

Supporting Information

Iridium/Nickel Dual Catalyzed Hydroacylation of Hetero-bicyclic Alkenes under Visible-light Irradiation

Li Meng,^a Chunhui Yang,^a Jun Dong,^a Wanliu Wen,^a Jingchao Chen,^{a,*} and Baomin Fan^{a,b,*}

^a Key Laboratory of Chemistry in Ethnic Medicinal Resources, Yunnan Minzu University, Yuehua Street, Kunming, 650500, China.

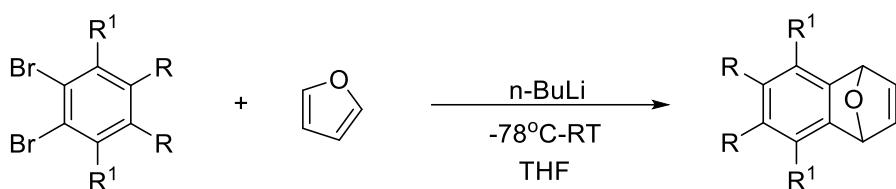
^b Yunnan Key Laboratory of Chiral Functional Substance Research and Application, Yunnan Minzu University, Yuehua Street, Kunming 650504, China.

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1、General information:

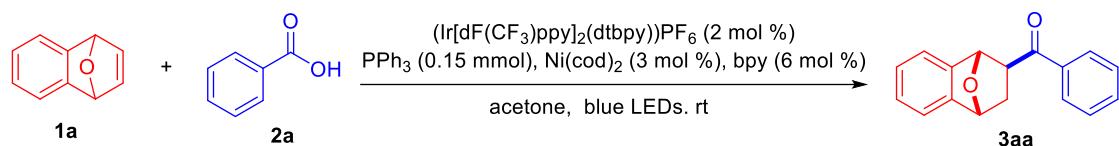
Oxabenzonorbornadienes were synthesized according to the steps in the literature. A series of oxabenzonorbornadienes containing different substituents were synthesized according to literature method. Other commercially available reagents and solvents were purchased and used without further purification. All catalytic experiments were performed under an atmosphere of argon by using Glove Box. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker NMR spectrometer in CDCl_3 using TMS as an internal reference with chemical shift values reported in ppm. Abbreviations used in the NMR follow-up experiments: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained by fast atom bombardment (FAB) using a double focusing magnetic sector mass spectrometer and electrospray ionization electron impact (ESI) ionization technique.

2、General procedure for synthesis of substrates:^[1-2]



Preparation of oxabenzonorbornadienes: In a 250 mL three-way flask, 1,2-dibromobenzene (3 mL, 25 mmol), furan (20 mL, 0.275 mol) and anhydrous tetrahydrofuran (50 mL) were added, and cooled to -78°C in a low-temperature reactor. *N*-butyl lithium was dropped into the flask (1.6 M in hexane, 16.5 mL, 26.3 mmol), and stirred at -78°C for 1 hour. Then 50 mL water and 50 mL ethyl acetate were added. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (2×50 mL), the resulting organic phase was combined, washed with saturated salt water. Anhydrous sodium sulfate was added for drying, the solvent was removed by filtration, and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (40:1) to give the product (2.4 g, 69%) as white crystal.

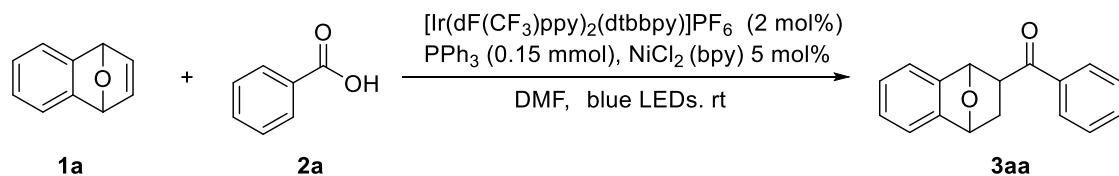
3、General experimental methods:



Under Ar or N₂ atmosphere, a magnetic stirring rod was placed in the oven-dried Schlenk tube. Ni(cod)₂ (0.003 mmol, 0.03 equiv) and bipy (0.006 mmol, 0.06 equiv) were added into the tube. After stirred for 30 min, iridium photosensitizer (0.002 mmol, 0.02 equiv), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), benzoic acid (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), oxabenzonorbornadiene (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv) and acetone (1 mL) were added. The mixture was irradiated with a 20 W blue LEDs (450 nm-470 nm) until the starting material disappears monitored the TLC. The reaction mixture was concentrated by vacuum, purified by silica gel chromatography, and eluted by ethyl acetate/petroleum ether to give the products.

4、Investigation of the Key Reaction Parameters

4-1、controlled experiment:



Entry	light source	photocatalyst	additive	Metal	Solvent	Time (h)	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	Blue LEDs	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bipy)	DMF	1	30
2	Blue LEDs	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	--	NiCl ₂ (bipy)	DMF	0.5	NR ^[c]
3	Blue LEDs	--	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bipy)	DMF	0.5	NR
4	Blue LEDs	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	--	DMF	1	18
5	Blue LEDs	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bipy)	DMF	1	28
6	Blue LEDs	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	--	DMF	1.5	9

7

—

[Ir(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂(dtPPh₃NiCl₂(bpy)

DMF

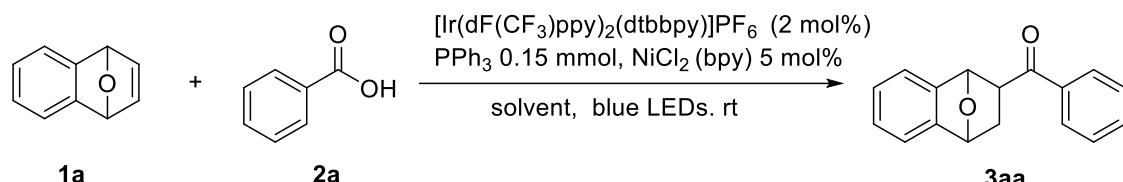
20

NR

bbpy)]PF₆

[a] General conditions: 1a (0.2 mmol), 2a (0.1 mmol), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol), photocatalyst (2 mol %) and NiCl₂ (bpy) (5 mol %) in DMF (1 mL) was irradiated with 20 W blue LEDs at room temperature under argon. [b] Isolated yields are provided. [c] N.R.= no reaction.

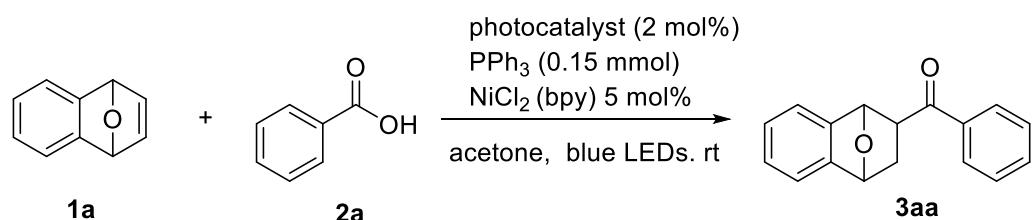
4-2、Solvent screening: [a]



Entry	photocatalyst	additive	Metal	solvent	Time	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	DMF	1	30
2	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	DMAc	4	18
3	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	THF	4	8
4	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	DCE	4	5
5	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	DCM	2	8
6	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	TOI.	12	15
7	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	MeCN	1	33
8	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	PhCF ₃	15	22
9	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	53
10	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	1,4-dioxane	36	Trace
11	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	EtOAc	10	33

[a] General conditions: 1a (0.2 mmol), 2a (0.1 mmol), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol), photocatalyst (2 mol %) and NiCl₂ (bpy) (5 mol %) in solvent (1 mL) was irradiated with 20 W blue LEDs at room temperature under argon. [b] Isolated yields are provided.

4-3、Screening for photosensitizers and sizes: [a]

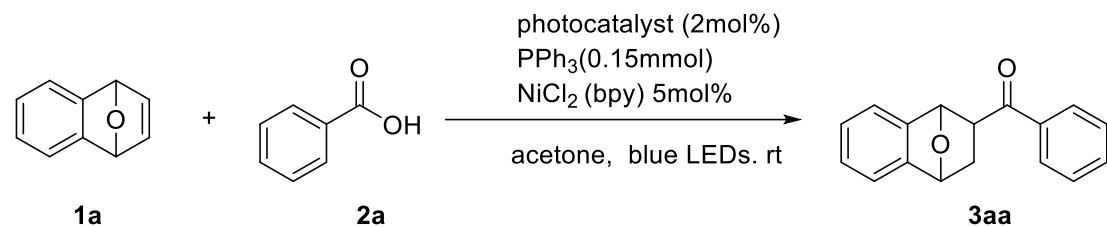


Entry	photocatalyst	PC(%)	additive	Metal	solvent	Time	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	1	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	16	24

2	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	2	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	53
3	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	3	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	16	51
4	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	4	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	16	48
5	4CZIPN	2	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	15	trace ^[d]
6	EosinY	2	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	38	NR ^[c]
7	Ru(bpy) ₃ ·6H ₂ O	2	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	38	NR
8	Fac-Ir ³⁺	2	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	38	NR

^[a]General conditions: 1a (0.2 mmol), 2a (0.1 mmol), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol), photocatalyst (2 mol %) and NiCl₂ (bpy)(5 mol %) in acetone (1 mL) was irradiated with 20 W blue LEDs at room temperature under argon. ^[b]Isolated yields are provided. ^[c] N.R.= no reaction. ^[d] trace=Raw material is declining but no product is being monitored.

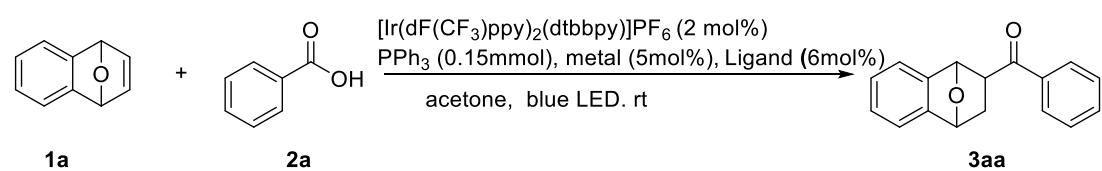
4-4、 Screening of the amount of substrate: ^[a]



Entry	1a (mmol)	2a (mmol)	photocatalyst	additiv	Metal	Solvent	Time	Yield(%) ^[b]
e								
1	0.1	0.2	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	53
2	0.12	0.1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	51
3	0.15	0.1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	60
4	0.2	0.1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	57
5	0.3	0.1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂ (bpy)	acetone	18	50

^[a]General conditions: 1a (0.1-0.3 mmol), 2a (0.1-0.2 mmol), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol), photocatalyst (2 mol %) and NiCl₂ (bpy)(5 mol %) in acetone (1 mL) was irradiated with 20 W blue LEDs at room temperature under argon. ^[b]Isolated yields are provided.

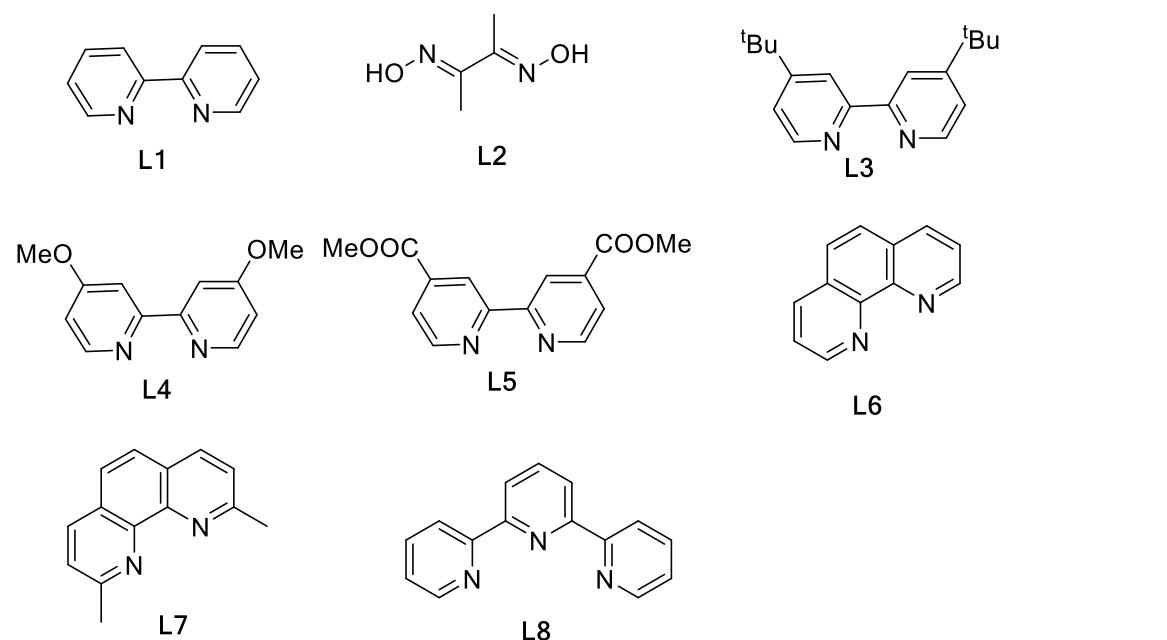
4-5、 Screening of metals and ligands: ^[a]



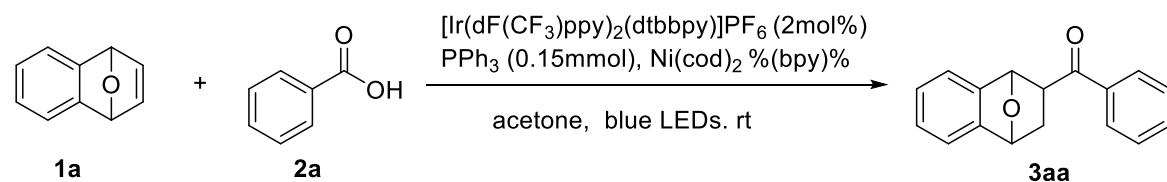
Entry	photocatalyst	additive	Metal	Ligand	solvent	Time	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	NiCl ₂	L1	acetone	18	57

2	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L1	acetone	8	67
3	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	CoCl ₂	L2	acetone	27	37
4	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L3	acetone	6	54
5	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L4	acetone	6	55
6	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L5	acetone	22	25
7	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L6	acetone	22	30
8	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L7	acetone	22	trace ^[d]
9	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	Ni(cod) ₂	L8	acetone	15	trace

^[a]General conditions: 1a (0.15 mmol), 2a (0.1 mmol), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol), photocatalyst (2 mol %) and metal (5 mol %), ligand(6 mol %) in solvent (1 mL) was irradiated with 20 W blue LEDs at room temperature under argon. ^[b]Isolated yields are provided. ^[d] trace=Raw material is declining but no product is being monitored.



4-6、 Screening of metal and composition:^[a]

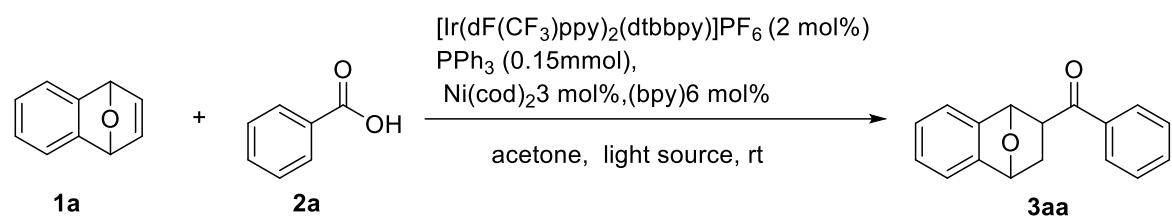


Entry	photocatalyst	additive	Metal (%)	L1 (%)	solvent	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	5	7	acetone	18	68
2	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	5	6	acetone	18	67
3	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	4	acetone	18	73
4	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	5	acetone	26	76

	tbbpy)]PF ₆						
5	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (d tbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	6	acetone	18	82
6	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (d tbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	7	acetone	26	74
7	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (d tbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	8	acetone	26	69
8	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (d tbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	10	acetone	26	66

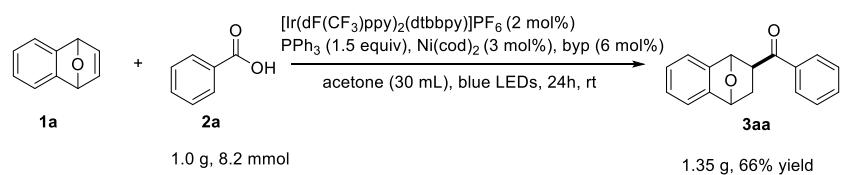
^[a]General conditions: 1a (0.15 mmol), 2a (0.1 mmol), PPh₃ (0.15 mmol), photocatalyst (2 mol %) and metal (3 - 5 mol %), ligand(4 - 10 mol %) in Acetone (1 mL) was irradiated with 20 W blue LEDs at room temperature under argon. ^[b]Isolated yields are provided.

4-7、Light source screening:



Entry	light source	photocatalys t	addit ive	Metal (%)	L1 (%)	solvent	Time (h)	Yield(%) ^[b]
1	Blue LEDs (450nm)	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	6	acetone	18	82
2	purple LEDs (365nm)	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	6	acetone	18	60
3	purple LEDs (390nm)	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	6	acetone	18	61
4	green LEDs (530nm)	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	PPh ₃	3	6	acetone	26	ND

5、Gram-scale reaction

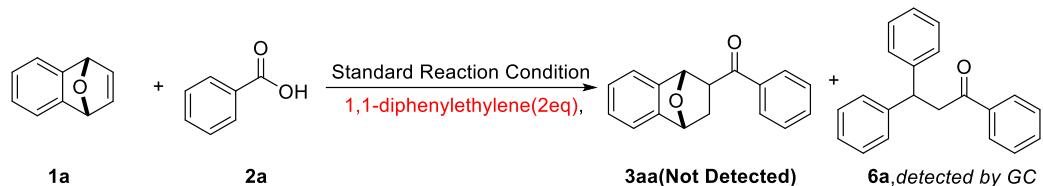


Oxabenzenorbornadiene **1a** (1.78 g, 12.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), benzoic acid **2a** (1.0 g, 8.2 mmol, 1.5 equiv), ($\text{Ir}[\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy}]_2(\text{dtbpy})\text{PF}_6$ (0.18 g, 2 mol%), PPh_3 (3.2 g, 12.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (0.074 g, 3 mol%), bpy (0.082 g, 6 mol%), acetone (30 mL)

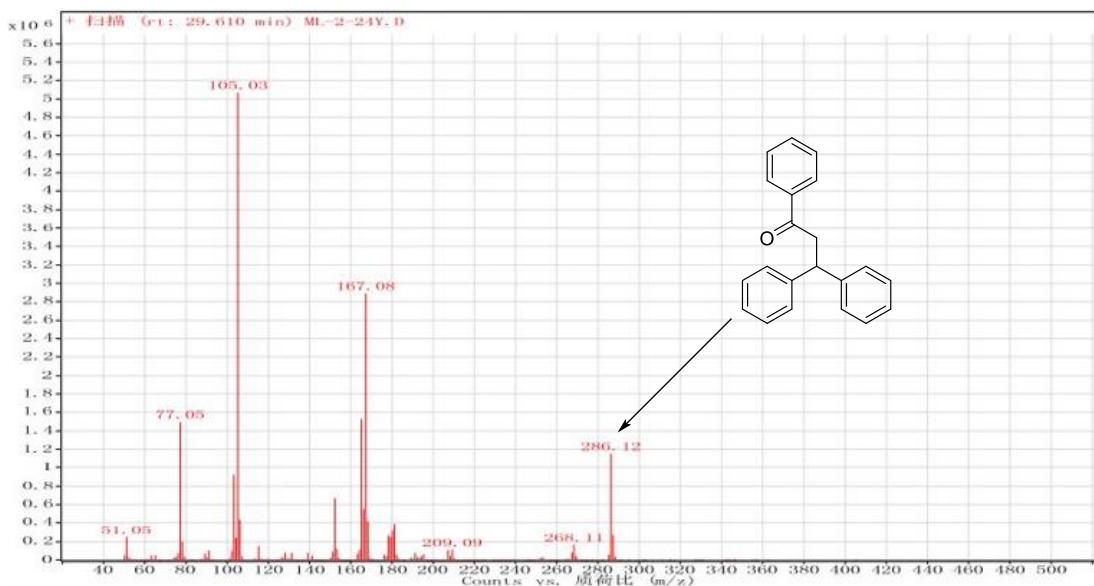
were added to a 100 mL round-bottomed flask. The reaction bottle was stirred under 20 W blue light and cooled by a fan. TLC was used to monitor the reaction process, and the reaction liquid was concentrated by vacuum and the reaction products were purified by silica gel column. The phenyl (1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl) methanone was obtained in 66% yield.

6. Mechanistic studies.

6-1、Free radical trapping experiment:



Under Ar or N₂ atmosphere, a magnetic stirring rod was placed in the oven-dried Schlenk tube. Ni(cod)₂ (0.003 mmol, 0.02 equiv) and bpy (0.006 mmol, 0.06 equiv) were added into the tube and stirred for 30 min. Iridium photosensitizer (0.002 mmol, 0.02 equiv), PPh₃(0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), benzoic acid (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), oxabenzonorbornadiene (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv)、1,1-diphenylethylene (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv) and acetone (1 mL) were added. The mixture was irradiated at room temperature with a 20W blue LED (460 nm-470 nm) until the starting material disappears from the TLC. The analysis of the resulting mixture by GC-MS has detected the molecular weight of **6a**.



6-2、 Measurement of Quantum Yields:

The photon flux of blue LED was determined by standard ferrioxalate actinometry.

0.15 mol/L solution of ferrioxalate was prepared by dissolving potassium ferrioxalate hydrate (328 mg, 0.750 mmol) in 5.0 mL of 0.20 mol/L aqueous sulfuric acid.

0.15 mol/L buffered solution of 1,10-phenanthroline was prepared by dissolving 1,10-phenanthroline (54.1 mg, 0.3 mmol) and sodium acetate (1.23 g, 15.0 mmol) in 20 mL of 0.20 mol/L aqueous sulfuric acid. The actinometry measurements were done as follows: To a reaction tube equipped with a stir bar was added 0.50 mL of the ferrioxalate solution. The reaction tube was sealed and placed 2 cm away from a 20 W blue LEDs. After irradiation for 5 seconds, 1.5 mL of the aqueous sulfuric acid and 2.0 mL of the buffered solution was added to the reaction tube. The solution was then allowed to rest for 1 hour to allow the resultant ferrous ions to react completely with 1,10-phenanthroline. 50 µL of the resulting solution was taken as an aliquot and diluted with 3.0 mL of 0.20 mol/L aqueous sulfuric acid. The absorbance of the resulting solution in a cuvette (*l* = 1.0 cm) at 510 nm was measured by UV-V is spectrometer. A non-irradiated sample was also prepared and the absorbance at 510 nm was measured.

The amount of ferrous ion formed was calculated as follows:

$$\text{mol Fe}^{2+} = \frac{v \times \Delta A}{l \times \epsilon}$$

where V is the total volume (0.024 L) of the solution that was analyzed, ΔA is the difference in absorbance at 510 nm between the irradiated and non-irradiated samples, l is the path length (1.00 cm), and ε is the molar absorptivity at 510 nm (11,100 L/(mol•cm)).

The photon flux was calculated as follows:

$$\text{photo flux} = \frac{\text{mol Fe}^{2+}}{\Phi \times t \times f}$$

where Φ is the quantum yield for the ferrioxalate actinometer (approximated as 0.845, which was reported for a 0.15 mol/L solution at $\lambda = 457.9$ nm), t is the irradiation time, and f is the fraction of light absorbed at 450 nm (0.4355).

The fraction of light absorbed was determined by the following equation:

$$f = 1.0000 \times 10^{-A}$$

where A is the measured absorbance (0.2483) of the 0.15 mol/L solution of potassium ferrioxalate at 450 nm.

The photo flux is 1.49×10^{-7} Einstein/s.

Determination of quantum yield:

In an oven-dried reaction tube containing a magnetic stirring bar was charged with a sample of oxabenzonorbornadiene **1a** (0.15 mmol), benzoic acid **2a** (0.1 mmol), $(\text{Ir}[\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy}]_2(\text{dtbpy}))\text{PF}_6$ (2 mol%), PPh_3 (0.15 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (3 mol%), bpy (6% mol.), Acetone (1mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under the irradiation of 20 W LED at room temperature and placed 2 cm away from 20 W blue LEDs. After irradiation for 3 hours, the moles of product **3aa** formed for the model reaction were determined by GC measurement using tridecane as internal standard, and revealed 33% yield of **3aa** (3.3×10^{-5} mol).

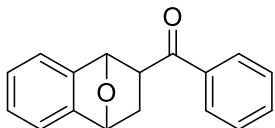
The quantum yield was calculated as follows:

$$\Phi = \frac{\text{mol product}}{\text{flux} \times t \times f}$$

where flux is the photon flux determined by ferrioxalate actinometry (1.49×10^{-7} Einstein/s), t is the time, and f is the fraction of light absorbed by the irradiated reaction system at 450 nm, and the absorbance of the irradiated reaction system at 450 nm was 0.041. The fraction of light absorbed at 450 nm was calculated: $f = 1.0000 - 10^{-A} = 1.0000 - 10^{-0.041} = 0.090$.

The quantum yield was calculated: $\Phi = 0.23$

7、Characterization data of products.

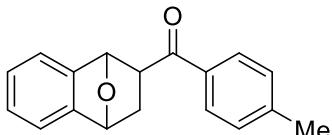


phenyl(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3aa)

20.5 mg, 82% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.8, 146.4, 144.9, 136.4, 133.4, 128.9, 128.7, 127.2, 127.0, 119.5, 119.1, 80.8, 79.3, 48.4, 32.5.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+$ [M+Na] $^+$ 273.0886 , found 273.0891.

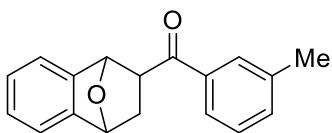


(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(*p*-tolyl)methanone (3ab)

20.6 mg, 78% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.79 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.5, 146.4, 145.0, 144.2, 133.9, 129.6, 128.8, 127.2, 127.0, 119.5, 119.1, 80.8, 79.3, 48.2, 32.5, 21.8.

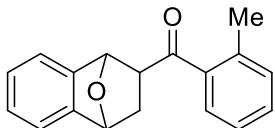
HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 265.1223, found 265.1225.



(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(*m*-tolyl)methanone (3ac)

20.4 mg, 77% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.51 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.47 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 202.7, 146.4, 144.9, 139.1, 137.5, 132.4, 131.6, 128.5, 127.2, 127.0, 125.9, 119.4, 119.1, 80.8, 79.4, 50.8, 32.1, 21.6.
 HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆O₂Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 287.1043, found 287.1044.

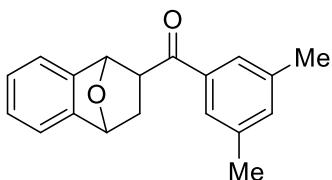


(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(o-tolyl)methanone (3ad)

20.4 mg, 72% yield, yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.72 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 5.42 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (dt, J = 11.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.80 (dd, J = 11.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 199.1, 146.4, 145.0, 138.8, 136.5, 134.2, 129.2, 128.8, 127.2, 127.1, 125.9, 119.5, 119.1, 80.8, 79.3, 48.4, 32.5, 21.6.

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆O₂Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 287.1043, found 287.1044.



(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

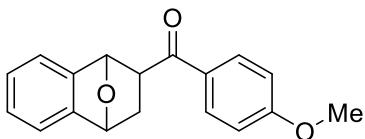
(3ae)

17.8 mg, 64% yield, light yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.55 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 5.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 3H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 1.88 (dd, J = 11.7, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 199.3, 146.5, 145.2, 138.5, 136.7, 135.0, 127.2, 127.0, 126.5, 119.5, 119.0, 80.9, 79.3, 48.5, 32.6, 21.5.

MP: 139 °C

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₂Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 301.1199, found 301.1203.



(4-methoxyphenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

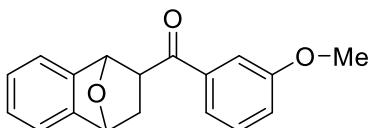
(3af)

20.5 mg, 73% yield; white solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 6.97 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.38 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (dd, J = 11.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.5, 163.7, 146.4, 145.1, 130.9, 129.4, 127.2, 127.0, 119.5, 119.1, 114.1, 80.9, 79.2, 55.7, 48.0, 32.6.

MP: 102 °C

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 281.1172, found 281.1177.



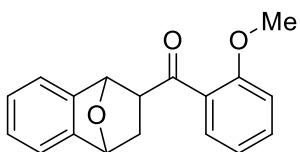
(3-methoxyphenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

(3ag)

21.9 mg, 78% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (ddd, J = 8.2, 2.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 5.42 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.33 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 1.78 (dd, J = 11.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.7, 160.1, 146.3, 144.9, 137.8, 129.8, 127.2, 127.0, 121.1, 119.8, 119.5, 119.1, 113.0, 80.8, 79.3, 55.6, 48.5, 32.4.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3\text{Na}^+$ [M+Na] $^+$ 281.1172, found 281.1177.



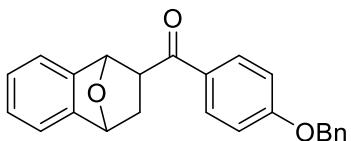
(2-methoxyphenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

(3ah)

20.8 mg, 74% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.82 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, J = 8.4, 7.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (ddd, J = 8.3, 6.2, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.47 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.56 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 1.67 (dd, J = 11.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 200.6, 158.5, 146.8, 145.5, 134.0, 131.5, 127.5, 126.9, 126.7, 121.2, 119.3, 119.0, 111.7, 81.8, 79.5, 55.7, 53.2, 31.0.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 281.1172, found 281.1173.



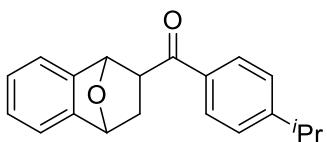
(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

(3ai)

29.6 mg, 83% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.97 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.06 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.5, 162.9, 146.4, 145.1, 136.3, 130.9, 129.6, 128.9, 128.5, 127.7, 127.2, 127.0, 119.5, 119.1, 114.9, 80.9, 79.2, 70.4, 48.0, 32.6.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 357.1485, found 357.1489.



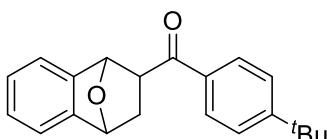
(4-isopropylphenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

(3aj)

23.4 mg, 80% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (p, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.4, 154.9, 146.5, 145.2, 134.4, 128.9, 127.18, 127.0, 127.0, 119.5, 119.1, 81.0, 79.3, 48.3, 34.5, 32.4, 23.8.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 293.1536, found 293.1539.



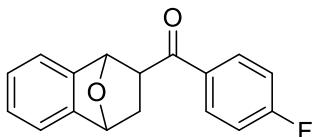
(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

(3ak)

25.1 mg, 82% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.93 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.4, 157.2, 146.5, 145.1, 133.9, 128.7, 127.2, 127.0, 125.9, 119.5, 119.1, 81.0, 79.3, 48.3, 35.3, 32.4, 31.3.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 307.1693, found 307.1695.



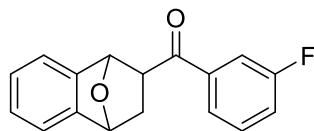
(4-fluorophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3al)

20.7 mg, 77% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.4, 166.0 (d, *J* = 255.1 Hz), 146.3, 144.8, 132.8 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 131.3, 131.2, 127.3, 127.1, 119.6, 119.1, 116.2, 116.0, 80.7, 79.3, 48.3, 32.6.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -104.84.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{FO}_2\text{Na}^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 291.0792, found 291.0794.



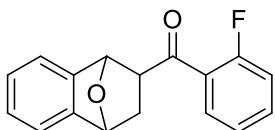
(3-fluorophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3am)

17.2 mg, 64% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.72 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (ddd, *J* = 9.4, 2.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (td, *J* = 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.51 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 196.5 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 161.9 (d, *J* = 248.3 Hz), 145.0, 143.5, 137.3 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 129.4 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 126.1, 125.9, 123.1 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 119.2 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 118.3, 117.9, 114.3 (d, *J* = 22.4 Hz), 79.4, 78.1, 47.4, 31.3.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -111.38.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{FO}_2\text{Na}^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 291.0792, found 291.0793.



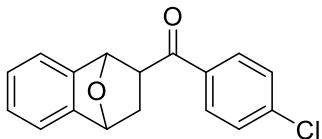
(2-fluorophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3an)

20.4 mg, 76% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.99 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 8.9, 7.2, 5.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.28 (td, $J = 7.0, 6.2, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 5.65 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dt, $J = 8.7, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dtd, $J = 11.4, 4.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.74 (ddd, $J = 11.8, 8.6, 0.9$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 195.3 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 160.8 (d, $J = 253.4$ Hz), 145.2, 143.8, 133.9 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 125.9, 125.8, 123.8 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 118.1, 118.1, 115.8, 115.6, 80.1 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 78.3, 52.2 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 29.5 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz).

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -109.01.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{FO}_2\text{Na}^+$ [M+Na] $^+$ 291.0792, found 291.0796

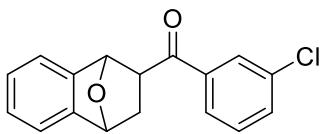


(4-chlorophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3ao)

14.8 mg, 52% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.93 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 5.2, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 5.3, 3.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 8.9, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dt, $J = 11.7, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dd, $J = 11.6, 9.0$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 197.8, 146.3, 144.8, 139.9, 134.7, 130.1, 129.3, 127.3, 127.2, 119.6, 119.1, 80.6, 79.3, 48.4, 32.6.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClO}_2^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 285.0677, found 285.0679.



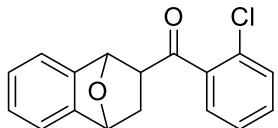
(3-chlorophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3ap)

15.7 mg, 55% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.91 (t, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (ddd, $J = 7.9, 2.1, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 5.2, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 5.3, 3.0$

Hz, 2H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dt, J = 11.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dd, J = 11.7, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 197.7, 146.3, 144.7, 138.0, 135.3, 133.4, 130.3, 128.8, 127.4, 127.2, 126.7, 119.6, 119.2, 80.6, 79.3, 48.5, 32.6.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 285.0677, found 285.0681.

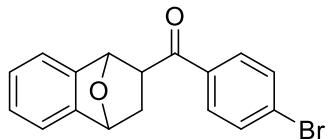


(2-chlorophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3aq)

16.8 mg, 59% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.55 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 (td, J = 7.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.53 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, J = 8.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dt, J = 11.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (dd, J = 11.8, 8.7 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 202.5, 146.3, 144.7, 139.2, 132.1 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 131.1, 130.8, 129.9, 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 119.4, 119.3, 81.2, 79.5, 52.6, 31.9.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 285.0677, found 285.0678.

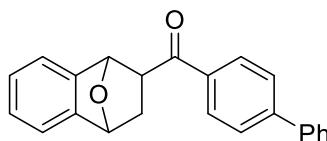


(4-bromophenyl)(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3ar)

12.5 mg, 38% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.83 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (dd, J = 11.7, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 198.0, 146.3, 144.8, 135.1, 132.3, 130.2, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 119.6, 119.1, 80.6, 79.3, 48.4, 32.6.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 329.0172, found 329.0175.



[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone

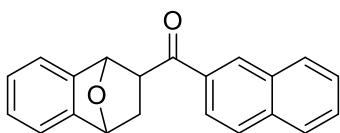
(3as)

21.2 mg, 65% yield, white solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, J = 11.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.5, 146.4, 146.1, 145.0, 140.0, 135.1, 129.28, 129.2, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 119.6, 119.1, 80.9, 79.3, 48.5, 32.6.

MP: 102 °C

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 327.1380, found 327.1383.



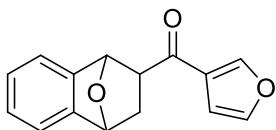
naphthalen-2-yl(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3at)

16.5 mg, 55% yield, light yellow solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.42 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.92 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.62 (ddd, J = 8.2, 6.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (ddd, J = 8.1, 6.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 5.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 5.5, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.53 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dt, J = 11.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (dd, J = 11.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.9, 146.5, 145.1, 135.9, 133.9, 132.8, 130.3, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 128.0, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 124.5, 119.6, 119.2, 80.9, 79.4, 48.5, 32.8.

MP: 164 °C

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+$ [M+Na] $^+$ 323.1043, found 323.1045.



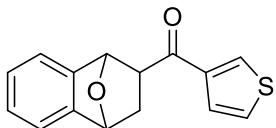
furan-3-yl(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (3au)

14.4 mg, 60% yield, white solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 (t, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (ddd, J = 8.4, 5.2, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 8.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (dd, J = 11.6, 8.8 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 193.6, 147.1, 146.0, 144.7, 144.3, 127.1, 126.9, 119.4, 118.8, 109.0, 80.8, 79.1, 50.3, 31.8.

MP: 110 °C

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₂O₃Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 263.0679, found 263.0681.

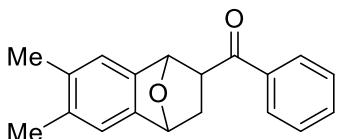


(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(thiophen-3-yl)methanone (3av)

14.1 mg, 55% yield, yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.02 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.51 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 193.2, 146.4, 145.0, 141.8, 132.2, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 126.8, 119.5, 119.0, 81.1, 79.3, 49.9, 32.2.

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₅H₁₃SO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 257.0631, found 257.0635.

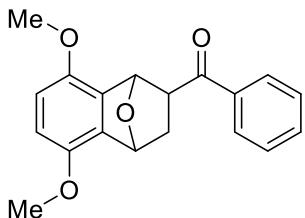


(6,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3ba)

19.8 mg, 71% yield, yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.99 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 5.45 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 6H), 1.84 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 197.9, 147.4, 147.2, 137.7, 136.1, 135.4, 132.1, 127.7, 127.4, 103.3, 102.9, 79.8, 78.3, 55.4, 55.4, 47.6, 31.9.

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 279.1380, found 279.1382.



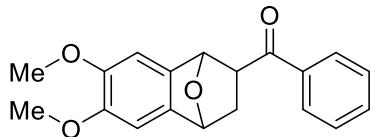
(5,8-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3ca)

22.4 mg, 72% yield, light yellow solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 5.83 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.70 – 5.64 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.46 (dd, J = 8.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dd, J = 11.7, 8.8 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.4, 147.1, 146.7, 136.5, 135.6, 134.3, 133.3, 128.8, 128.8, 111.9, 111.5, 79.4, 77.5, 56.4 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 48.2, 31.4.

MP: 126 °C

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{Na}^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 333.1097, found 333.1101.



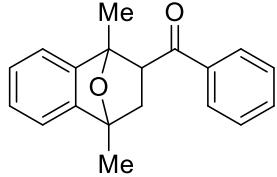
(6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone

(3da)

10.9 mg, 35% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 6H), 3.39 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dt, J = 11.5, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.85 (dd, J = 11.5, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 199.1, 148.6, 148.4, 138.9, 137.3, 136.6, 133.3, 128.9, 128.7, 104.5, 104.1, 81.1, 79.5, 56.6 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 48.9, 33.1.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{Na}^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 333.1097, found 333.1099.



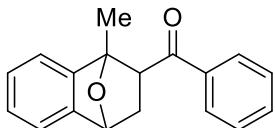
(1,4-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone

(3ea)

12.5 mg, 45% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (s, 2H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.73 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 11.5, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.83 (dd, J = 11.5, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 200.2, 149.1, 149.0, 138.5, 133.3, 129.0, 128.5, 127.2, 126.9, 118.1, 117.4, 87.6, 85.1, 51.5, 40.8, 17.5, 16.0.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 301.1199, found 301.1200.

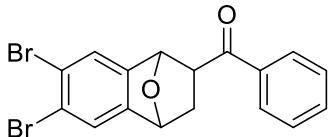


(1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3fa)

8.7 mg, 33% yield, yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.01 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.54 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dt, *J* = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 200.3, 148.1, 146.7, 138.3, 133.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.0, 126.8, 119.2, 117.4, 88.4, 78.3, 48.4, 35.1, 15.6.

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{Na}^+$ [M+Na] $^+$ 287.1043, found 287.1047.



(6,7-dibromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)(phenyl)methanone

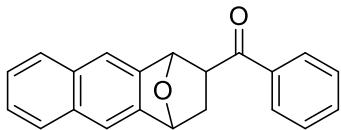
(3ga)

27.4 mg, 67% yield, white solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 1.89 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.9, 147.4, 146.1, 136.1, 133.6, 129.0, 128.7, 125.0, 124.6, 123.0, 123.0, 80.3, 78.8, 48.0, 32.2.

MP: 155 °C

HRMS-ESI $^+$ (m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{Br}_2\text{O}_2^+$ [M+H] $^+$ 408.9256, found 408.9258.



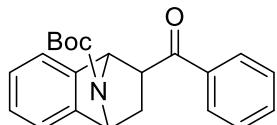
phenyl(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxyanthracen-2-yl)methanone (3ha)

18.0 mg, 68% yield, white solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.01 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.89 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.64 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.62 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dt, *J* = 11.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 9.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 198.5, 144.0, 142.9, 136.3, 133.5, 133.1, 133.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.3, 126.2, 117.9, 117.4, 80.8, 79.3, 49.1, 33.1.

MP: 174 °C

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₂₁H₁₆O₂Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 323.1043, found 323.1045.



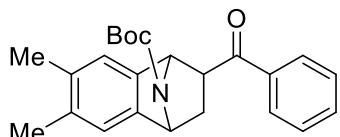
tert-butyl-2-benzoyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epiminonaphthalene-9-carboxylate (3ia)

27.2 mg, 78% yield, light yellow solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.30 (q, J = 5.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 5.34 – 5.14 (m, 1H), 3.40 (dd, J = 8.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dt, J = 11.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (dd, J = 11.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 197.6, 145.8, 144.6, 136.2, 133.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.0, 126.6, 120.1, 119.1, 80.4, 63.9, 30.5, 28.1.

MP: 136 °C

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃O₃NNa⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 372.1570, found 372.1570.

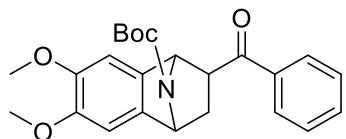


tert-butyl-2-benzoyl-6,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epiminonaphthalene-9-carboxylate (3ja)

30.6 mg, 81% yield, yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 3.37 (dd, J = 8.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dt, J = 10.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H), 1.60 (dd, J = 11.9, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 197.9, 143.7, 142.5, 136.4, 135.1, 134.8, 133.2, 128.9, 128.6, 121.6, 120.6, 80.3, 63.9, 31.0, 28.3, 20.2.

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₂₄H₂₈NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 378.2064, found 378.2065.



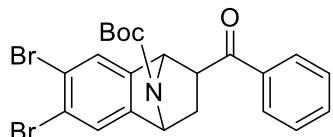
tert-butyl-2-benzoyl-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epiminonaphthalene-9-carboxylate (3ka)

25.0 mg, 61% yield, white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 17.8 Hz, 2H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 37.3 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 6H), 3.35 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.0, 148.3, 148.0, 138.6, 136.5, 133.2, 128.9, 128.6, 105.1, 80.5, 64.1, 56.5 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz), 31.8, 28.3, 22.8, 14.0.

MP: 125 °C

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₂₄H₂₈O₅N⁺ [M+H]⁺ 410.1962, found 410.1963.



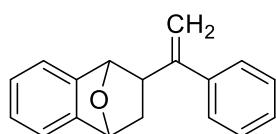
tert-butyl-2-benzoyl-6,7-dibromo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epiminonaphthalene-9-carboxylate (3la)

35.5 mg, 70% yield, white solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.1, 168.0, 147.0, 145.7, 136.0, 133.6, 131.1, 129.7, 129.1, 128.6, 123.1, 122.7, 81.2, 63.3, 30.8, 28.2.

MP: 168 °C

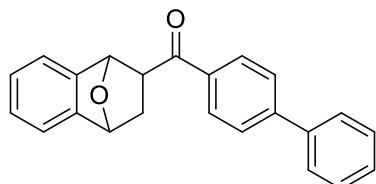
HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₁BrNO₃Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 529.9760, found 529.9763.



2-(1-phenylvinyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalene (4aa)

20.1 mg, 81% yield, light yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 (q, *J* = 4.8, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 8.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 151.0, 146.4, 146.1, 142.4, 128.6, 127.7, 126.9, 126.8, 126.4, 119.3, 119.1, 112.0, 83.4, 79.5, 44.2, 36.6.
 TOFMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇O [M+H]⁺ 249.1274, found 249.1276.



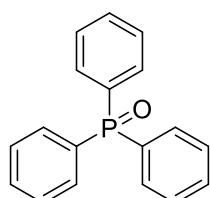
[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-epoxynaphthalen-2-yl)methanone (5ar)

29.7 mg, 91% yield, white solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.05 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, J = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dt, J = 11.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, J = 11.6, 8.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 198.7, 146.6, 146.3, 145.2, 140.2, 135.3, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 119.8, 119.4, 81.1, 79.5, 48.7, 32.8.

MP: 165 °C

HRMS-ESI⁺ (m/z) calcd for C₂₃H₁₈NaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ 349.1199, found 349.1204.



triphenylphosphine oxide (6)

23.6 mg, 85% yield, white solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.72 – 7.62 (m, 6H), 7.52 (tt, J = 7.4, 2.1 Hz, 3H), 7.44 (td, J = 7.6, 3.9 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 133.0, 132.2 – 131.9 (m), 128.5 (d, J = 12.1 Hz).

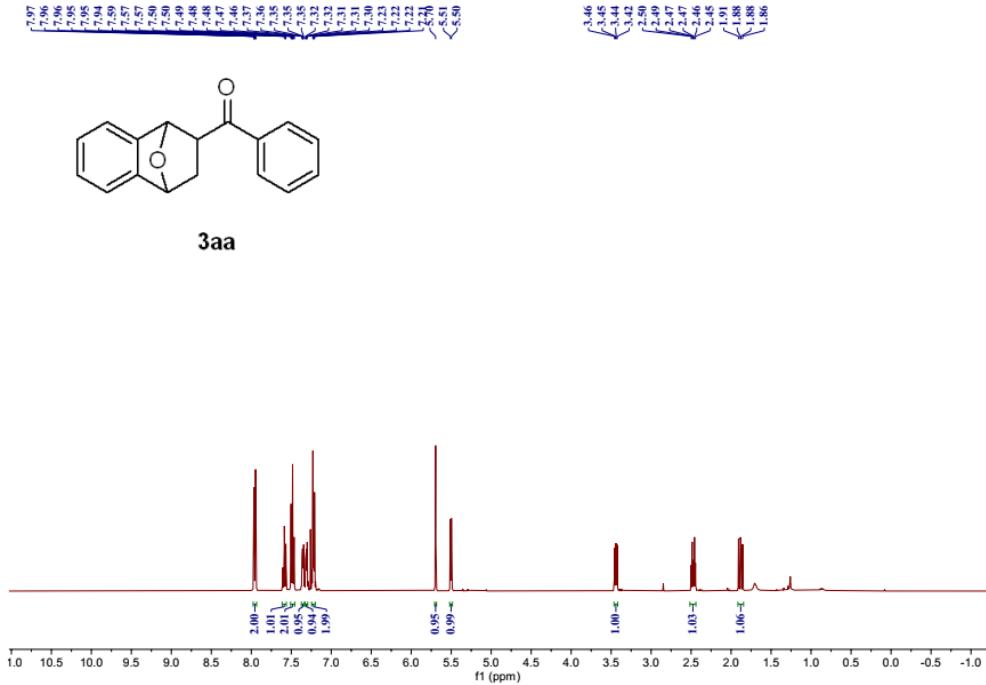
³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 29.07.

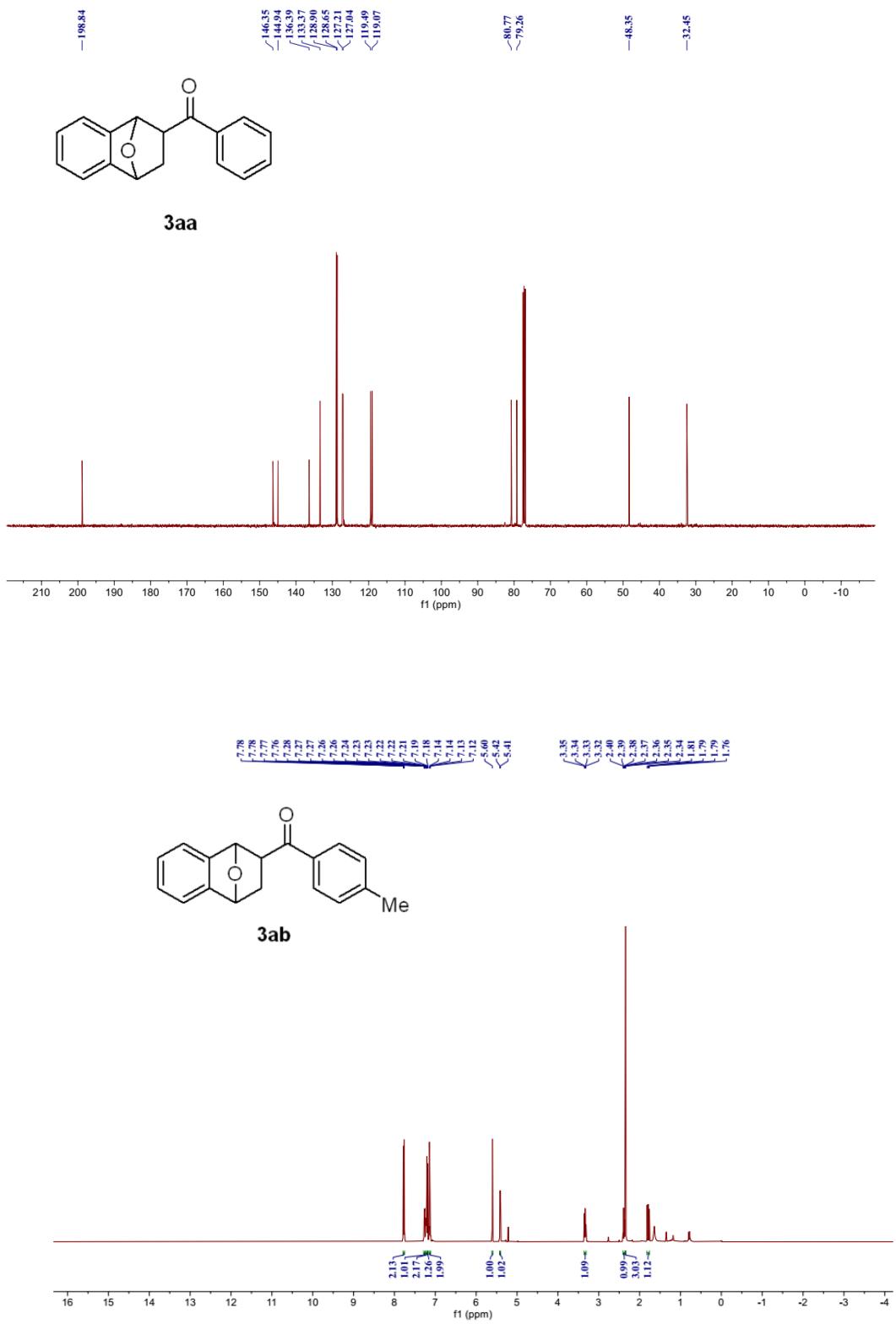
8、Reference

- [1] Gandeepan P , Rajamalli P , Cheng C H .Diastereoselective [3+2] Annulation of Aromatic/Vinylic Amides with Bicyclic Alkenes through Cobalt - Catalyzed CH Activation and Intramolecular Nucleophilic Addition[J].*Angewandte Chemie*, 2016, 55(13):4368-4368.DOI:10.1002/anie.201601760.

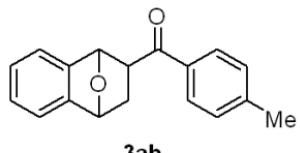
- [2] Luo R , Liao J , Xie L , et al. Asymmetric ring-opening of oxabenzonorbornadiene with amines promoted by a chiral iridium-monophosphine catalyst[J]. *Chemical Communications*, 2013, 49(85):9959-9961.

9、NMR Spectral of Products:

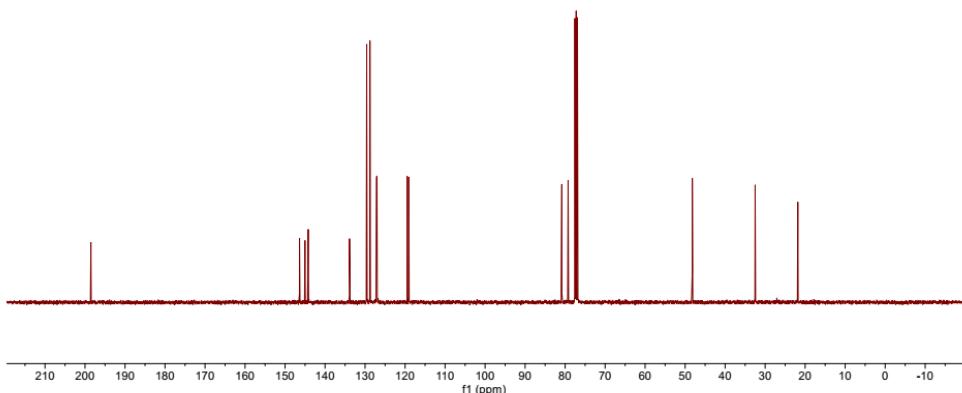




-198.43



3ab



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210

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-10

210

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1.02

1.01

1.00

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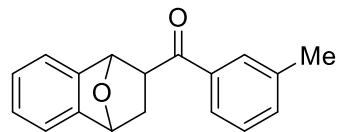
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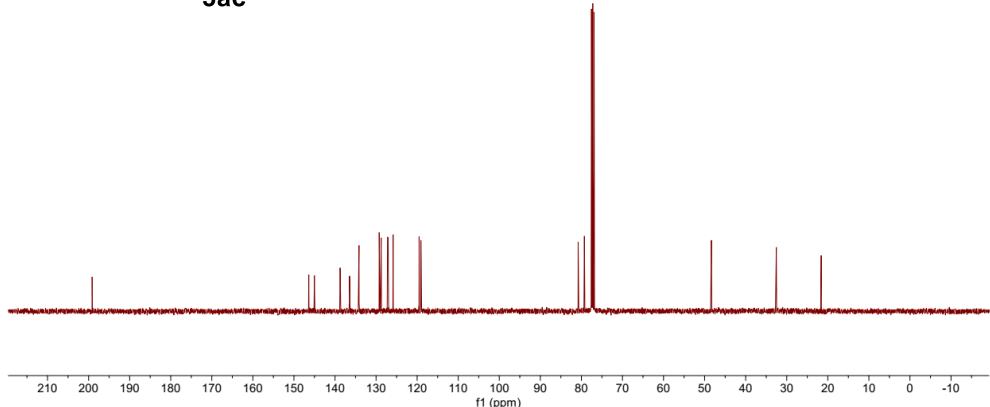
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< 79.27

— 48.16
— 32.54
— 21.60

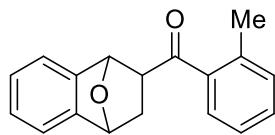


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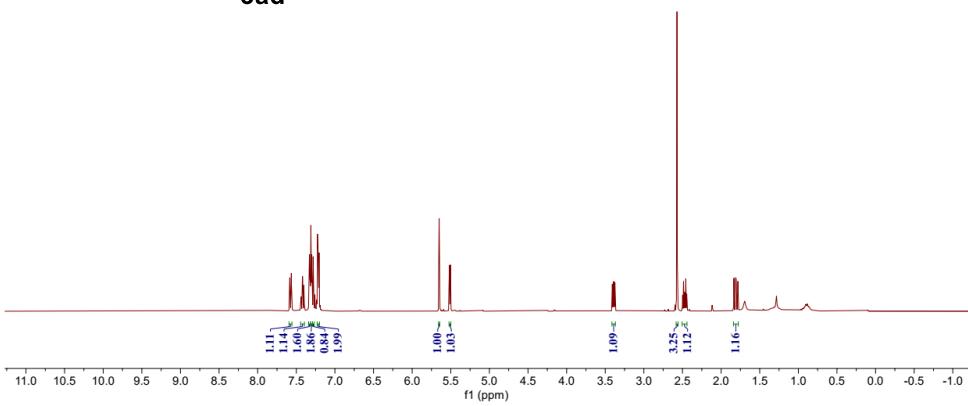


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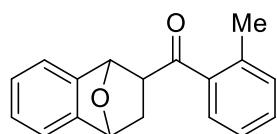
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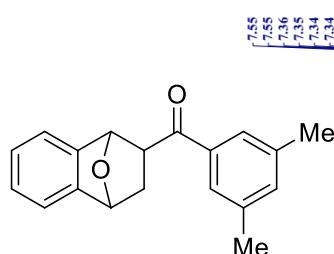
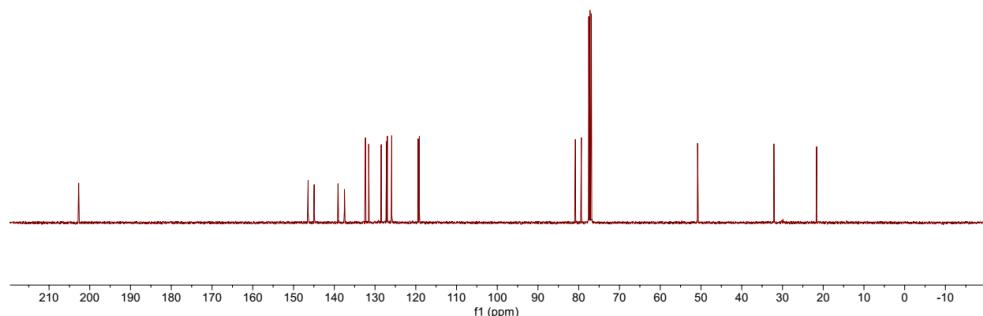
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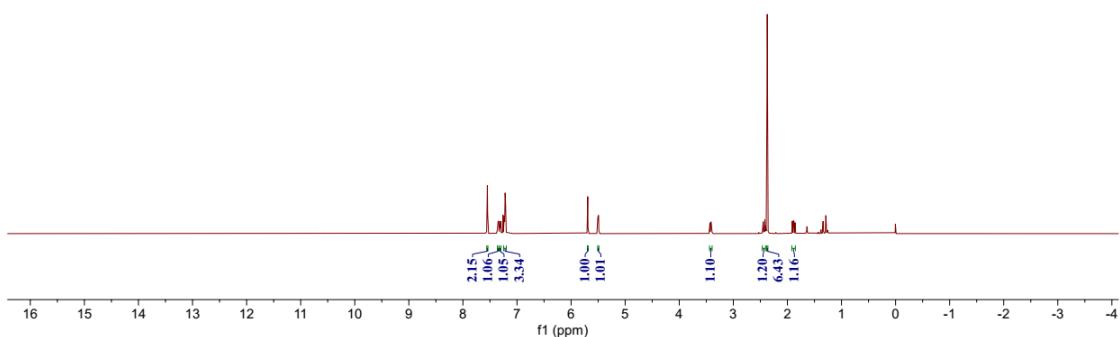
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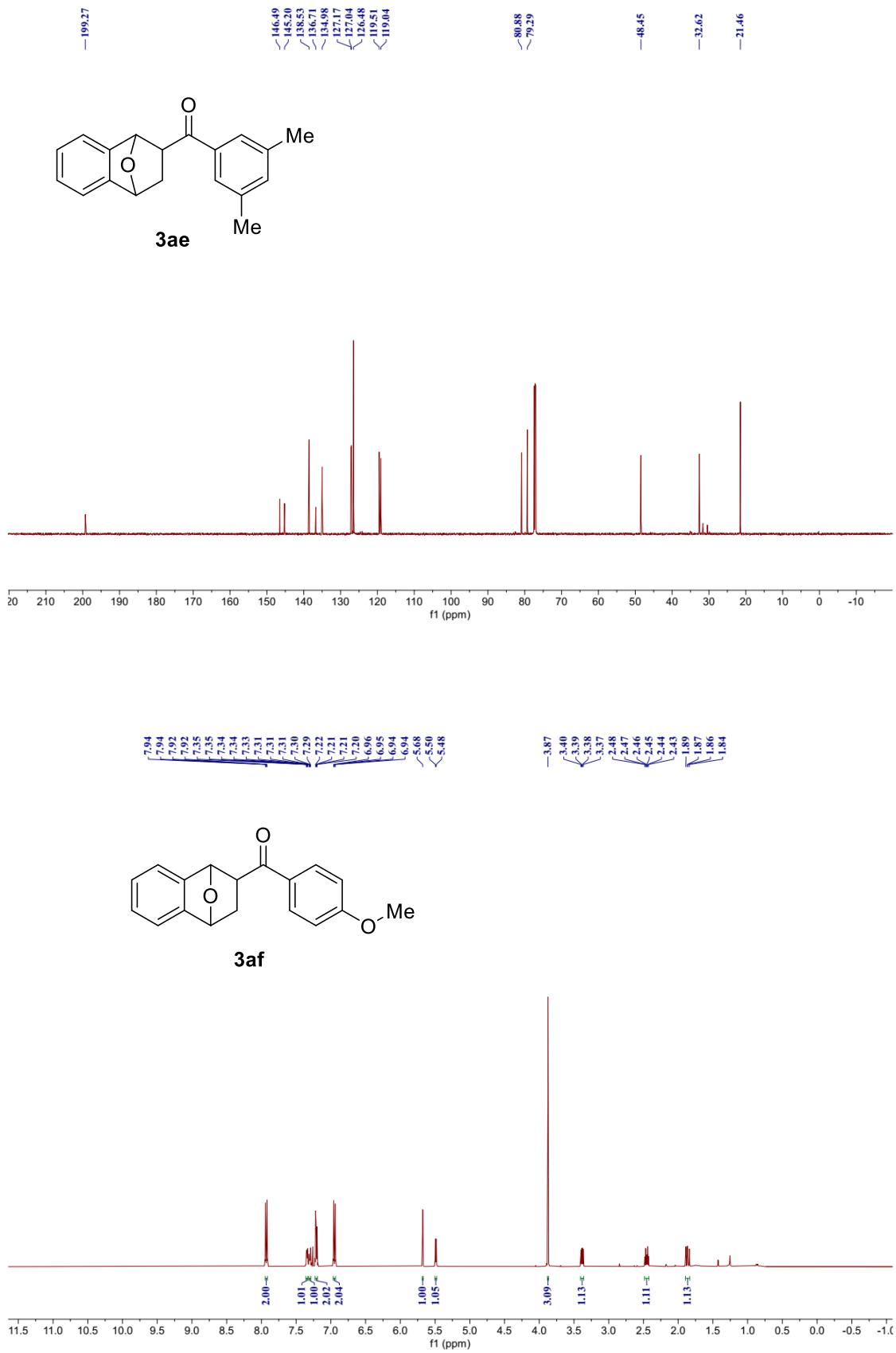


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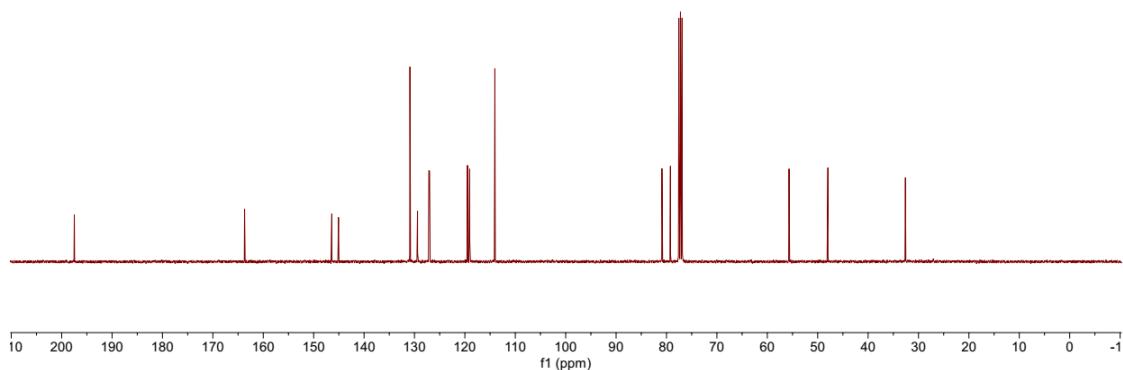
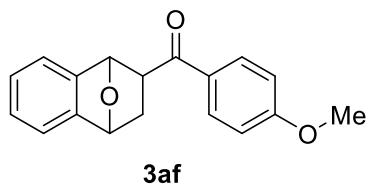


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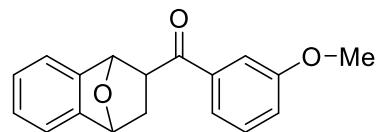


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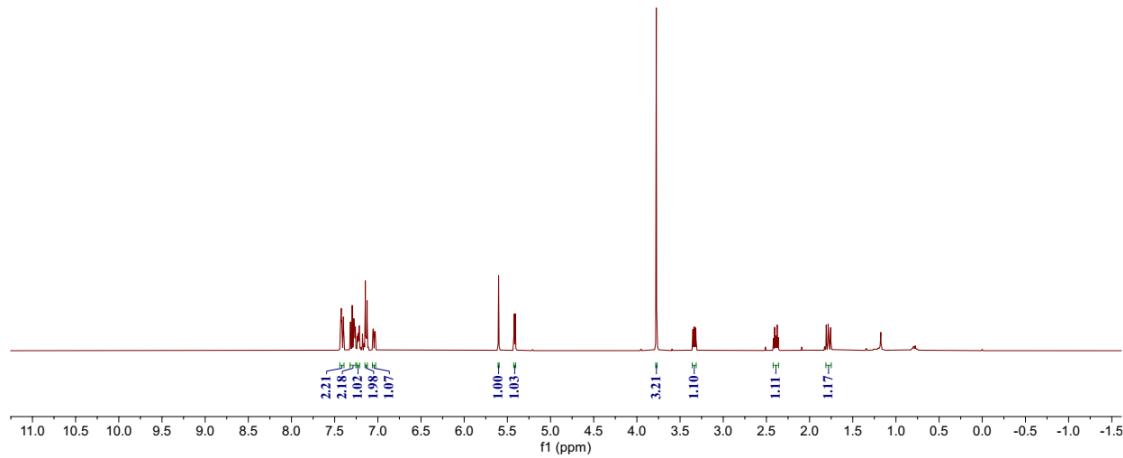


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3ag



—198.67

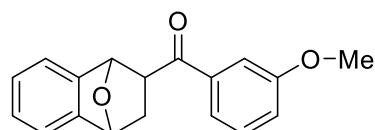
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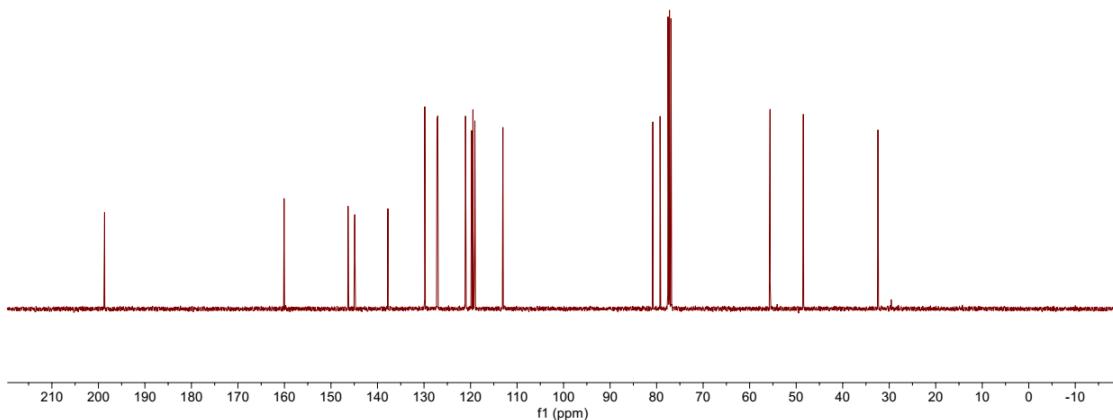
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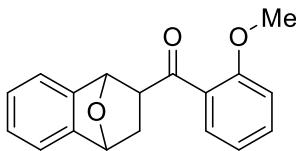
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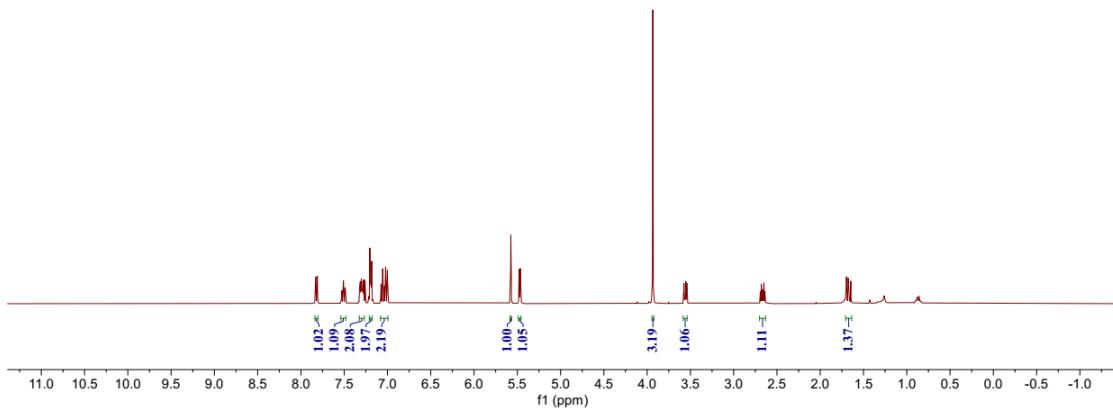
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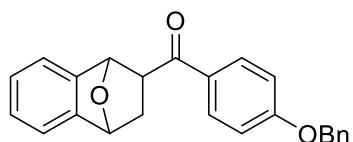
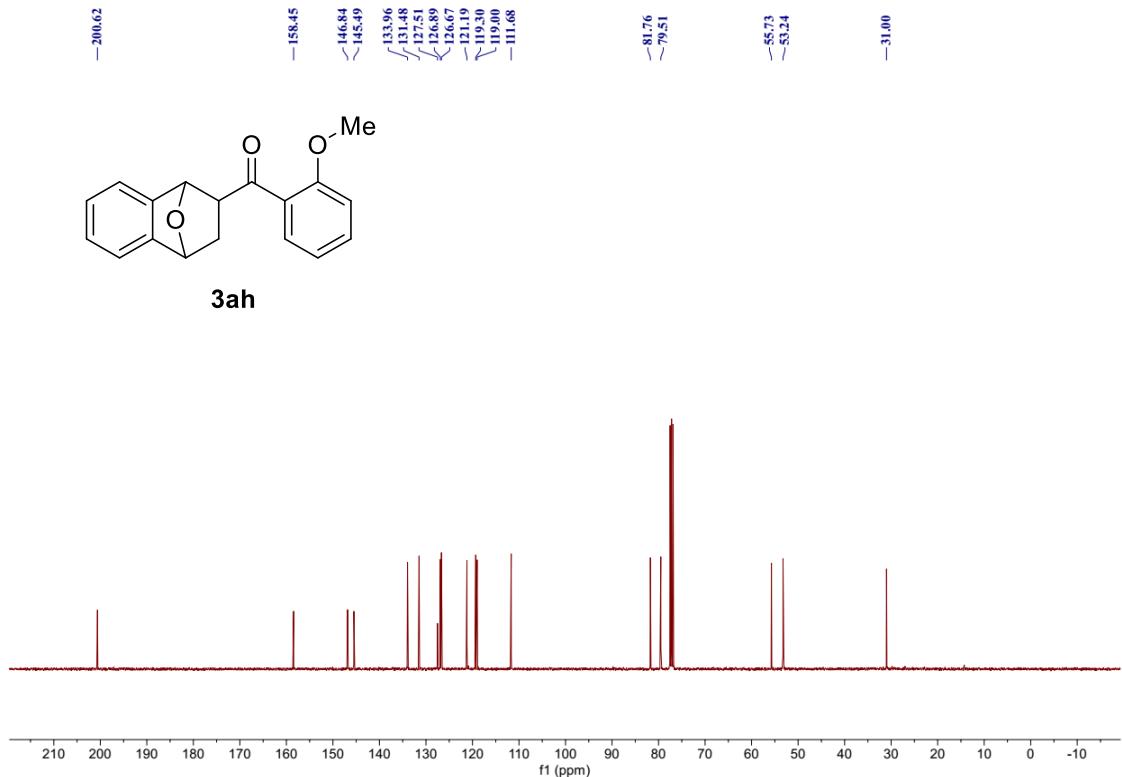


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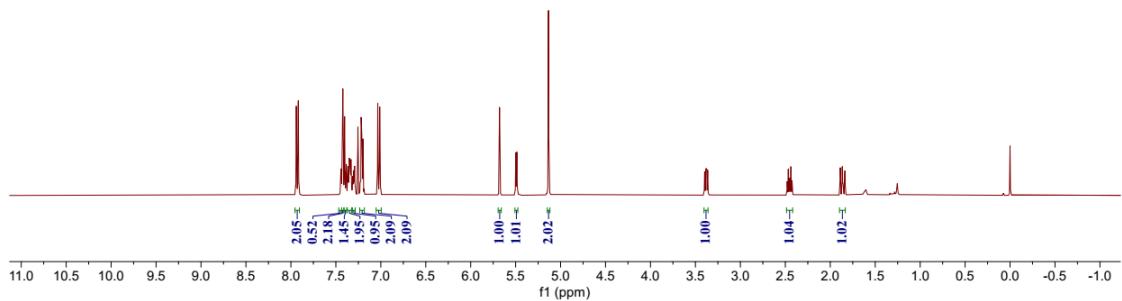


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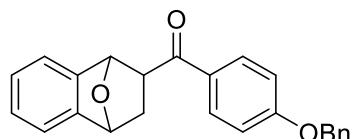




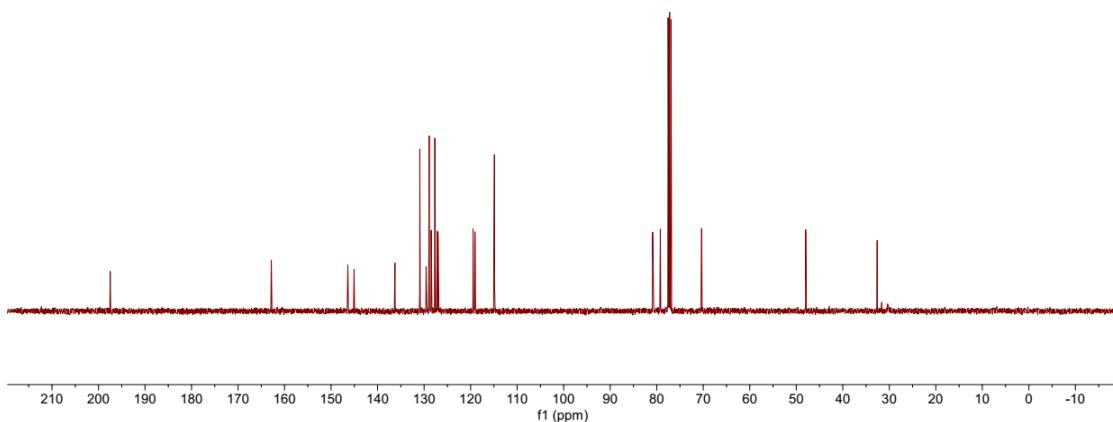
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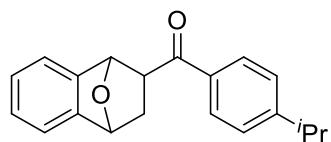
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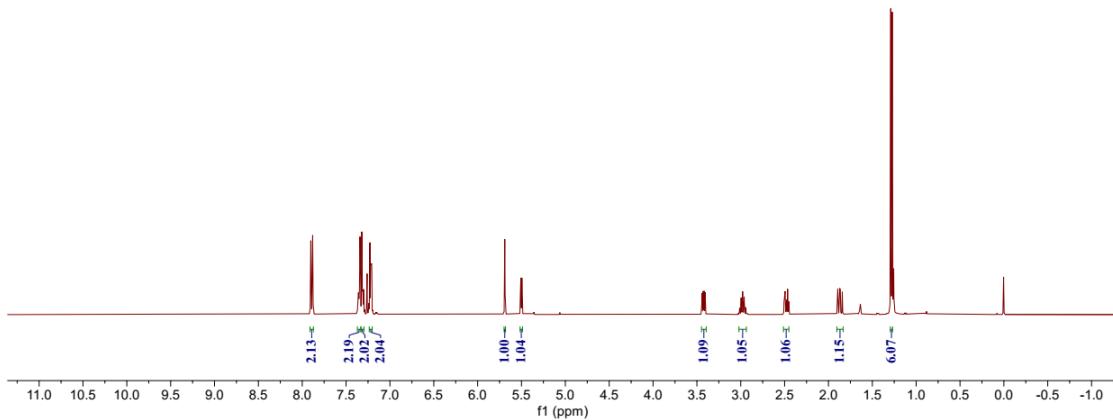
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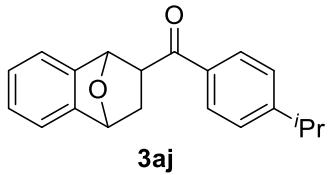


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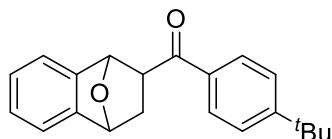
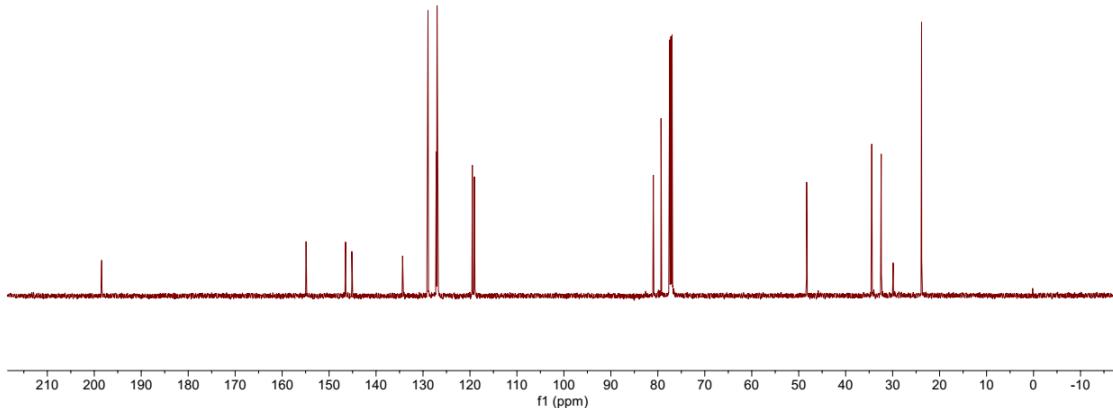


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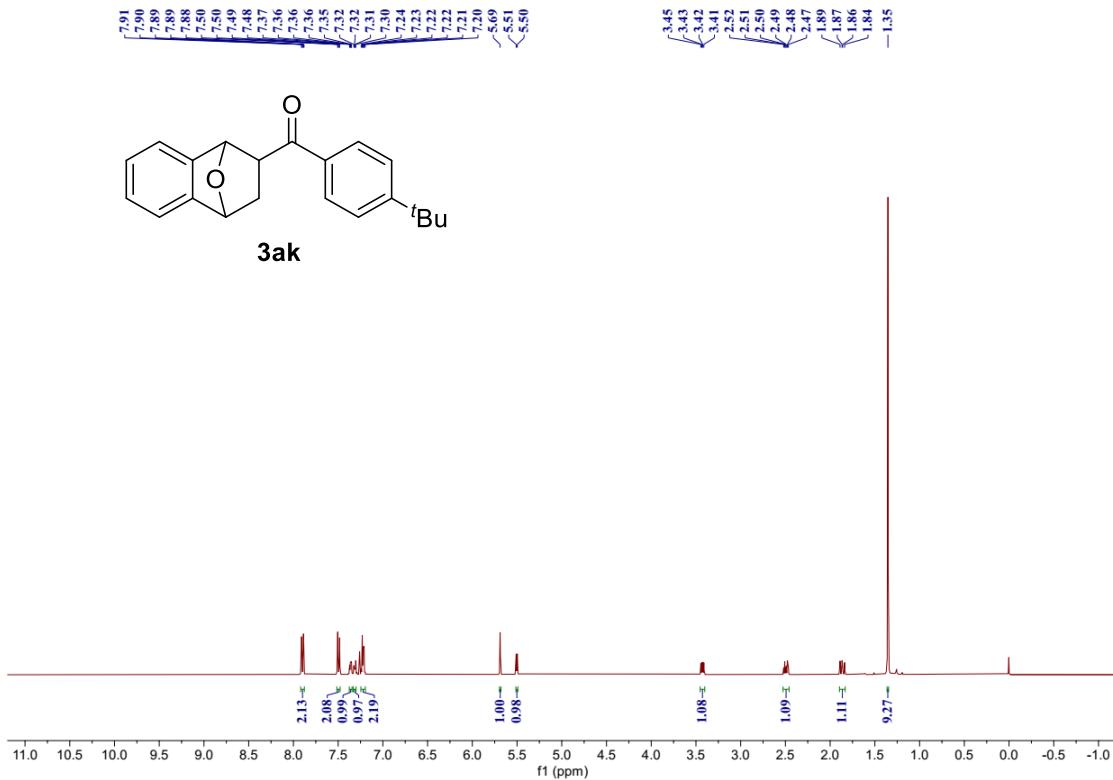


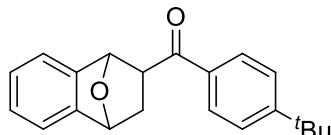


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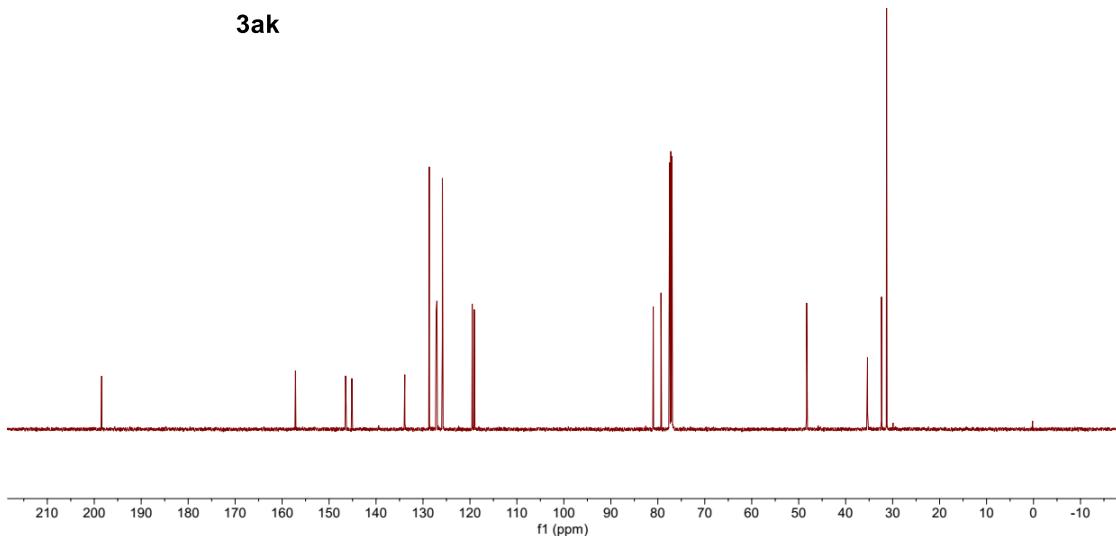


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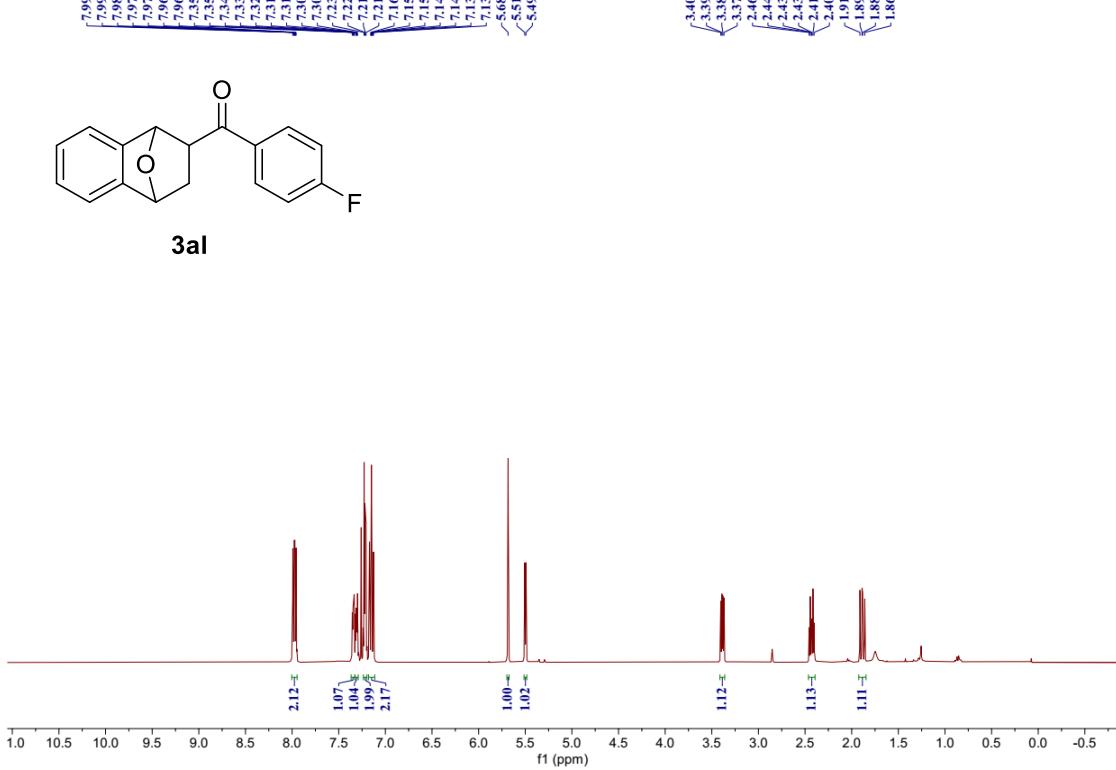


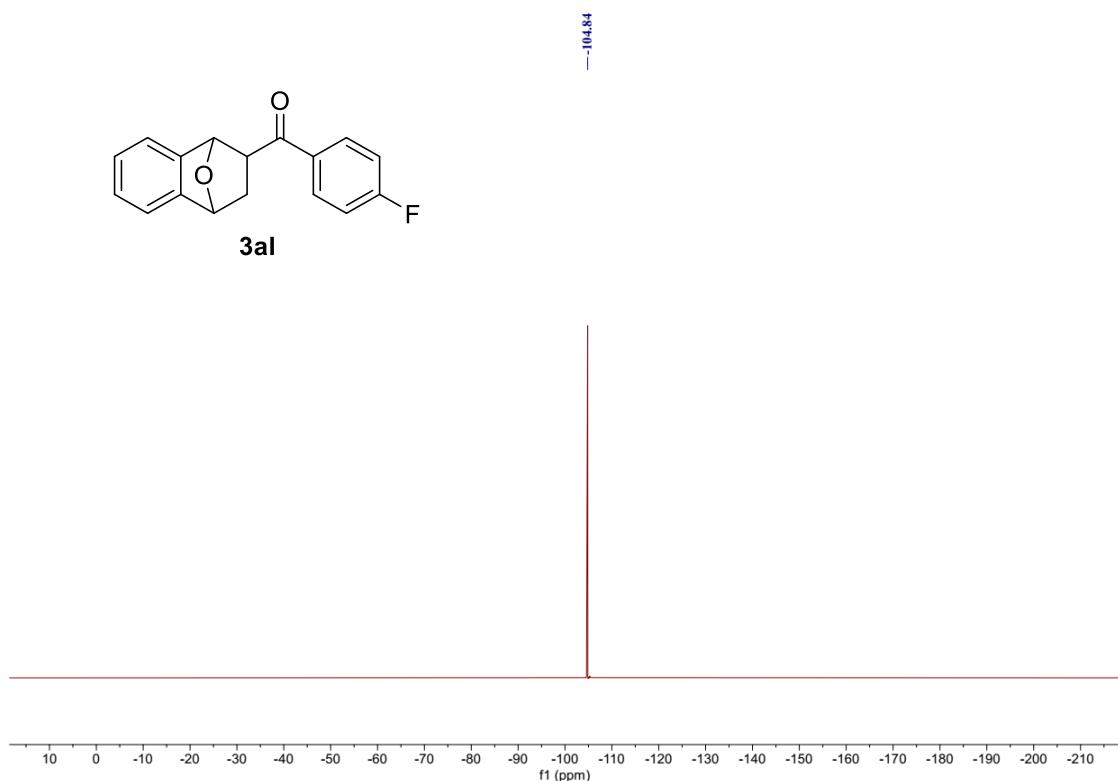
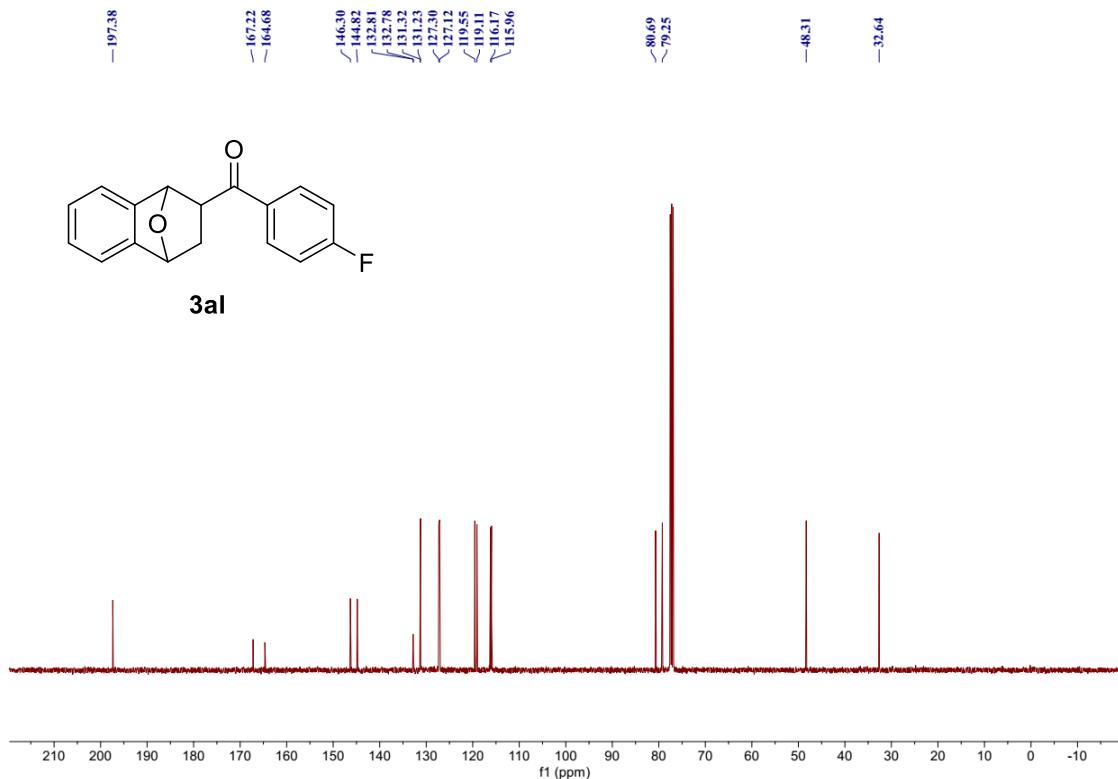


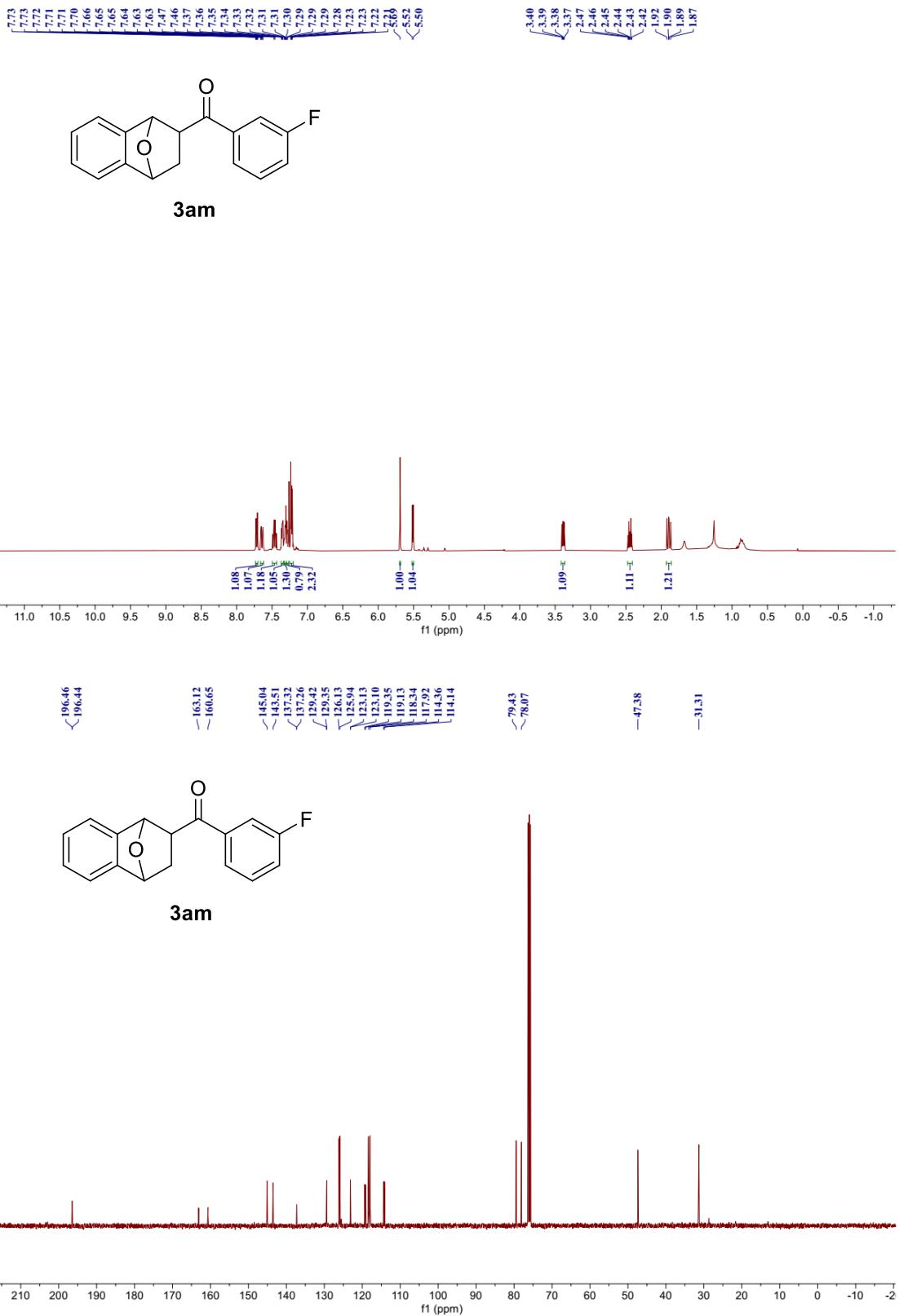
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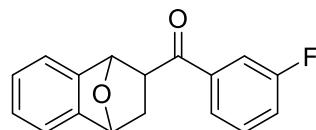


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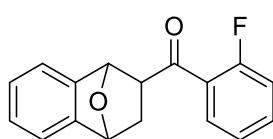
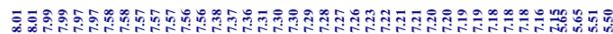
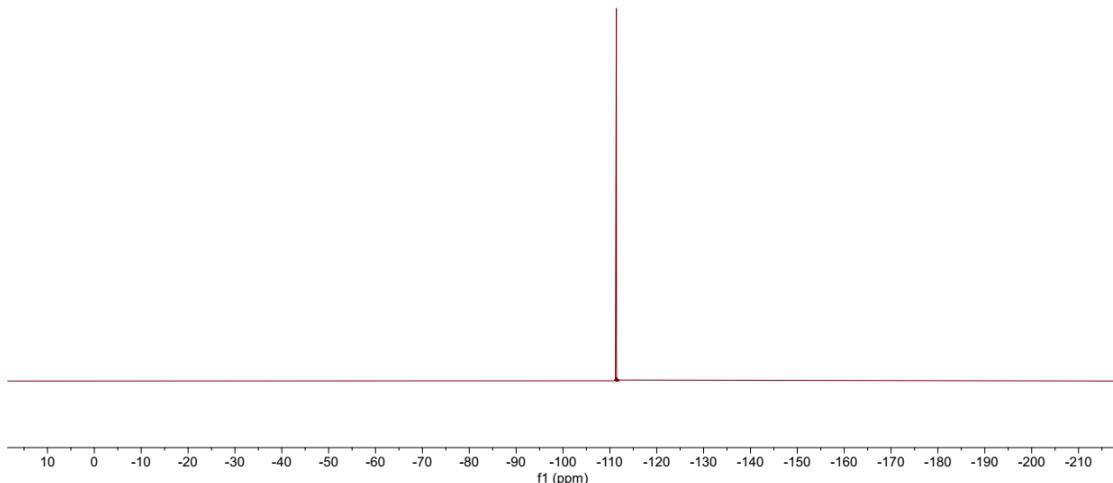




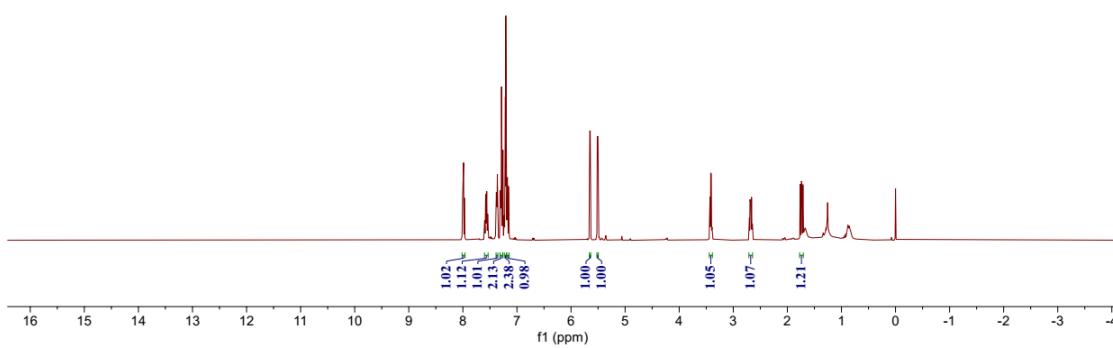


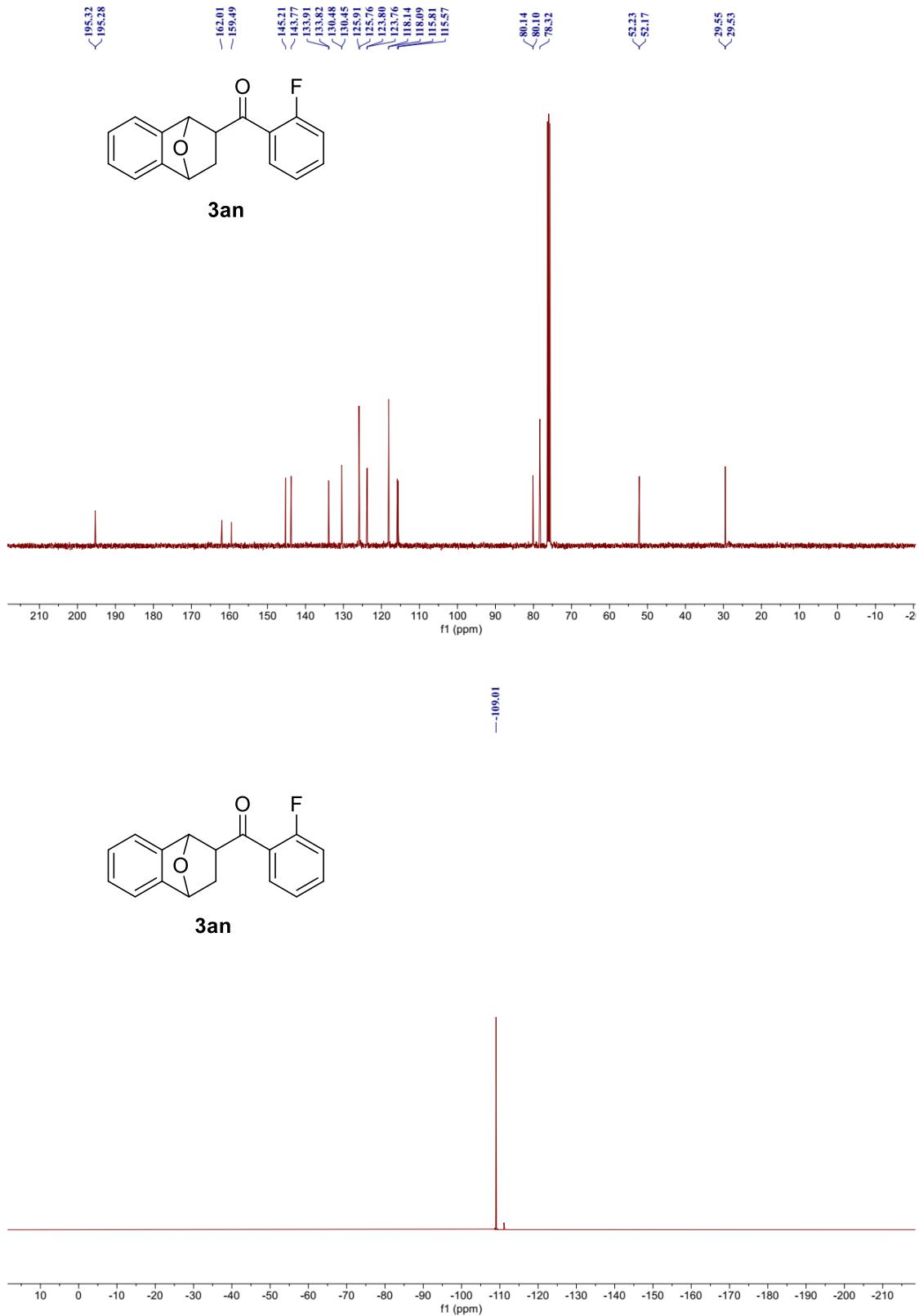


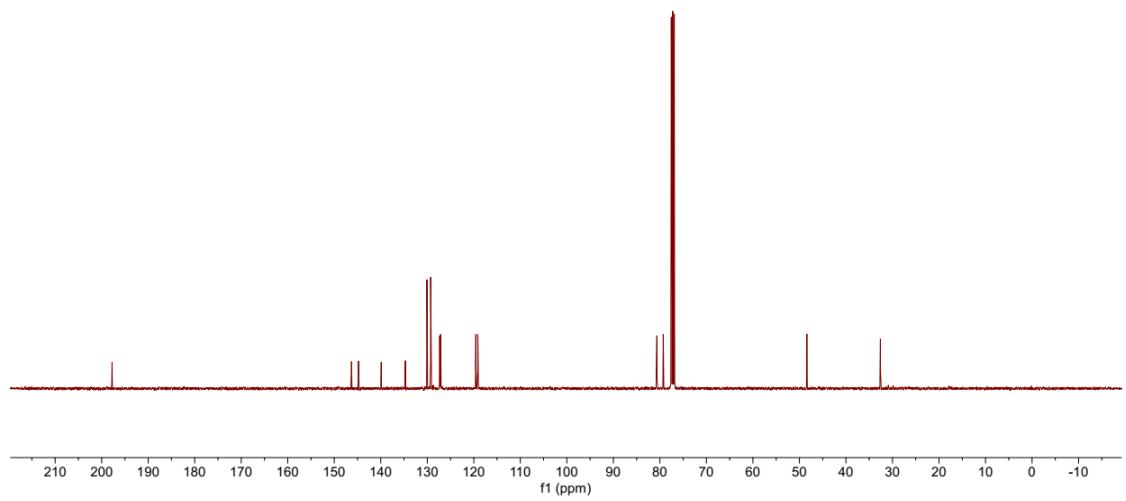
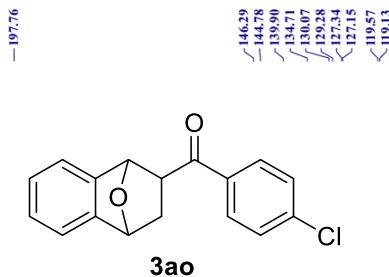
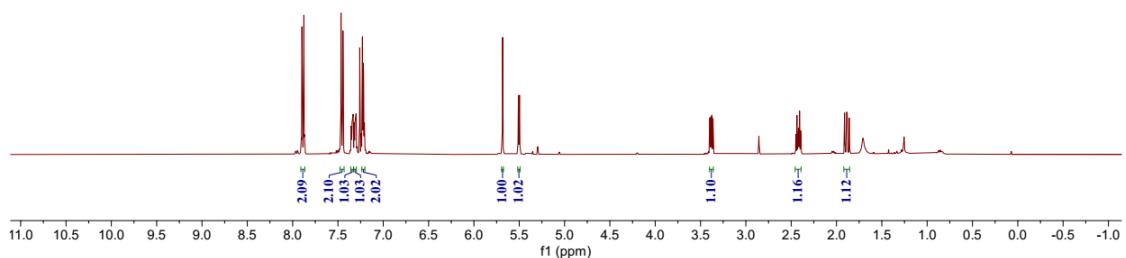
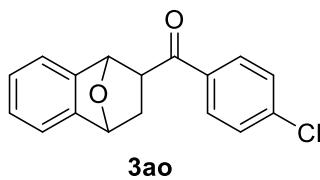
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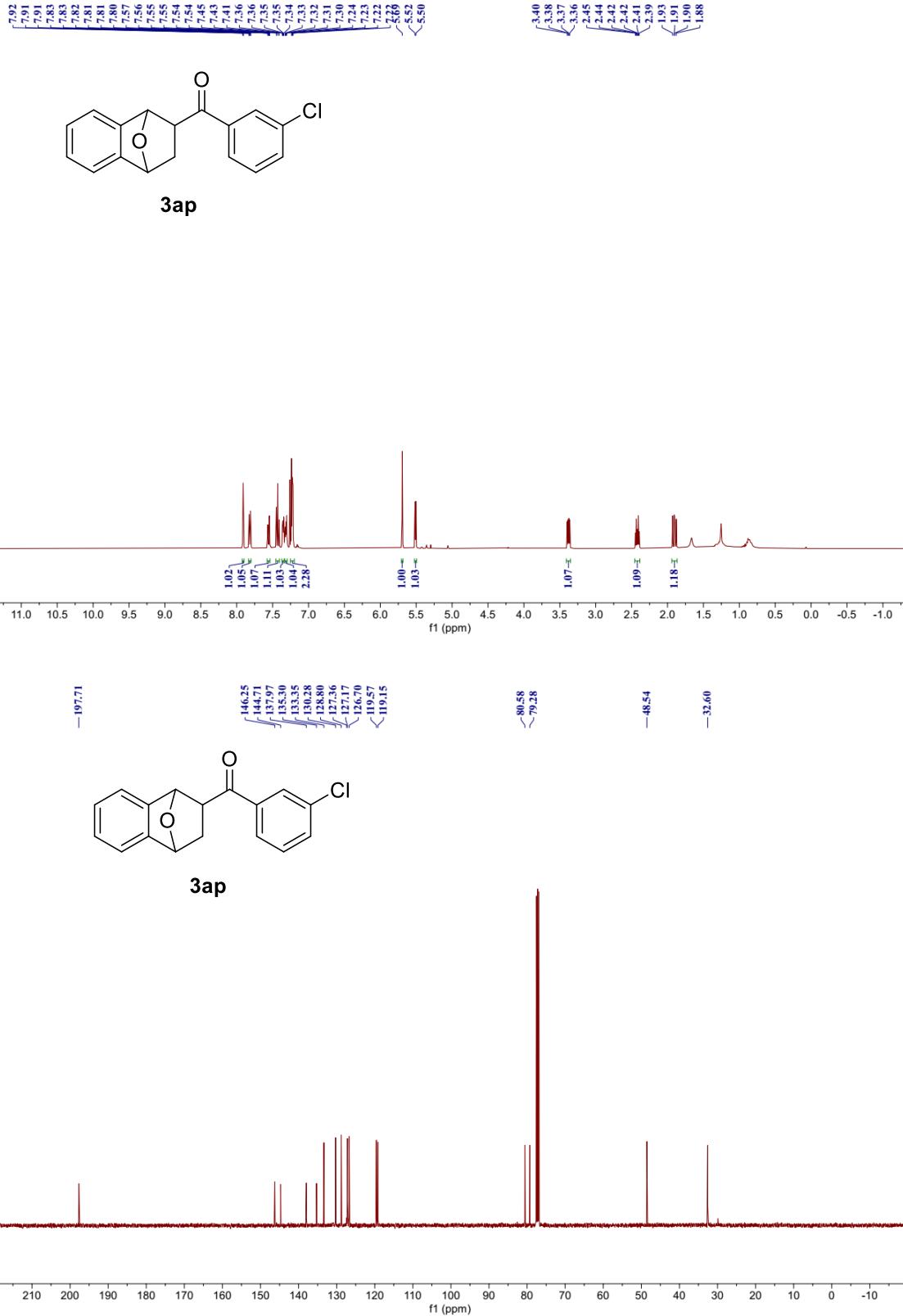


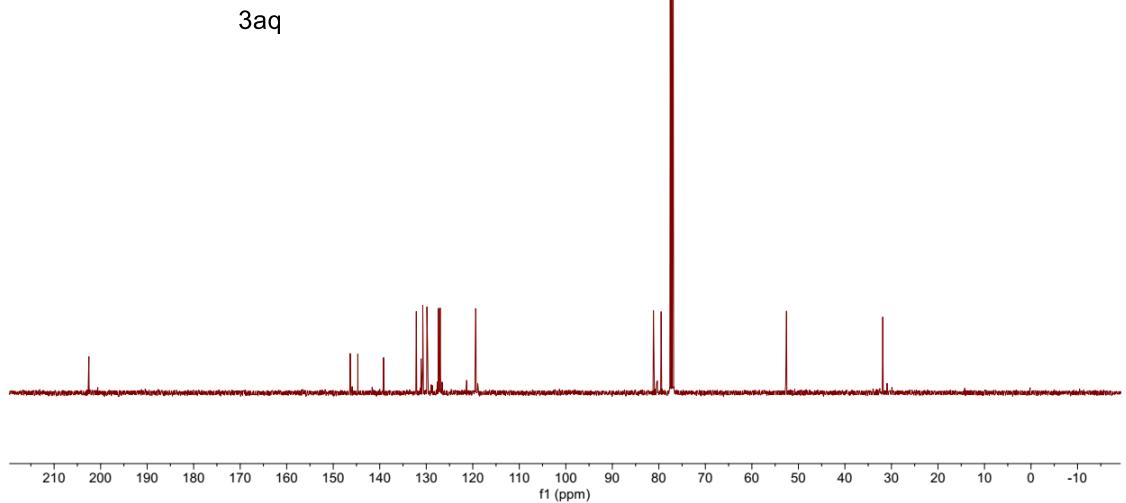
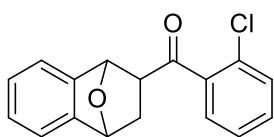
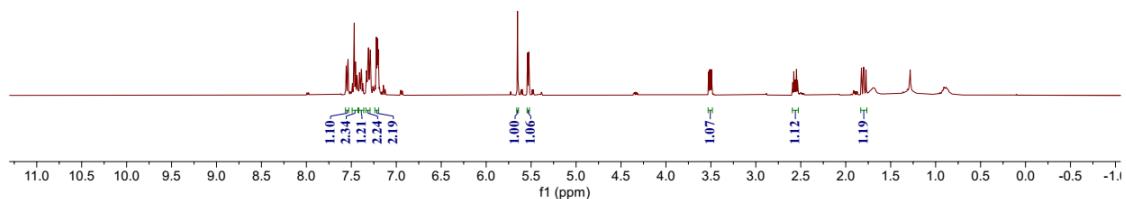
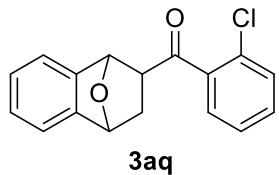
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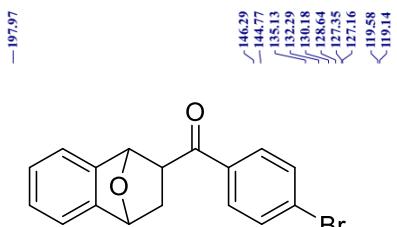
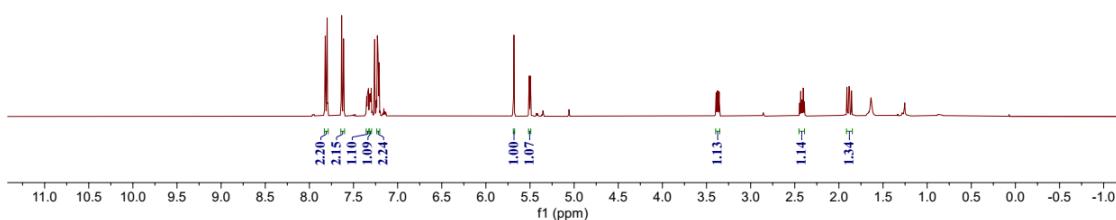
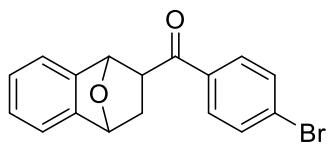








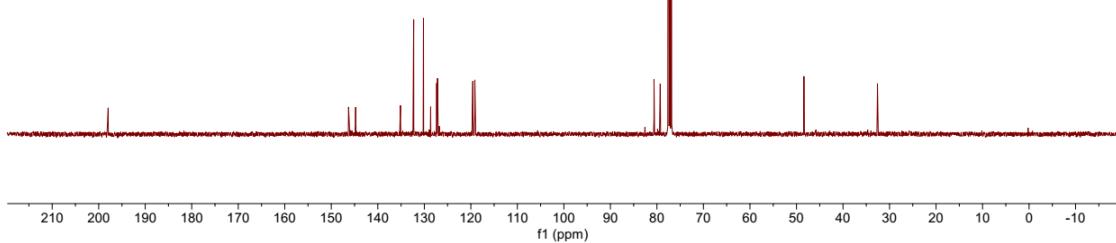
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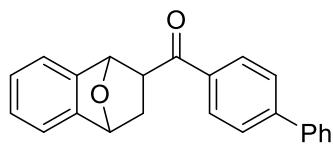
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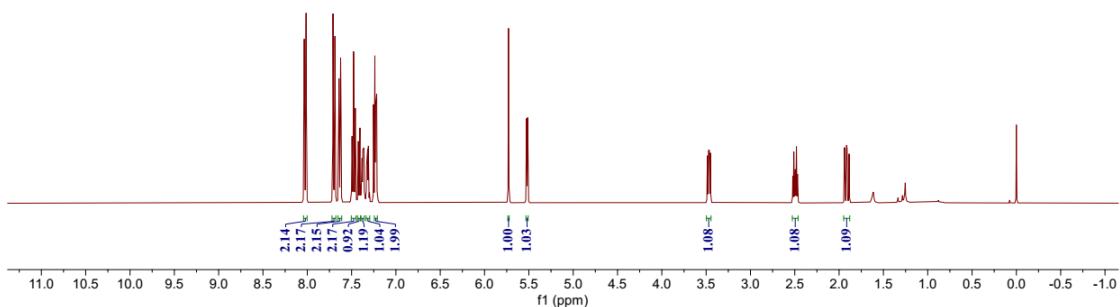
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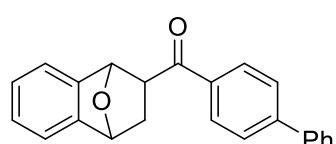
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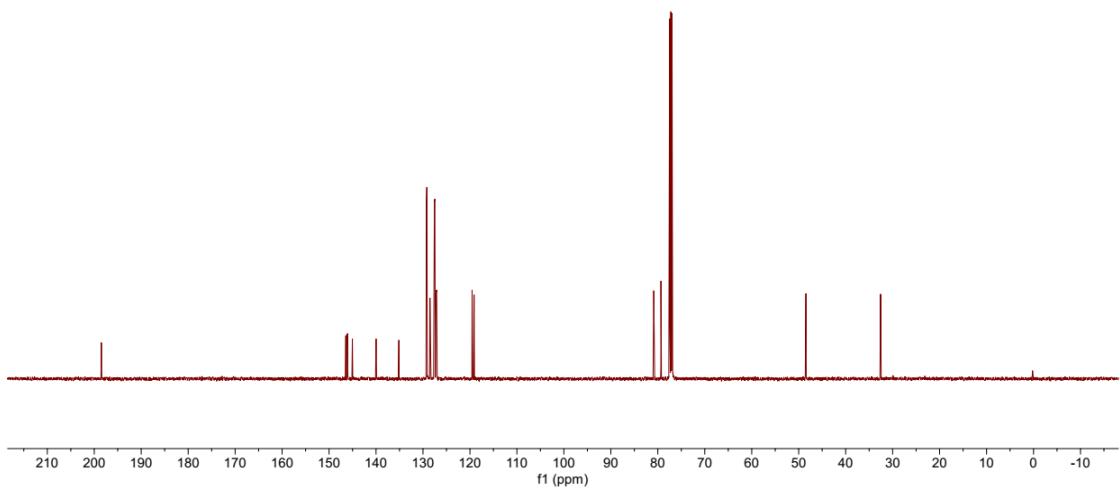
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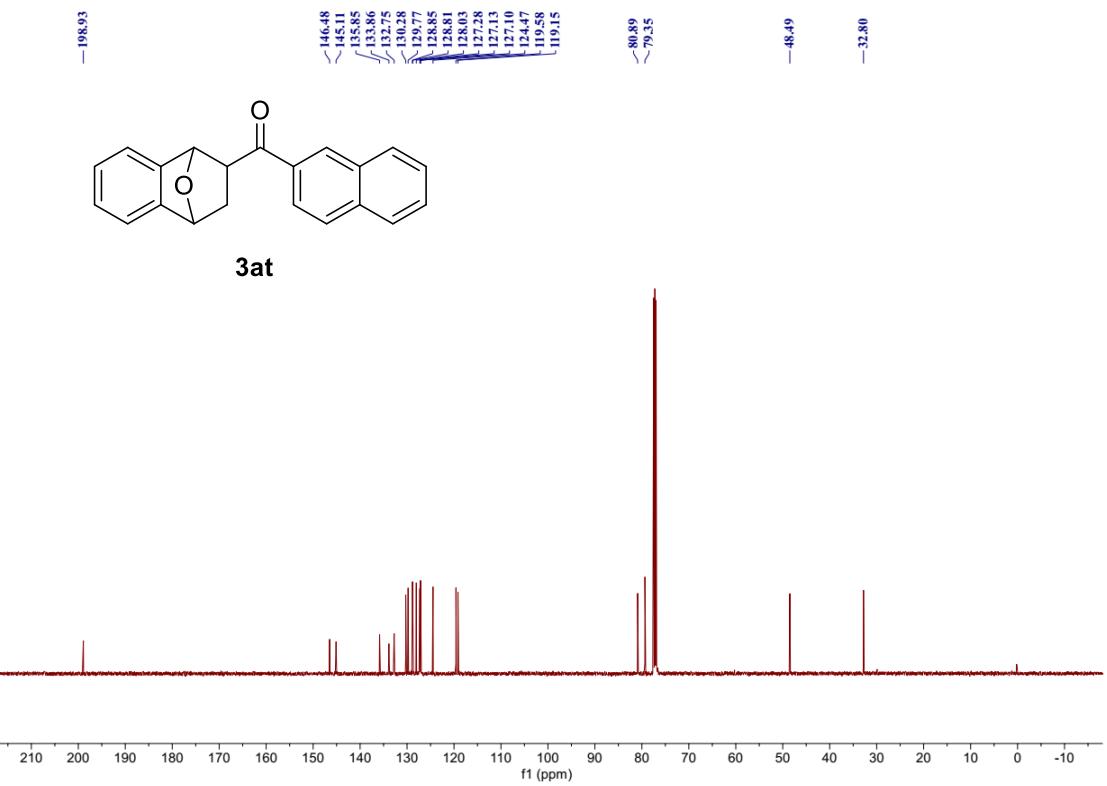
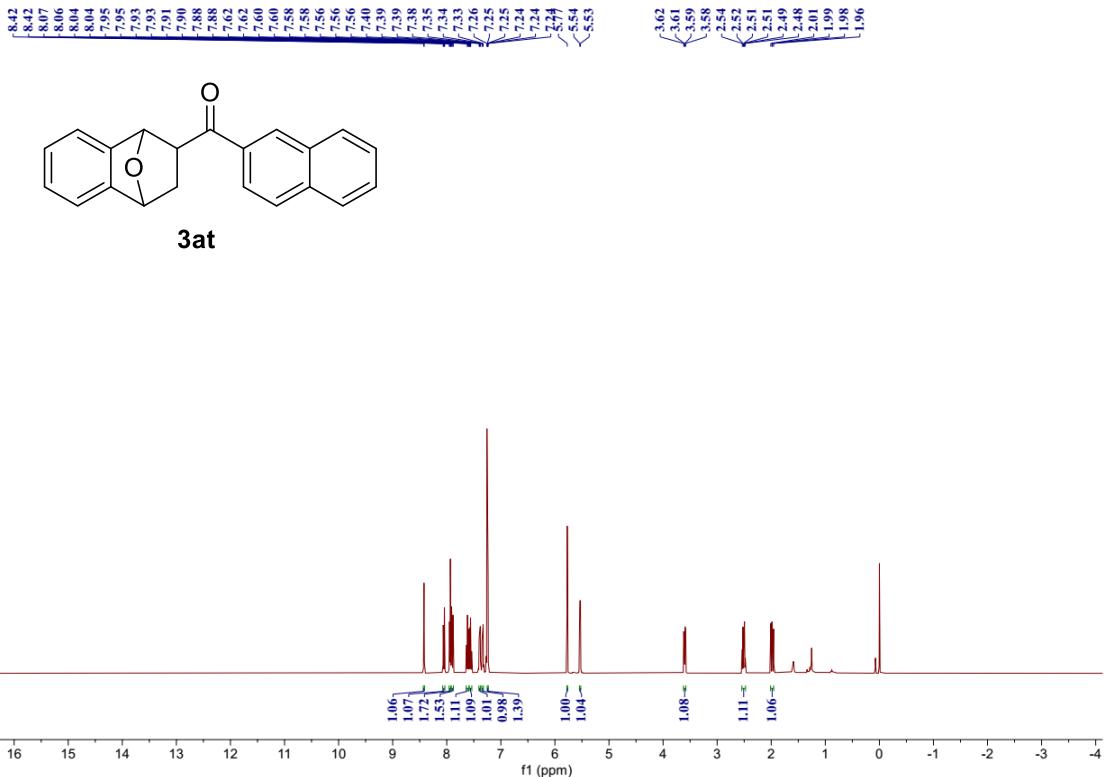
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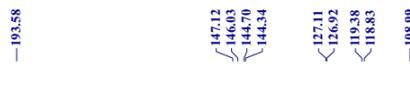
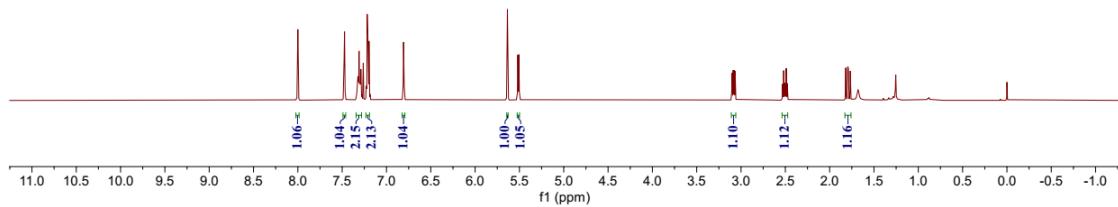
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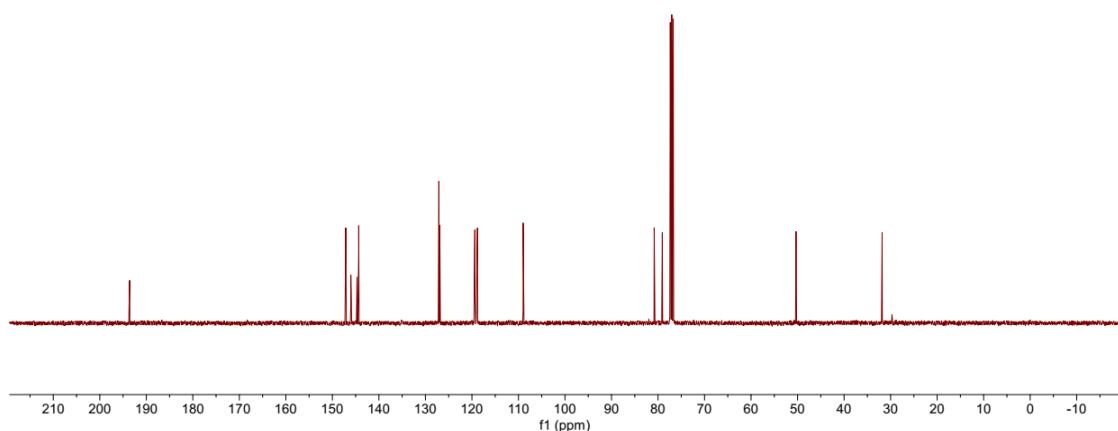


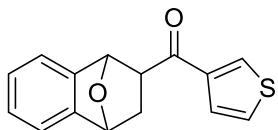


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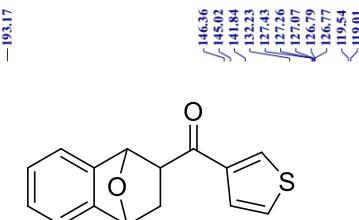
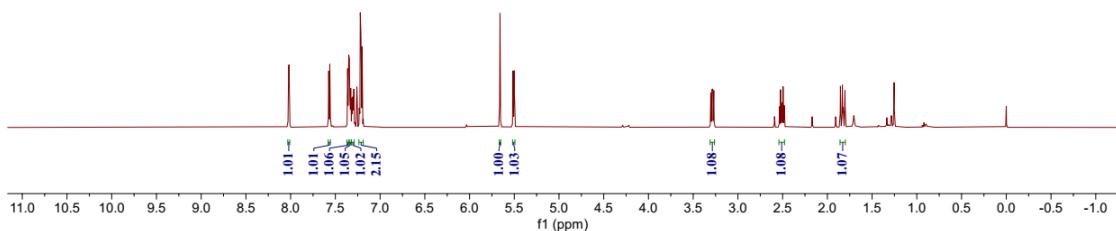


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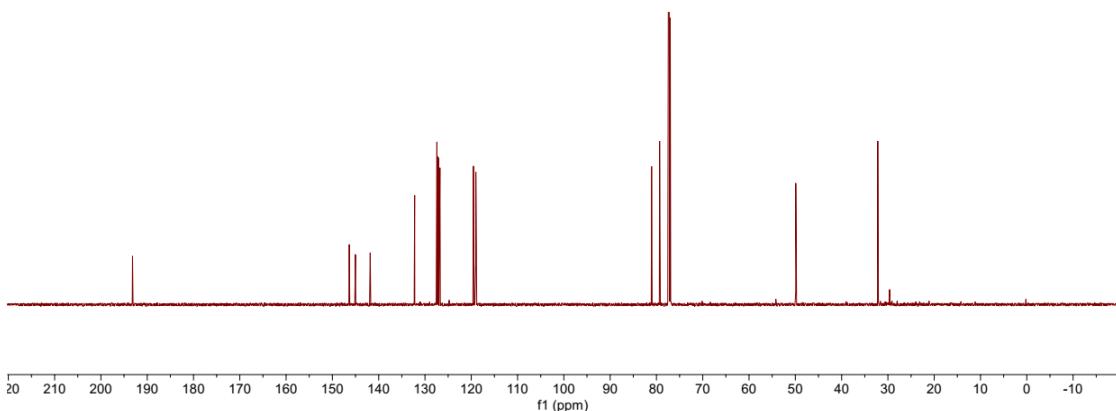


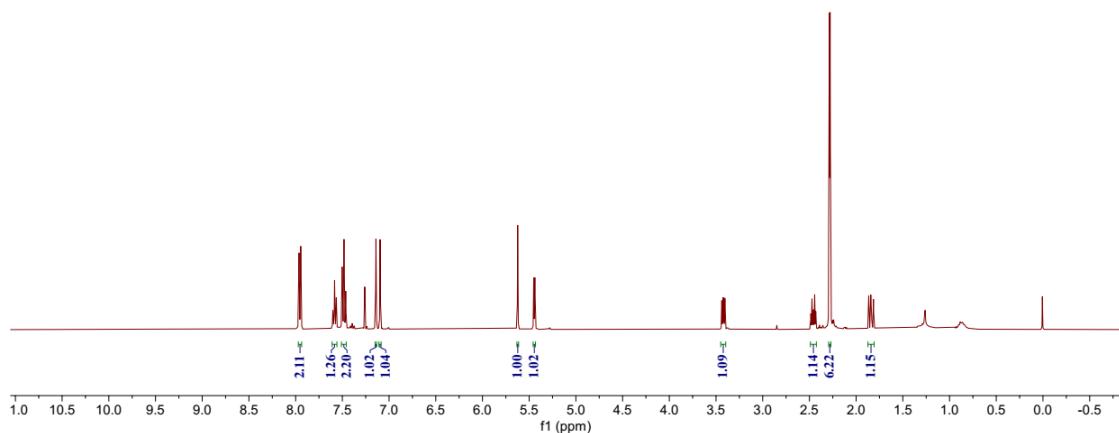
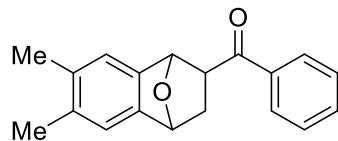


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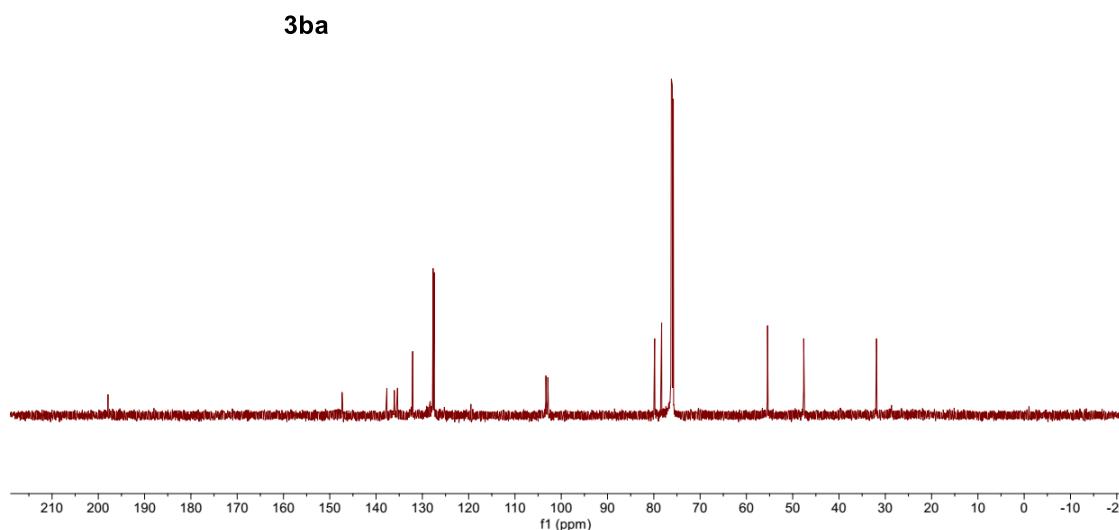
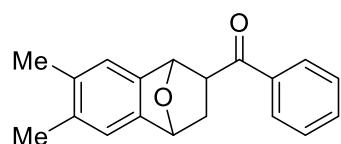


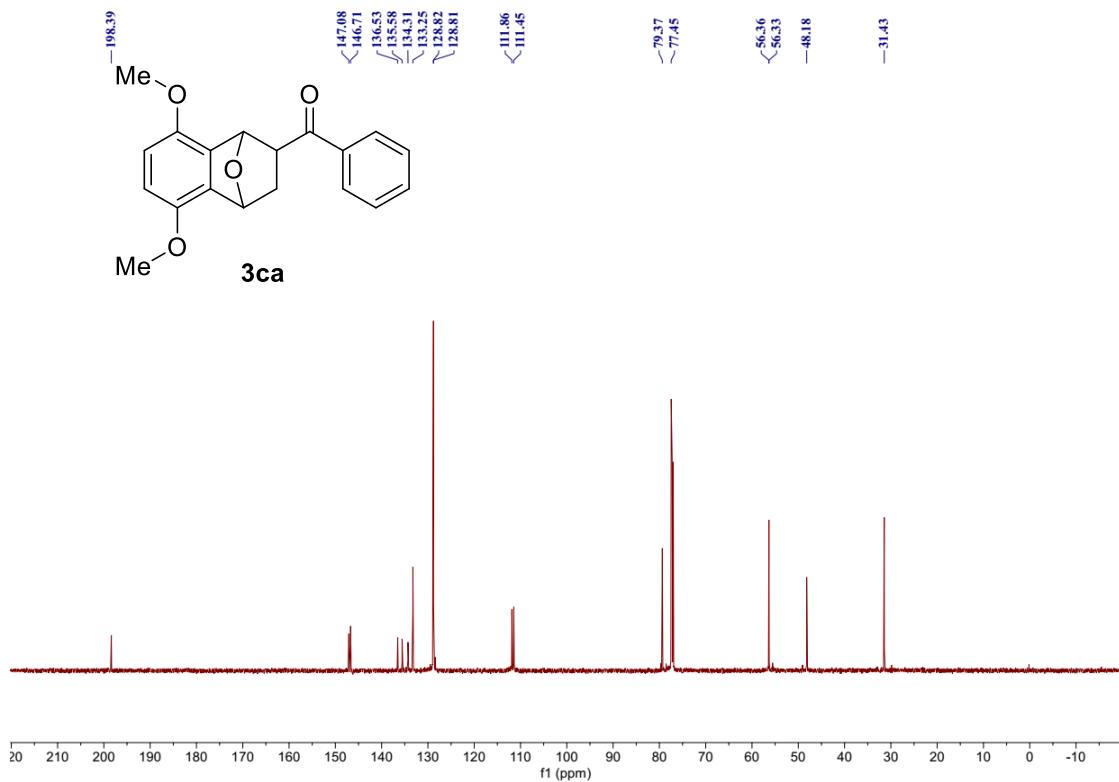
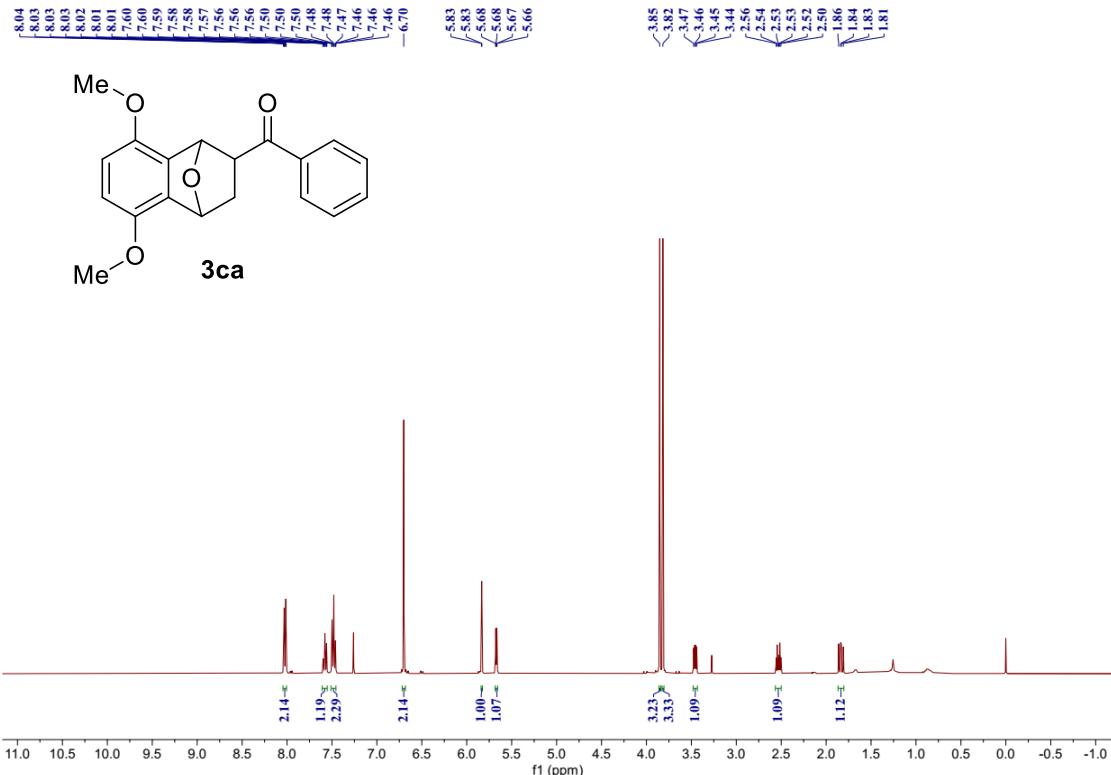
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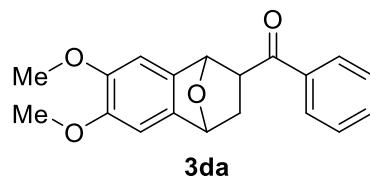




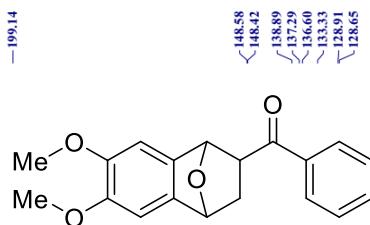
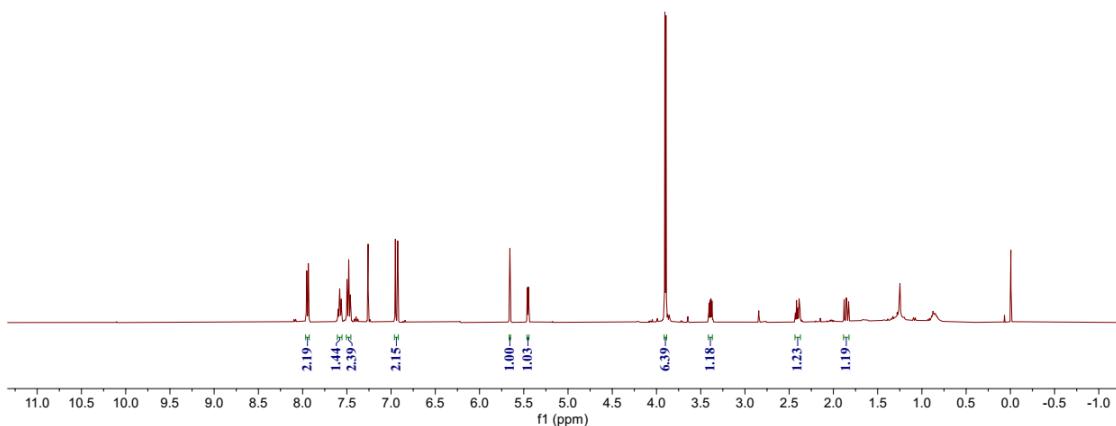
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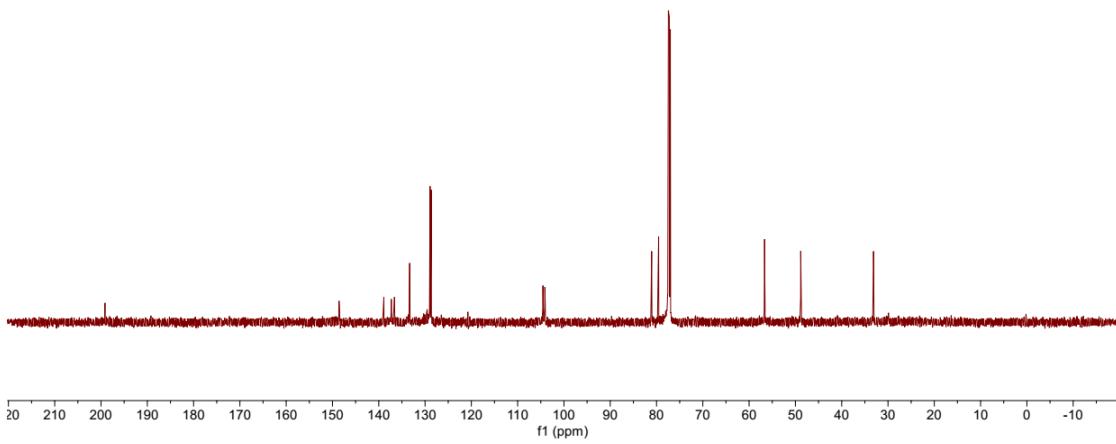


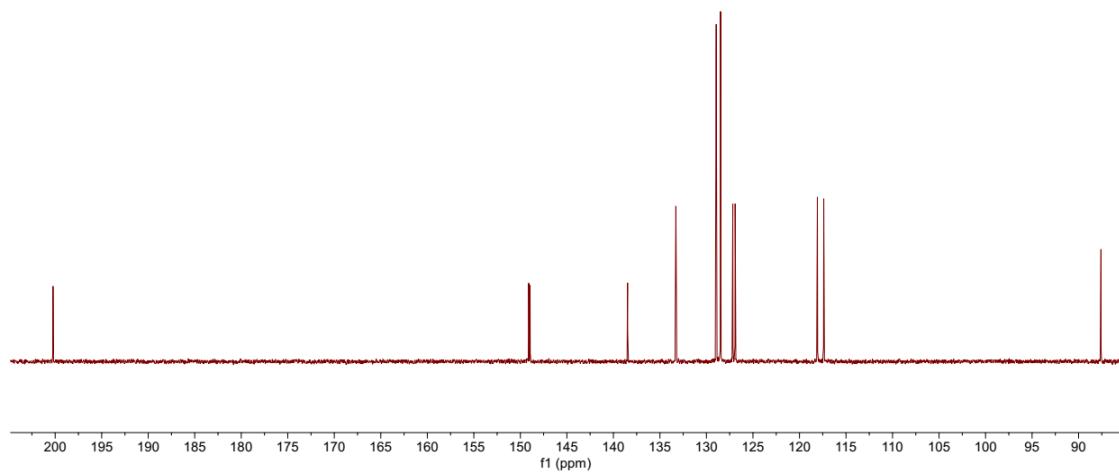
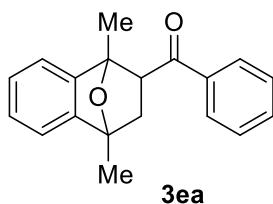
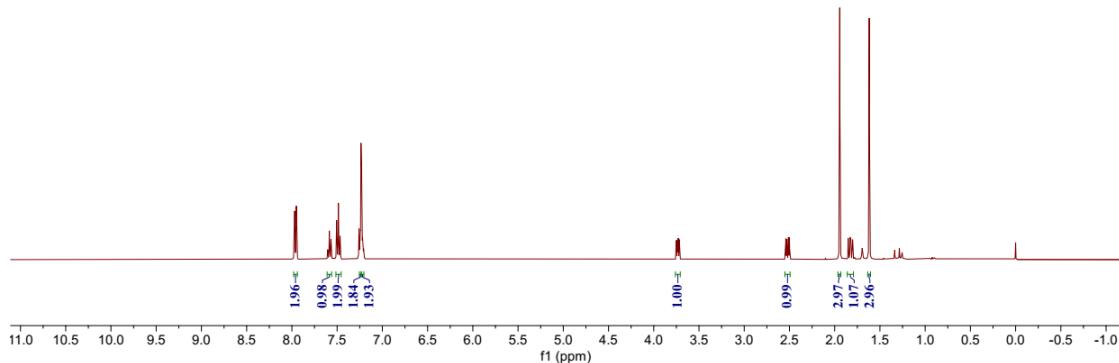
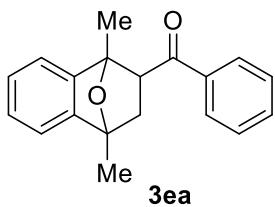


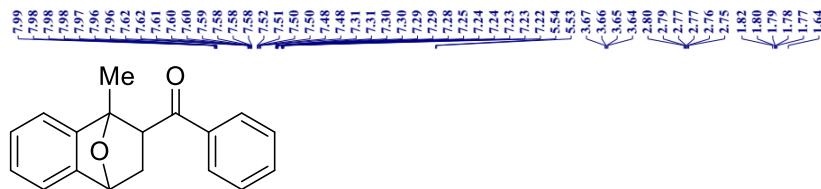
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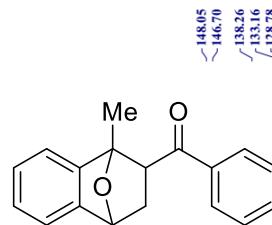
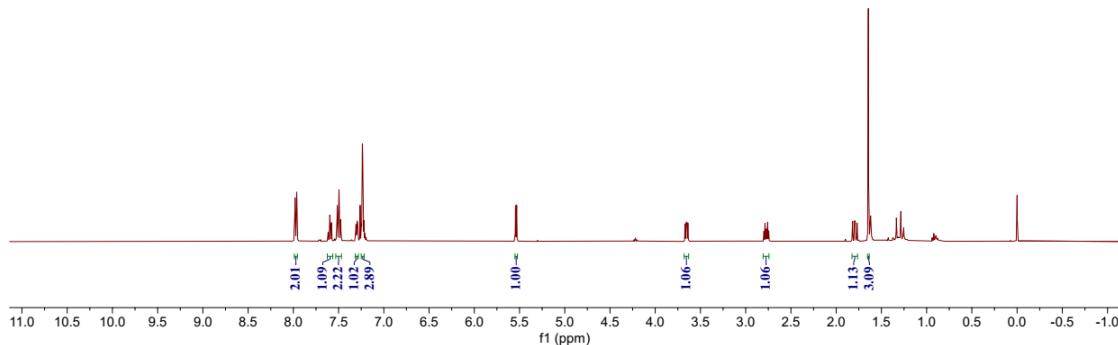
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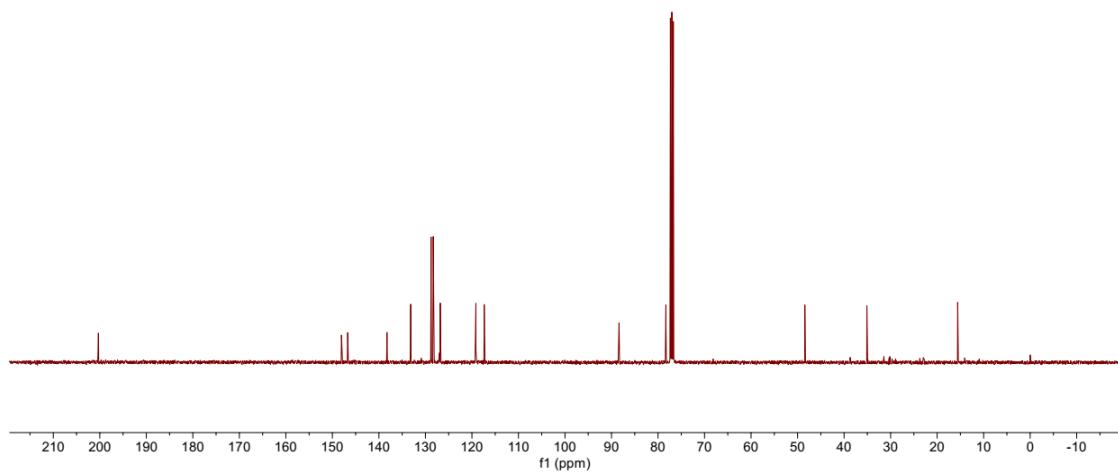


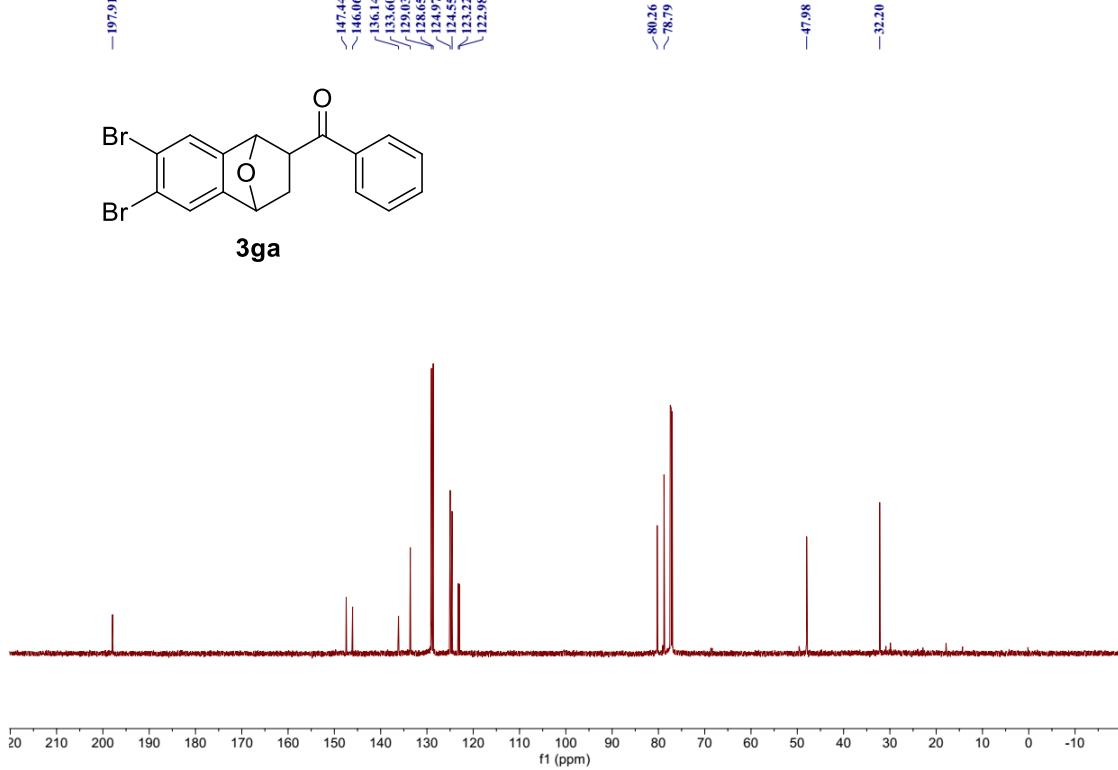
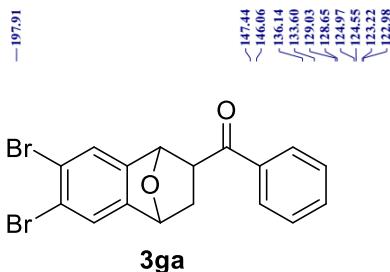
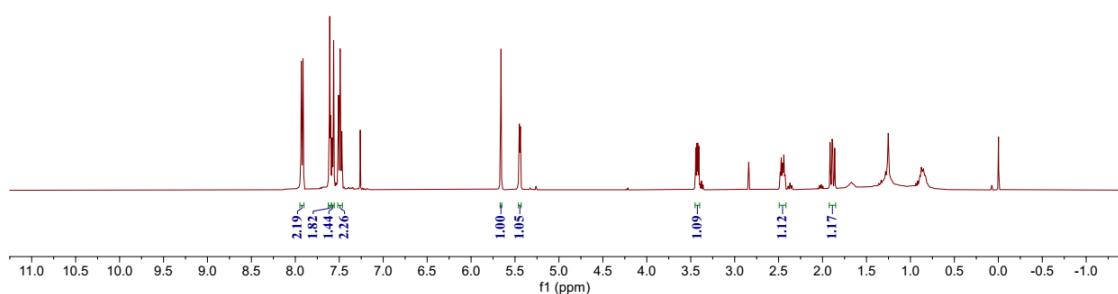
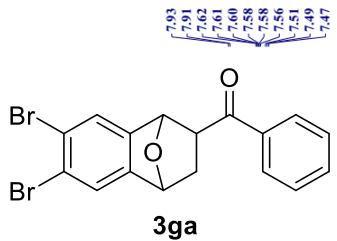


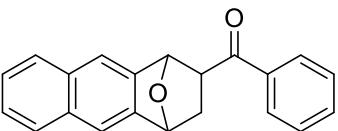
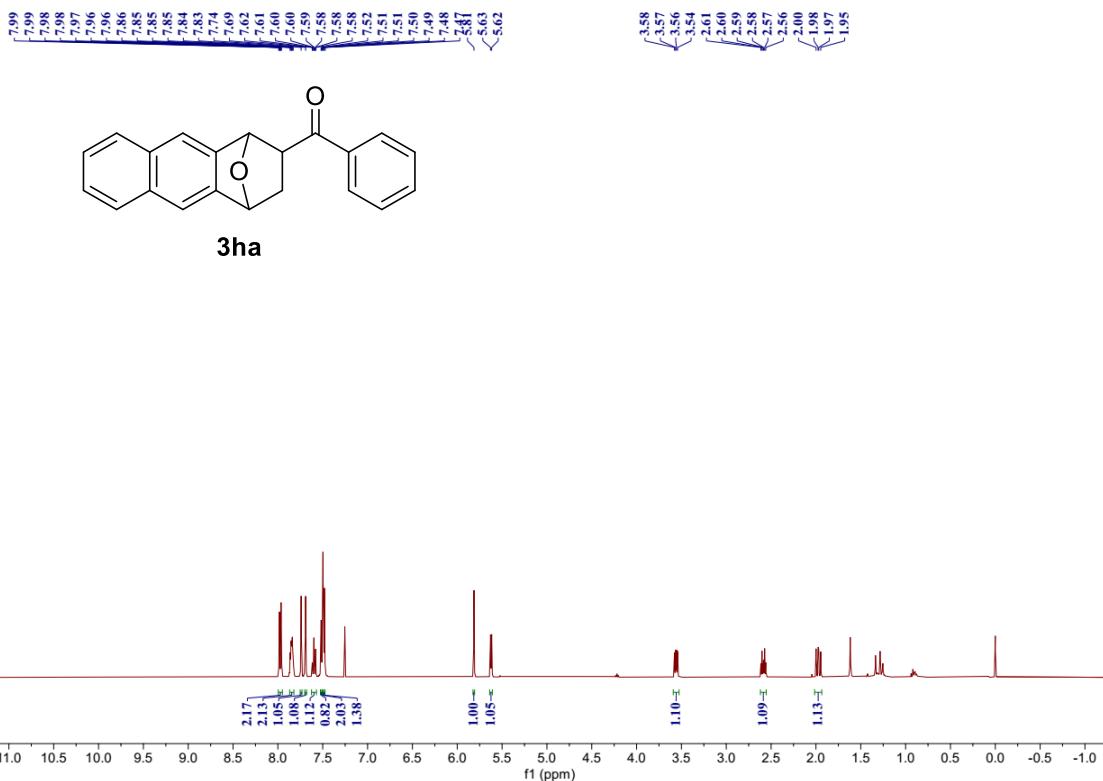
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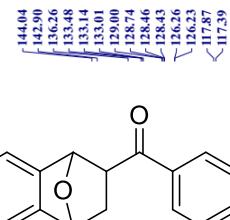
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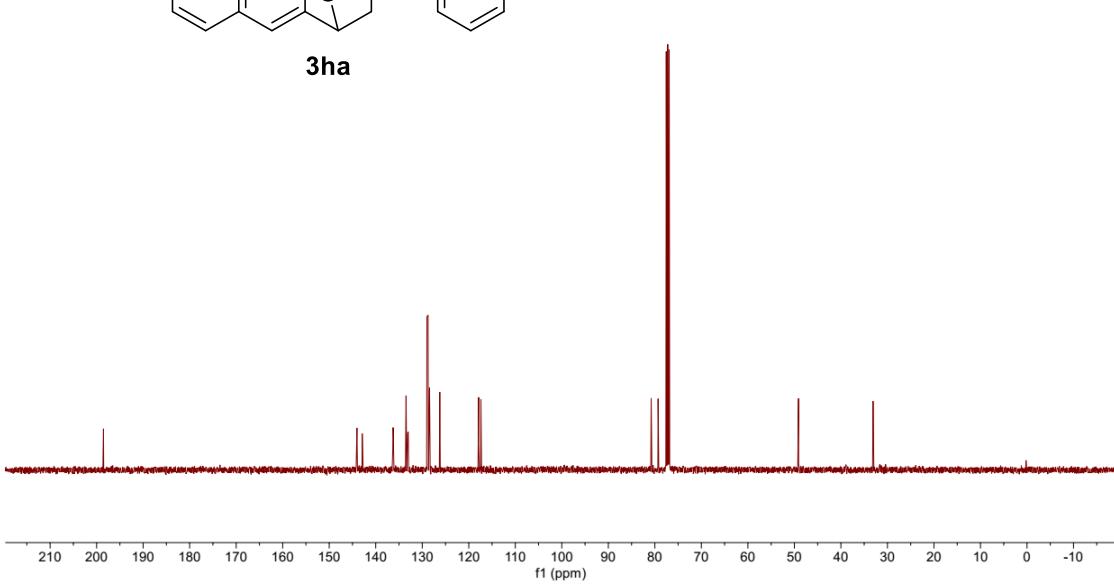


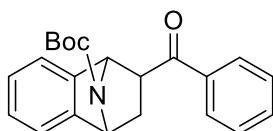


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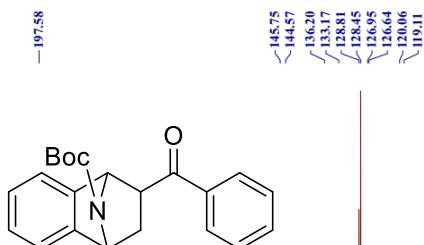
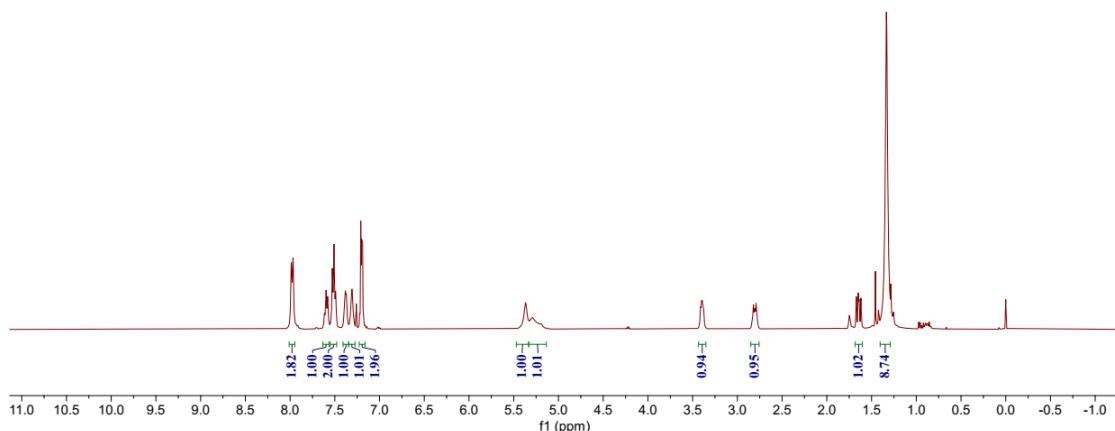


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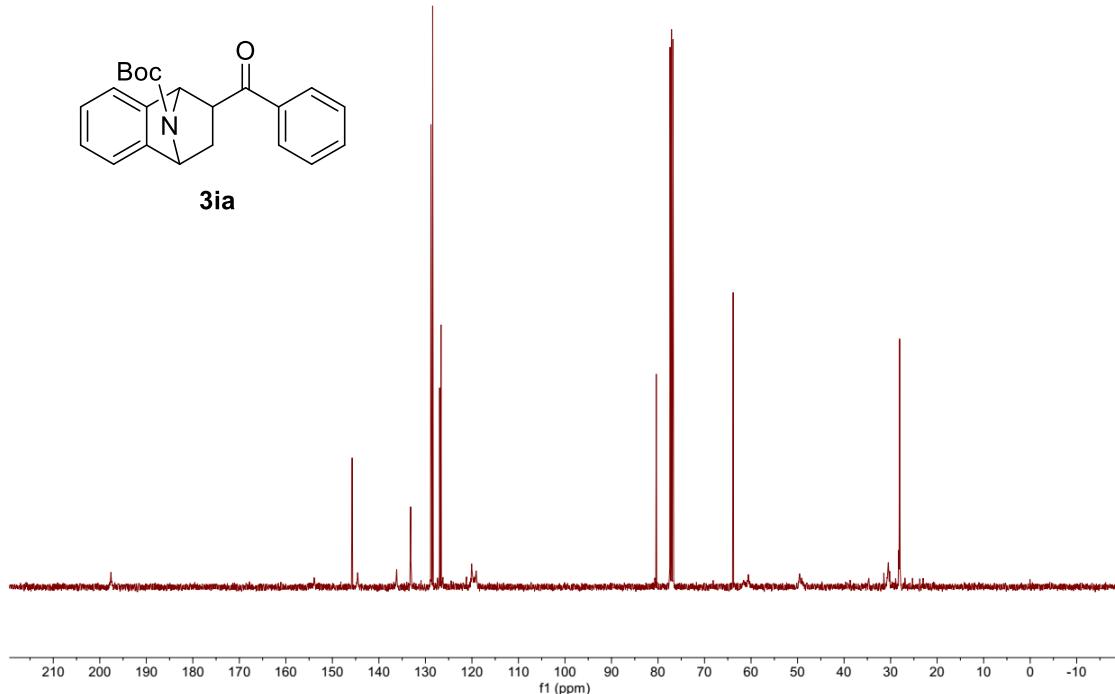


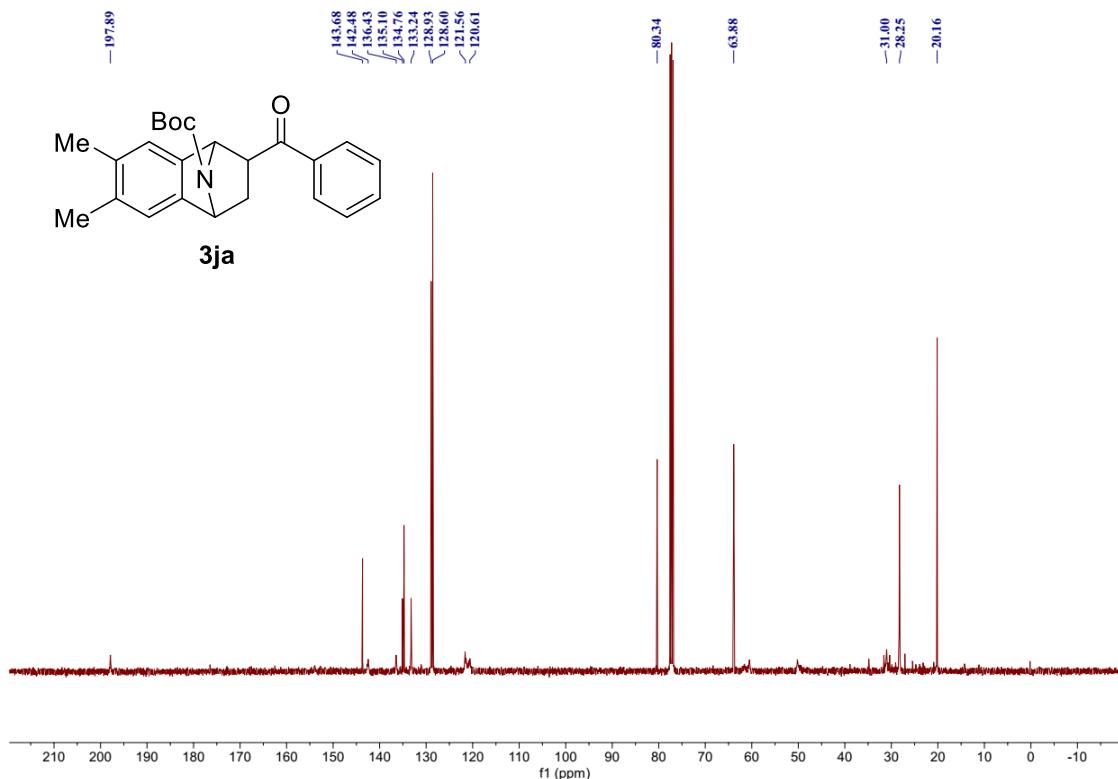
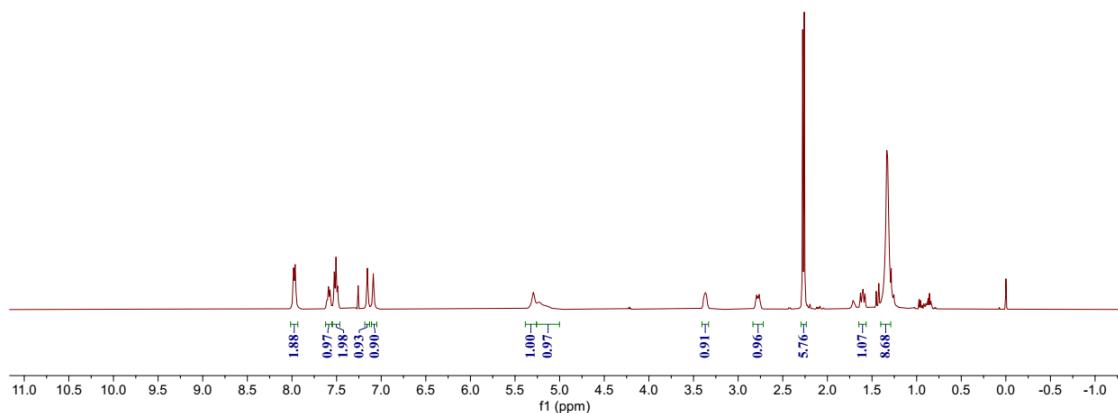
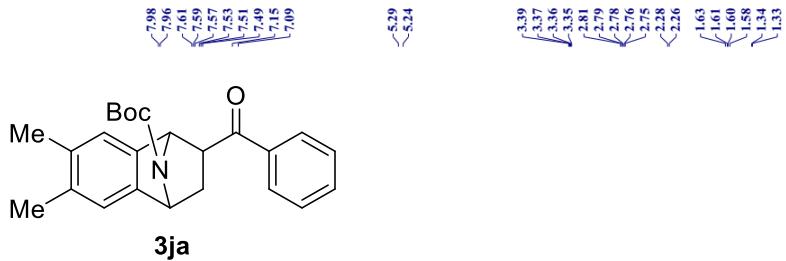


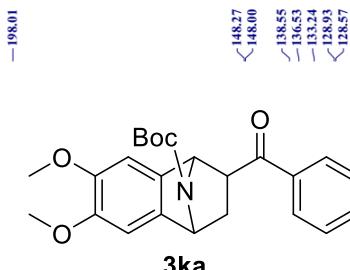
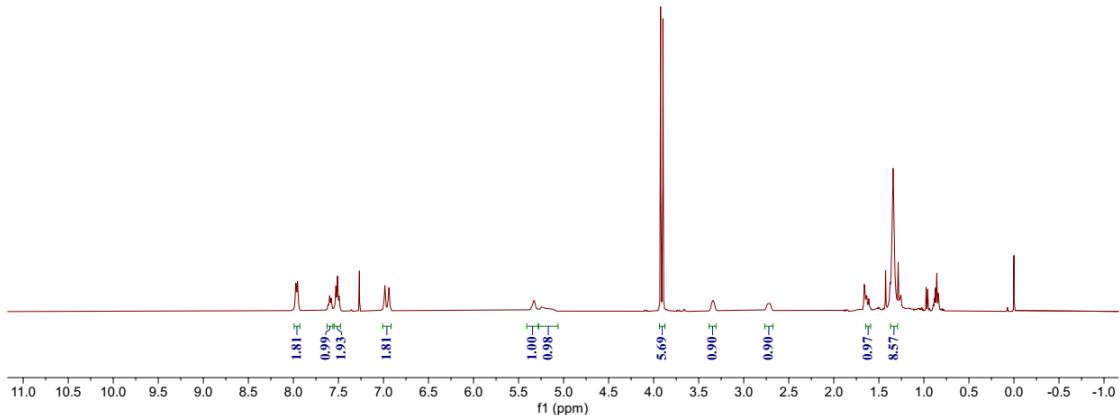
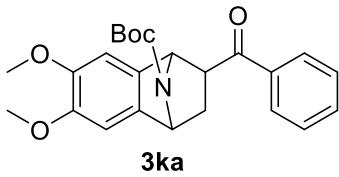
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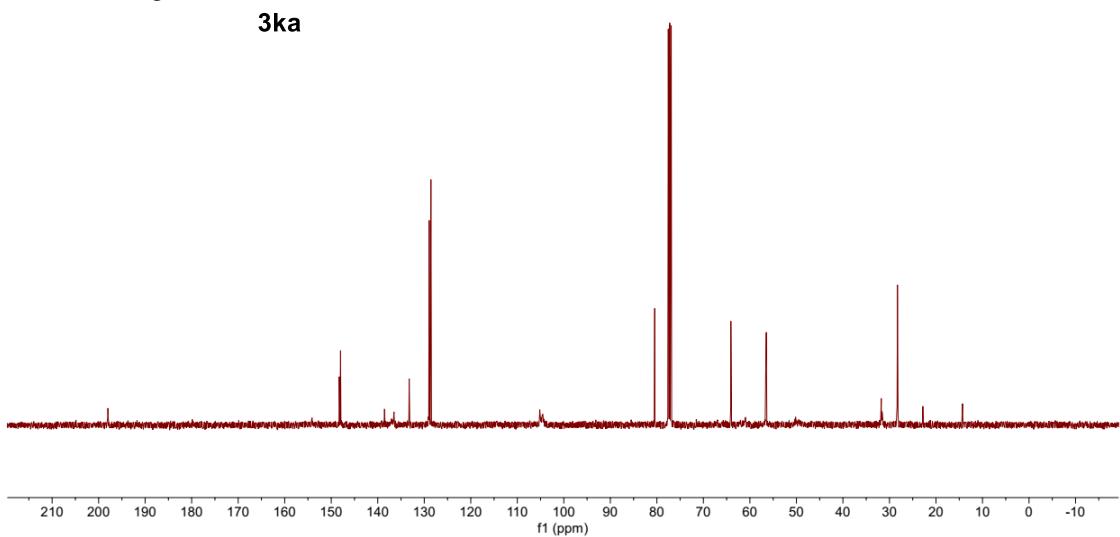
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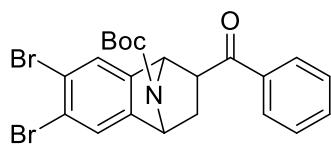




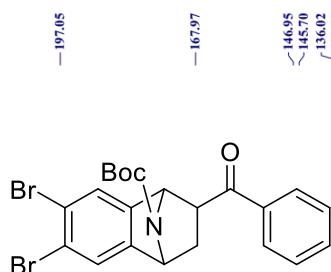
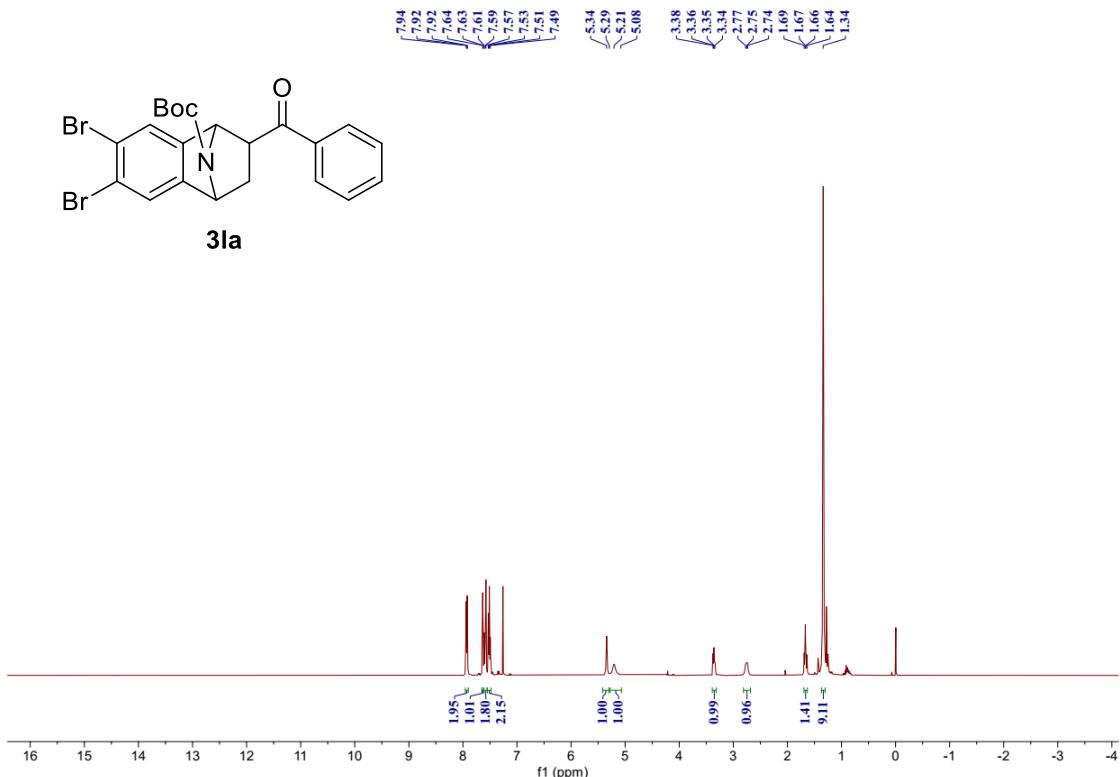


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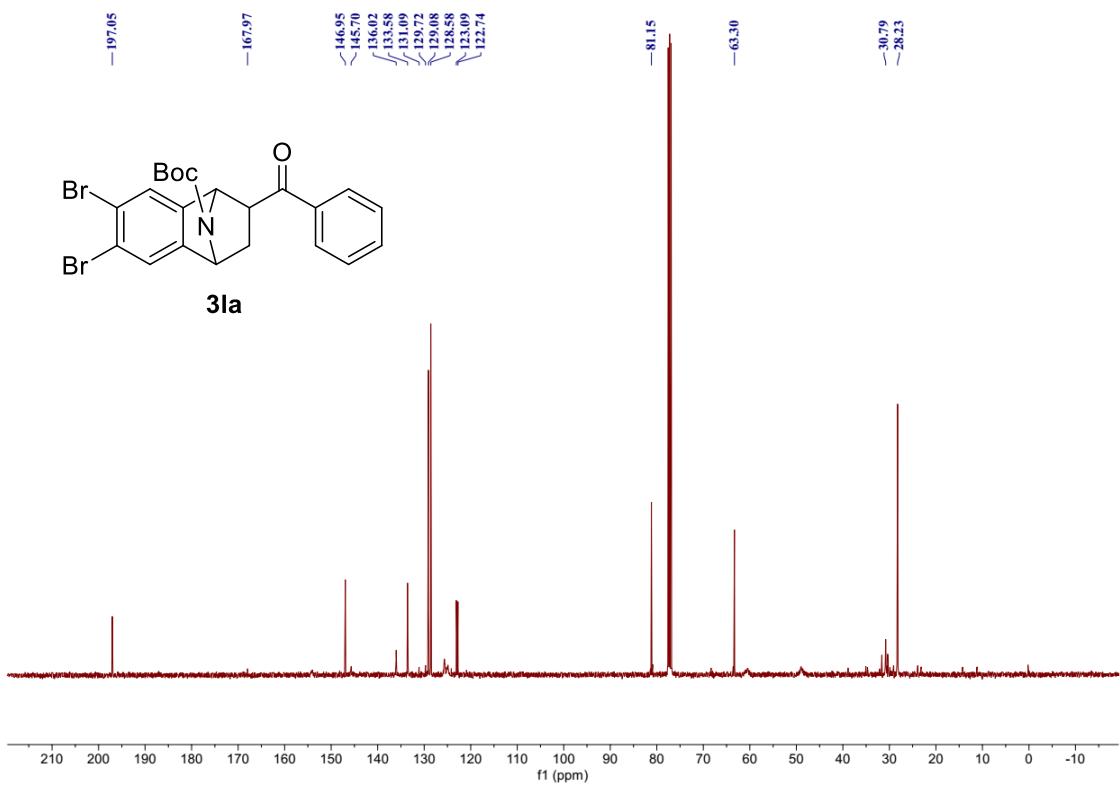


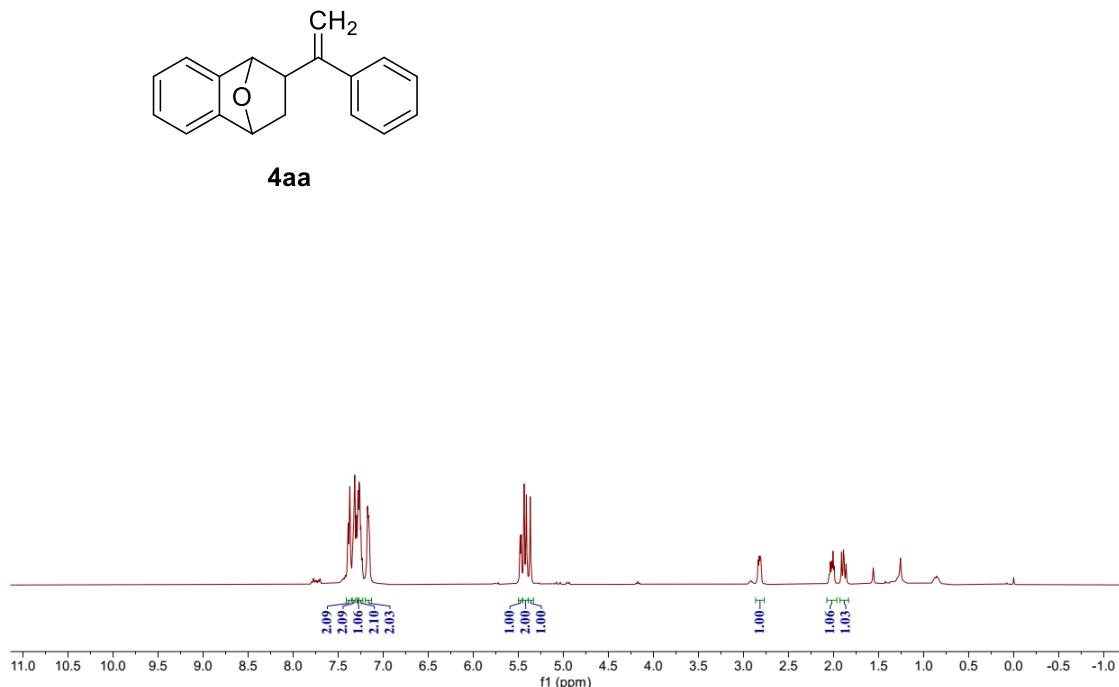


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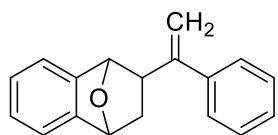


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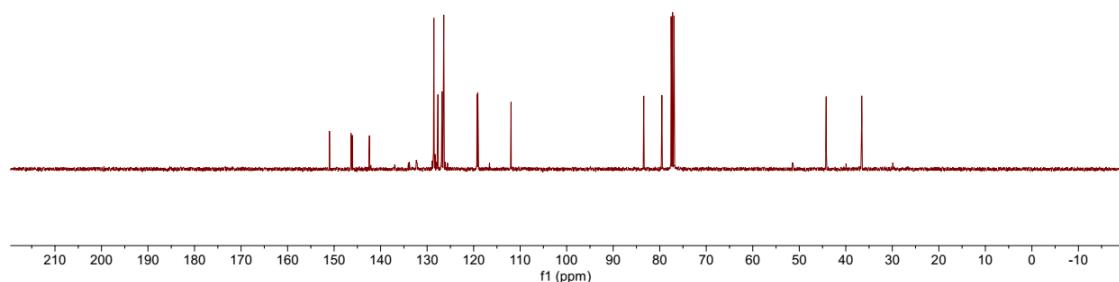


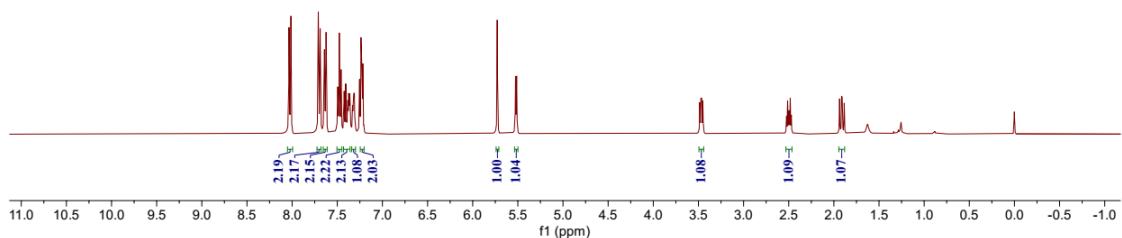
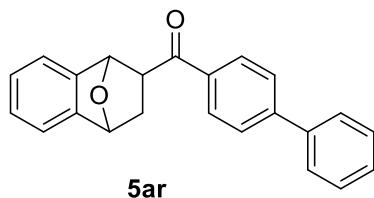


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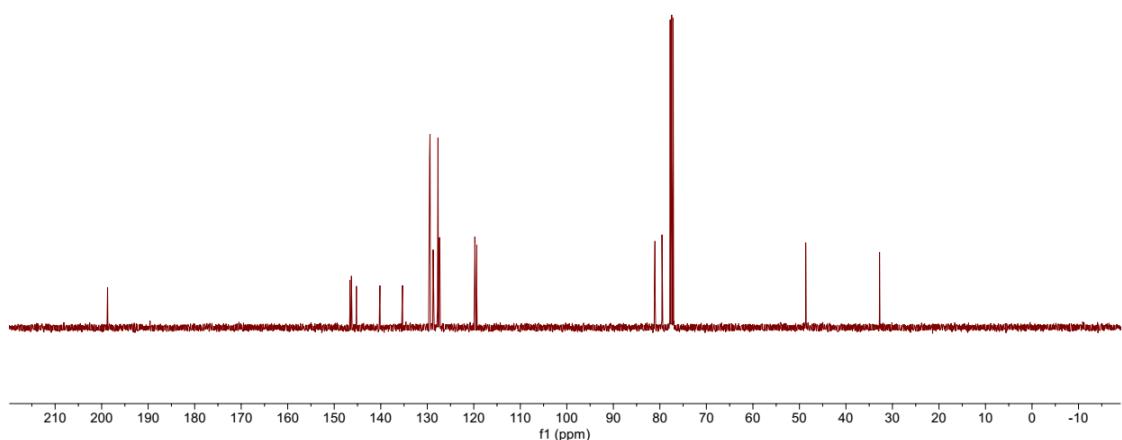
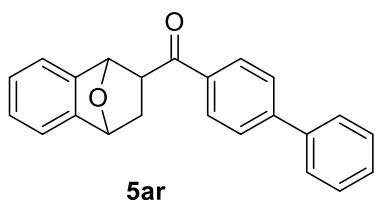


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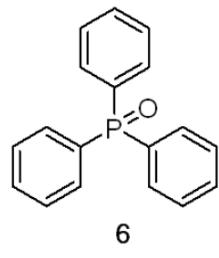
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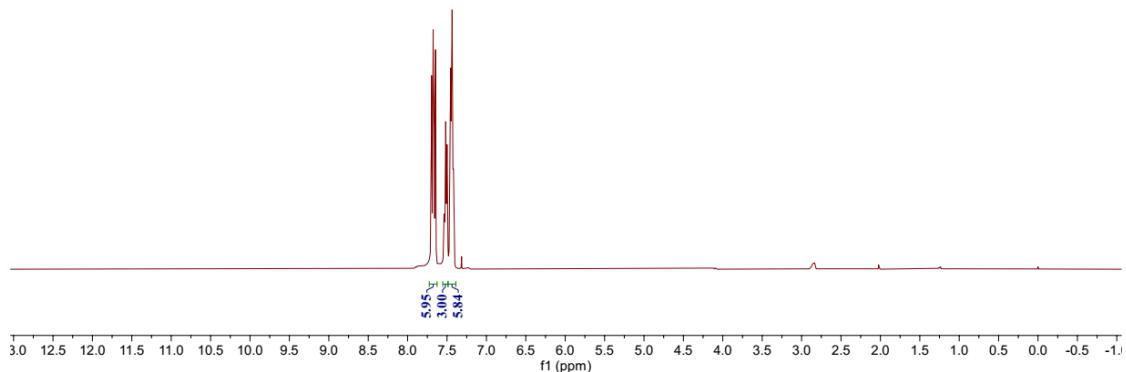
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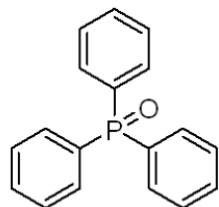
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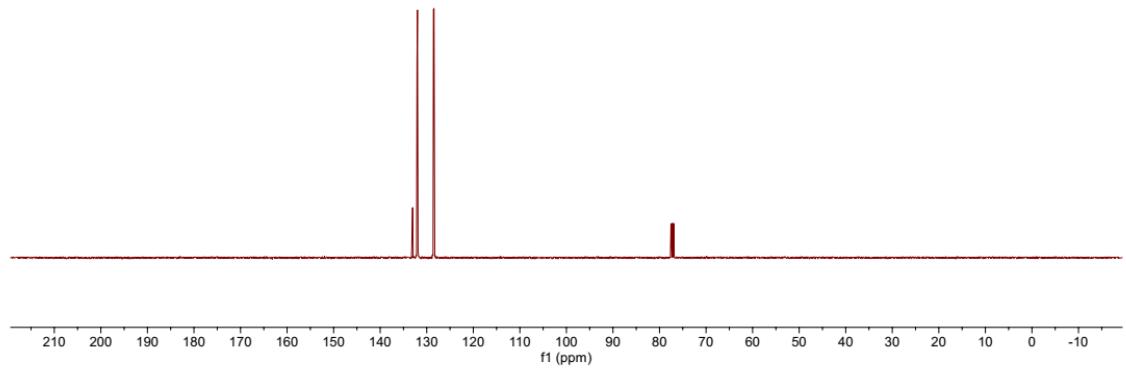
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6



— 29.07

