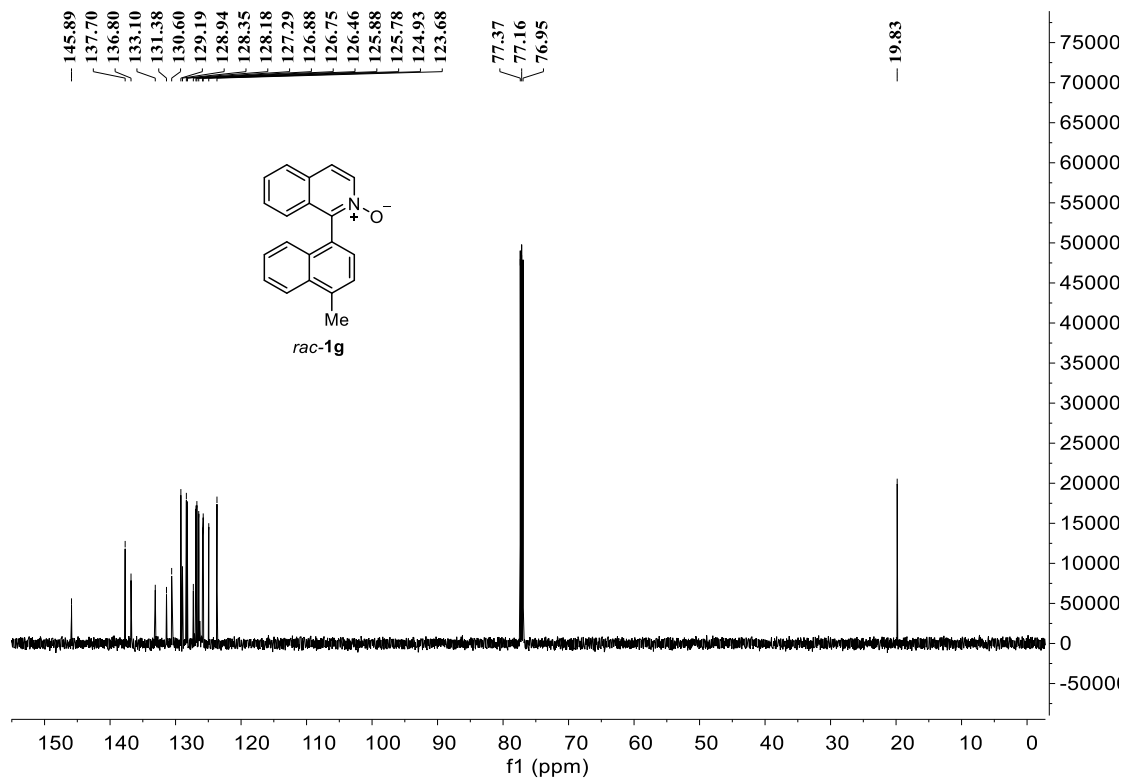
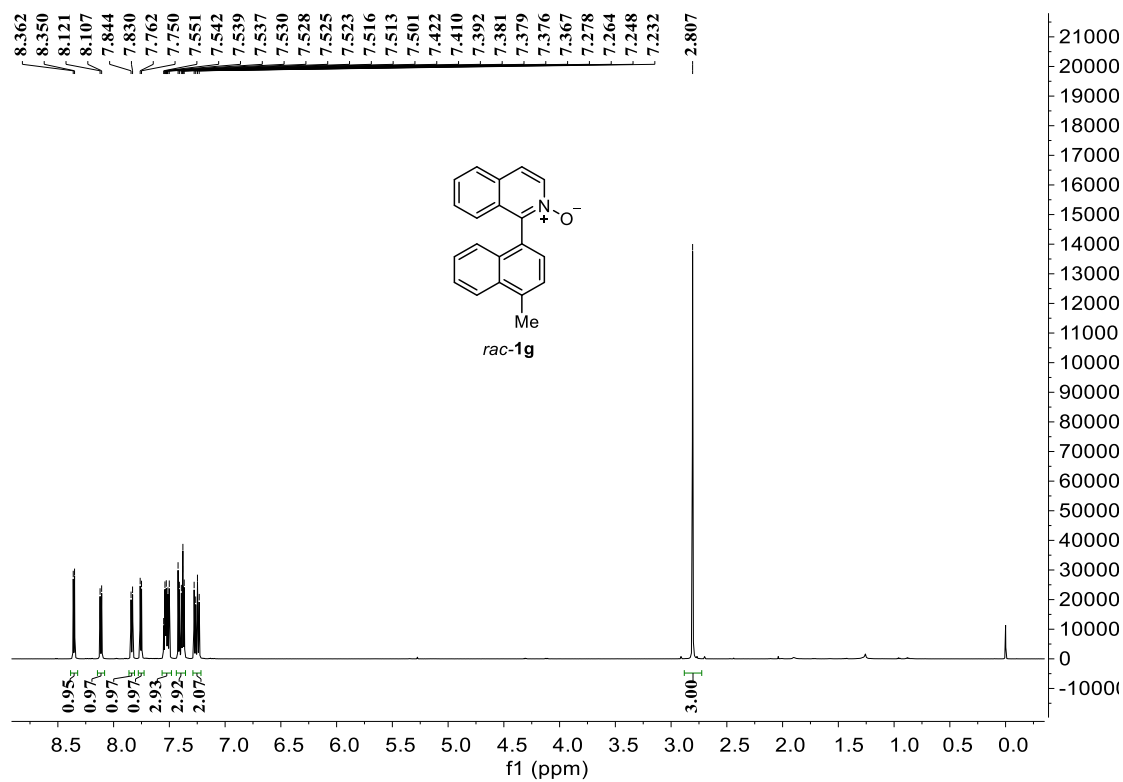


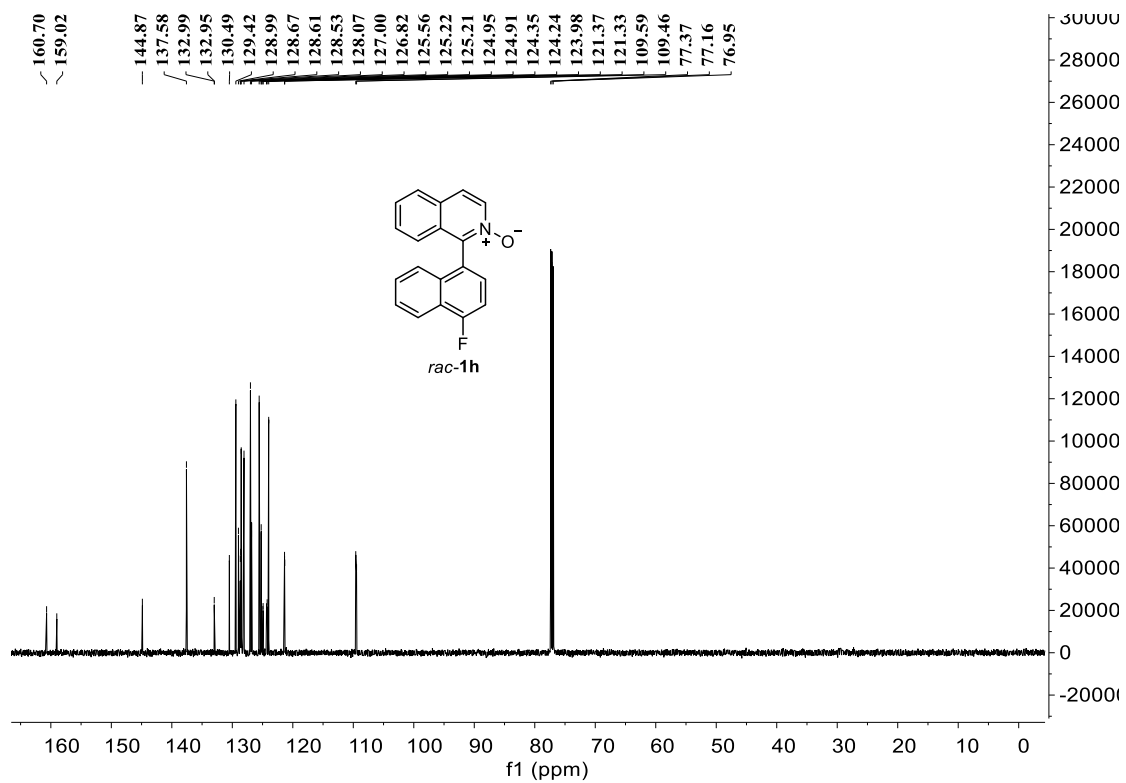
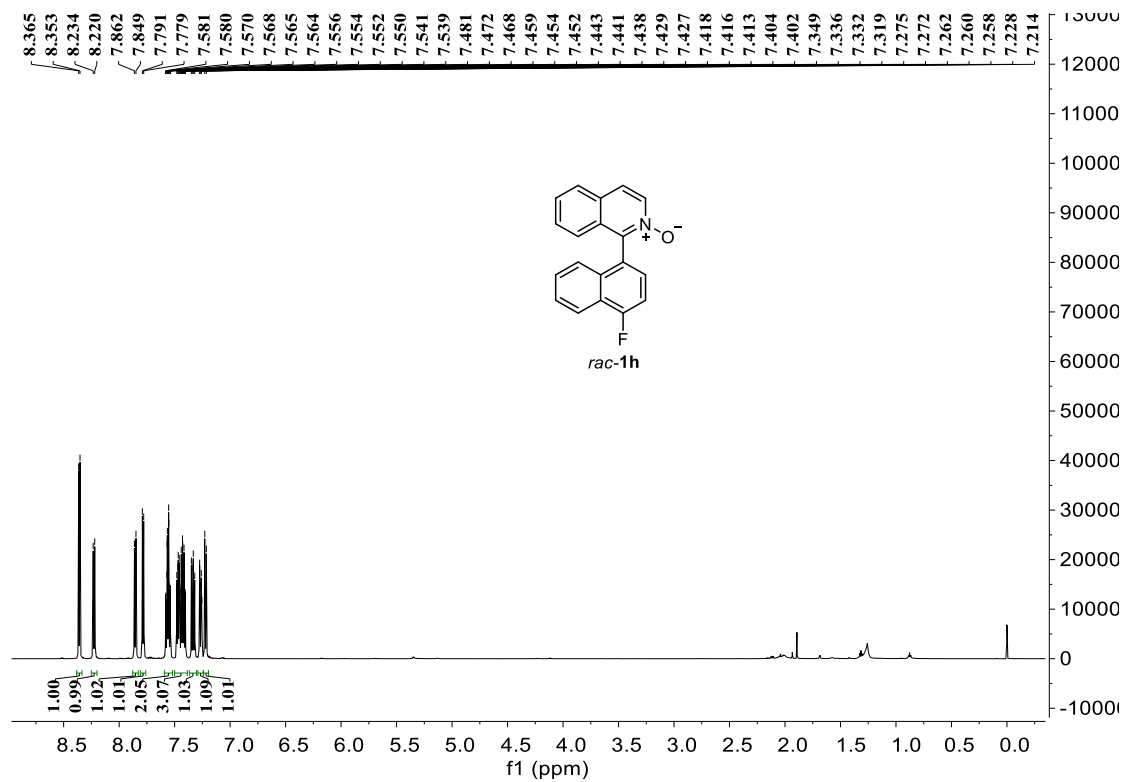


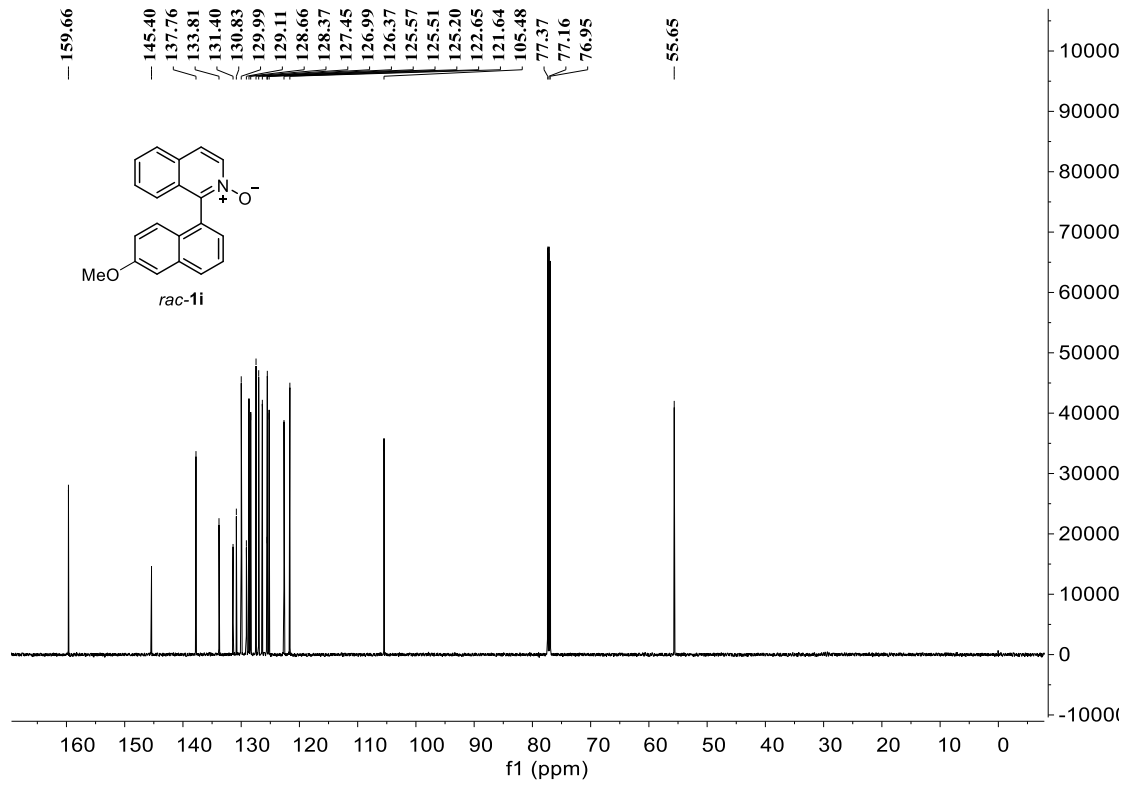
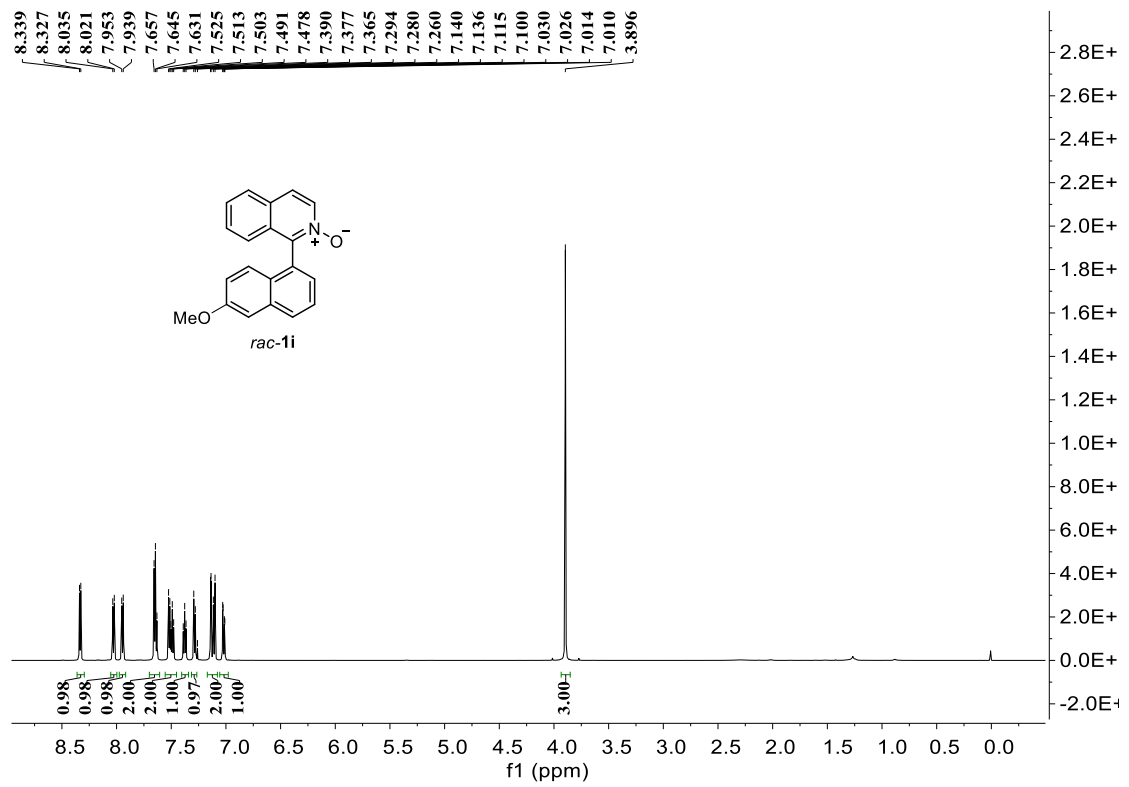


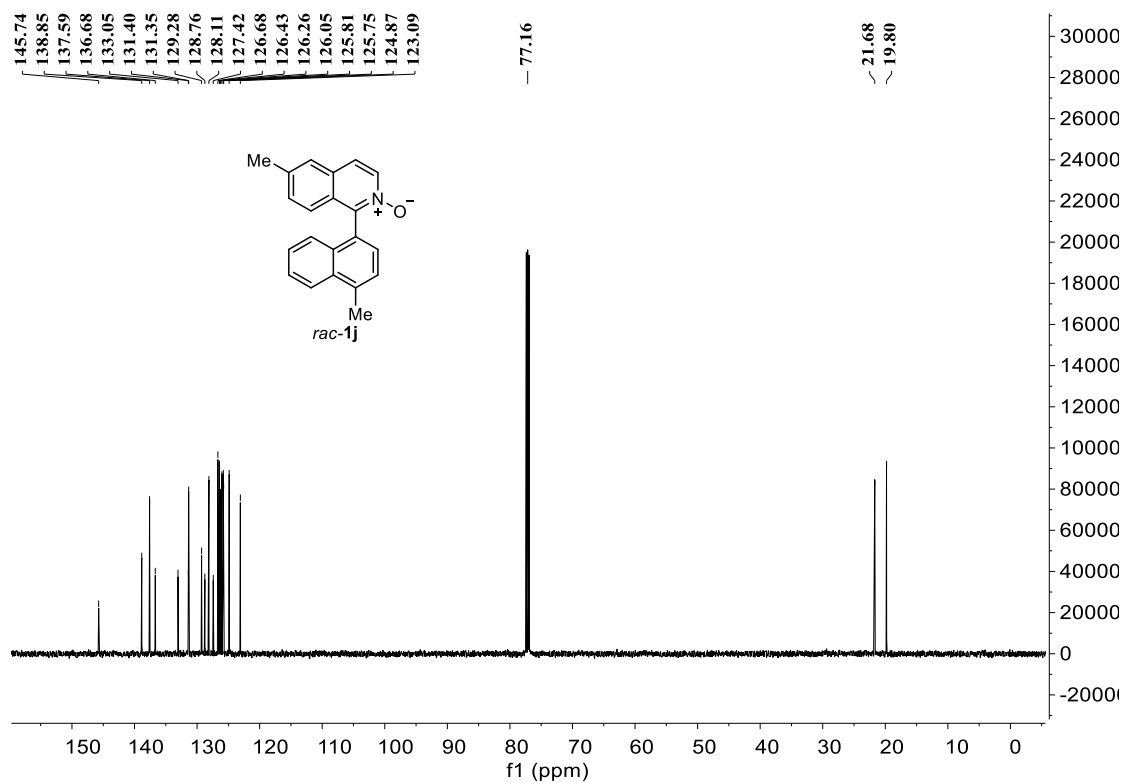
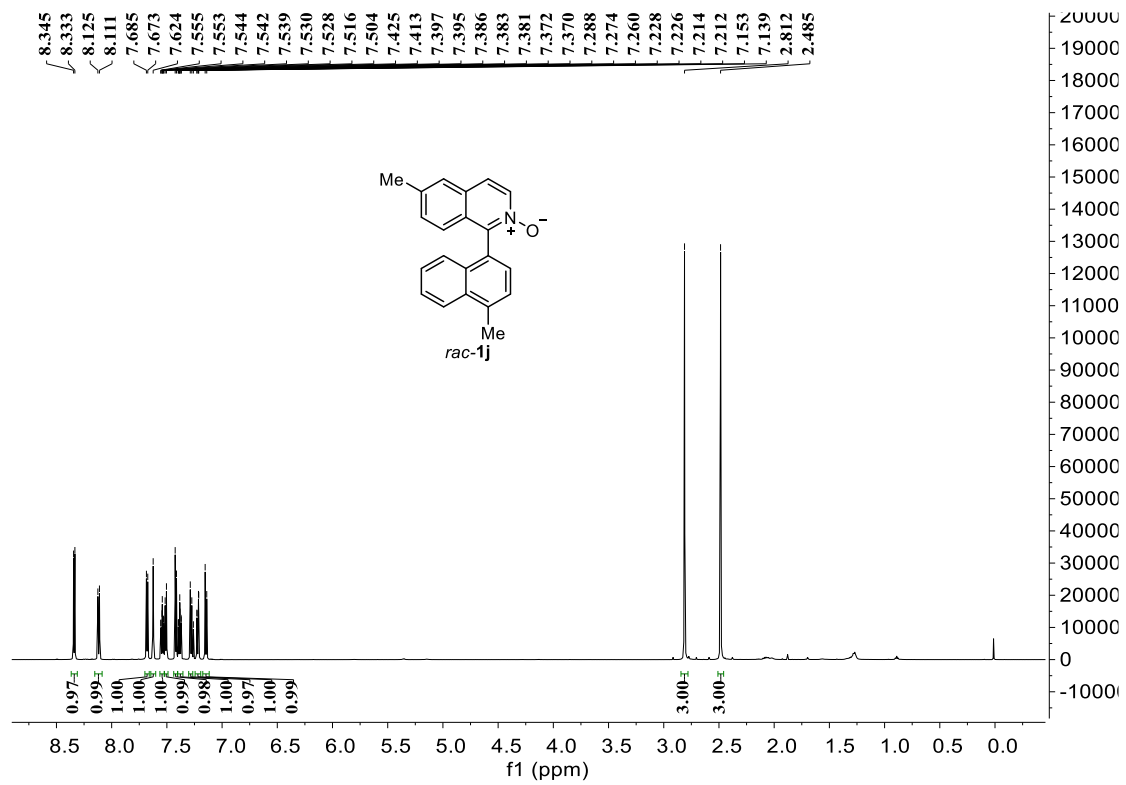


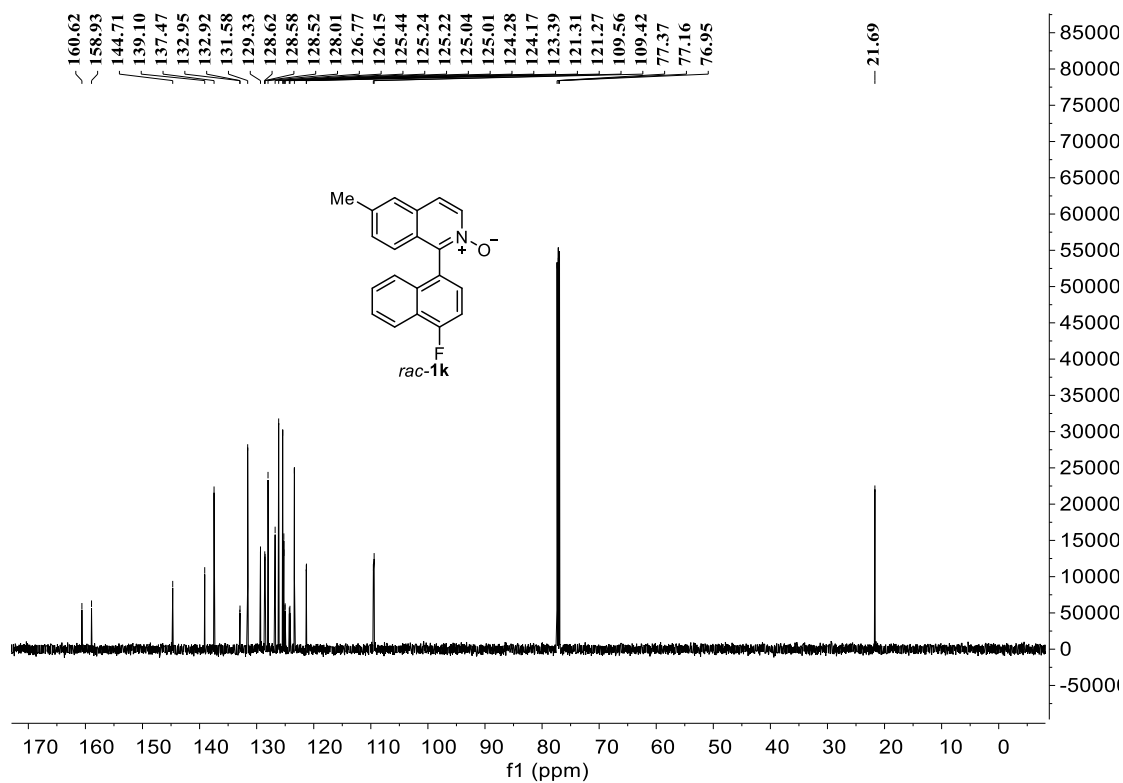
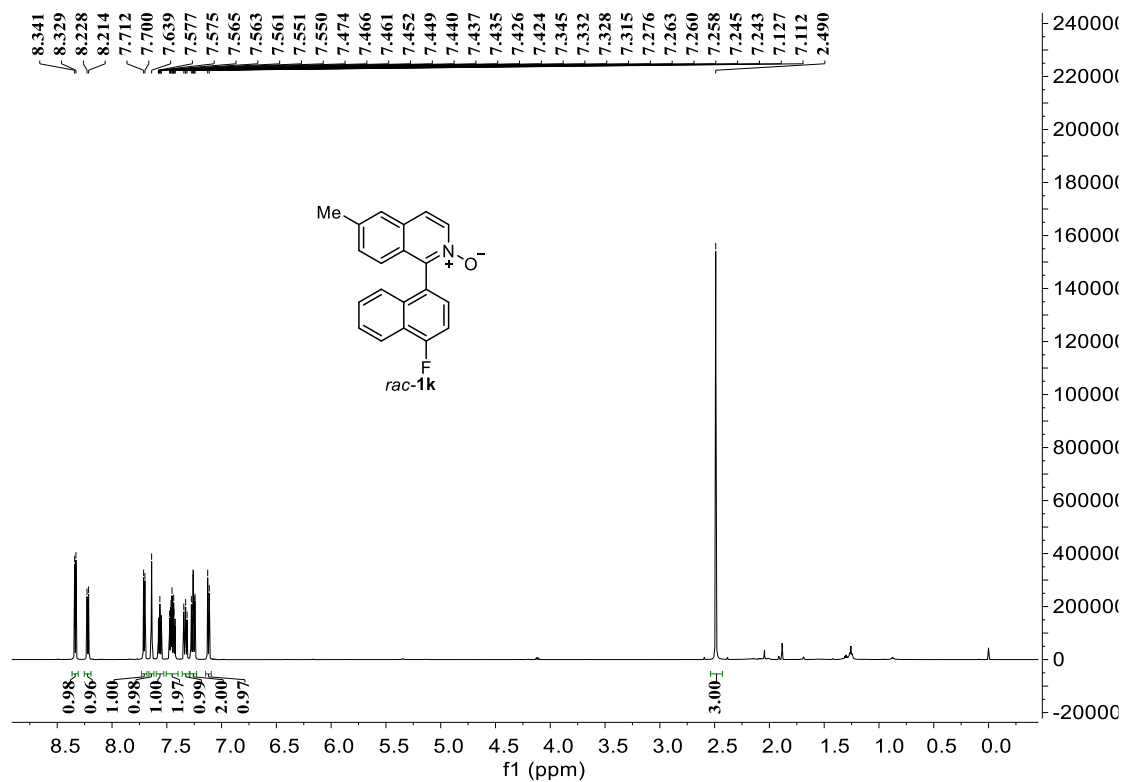




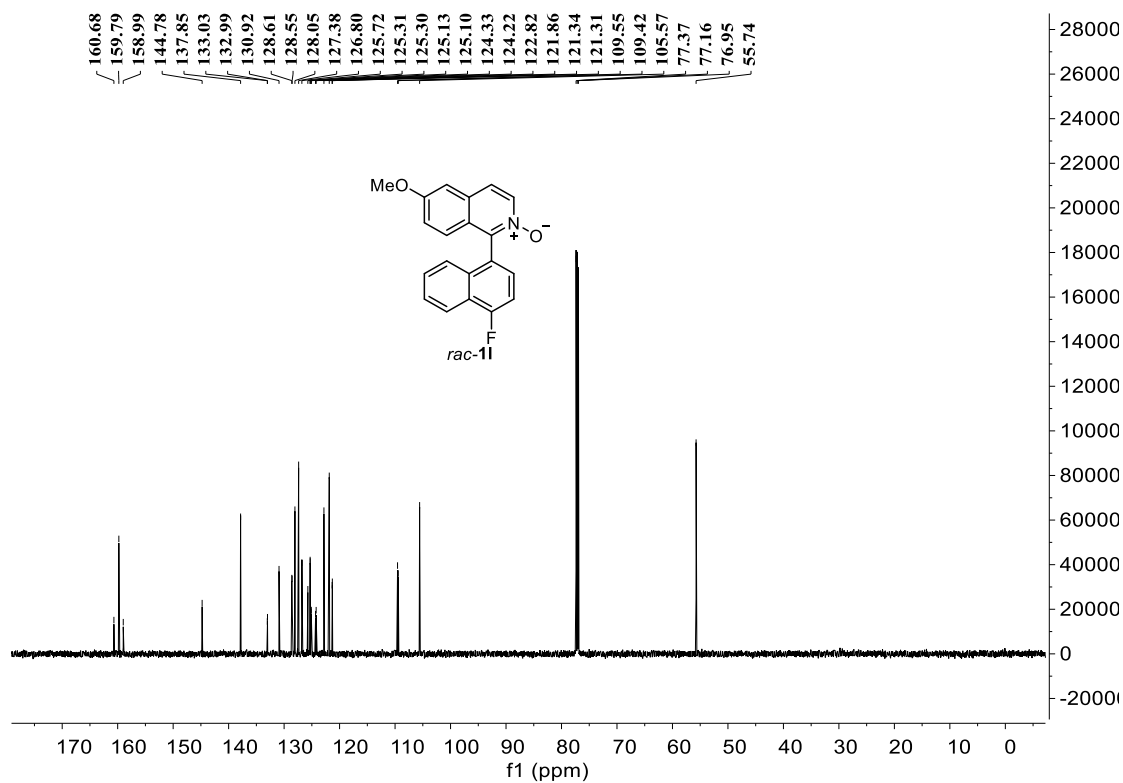
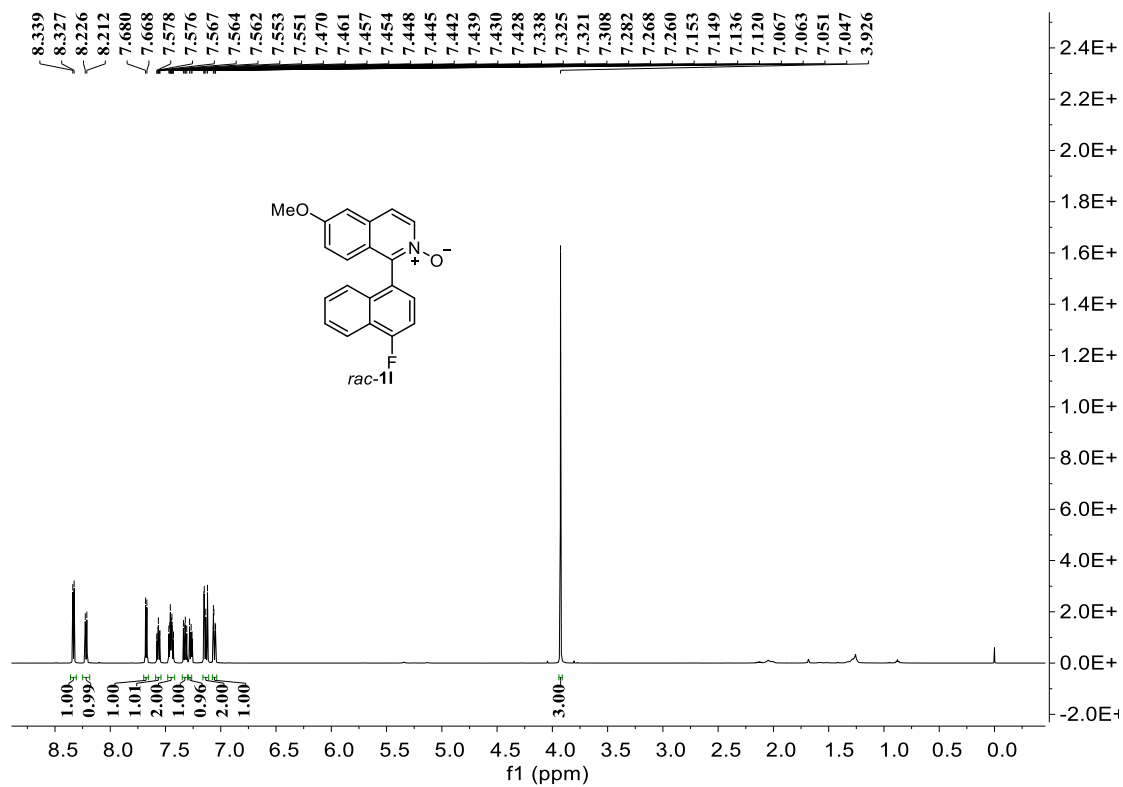


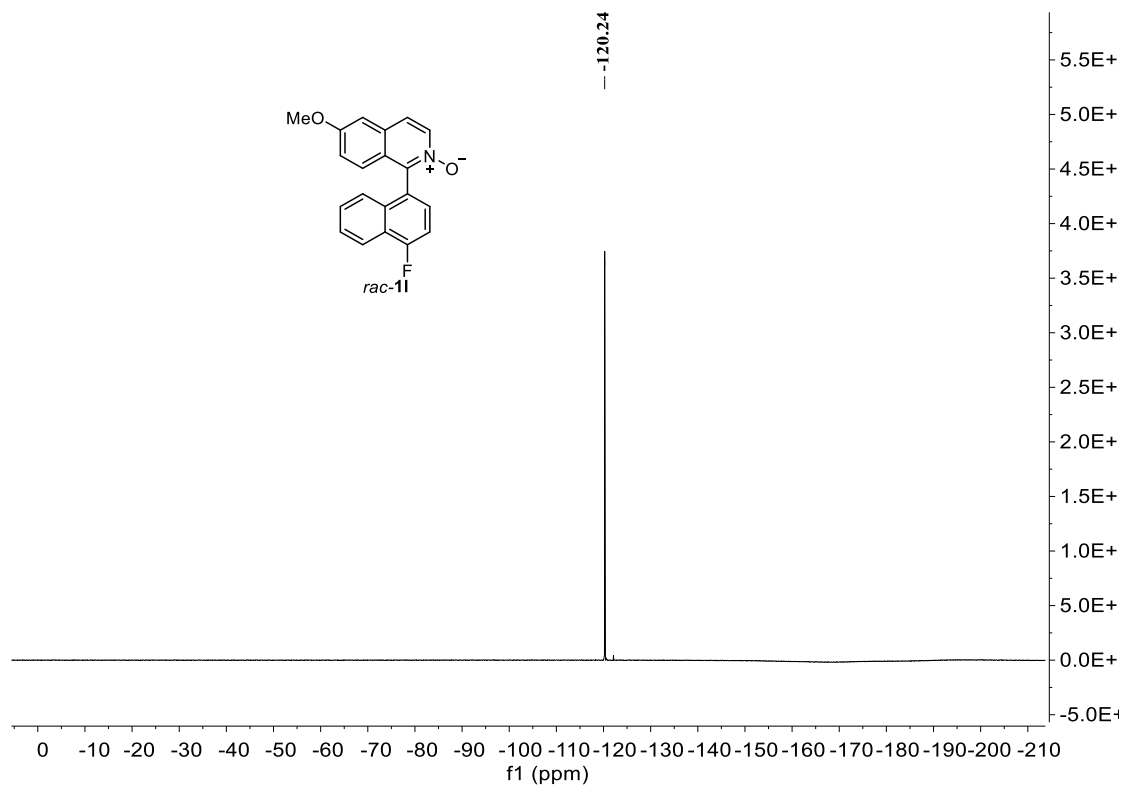


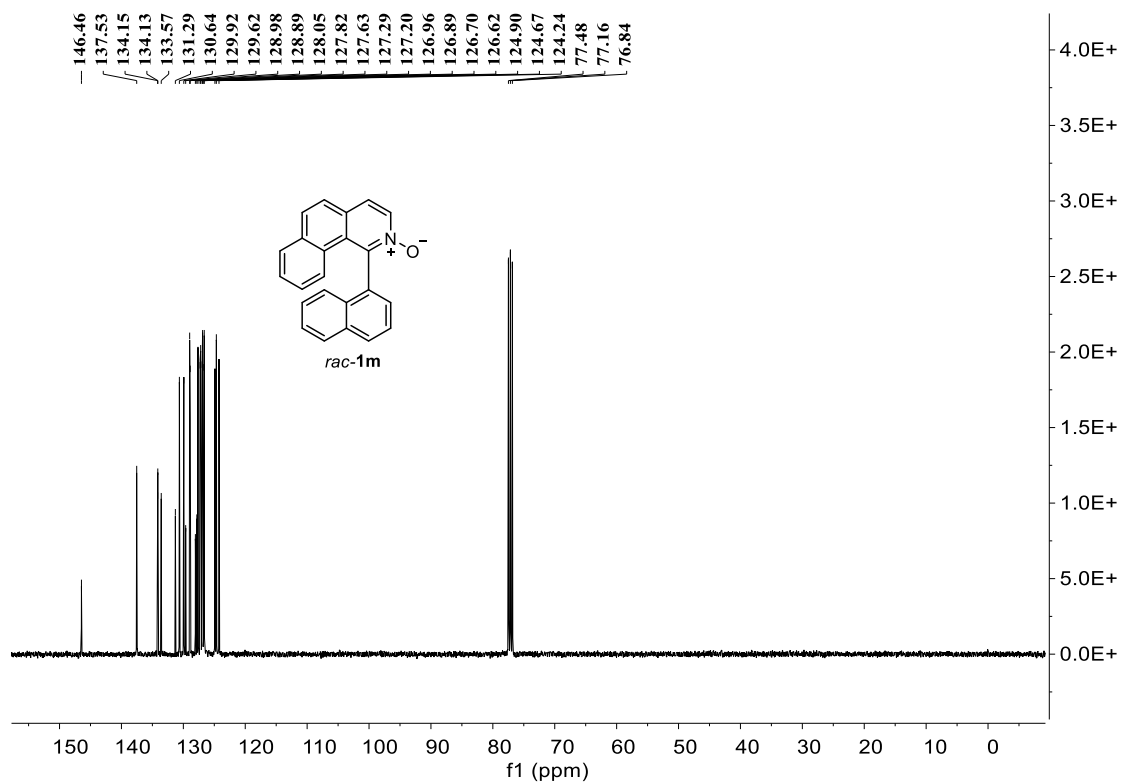
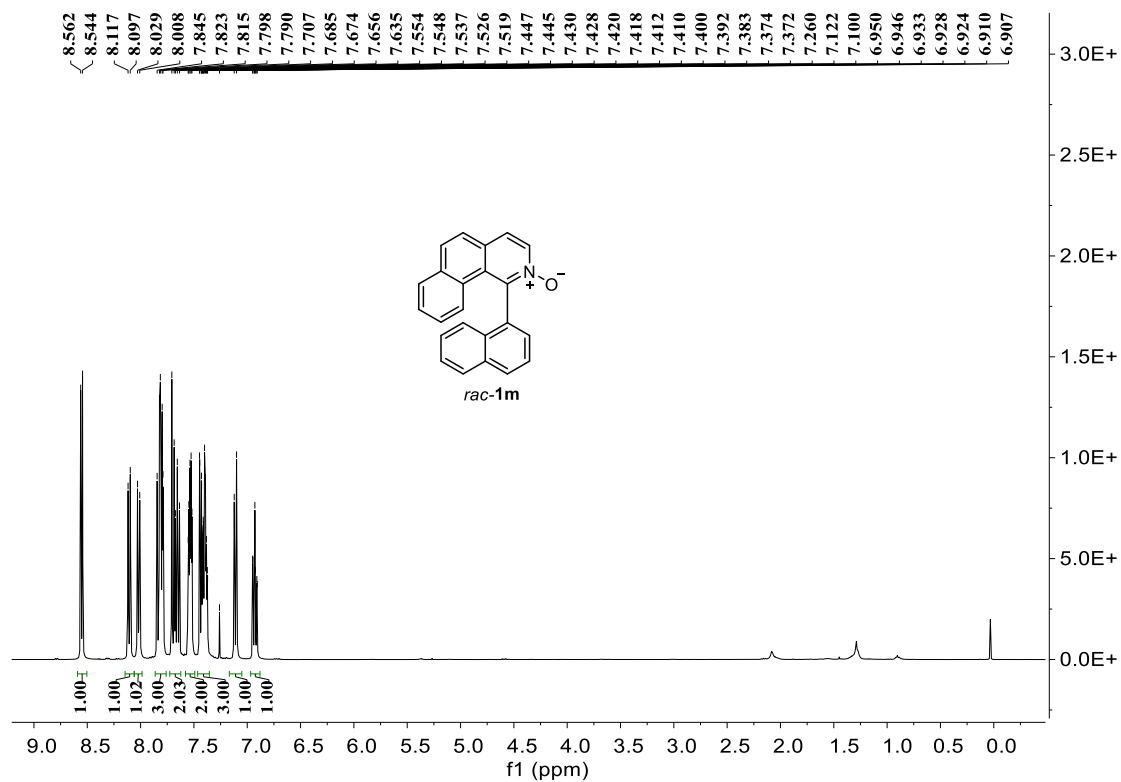


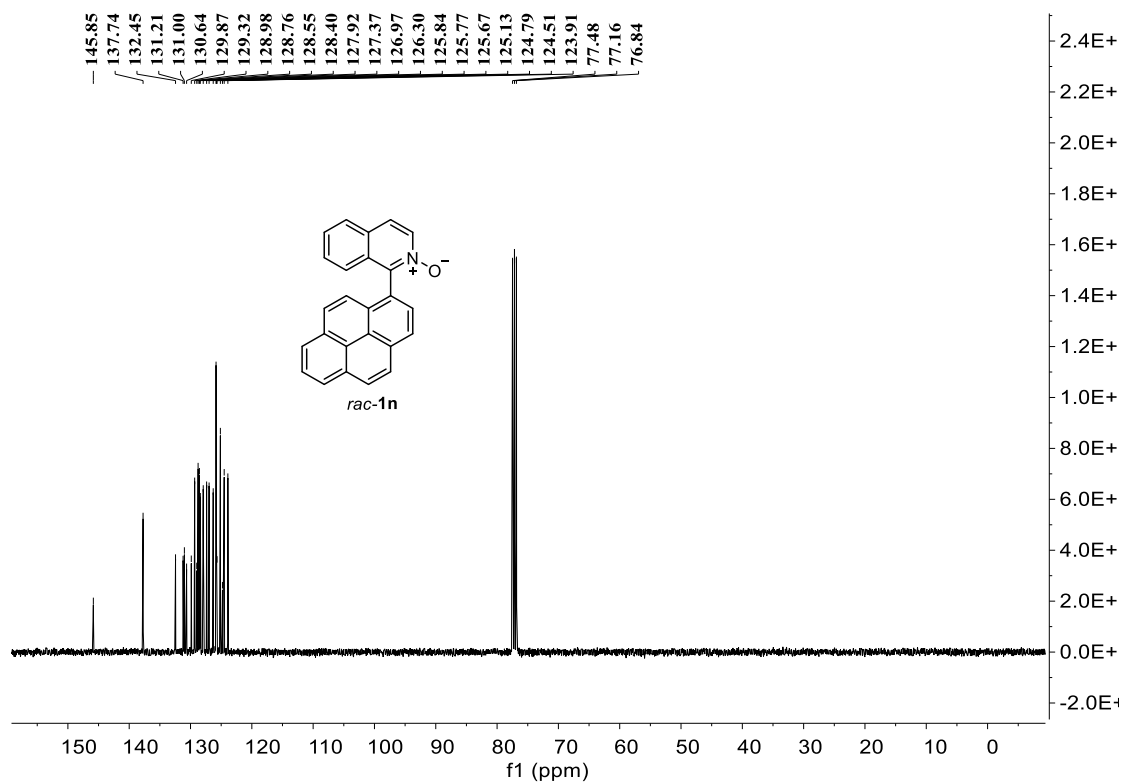
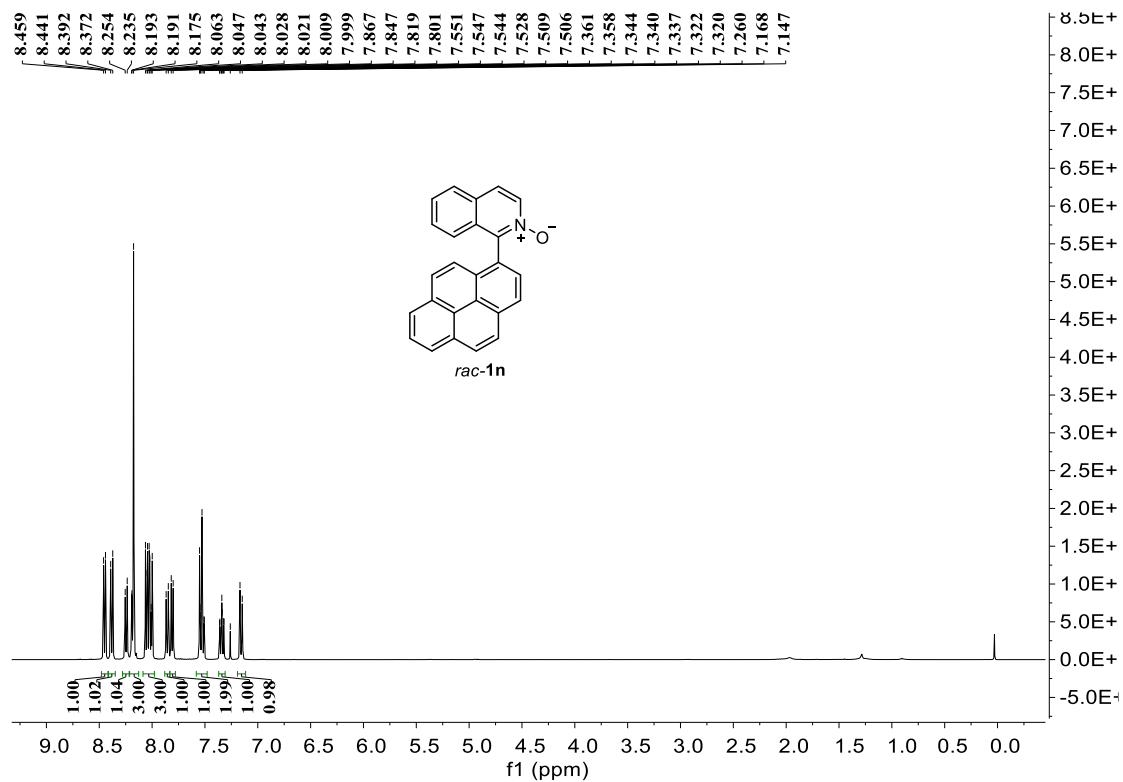




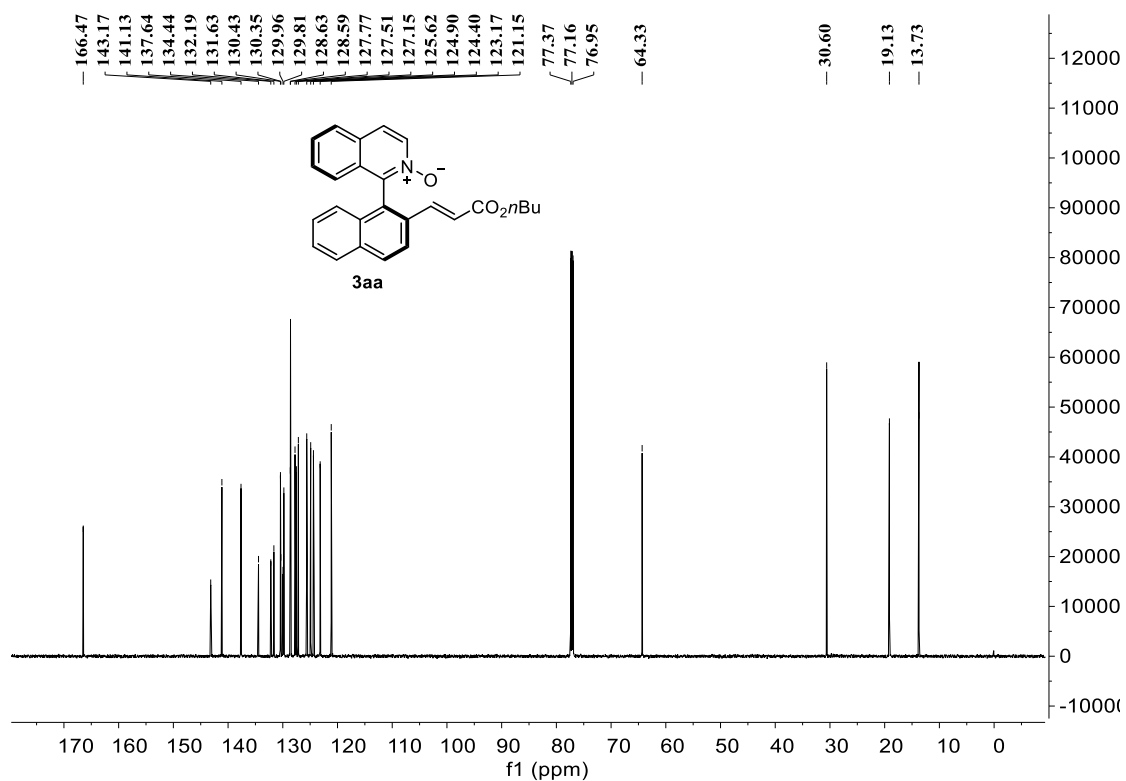
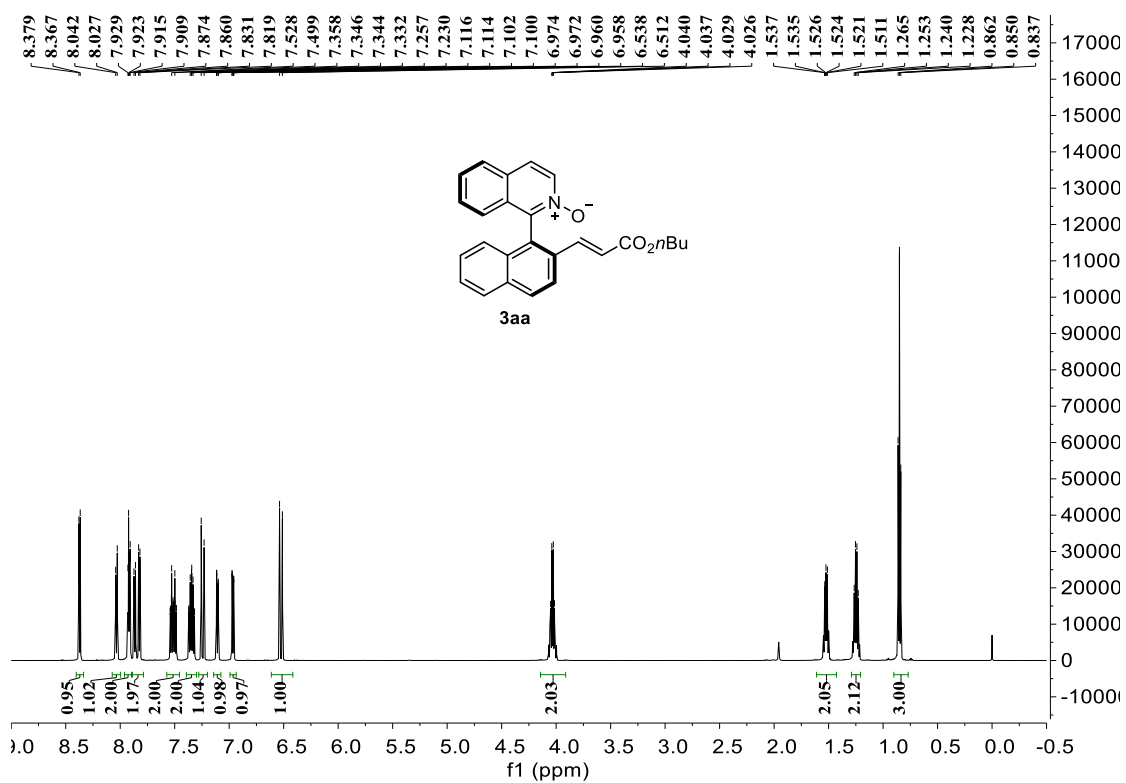


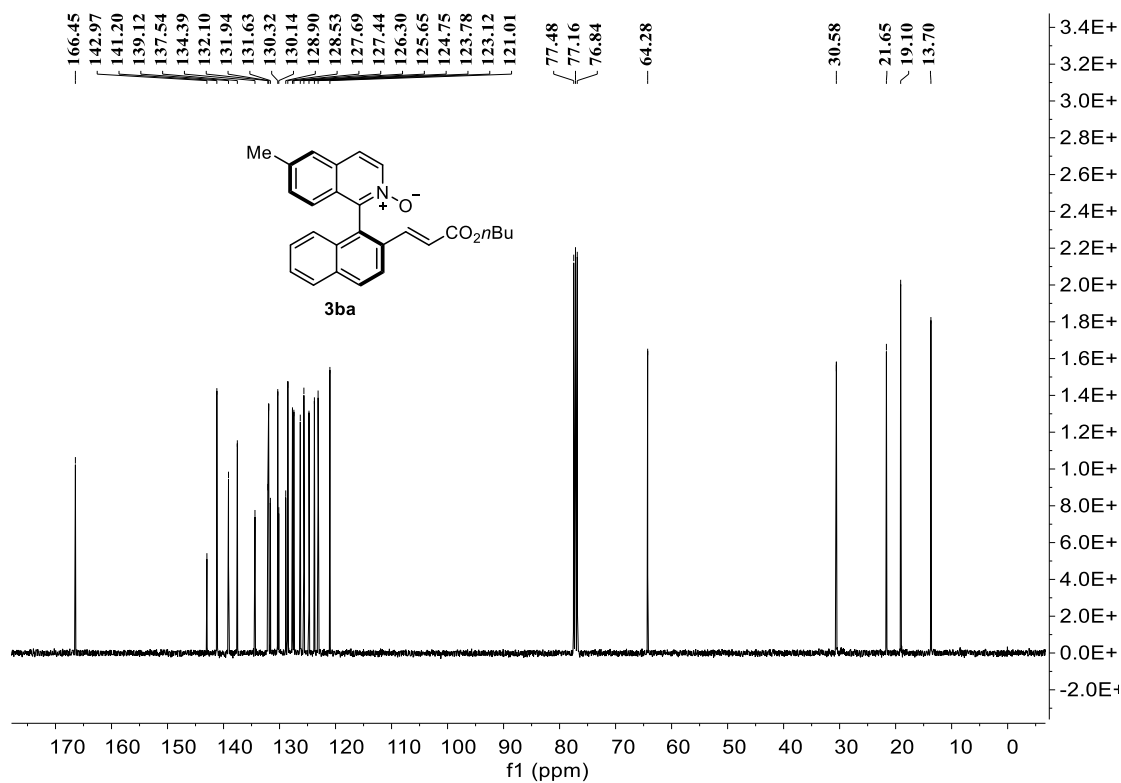
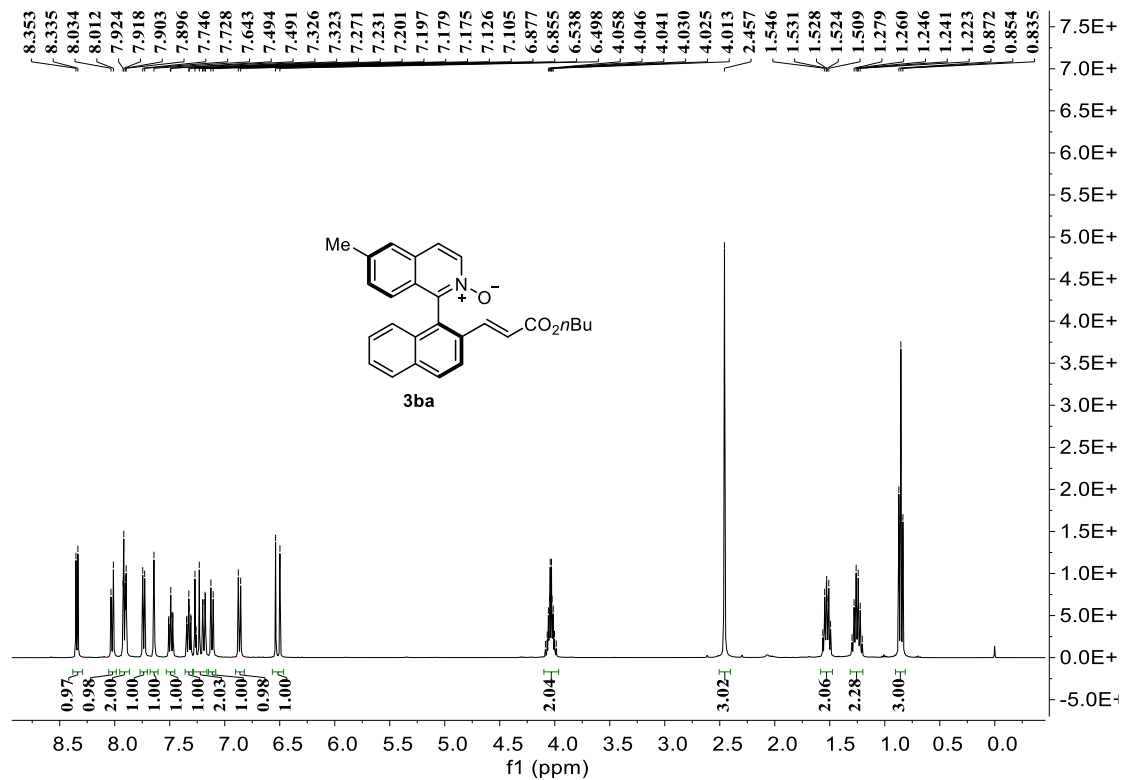


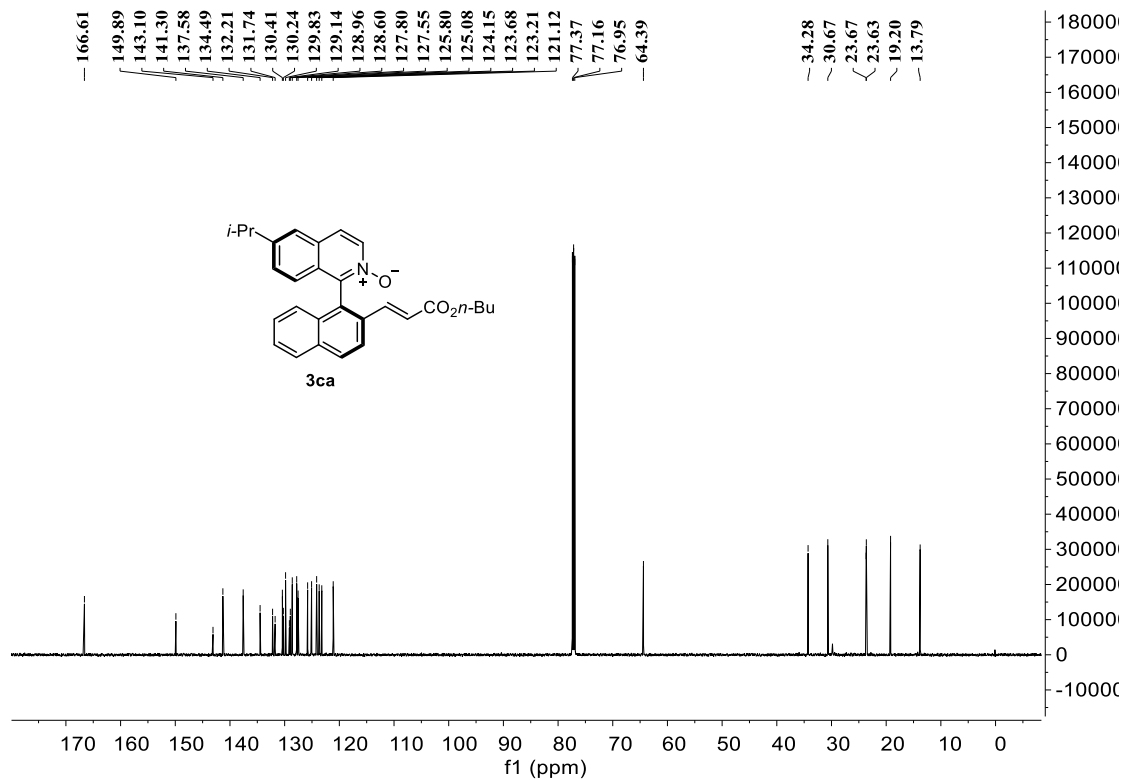
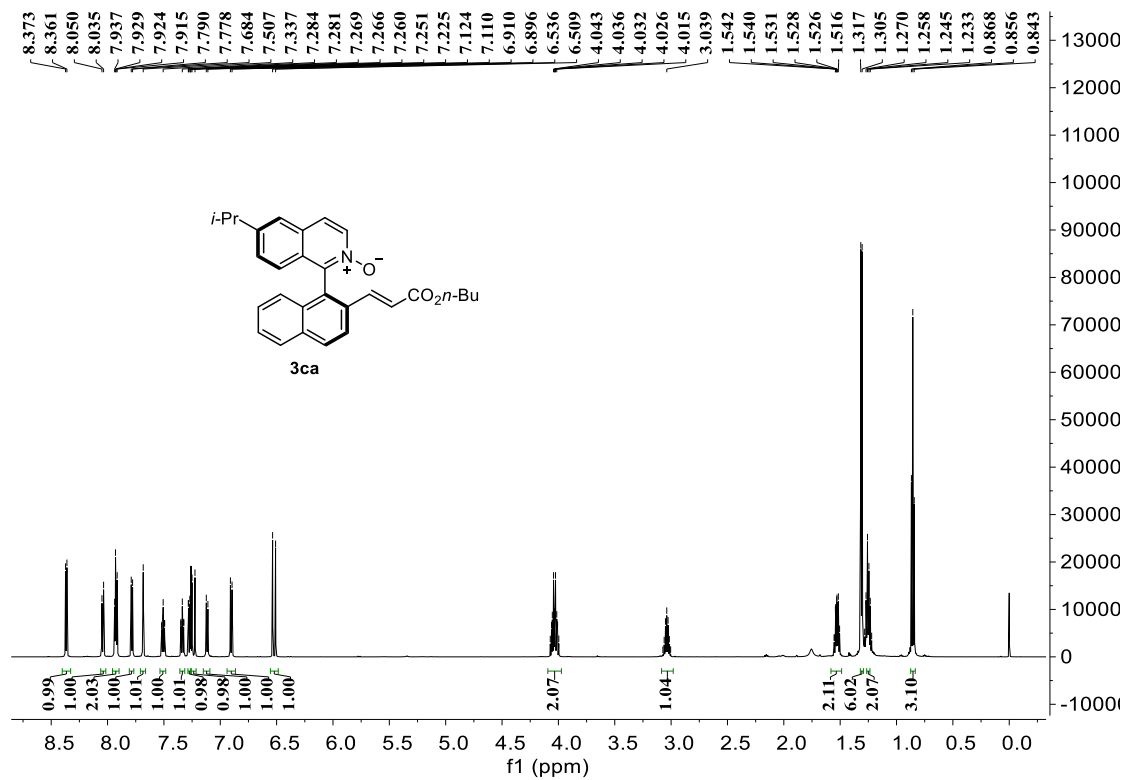


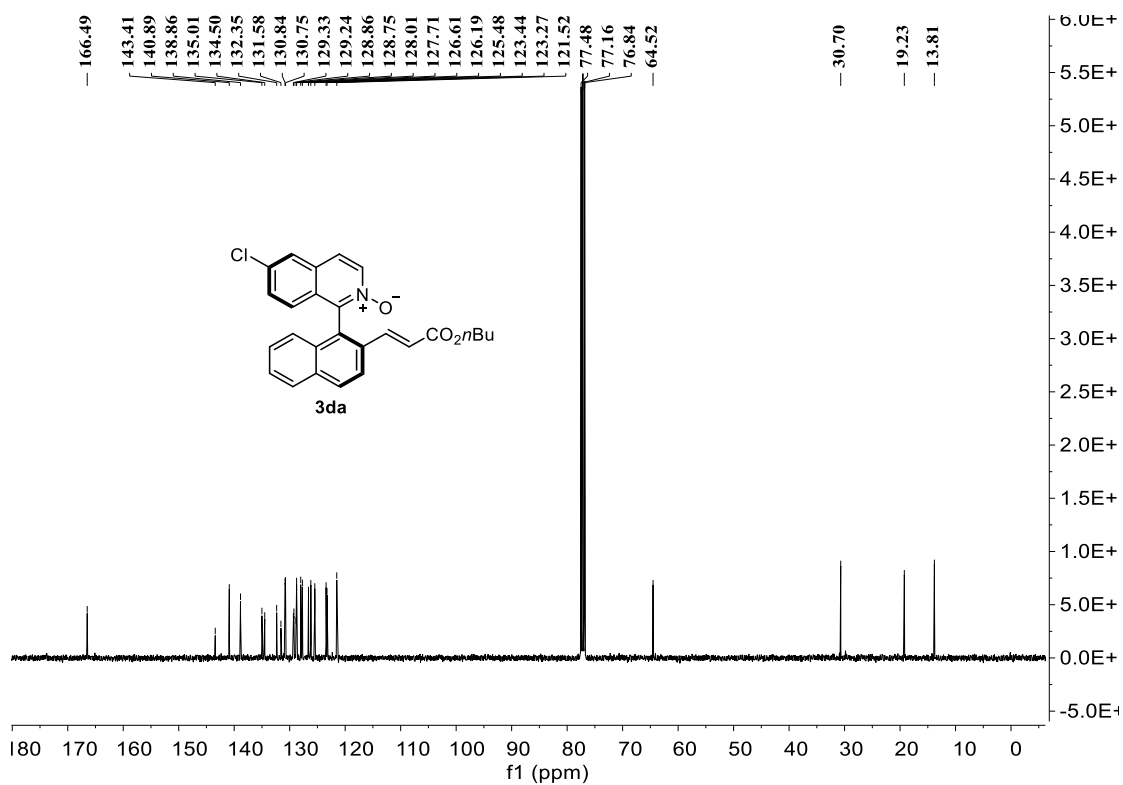
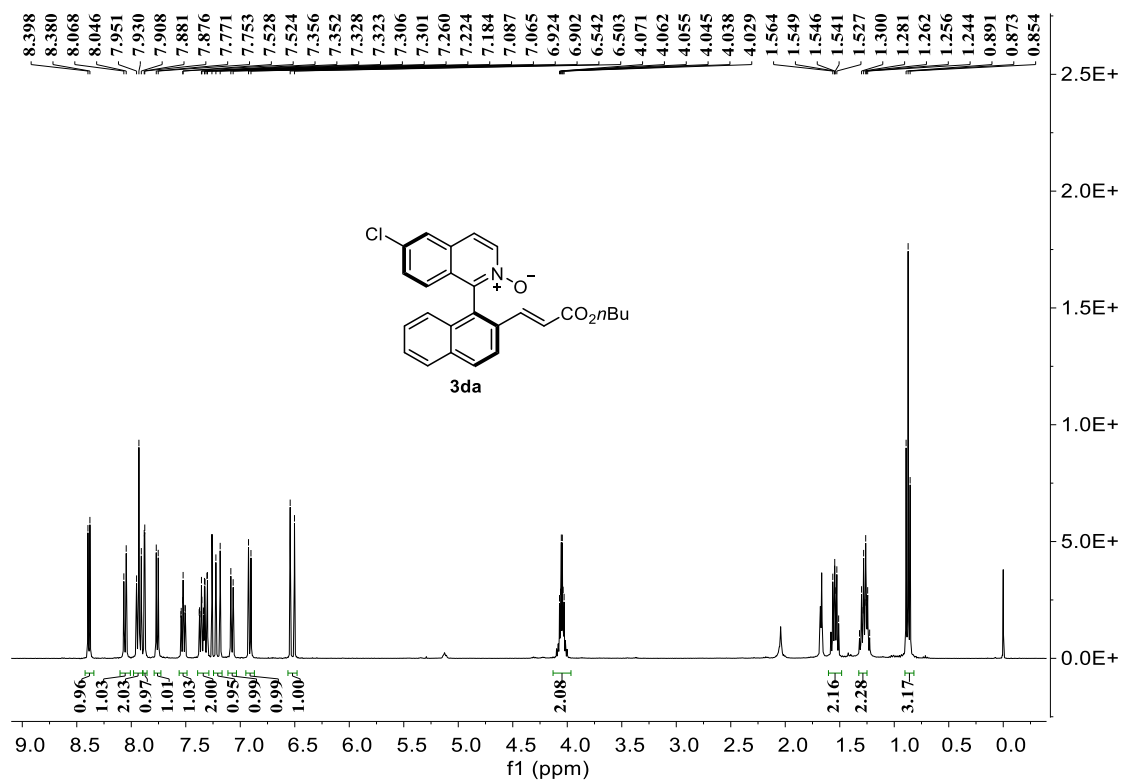


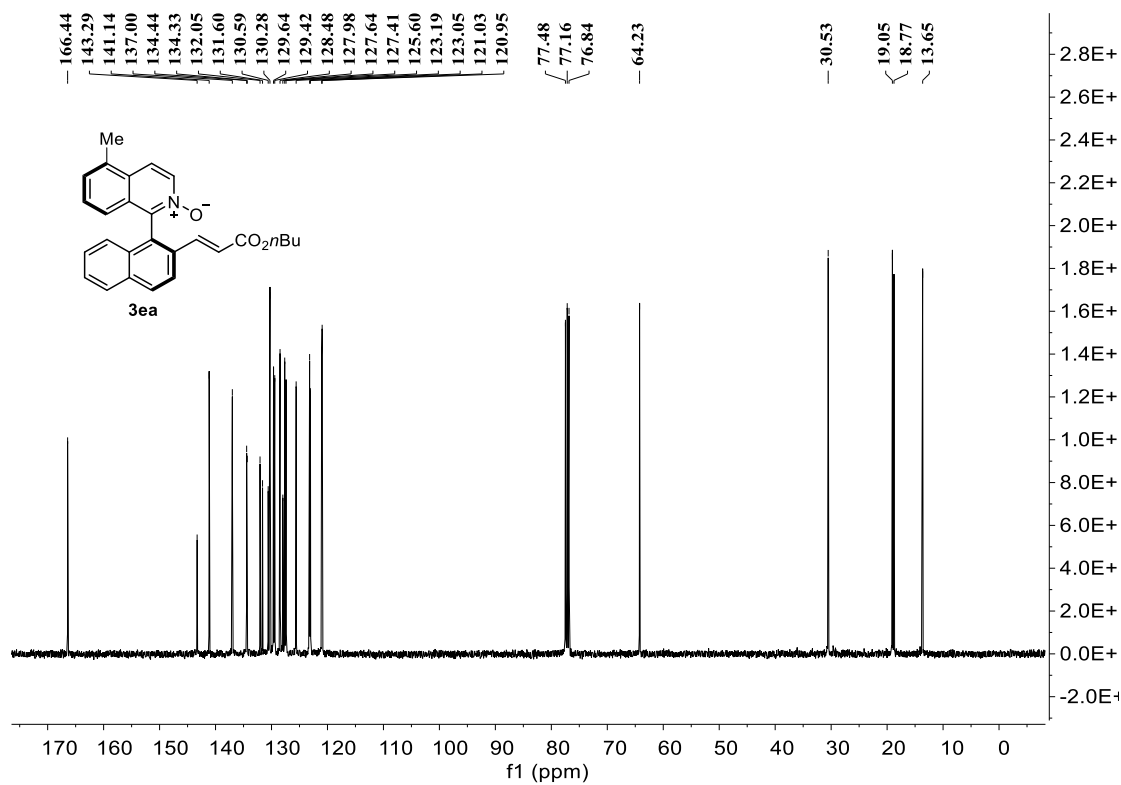
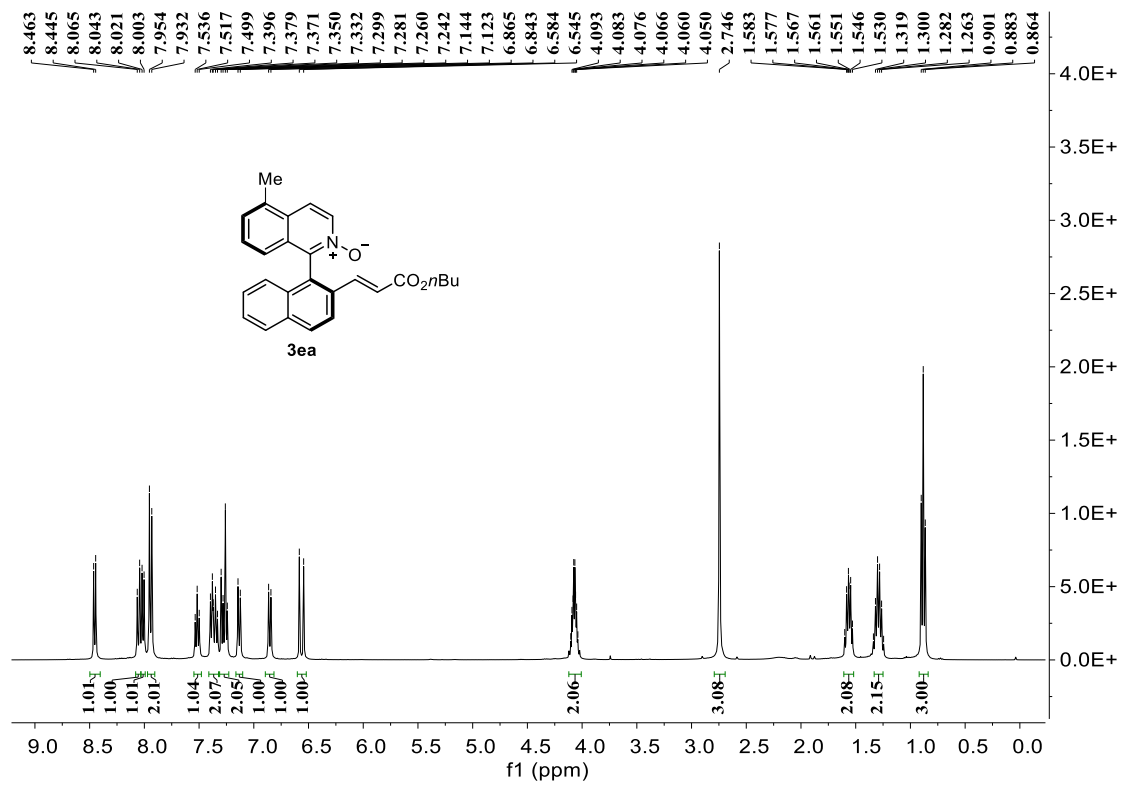
(2) Copies of NMR spectra of products

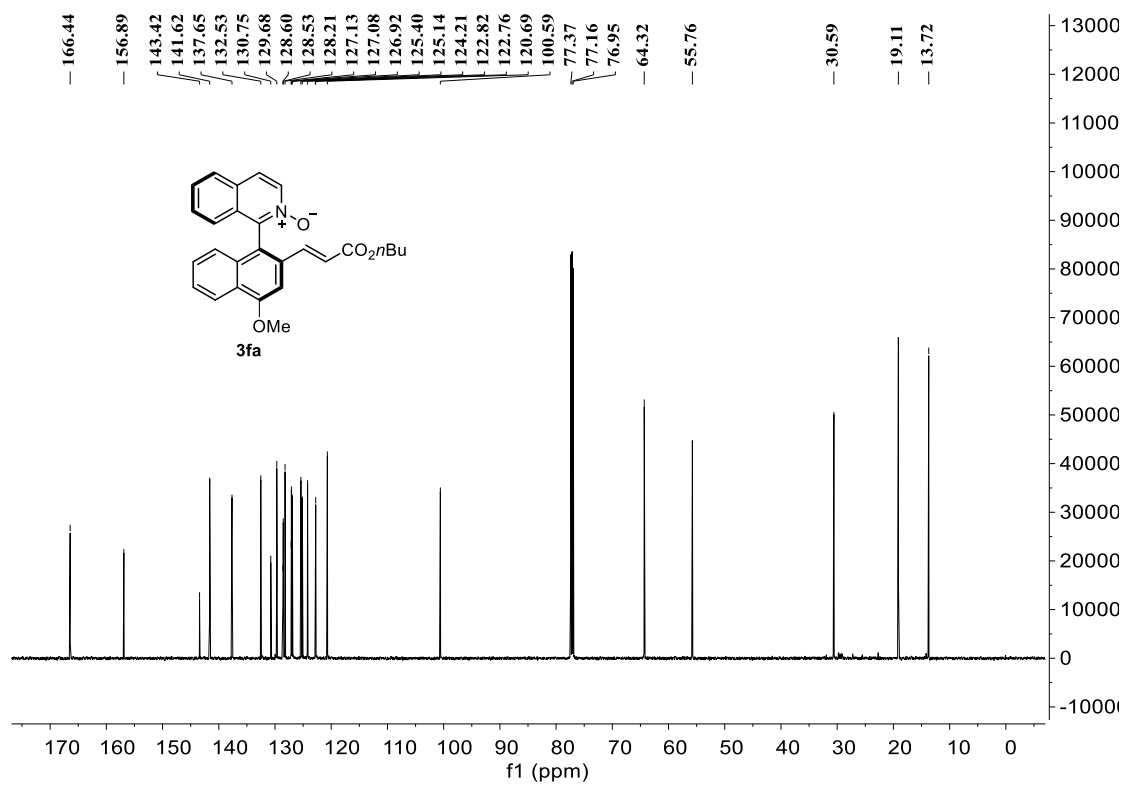
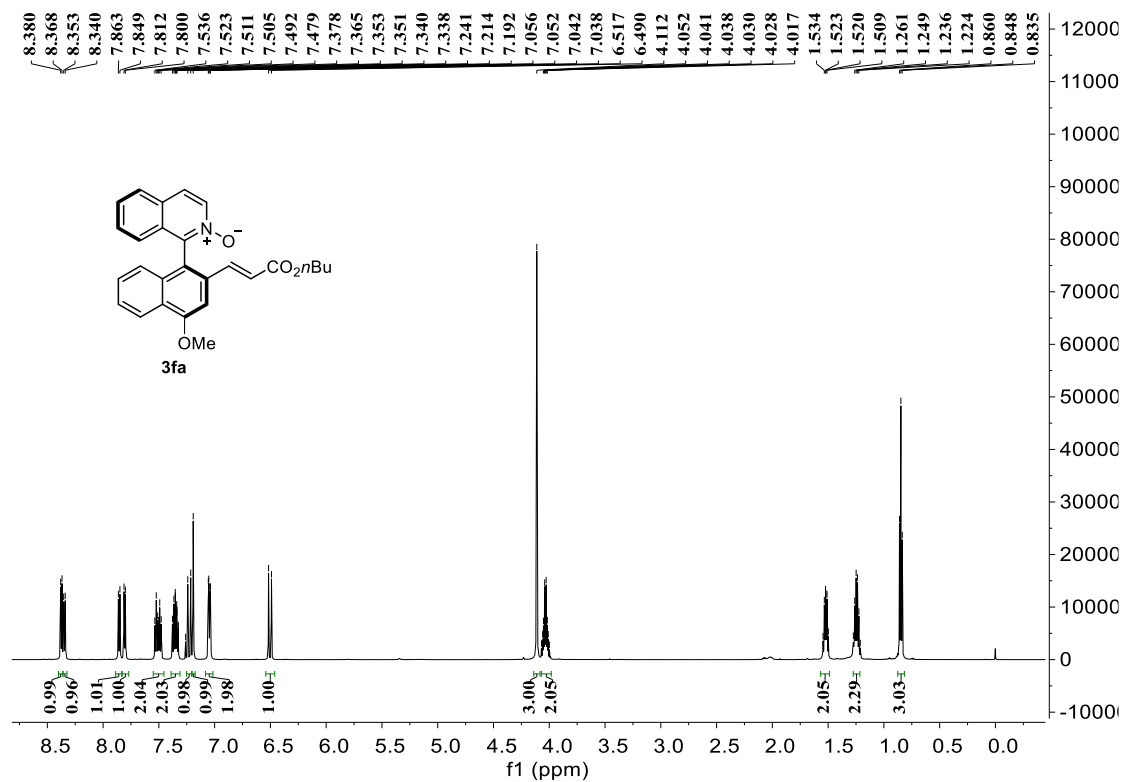


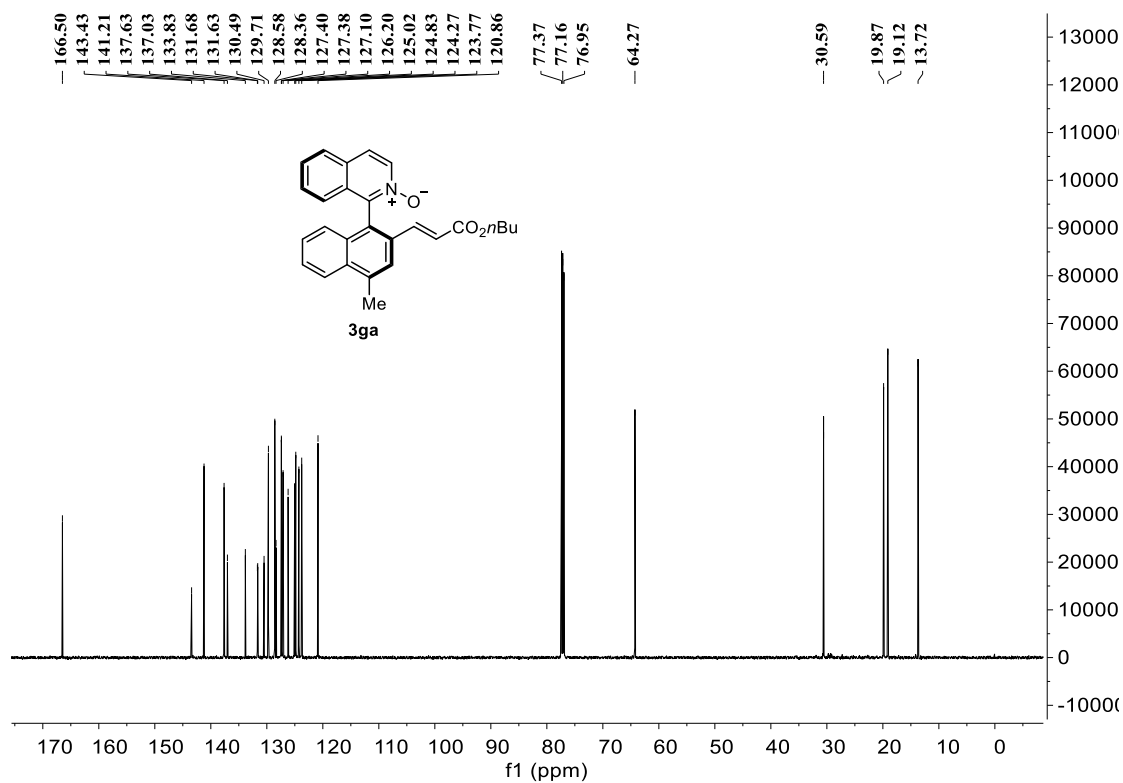
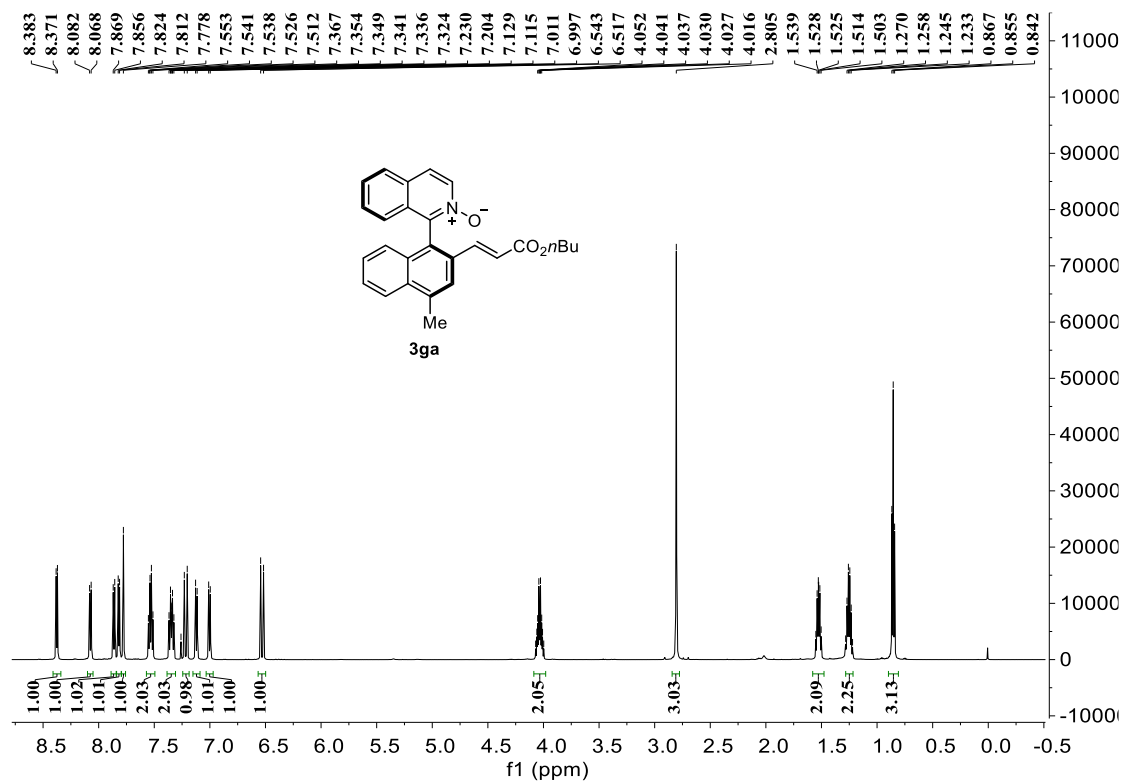


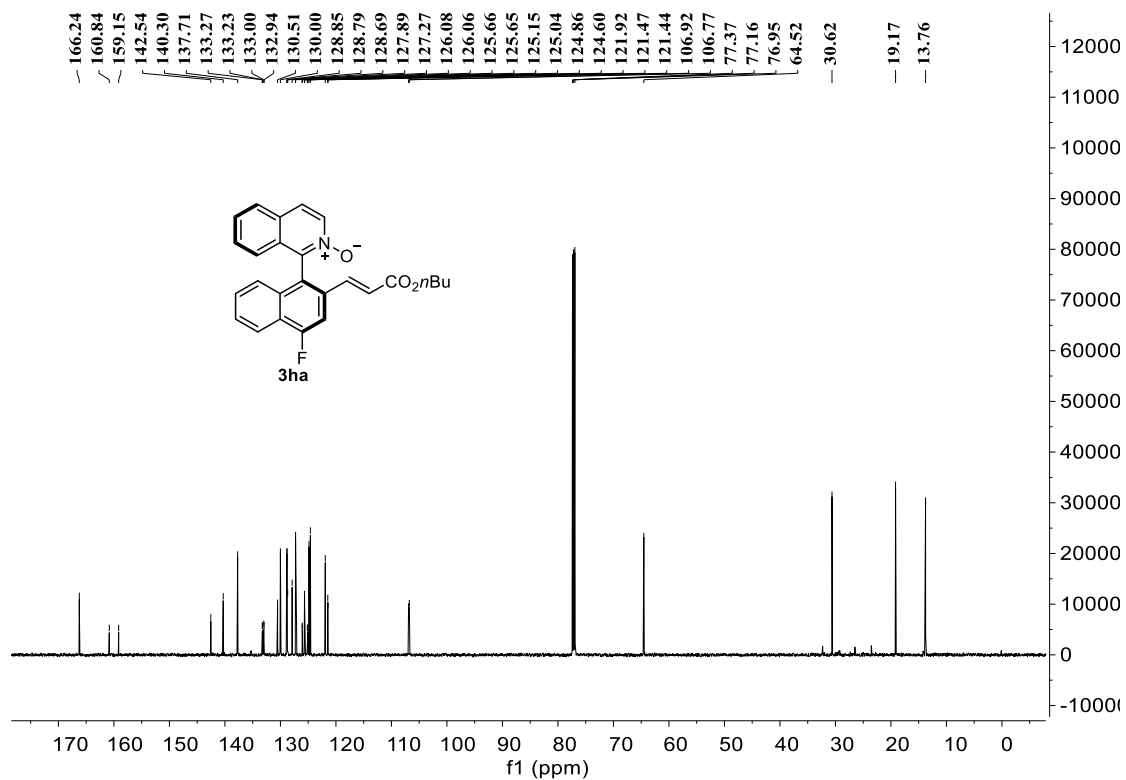
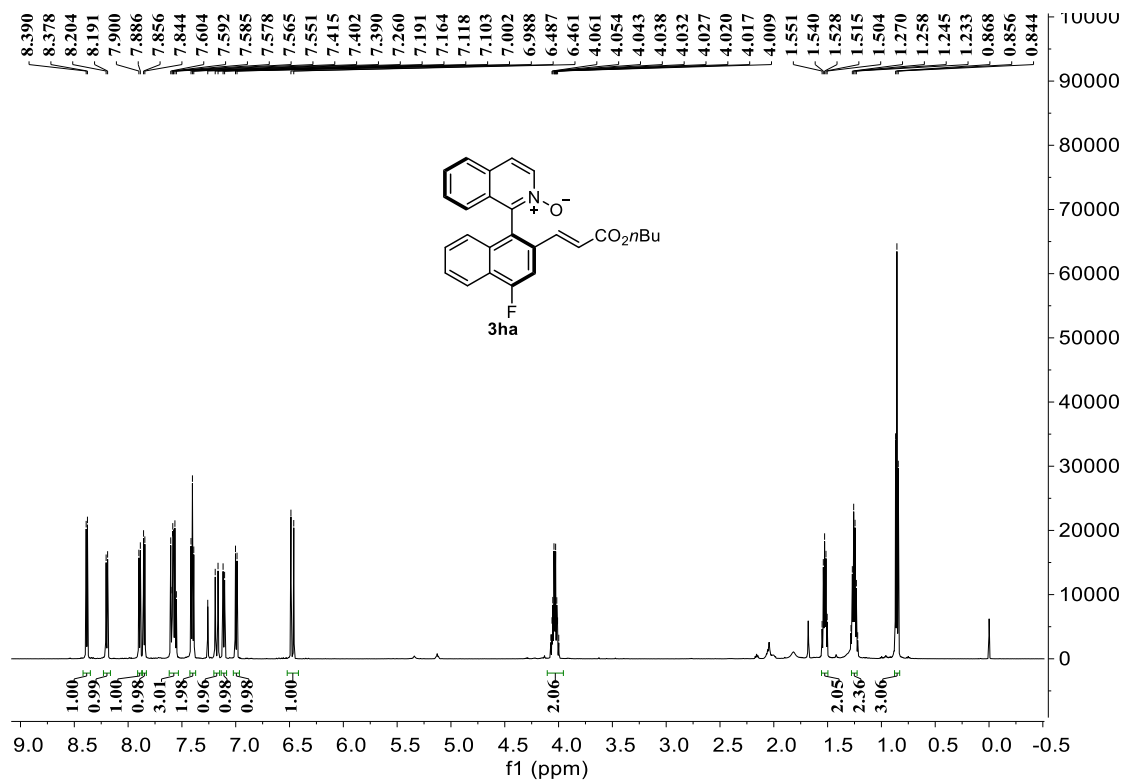




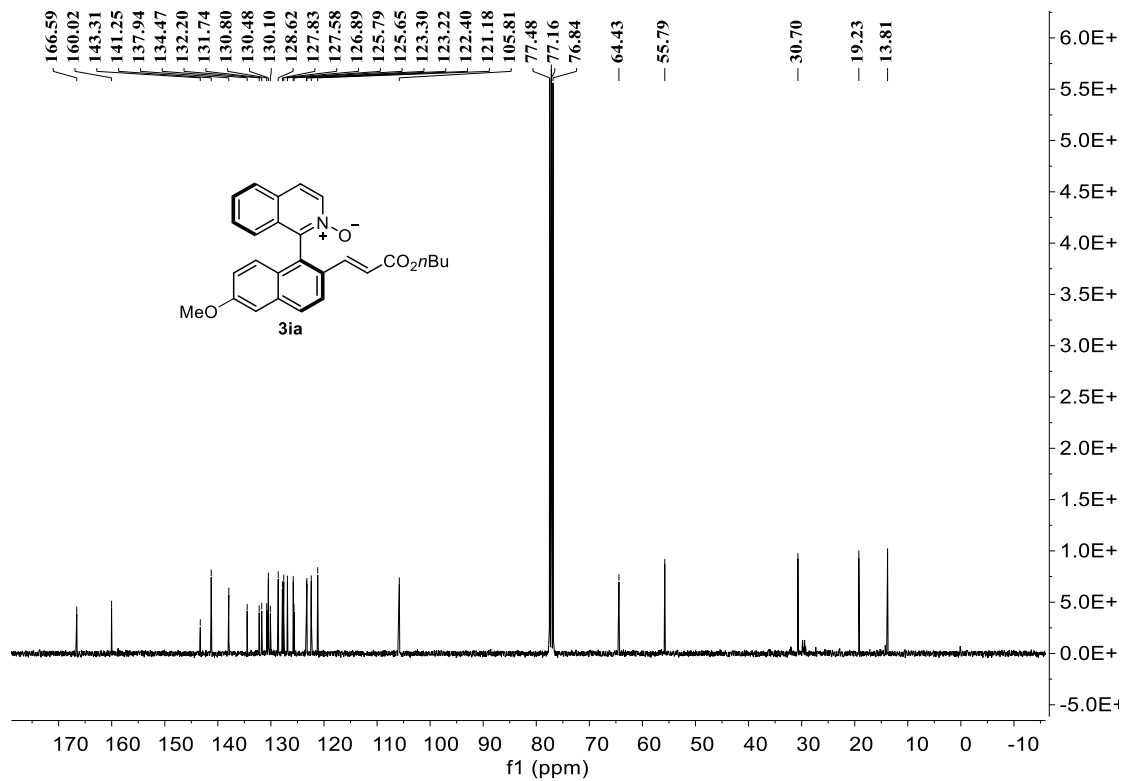
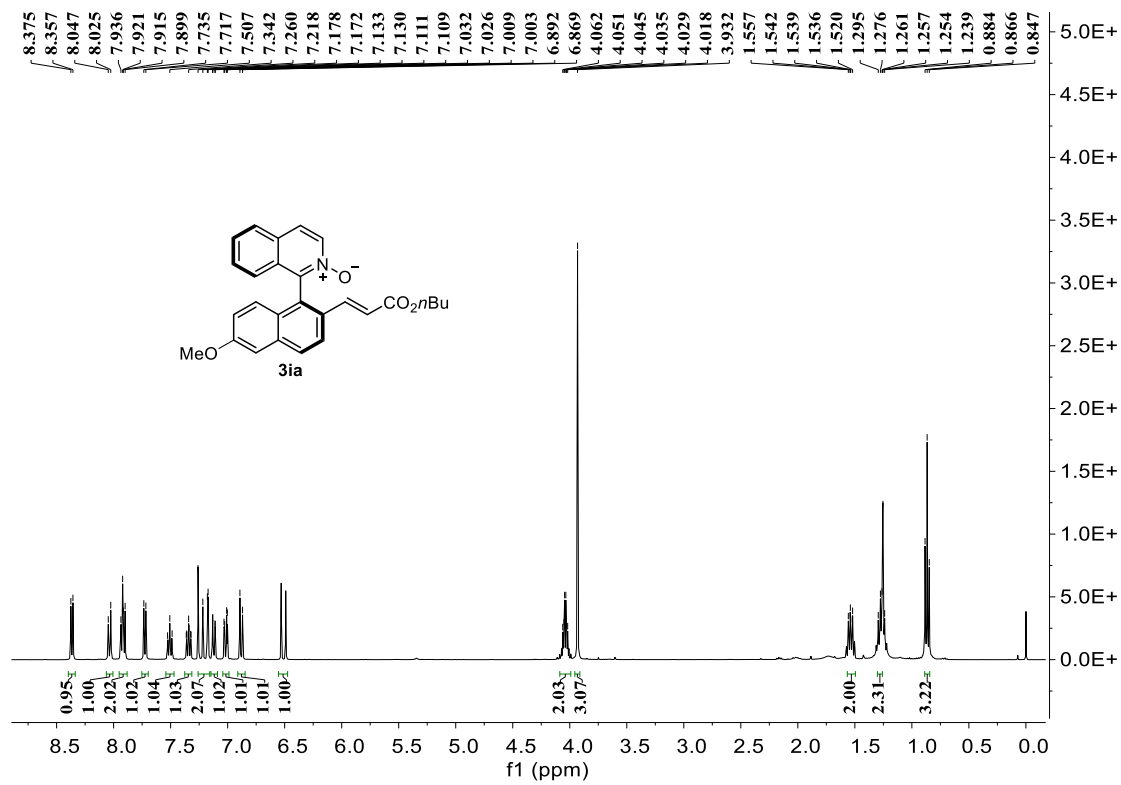


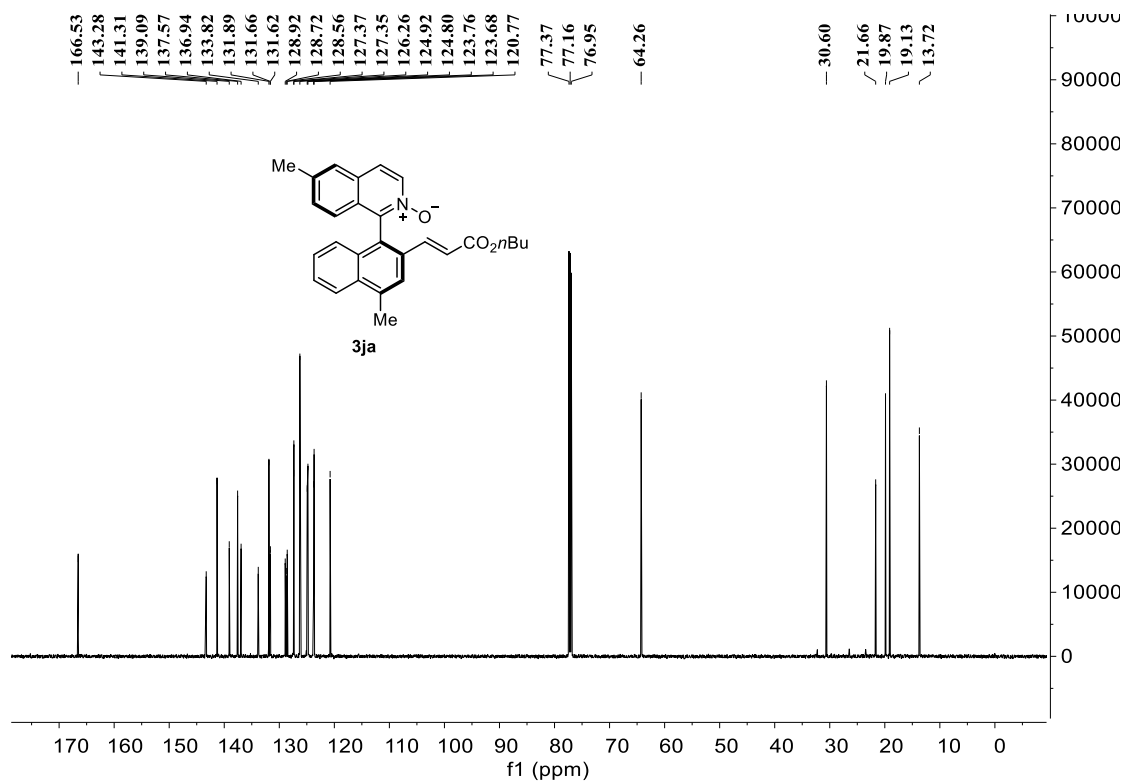
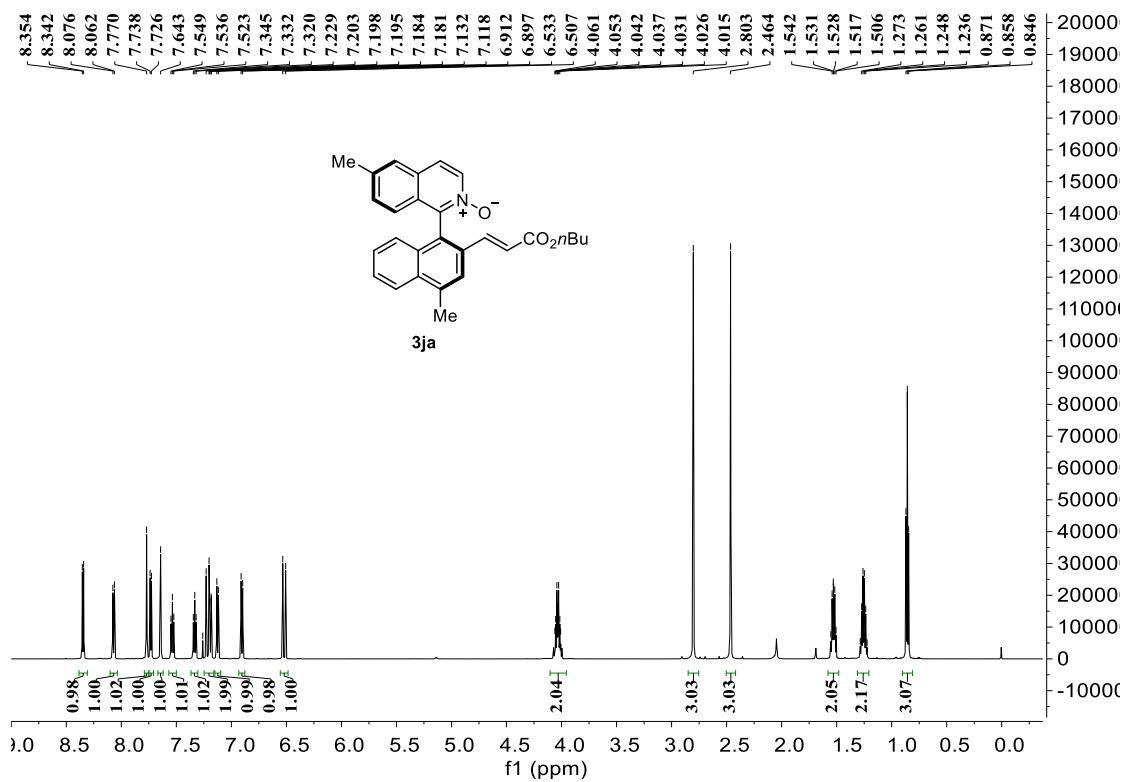


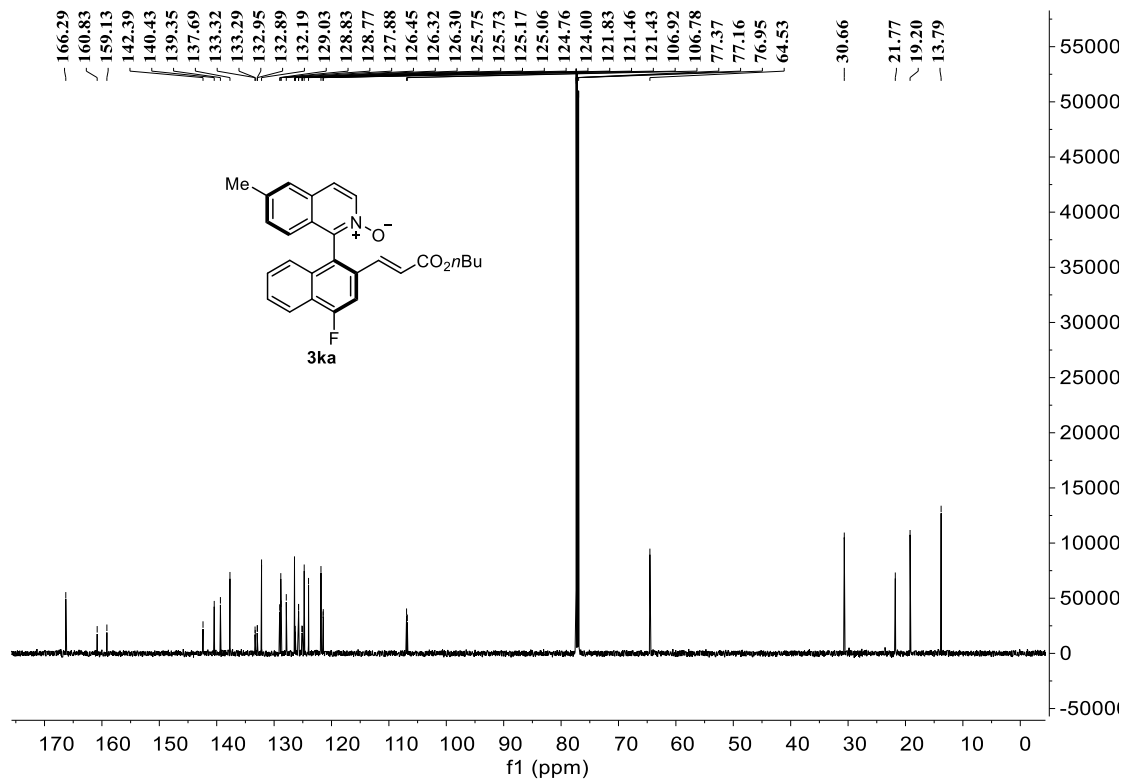
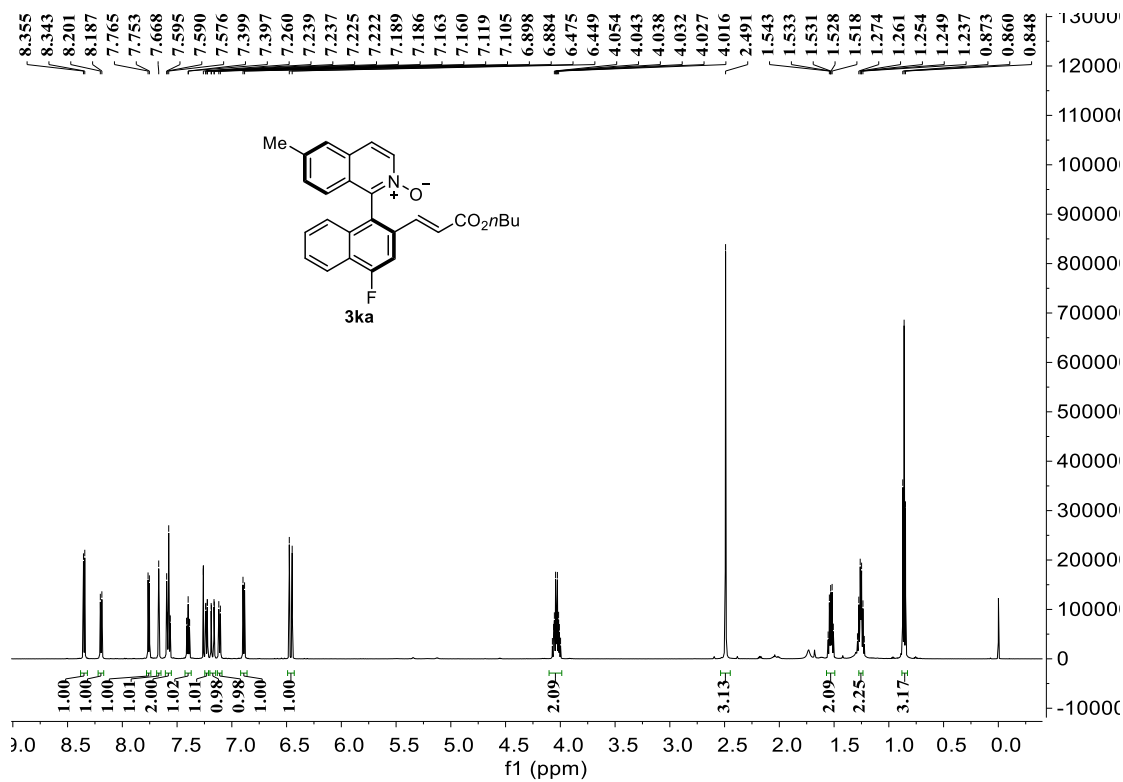


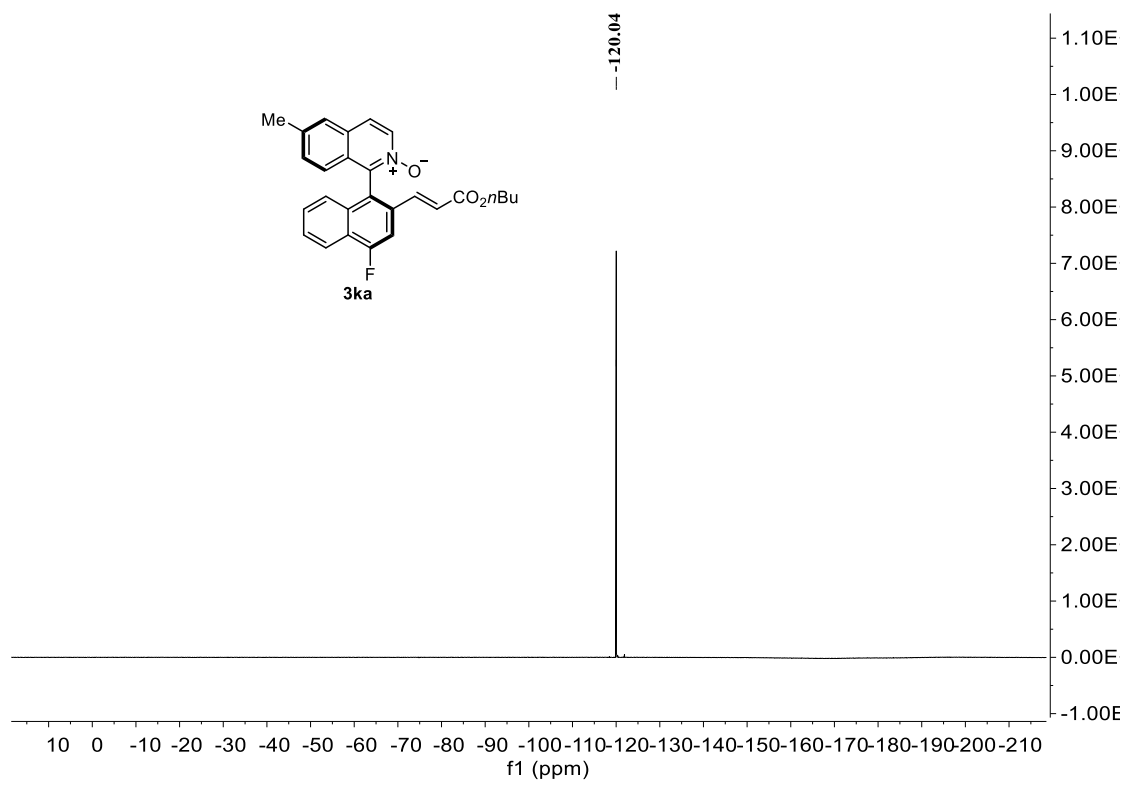


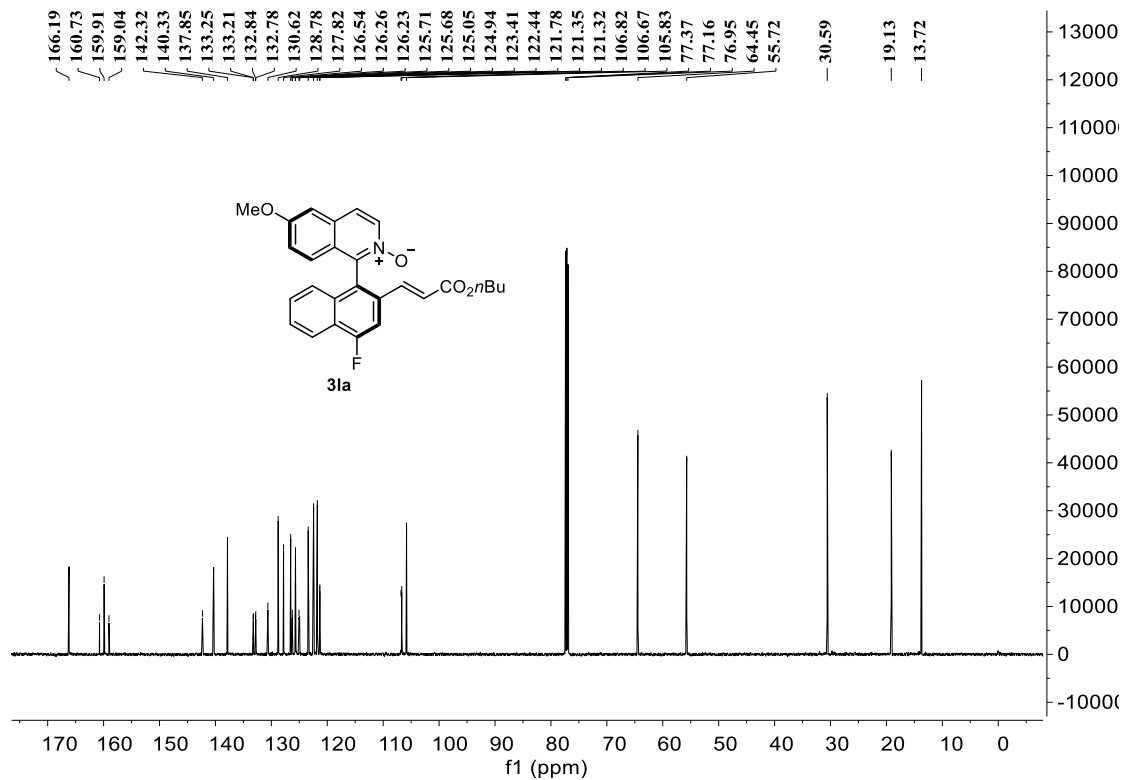
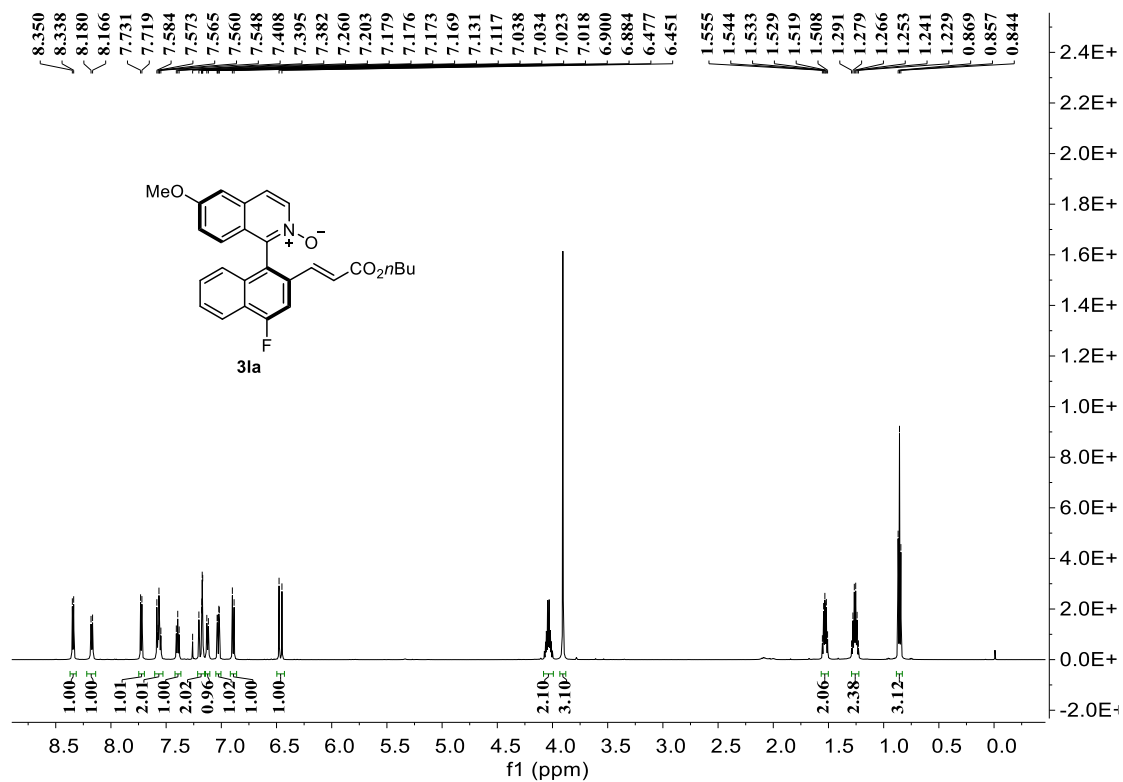


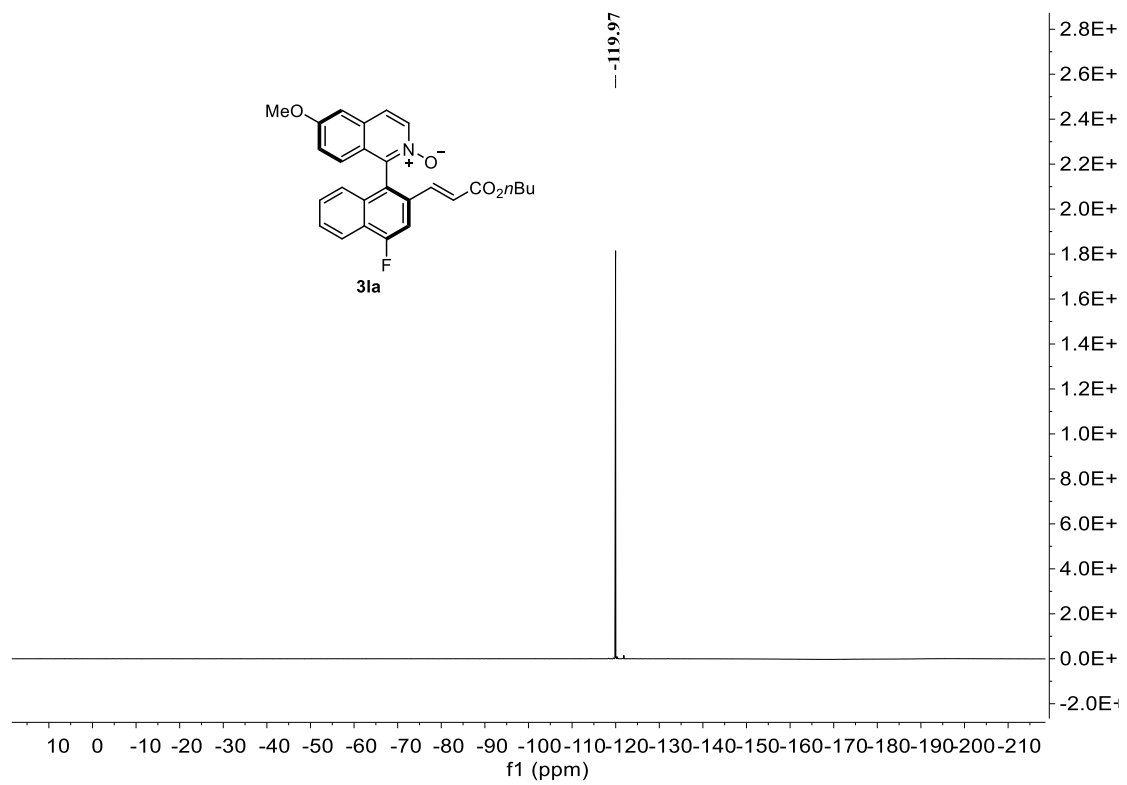


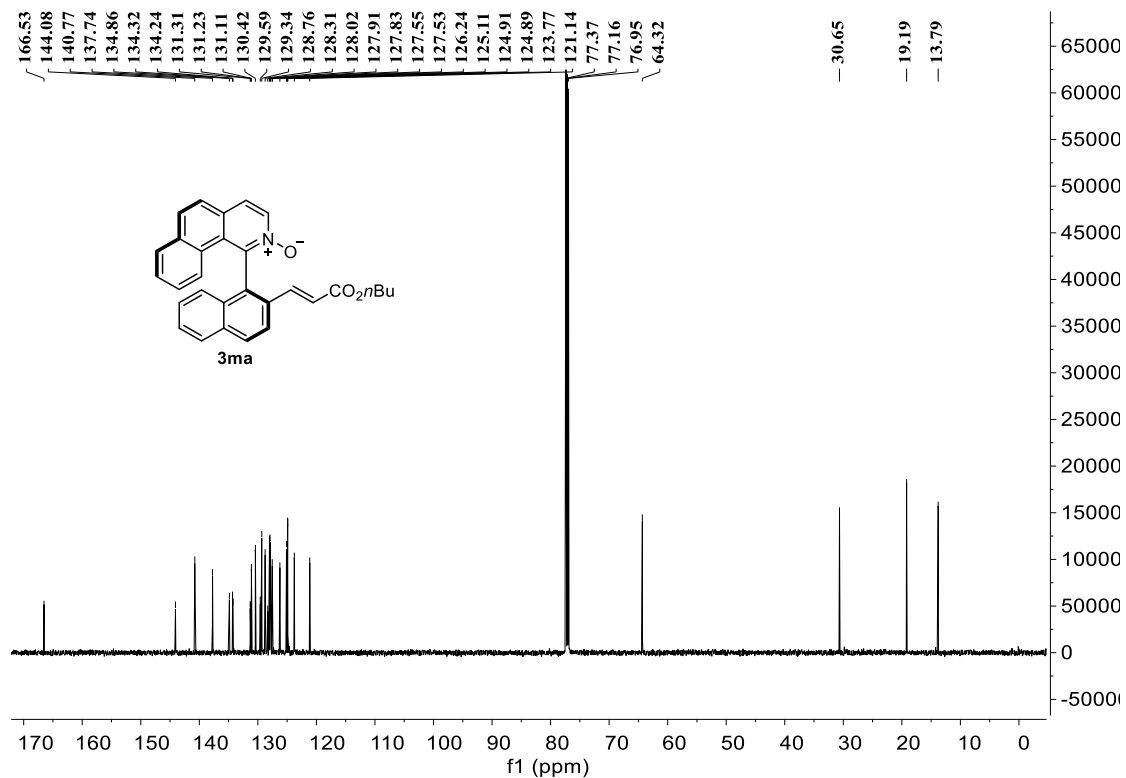
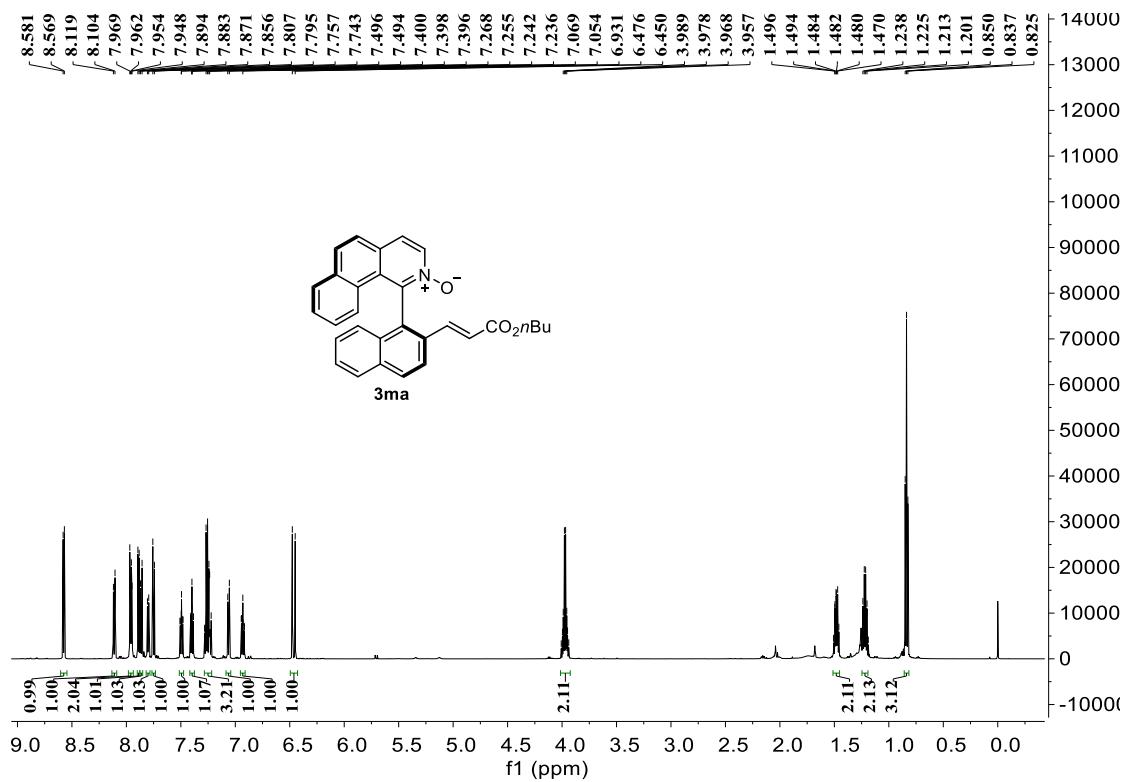


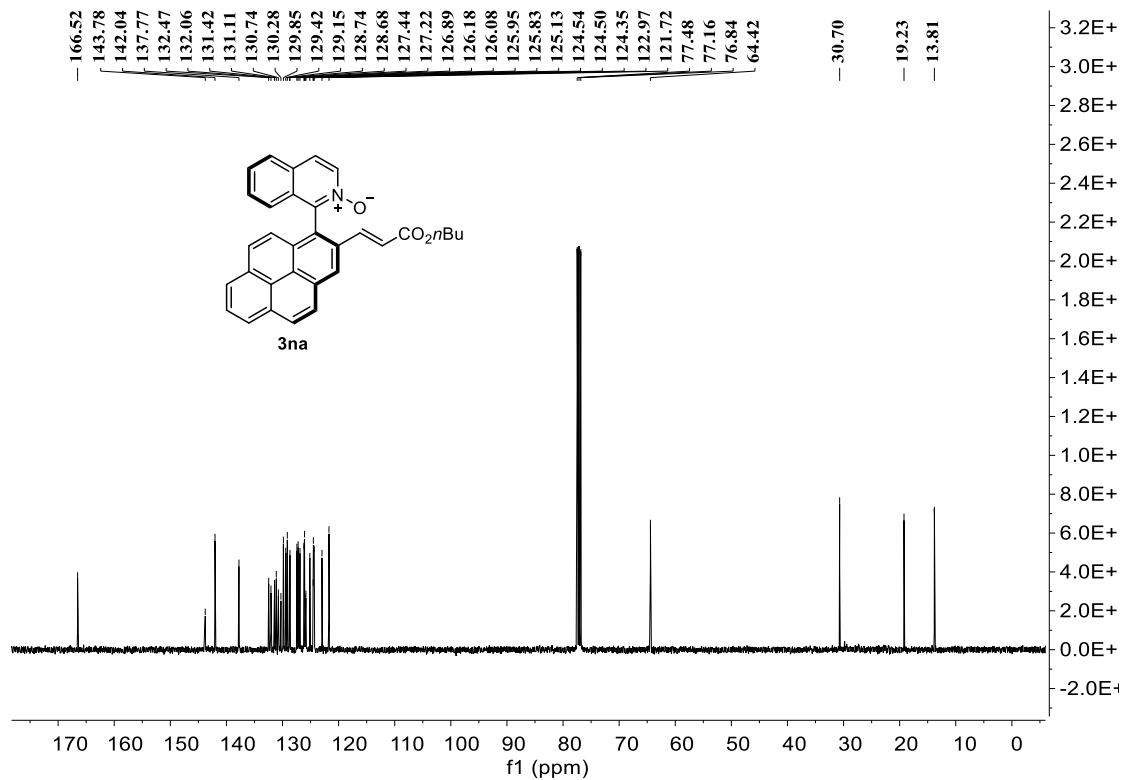
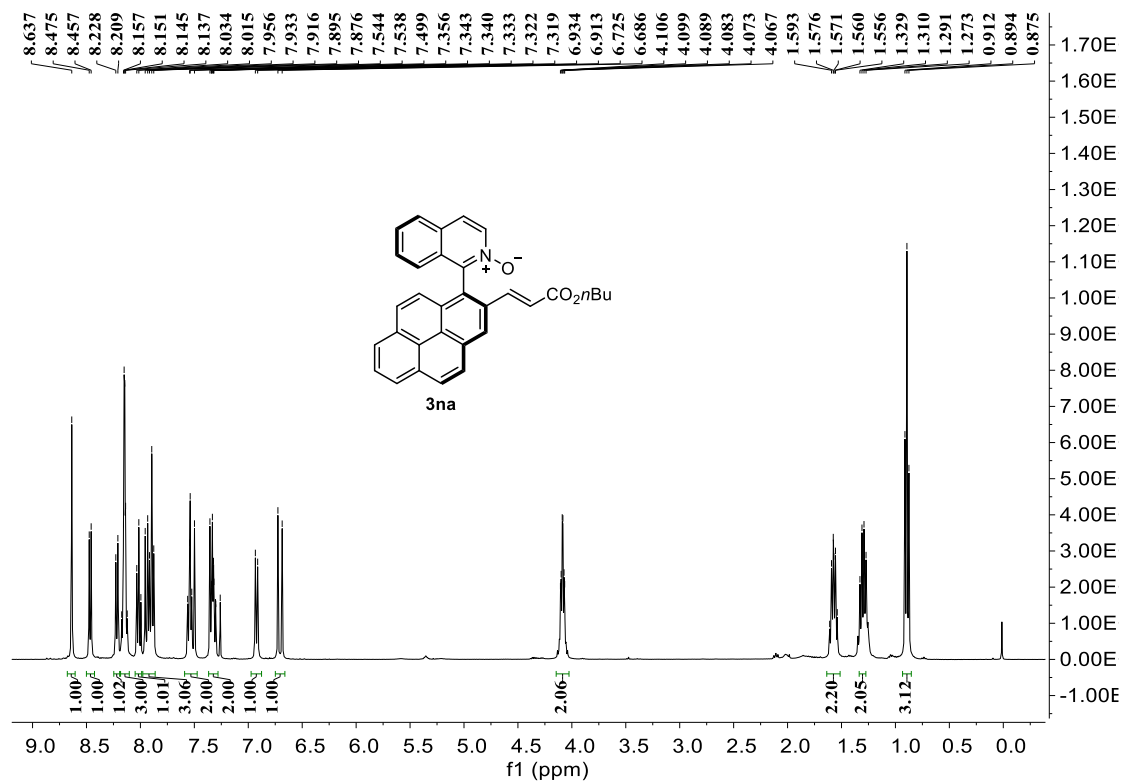


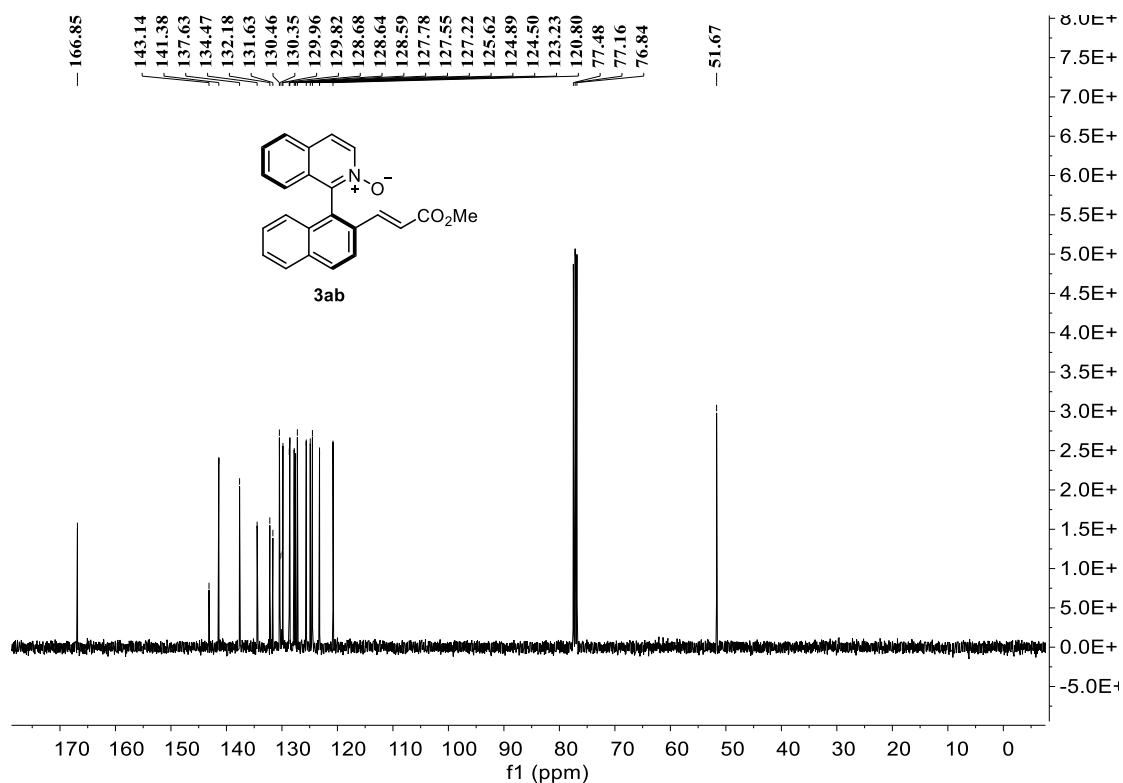
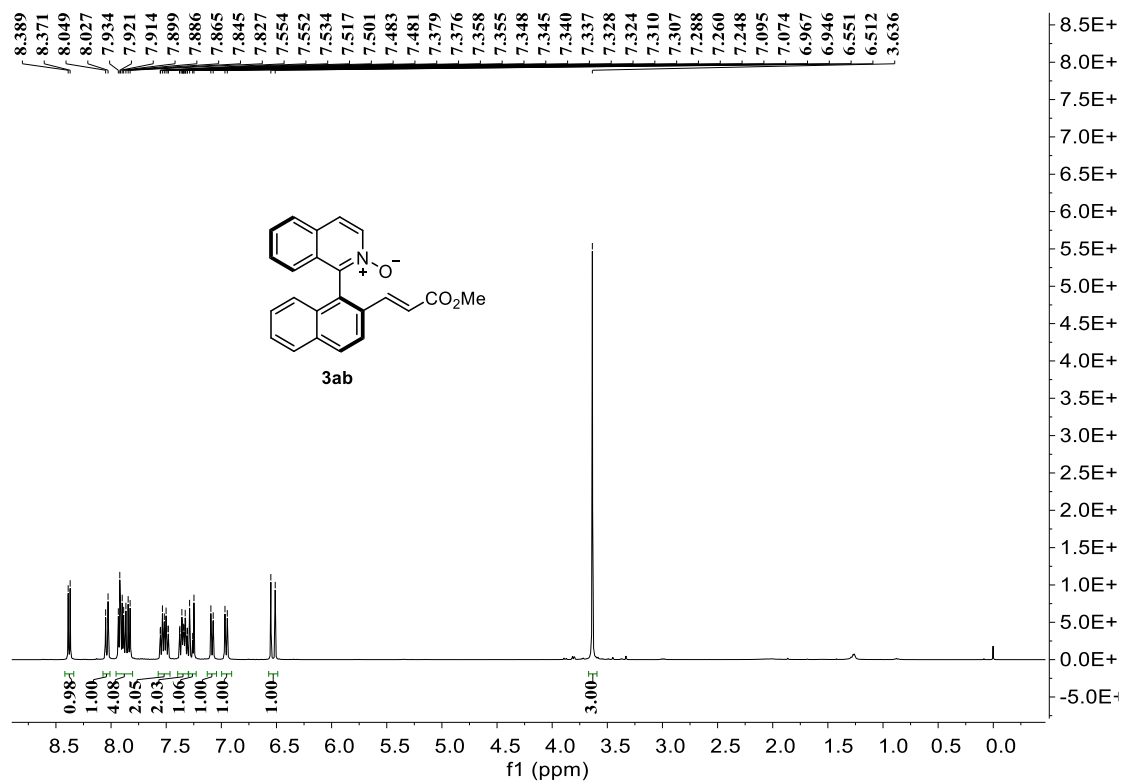


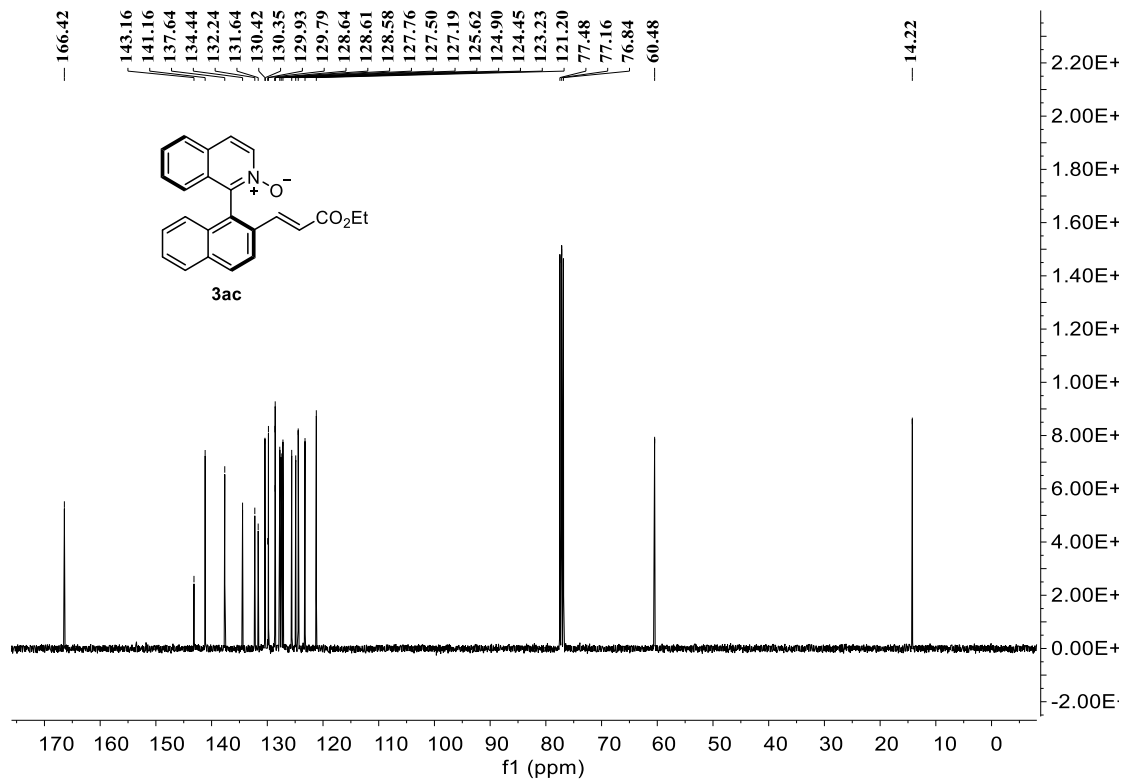
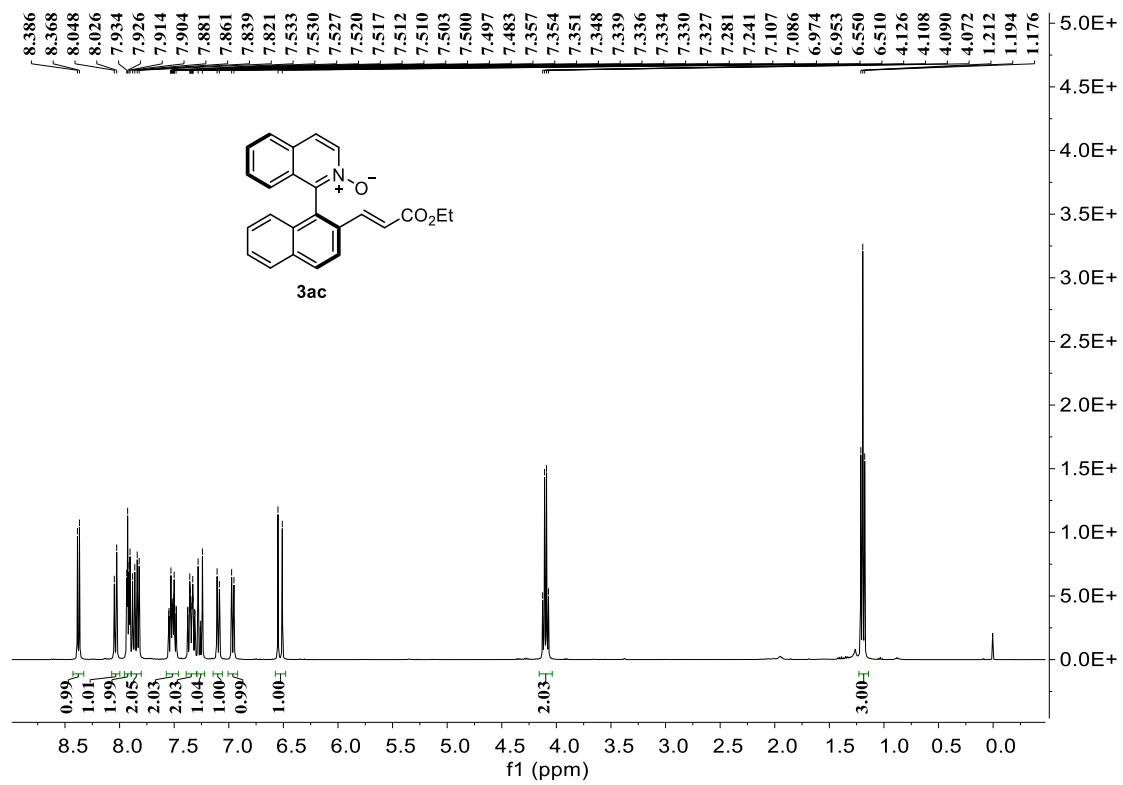


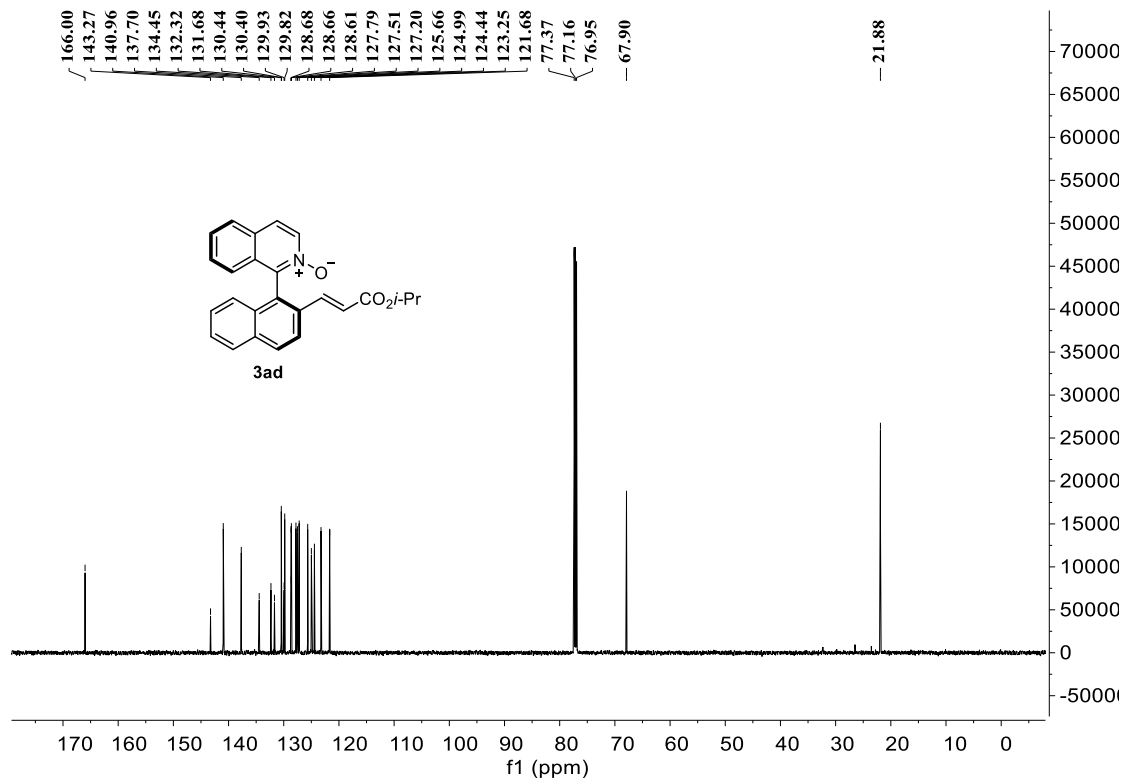
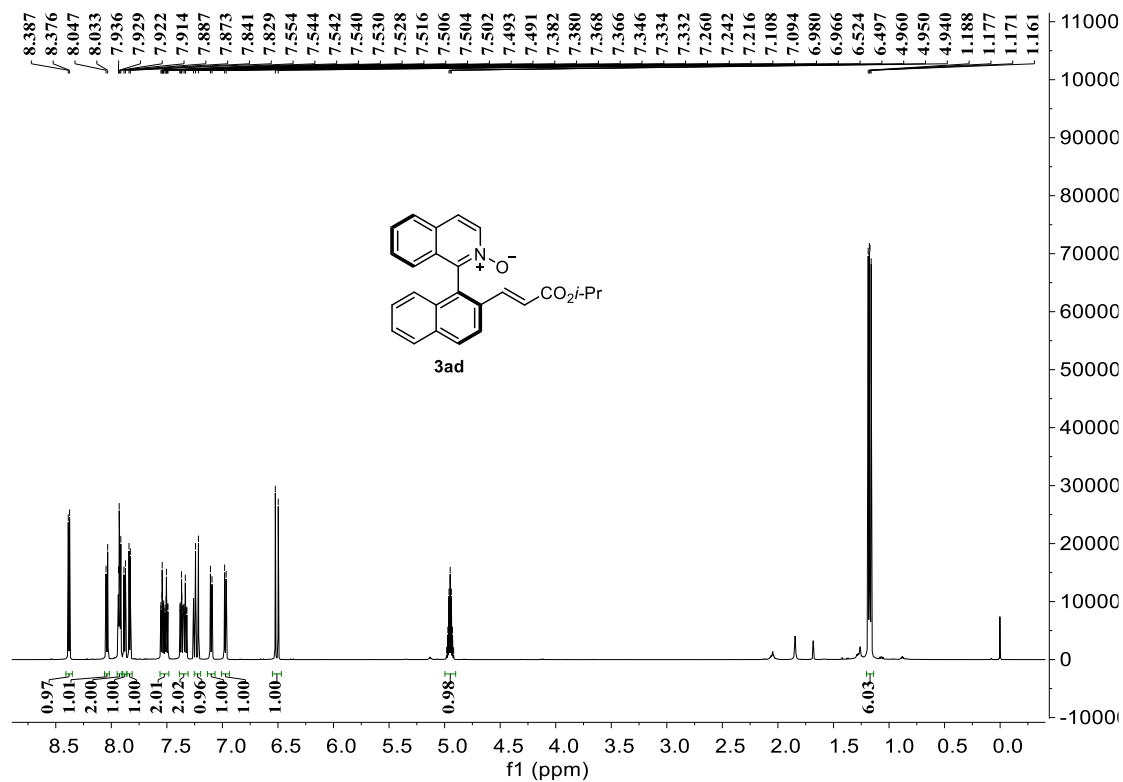


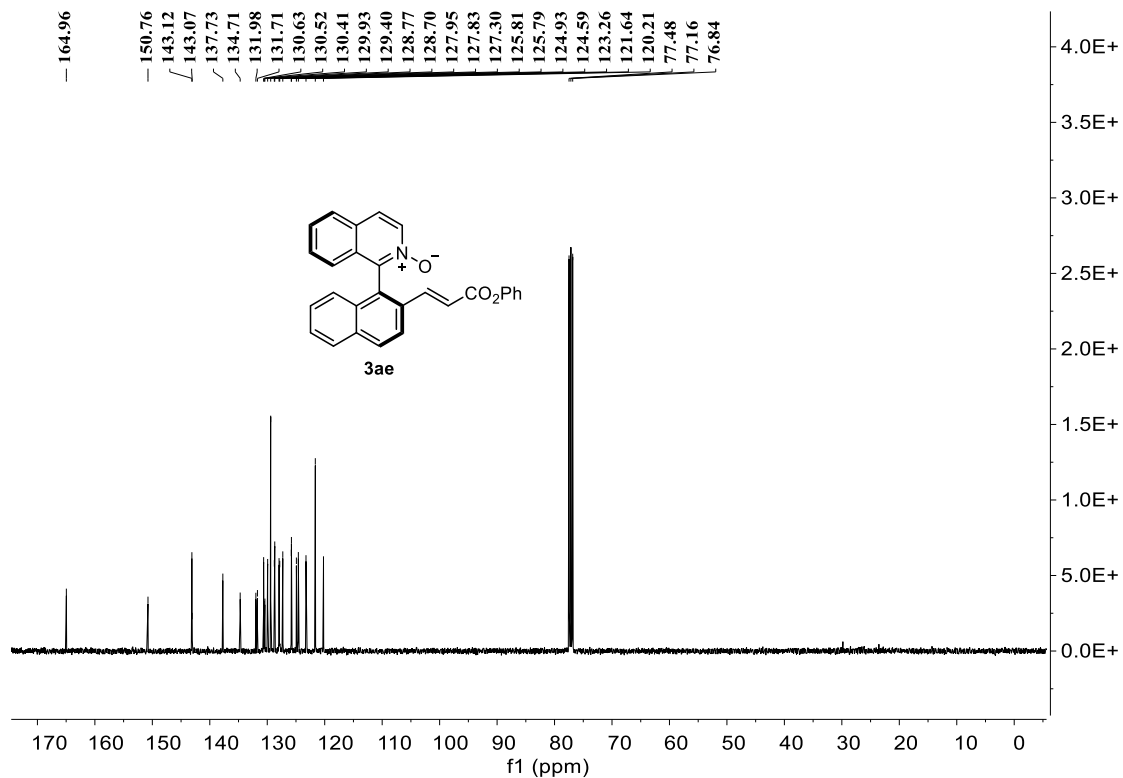
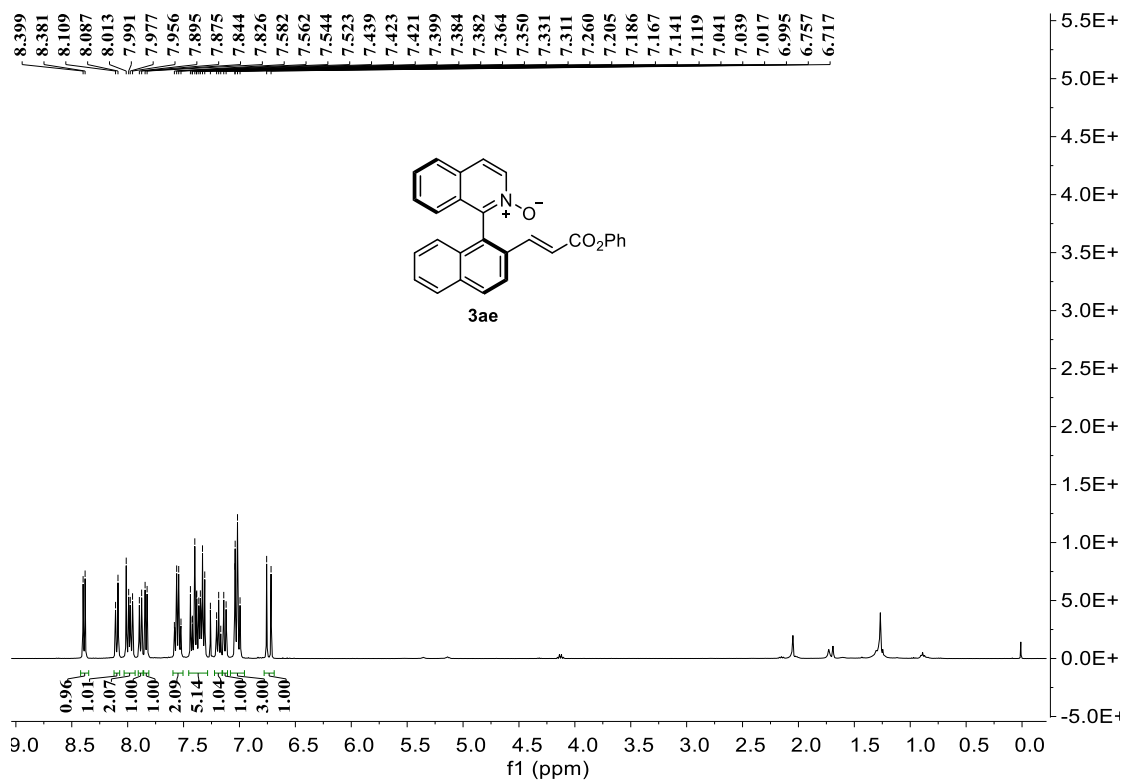


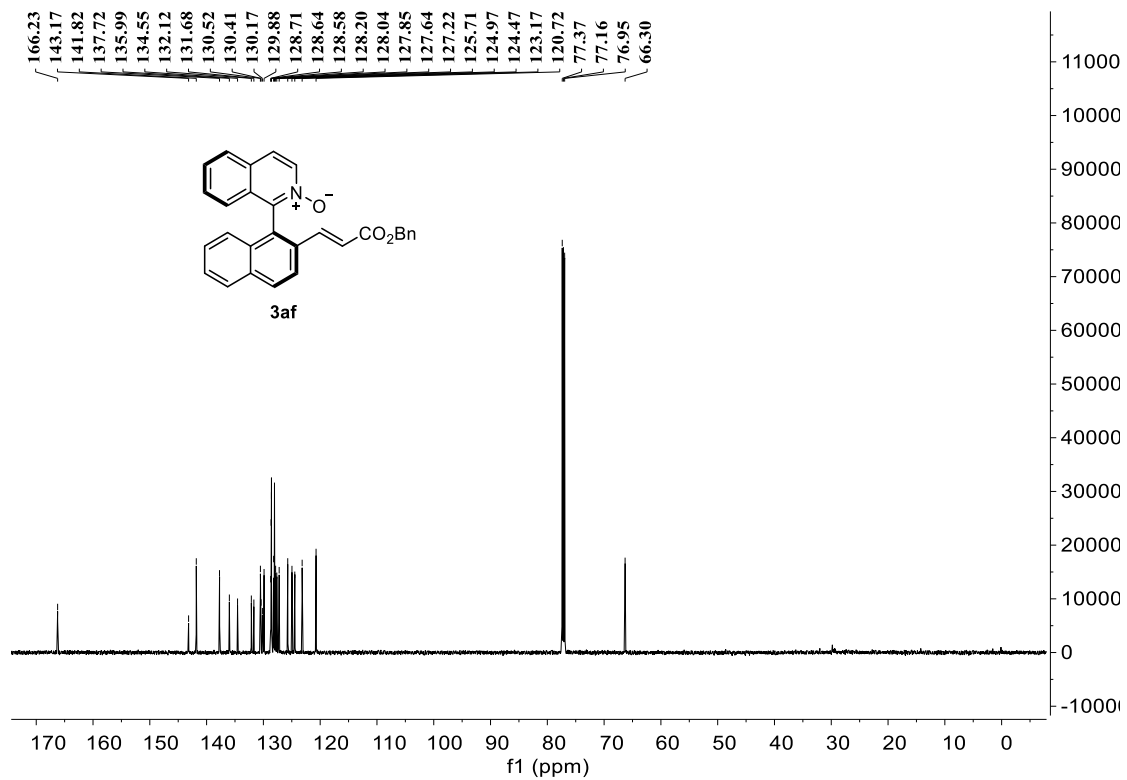
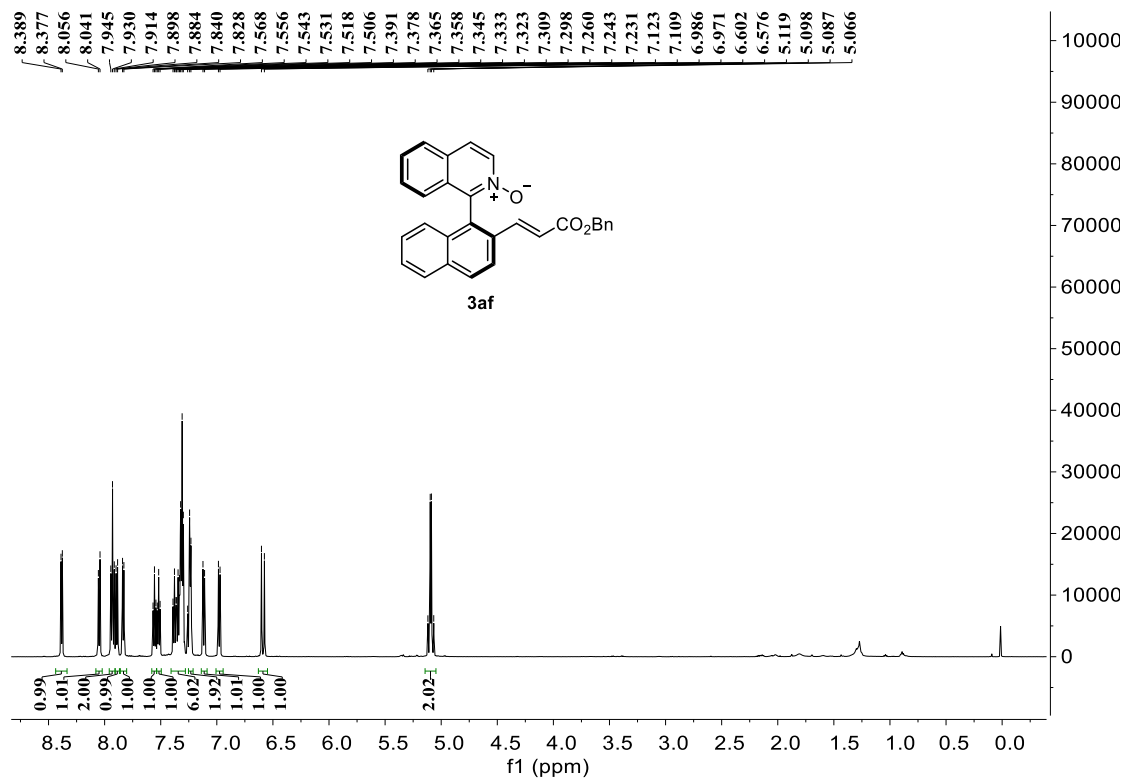


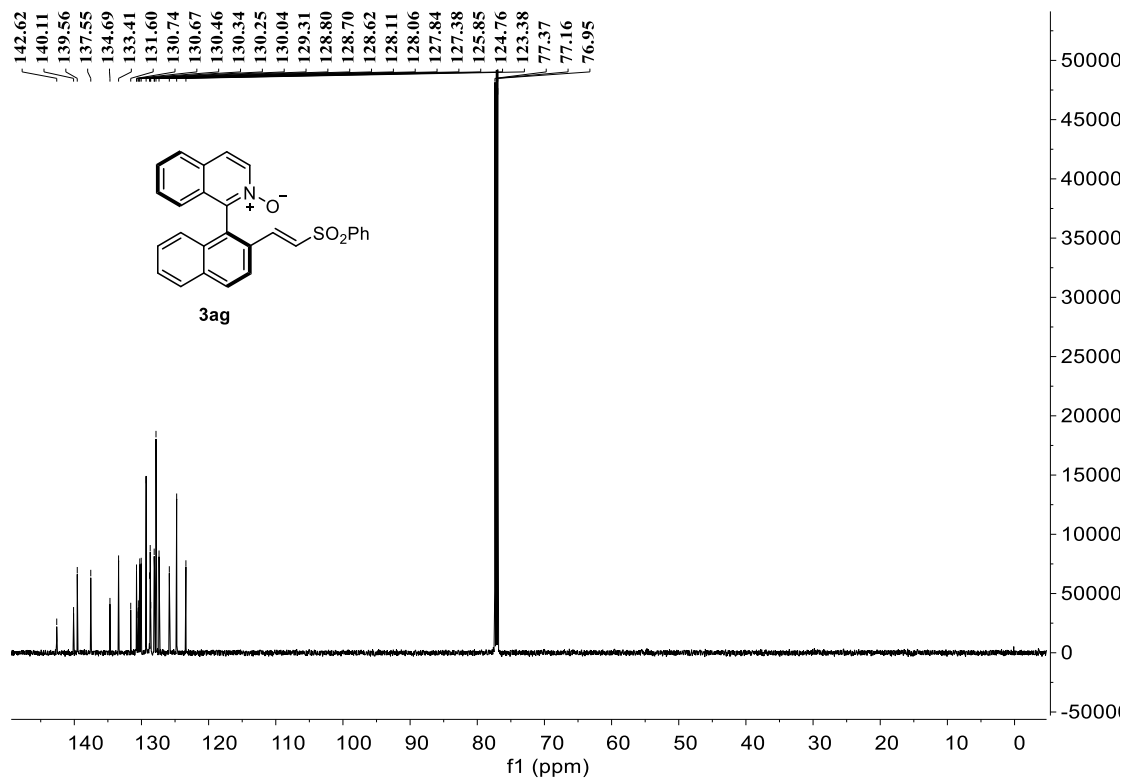
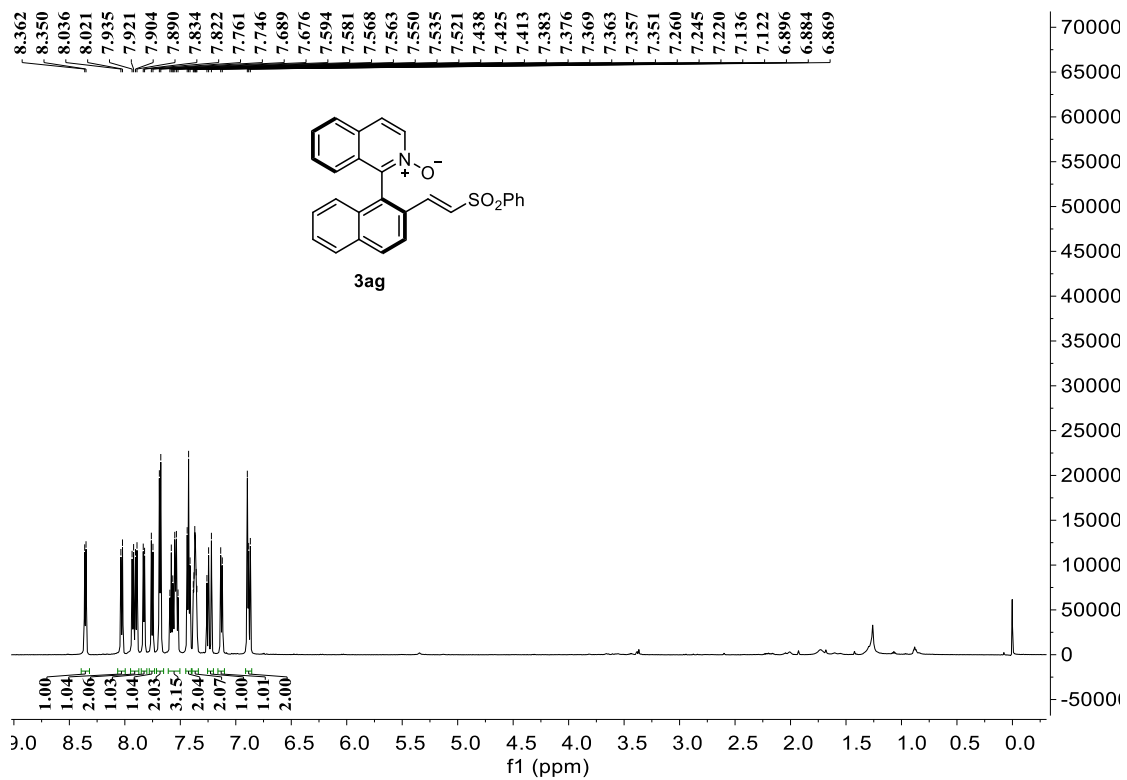


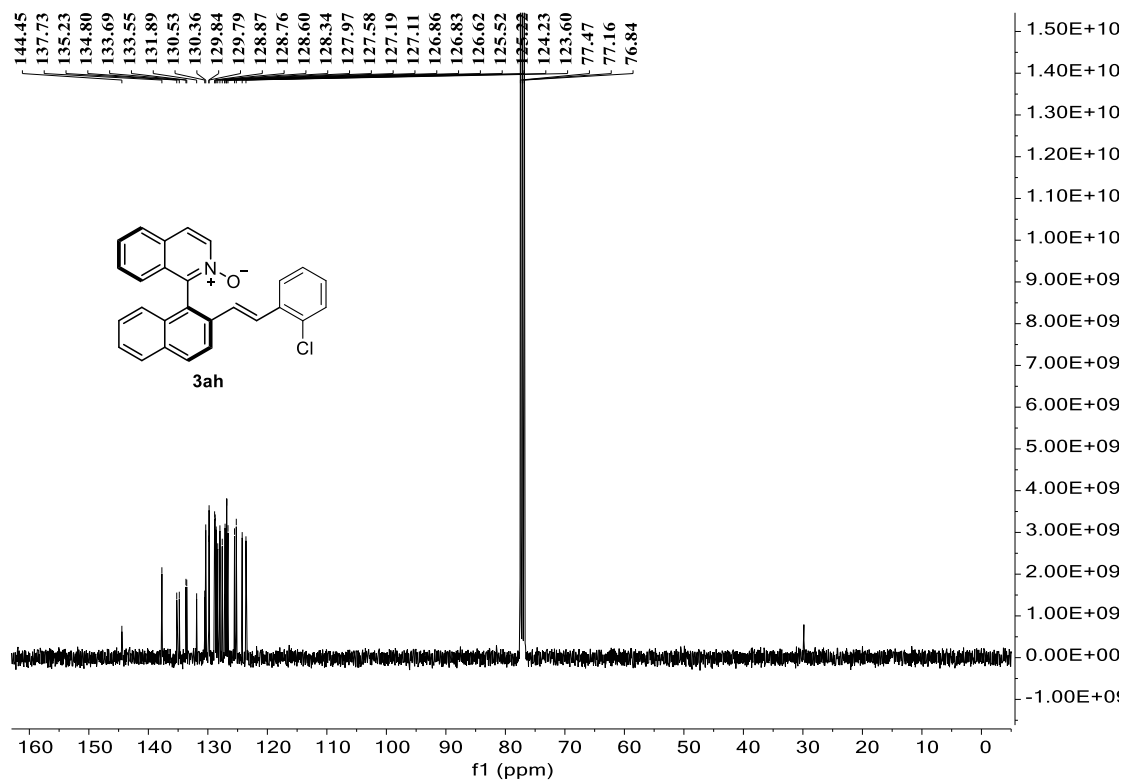
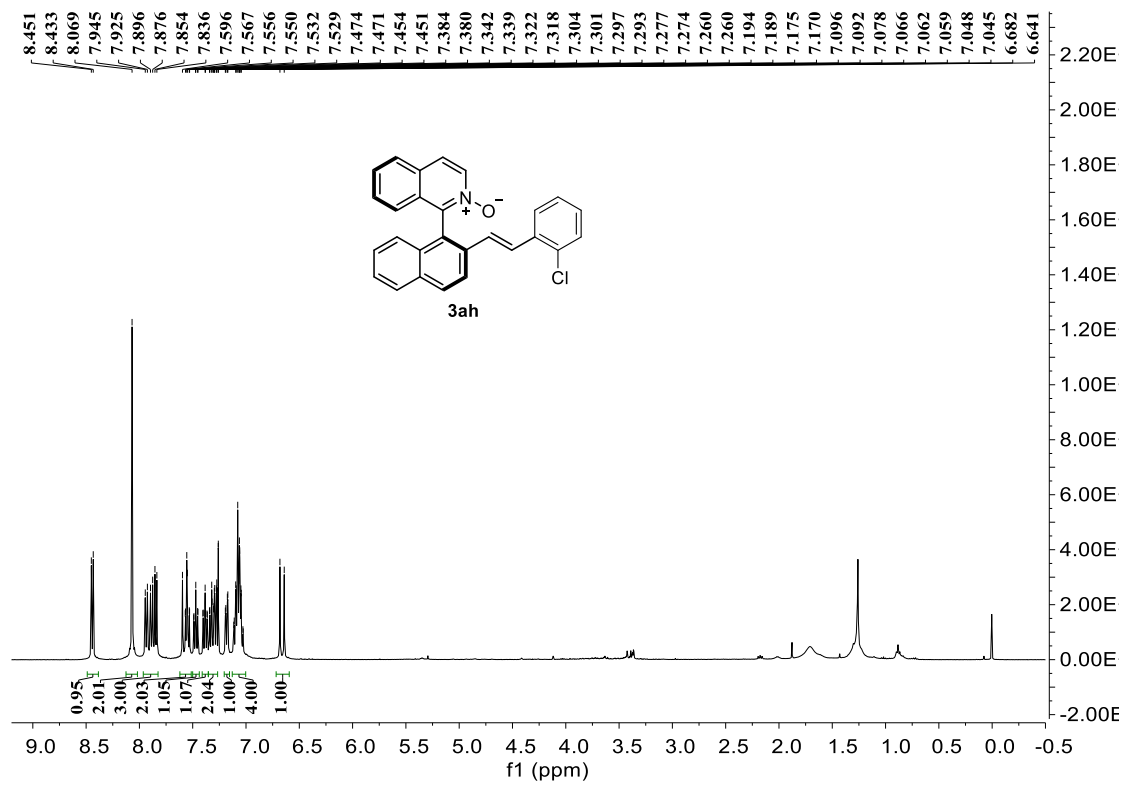


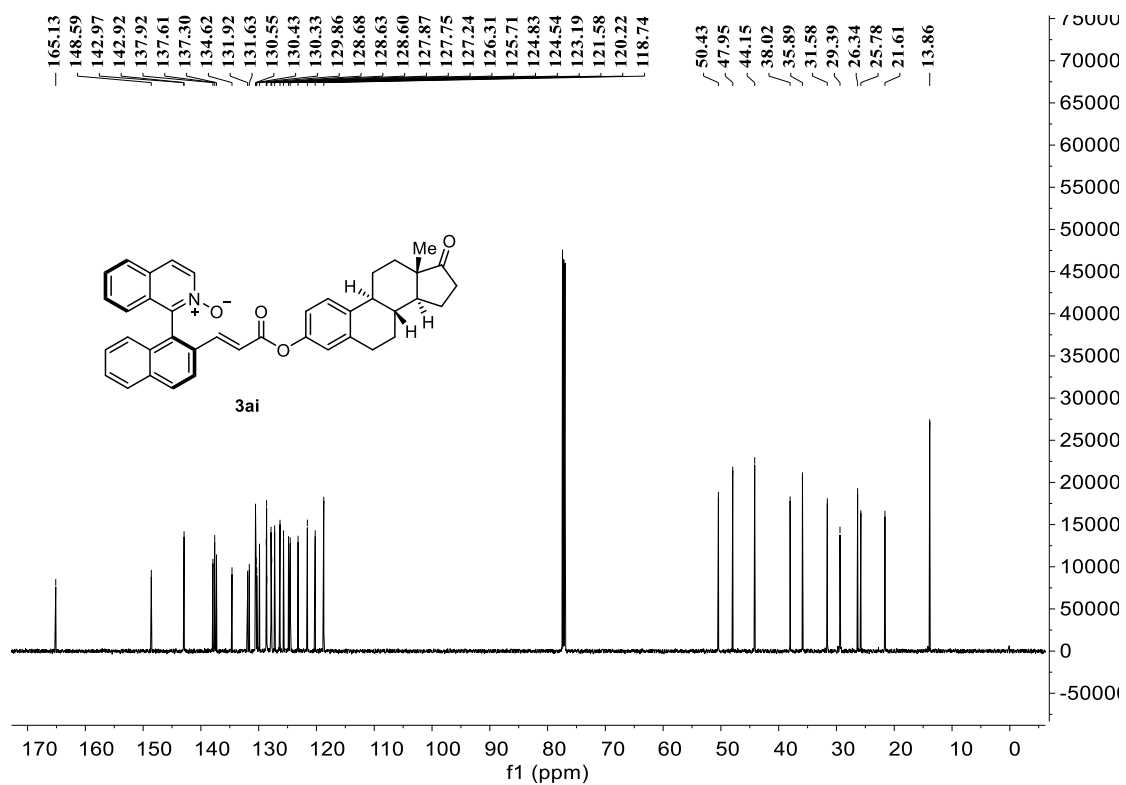
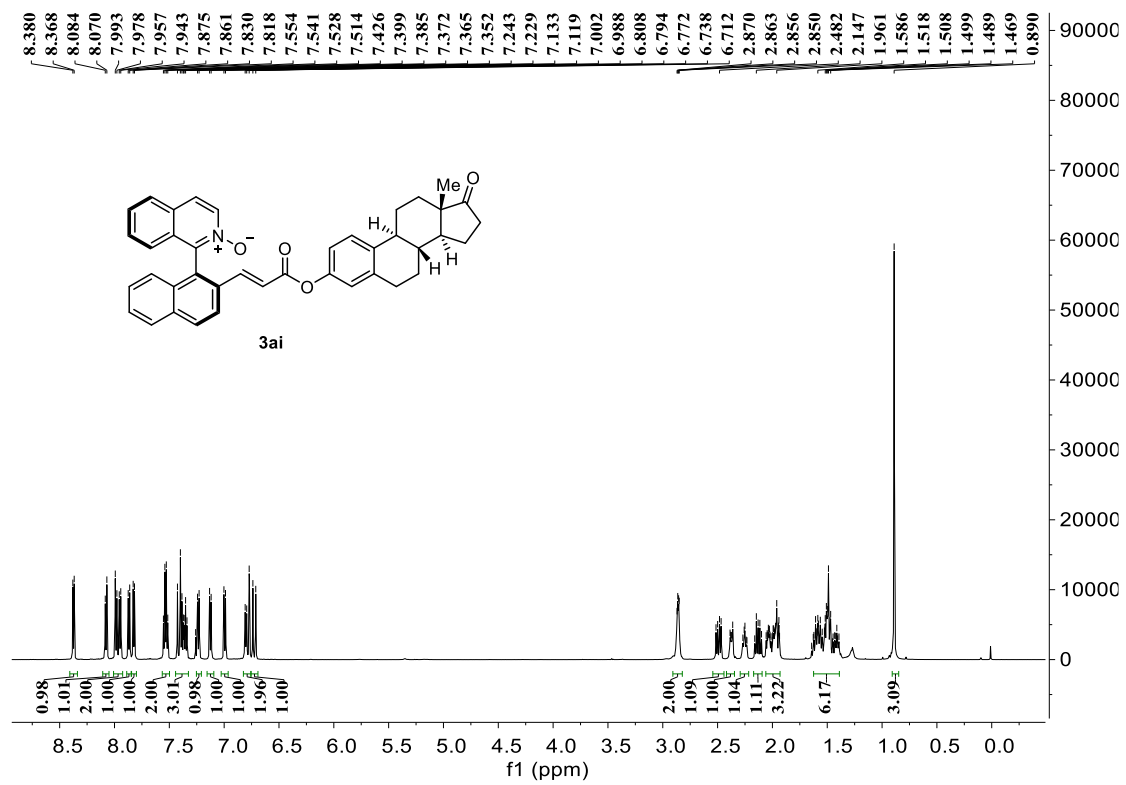


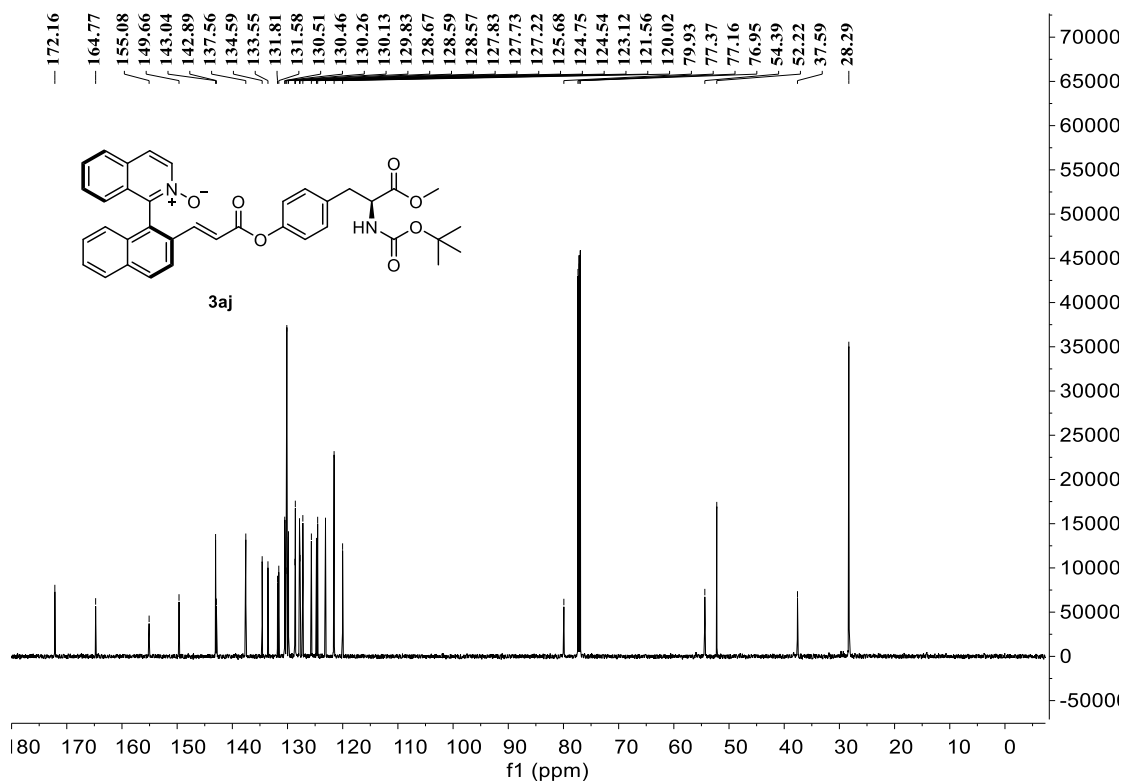
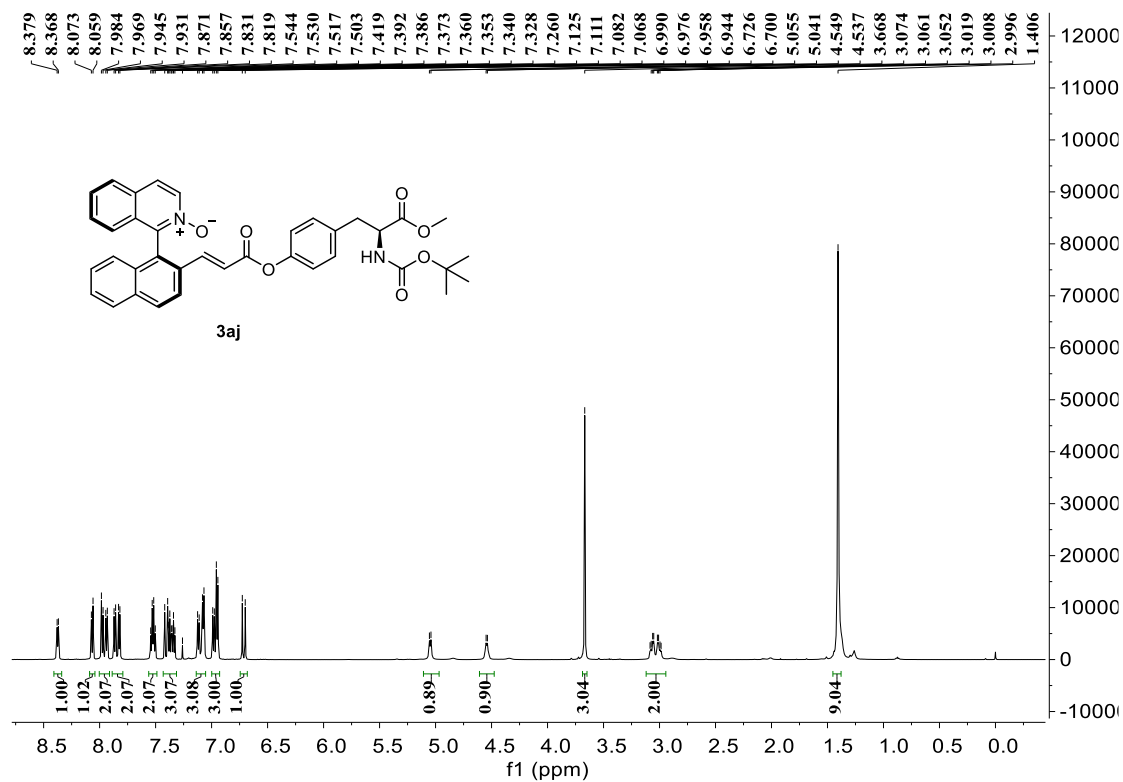


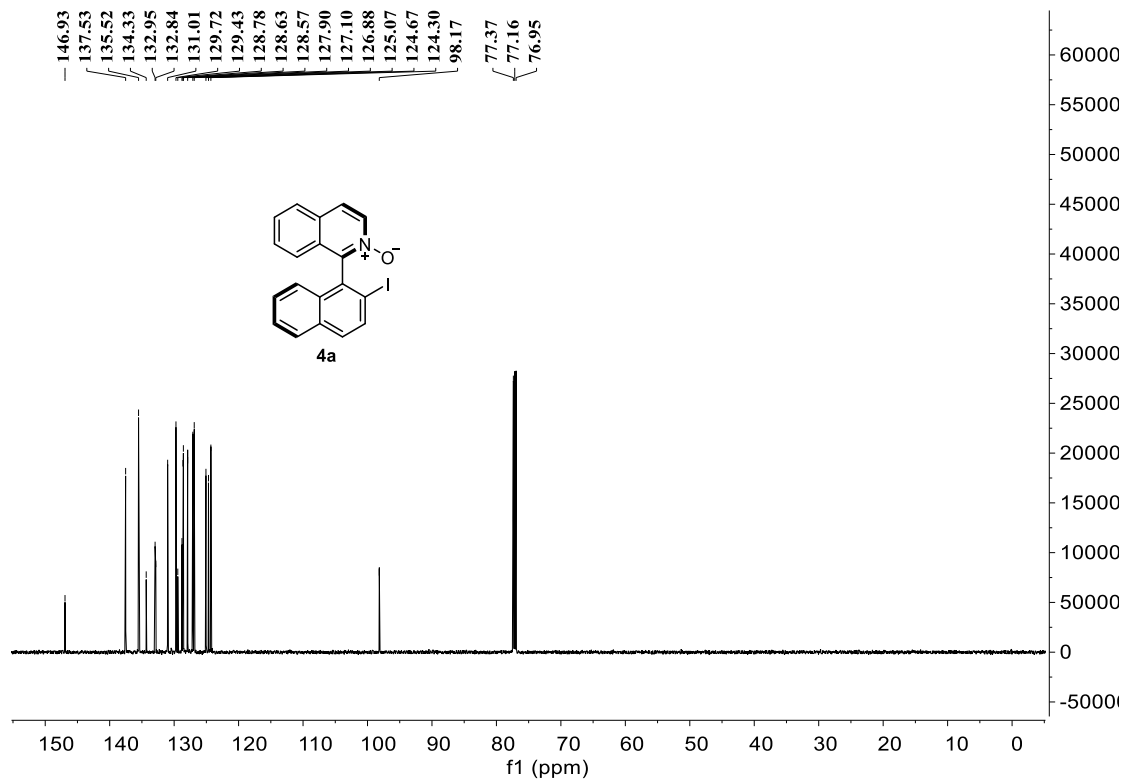
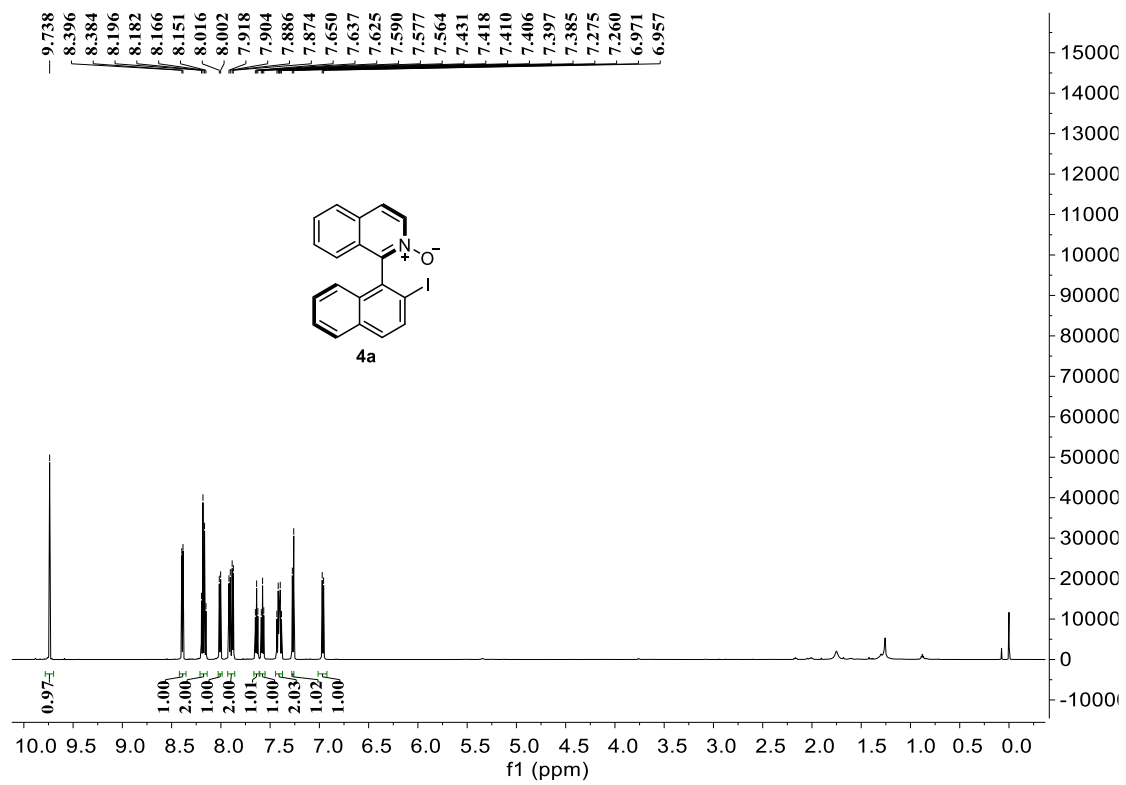


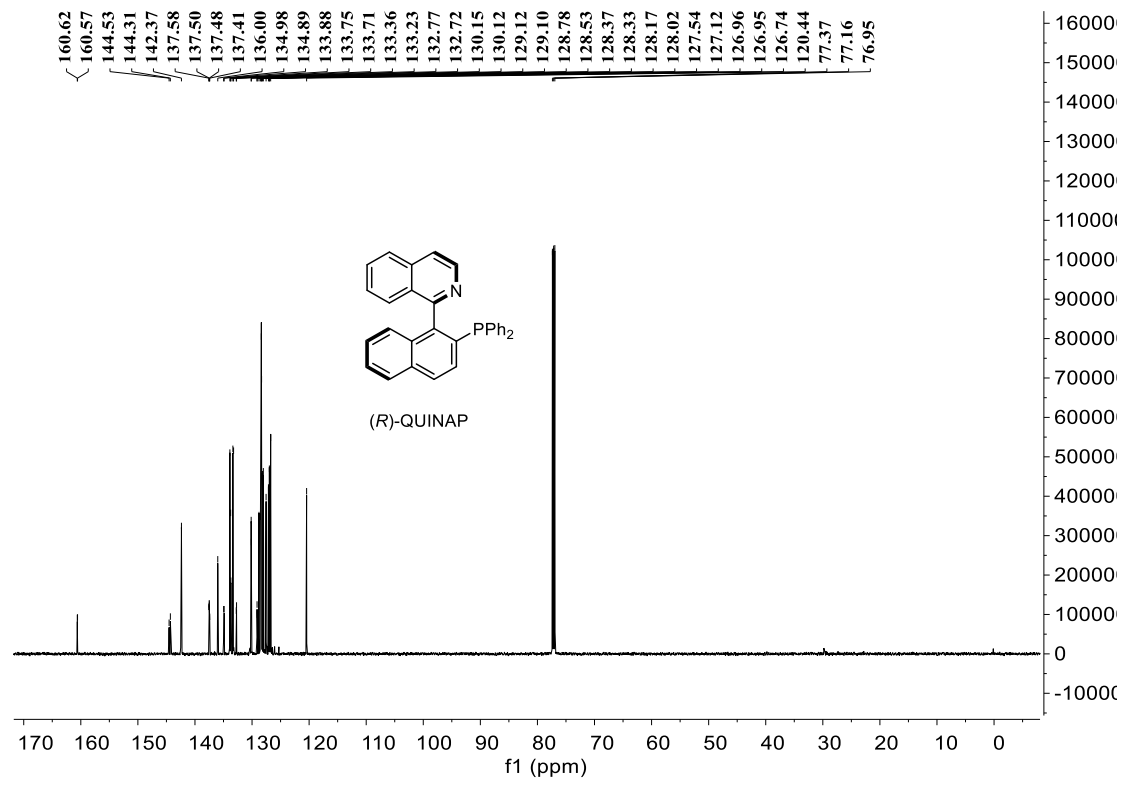
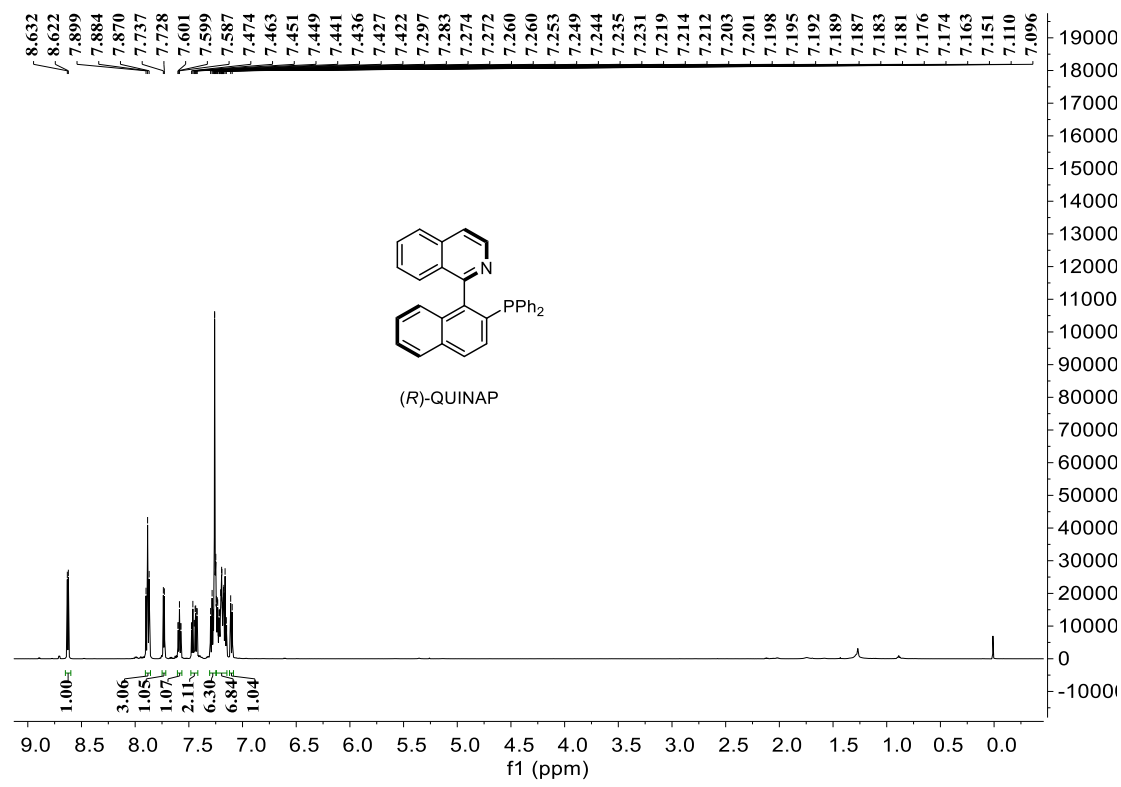


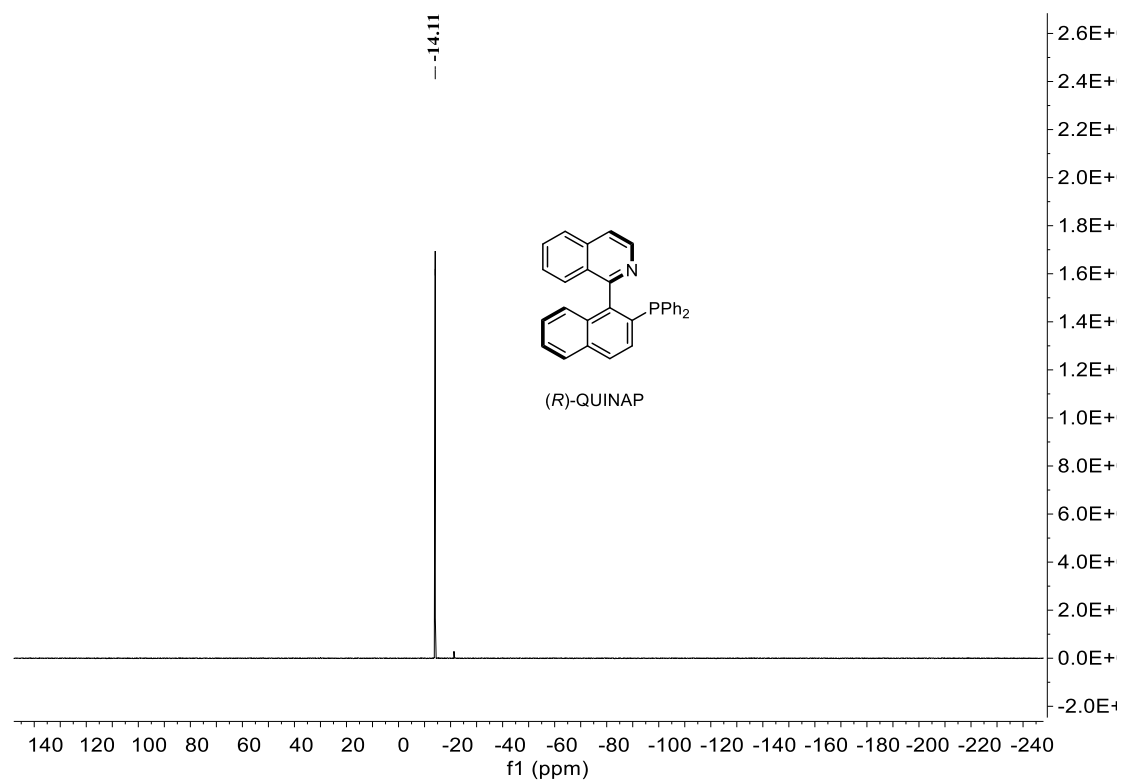


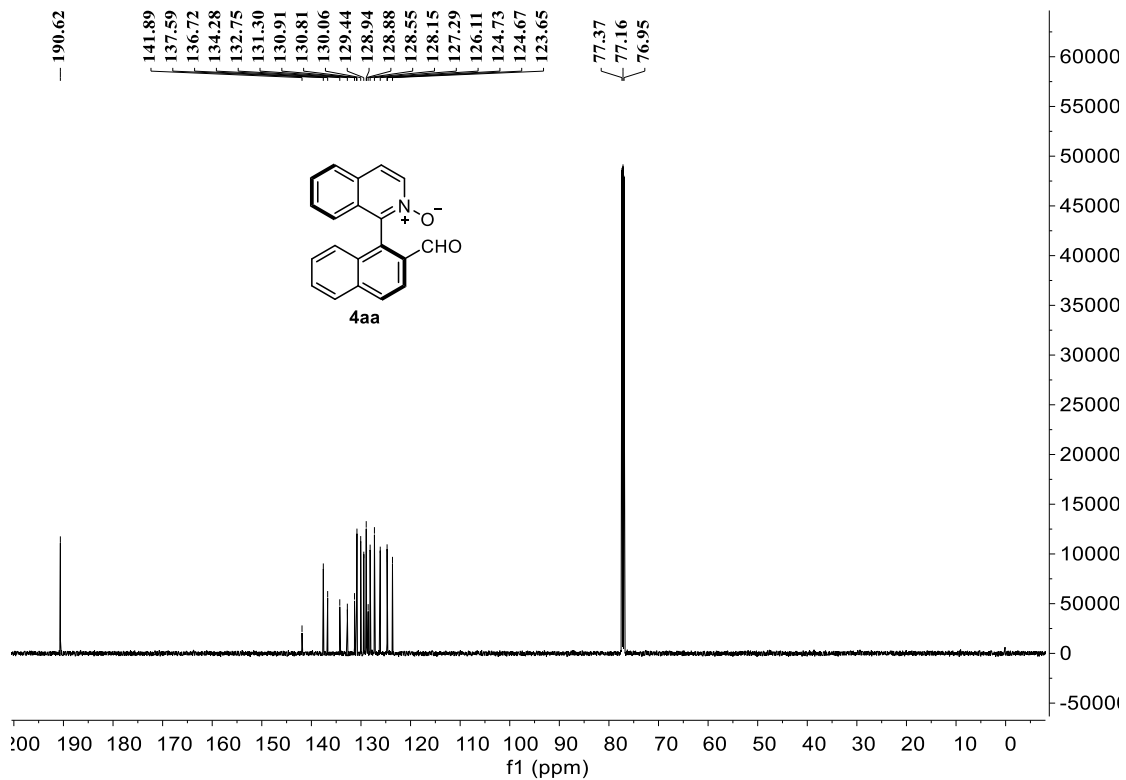
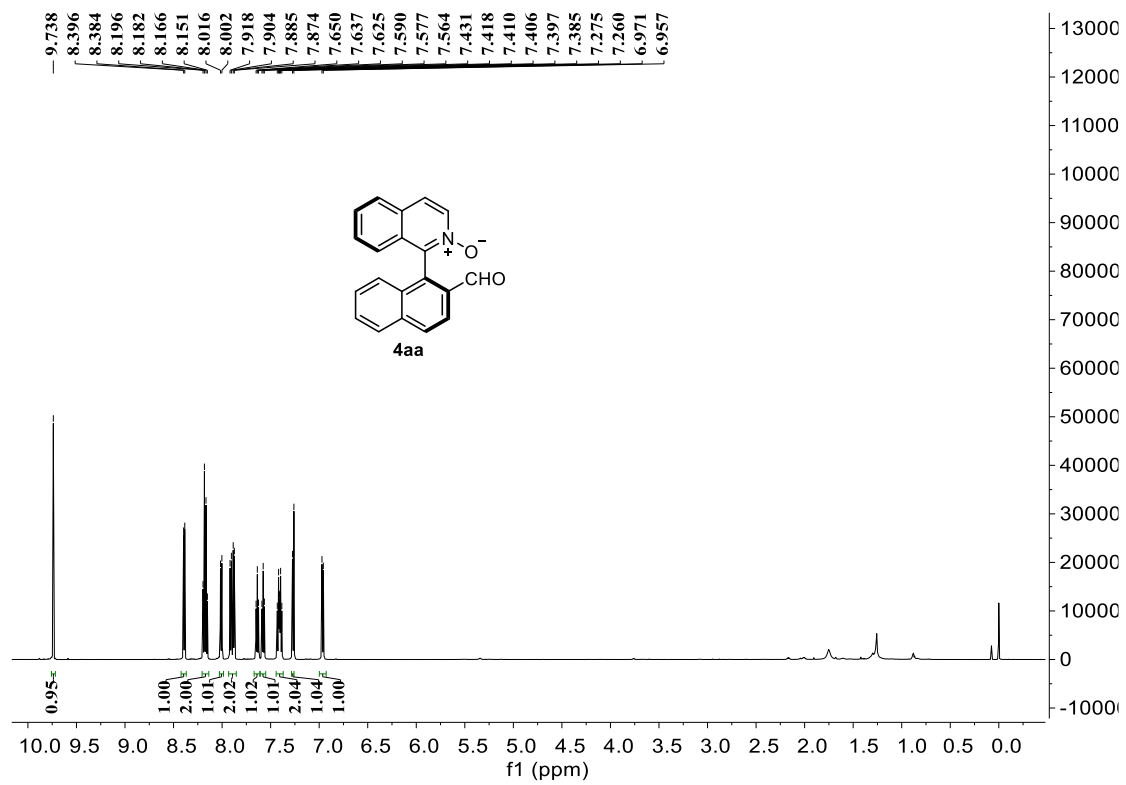


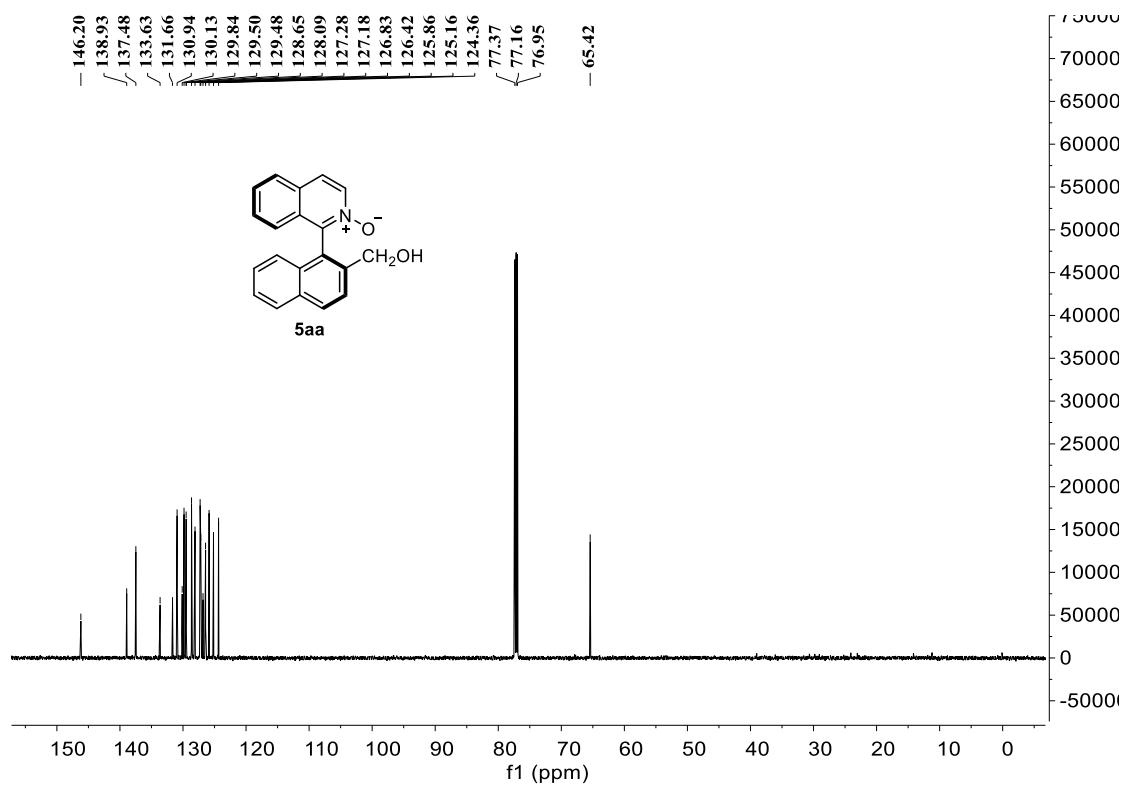
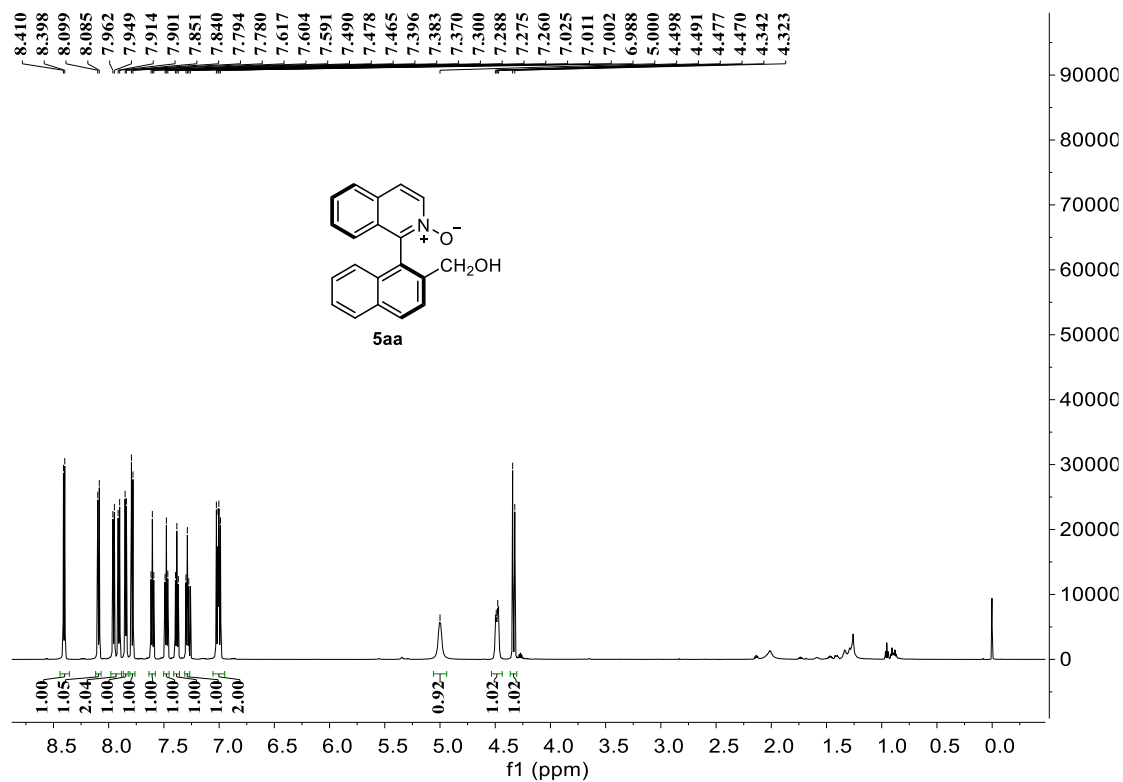




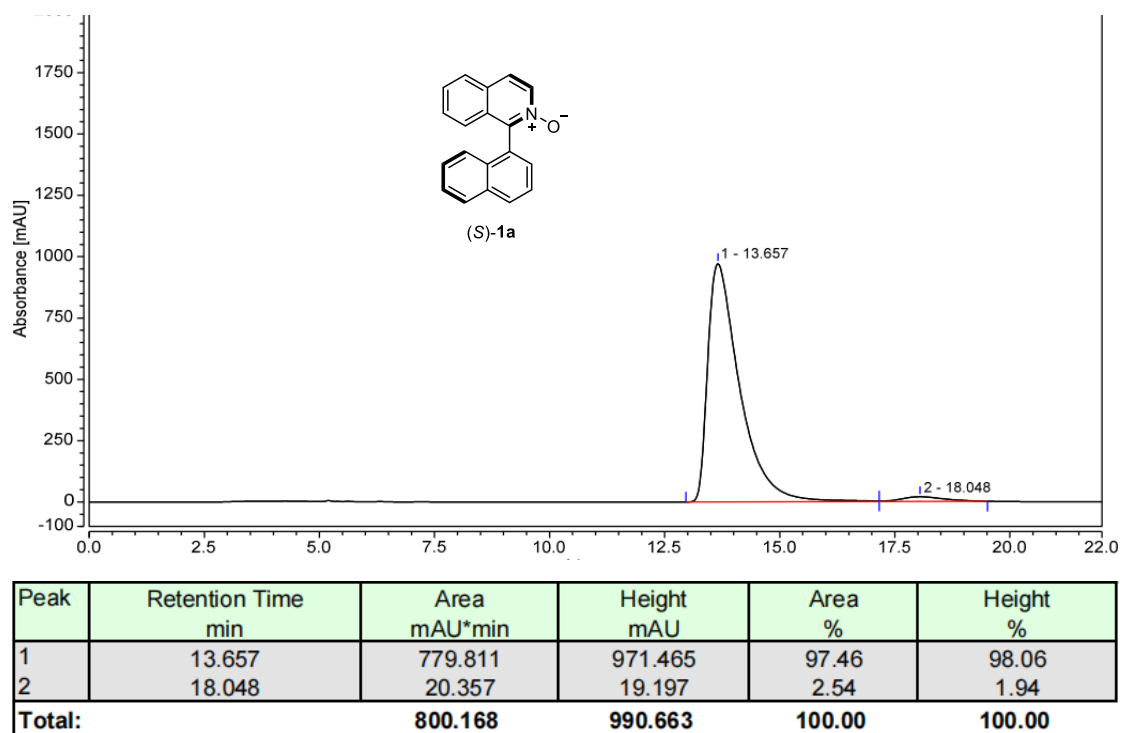
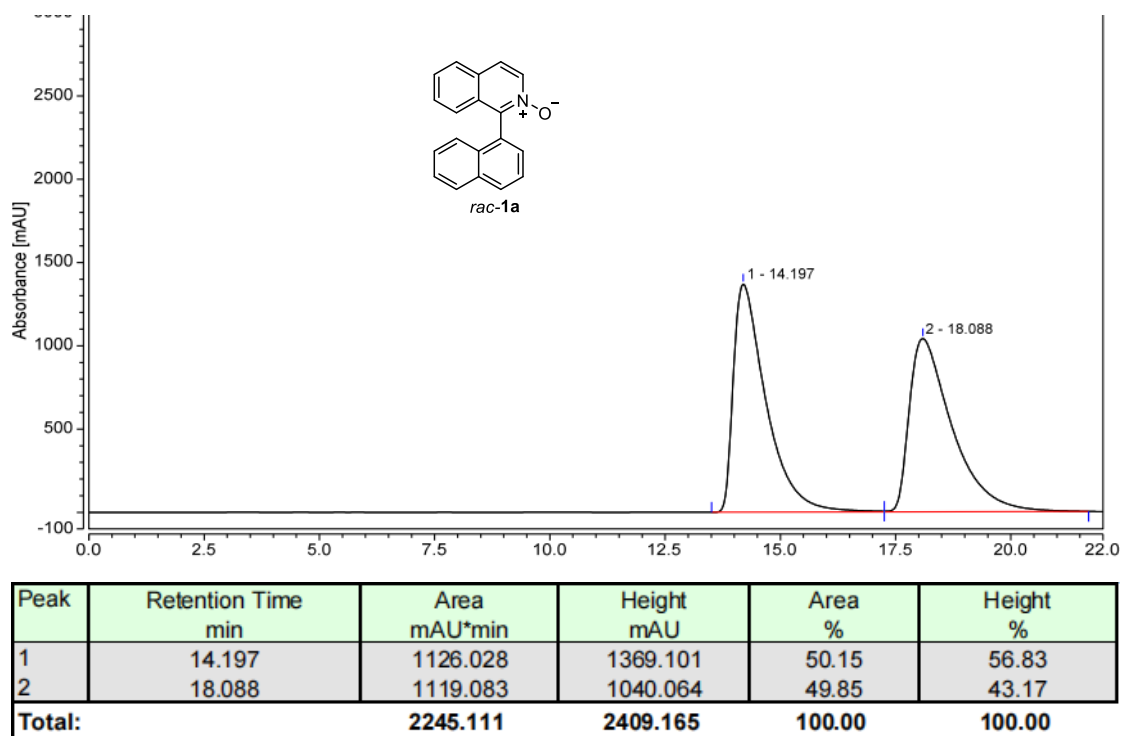


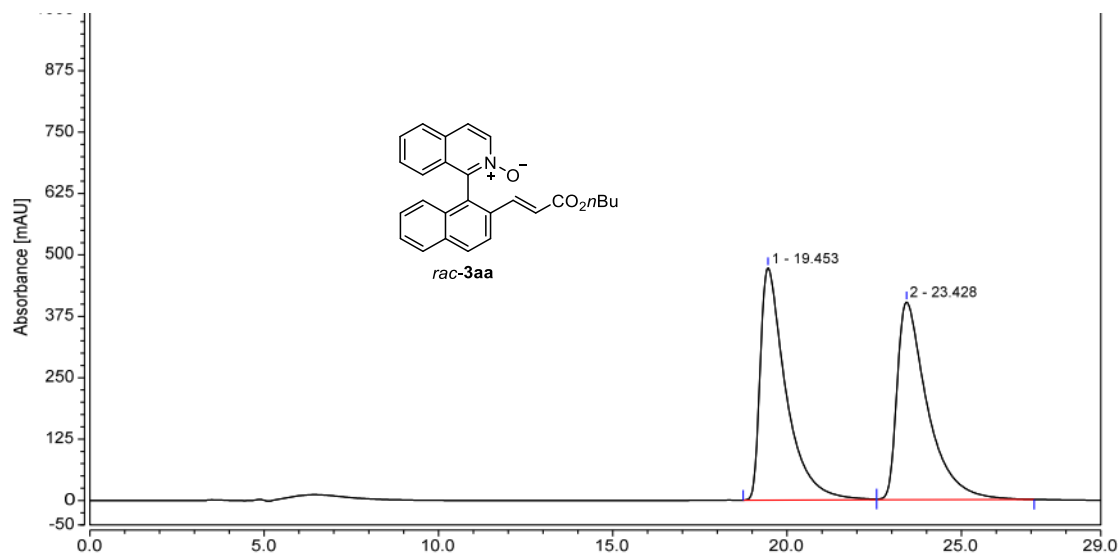




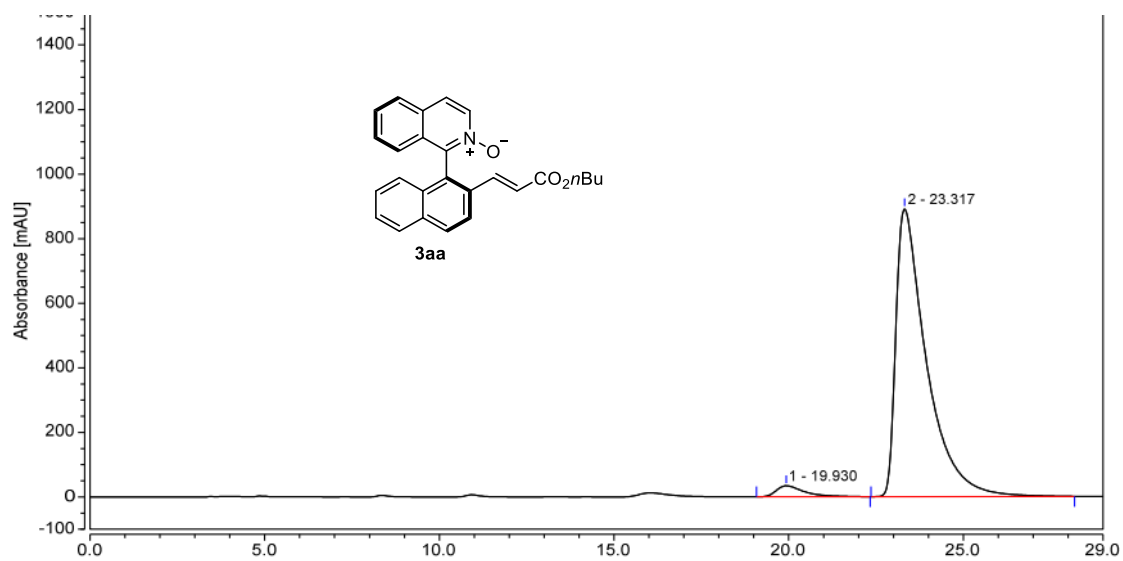


5. Copies of HPLC spectra for racemic and chiral products

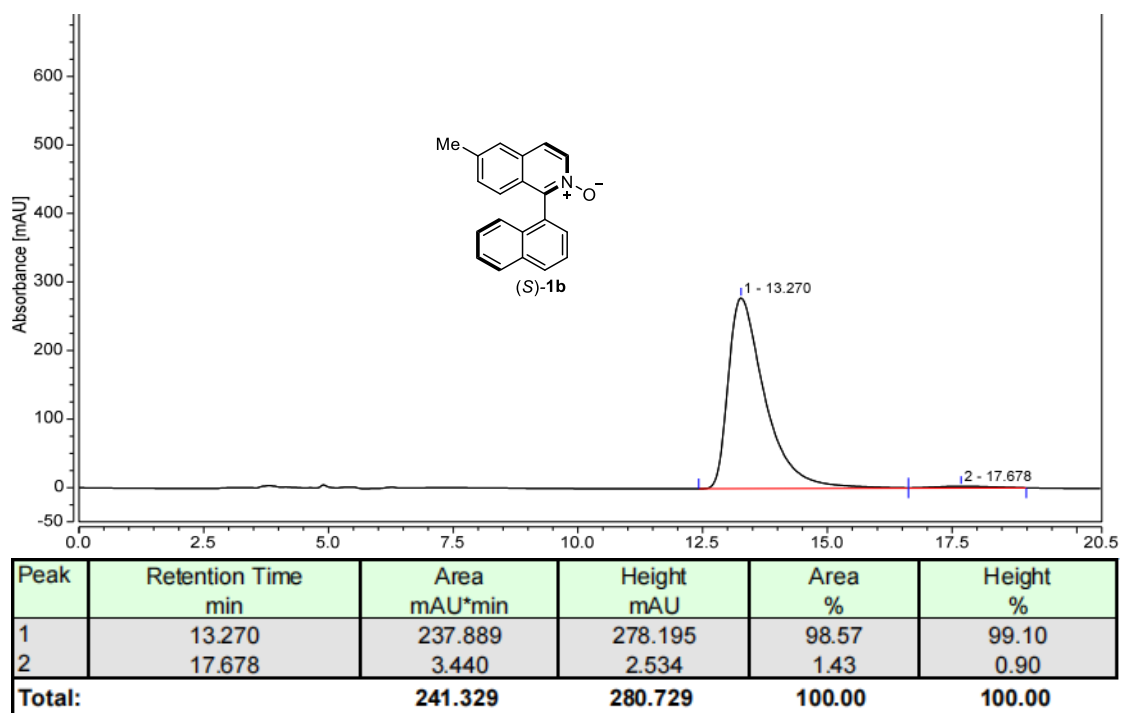
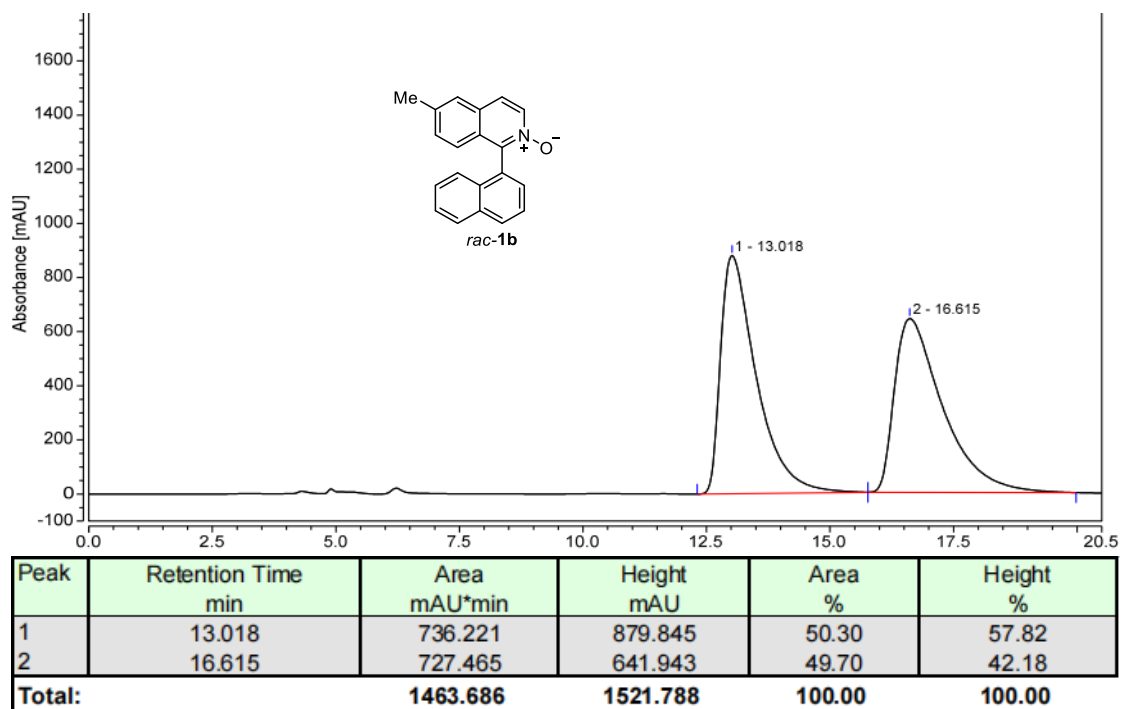


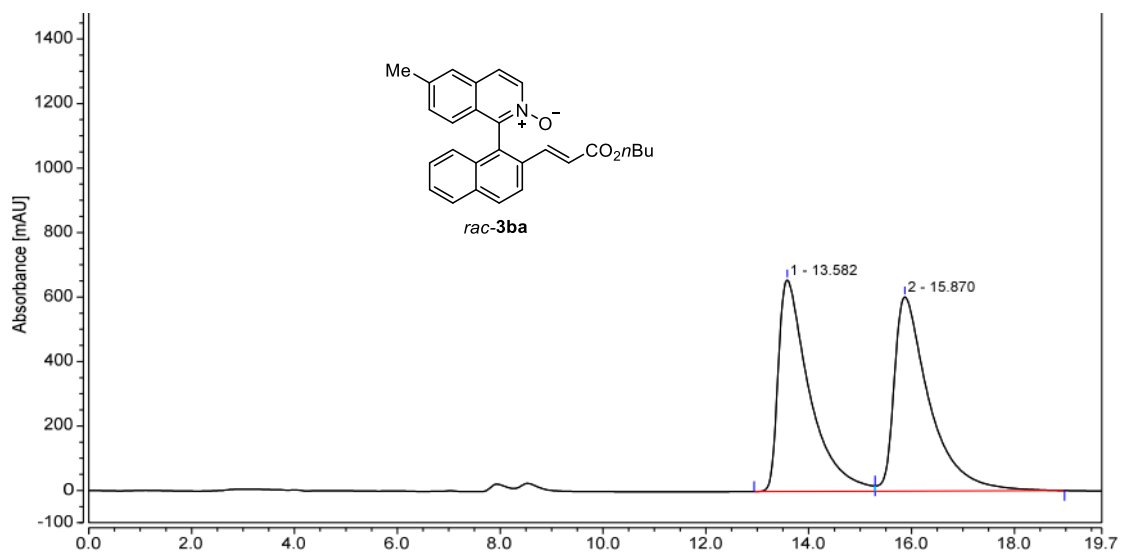


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	19.453	405.598	473.162	49.96	54.01
2	23.428	406.249	402.914	50.04	45.99
Total:		811.847	876.076	100.00	100.00

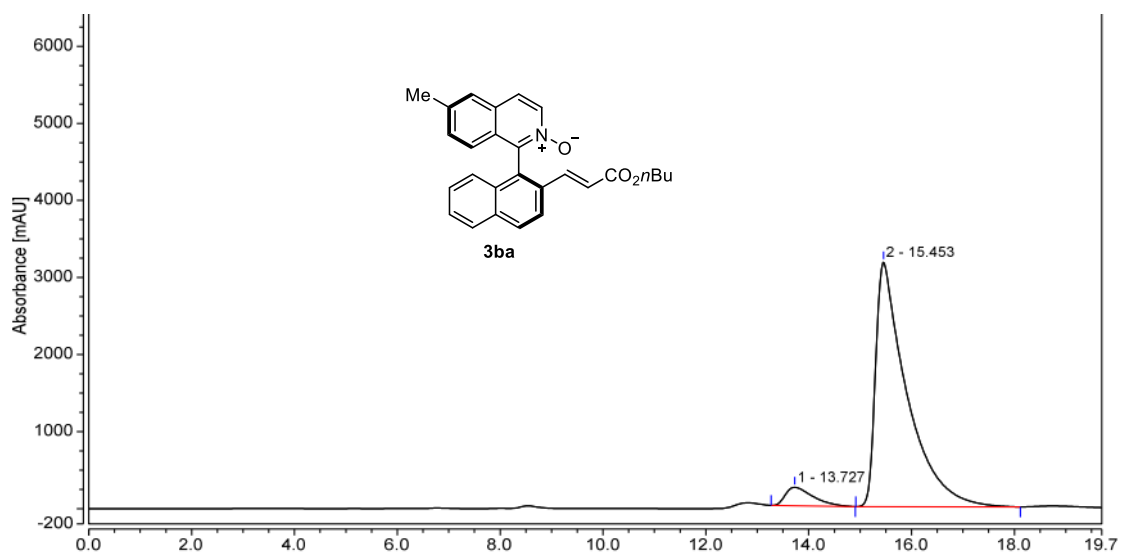


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	19.930	31.658	34.043	3.38	3.68
2	23.317	904.619	892.053	96.62	96.32
Total:		936.277	926.096	100.00	100.00

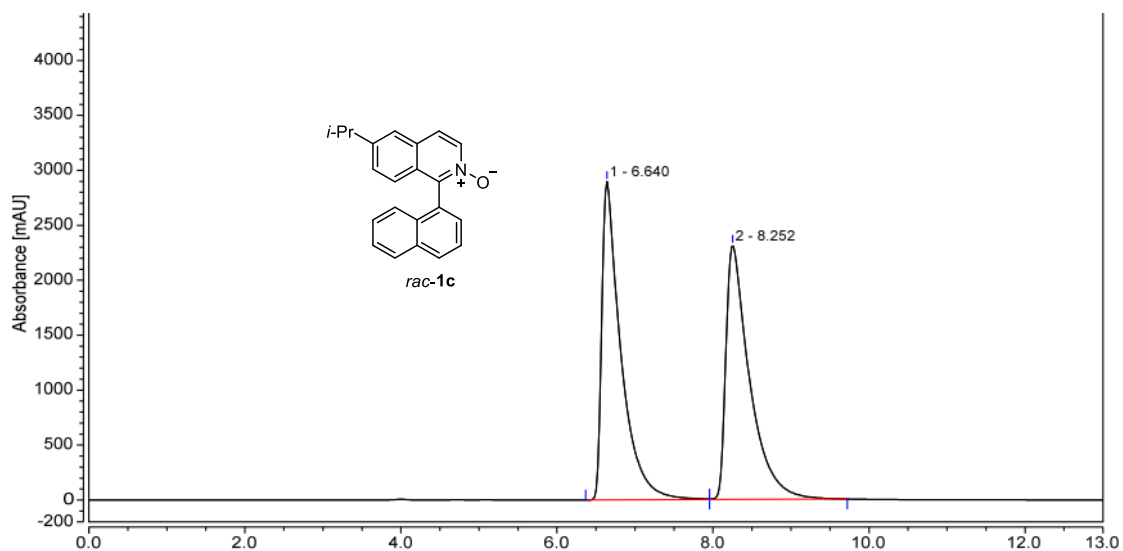




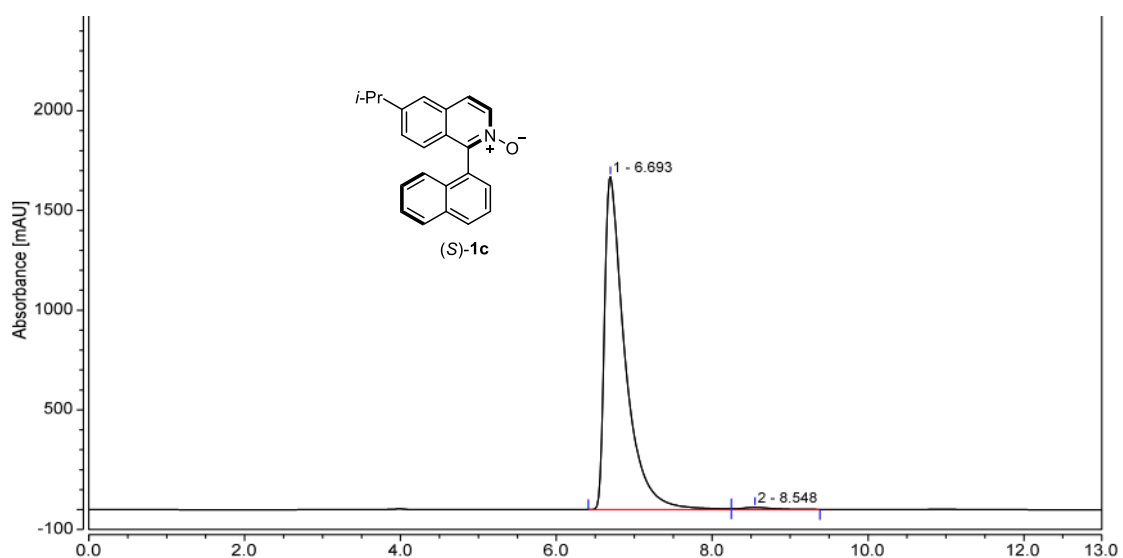
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	13.582	461.920	656.082	49.21	52.13
2	15.870	476.698	602.588	50.79	47.87
Total:		938.619	1258.670	100.00	100.00



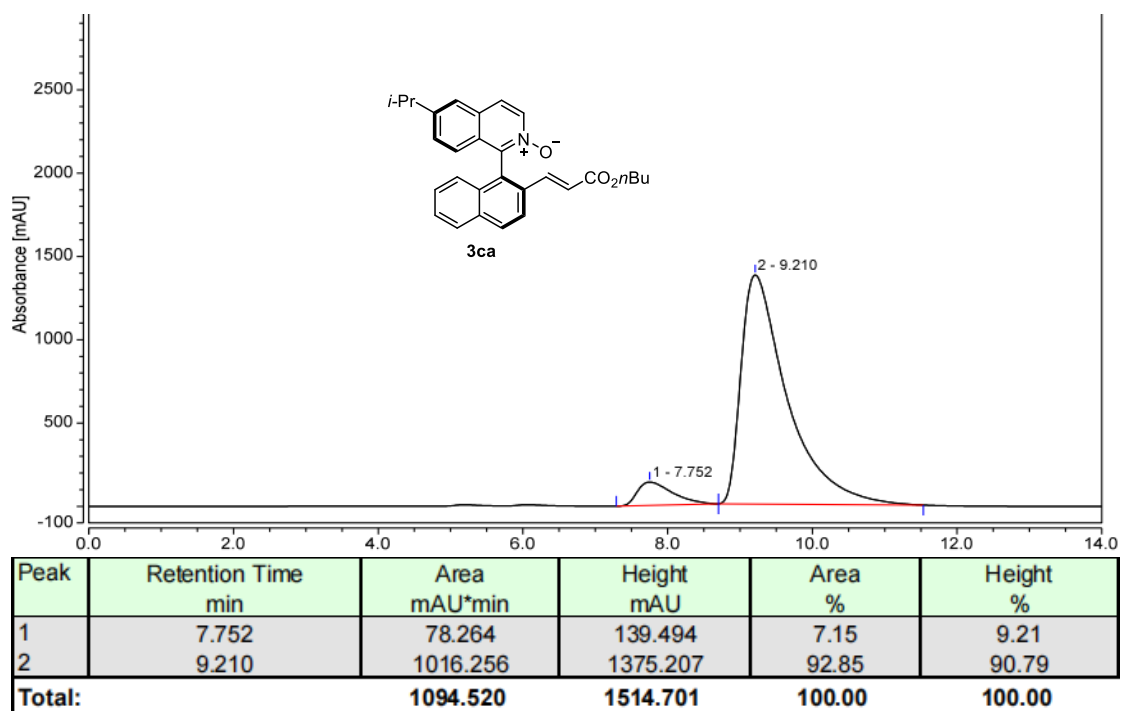
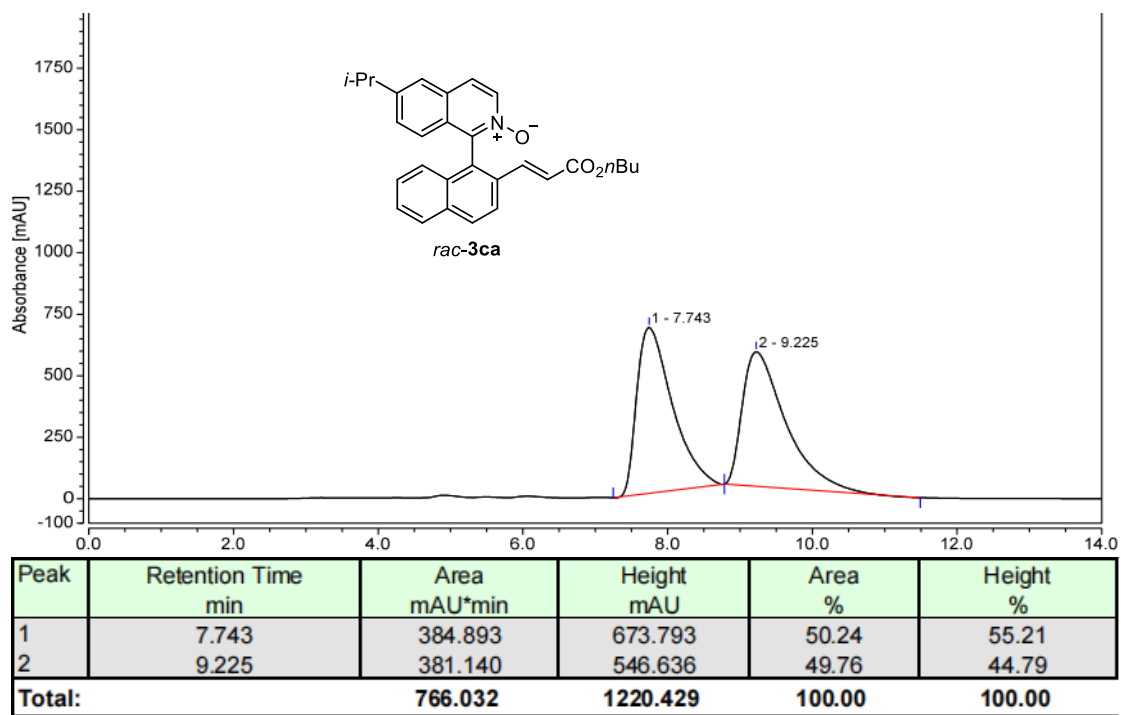
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	13.727	150.261	240.815	6.31	7.04
2	15.453	2231.265	3179.616	93.69	92.96
Total:		2381.526	3420.431	100.00	100.00

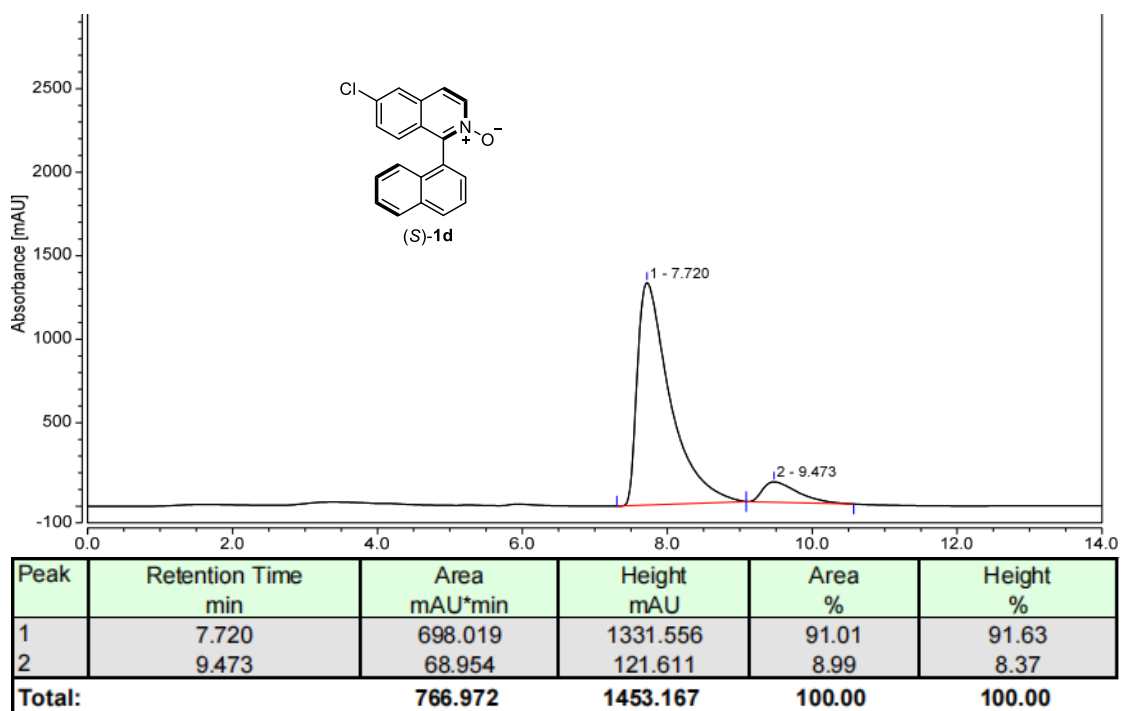
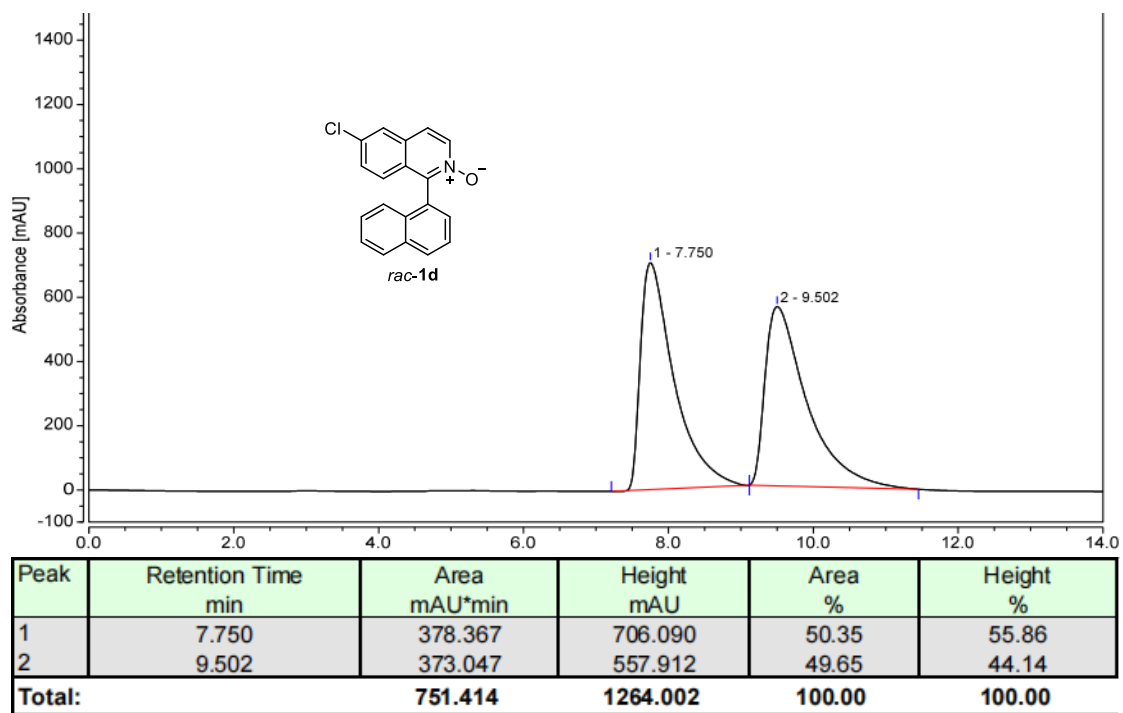


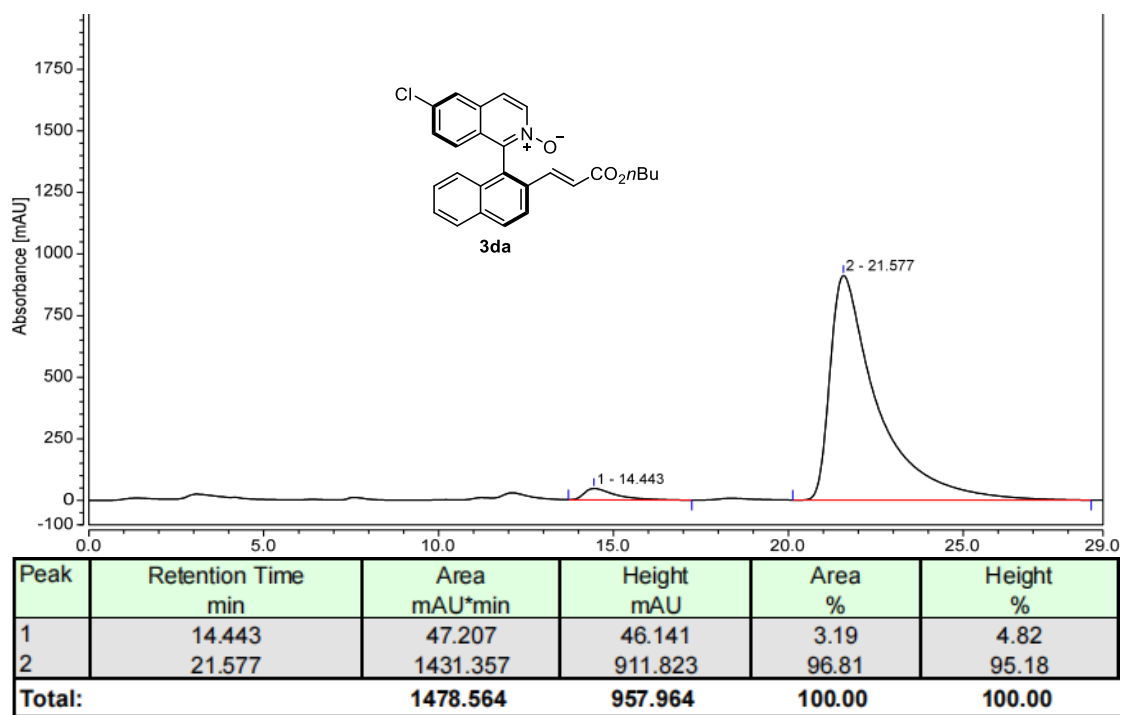
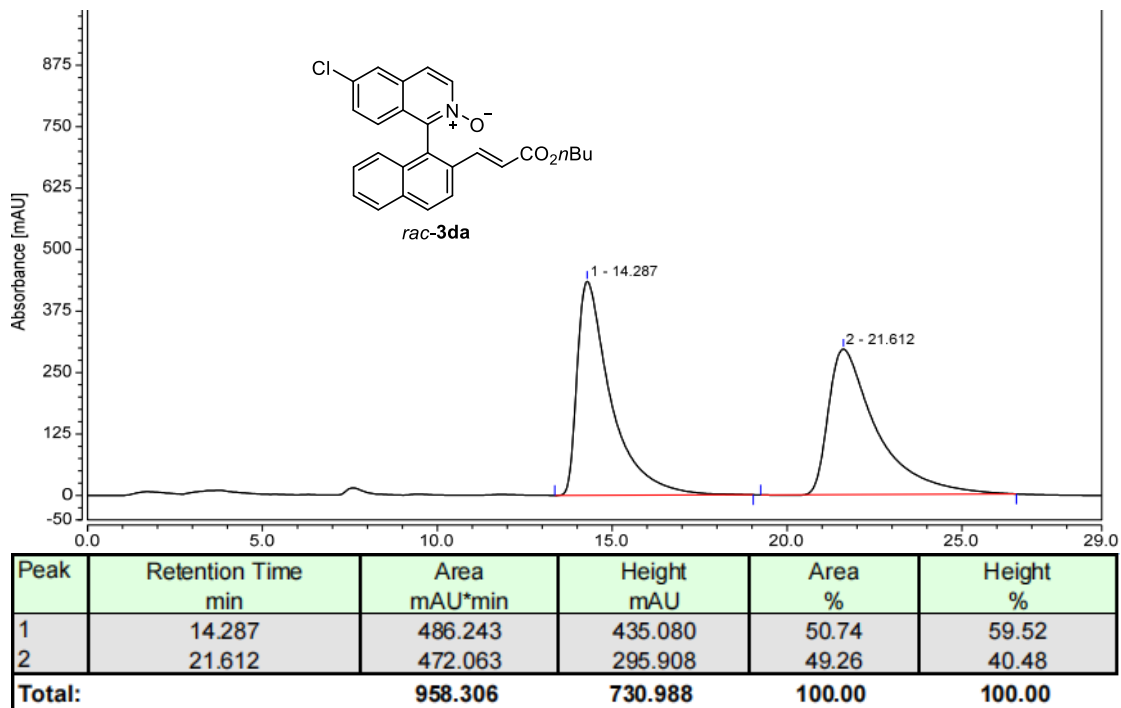
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	6.640	823.599	2898.515	50.34	55.61
2	8.252	812.409	2314.057	49.66	44.39
Total:		1636.008	5212.573	100.00	100.00

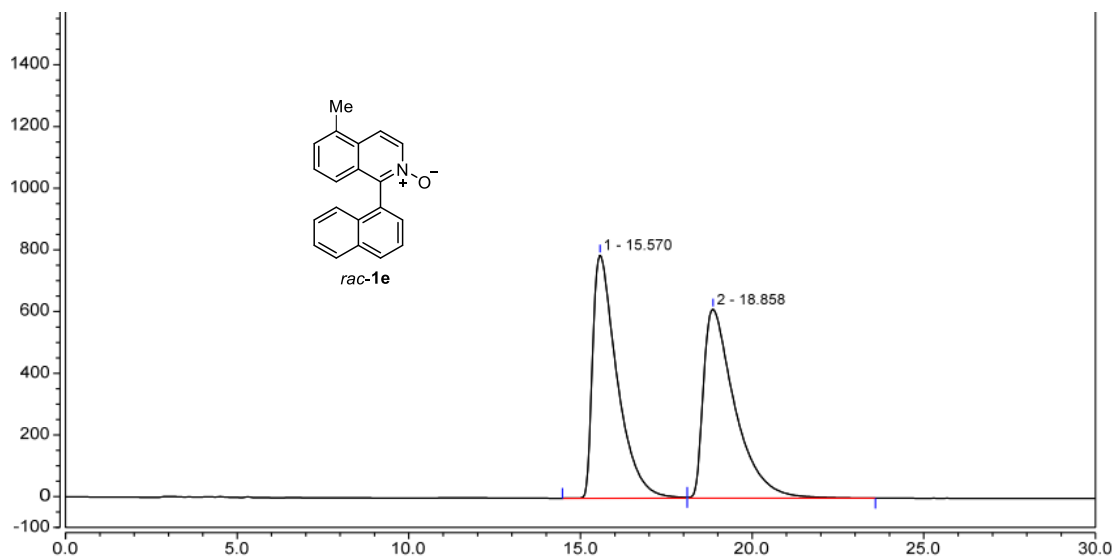


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	6.693	507.519	1669.123	99.07	99.38
2	8.548	4.740	10.473	0.93	0.62
Total:		512.259	1679.596	100.00	100.00

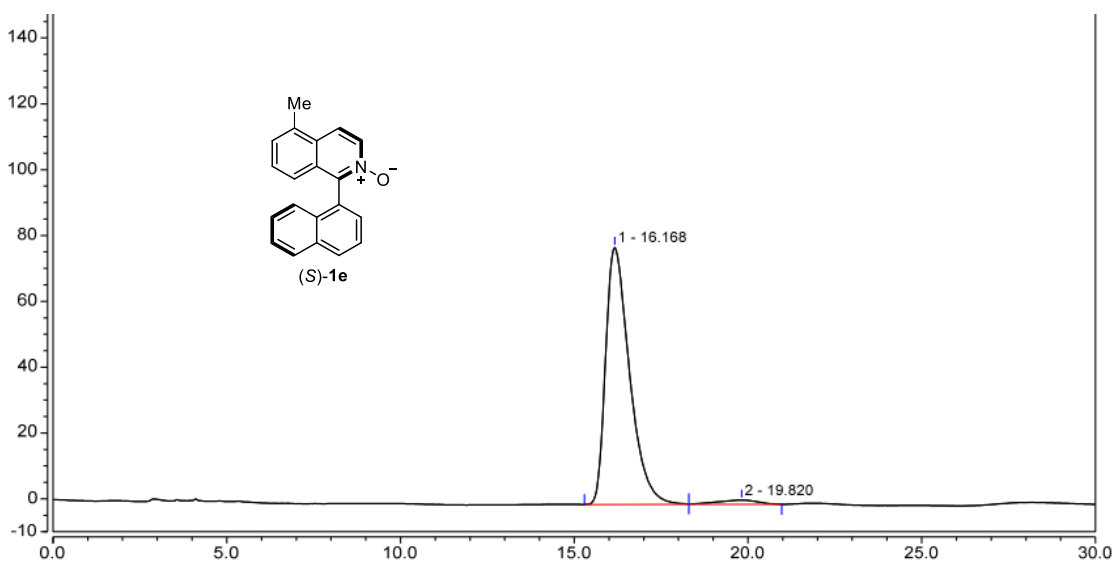




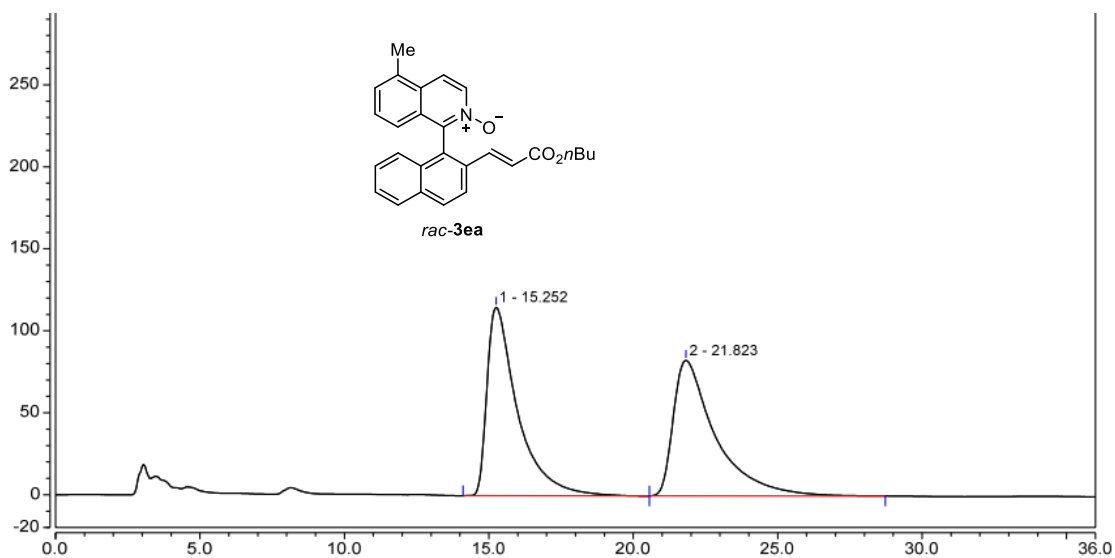




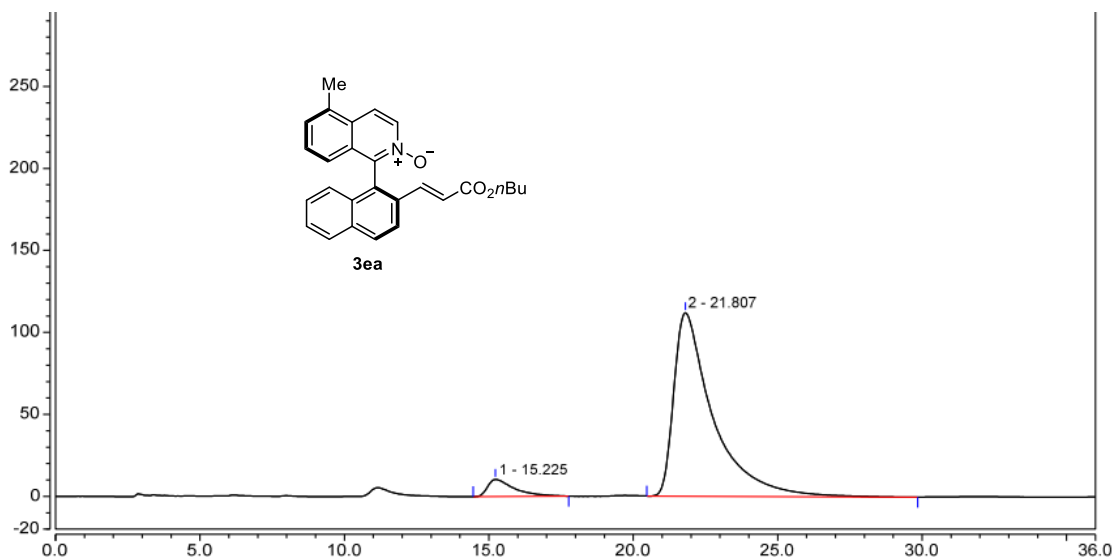
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	15.570	650.705	788.504	49.93	56.25
2	18.858	652.429	613.279	50.07	43.75
Total:		1303.134	1401.783	100.00	100.00



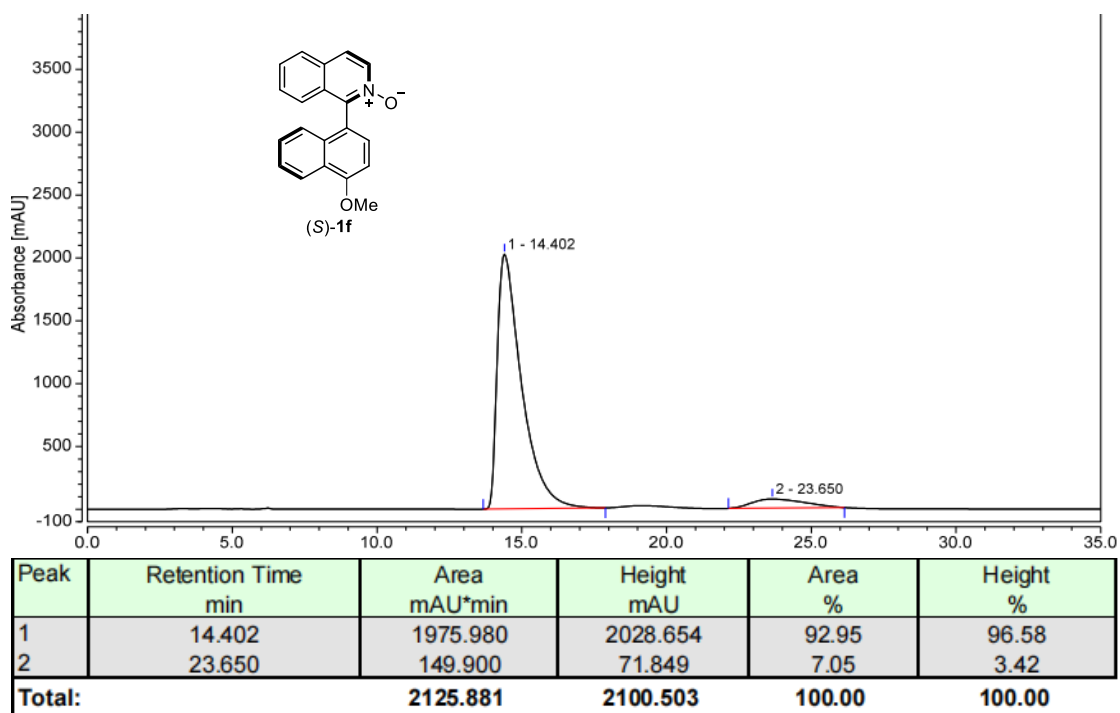
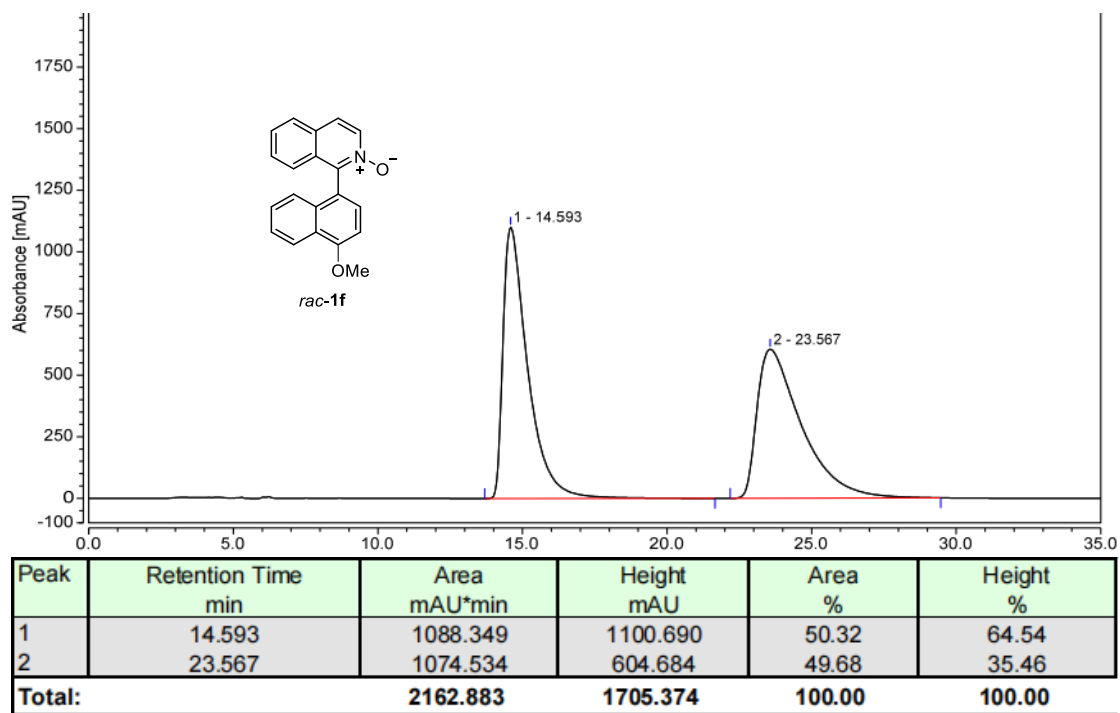
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	16.168	62.414	78.088	97.25	98.36
2	19.820	1.763	1.301	2.75	1.64
Total:		64.177	79.389	100.00	100.00

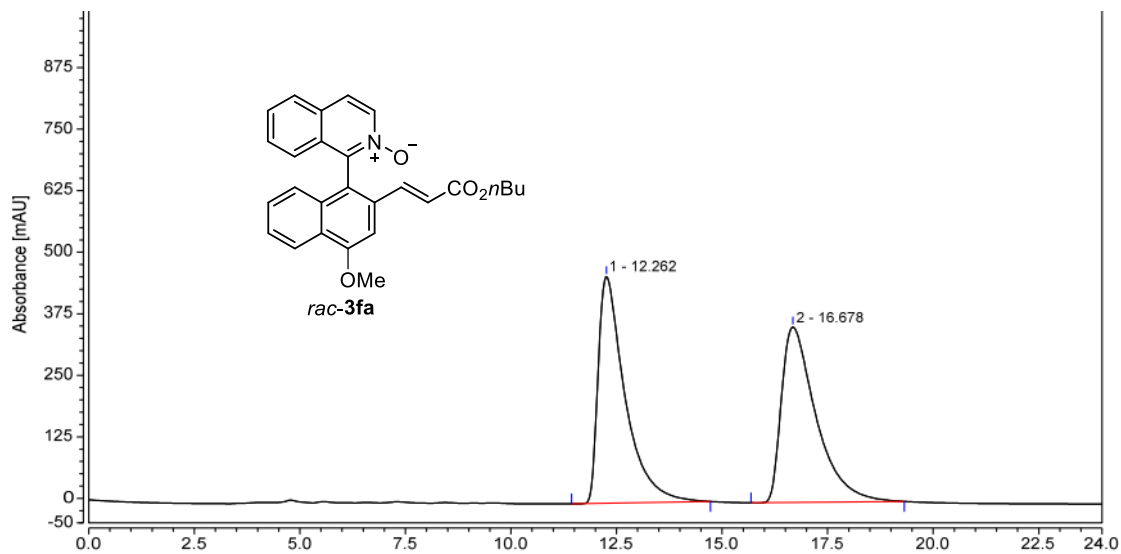


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	15.252	140.782	114.892	50.17	58.15
2	21.823	139.807	82.687	49.83	41.85
Total:		280.589	197.578	100.00	100.00

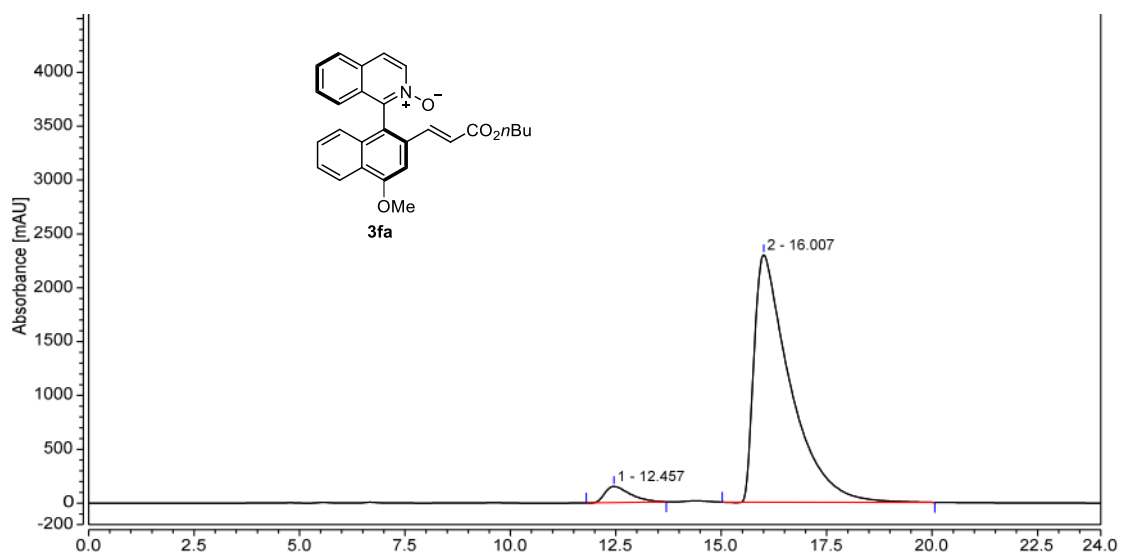


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	15.225	11.297	10.485	6.04	8.57
2	21.807	175.634	111.846	93.96	91.43
Total:		186.932	122.331	100.00	100.00

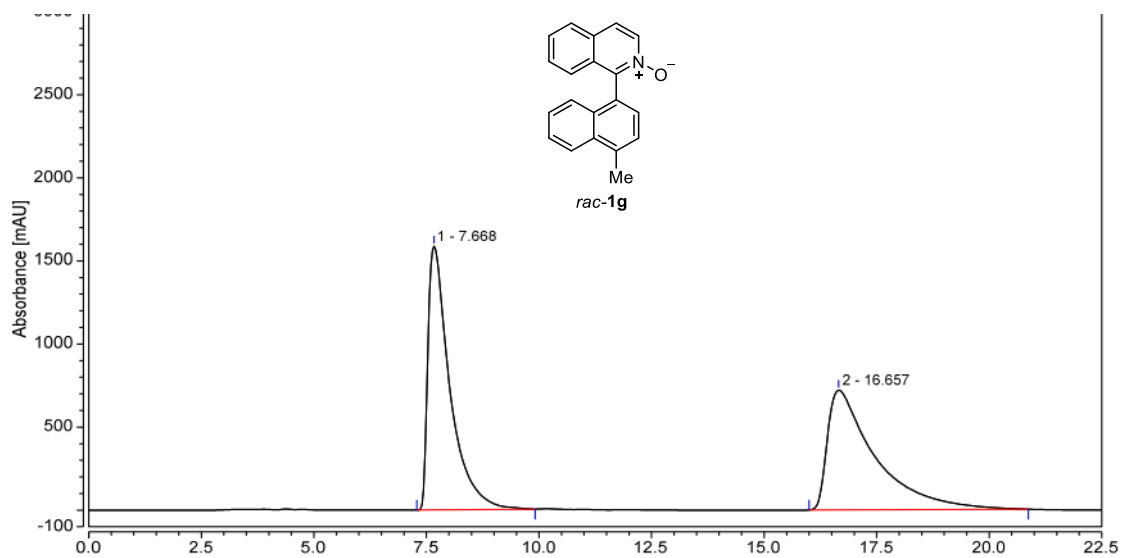




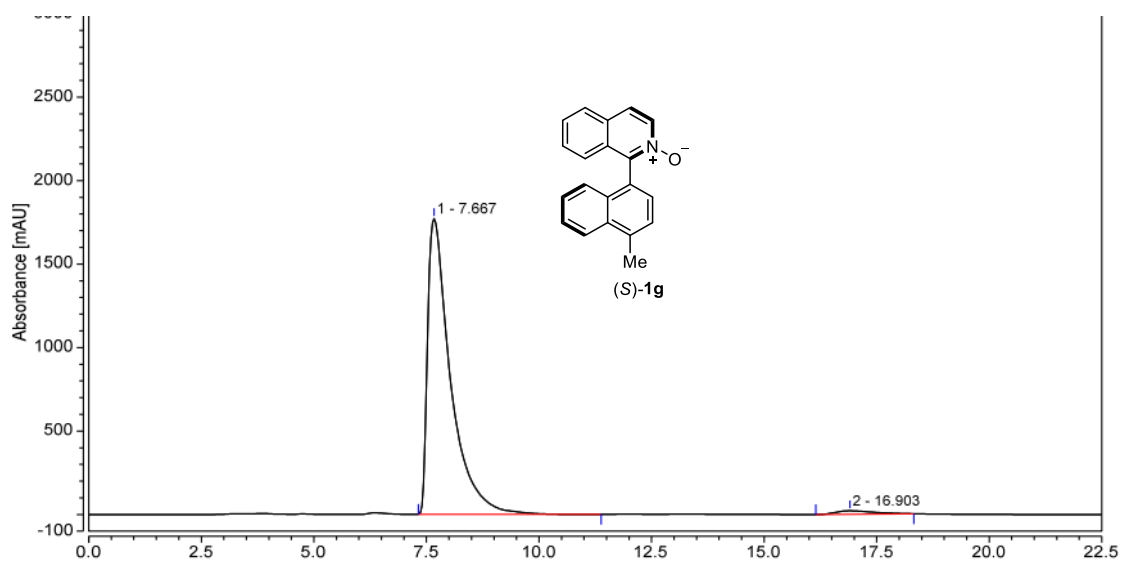
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.262	339.644	460.577	50.09	56.35
2	16.678	338.440	356.723	49.91	43.65
Total:		678.084	817.299	100.00	100.00



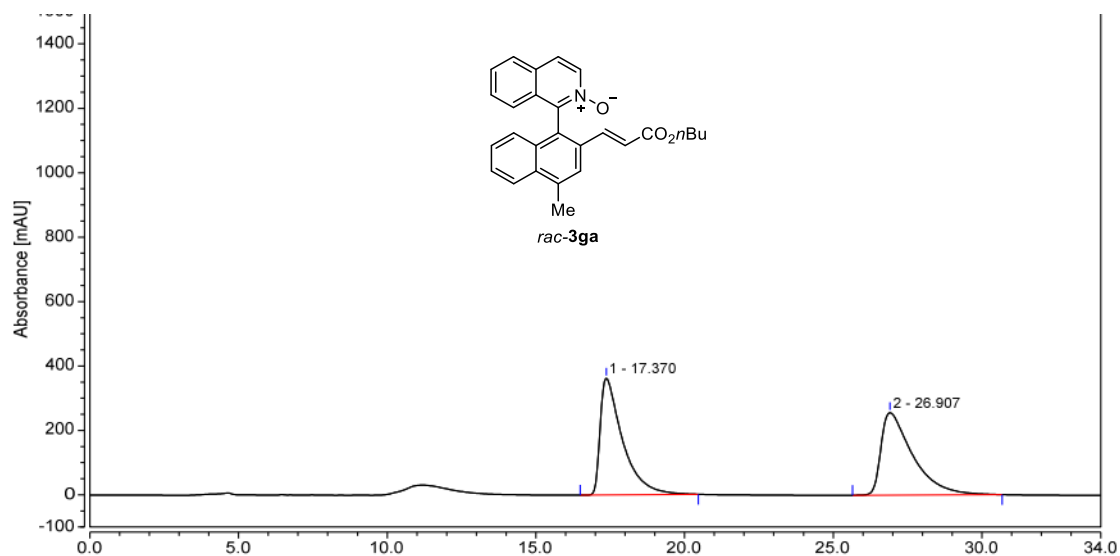
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.457	105.416	150.447	4.43	6.14
2	16.007	2272.511	2298.769	95.57	93.86
Total:		2377.927	2449.216	100.00	100.00



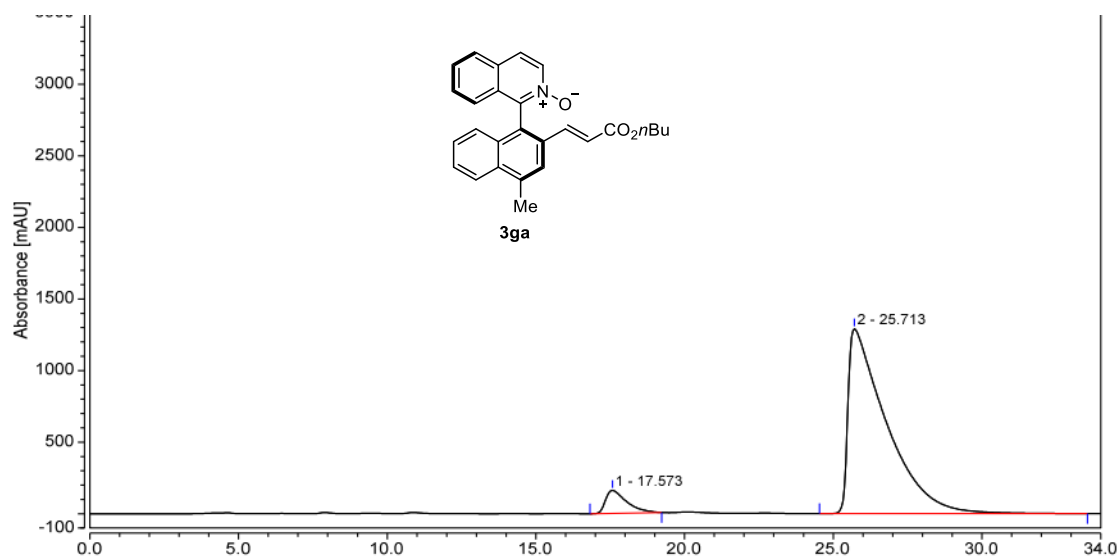
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	7.668	899.817	1587.972	50.49	68.78
2	16.657	882.451	720.847	49.51	31.22
Total:		1782.269	2308.819	100.00	100.00



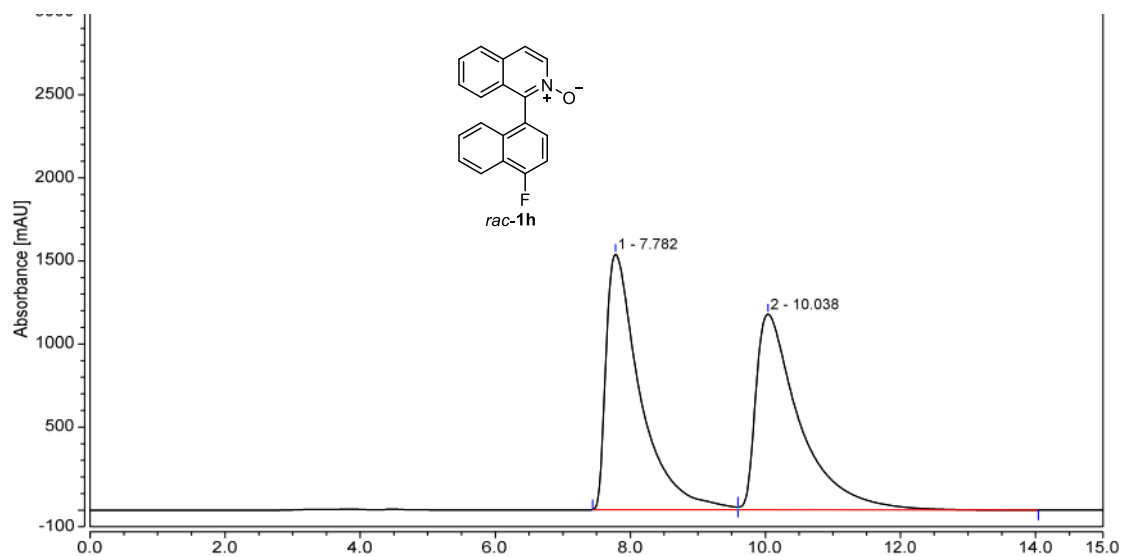
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	7.667	1045.206	1771.075	98.16	98.87
2	16.903	19.613	20.300	1.84	1.13
Total:		1064.819	1791.375	100.00	100.00



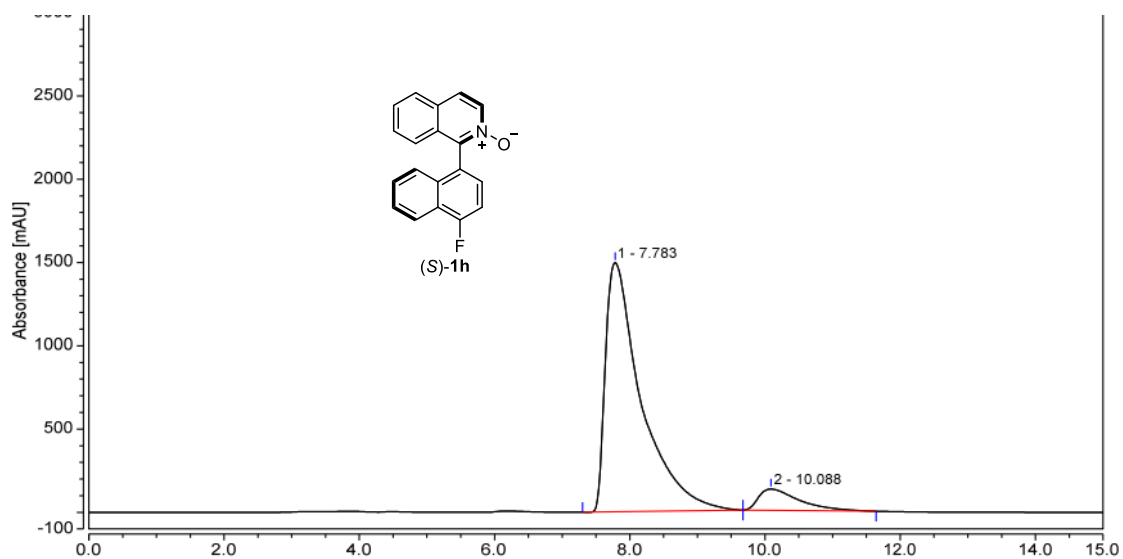
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	17.370	316.176	362.652	49.98	58.60
2	26.907	316.431	256.194	50.02	41.40
Total:		632.606	618.846	100.00	100.00



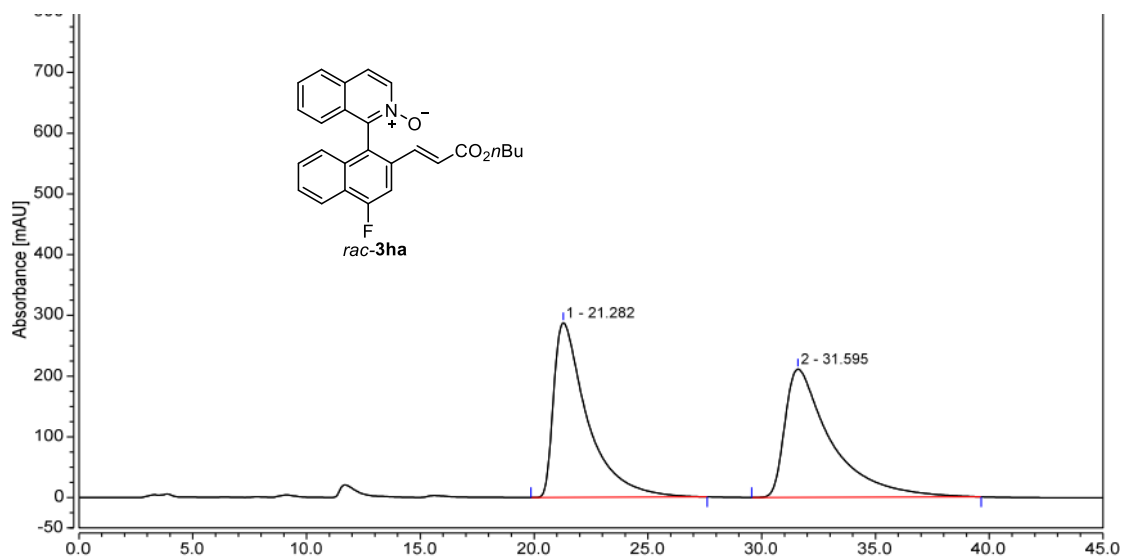
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	17.573	130.764	159.503	6.34	11.00
2	25.713	1932.438	1290.584	93.66	89.00
Total:		2063.202	1450.087	100.00	100.00



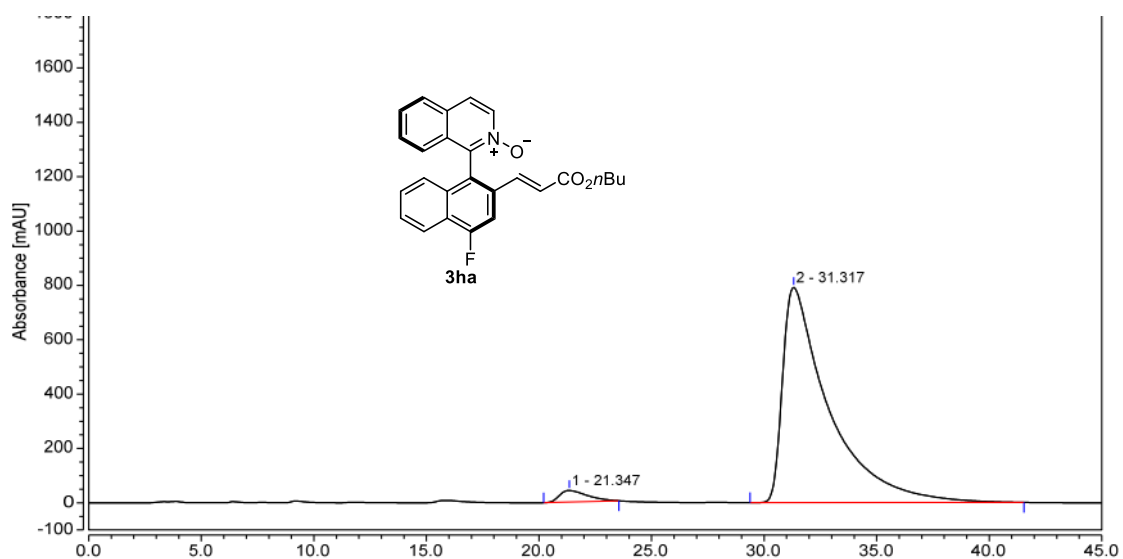
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	7.782	901.361	1537.625	50.46	56.62
2	10.038	884.790	1178.019	49.54	43.38
Total:		1786.150	2715.643	100.00	100.00



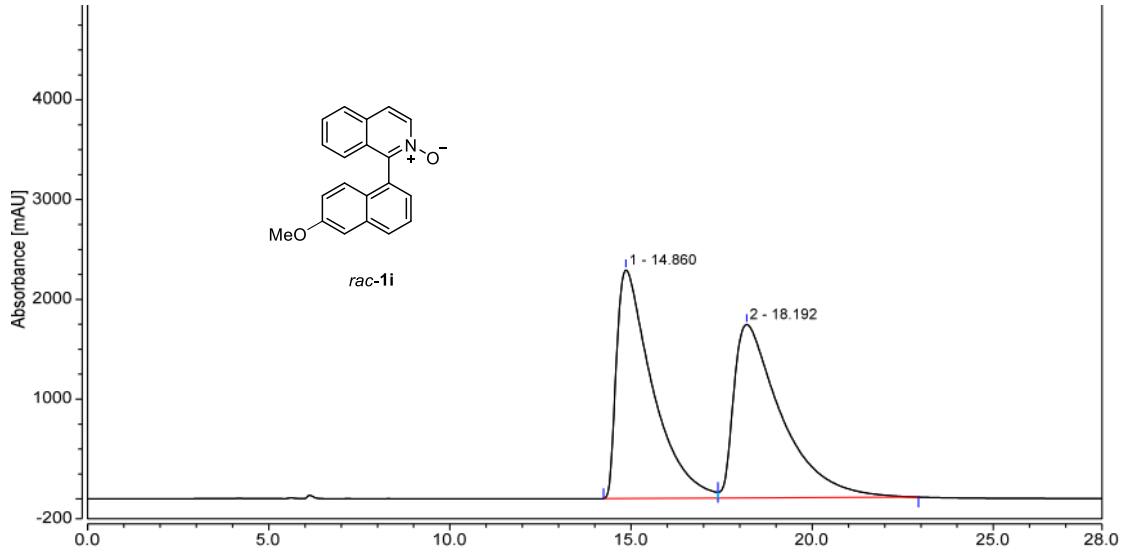
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	7.783	913.693	1497.298	91.11	92.12
2	10.088	89.198	128.137	8.89	7.88
Total:		1002.892	1625.435	100.00	100.00



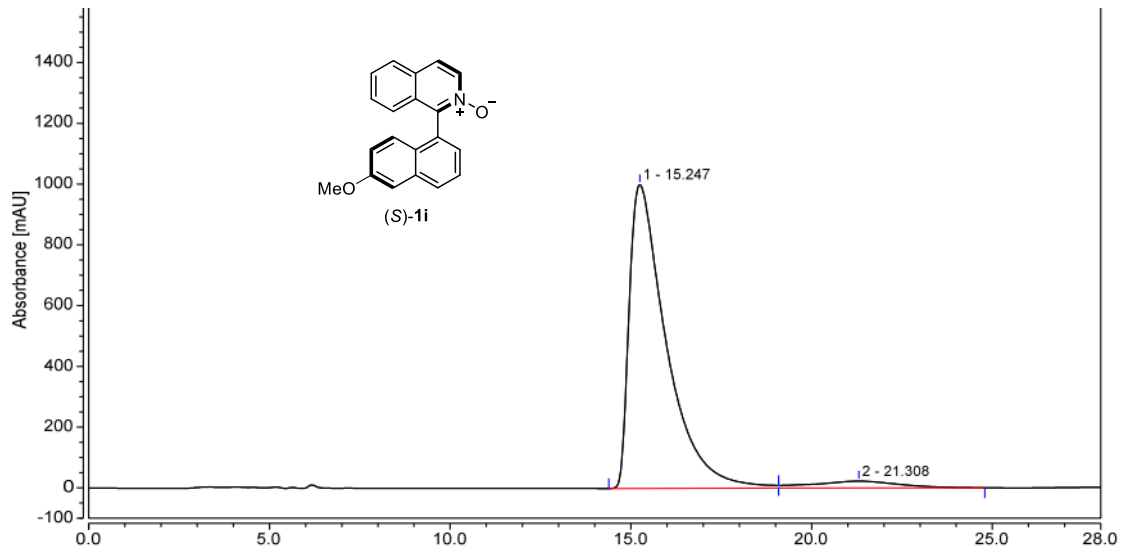
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	21.282	494.006	287.548	49.90	57.66
2	31.595	495.955	211.179	50.10	42.34
Total:		989.960	498.727	100.00	100.00



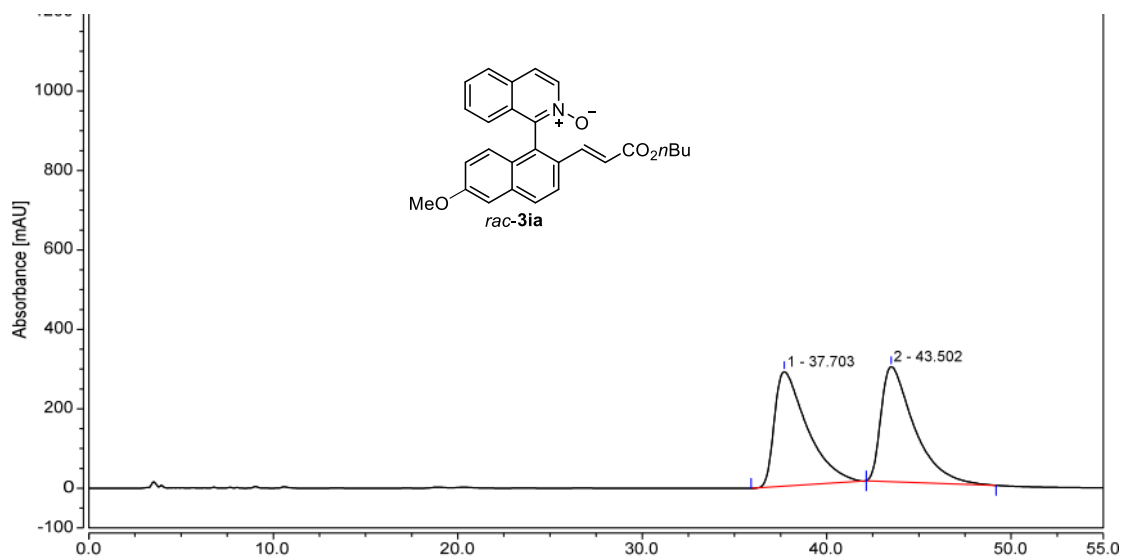
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	21.347	61.262	42.610	3.15	5.11
2	31.317	1885.876	791.565	96.85	94.89
Total:		1947.138	834.175	100.00	100.00



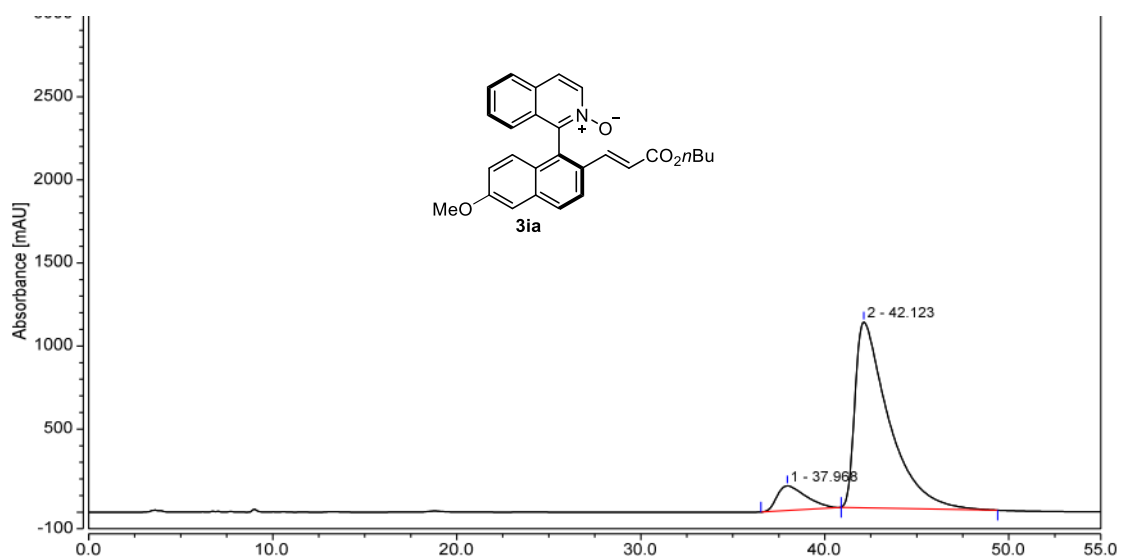
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	14.860	2624.551	2292.203	49.77	56.86
2	18.192	2649.225	1738.885	50.23	43.14
Total:		5273.776	4031.088	100.00	100.00



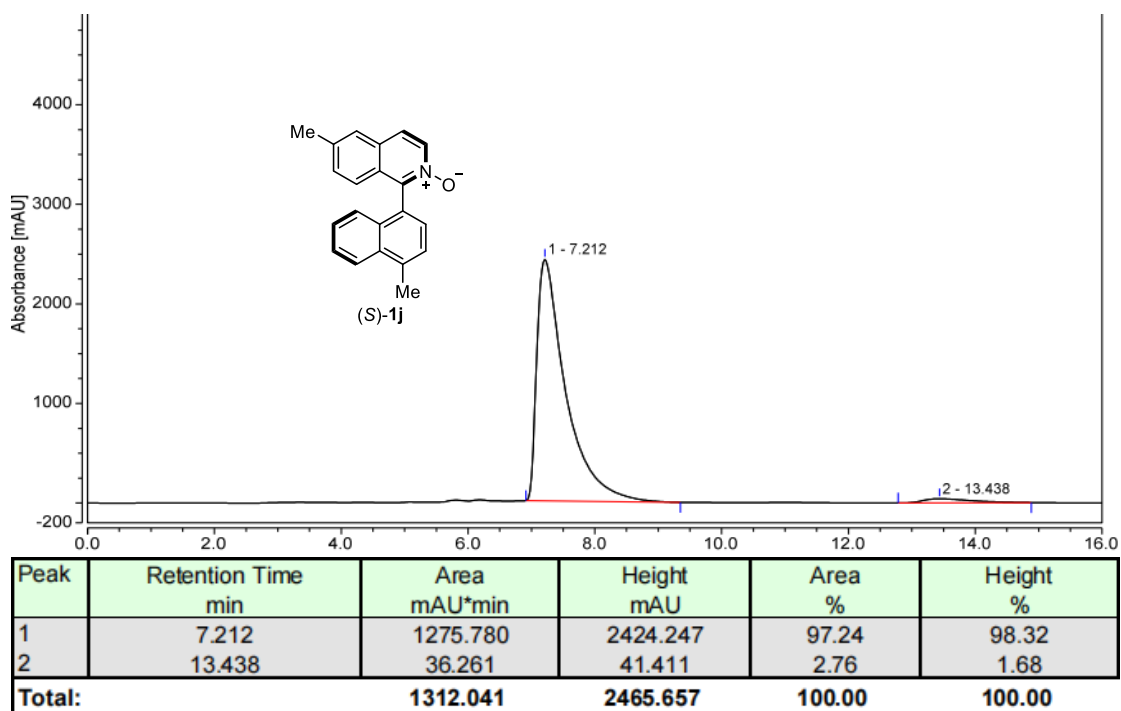
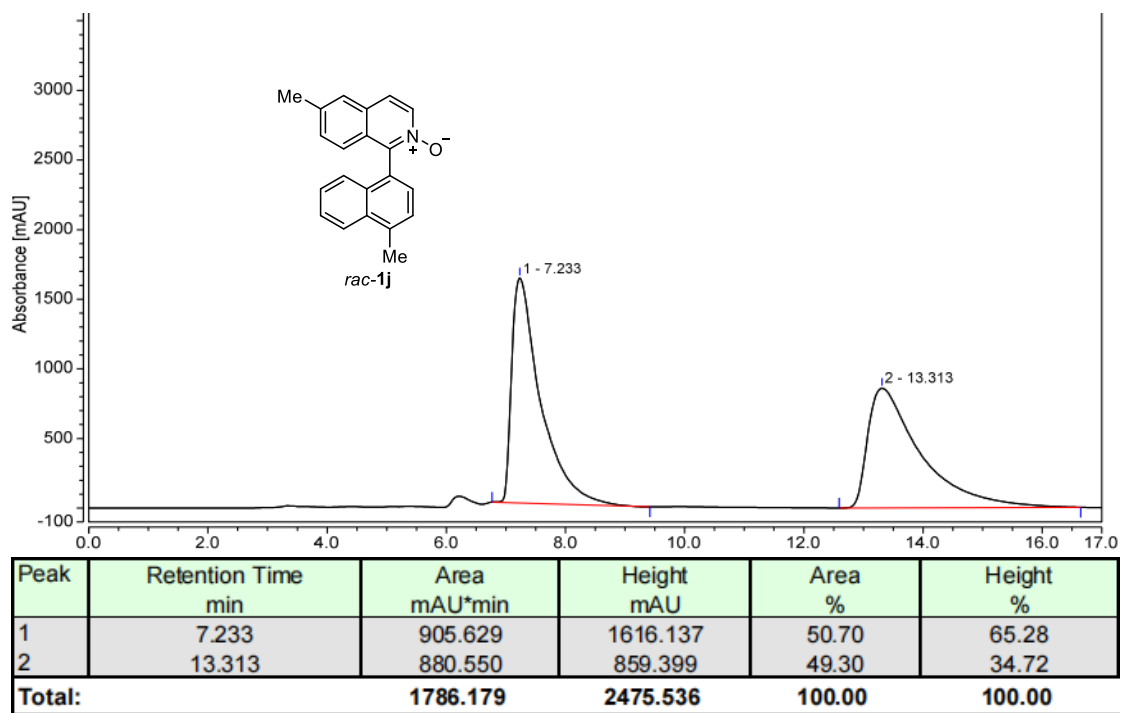
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	15.247	1188.173	1000.062	95.00	97.78
2	21.308	62.535	22.672	5.00	2.22
Total:		1250.708	1022.733	100.00	100.00

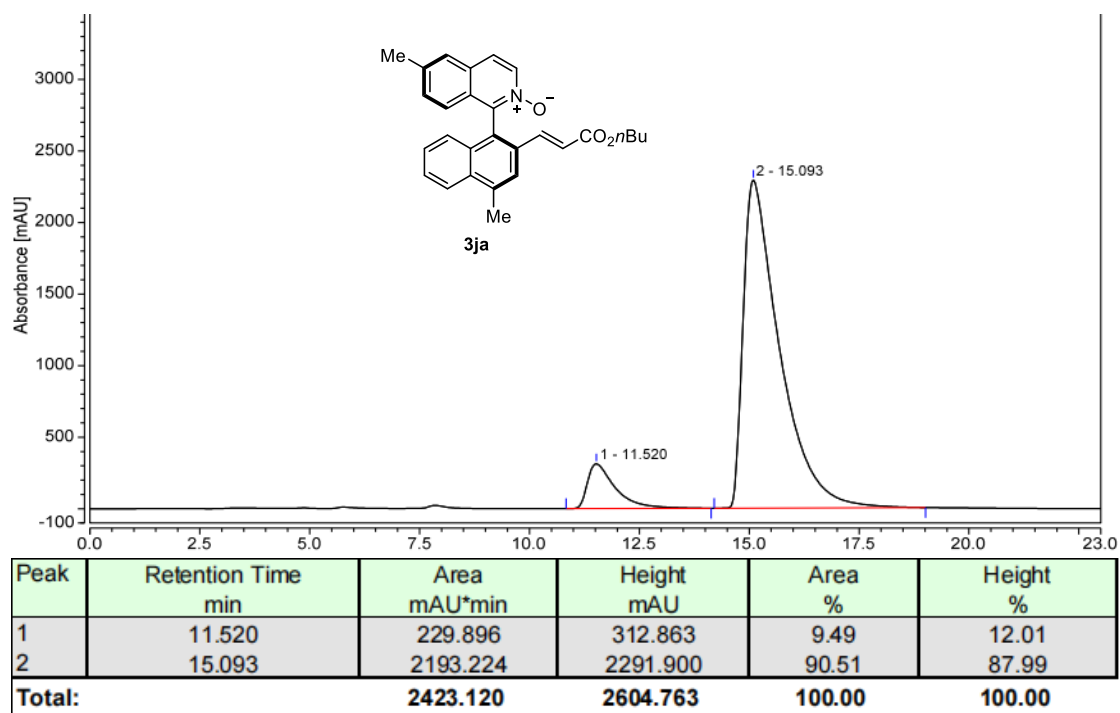
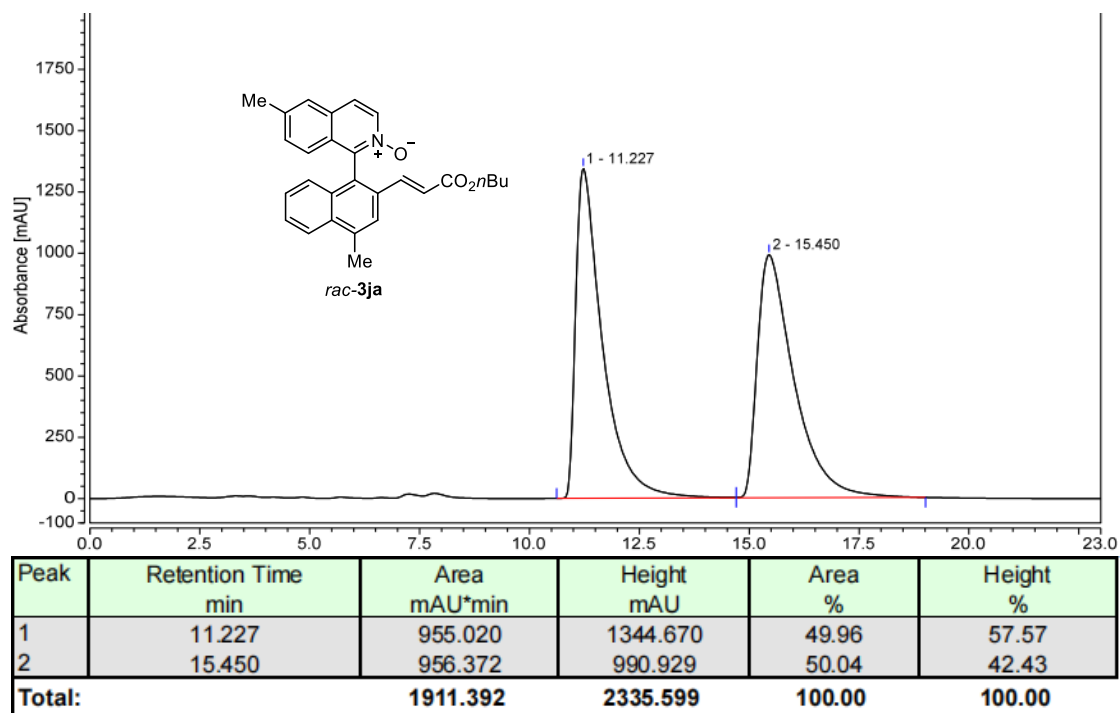


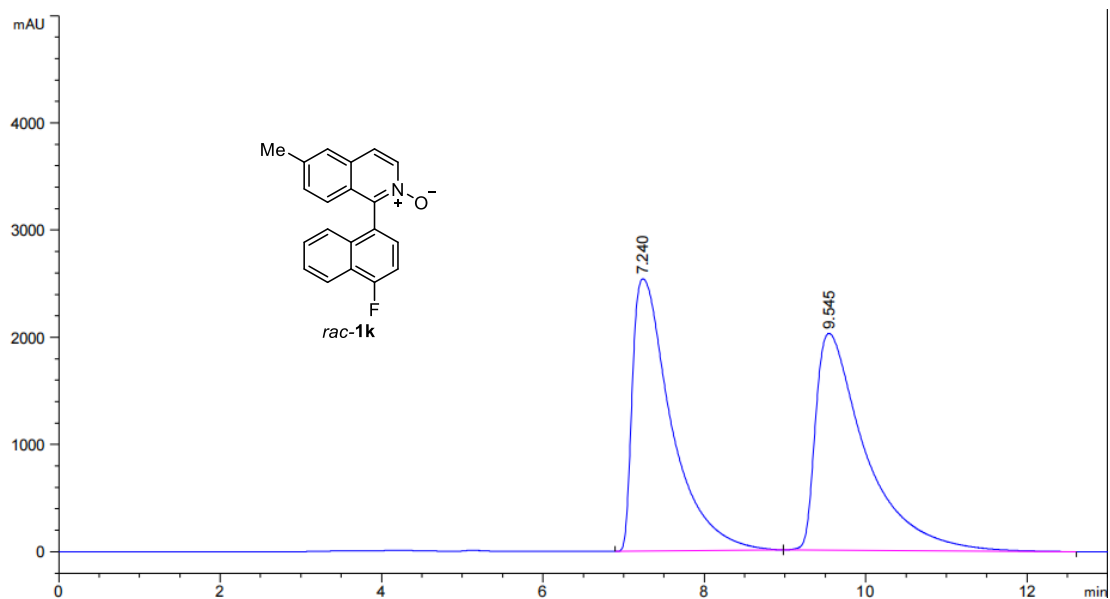
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	37.703	590.975	288.004	49.55	49.85
2	43.502	601.615	289.703	50.45	50.15
Total:		1192.591	577.707	100.00	100.00



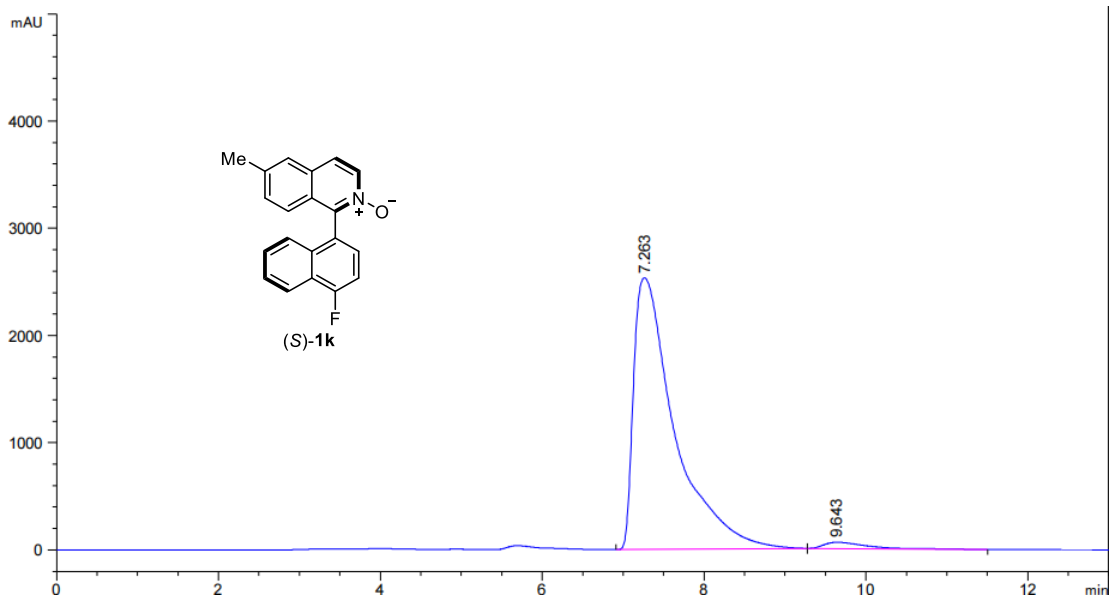
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	37.968	265.932	147.588	10.06	11.67
2	42.123	2378.489	1117.331	89.94	88.33
Total:		2644.420	1264.919	100.00	100.00



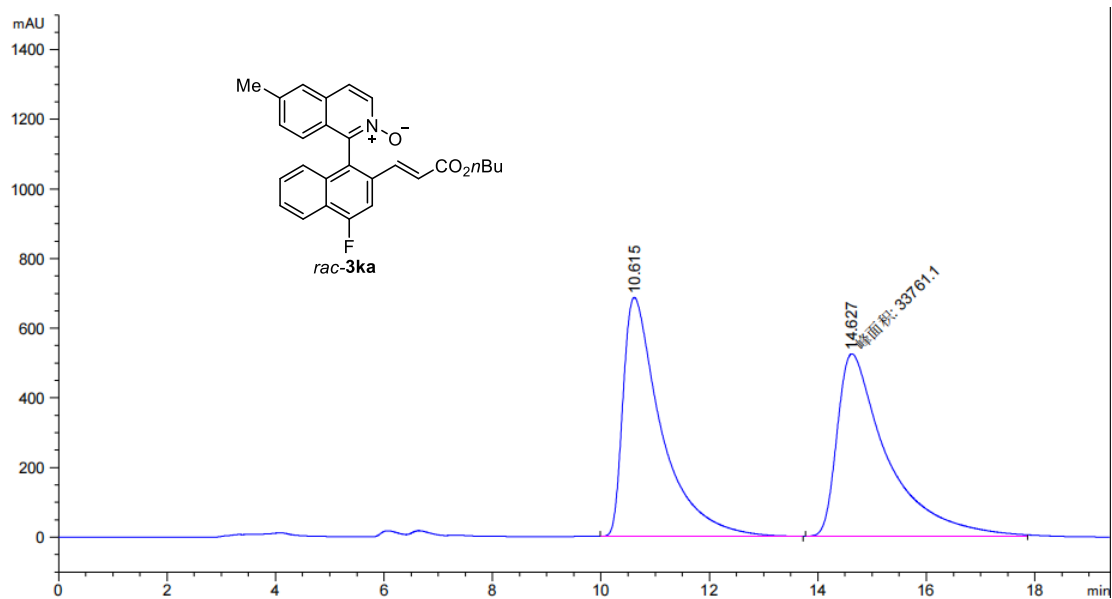




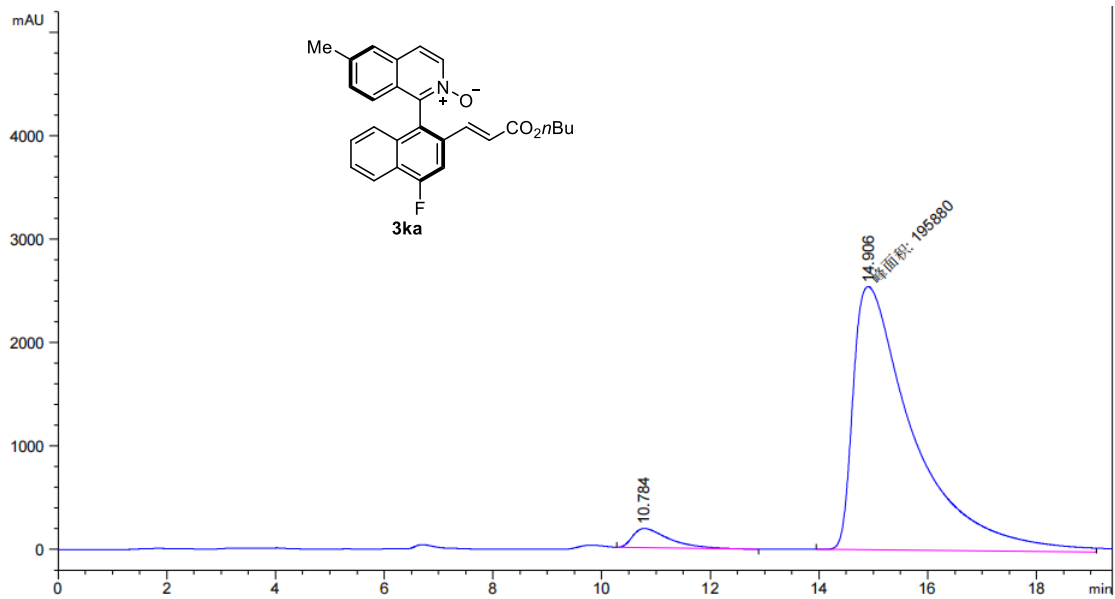
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.240	BB	0.4973	8.48346e4	2541.26807	49.4083
2	9.545	BBA	0.6250	8.68664e4	2022.54419	50.5917



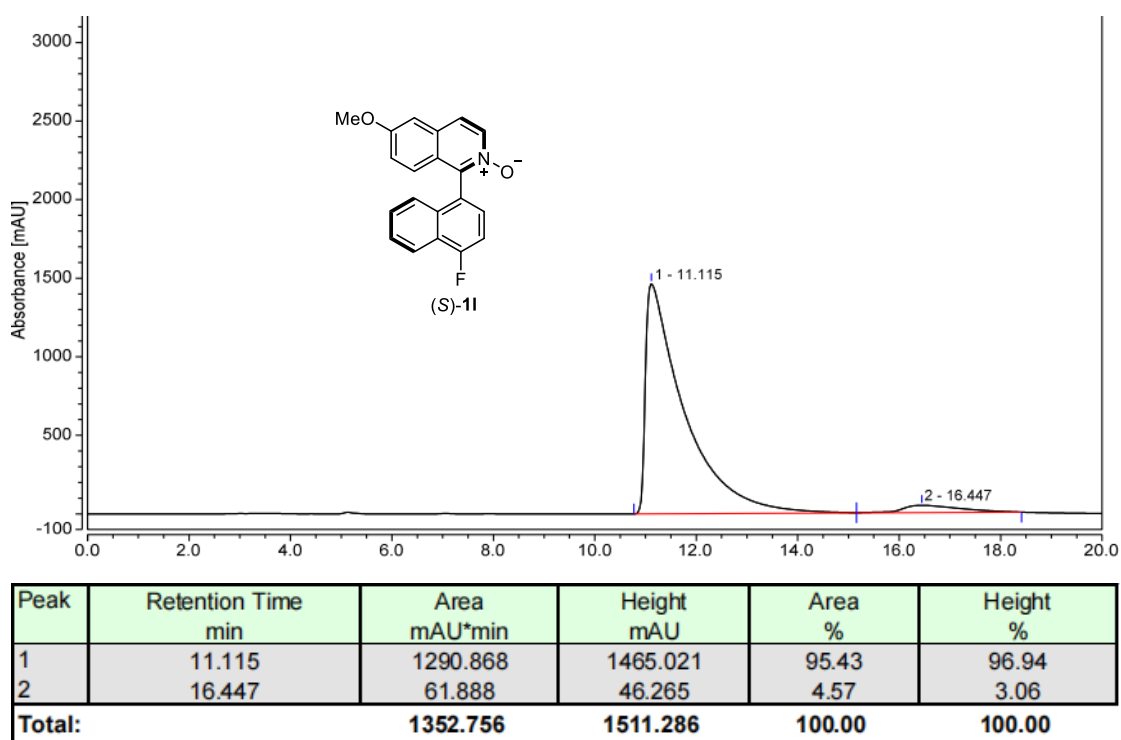
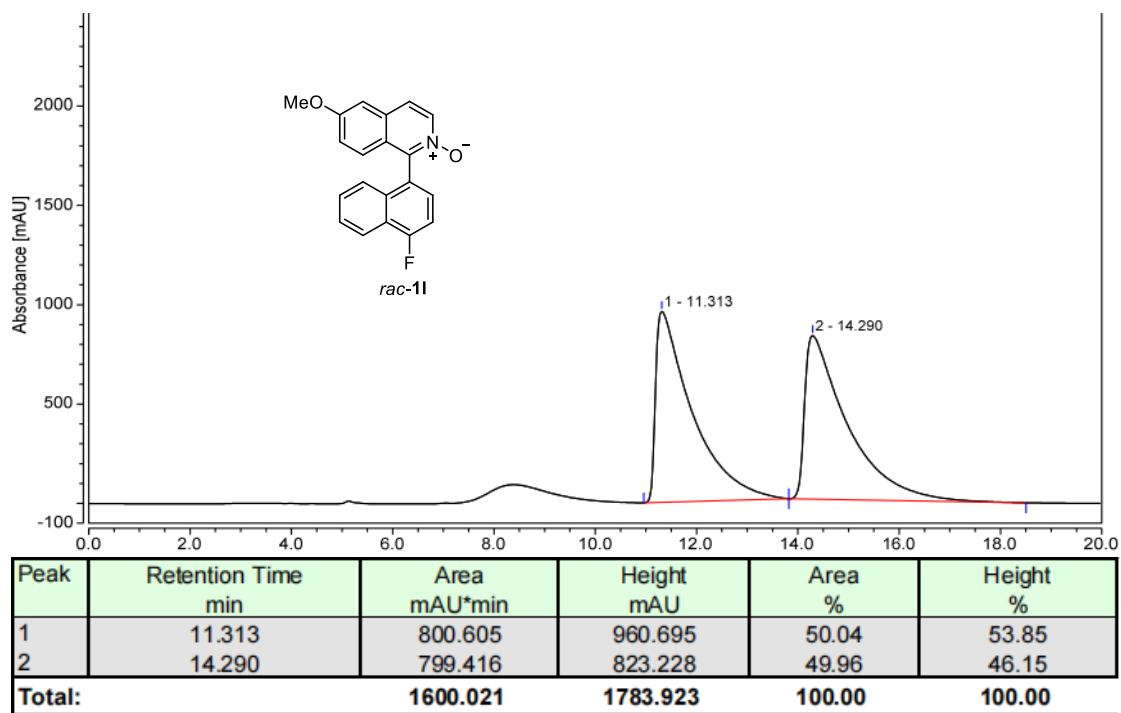
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.263	BB	0.5165	8.90464e4	2533.21924	97.6123
2	9.643	BB	0.5490	2178.17139	58.77148	2.3877

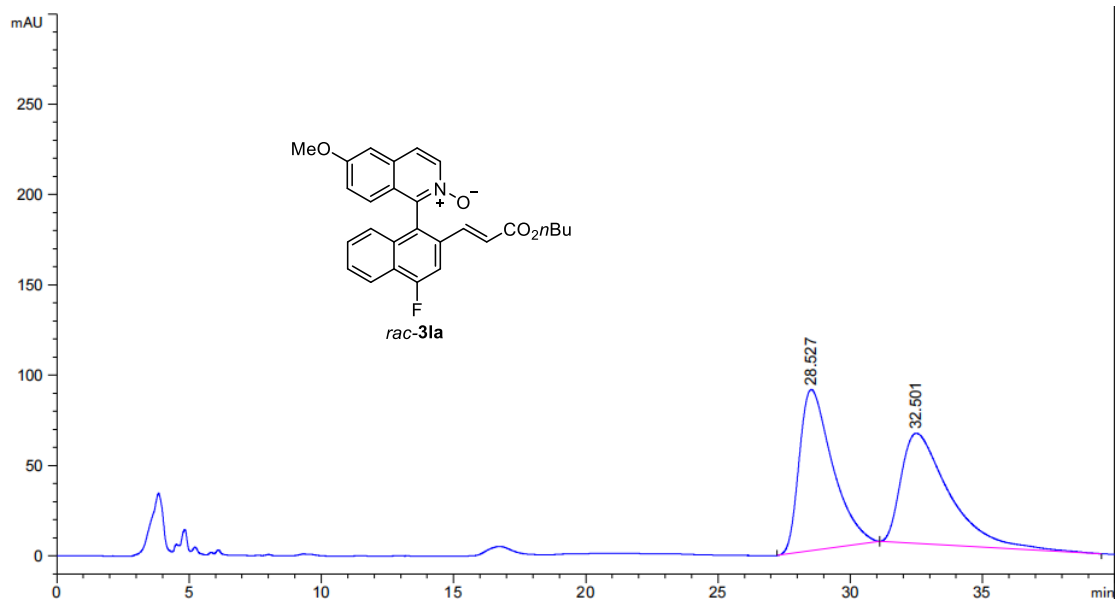


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.615	BB	0.7128	3.35137e4	686.08057	49.8161
2	14.627	MM	1.0728	3.37611e4	524.48871	50.1839

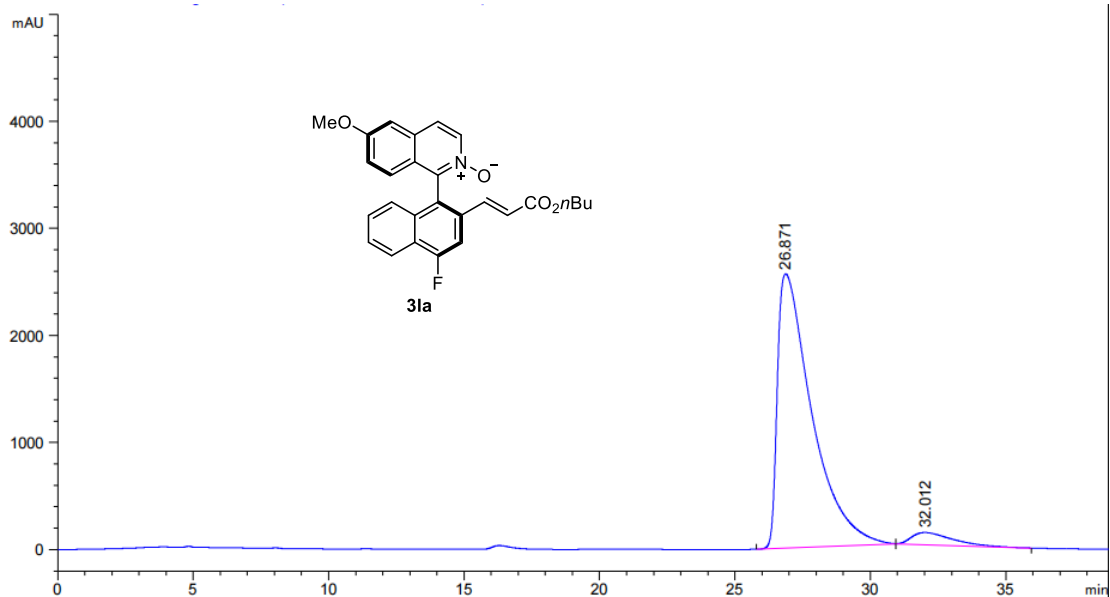


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.784	BB	0.6892	8552.08398	185.08560	4.1833
2	14.906	MM	1.2842	1.95880e5	2542.13550	95.8167

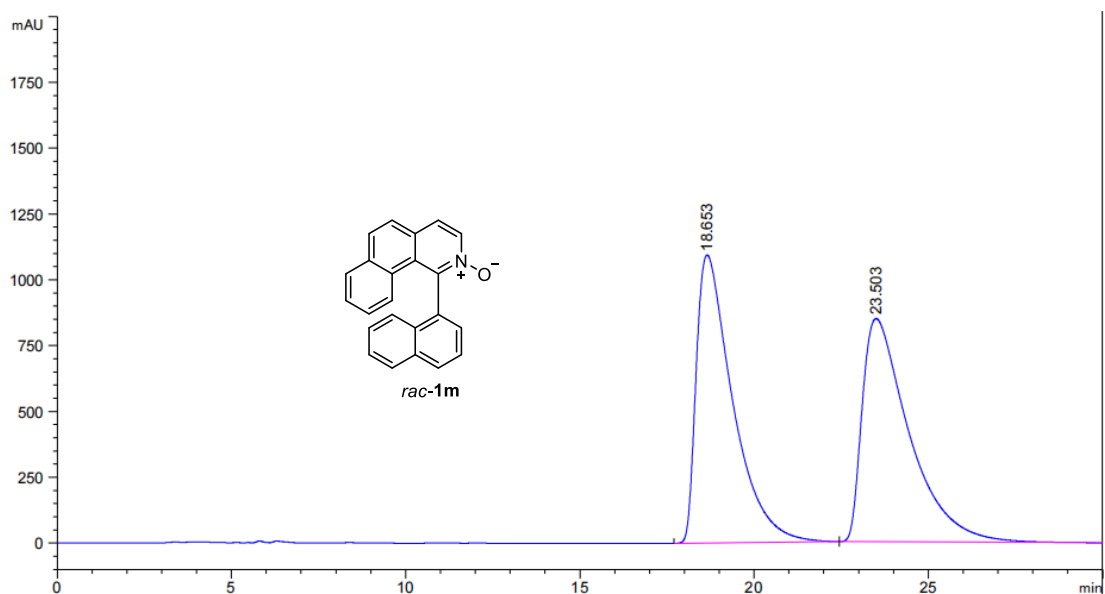




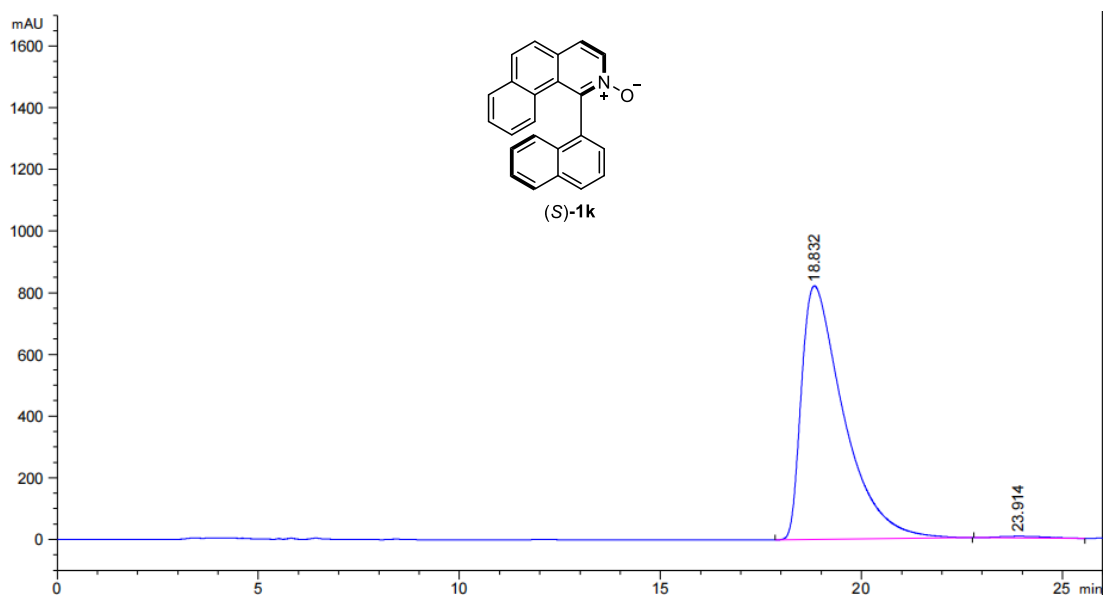
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.527	BB	1.3107	7798.38135	89.27493	50.3778
2	32.501	BB	1.7655	7681.41699	60.97953	49.6222



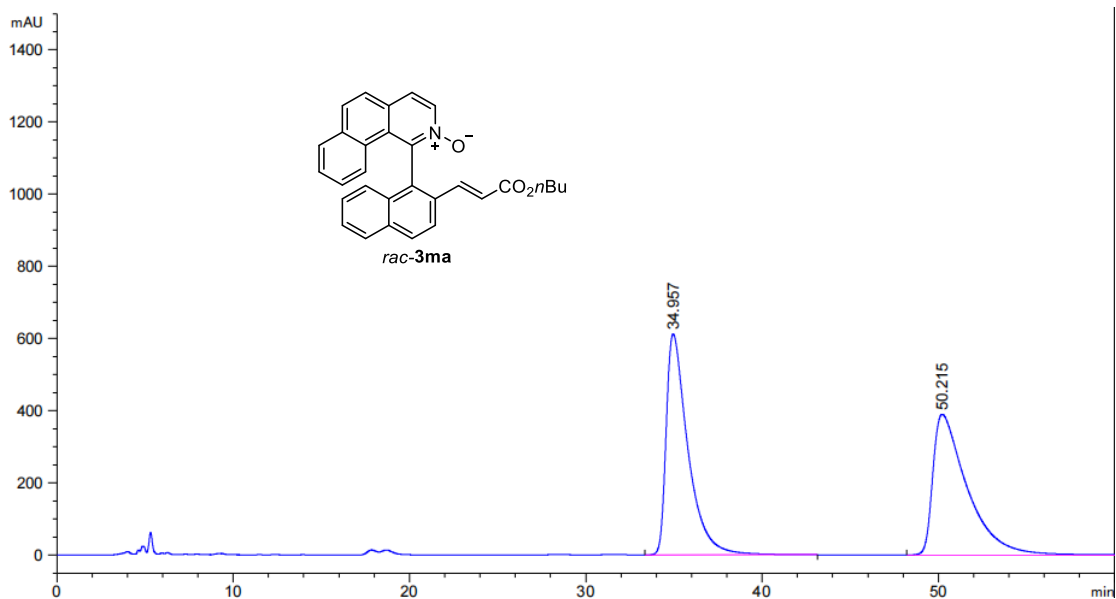
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	26.871	BB	1.2127	2.25932e5	2561.47778	95.0271
2	32.012	BBA	1.5541	1.18233e4	113.04312	4.9729



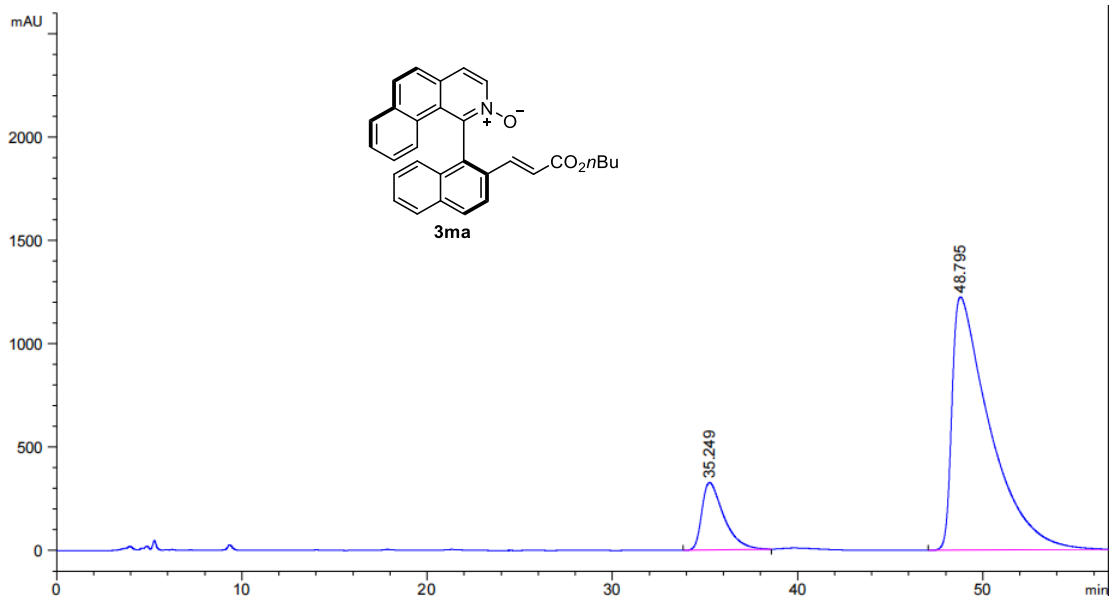
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.653	BB	1.0735	7.93289e4	1093.89624	49.9331
2	23.503	BBA	1.3799	7.95414e4	848.07874	50.0669



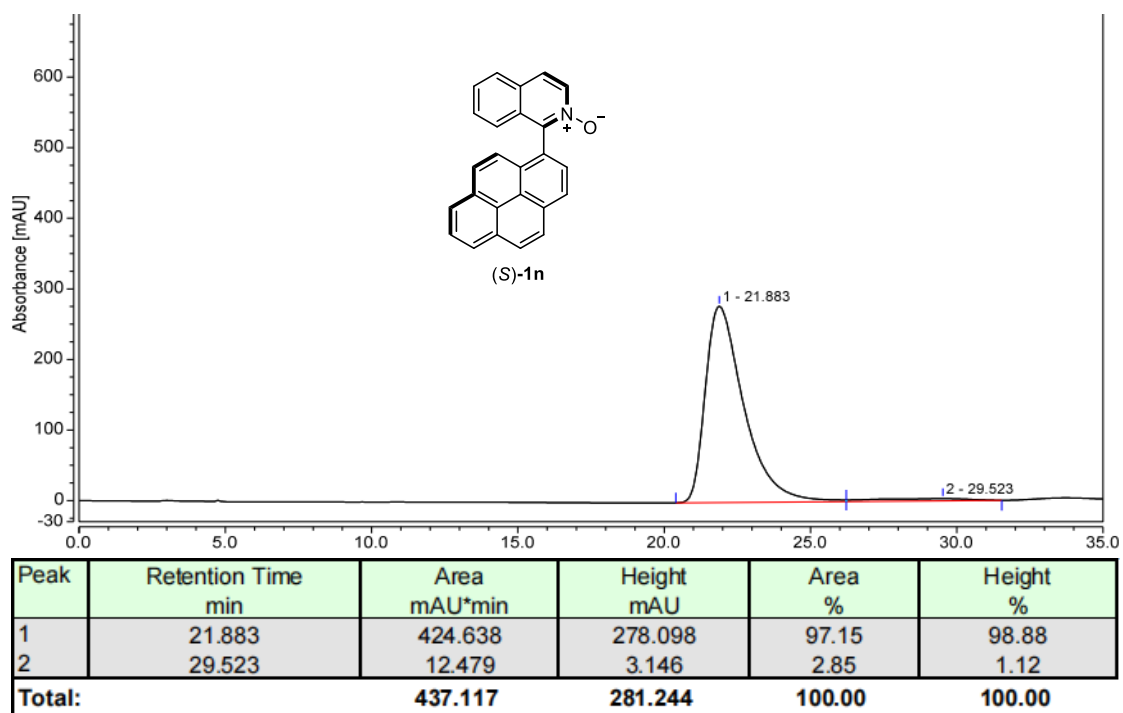
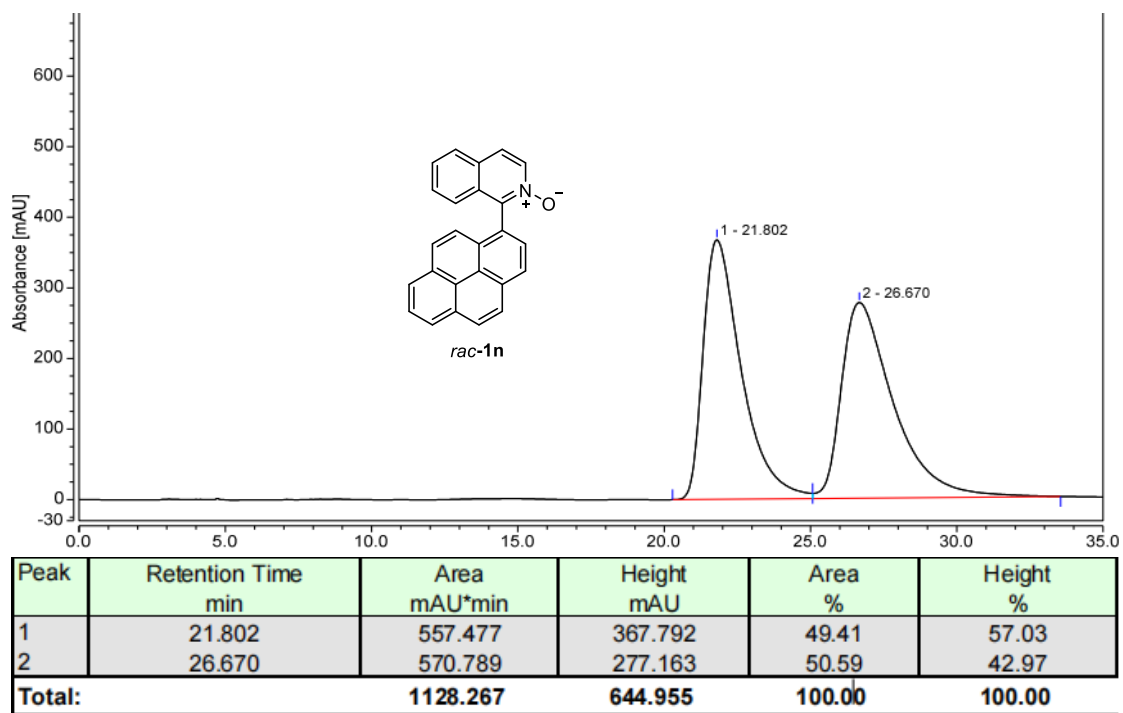
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.832	BB	1.0838	6.00315e4	822.00616	99.2638
2	23.914	BB	0.9801	445.22940	5.35582	0.7362

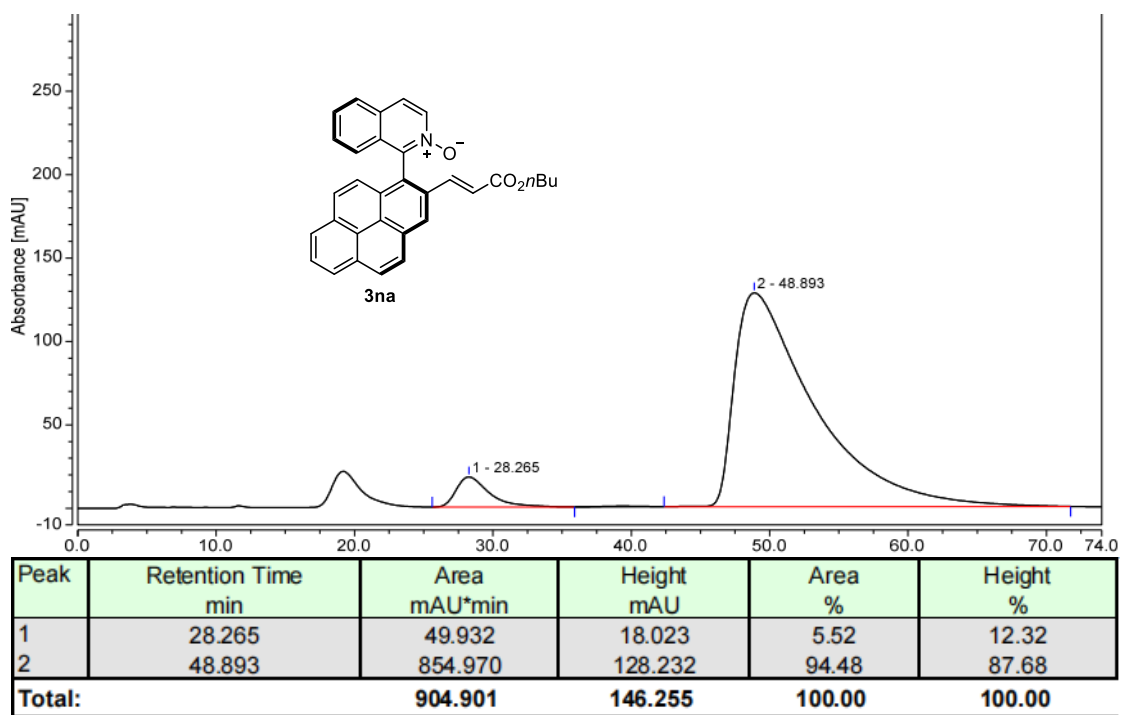
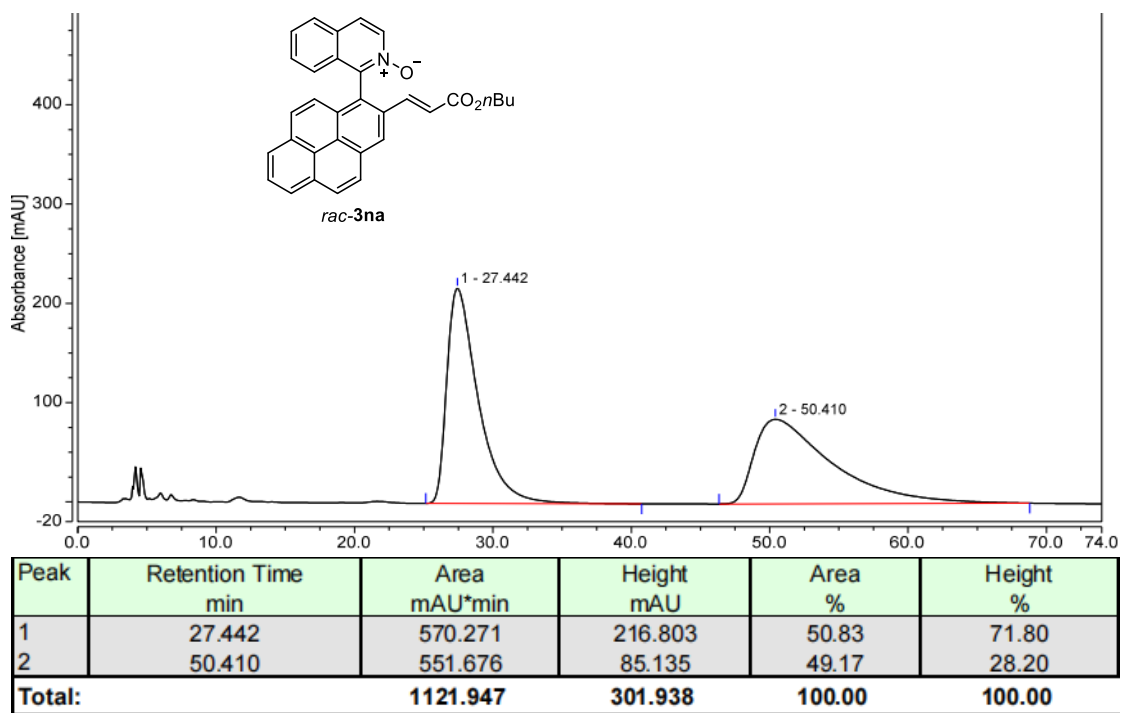


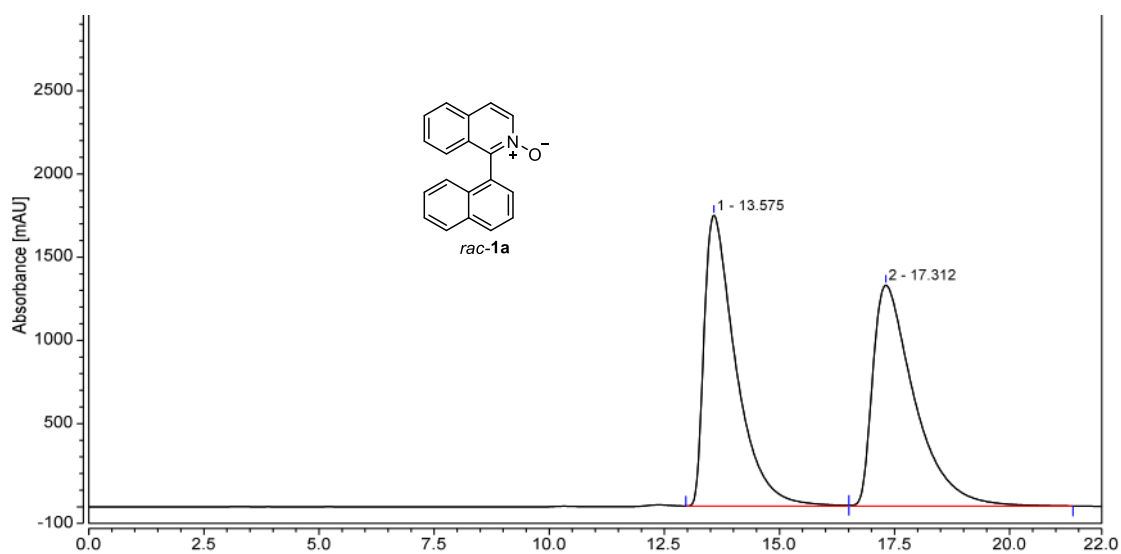
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	34.957	BB	1.2431	5.26861e4	612.17279	50.0602
2	50.215	BB	1.8795	5.25593e4	389.73456	49.9398



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	35.249	BB	1.2270	2.68169e4	326.29929	13.3772
2	48.795	BBA	1.9100	1.73650e5	1225.27979	86.6228

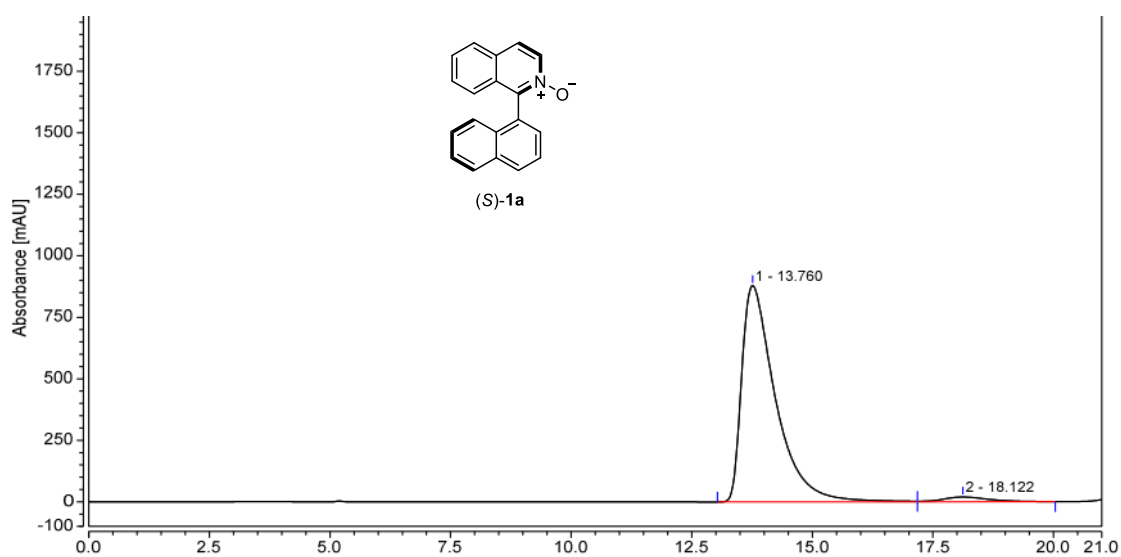




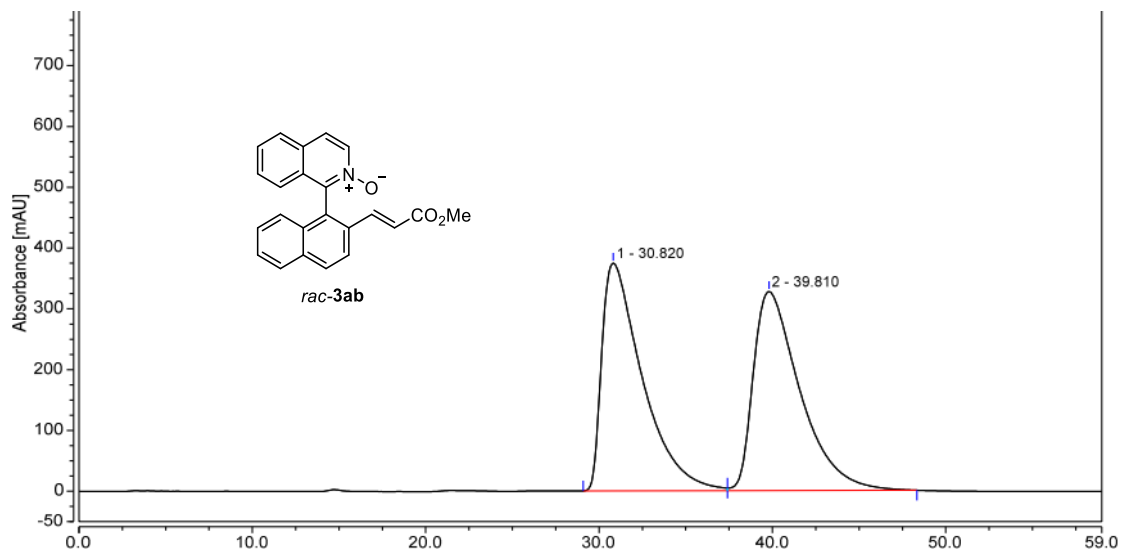


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	13.575	1396.154	1747.666	50.03	56.83
2	17.312	1394.660	1327.380	49.97	43.17
Total:		2790.814	3075.046	100.00	100.00

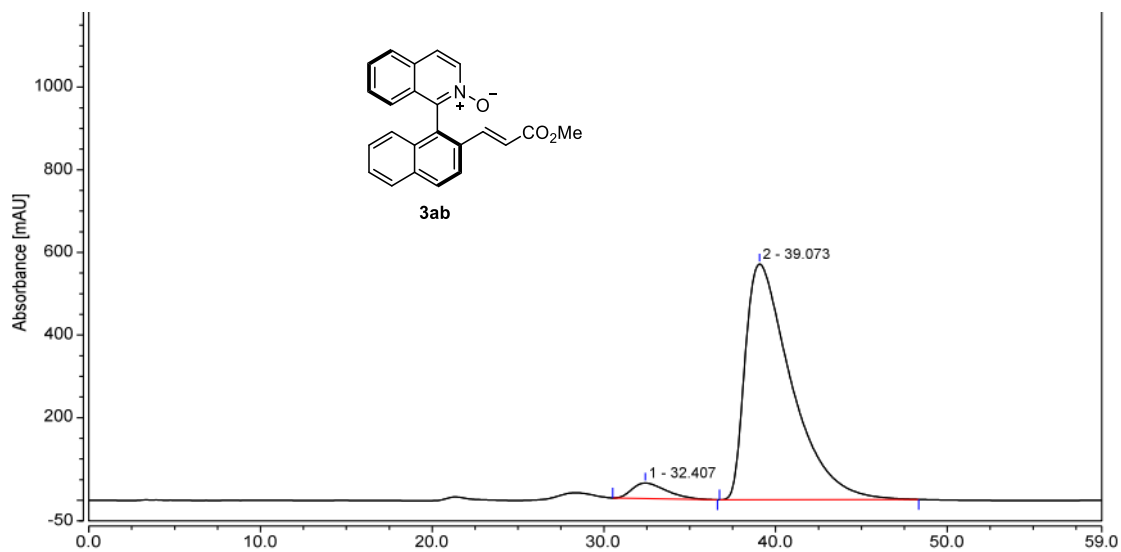
HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3ab



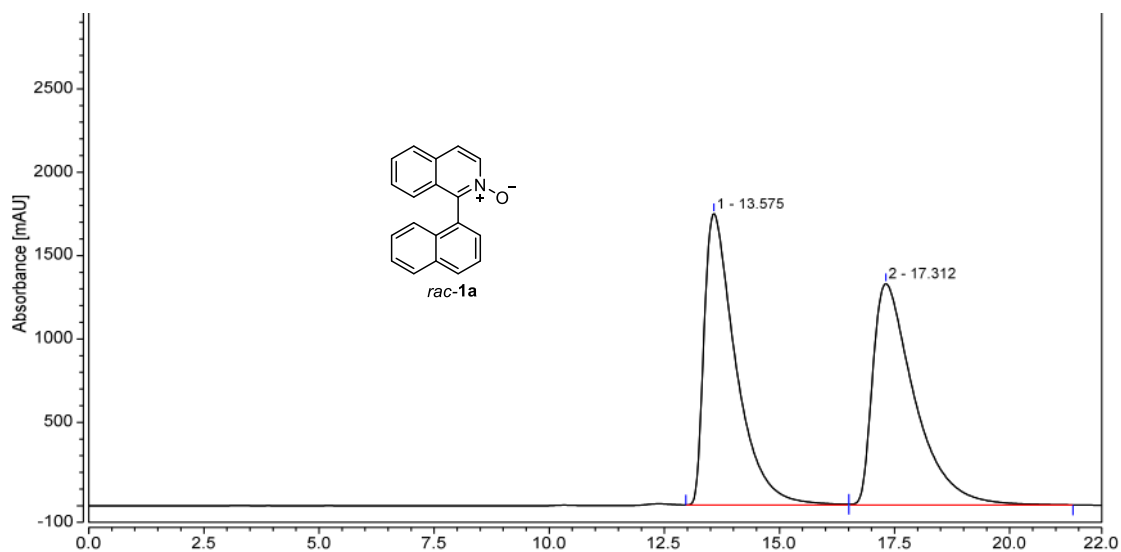
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	13.760	713.110	879.583	97.23	97.87
2	18.122	20.315	19.105	2.77	2.13
Total:		733.425	898.688	100.00	100.00



Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	30.820	1015.130	374.518	49.84	53.37
2	39.810	1021.818	327.269	50.16	46.63
Total:		2036.948	701.787	100.00	100.00

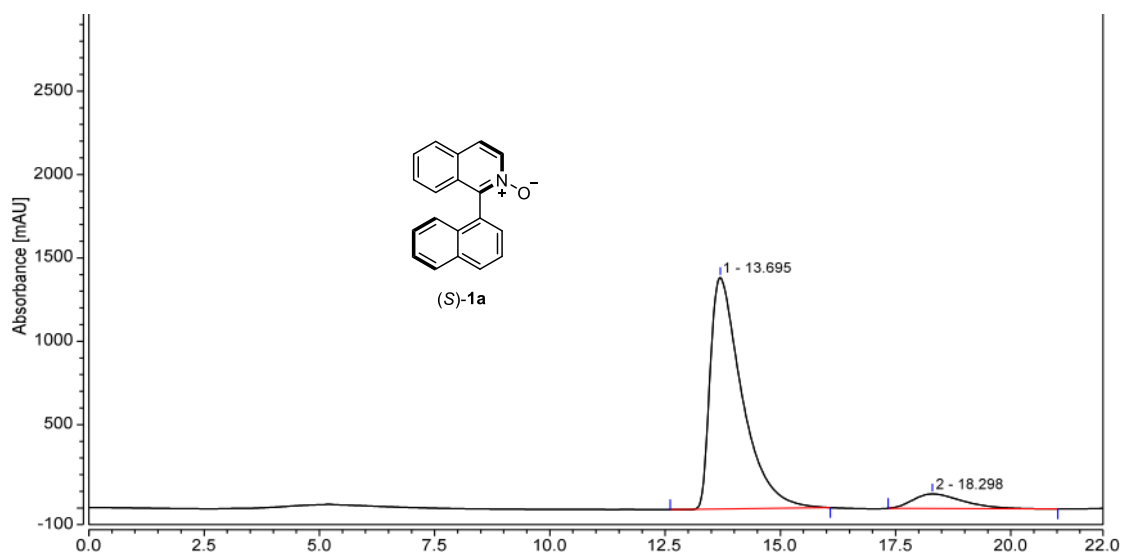


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	32.407	87.827	37.554	4.71	6.17
2	39.073	1777.304	570.744	95.29	93.83
Total:		1865.131	608.298	100.00	100.00

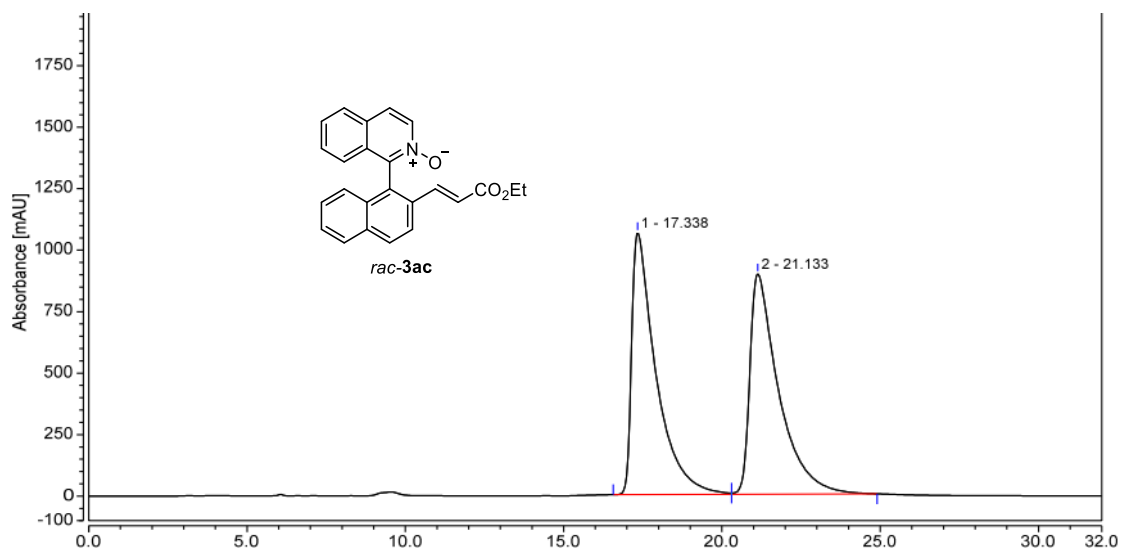


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	13.575	1396.154	1747.666	50.03	56.83
2	17.312	1394.660	1327.380	49.97	43.17
Total:		2790.814	3075.046	100.00	100.00

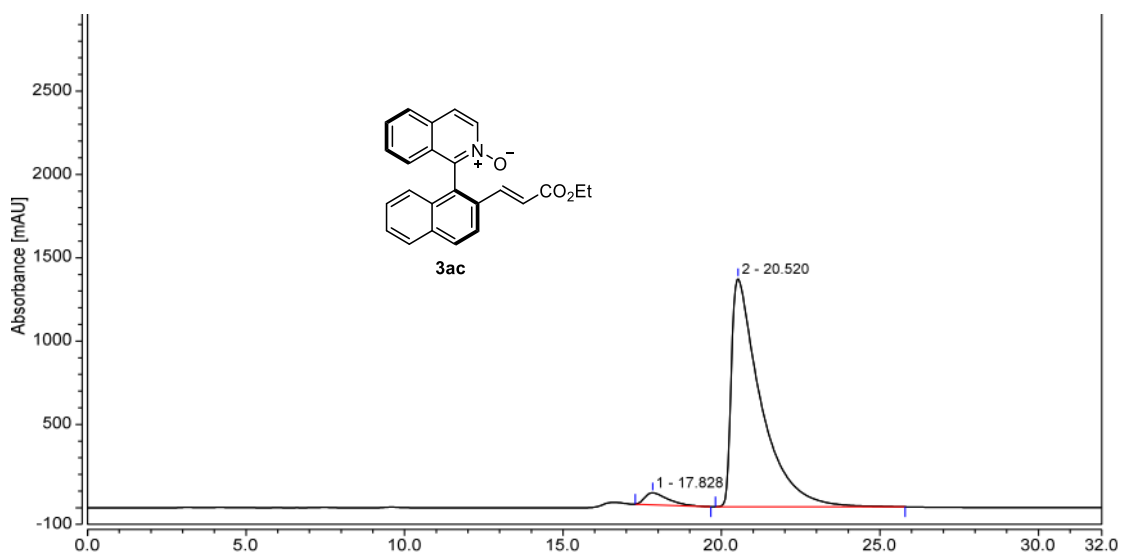
HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3ac



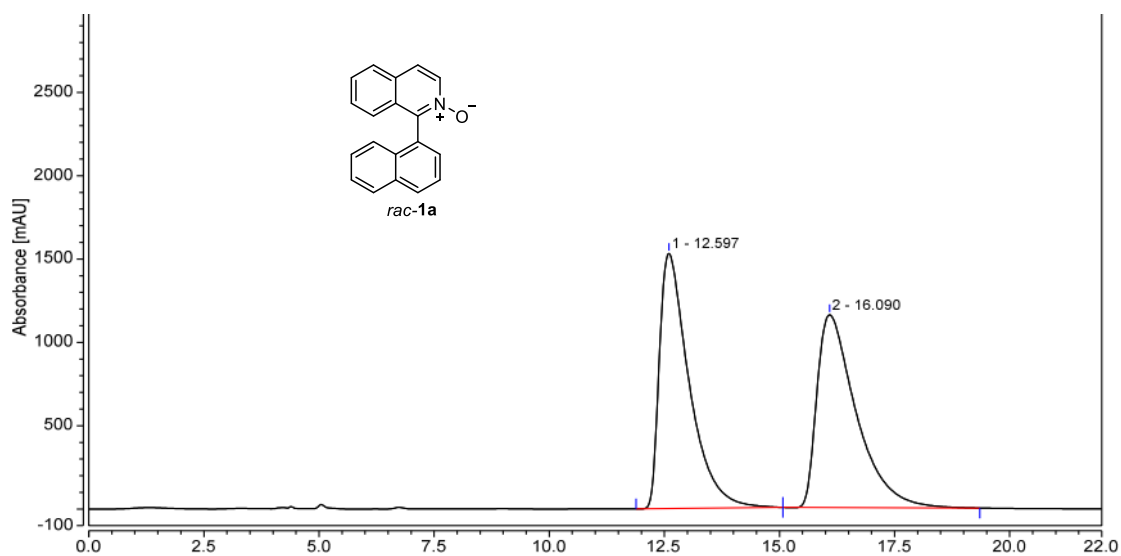
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	13.695	1110.108	1387.652	91.01	94.09
2	18.298	109.612	87.085	8.99	5.91
Total:		1219.720	1474.737	100.00	100.00



Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	17.338	942.010	1065.476	50.03	54.32
2	21.133	940.959	895.981	49.97	45.68
Total:		1882.970	1961.457	100.00	100.00

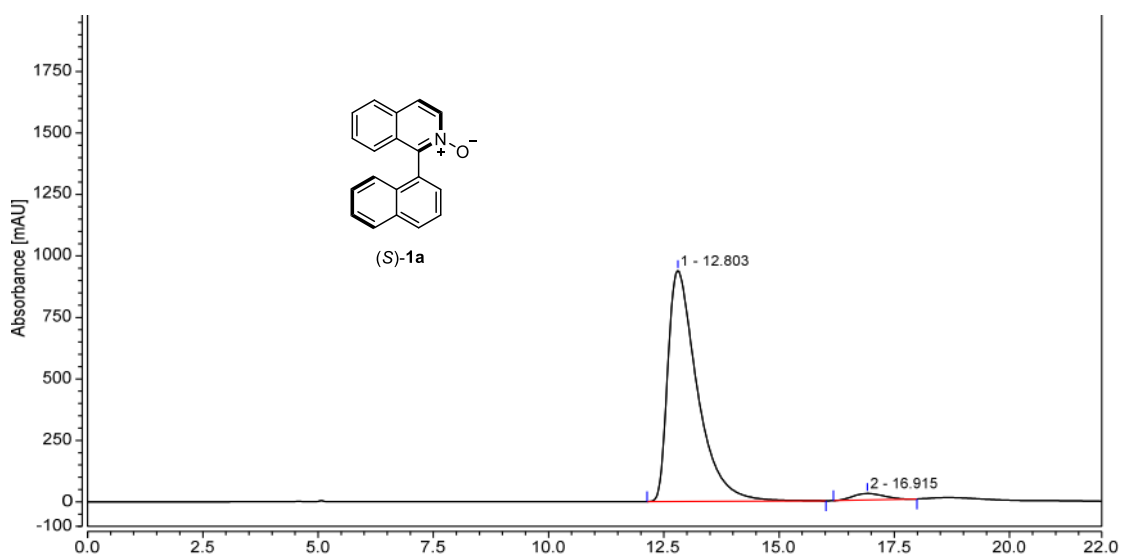


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	17.828	61.388	71.644	4.00	4.97
2	20.520	1472.966	1368.792	96.00	95.03
Total:		1534.355	1440.436	100.00	100.00

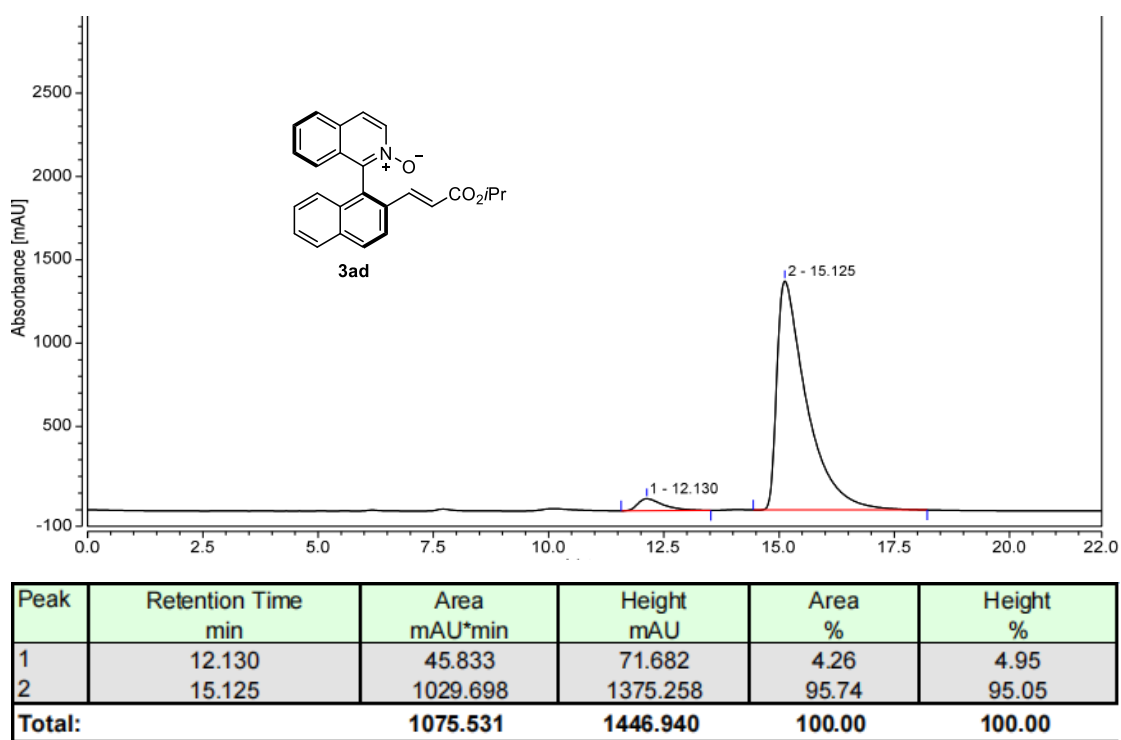
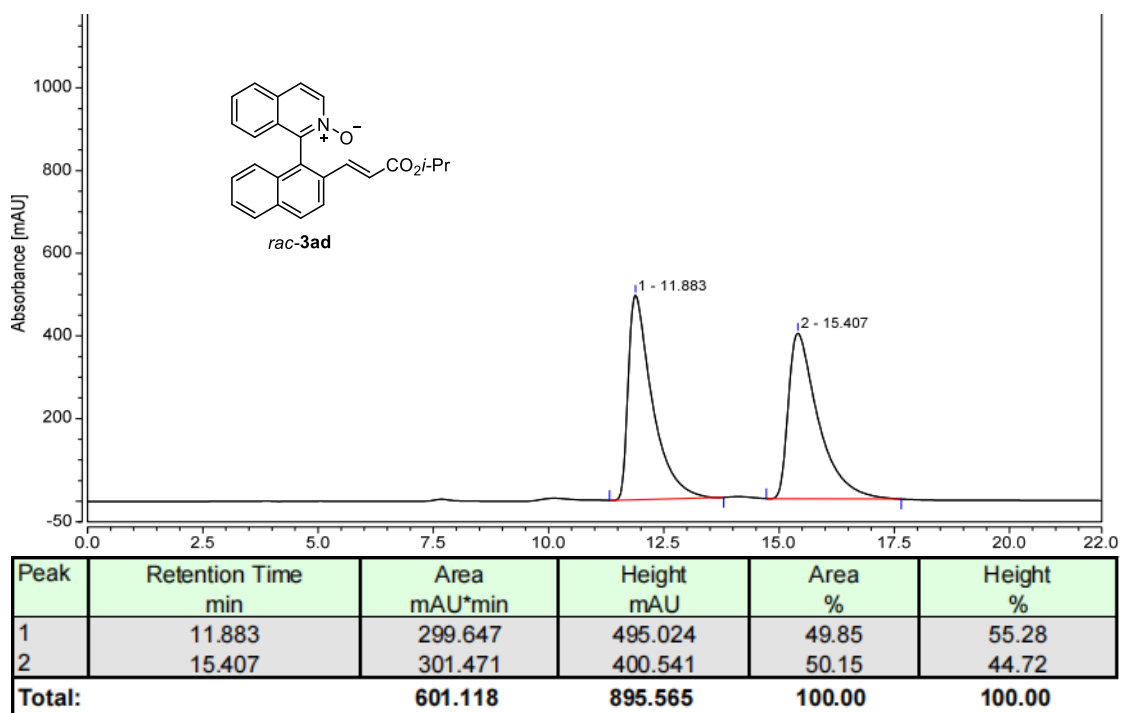


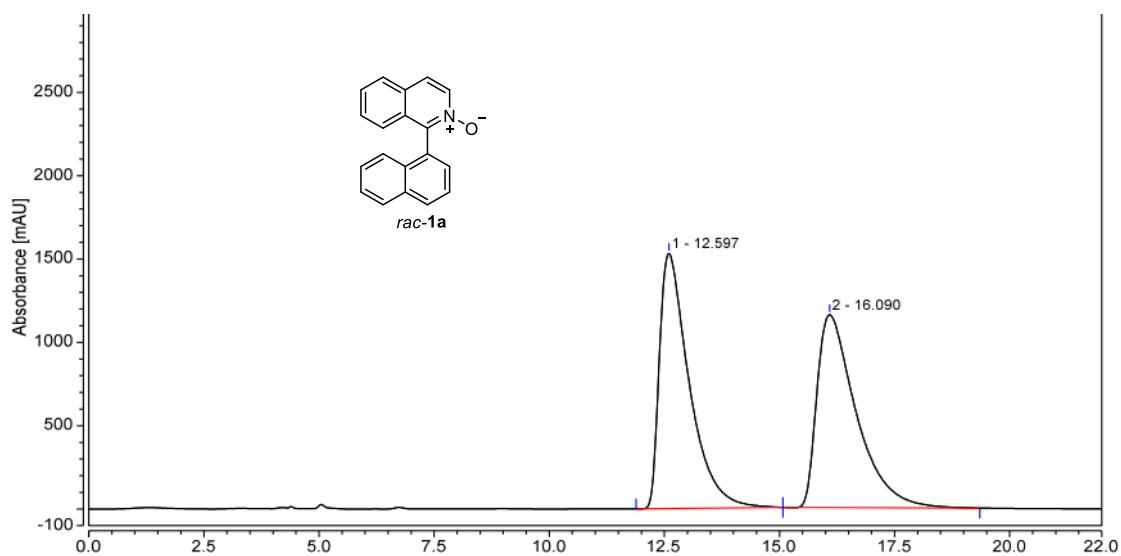
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.597	1149.616	1531.971	50.15	56.97
2	16.090	1142.765	1157.232	49.85	43.03
Total:		2292.381	2689.203	100.00	100.00

HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3ad



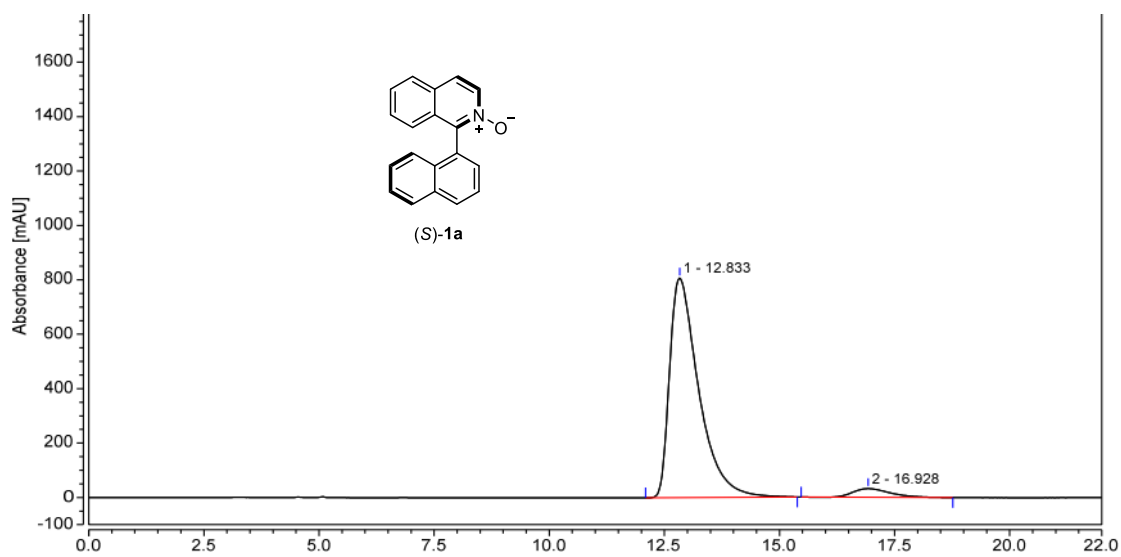
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.803	694.912	939.073	97.13	97.26
2	16.915	20.522	26.423	2.87	2.74
Total:		715.434	965.496	100.00	100.00



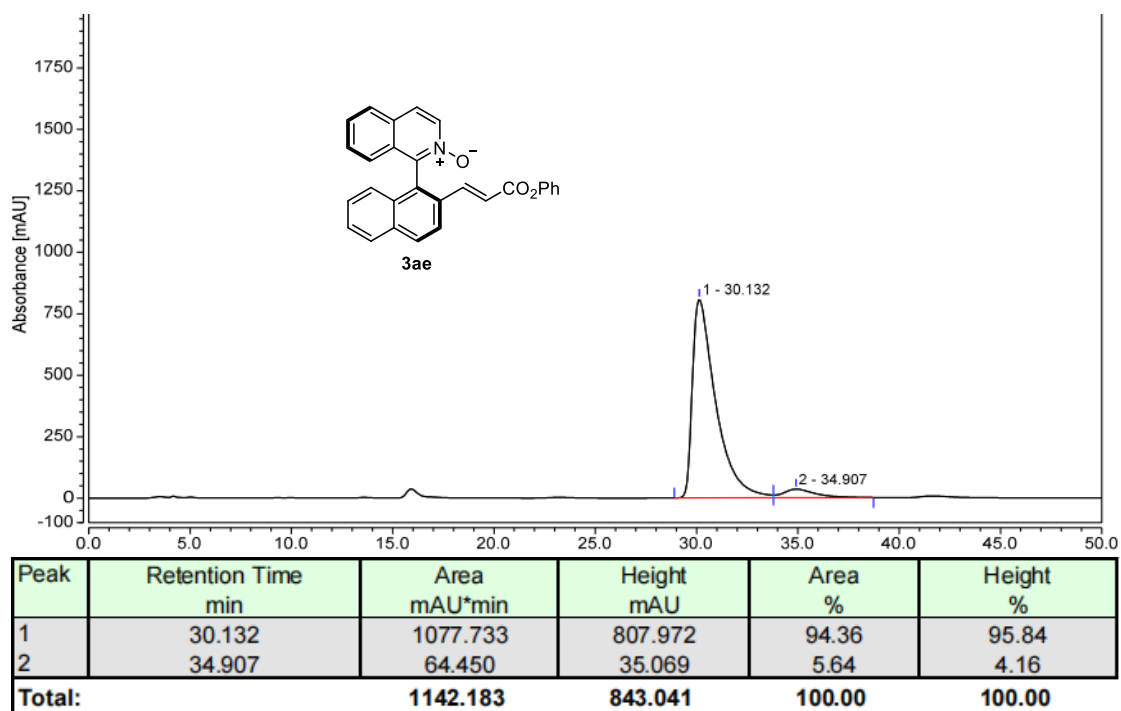
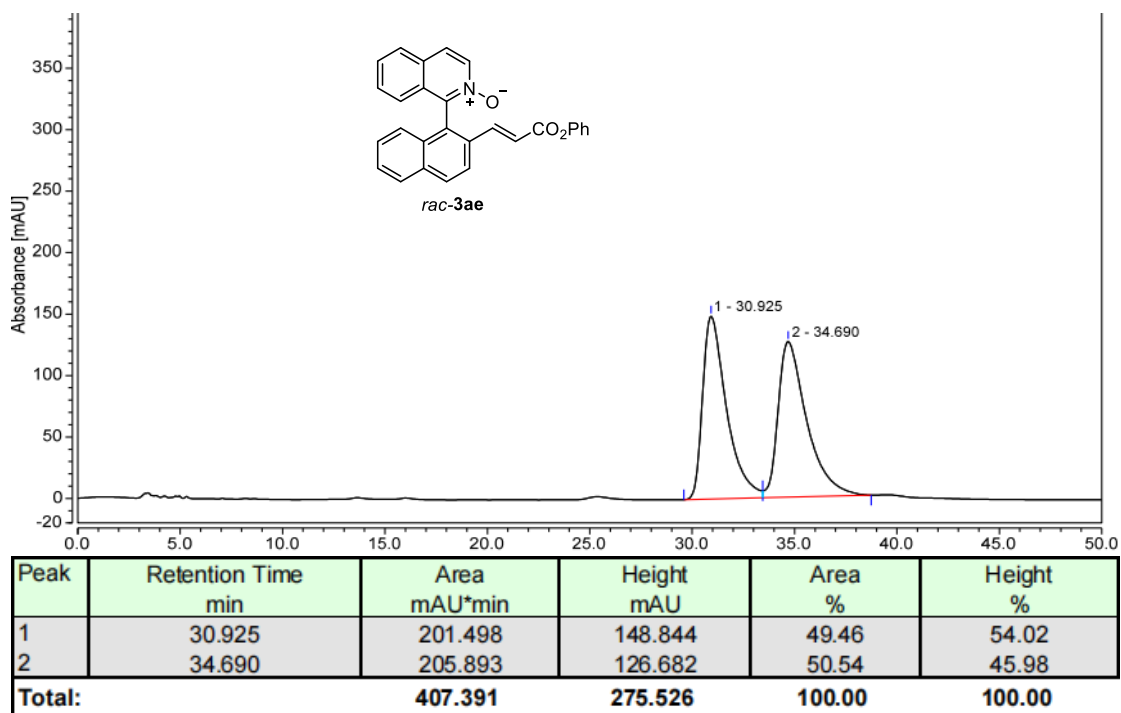


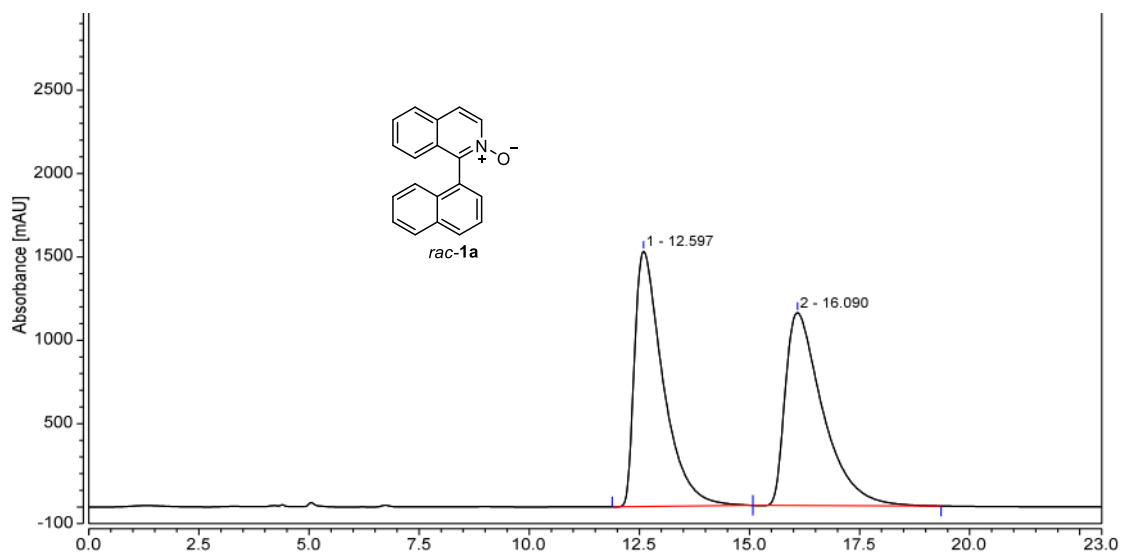
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.597	1149.616	1531.971	50.15	56.97
2	16.090	1142.765	1157.232	49.85	43.03
Total:		2292.381	2689.203	100.00	100.00

HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3ae



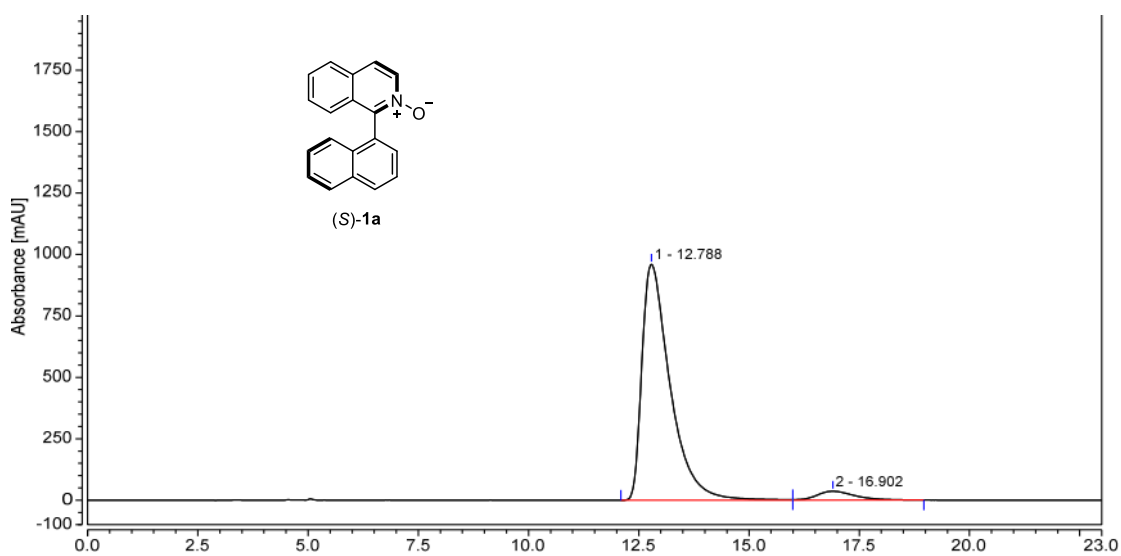
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.833	590.999	807.113	95.27	96.22
2	16.928	29.337	31.715	4.73	3.78
Total:		620.336	838.828	100.00	100.00



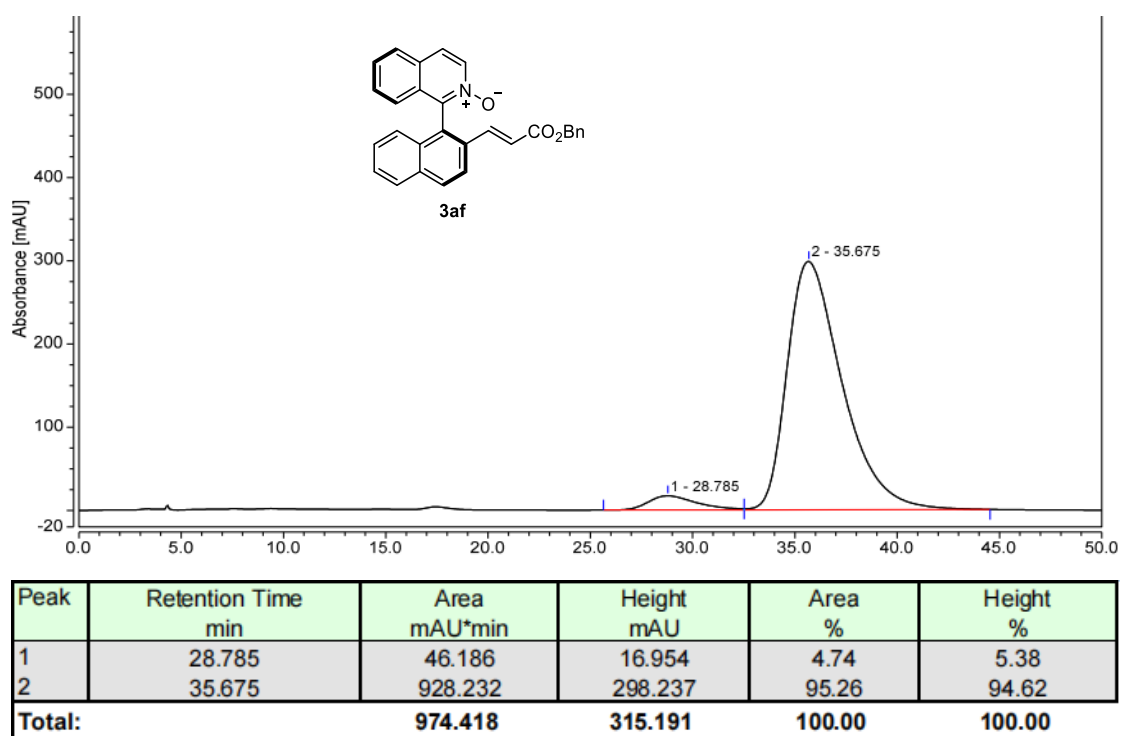
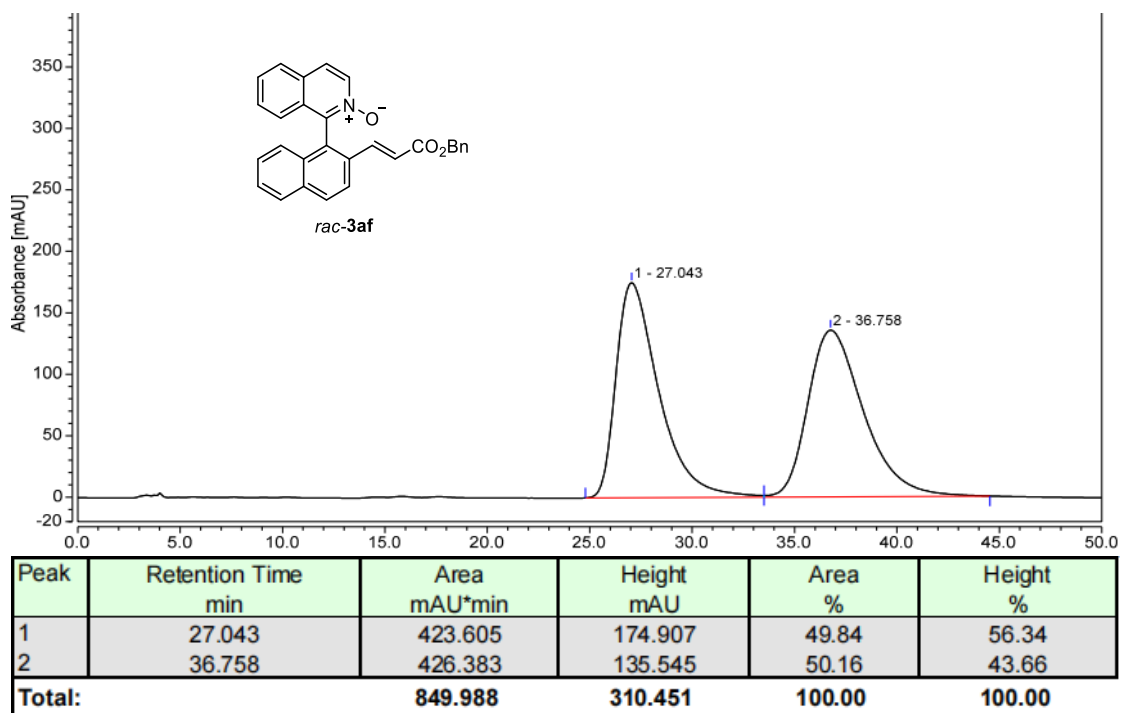


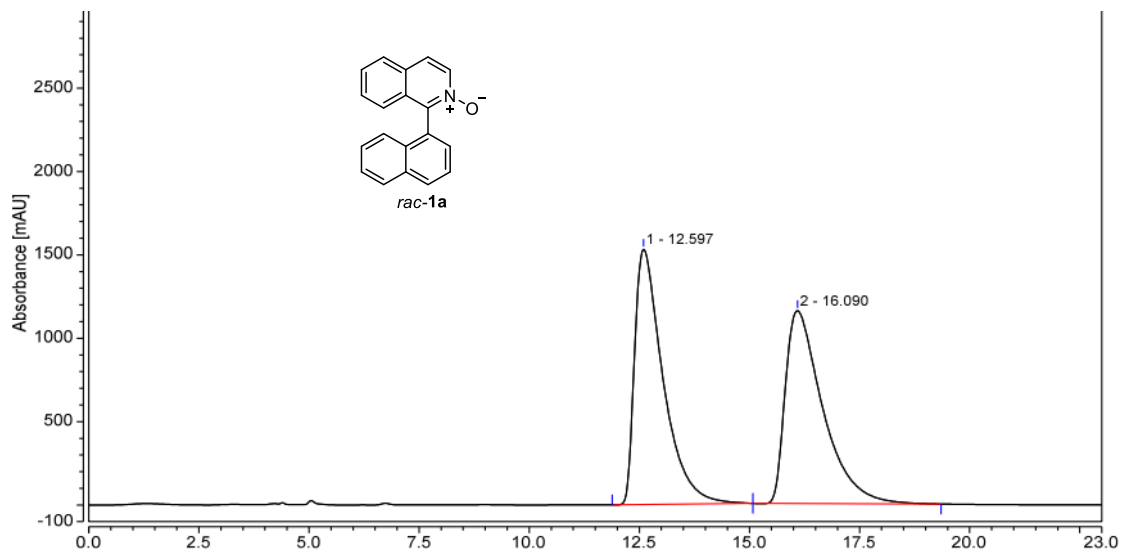
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.597	1149.616	1531.971	50.15	56.97
2	16.090	1142.765	1157.232	49.85	43.03
Total:		2292.381	2689.203	100.00	100.00

HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3af



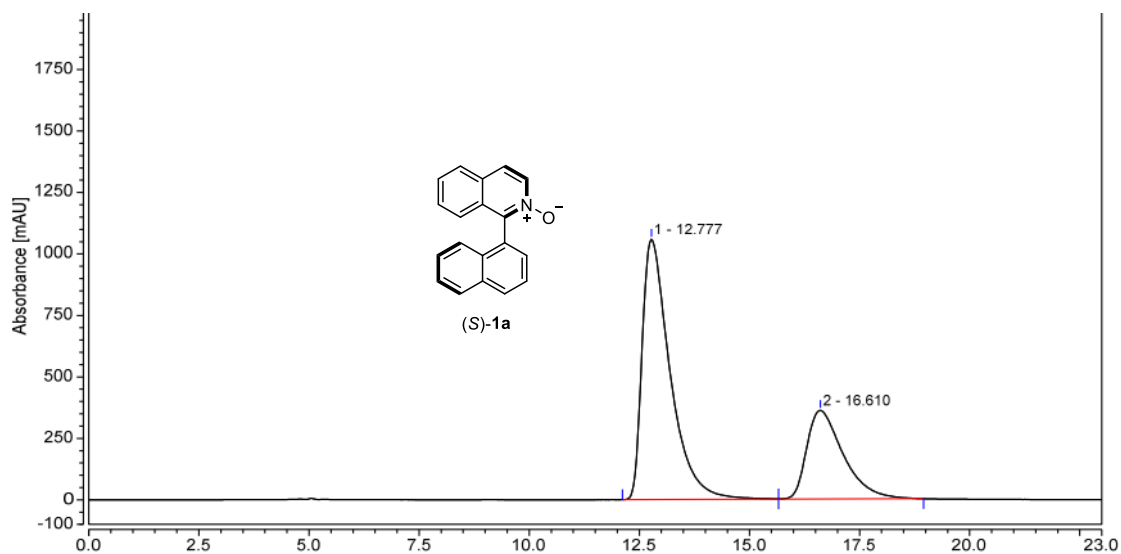
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.788	711.825	961.340	95.19	96.37
2	16.902	35.975	36.201	4.81	3.63
Total:		747.800	997.541	100.00	100.00



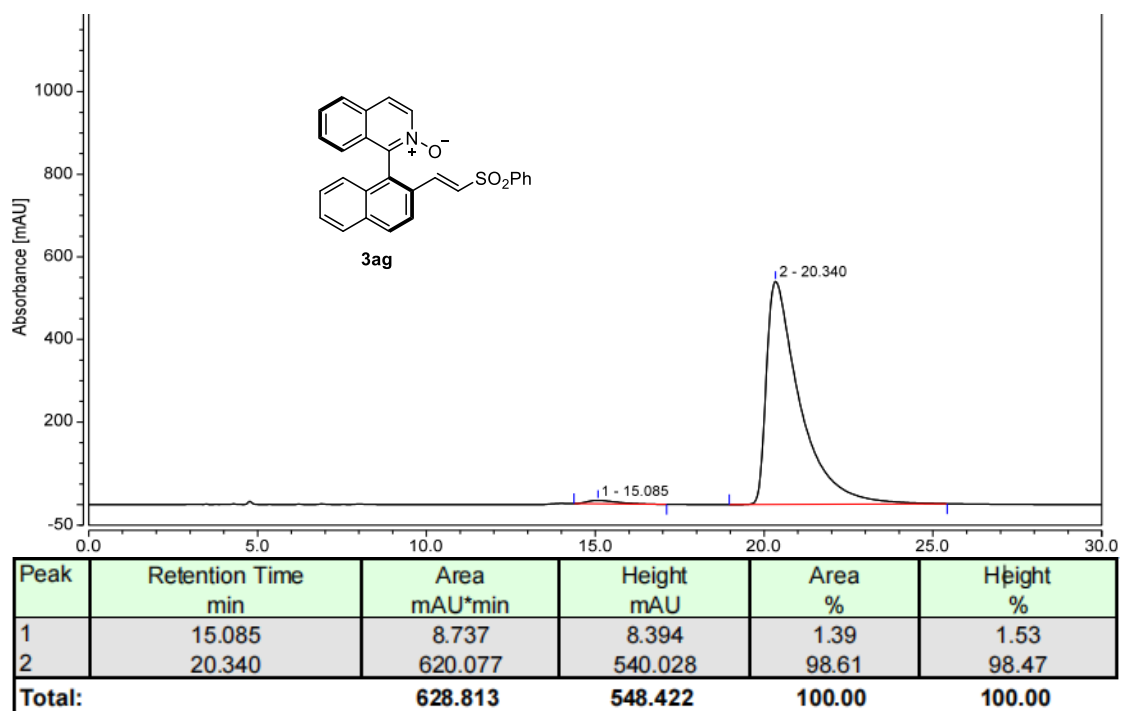
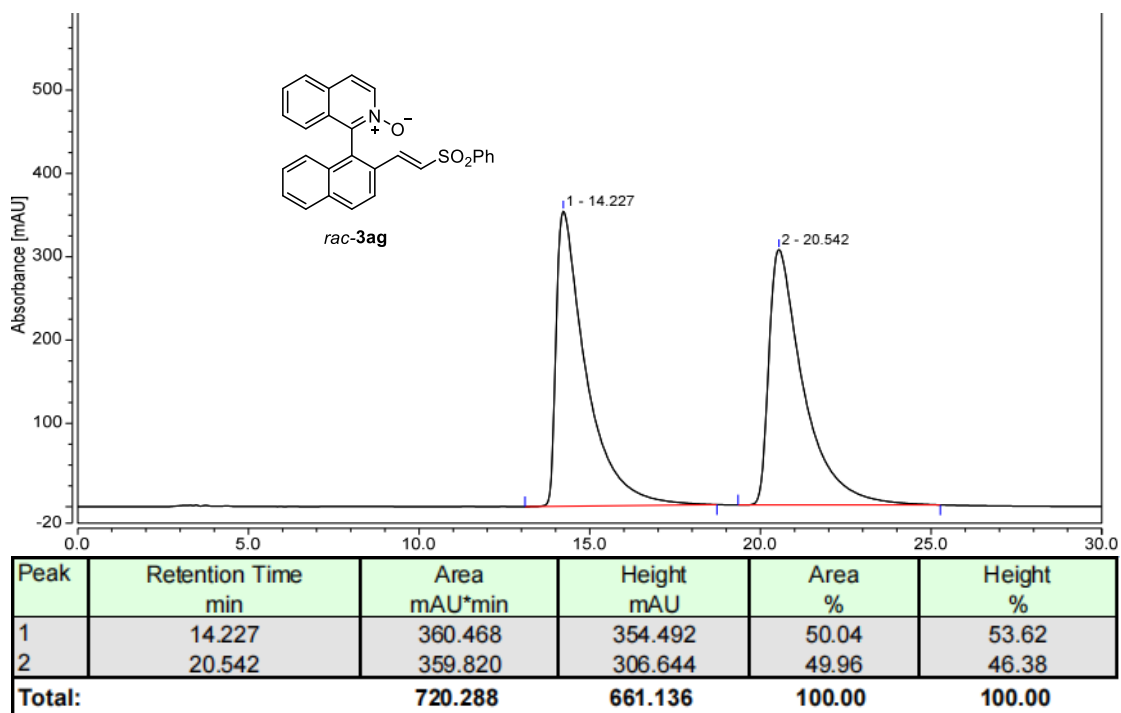


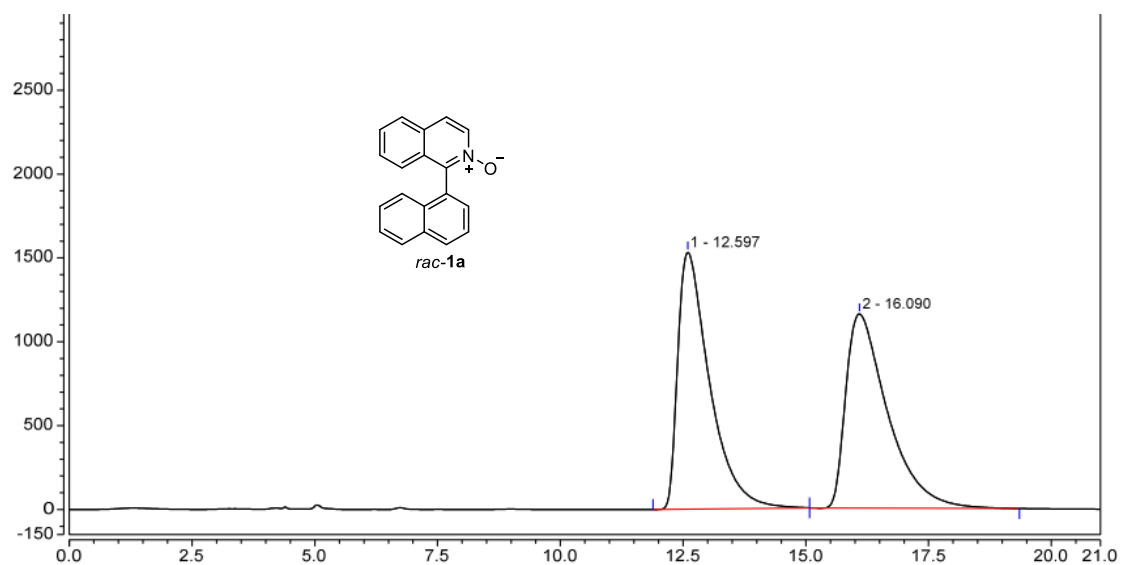
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.597	1149.616	1531.971	50.15	56.97
2	16.090	1142.765	1157.232	49.85	43.03
Total:		2292.381	2689.203	100.00	100.00

HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3ag



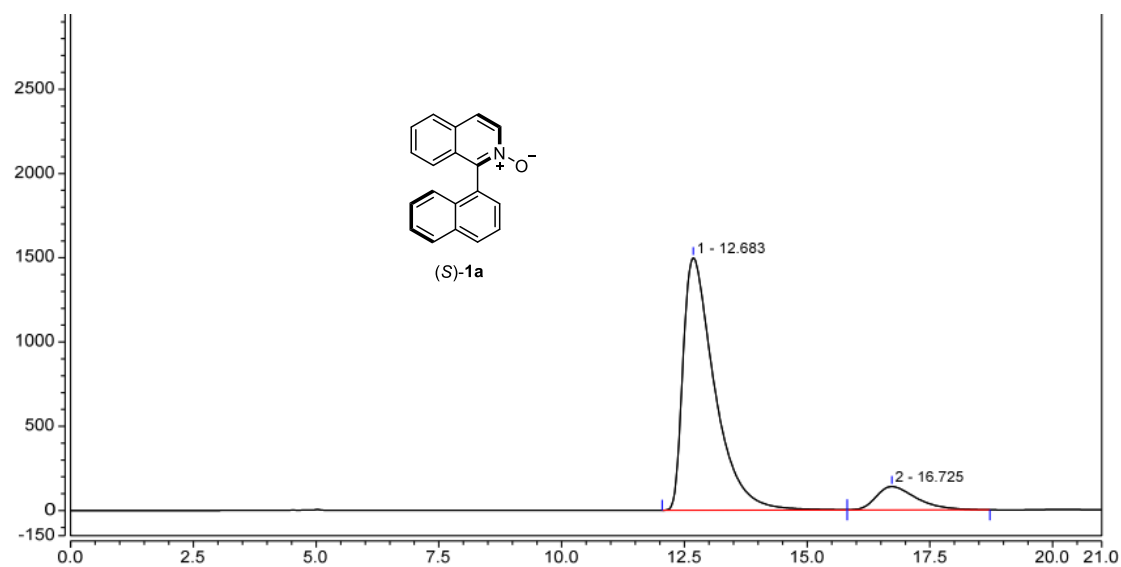
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.777	780.656	1059.297	69.26	74.63
2	16.610	346.445	360.097	30.74	25.37
Total:		1127.101	1419.393	100.00	100.00



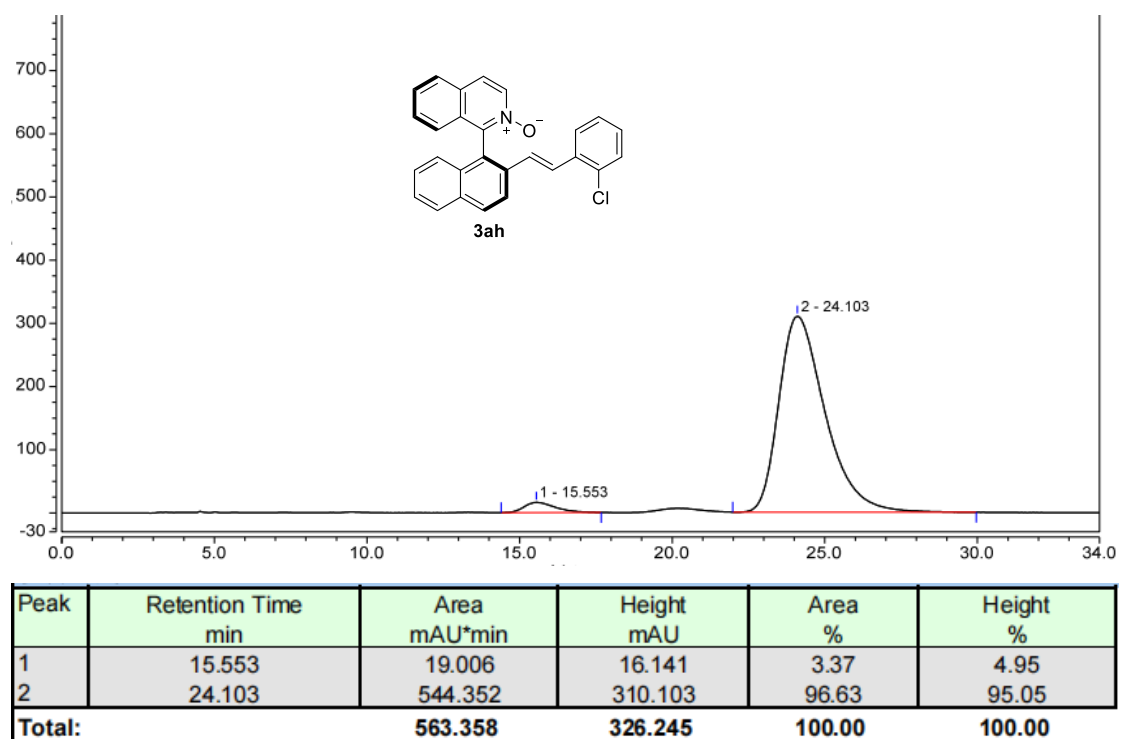
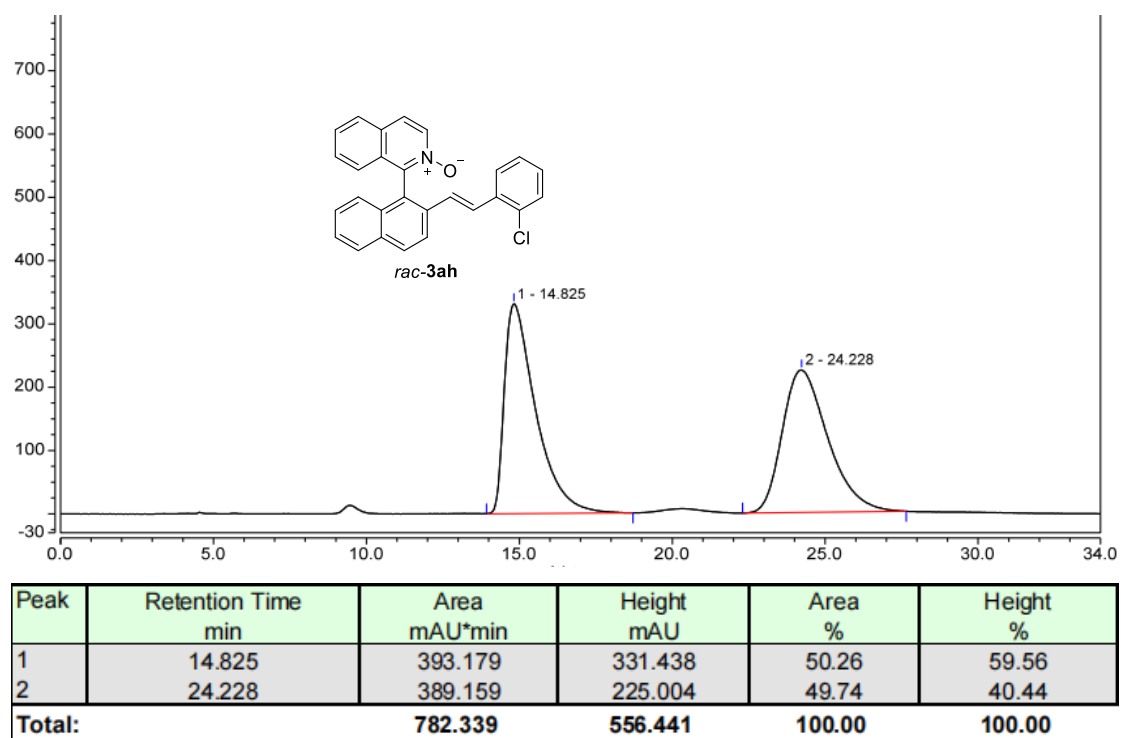


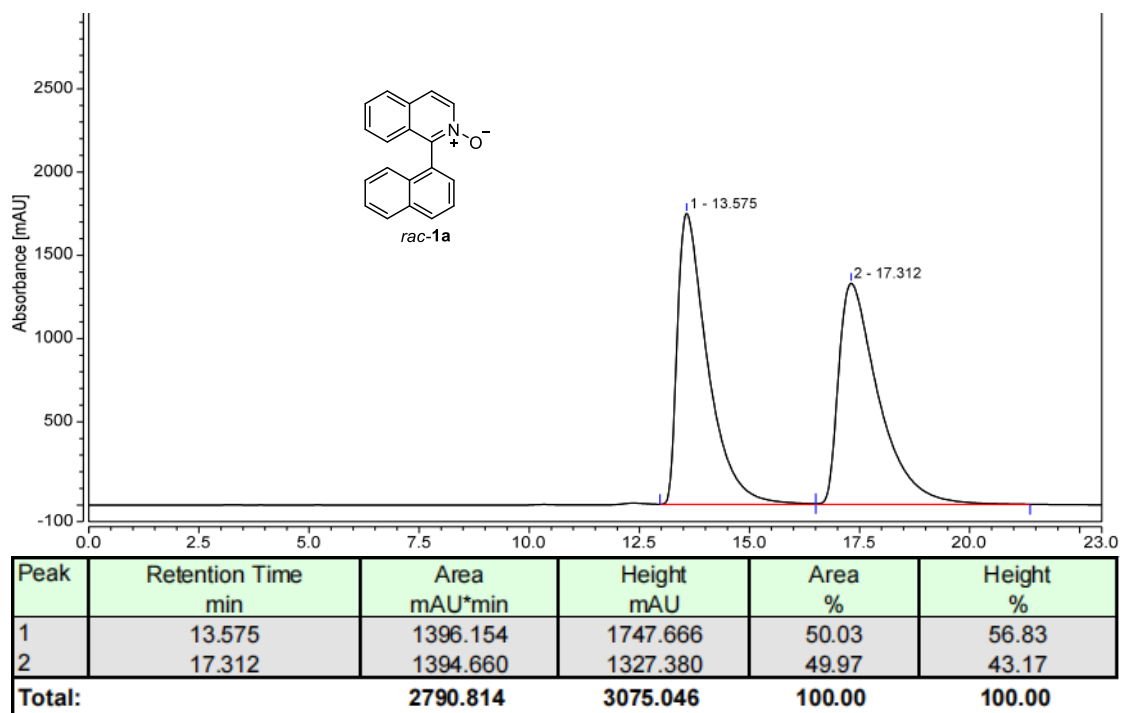
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.597	1149.616	1531.971	50.15	56.97
2	16.090	1142.765	1157.232	49.85	43.03
Total:		2292.381	2689.203	100.00	100.00

HPLC spectra of recovered (*S*)-1a, for 3ah

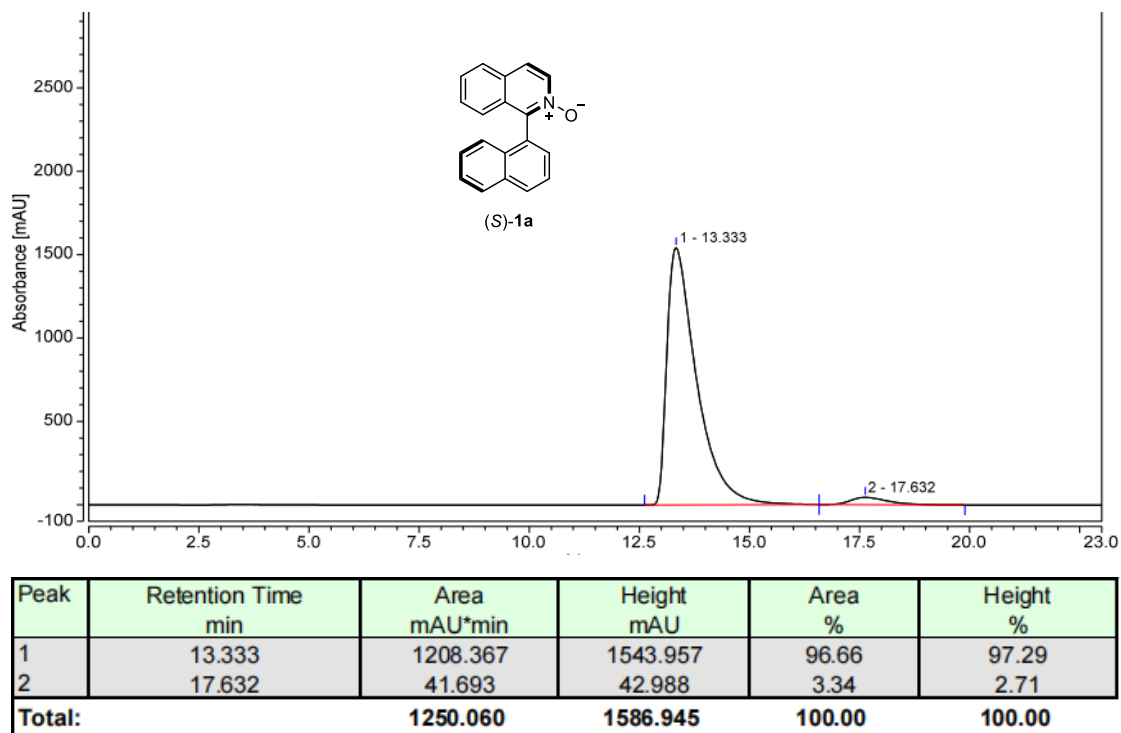


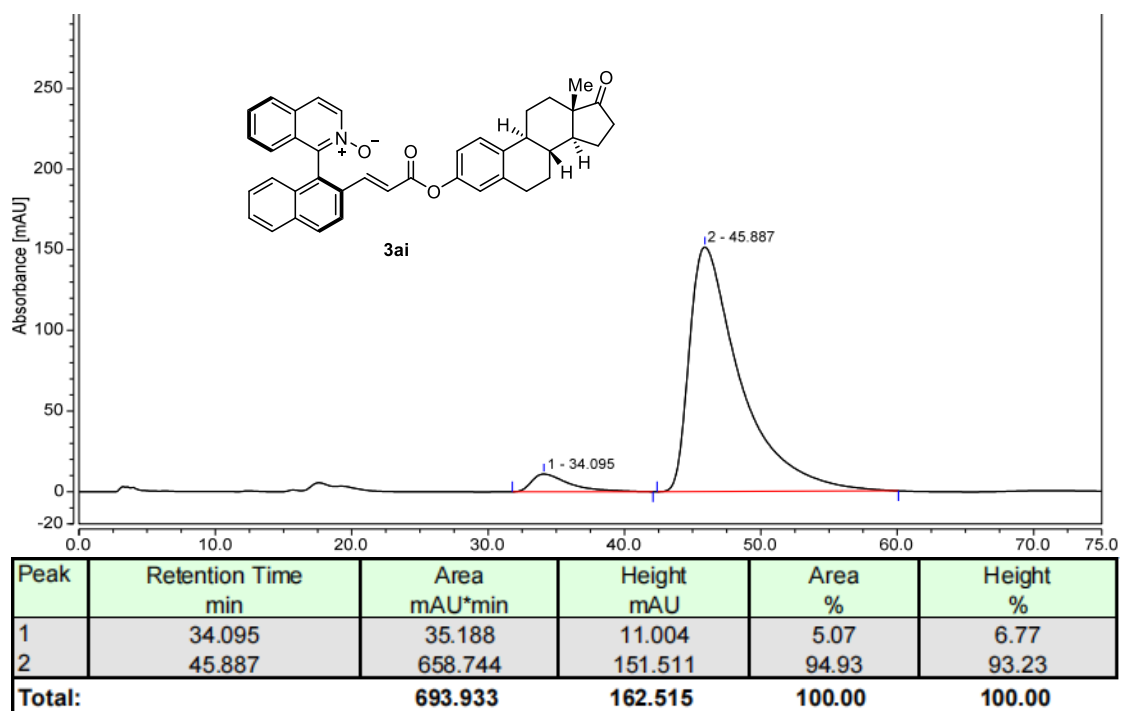
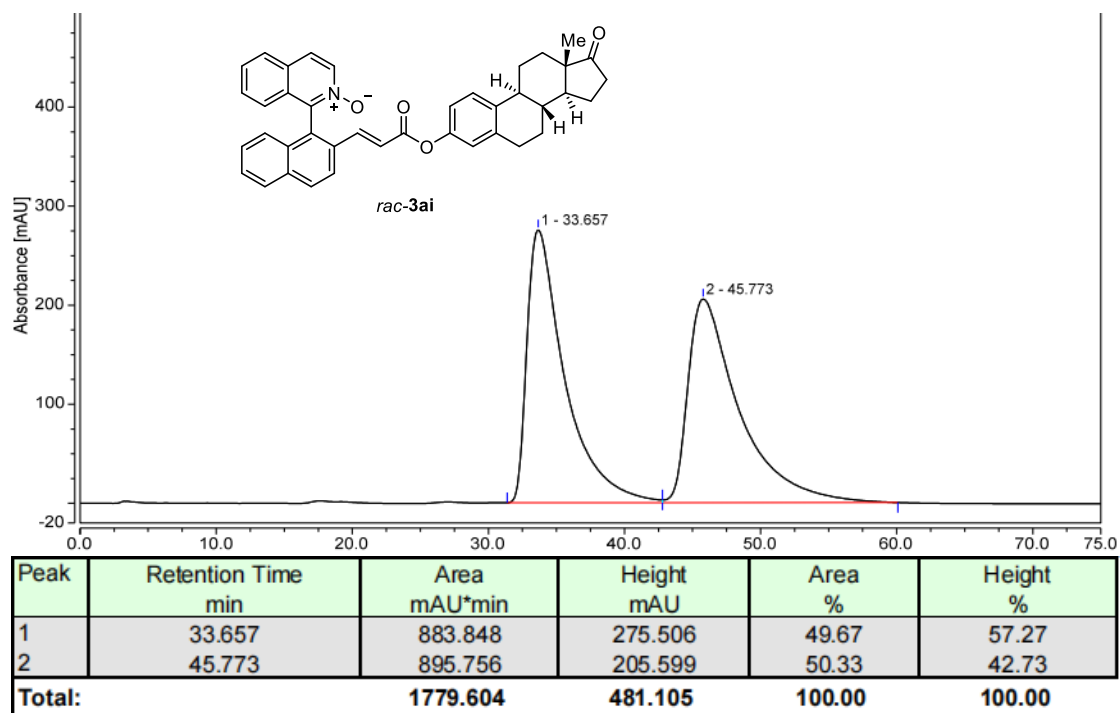
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.683	1115.347	1498.602	89.32	91.50
2	16.725	133.318	139.200	10.68	8.50
Total:		1248.665	1637.803	100.00	100.00

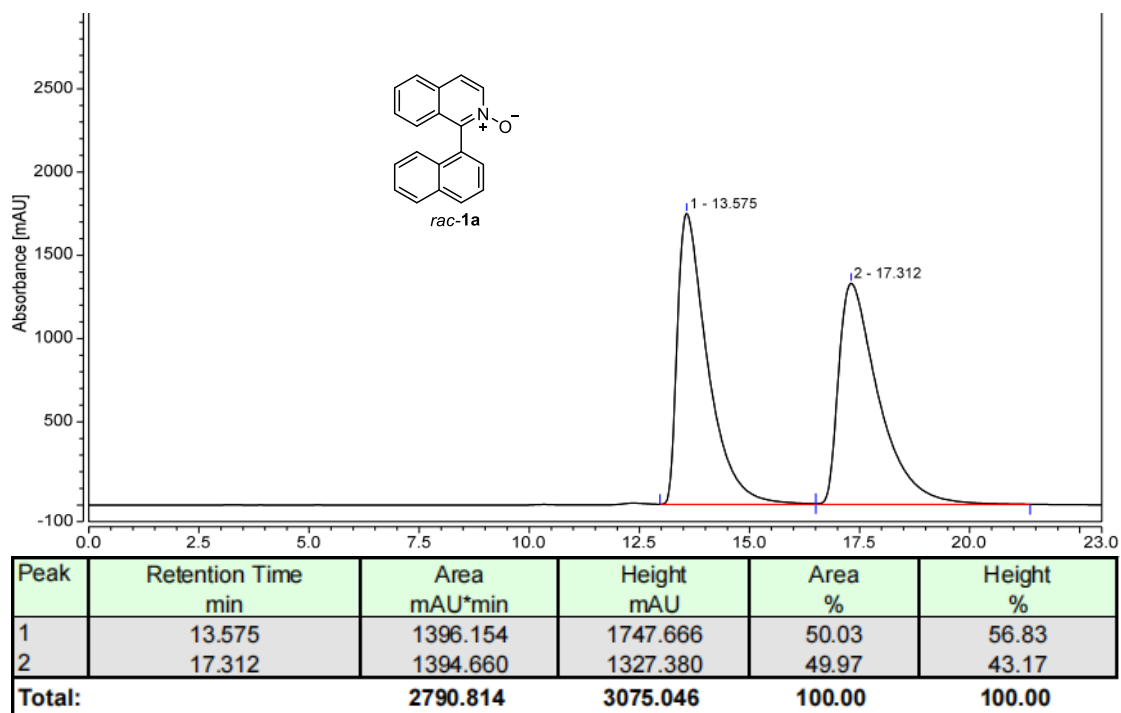




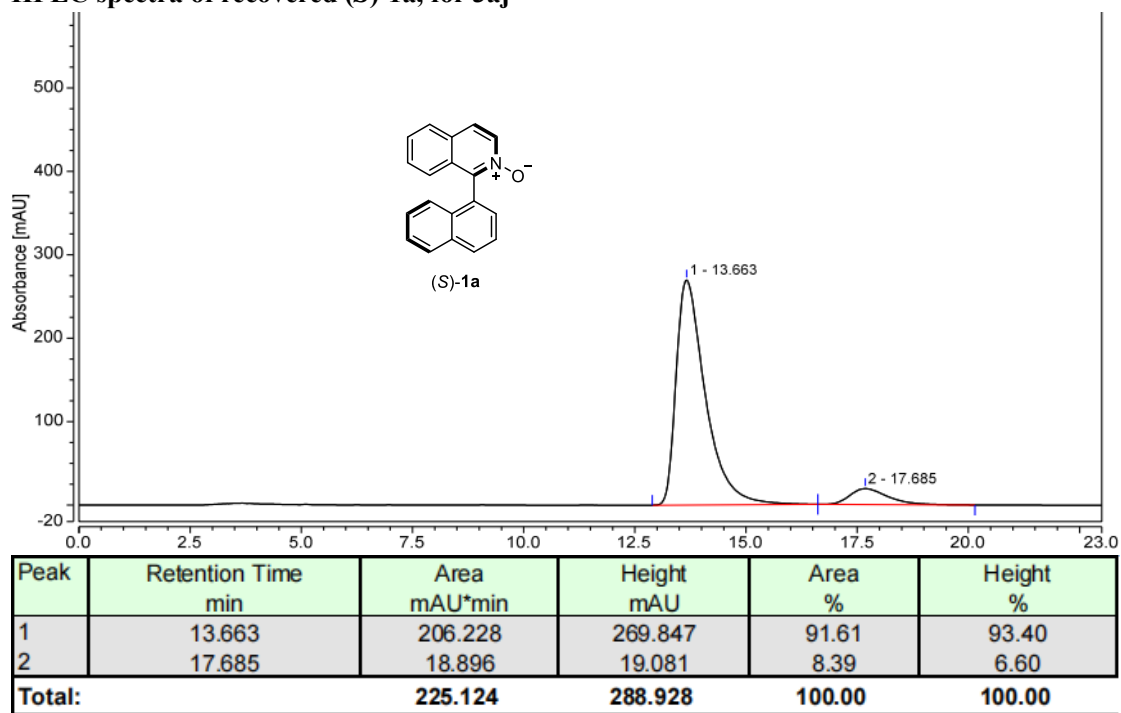
HPLC spectra of recovered (S)-1a, for 3ai

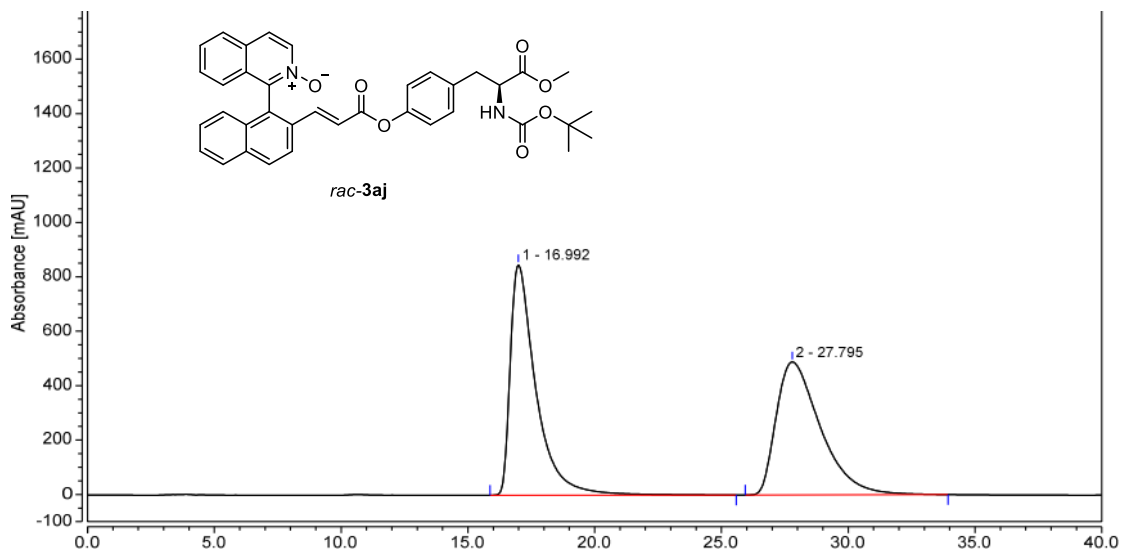




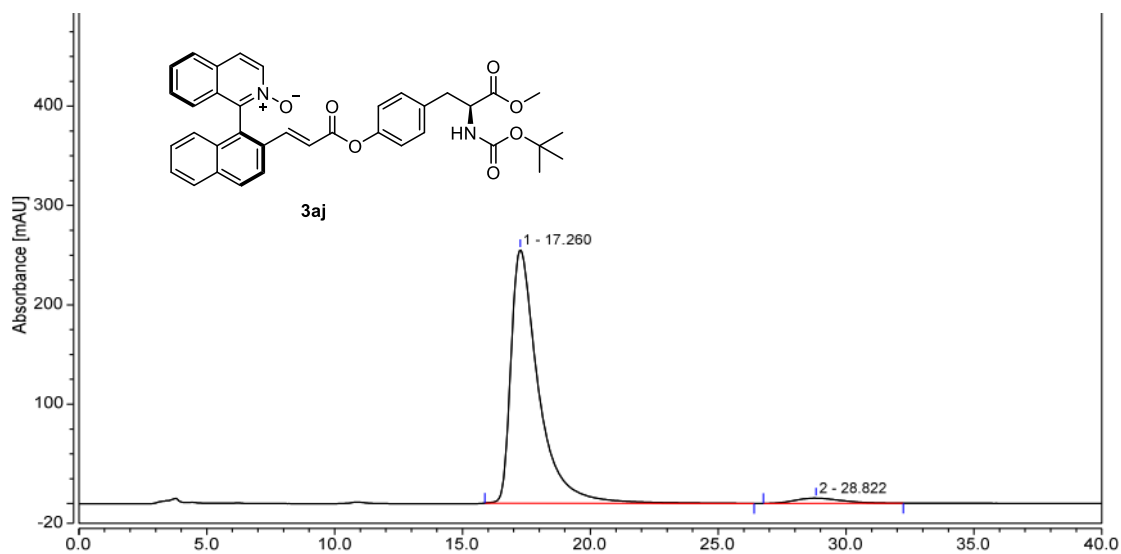


HPLC spectra of recovered (S)-1a, for 3aj

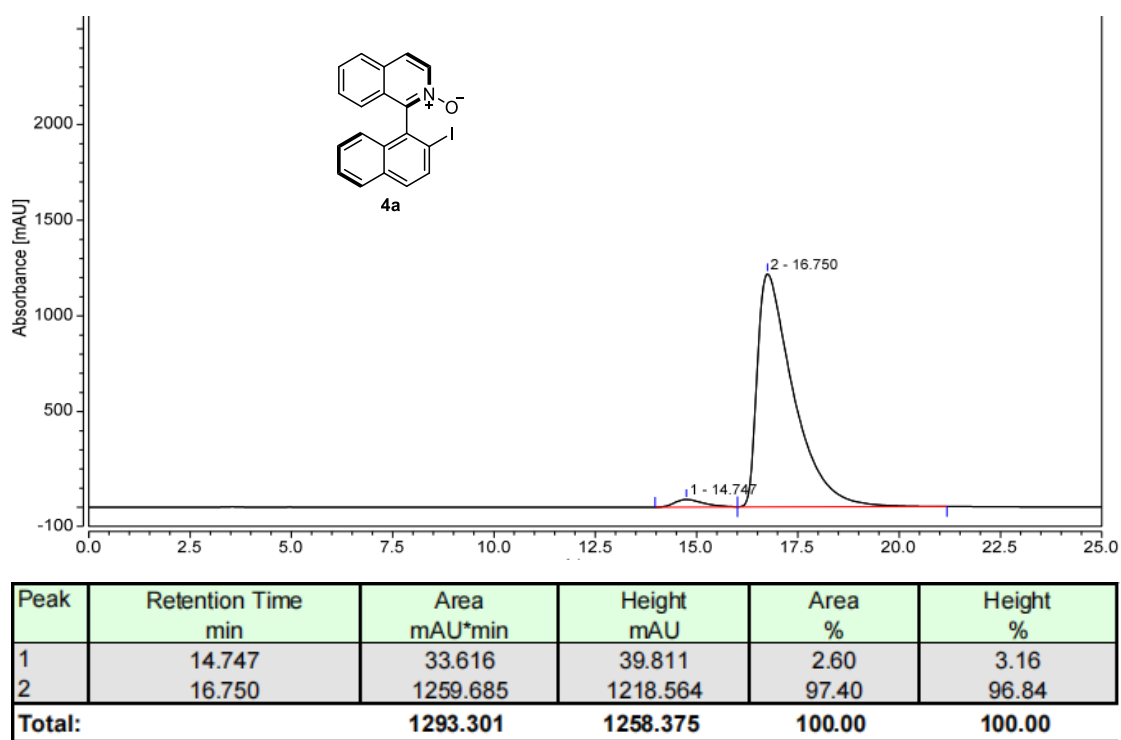
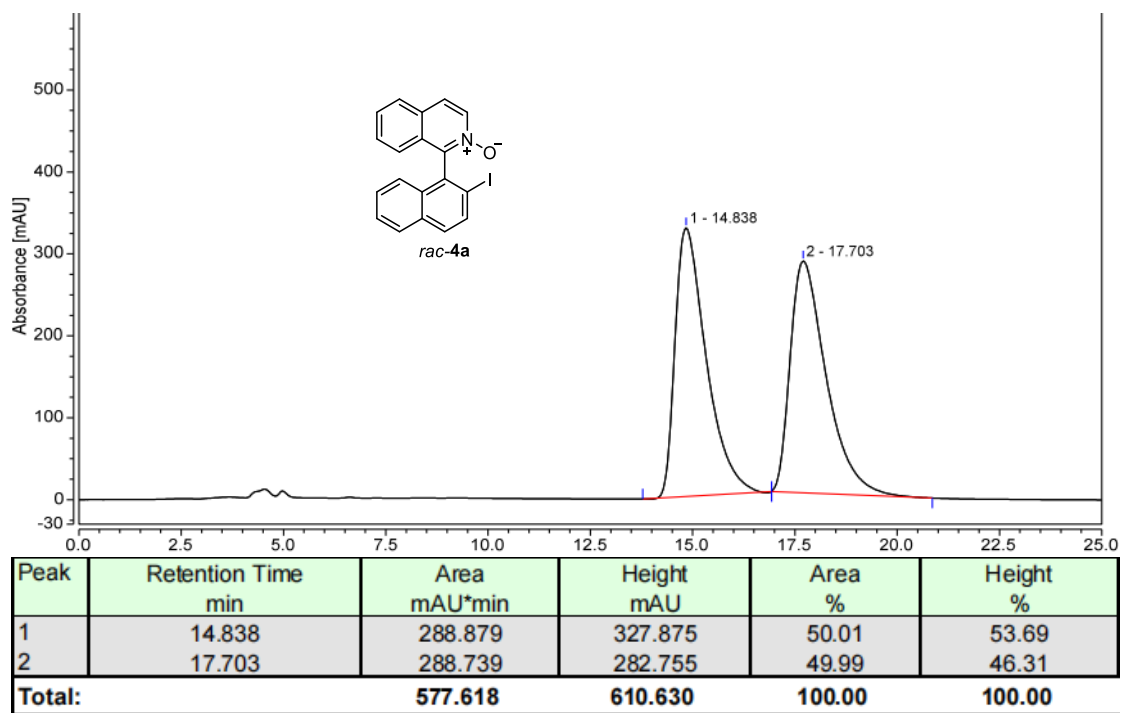


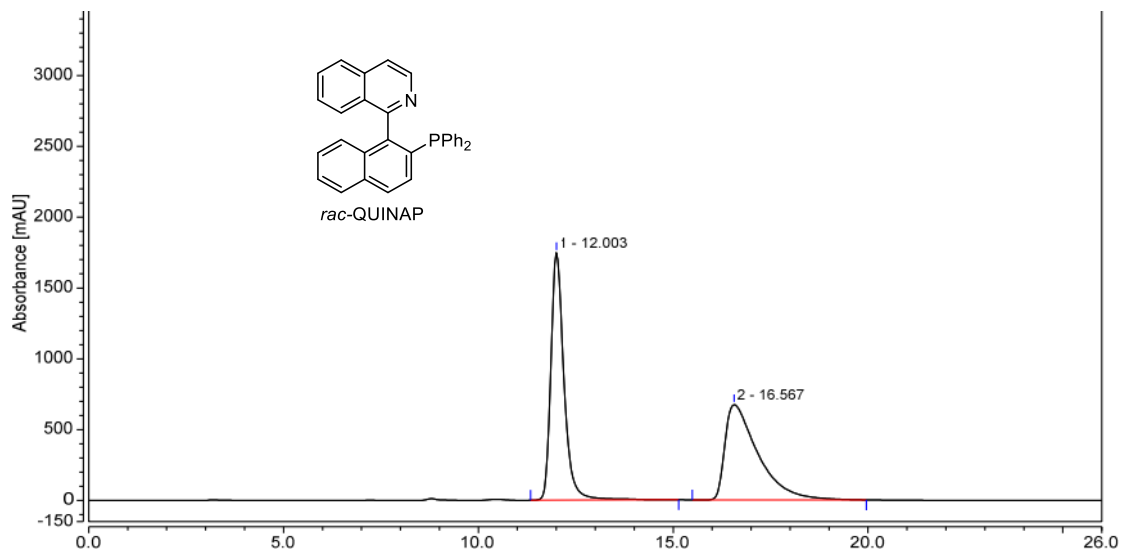


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	16.992	995.492	846.977	50.15	63.41
2	27.795	989.464	488.771	49.85	36.59
Total:		1984.956	1335.748	100.00	100.00

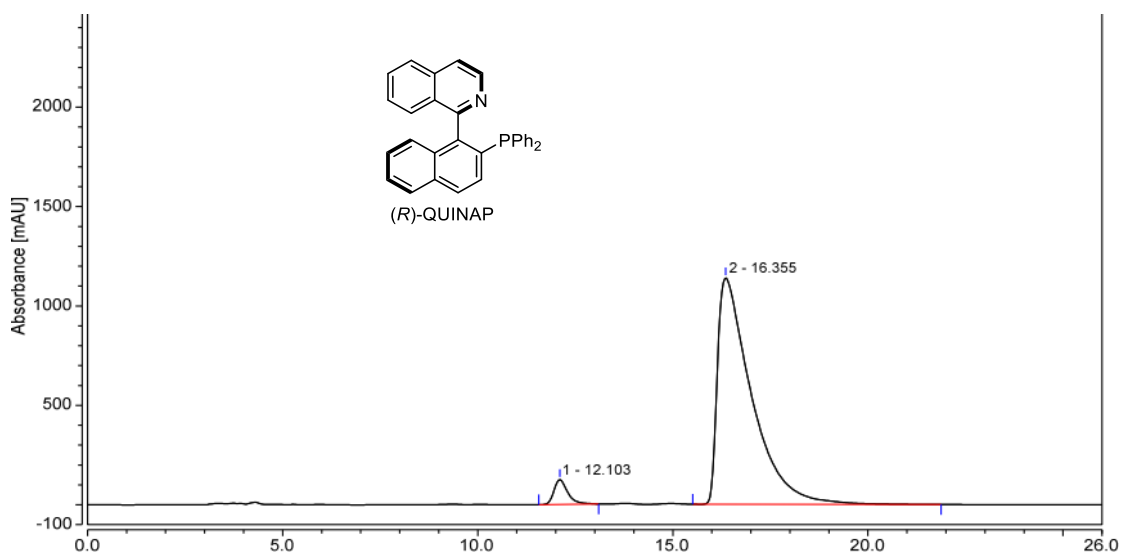


Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	17.260	318.096	255.107	96.60	97.99
2	28.822	11.196	5.236	3.40	2.01
Total:		329.291	260.343	100.00	100.00

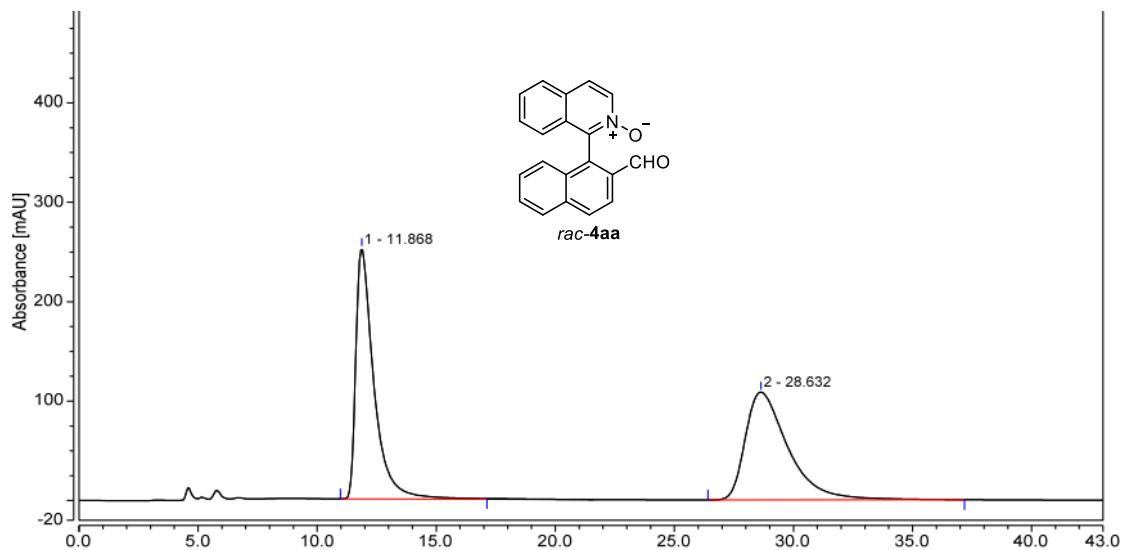




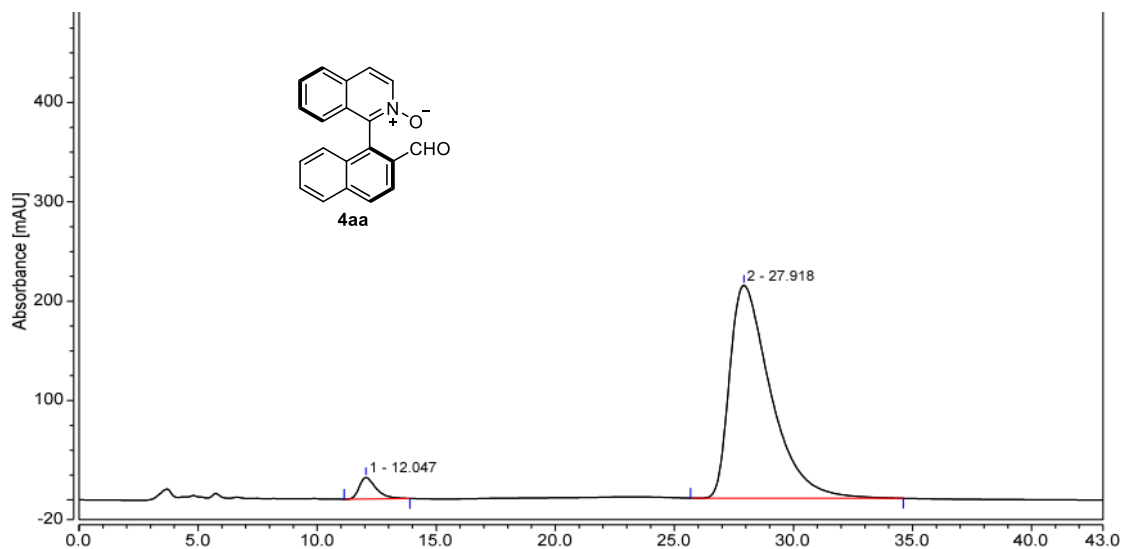
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.003	684.526	1748.547	50.91	72.21
2	16.567	660.158	672.893	49.09	27.79
Total:		1344.684	2421.440	100.00	100.00



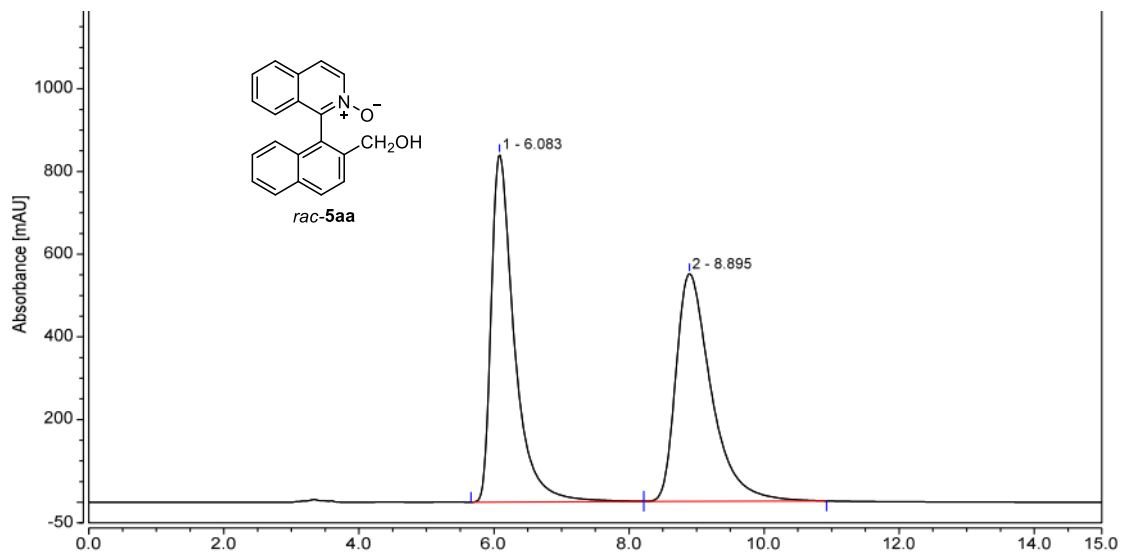
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.103	50.934	125.107	4.23	9.90
2	16.355	1153.056	1139.051	95.77	90.10
Total:		1203.990	1264.158	100.00	100.00



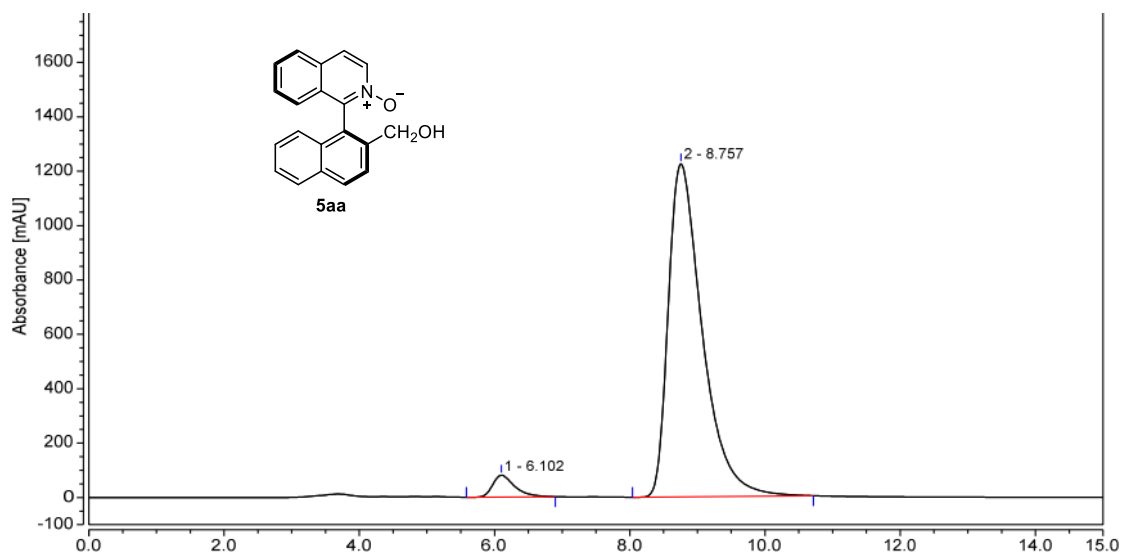
Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	11.868	222.686	251.983	49.69	69.92
2	28.632	225.487	108.430	50.31	30.08
Total:		448.173	360.412	100.00	100.00



Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	12.047	17.672	21.487	3.95	9.11
2	27.918	429.275	214.335	96.05	90.89
Total:		446.947	235.822	100.00	100.00



Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	6.083	333.817	840.372	50.10	60.41
2	8.895	332.522	550.699	49.90	39.59
Total:		666.339	1391.072	100.00	100.00



Peak	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Height mAU	Area %	Height %
1	6.102	30.261	80.233	4.07	6.15
2	8.757	712.452	1224.768	95.93	93.85
Total:		742.713	1305.001	100.00	100.00

6. References

1. D.-W. Gao, Q. Gu and S.-L. You, Pd(II)-Catalyzed Intermolecular Direct C-H Bond Iodination: An Efficient Approach toward the Synthesis of Axially Chiral Compounds *via* Kinetic Resolution, *ACS Catal.*, **2014**, *4*, 2741-2745.
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3. K. M. Allan, B. D. Hong and B. M. Stoltz, Expedient Synthesis of 3-Hydroxyisoquinolines and 2-Hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinones *via* One-pot Aryne Acyl-alkylation/condensation, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, **2009**, *7*, 4960-4964.