

Supporting Information for

Chiral phosphoric acid catalyzed enantioselective inverse-electron-demand oxa-Diels-Alder reactions to synthesize chiral tricyclic tetrahydropyran derivatives

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equal contribution for those authors

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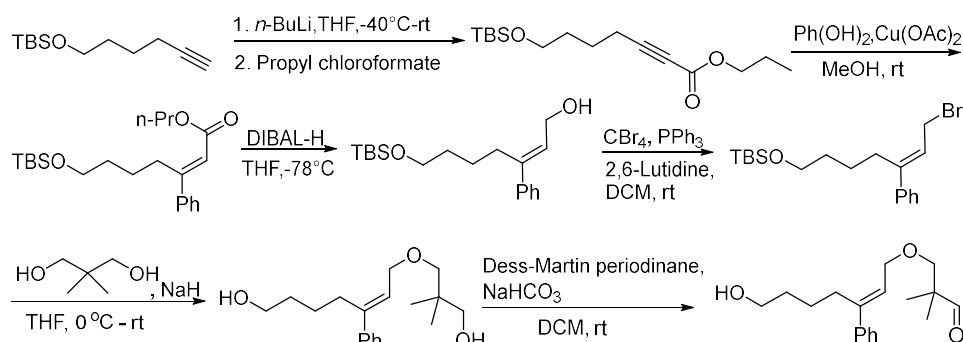
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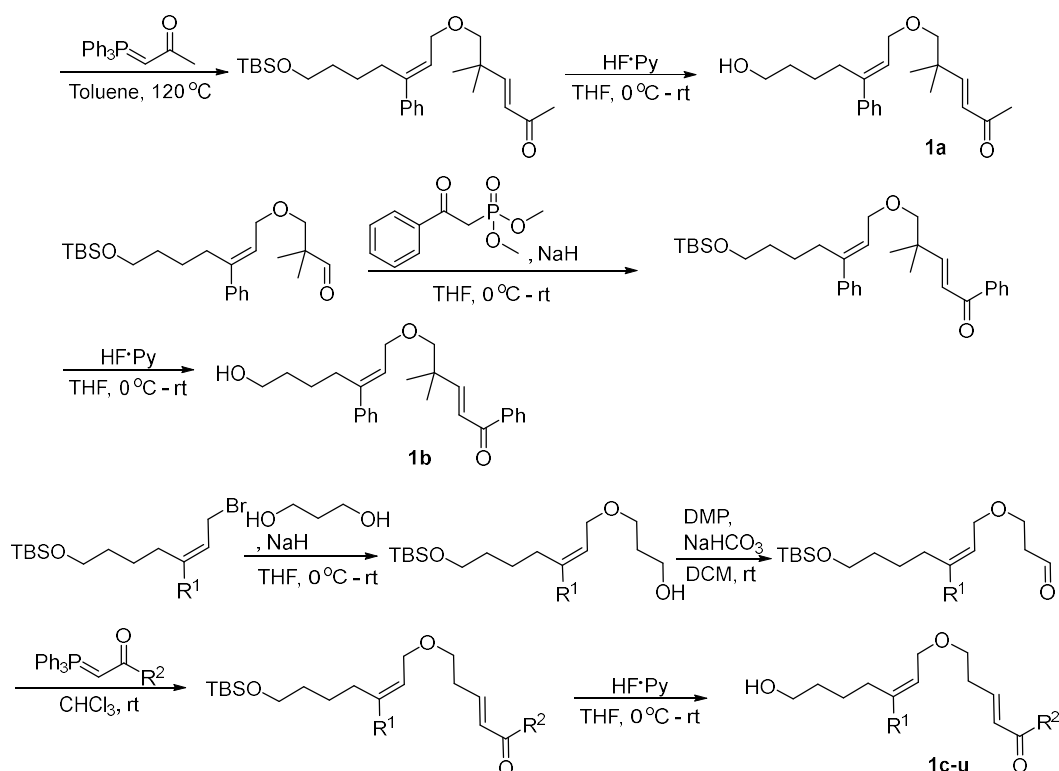
1. Materials and Methods

NMR spectra were recorded with tetramethylsilane as the internal standard. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz, 500 MHz, 600 MHz or 800 MHz, respectively, ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 100 MHz, 125 MHz, 150 MHz or 200 MHz (Bruker Avance), and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded at 471 MHz, 376 MHz (Bruker Avance) respectively, by using CDCl_3 or acetone as internal references: the solvent (CDCl_3 : $\delta_{\text{H}} = 7.26$ ppm; $\delta_{\text{C}} = 77.16$ ppm; acetone: $\delta_{\text{H}} = 2.05$ ppm; $\delta_{\text{C}} = 29.84$ ppm). Chemical shift values of NMR data are reported as values in ppm relative to (residual undeuterated) solvent signal as internal standard. Multiplicities for ^1H NMR signals are described using the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad. High resolution mass spectra were obtained with the Q-TOF-Premier mass spectrometer. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis on chiralpak AD-H, or OD-H columns. Optical rotations are reported as follows: $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ (589 nm, $c = 1$ corresponding to 10 mg ml^{-1} , DCM or Acetone).

All reactions were performed under an argon atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Glassware was dried by heating under vacuum followed by flashing with argon gas prior to use. Solvents were dried and purified by standard procedures as specified in Purification of Laboratory Chemicals, 4th Ed (Armarego, W. L. F.; Perrin, D. D. Butterworth Heinemann: 1997) or purchased from commercial providers. 4Å molecular sieves were activated by high temperature of 210 degrees Celsius for 24 hours to use.

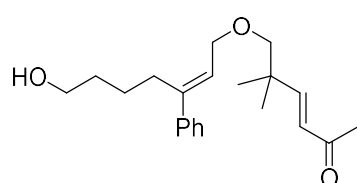
2. Synthesis and characterization of substrates 1a-u





(E)-6-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-5,5-dimethylhex-3-en-2-one

(1a)

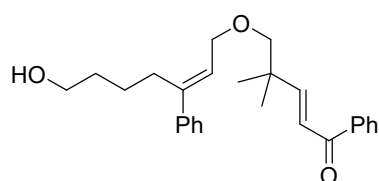


Yellow oil, 91% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆)

δ 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H),

3.50 (q, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.56 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.11 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 198.30, 155.03, 144.21, 143.16, 129.14, 128.88, 127.94, 127.15, 125.98, 79.08, 68.70, 62.22, 38.74, 33.43, 29.82, 27.06, 26.03, 24.26. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₁H₃₀O₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 353.2093, found: 353.2090.

(E)-5-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-4,4-dimethyl-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1b)

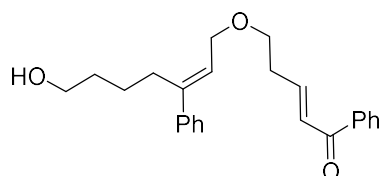


Yellow oil, 93% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆)

δ 8.02 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 5.83 (t, *J* =

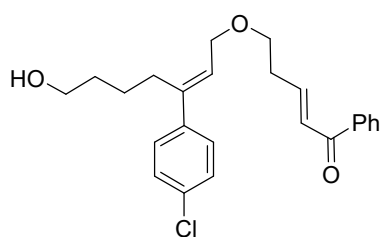
6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.63 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.19 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.76, 156.60, 144.14, 143.10, 139.03, 133.43, 129.42, 129.23, 129.12, 127.90, 127.12, 125.97, 123.62, 79.15, 68.69, 62.19, 39.16, 33.39, 30.38, 26.01, 24.33. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 415.2244, found: 415.2243.

(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1c)



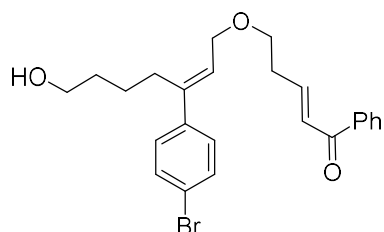
Colorless oil. 96% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.99 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (dt, $J = 15.4, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dt, $J = 15.4, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.25, 147.10, 144.10, 143.15, 138.85, 133.50, 129.47, 129.22, 129.14, 127.92, 127.80, 127.15, 126.05, 69.16, 68.11, 62.21, 33.82, 33.40, 30.39, 26.01. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 387.1931, found: 387.1934.

(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1d)



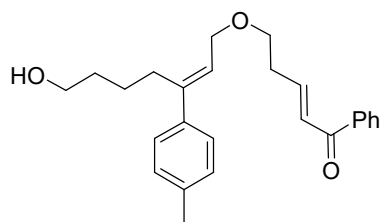
Colorless oil. 70% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.01 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dt, $J = 15.4, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dt, $J = 15.4, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (td, $J = 6.3, 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.37 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.20, 147.03, 142.80, 141.84, 138.82, 133.49, 133.17, 129.45, 129.19, 129.15, 128.82, 127.78, 126.84, 69.22, 68.04, 62.12, 33.78, 33.28, 30.21, 25.88. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 421.1546, found: 421.1546.

(E)-5-(((E)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1e)



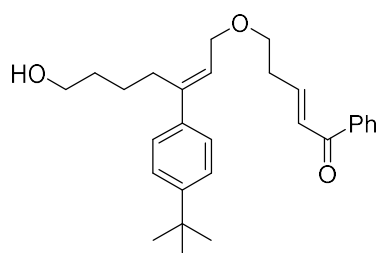
Colorless oil. 70% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dt, J = 15.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dt, J = 15.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (td, J = 6.3, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.37 (m, 2H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.23, 147.05, 142.90, 142.33, 138.87, 133.52, 132.18, 129.49, 129.22, 129.21, 127.82, 126.94, 121.34, 69.26, 68.08, 62.15, 33.82, 33.33, 30.20, 25.92. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 465.1036, found: 465.1034.

(E)-5-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-(*p*-tolyl)hept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1f)



Colorless oil. 80% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.99 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 7.06 (dt, J = 15.4, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (td, J = 6.4, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.50 (dt, J = 8.6, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.44 – 1.38 (m, 2H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.24, 147.11, 143.96, 140.21, 138.88, 137.46, 133.50, 129.79, 129.48, 129.23, 127.80, 127.05, 125.23, 69.14, 68.14, 62.24, 33.84, 33.44, 30.34, 26.05, 21.03. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 401.2087, found: 401.2084.

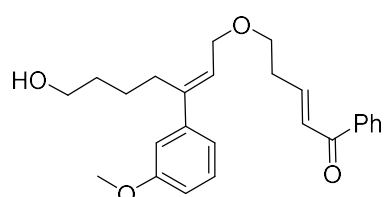
(E)-5-(((E)-3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1g)



Colorless oil. 64% yield. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.15 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dt, J = 15.4, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, J =

6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (q, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (q, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.60 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.24, 150.69, 147.11, 143.80, 140.06, 138.85, 133.49, 129.47, 129.22, 127.79, 126.78, 125.98, 125.30, 69.10, 68.13, 62.22, 34.94, 33.83, 33.47, 31.61, 30.32, 26.15. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 443.2562, found: 443.2562.

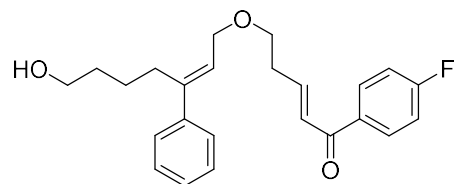
(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)hept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylpent-2-en-1-one (1h)



Colorless oil. 68% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.99 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dt, J = 15.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dt, J = 15.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H),

7.00 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 5.84 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.70 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (q, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.38 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.23, 160.69, 147.08, 144.69, 144.02, 138.84, 133.49, 130.09, 129.46, 129.21, 127.79, 126.09, 119.53, 113.28, 112.90, 69.18, 68.10, 62.21, 55.42, 33.81, 33.40, 30.47, 26.02. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 417.2036, found: 417.2035.

(*E*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-en-1-one (1i)

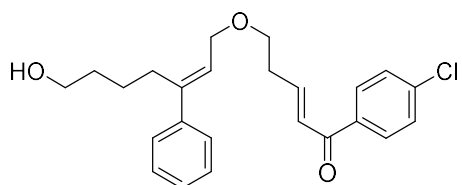


Colorless oil. 70% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.11 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.07 (dt, J = 15.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, J =

6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (q, J = 6.4, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.51 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 188.70, 166.29 (J = 251.8 Hz), 147.34, 144.13, 143.16, 135.41 (J = 3.0 Hz), 132.10 (J = 9.3 Hz), 129.16, 127.95, 127.49, 127.17, 126.06, 116.39 (J = 21.9 Hz), 69.14, 68.12, 62.22,

33.84, 33.42, 30.40, 26.03. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{27}FO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 405.1842, found: 405.1843.

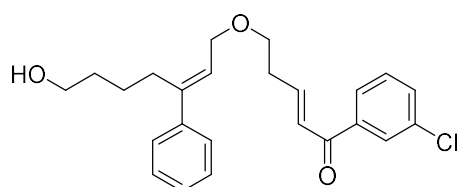
(*E*)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-en-1-one (1j)



Colorless oil. 80% yield. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31

(m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dt, $J = 15.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (td, $J = 6.4, 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.39 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.11, 147.78, 144.13, 143.14, 139.21, 137.40, 131.01, 129.66, 129.15, 127.94, 127.45, 127.15, 126.03, 69.09, 68.11, 62.21, 33.85, 33.40, 30.38, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{27}ClO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 421.1546, found: 421.1545.

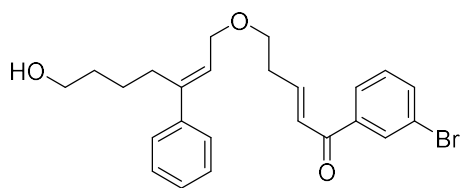
(*E*)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-en-1-one (1k)



Colorless oil. 86% yield. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.96 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23

(m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.10 (dt, $J = 15.4, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.71 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.40 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.06, 148.26, 144.14, 143.15, 140.64, 135.21, 133.31, 131.33, 129.15, 129.00, 127.94, 127.72, 127.48, 127.16, 126.03, 69.09, 68.13, 62.21, 33.87, 33.41, 30.40, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{27}ClO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 421.1546, found: 421.1547.

(*E*)-1-(3-bromophenyl)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-en-1-one (1l)

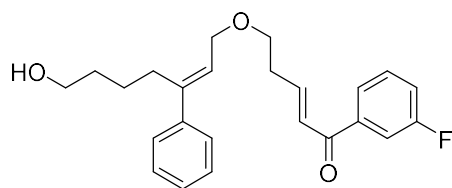


Colorless oil. 85% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.11 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dt, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34

– 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dt, J = 15.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (q, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.51 (dd, J = 14.6, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 188.97, 148.27, 144.11, 143.13, 140.82, 136.26, 131.96, 131.56, 129.14, 128.10, 127.92, 127.44, 127.15, 126.03, 123.26, 69.08, 68.13, 62.20, 33.87, 33.40, 30.39, 26.01.

HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 465.1041, found: 465.1040.

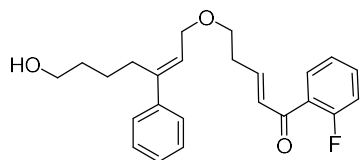
(E)-1-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-en-1-one (1m)



Colorless oil. 70% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.85 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.71 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.57 (td, J = 8.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H),

7.15 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dt, J = 15.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (td, J = 6.4, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.38 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.02, 163.71 (J = 245.7 Hz), 148.09, 144.14, 143.15, 141.12 (J = 6.4 Hz), 131.60 (J = 7.8 Hz), 129.15, 127.94, 127.48, 127.16, 126.04, 125.28 (J = 2.9 Hz), 120.35 (J = 21.7 Hz), 115.62 (J = 22.4 Hz), 69.09, 68.13, 62.21, 33.86, 33.41, 30.40, 26.02. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{FO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 405.1842, found: 405.1841.

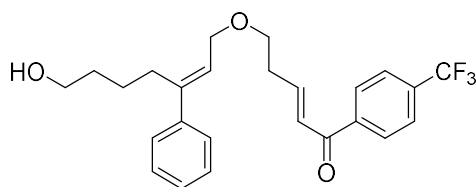
(E)-1-(2-fluorophenyl)-5-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-en-1-one (1n)



Colorless oil. 66% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.54 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45–7.43 (m, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.15–7.07 (m,

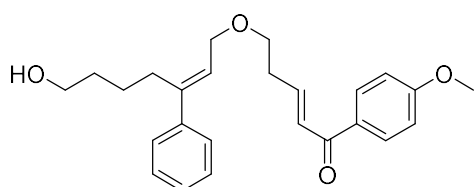
2H), 6.87-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.65 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.66 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.53 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (br, 2H), 2.84 (br, 1H), 2.46-2.44 (m, 4H), 1.37-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.25 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 205.45 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 13.8$ Hz), 188.83 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.71$), 160.71 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 251.3$), 147.36, 143.24, 142.27, 133.78 ($J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.7$ Hz), 130.63 ($J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.7$ Hz), 130.53 ($J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.7$ Hz), 128.30, 127.08, 126.29, 125.16, 124.6 ($J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.4$ Hz), 116.38 ($J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.8$ Hz), 68.13, 67.28, 61.38, 32.90, 32.53, 29.53, 25.15. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{FO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 405.1836, found: 405.1833.

(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pent-2-en-1-one (1o)



Colorless oil. 83% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 5.82 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.41 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.77, 148.77, 144.18, 143.15, 142.05, 133.97 ($J = 32.4$ Hz), 129.92, 129.16, 127.95, 127.71, 127.16, 126.50, 126.46, 126.02, 69.01, 68.12, 62.21, 33.91, 33.40, 30.39, 26.03. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 455.1810, found: 455.1810.

(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-2-en-1-one (1p)

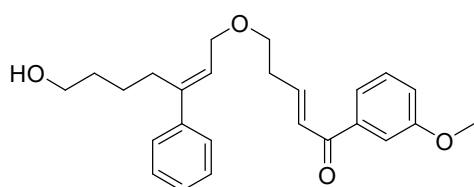


Colorless oil. 81% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.02 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (dt, $J = 15.4, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.00 (m, 3H), 5.83 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.69 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.64 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.58 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz,

Acetone-*d*₆) δ 188.40, 164.33, 145.85, 144.07, 143.14, 131.61, 131.50, 129.14, 127.92, 127.53, 127.15, 126.06, 114.65, 69.26, 68.10, 62.21, 55.91, 33.77, 33.39, 30.38, 26.01.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₀O₄Na ([M+Na]⁺): 417.2042, found: 417.2041.

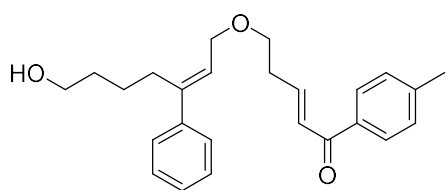
(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)pent-2-en-1-one (1q)



Colorless oil. 52% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.57 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 7.3 Hz, 3H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m,

1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 5.82 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.70 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 190.01, 160.89, 147.13, 144.11, 143.16, 140.28, 130.56, 129.15, 127.93, 127.89, 127.16, 126.06, 121.66, 119.59, 113.78, 69.19, 68.13, 62.21, 55.74, 33.82, 33.41, 30.40, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₀O₄Na ([M+Na]⁺): 417.2042, found: 417.2044.

(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(*p*-tolyl)pent-2-en-1-one (1r)

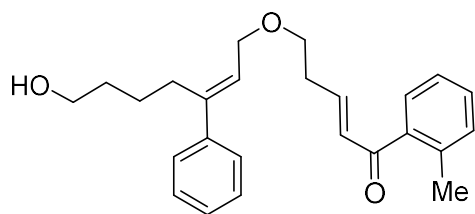


Colorless oil. 77% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.91 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.14 (dt, *J* = 15.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dt, *J* = 15.3,

6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.41 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.64 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.58 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.54 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 189.66, 146.52, 144.21, 144.09, 143.16, 136.32, 130.08, 129.37, 129.15, 127.92, 127.76, 127.16, 126.07, 69.22, 68.12, 62.21, 33.80, 33.41, 30.39, 26.02, 21.52.

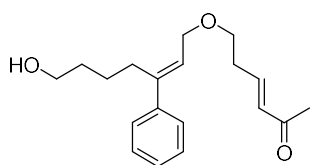
HRMS (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₀O₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 401.2093, found: 401.2092.

(*E*)-5-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(*o*-tolyl)pent-2-en-1-one (1s)



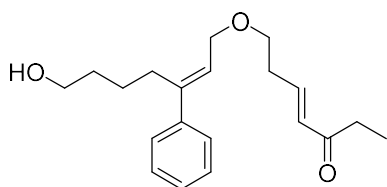
Colorless oil. 50% yield. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- d_6) 7.43 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dt, $J = 1.2, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.74 (td, $J = 6.8, 15.78$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (td, $J = 1.4, 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.79 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.66 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.50-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.39 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.59-2.56 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6) 196.50, 148.89, 144.22, 143.25, 140.14, 137.39, 132.57, 132.01, 131.15, 129.25, 128.97, 128.03, 127.25, 126.37, 126.12, 69.06, 68.15, 62.29, 33.82, 33.49, 30.47, 26.10, 20.31. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 379.2269, found: 379.2268.

(E)-6-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)hex-3-en-2-one (1t)



Colorless oil. 62% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.89 (dt, $J = 16.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dt, $J = 16.1, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.64 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.44 (s, 1H), 2.60 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.54 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 197.95, 145.69, 144.08, 143.11, 133.15, 129.14, 127.92, 127.12, 126.01, 69.04, 68.08, 62.19, 33.57, 33.37, 30.36, 26.81, 25.99. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 325.1774, found: 325.1774.

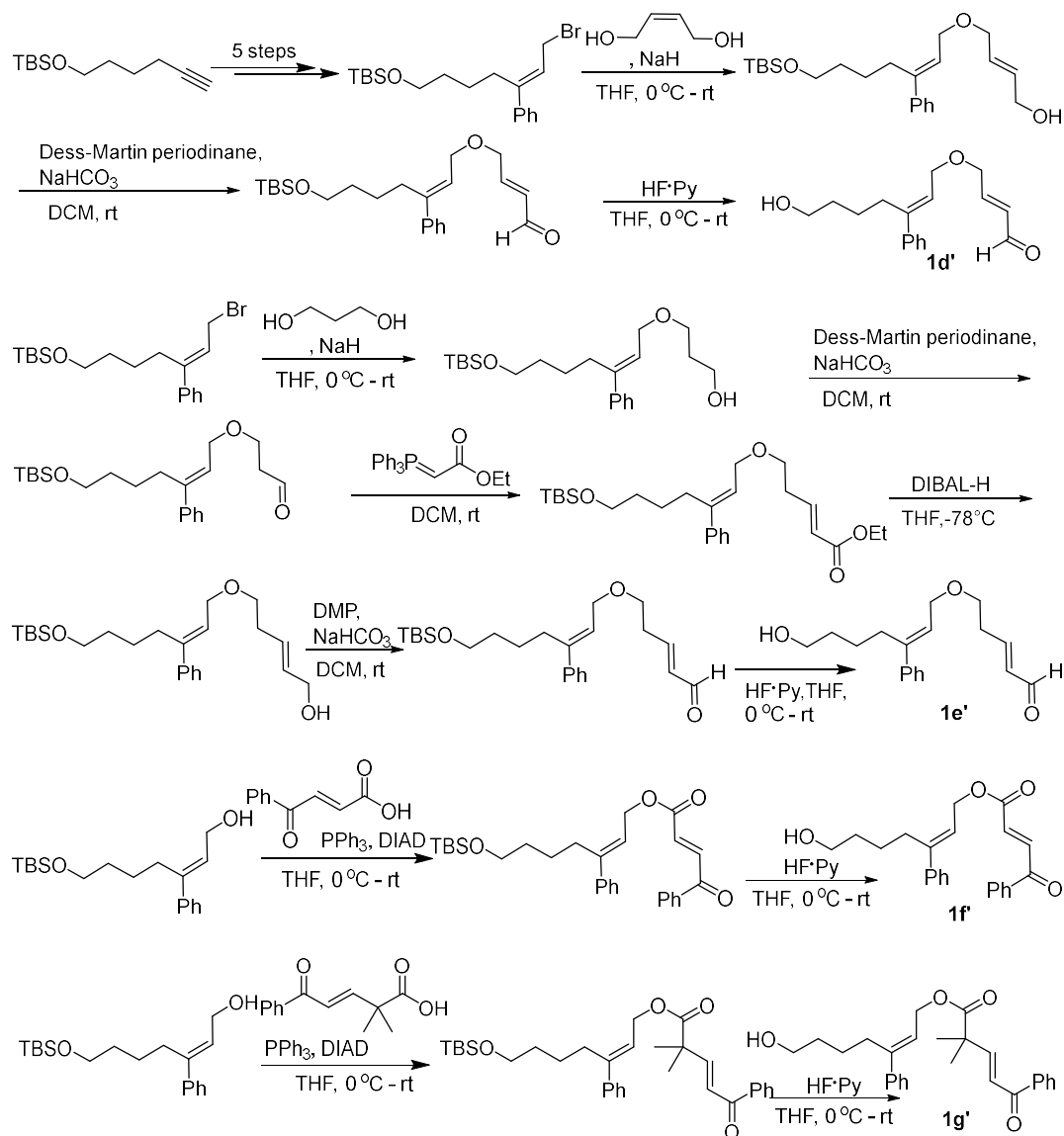
(E)-7-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)hept-4-en-3-one (1u)



Colorless oil. 75% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.88 (dt, $J = 16.0, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dt, $J = 16.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.63 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.53 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.42 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 – 2.54 (m, 4H), 2.52 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 1.51 (dt, $J = 14.9, 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 – 1.38 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.35, 144.25, 144.09, 143.15, 132.08, 129.15, 127.93, 127.14, 126.05, 69.13, 68.09, 62.20,

33.57, 33.40, 30.38, 26.01, 8.29. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{20}H_{28}O_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 339.1936, found: 339.1933.

3. Synthesis and characterization of substrates 1d'-g'

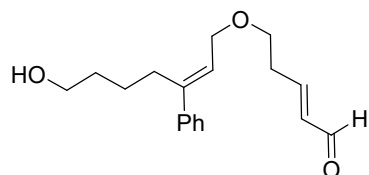


(E)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-enal (1d')

Colorless oil. 72% yield. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 9.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 15.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, J = 4.0, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 4.31 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (q, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 193.82, 154.98, 144.74, 142.99, 131.95, 129.15, 128.01, 127.15, 125.36,

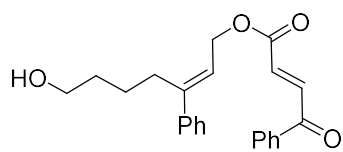
69.28, 68.16, 62.16, 33.35, 30.39, 26.01. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{17}H_{22}O_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 297.1461, found: 297.1463.

(E)-5-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)pent-2-enal (1e')



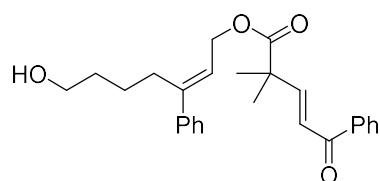
Colorless oil. 92% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 9.52 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.16 (dd, $J = 15.7, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.59 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.35 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 194.28, 156.52, 144.19, 143.12, 134.78, 129.15, 127.94, 127.14, 125.92, 68.70, 68.11, 62.19, 33.76, 33.38, 30.38, 26.00. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{18}H_{24}O_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 311.1618, found: 311.1619.

(E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl (E)-4-oxo-4-phenylbut-2-enoate (1f')



Yellow oil. 94% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.52 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.59 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.50 – 1.44 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.07, 164.96, 146.05, 141.81, 136.70, 133.79, 131.79, 128.95, 128.76, 128.37, 127.49, 126.40, 121.51, 61.86, 61.33, 32.50, 29.58, 25.26. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{24}O_4Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 387.1572, found: 387.1568.

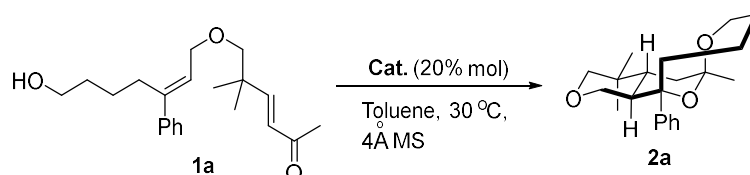
(E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl (E)-2,2-dimethyl-5-oxo-5-phenylpent-3-enoate (1g')



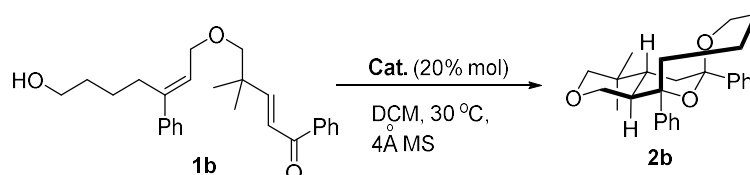
Yellow oil. 92% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.59 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.35 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 194.28, 156.52, 144.19, 143.12, 134.78, 129.15, 127.94, 127.14, 125.92, 68.70, 68.11, 62.19, 33.76, 33.38, 30.38, 26.00. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{24}O_4Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 387.1572, found: 387.1568.

Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.45 – 1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.54, 175.25, 152.23, 146.84, 142.74, 138.74, 133.70, 129.53, 129.34, 129.24, 128.33, 127.28, 124.42, 122.61, 62.55, 62.21, 45.76, 33.39, 30.44, 26.15, 24.99. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 429.2042, found: 429.2046.

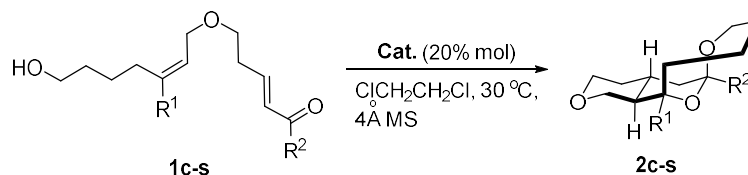
4. General procedure for oxa-IEDHDA-keto acetalization reactions with 1a-u



Substrate **1a** (15 mg, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in Toluene (0.5 ml), then 4Å molecular sieves (30 mg) followed by catalyst **3n** (0.2 eq.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C and monitored by TLC (generally for 120 h). When the reaction was completed, the mixture was purified by silica gel column to afford products **2a**.

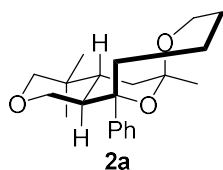


Substrate **1b** (15 mg, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in DCM (0.5 ml), then 4Å molecular sieves (30 mg) followed by catalyst **3n** (0.2 eq.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C and monitored by TLC (generally for 120h). When the reaction was completed, the mixture was purified by silica gel column to afford products **2b**.



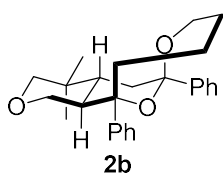
Substrate **1c-u** (30 mg, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ (1.0 ml), then 4Å molecular sieves (60 mg) followed by catalyst **3n** (0.2 eq.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C and monitored by TLC (generally for 60-120h). When the reaction was completed, the mixture was purified by silica gel column to afford products **2c-u**.

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-4,4,6-trimethyl-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2a)



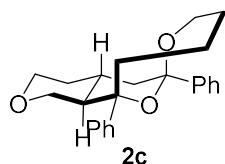
White solid, m.p. 93-94 °C, 5.9 mg, 39% yield, 91% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 96/4, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), t_{major} = 7.7 min, t_{minor} = 4.4 min. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.58 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 3.88 – 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.66 – 3.62 (m, 1H), 3.34 (dd, J = 10.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 11.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 2.40 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.90 (dd, J = 13.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.78 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.58 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.48 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.23 – 1.17 (m, 1H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.80 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 146.46, 128.63, 127.64, 127.56, 99.59, 80.72, 79.47, 69.28, 64.53, 46.76, 38.17, 36.43, 33.04, 32.51, 30.55, 26.81, 24.07, 22.83, 19.52. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 353.2087, found: 353.2087. IR (KBr) ν 3433.0, 2959.5, 2930.5, 2855.6, 1627.7, 1460.6, 1261.8, 1150.6, 1057.3, 1019.3, 802.7, 702.8 cm^{-1} .

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-4,4-dimethyl-6,12-diphenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2b)



Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -50.40 (c 0.20, DCM), 2.9 mg, 19% yield, 94% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), t_{major} = 6.5 min, t_{minor} = 4.5 min. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (800 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.61 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.45 – 3.41 (m, 2H), 3.32 (t, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (t, J = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (dd, J = 15.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, J = 15.0, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 2.18 – 2.11 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.77 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (dd, J = 10.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 0.84 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (201 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 145.84, 145.31, 128.36, 128.33, 127.65, 127.29, 127.02, 101.60, 80.57, 79.62, 69.03, 66.95, 45.91, 38.27, 38.21, 32.81, 31.72, 30.20, 24.06, 22.12, 19.38. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 415.2244, found: 415.2241.

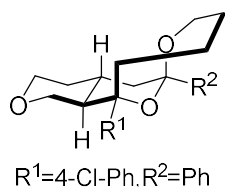
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6,12-diphenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2c)



White solid, m.p. 169-170 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.24$ (*c* 0.75, DCM), 19.2 mg, 64% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 4.5$ min, $t_{minor} = 5.9$ min. **¹H NMR**

(500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.60 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 4H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, $J = 12.1, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 3.35 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, $J = 14.3, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 14.9, 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (dd, $J = 13.7, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (td, $J = 11.2, 3.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.65 (m, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.62 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.21 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.45, 144.88, 128.33, 128.32, 127.64, 127.30, 127.05, 125.92, 101.20, 79.72, 68.53, 68.01, 66.75, 51.59, 45.10, 33.17, 31.82, 30.33, 30.01, 22.14. **HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₈O₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 387.1931, found: 387.1931. IR (KBr) ν 3436.0, 2958.6, 2915.6, 1632.9, 1445.9, 1249.3, 1214.1, 1164.4, 1090.4, 1000.0, 767.2, 702.4 cm⁻¹.

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-12-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2d)

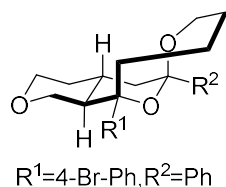


White solid, m.p. 184-185, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -51.94$ (*c* 0.90, DCM), 25.2 mg, 84% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.6$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.3$ min. **¹H NMR**

(400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 (dd, $J = 13.9, 8.1$ Hz, 4H), 7.34 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 14.4, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (dd, $J = 11.5, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dt, $J = 11.9, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 3.21 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.03 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dd, $J = 15.0, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.13 (dd, $J = 14.9, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 (dd, $J = 13.8, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (td, $J = 10.5, 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.23 – 1.14 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.20, 143.53, 133.15, 128.53, 128.45, 128.38, 127.73, 125.82, 101.22, 79.42, 68.51, 67.84, 66.75, 51.57, 45.01, 33.09, 31.70, 30.38, 29.98, 22.01. **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₇ClO₃: 398.1643, found: 398.1646. IR (KBr) ν 3433.4, 2927.9, 2843.1, 1490.6,

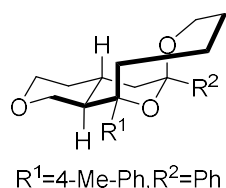
1458.3, 1393.8, 1312.7, 1260.7, 1161.2, 1002.7, 823.8, 703.7 cm⁻¹.

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-12-(4-bromophenyl)-6-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2e)



White solid, m.p. 162-163, [α]_D²⁵ = -47.37 (*c* 0.95, DCM), 20.4 mg, 68% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), *t*_{major} = 5.2 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.8 min. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, *J* = 12.1, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.32 (td, *J* = 12.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 – 2.51 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.24 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (td, *J* = 11.0, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 1.71 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.51 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.39 – 1.18 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.18, 144.08, 131.42, 128.92, 128.38, 127.74, 125.82, 121.34, 101.21, 79.47, 68.52, 67.83, 66.76, 51.52, 44.99, 33.09, 31.70, 30.33, 29.98, 22.00. HRMS (EI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₇BrO₃: 442.1138, found: 442.1135. IR (KBr) ν 3432.4, 2927.1, 2843.3, 1586.2, 1487.3, 1389.1, 1312.7, 1260.4, 1161.1, 1000.8, 821.4, 704.3 cm⁻¹.

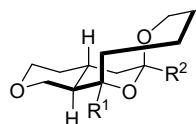
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-phenyl-12-(*p*-tolyl)decahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2f)



White solid, m.p. 167-168 °C, [α]_D²⁵ = -53.68 (*c* 1.22, DCM), 28.2 mg, 94% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), *t*_{major} = 4.3 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.6 min. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dt, *J* = 12.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (t, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.39 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.29 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (td, *J* = 11.3, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.72 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.49 (t, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.39 – 1.25 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.49, 141.93, 136.86, 129.00, 128.29,

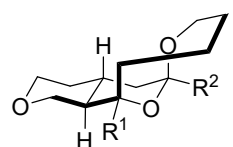
127.59, 126.97, 125.93, 101.14, 79.55, 68.52, 68.05, 66.71, 51.59, 45.08, 33.16, 31.85, 30.38, 29.99, 22.19, 21.11. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{25}H_{30}O_3K$ ($[M+K]^+$): 417.1827, found: 417.1824. IR (KBr) ν 3433.4, 2922.6, 2845.8, 1512.5, 1446.7, 1360.8, 1252.0, 1166.8, 1087.4, 902.1, 807.6, 702.9 cm^{-1} .

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-12-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-6-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2g)



White solid, m.p. 172-173 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -36.38$ (c 1.10, DCM), 15.9 mg, 53% yield, 84% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 4.5$ min, $t_{minor} = 4.1$ min. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, $J = 12.3, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 3.38 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.15 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dd, $J = 14.8, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 14.7, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, $J = 13.7, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.73 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.53 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.31 – 1.23 (m, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 149.99, 145.54, 141.76, 128.31, 127.60, 126.67, 125.94, 125.21, 101.19, 79.55, 68.54, 68.08, 66.73, 51.63, 45.13, 34.55, 33.19, 31.87, 31.52, 30.37, 29.99, 22.18. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{28}H_{36}O_3$: 420.2659, found: 420.2660. IR (KBr) ν 3435.4, 2956.7, 1632.2, 1461.0, 1362.2, 1250.6, 1166.1, 1087.6, 1004.7, 901.9, 825.9, 701.2 cm^{-1} .

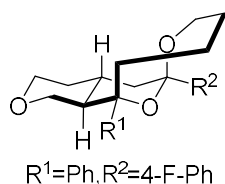
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-12-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2h)



White solid, m.p. 169-170 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -50.71$ (c 1.50, DCM), 15.3 mg, 51% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 7.6$ min, $t_{minor} = 7.3$ min. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.74 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.3, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.61 (dt, $J = 12.1, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (td, $J = 11.5, 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.34 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd,

$J = 15.0, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.28 (dd, $J = 14.9, 10.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, $J = 13.8, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.60 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.39 – 1.24 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.71, 146.69, 145.42, 129.16, 128.34, 127.64, 125.90, 119.41, 113.82, 112.03, 101.18, 79.72, 68.51, 68.03, 66.75, 55.39, 51.44, 45.06, 33.16, 31.78, 30.50, 29.99, 22.17. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 417.2036, found: 417.2035. IR (KBr) ν 3434.5, 2922.9, 1604.5, 1489.7, 1461.1, 1315.4, 1257.0, 1158.4, 1088.4, 1015.0, 903.4, 765.7 cm^{-1} .

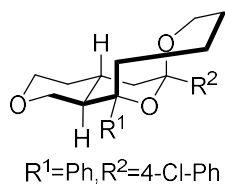
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*] oxecine (2i)



White solid, m.p. 163-164 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -48.07$ (c 0.86, DCM), 24.3 mg, 81% yield, 99% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 4.8$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.3$ min. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.57 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.4, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dt, $J = 12.1, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.31 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, $J = 14.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.14 (dd, $J = 13.8, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.75 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.26 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 162.34 ($J = 245.6$ Hz), 144.71, 141.31 ($J = 3.1$ Hz), 128.36, 127.71 ($J = 8.1$ Hz), 127.37, 126.99, 115.07 ($J = 21.3$ Hz), 100.89, 79.86, 68.50, 67.96, 66.63, 51.54, 45.16, 33.13, 31.77, 30.26, 29.97, 22.13. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{FO}_3$: 382.1939, found: 382.1937. IR (KBr) ν 3433.81, 2964.5, 1505.1, 1456.3, 1261.4, 1261.4, 1218.4, 1163.9, 1009.1, 901.7, 803.5, 698.4 cm^{-1} .

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(4-chlorophenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2j)

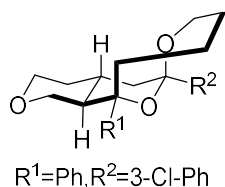
White solid, m.p. 186-187 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -35.64$ (c 1.04, DCM), 24.9 mg, 83% yield, 99%



ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), t_{major} = 4.8 min, t_{minor} = 6.7 min. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.48 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H),

7.24 (dd, J = 13.9, 8.1 Hz, 3H), 3.84 (dd, J = 11.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dt, J = 11.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.41 – 3.29 (m, 2H), 3.22 (td, J = 12.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (t, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, J = 14.9, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.37 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.24 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (dd, J = 13.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (td, J = 11.1, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.64 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.52 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 1.44 – 1.34 (m, 2H), 1.28 – 1.17 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 144.65, 144.01, 133.48, 128.49, 128.37, 127.46, 127.39, 126.98, 100.84, 79.89, 68.48, 67.93, 66.72, 51.53, 44.96, 33.12, 31.75, 30.25, 29.94, 22.12. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₇ClO₃: 398.1643, found: 398.1644. IR (KBr) ν 3433.3, 2921.1, 1488.3, 1461.4, 1395.7, 1251.9, 1163.1, 1008.9, 902.8, 835.3, 741.9, 699.5 cm⁻¹.

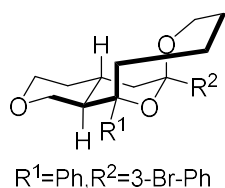
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2k)



White solid, m.p. 186-187 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -55.59 (c 1.05, DCM), 24.0 mg, 80% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), t_{major} = 5.1 min, t_{minor} = 6.7 min. **¹H NMR**

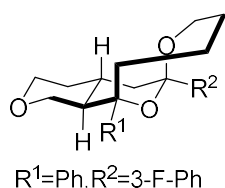
(500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 3.91 (dd, J = 11.7, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, J = 12.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.48 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.30 (td, J = 12.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (t, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dd, J = 14.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dd, J = 13.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.26 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 147.60, 144.57, 134.33, 129.71, 128.40, 127.84, 127.42, 127.00, 126.32, 124.19, 100.76, 79.97, 68.49, 67.94, 66.86, 51.52, 44.88, 33.12, 31.73, 30.24, 29.95, 22.13. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₇ClO₃: 398.1643, found: 398.1641. IR (KBr) ν 3432.7, 2920.0, 1573.8, 1365.0, 1416.9, 1248.4, 1168.2, 1084.9, 1010.9, 894.9, 797.2, 701.9 cm⁻¹.

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(3-bromophenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2l)



White solid, m.p. 161-162 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -48.28$ (*c* 1.03, DCM), 26.1 mg, 87% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.3$ min, $t_{minor} = 7.2$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 3H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.4, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, $J = 12.3, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 3.30 (t, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.14 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dd, $J = 15.0, 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 14.9, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dd, $J = 13.7, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.61 (dt, $J = 3.9, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.26 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.83, 144.56, 130.77, 130.01, 129.25, 128.39, 127.41, 126.99, 124.70, 122.58, 100.67, 79.97, 68.48, 67.92, 66.85, 51.50, 44.89, 33.11, 31.72, 30.23, 29.94, 22.12. **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₇BrO₃: 442.1138, found: 442.1137. IR (KBr) ν 3433.0, 2919.0, 1467.8, 1247.3, 1208.5, 1167.1, 1087.1, 1009.9, 892.6, 795.7, 741.8, 700.5 cm⁻¹.

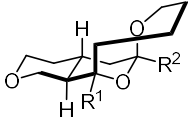
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2m)



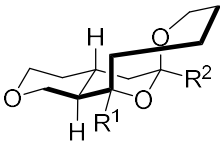
White solid, m.p. 181-182 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -56.80$ (*c* 0.82, DCM), 23.4 mg, 78% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.0$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.5$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 6.98 (td, $J = 8.8, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.4, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dt, $J = 11.8, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.37 (m, 2H), 3.32 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, $J = 15.0, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (qt, $J = 11.5, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 14.3, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (dd, $J = 13.7, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (td, $J = 11.1, 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.74 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.51 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.26 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.01, 162.06, 148.23 ($J = 6.5$ Hz), 144.60, 129.87

($J = 8.0$ Hz), 128.38, 127.39, 126.99, 121.63, 114.51 ($J = 21.2$ Hz), 100.76 ($J = 2.1$ Hz), 79.93, 68.49, 67.94, 66.84, 51.52, 44.84, 33.12, 31.74, 30.25, 29.94, 22.12. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{27}FO_3$: 382.1939, found: 382.1939. IR (KBr) ν 3434.7, 2924.8, 1590.0, 1438.0, 1362.4, 1260.7, 1169.8, 1087.1, 1012.6, 882.5, 796.0, 702.2 cm^{-1} .

(4aR,12aR)-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1H,3H-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-d]oxecine (2n)

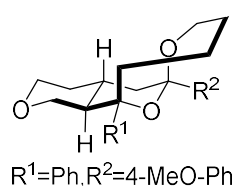

 $R^1 = Ph, R^2 = 2-F-Ph$ Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -56.46$ (c 1.64, DCM), 17.4 mg, 61% yield, 99% ee, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.0$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.1$ min. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 7.80 (br, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 4.2, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (br, 1H), 3.47-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.38 (m, 2H), 3.15 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (br, 1H), 2.54 (dd, $J = 7.8, 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 10.6, 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.84-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.30 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 160.79, 144.57, 131.24, 129.56 ($J_{C-F} = 8.5$ Hz), 129.05, 128.21, 127.20, 126.94, 123.70, 116.32, 79.96, 68.42, 67.82, 66.00, 51.70, 41.96, 32.99, 31.34, 30.13, 29.45, 22.09. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{28}FO_3$ ($[M+H]^+$): 383.2023, found: 383.2023.

(4aR,12aR)-12-phenyl-6-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)decahydro-1H,3H-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-d]oxecine (2o)


 $R^1 = Ph, R^2 = 4-CF_3-Ph$ White solid, m.p. 169-170 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.06$ (c 0.77, DCM), 24.9 mg, 83% yield, 99% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.4$ min, $t_{minor} = 5.0$ min. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 – 7.58 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 11.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, $J = 12.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.27 (td, $J = 12.3, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, $J = 14.9, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 15.6, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, $J = 13.7, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (td, $J = 11.1, 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.74 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.63 –

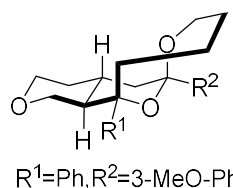
1.59 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.26 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 149.32, 144.53, 129.92 (J = 32.2 Hz), 128.41, 127.46, 126.98, 126.42, 125.43 (J = 3.6 Hz), 125.37 (J = 3.8 Hz), 100.85, 80.01, 68.48, 67.92, 66.96, 51.52, 44.81, 33.11, 31.74, 30.26, 29.93, 22.13. HRMS (EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₅H₂₇F₃O₃: 432.1907, found: 432.1906. IR (KBr) ν 3434.5, 2929.8, 1619.7, 1441.9, 1408.1, 1325.4, 1160.0, 1105.6, 1066.6, 1010.7, 841.5, 697.8 cm⁻¹.

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano [4,3-*d*]oxecine (2p)



White solid, m.p. 169-170 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -36.16 (c 1.10, DCM), 15.0 mg, 50% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98.5/1.5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), t_{major} = 5.6 min, t_{minor} = 10.3 min. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.61 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (dd, J = 11.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.62 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.36 (td, J = 12.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (t, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 14.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.31 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (dd, J = 13.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.82 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.48 (dd, J = 13.9, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 1.35 – 1.25 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.07, 144.93, 137.81, 128.30, 127.27, 127.13, 127.04, 113.60, 101.07, 79.68, 68.53, 68.02, 66.50, 55.41, 51.59, 45.26, 33.17, 31.83, 30.32, 30.02, 22.13. HRMS (EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₀O₄: 394.2139, found: 394.2136. IR (KBr) ν 3433.9, 2924.4, 1510.3, 1460.6, 1247.6, 1164.6, 1107.1, 1087.9, 1006.3, 900.2, 837.9, 700.1 cm⁻¹.

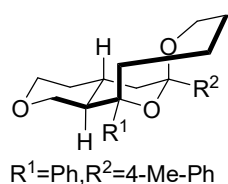
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-(3-methoxyphenyl)-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano [4,3-*d*]oxecine (2q)



White solid, m.p. 141-142 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = -54.40 (c 1.39, DCM), 23.4 mg, 78% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), t_{major} = 5.9 min, t_{minor} = 8.4 min. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.59 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (td,

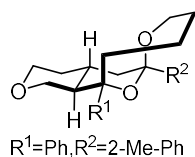
$J = 7.7, 2.2$ Hz, 4H), 6.83 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 10.6, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.63 (dt, $J = 12.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 3.36 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, $J = 15.0, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 14.3, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (dd, $J = 13.8, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.81 (td, $J = 11.2, 3.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.74 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.54 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.26 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 159.58, 147.09, 144.74, 129.26, 128.18, 127.15, 126.90, 118.28, 118.24, 112.79, 100.96, 79.62, 68.40, 67.86, 66.67, 55.19, 51.44, 44.84, 33.03, 31.69, 30.19, 29.87, 22.00. HRMS (EI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4$: 394.2139, found: 394.2138. IR (KBr) ν 3448.6, 2921.8, 1587.1, 1481.0, 1314.9, 1260.9, 1170.6, 1089.9, 1021.7, 886.5, 804.8, 701.3 cm^{-1} .

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-12-phenyl-6-(*p*-tolyl)decahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2r)



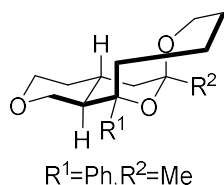
White solid, m.p. 136-137 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -41.14$ (c 0.86, DCM), 22.8 mg, 76% yield, 99% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 99/1, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 7.8$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.1$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (dd, $J = 11.5, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dt, $J = 11.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.30 (td, $J = 12.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, $J = 14.9, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.28 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.09 (dd, $J = 13.7, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.78 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.54 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (dd, $J = 13.8, 12.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 144.95, 142.58, 137.26, 129.01, 128.29, 127.25, 127.05, 125.84, 101.18, 79.66, 68.52, 68.01, 66.63, 51.61, 45.18, 33.18, 31.82, 30.34, 30.01, 22.14, 21.24. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 401.2087, found: 401.2085. IR (KBr) ν 3433.8, 2921.1, 2850.6, 1459.6, 1313.2, 1261.2, 1162.9, 1088.5, 1010.3, 901.1, 802.9, 699.1 cm^{-1} .

(4a*R*,12a*R*)-12-phenyl-6-(*o*-tolyl)decahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyrano[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2s)



White solid, m.p. 132-133 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -43.11$ (*c* 0.65, DCM), 13.3 mg, 51% yield, 99% ee, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 4.1$ min, $t_{minor} = 5.9$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) 7.90-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.13 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.58-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.49-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.50-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.31 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 14.7 Hz, 1H), 1.85-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.30 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) 144.90, 142.42, 134.76, 132.12, 128.20, 127.68, 127.54, 127.13, 127.06, 125.77, 101.08, 79.78, 68.43, 67.90, 65.38, 51.82, 41.84, 33.09, 31.41, 30.14, 29.48, 22.18, 20.45. **HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₀O₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 401.2087, found: 401.2087. IR (KBr) ν 3435.8, 2924.4, 1639.6, 1446.3, 1384.0, 1362.5, 1162.2, 1045.7, 700.2 cm⁻¹.

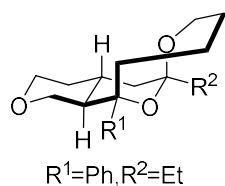
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-methyl-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine (2t)



White solid, m.p. 92-93 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -5.69$ (*c* 0.80, DCM), 22.8 mg, 76% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 6.3$ min, $t_{minor} = 5.9$ min. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.85 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.67 – 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.28 (m, 2H), 3.01 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.20 – 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.87 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.72 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.49 (m, 4H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.29 – 1.17 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 144.74, 128.15, 127.10, 126.79, 98.78, 78.98, 68.50, 68.03, 64.19, 51.52, 43.08, 33.36, 31.96, 30.15, 29.27, 26.54, 22.20. **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Calcd. For C₁₉H₂₆O₃: 302.1876, found: 302.1876. IR (KBr) ν 3433.5, 2922.0, 2844.1, 1460.1, 1377.8, 1261.2, 1166.3, 1078.1, 972.0, 803.1, 738.9, 702.8 cm⁻¹.

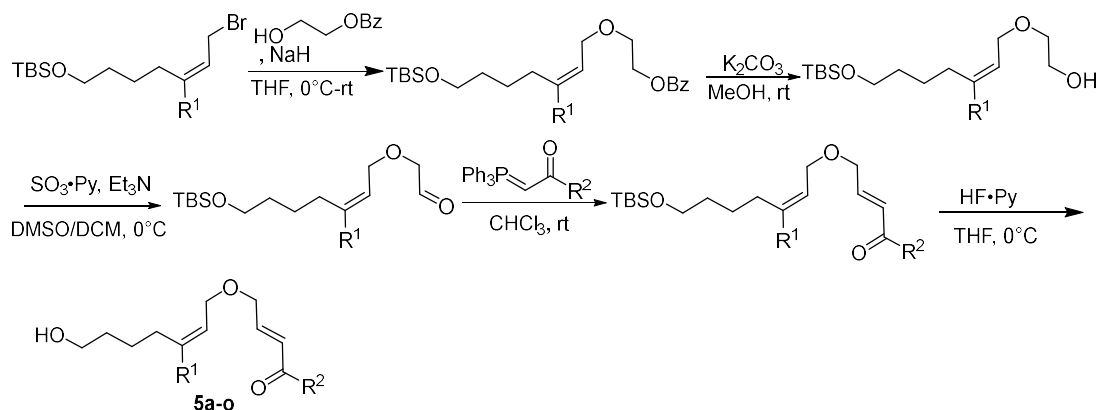
(4a*R*,12a*R*)-6-ethyl-12-phenyldecahydro-1*H*,3*H*-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-*d*]oxecine

(2u)

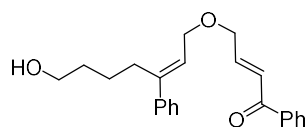


White solid, m.p. 90-91 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12.32$ (c 0.90, DCM), 24.3 mg, 81% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel column AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 4.7$ min, $t_{minor} = 5.3$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 11.3, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (td, $J = 11.9, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dt, $J = 12.0, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.09 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 14.8, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.26 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 1.93 (dd, $J = 13.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.87 (dt, $J = 15.1, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.79 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.34 (m, 1H), 1.33 – 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 144.88, 128.14, 127.10, 126.81, 100.77, 78.84, 68.53, 68.04, 63.49, 51.71, 39.71, 33.52, 32.00, 31.53, 30.24, 29.06, 22.21, 8.45. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₀H₂₈O₃: 316.2033, found: 316.2031. IR (KBr) ν 3433.3, 2964.0, 2911.8, 2832.4, 1460.8, 1297.6, 1261.8, 1157.2, 1029.4, 978.6, 803.4, 701.2 cm⁻¹.

5. Synthesis and characterization of substrates 5a-o



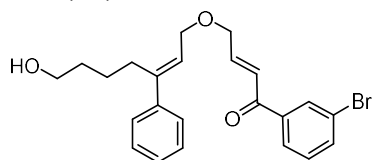
(*E*)-4-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (5a)



Colorless oil. 56% yield. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.87-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.93 (td, $J = 4.2, 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.21 (m, 4H), 3.36 (q, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.24 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (t, $J =$

7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.28 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.06, 145.83, 144.57, 143.06, 138.68, 133.63, 129.53, 129.22, 129.15, 127.99, 127.18, 125.64, 125.27, 69.81, 68.17, 62.18, 33.38, 30.42, 26.03. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 373.1774, found: 373.1774.

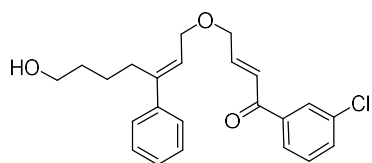
(E)-1-(3-bromophenyl)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-en-1-one (5b)



Colorless oil. 56% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.97 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, J = 0.9, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H),

7.31-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.96 (td, J = 4.1, 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, J = 2.0, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (q, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.26 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.39-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.27 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 188.01, 146.08, 143.80, 142.21, 139.81, 135.52, 131.06, 130.76, 128.29, 127.29, 127.15, 126.33, 124.74, 124.05, 122.44, 68.90, 67.35, 61.32, 32.52, 29.58, 25.18. **HRMS**(EI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$:451.0877, found: 451.0876.

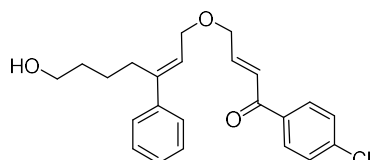
(E)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-en-1-one (5c)



Colorless oil. 48% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.94-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H),

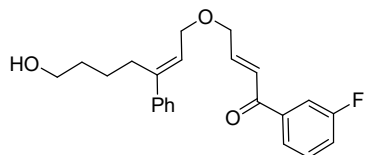
7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.08 (td, J = 4.2, 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, J = 2.0, 4.2 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.62-3.59(m, 1H), 3.49-3.46(m, 2H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.50-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.05, 146.99, 144.64, 143.02, 140.41, 135.23, 133.46, 131.40, 129.15, 128.92, 128.00, 127.76, 127.16, 125.55, 124.90, 69.74, 68.18, 62.13, 33.30, 30.38, 25.99. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 407.1384, found: 407.1382.

(E)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-en-1-one (5d)



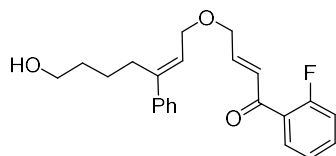
Colorless oil. 49% yield. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.07 (td, J = 4.1, 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, J = 2.1, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.50-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.42 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.41 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 188.94, 146.47, 144.62, 143.04, 139.34, 137.22, 131.02, 129.72, 129.14, 128.00, 127.17, 125.59, 124.83, 69.76, 68.18, 62.16, 33.36, 30.40, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₃H₂₅ClO₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 407.1384, found: 407.1383.

(E)-1-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-en-1-one (5e)



Colorless oil. 69% yield. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.84-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.68 (ddd, J = 1.6, 2.5, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.09 (td, J = 4.2, 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, J = 2.0, 4.2 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (q, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.40 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 188.91 (J = 2.43 Hz), 163.69 (J = 245.6 Hz), 146.78, 144.60, 143.04, 140.92 (J = 6.3 Hz), 131.65 (J = 7.6 Hz), 129.14, 127.99, 127.17, 125.60, 125.31 (J = 2.7 Hz), 124.92, 120.47 (J = 21.4 Hz), 115.56 (J = 22.6 Hz), 69.75, 68.19, 62.16, 33.36, 30.41, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₃H₂₅FO₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 391.1680, found: 391.1683.

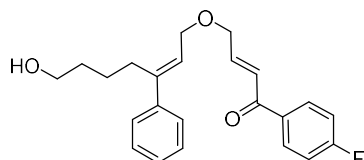
(E)-1-(2-fluorophenyl)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-en-1-one (5f)



Colorless oil. 50% yield. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.70 (dt, J = 1.8, 7.52 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.85 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.31 (m, J = 2.9 Hz, 4H), 3.48 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.47 (m, J = 2.7 Hz, 2H), 1.44-1.39 (m, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 189.40 (J =

1.6 Hz), 161.62 ($J = 251.5$ Hz), 146.75, 144.65, 143.04, 134.79 ($J = 9.0$ Hz), 131.36 ($J = 2.8$ Hz), 129.13, 128.85 ($J = 4.8$ Hz), 127.98, 127.16, 125.51, 125.47, 117.25 ($J = 22.7$ Hz), 69.53, 68.13, 62.16, 33.37, 30.40, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{25}FO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 391.1680, found: 391.1683.

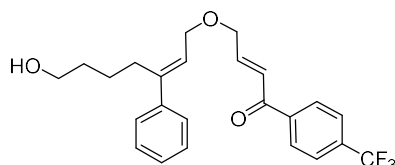
(*E*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)but-2-en-1-one (5g)



Colorless oil. 52% yield. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.09-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.07 (td, $J = 4.2, 15.4$

Hz, 1H), 5.87 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, $J = 2.1, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.33 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.49-3.46 (m, 3 H), 2.60 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.54-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.39 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 188.53, 166.33 ($J = 252.1$ Hz), 146.05, 144.59, 143.05, 135.24, 132.13 ($J = 9.6$ Hz), 129.15, 128.00, 127.17, 125.62, 124.92, 116.44 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz), 69.78, 68.17, 62.17, 33.36, 30.40, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{25}FO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 391.1680, found: 391.1681.

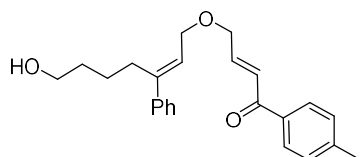
(*E*)-4-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-2-en-1-one (5h)



Colorless oil. 40% yield. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.16 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, $J = 3.0$

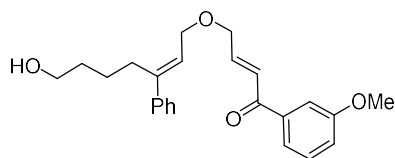
Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.11 (td, $J = 4.0, 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1 H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 2.1, 4.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.34 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.50-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.44-3.42 (m, 1H), 2.61 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.53-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.41 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 189.59, 147.40, 144.67, 143.03, 141.82, 134.05 ($J = 32.2$ Hz), 129.91, 129.15, 128.01, 127.16, 126.51 ($J = 3.8$ Hz), 125.55, 124.97, 69.72, 68.21, 62.16, 33.35, 30.39, 26.02. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{24}H_{25}F_3O_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 441.1648, found: 441.1647

(*E*)-4-(((*E*)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(*p*-tolyl)but-2-en-1-one (5i)



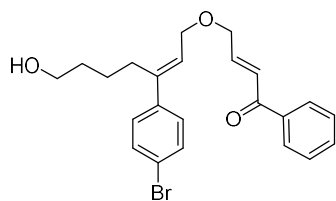
Colorless oil. 64 % yield. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.26 (m, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (td, J = 4.3, 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.32 (m, 4H), 3.49 (q, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.61 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.52-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.41 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 189.44, 145.27, 144.55, 144.39, 143.06, 136.15, 130.14, 129.37, 129.14, 127.98, 127.17, 125.66, 125.26, 69.83, 68.14, 62.17, 33.38, 30.41, 26.02, 21.52. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₈O₃Na ([M+Na]⁺): 387.1931, found: 387.1931.

(E)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-phenylhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)but-2-en-1-one (5j)



Colorless oil. 77% yield. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.58-7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.49 (dd, J = 1.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, J = 2.0 Hz, 3H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2 H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 1 H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 1 H), 7.17 (ddd, J = 0.9, 2.7, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (td, J = 4.3, 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, J = 2.0, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.48 (q, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.51-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.40 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 189.82, 160.90, 145.86, 144.57, 143.05, 140.09, 130.62, 129.15, 127.99, 127.18, 125.64, 125.38, 121.70, 119.73, 113.72, 69.81, 68.17, 62.18, 55.73, 33.38, 30.42, 26.03. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₄H₂₈O₄Na ([M+Na]⁺): 403.1880, found: 403.1883.

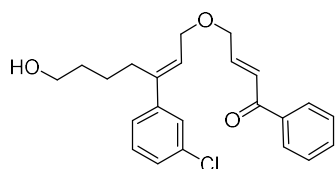
(E)-4-(((E)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (5k)



¹H NMR (800 MHz, Acetone-d₆) 8.00 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.06 (td, J = 4.2, 15.5 Hz, 1 H), 5.92 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.36 (dd, J = 2.0, 4.2 Hz, 2H), 4.34 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (q, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.60 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.53-1.51 (m, 2 H), 1.45-1.41 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (201 MHz, Acetone-d₆) 190.07, 145.76, 143.35, 142.22, 138.68, 133.67, 132.19, 129.55, 129.24, 126.53,

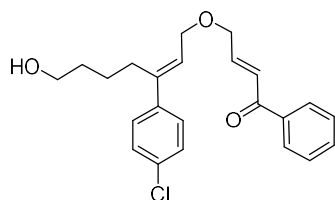
125.32, 121.43, 69.90, 68.13, 62.13, 33.30, 30.23, 25.94. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{25}BrO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 451.0879, found: 451.0877.

(E)-4-(((E)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (5l)



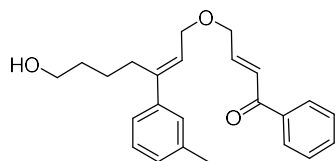
Colorless oil. 52% yield. **1H NMR** (800 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2 H), 7.63 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2 H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2 H), 7.06 (td, $J = 4.2, 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 1.2, 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.35 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.53-3.48 (m, 2 H), 3.42 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1 H), 2.62 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2 H), 1.53-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (201 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.06, 145.73, 145.31, 143.23, 138.66, 134.65, 133.65, 130.82, 129.52, 129.22, 127.91, 127.14, 127.13, 125.77, 125.30, 69.88, 68.06, 62.10, 33.26, 30.29, 25.90. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{25}ClO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 407.1384, found: 407.1385.

(E)-4-(((E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (5m)



Colorless oil. 64% yield. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.99-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 (td, $J = 2.0, 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (td, $J = 4.2, 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, $J = 2.0, 4.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.33 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.50-3.44 (m, 3 H), 2.59 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.40 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.07, 145.75, 143.29, 141.77, 138.65, 133.65, 133.26, 129.53, 129.22, 129.18, 128.87, 126.45, 125.30, 69.87, 68.11, 62.11, 33.27, 30.26, 25.91. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $C_{23}H_{25}ClO_3Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 407.1384, found: 407.1384.

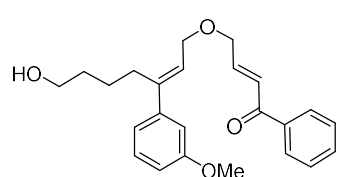
(E)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-(m-tolyl)hept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (5n)



Colorless oil. 34% yield **1H NMR** (800 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25 (br, 1H), 7.21-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.05 (td, $J = 4.2, 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H),

4.35 (dd, $J = 1.9, 4.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.32 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.49-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.38 (br, 1H), 2.59 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.51-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.41 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (201 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.05, 145.87, 144.74, 143.12, 138.70, 138.51, 133.64, 129.54, 129.22, 129.03, 128.69, 127.90, 125.42, 125.27, 124.31, 69.79, 68.18, 62.19, 33.40, 30.45, 26.06, 21.45. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 387.1931, found: 387.1931.

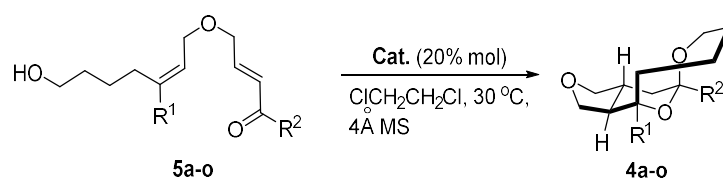
(E)-4-(((E)-7-hydroxy-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)hept-2-en-1-yl)oxy)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one (5o)



Colorless oil. 67% yield. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 8.01-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (td, $J = 2.0, 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (td, $J = 4.2, 15.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H),

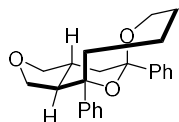
6.98-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.85 (dd, $J = 2.4, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, $J = 2.0, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.34 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.51-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.40 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.53-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.43 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 190.07, 160.74, 145.87, 144.66, 144.54, 138.73, 133.68, 130.14, 129.58, 129.26, 125.75, 125.31, 119.58, 113.36, 113.00, 69.86, 68.19, 62.21, 55.45, 33.43, 30.53, 26.08. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 403.1880, found: 403.1884.

6. General procedure for oxa-IEDHDA-keto acetalization reactions with 5a-o



Substrate **5a-o** (1.0 eq) was dissolved in $\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$ (1.0 ml), then 4Å molecular sieves (60 mg) followed by catalyst **3n** (0.2 eq.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C and monitored by TLC (generally for 60-120h). When the reaction was completed, the mixture was purified by silica gel column to afford products **4a-o**.

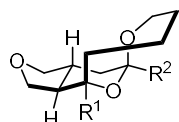
(3aR,11aR)-5,11-diphenyldecahydro-1H-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-d]oxecin (4a)



White solid, m.p. 133-134 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +45.52$ (c 1.00, DCM), 11.6 mg, 74% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254

nm), $t_{major} = 5.4$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.6$ min. **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.58 (br, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dt, $J = 1.5$, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.70 (m, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dd, $J = 8.3$, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (dd, $J = 3.7$, 13.3 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (dd, $J = 10.5$, 14.3 Hz, 1H), 1.99-1.93 (m, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.63-1.56 (m, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.52-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.34 (t, $J = 12.81$ Hz, 1H), 1.25-1.22 (t, $J = 10.50$ Hz, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 146.05, 144.23, 127.28, 127.21, 126.61, 125.73, 124.87, 124.30, 100.14, 79.21, 71.19, 67.57, 65.83, 52.46, 40.21, 34.37, 31.73, 30.59, 19.80. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 373.1774, found: 373.1772. IR (KBr) ν 3467.2, 2925.7, 1648.2, 1493.0, 1446.0, 1222.2, 1136.9, 1093.0, 1027.8, 897.4, 766.1, 701.9 cm^{-1} .

(3aR,11aR)-5-(3-bromophenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1H-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-d]oxecine (4b)

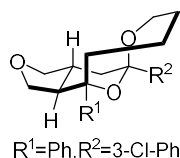


White solid, m.p. 104-105 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +42.65$ (c 0.42, CHCl_3), 11.6 mg, 75% yield, 95% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK DAD1, hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.5$ min, $t_{minor} = 7.1$ min. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.79 (br, 1H), 7.57 (br, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 4.09 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dt, $J = 1.8$, 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 7.5$, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.47 (dd, $J = 8.2$, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 3.8$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (dd, $J = 10.4$, 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.05-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.37 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.29-1.28 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 147.66, 146.75, 130.77, 130.01, 129.24, 128.32, 126.89, 125.27, 124.62, 122.54, 100.67, 80.56, 72.15, 68.56, 66.97, 53.41, 41.13, 35.30, 32.65, 31.54, 20.82. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrO}_3$: 428.0982, found:

428.0981. IR (KBr) ν 3433.7, 2927.3, 1630.3, 1493.6, 1445.1, 1228.7, 1136.5, 1093.4, 1026.2, 895.2, 788.4, 701.1 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-5-(3-chlorophenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]

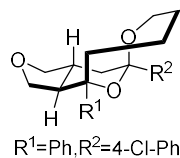
oxecine (4c)



White solid, m.p. 115-116 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +40.18$ (*c* 0.89, DCM), 20.3 mg, 60% yield, 95% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 5.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.6$ min. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.63 (br, 1H), 7.53-7.51(m, 3 H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 2 H), 4.09 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dt, $J = 1.9$, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 8.05$, 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 3.8$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (dd, $J = 10.3$, 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (dt, $J = 7.6$, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.38 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.32-1.29 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.43, 146.76, 134.31, 129.70, 128.32, 127.84, 126.88, 126.32, 125.27, 124.15, 100.75, 80.55, 72.16, 68.56, 66.97, 53.43, 41.11, 35.30, 32.65, 31.54, 20.82. HRMS (EI): *m/z* Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClO}_3$: 384.1487, found: 384.1488. IR (KBr) ν 3432.9, 2926.3, 1647.5, 1493.2, 1445.2, 1261.6, 1136.2, 1095.4, 1026.9, 895.5, 801.9, 701.1 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-

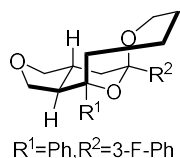
d]oxecine (4d)



White solid, m.p. 139-140 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +25.72$ (*c* 0.93, CHCl_3), 17.0 mg, 95% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK DAD1, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 6.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.2$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.78-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 8.2$, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.25-2.12 (m, 2H), 1.98-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.40 (m, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 0.85-0.76 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126

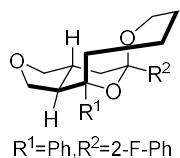
MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 147.98, 145.37, 133.71, 129.13, 129.00, 128.64, 127.49, 126.20, 101.70, 81.28, 72.34, 68.73, 67.26, 54.39, 41.74, 36.05, 33.07, 32.29, 21.67. **HRMS** (EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₃H₂₅ClO₃: 384.1490, found: 384.1487. IR (KBr) ν 3438.0, 2932.1, 1715.6, 1625.6, 1464.3, 1255.1, 1166.9, 1101.9, 837.0, 774.7, 697.2 cm⁻¹.

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-5-(3-fluorophenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4e)



White solid, m.p. 96-97 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +23.17$ (c 0.98, DCM), 20.12 mg, 85% yield, 93% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.3$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.6$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 3H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dt, $J = 2.47, 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 7.4, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dt, $J = 1.7, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 7.4, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.84-2.76 (m, 1 H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 8.3, 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 3.7, 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.26 (dd, $J = 10.2, 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.06-2.19 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.48 (m, 1 H), 1.39 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.33-1.29 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.96 ($J = 245.2$ Hz), 148.06 ($J = 6.7$ Hz), 146.80, 129.89 ($J = 8.0$ Hz), 128.32, 126.87, 125.27, 121.54, 114.54 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 113.20 ($J = 22.5$ Hz), 100.76 ($J = 1.6$ Hz), 80.51, 72.17, 68.57, 66.95, 53.45, 41.06, 35.31, 32.66, 31.56, 20.83. **HRMS**(EI): m/z Calcd. For C₂₃H₂₅FO₃: 368.1783, found: 368.1782. IR (KBr) ν 3424.5, 2930.9, 1687.2, 1588.7, 1484.8, 1443.8, 1253.5, 1028.9, 789.3, 704.0 cm⁻¹.

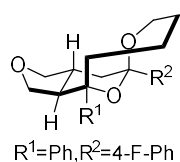
(3a*R*,11a*R*)-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4f)



Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +32.38$ (c 1.00, DCM), 20.3 mg, 76% yield, 87% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{major} = 5.1$ min, $t_{minor} = 8.6$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.93 (br, 1H), 7.55-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 2 H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 8.6, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, $J = 7.4, 11.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.57 (br, 1H), 3.26 (dd, $J = 7.5, 10.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (br, 1H), 2.49-

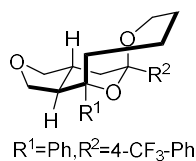
2.48 (m, 1H), 2.29 (t, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.07-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.32 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.82 ($J = 255.1$ Hz), 146.80 ($J = 7.1$ Hz), 131.24 ($J = 10.4$ Hz), 129.73 ($J = 8.5$ Hz), 128.93, 128.28, 126.85, 125.40, 123.77, 116.64, 80.83, 72.24, 68.52, 66.26, 53.76, 38.40, 34.94, 32.35, 31.27, 21.02. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_3\text{Na}$: ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$) 391.1680, found: 391.1680. IR (KBr) ν 3435.3, 2929.9, 1613.8, 1486.4, 1448.7, 1291.9, 1220.5, 1150.3, 1009.2, 895.9, 762.0, 701.7 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4g)



White solid, m.p. 148-149 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +48.06$ (c 1.00, DCM), 24.6 mg, 72% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 6.3$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.9$ min. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 (br, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dt, $J = 1.9$, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.84-2.75 (m, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 8.2$, 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 3.8$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (dd, $J = 10.4$, 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.05-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.38 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.32-1.29 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.29 ($J = 245.8$ Hz), 146.92, 141.13 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 128.29, 127.69 ($J = 7.9$ Hz), 126.8, 125.3, 115.10 (d, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 100.9, 80.4, 72.2, 68.6, 66.7, 53.5, 41.3, 35.4, 32.7, 31.6, 20.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 391.1680, found: 391.1688. IR (KBr) ν 3435.7, 2928.3, 1606.5, 1507.0, 1223.1, 1136.1, 1010.0, 839.1, 702.2, 566.0 cm^{-1} .

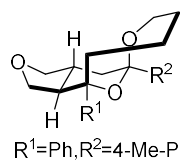
(3a*R*,11a*R*)-11-phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)decahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4h)



White crystal, m.p. 130-131 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +25.01$ (c 0.83, DCM), 23.9 mg, 76% yield, 95% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 5.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.5$ min. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 7.89 (d,

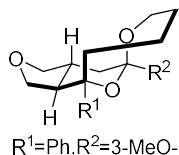
$J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.612 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 1H), 4.01 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, $J = 7.5$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.71-3.68 (m, 1H), 3.37 (dt, $J = 2.0$, 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.79-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.50 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 14.3 Hz, 1H), 2.38-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 3.7$, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.40 (t, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.28-1.27 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 150.83, 147.87, 130.04 ($J = 32.3$ Hz), 129.02, 127.65, 127.53, 126.21, 126.08 ($J = 3.7$ Hz), 101.73, 81.45, 72.33, 68.74, 67.49, 54.34, 41.58, 36.00, 33.07, 32.27, 21.66. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$): 417.1683, found: 417.1682. IR (KBr) ν 3435.4, 2929.6, 1621.5, 1445.6, 1408.7, 1326.1, 1128.7, 1067.4, 1012.9, 845.5, 743.0, 702.4 cm^{-1} .

(3aR,11aR)-11-phenyl-5-(m-tolyl)decahydro-1H-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-d]oxecine (4i)



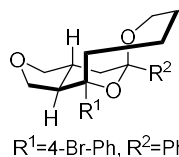
White solid, m.p. 136-137 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +35.20$ (c 1.00, DCM), 14.5 mg, 68% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC(CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 5.7$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.8$ min. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.62-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.99 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 7.5$, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dt, $J = 2.0$, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, $J = 7.3$, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.78-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 7.8$, 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.31 (m, 4H), 2.27 (dd, $J = 3.7$, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.97-1.91 (m, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.63-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.35 (t, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.27-1.22 (m, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) 148.30, 143.57, 137.74, 129.63, 128.94, 127.39, 126.66, 126.23, 102.01, 80.93, 72.40, 68.76, 67.10, 54.52, 41.97, 36.15, 33.19, 32.38, 21.69, 21.03. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 387.1931, found: 387.1932. IR (KBr) ν 3434.2, 2976.3, 2924.1, 1639.7, 1382.2, 1046.1, 1004.7, 879.5, 664.9, 559.5 cm^{-1} .

(3aR,11aR)-5-(3-methoxyphenyl)-11-phenyldecahydro-1H-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-d]oxecine (4j)



White solid, m.p. 132-133 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +46.41$ (c 0.49, CHCl_3), 16.0 mg, 75% yield, 95% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK DAD1 hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 6.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.1$ min. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.89 (ddd, $J = 0.8, 2.6, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.82 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 7.5, 11.30$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dt, $J = 2.0, 12.27$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 7.3, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.78-7.68 (m, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 8.4, 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.26 (m, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.97-1.90 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.66-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.38 (t, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.26-1.20 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 160.70, 148.24, 148.14, 130.11, 128.96, 127.43, 126.21, 118.88, 113.58, 112.53, 101.91, 81.04, 72.39, 68.75, 67.25, 55.40, 54.45, 41.75, 36.10, 33.16, 32.36, 21.69. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 403.1880, found: 403.1881. IR (KBr) ν 3435.9, 2931.9, 1607.1, 1487.9, 1261.4, 1133.9, 1030.6, 896.1, 743.1, 703.1 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-11-(4-bromophenyl)-5-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4k)

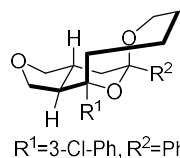


White solid, m.p. 108-109 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +29.92$ (c 1.00, DCM), 23.0 mg, 65% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 6.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.1$ min. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 4.09 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 7.3, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dt, $J = 1.9, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 7.5, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.84-2.75 (m, 1H), 2.50 (dd, $J = 8.2, 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 3.7, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.18 (dd, $J = 10.1, 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.39 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.23-1.20 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 146.23, 145.01, 131.34, 128.38, 127.74, 127.24, 125.82, 120.72, 101.27, 80.07, 72.17, 68.42, 66.88, 53.36, 41.20, 35.38, 32.75, 31.53, 20.75. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 451.0879, found: 451.0879. IR (KBr)

ν 3467.8, 2924.4, 1646.4, 1489.4, 1445.6, 1261.4, 1135.8, 1091.0, 1026.8, 896.6, 805.0, 701.2 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-11-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]

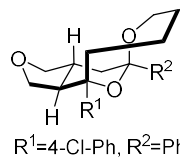
oxecine (4l)



White solid, m.p. 137-138 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +43.92$ (*c* 1.00, DCM), 21.8 mg, 73% yield, 89% ee, dr >2 0:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 4.9$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.3$ min. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (m, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dt, *J* = 1.8, 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.82-2.77 (m, 1 H), 2.50 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 14.7 Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.96 (m, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.29-1.27 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 149.30, 144.96, 134.32, 129.54, 128.40, 127.75, 126.97, 125.91, 125.83, 123.49, 101.32, 80.07, 72.17, 68.41, 66.91, 53.30, 41.20, 35.40, 32.79, 31.51, 20.74. **HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 407.1384, found: 407.1382. IR (KBr) ν 3435.1, 2925.5, 1645.8, 1446.0, 1261.5, 1222.7, 1136.1, 1092.0, 1026.6, 897.1, 804.2, 701.2 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-11-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]

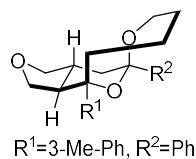
oxecine (4m)



White solid, m.p. 139-140 °C, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +43.92$ (*c* 1.00, DCM), 24.3 mg, 83% yield, 95% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 6.1$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.0$ min. **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.61-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.47 (m, 2 H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dt, *J* = 1.8, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.82-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.50 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 13.2 Hz, 1H),

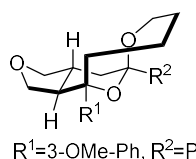
2.19 (dd, $J = 10.4, 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.96 (m, 1 H), 1.69-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.40 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.27-1.25 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 145.88, 145.24, 132.78, 128.58, 127.95, 127.07, 126.04, 101.48, 80.23, 72.39, 68.65, 67.10, 53.63, 41.41, 35.59, 32.97, 31.74, 20.96. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 407.1384, found: 407.1391. IR (KBr) ν 3434.8, 2926.3, 1647.3, 1492.3, 1446.2, 1317.8, 1136.6, 1092.8, 1028.4, 897.9, 765.0, 701.6 cm^{-1} .

(3a*R*,11a*R*)-5-phenyl-11-(*m*-tolyl)decahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4n)



White solid, m.p. 87-88 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +48.40$ (c 1.00, DCM), 23.6 mg, 83% yield, 97% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 4.5$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.7$ min. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.58 (br, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.03 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1 H), 4.01 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, $J = 7.4, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dt, $J = 1.8, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 7.4, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.76-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 8.2, 14.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.25 (dd, $J = 3.7, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.18 (dd, $J = 10.5, 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.97-1.92 (m, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.60-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.40 (m, 1H) 1.33 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.26-1.22 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 146.04, 144.30, 136.66, 127.27, 127.10, 126.58, 126.47, 125.06, 124.89, 121.41, 100.12, 79.20, 71.21, 67.62, 65.81, 52.47, 40.22, 34.35, 31.66, 30.63, 20.89, 19.86. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 387.1931, found: 387.1931. IR (KBr) ν 3433.3, 2925.1, 1646.2, 1446.0, 1261.7, 1222.8, 1135.5, 1092.9, 1025.6, 896.8, 766.2, 701.2 cm^{-1} .

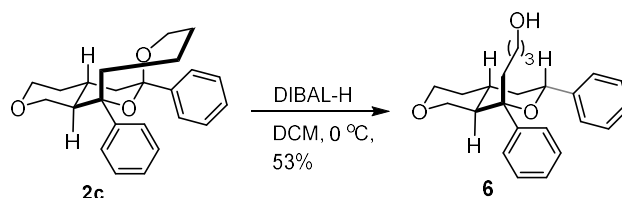
(3a*R*,11a*R*)-11-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyldecahydro-1*H*-5,11-epoxyfuro[3,4-*d*]oxecine (4o)



White solid, m.p. 135-136 °C, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +39.47$ (c 0.87, DCM), 11.3 mg, 75% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 5.8$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.0$ min. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.65 (br, 2H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, $J = 2.1$

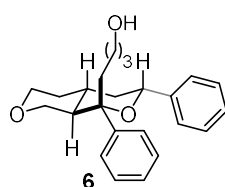
Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.08 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 7.4, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dt, $J = 1.9, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (m, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.82-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 8.1, 14.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 3.7, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (dd, $J = 10.3, 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.99 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.67-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.38 (t, $J = 12.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.32-1.29 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 159.57, 148.94, 145.26, 129.20, 128.32, 127.63, 125.89, 117.68, 112.06, 111.44, 101.19, 80.20, 72.23, 68.63, 66.87, 55.21, 53.43, 41.22, 35.40, 32.81, 31.63, 20.86. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 403.1884, found: 403.1181. IR (KBr) ν 3433.8, 2939.3, 1683.3, 1599.6, 1487.1, 1449.8, 1251.2, 1047.4, 754.5, 691.6 cm^{-1} .

7. Derivation of IEDHDA products



DIBAL-H (0.2 mL, 1.0 M in Toluene, 20.0 eq) was added to a solution of **2c** (1.0 eq, 5.2 mg, 0.014 mmol) in dry DCM at 0 °C. When the reaction completed by TLC analysis, then the mixture was quenched with saturated potassium and sodium tartrate solution, and washed with brine, extracted with ether. The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford alcohol **6** (2.8 mg, 53%).

4-((1S,3R,4aR,8aR)-1,3-diphenylhexahydro-1H,3H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyran-1-yl)-butan-1-ol (**6**)

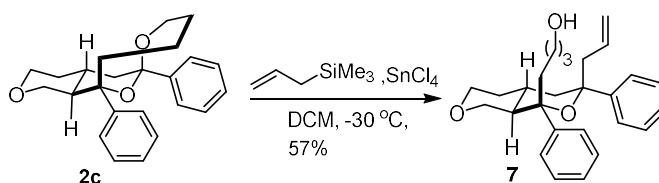
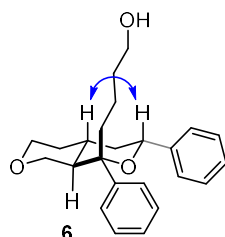


Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -47.07$ (c 0.28, DCM), 2.8 mg, 53% yield, dr > 10:1, 97% ee, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/ i -PrOH = 80/20, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 4.4$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.2$ min. ^1H NMR (800 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ

7.62 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.91 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 3.8, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, $J = 3.0, 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.49-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.41 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H),

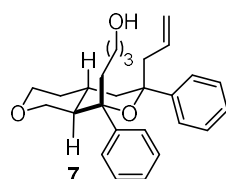
3.23 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.07 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.96-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.91 (m, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.62 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.56-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.52 (dt, $J = 3.8, 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.45-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.09-1.06 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (201 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 145.14, 143.96, 128.11, 127.80, 127.01, 126.53, 126.27, 125.97, 79.25, 71.75, 67.74, 67.63, 61.56, 52.32, 40.78, 34.09, 33.65, 33.00, 26.86, 19.25. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 389.2093, found: 389.2086.

Key ^1H - ^1H NOE:



A flame dried round bottom flask equipped with a stirring bar was charged with CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL), **2c** (5.0 mg, 0.014 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (0.1 mL). The reaction was then cooled to -30°C and SnCl_4 (1.0 M in methylene chloride, 0.14 mL, 0.14 mmol) was slowly added dropwise. The resulting mixture was stirred for 21 hours at this temperature and terminated by addition of a saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 solution which was extracted with Et_2O . The organic phases were combined, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to get product **7** (3.2 mg, 57% yield).

4-((1S,3R,4aR,8aR)-3-allyl-1,3-diphenylhexahydro-1H,3H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyran-1-yl)butan-1-ol (7**)**

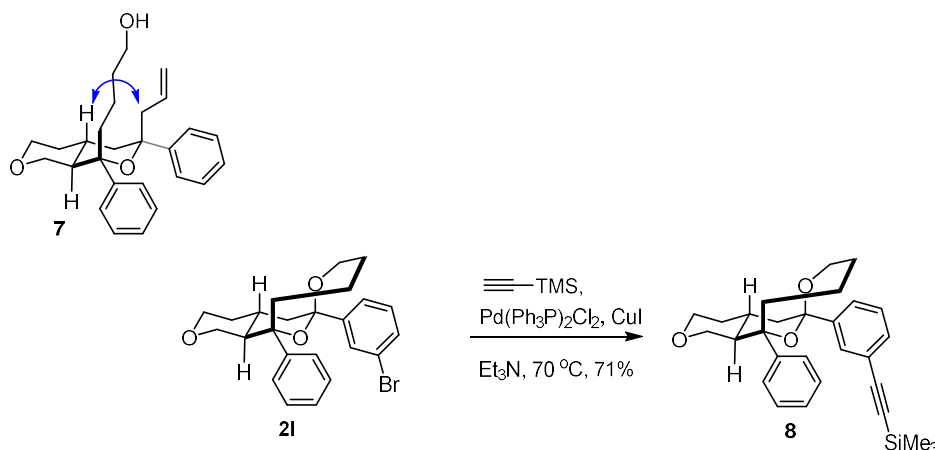


Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -34.14$ (c 0.14, DCM), 3.2 mg, 57% yield, dr > 10:1, 96% ee, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/ i -PrOH = 95/5, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 15.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.9$ min.

^1H NMR (800 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t,

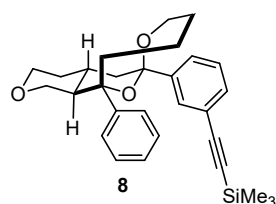
$J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.37-5.32 (m, 1 H), 4.95 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd, $J = 4.0, 10.72$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 3.4, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.52-3.51 (m, 2H), 3.47 (t, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (t, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 8.4, 13.65$ Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.22 (m, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.11-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.72 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.58-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.55 (t, $J = 10.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.38-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.23 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (201 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 149.20, 147.98, 136.00, 128.56, 128.44, 127.21, 127.18, 127.07, 126.12, 117.61, 81.10, 78.40, 68.47, 68.32, 62.53, 53.36, 46.20, 40.88, 34.59, 34.07, 33.65, 21.14. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 429.2406, found: 429.2403.

Key ^1H - ^1H NOE:



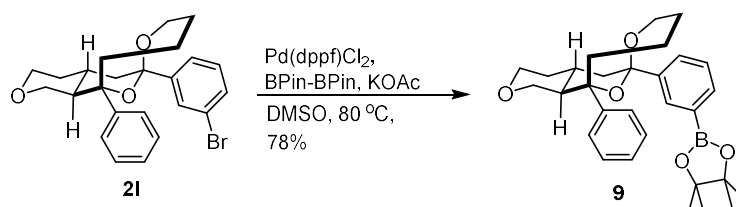
A flame dried vial equipped with a stirring bar was charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.82 mg, $1.2\ \mu\text{mol}$), **21** (5.15 mg, $0.012\ \text{mmol}$), CuI (0.44 mg, $2.3\ \mu\text{mol}$) and Et_3N (0.5 mL). The reaction mixture was then sealed and heated up to 70°C . After stirring overnight at this temperature, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to get product **8** (3.8 mg, 71% yield).

Trimethyl((3-((4aR,12aR)-12-phenyldecahydro-1H,6H-6,12-epoxypyran[4,3-d]oxecin-6-yl)phenyl)ethynyl)silane (8**)**



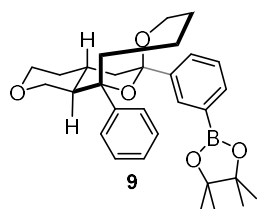
Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -40.16$ (c 0.38, DCM), 3.8 mg, 71% yield, 98% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/ i -PrOH = 97/3, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 3.6$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 4.8$ min. ^1H NMR (800 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.69 (dd, $J = 7.8, 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J =$

7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 2H), 3.93 (dd, $J = 3.7, 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (t, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, $J = 3.7, 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (t, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.39 (m, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 10.9, 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.17-2.14 (dd, $J = 3.9, 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.84-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.29 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (201 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 145.48, 144.56, 132.22, 131.02, 128.66, 128.60, 128.18, 127.23, 126.92, 122.93, 105.32, 100.73, 94.05, 79.70, 68.36, 67.81, 66.61, 51.39, 44.71, 32.99, 31.61, 30.11, 29.79, 21.98, -0.03. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{36}\text{O}_3\text{SiNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 483.2326, found: 483.2329.



A flame dried vial equipped with a stirring bar was charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{dppf})\text{Cl}_2$ (2.2 mg, 3.0 μmol), **21** (4.5 mg, 0.01 mmol), Bis(pinacolato)diboron (3.81 mg, 0.015 mmol) and KOAc (5.89 mg, 0.06 mol) in DMSO (0.5 mL). The reaction mixture was then sealed and heated up to 80°C. After stirring overnight at this temperature, the reaction mixture was terminated by addition of water, which was extracted with Et_2O . The organic phases were combined, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to get product **9** (3.9 mg, 78% yield).

4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(3-((4aR,12aR)-12-phenyldecahydro-1H,6H-6,12-epoxy-pyrano[4,3-d]oxecin-6-yl)phenyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (9)



Colorless oil, $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -15.10$ (c 0.38, DCM), 3.9 mg, 78% yield, 94% ee, dr > 20:1, determined by HPLC (CHIRAPAK AD-H, hexane/ i -PrOH = 98/2, flowrate 1.0 mL/min, UV detection at 254 nm), $t_{\text{major}} = 4.8$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 4.1$ min. ^1H NMR (800 MHz,

Acetone- d_6) δ 8.05 (br, 1 H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 3.8, 11.0$

Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (t, $J = 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (t, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 7.9, 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.08 (m, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.77 (t, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.75-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.60 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (t, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.35 (s, 6H), 1.34 (s, 6H), 1.26-1.24 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (201 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 145.31, 145.03, 133.54, 132.15, 128.71, 127.98, 127.52, 127.04, 126.97, 100.98, 83.64, 79.54, 67.76, 67.33, 66.18, 61.92, 51.63, 44.93, 32.96, 31.58, 29.93, 29.78, 24.38, 21.98. HRMS (ESI): m/z Calcd. For $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{O}_5\text{BNa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 513.2788, found: 513.2784.

8. Crystallography data for 2o and 4h

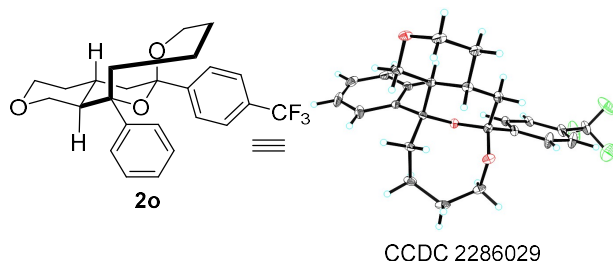


Figure 1. The Crystal Structure of 2o. The X-ray crystallographic coordinates for structures of **2o** has been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre under deposition numbers CDCC-2286029.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 2o.

Identification code	global	
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{O}_3$	
Formula weight	432.46	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54178 Å	
Crystal system	Hexagonal	
Space group	$P6_5$	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 17.6761(5)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	$b = 17.6761(5)$ Å	$\beta = 90^\circ$.
	$c = 12.4915(4)$ Å	$\gamma = 120^\circ$.
Volume	$3380.0(2)$ Å ³	
Z	6	
Density (calculated)	1.275 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.829 mm ⁻¹	

F(000)	1368
Crystal size	0.280 x 0.200 x 0.180 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.887 to 69.982°.
Index ranges	-21<= <i>h</i> <=21, -21<= <i>k</i> <=21, -15<= <i>l</i> <=15
Reflections collected	37431
Independent reflections	4274 [R(int) = 0.0359]
Completeness to theta = 67.679°	99.9 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4274 / 1 / 280
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.096
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0777, wR2 = 0.2275
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0780, wR2 = 0.2279
Absolute structure parameter	0.04(3)
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.627 and -0.471 e.Å ⁻³

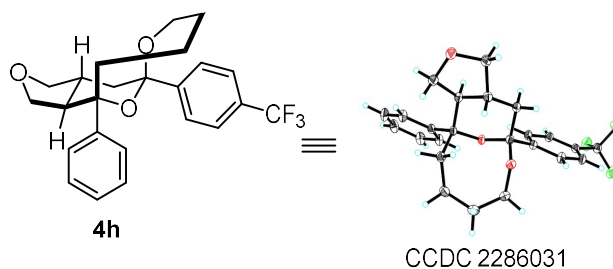


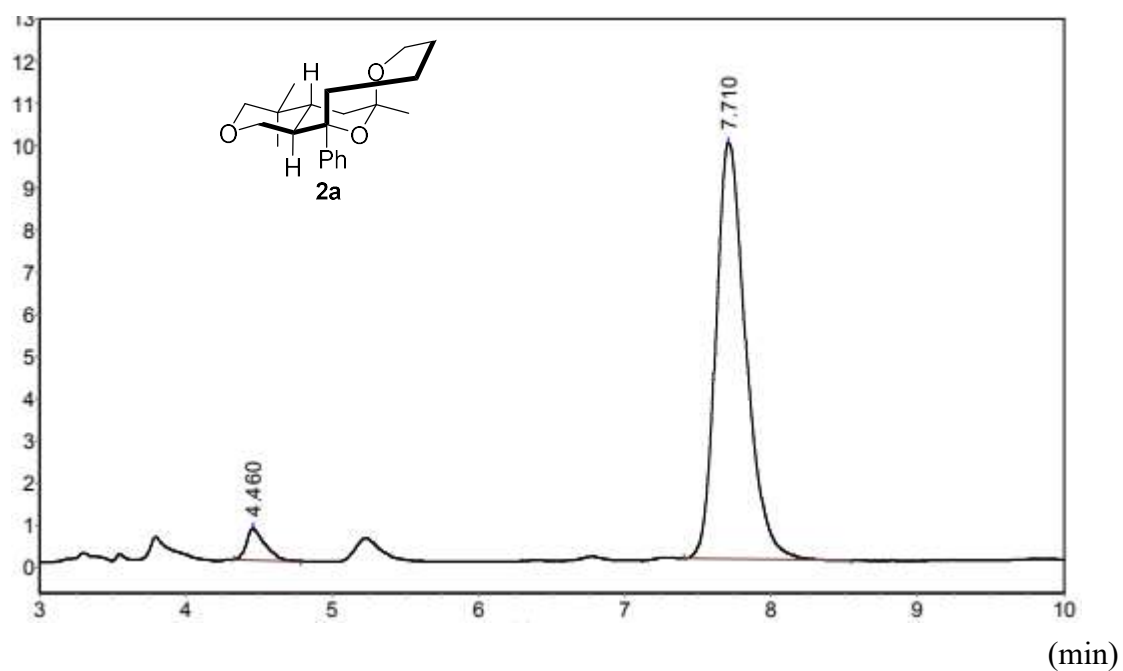
Figure 2. The Crystal Structure of 4h. The X-ray crystallographic coordinates for structures of **4h** has been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre under deposition numbers CDCC-2286031.

Table 2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **4h**.

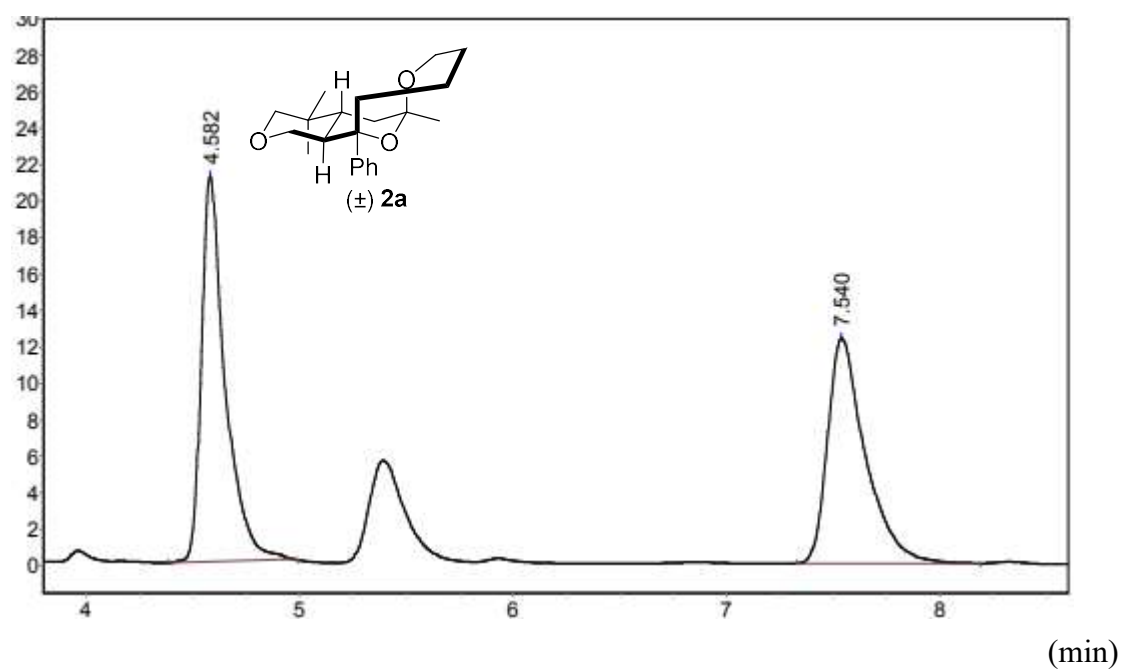
Identification code	global
Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₅ F ₃ O ₃
Formula weight	418.44
Temperature	150(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 1 21 1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.6597(2) Å α = 90°.
	b = 15.6244(4) Å β =

109.6180(10)°.	c = 13.1101(3) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	2056.76(8) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.351 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.891 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	880	
Crystal size	0.400 x 0.200 x 0.100 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	3.58 to 70.12°.	
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 13, -16 ≤ k ≤ 18, -15 ≤ l ≤ 15	
Reflections collected	51308	
Independent reflections	7634 [R(int) = 0.0522]	
Completeness to theta = 70.12°	99.7 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.92 and 0.71	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	7634 / 1 / 541	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.016	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0301, wR2 = 0.0731	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0332, wR2 = 0.0753	
Absolute structure parameter	0.11(5)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.181 and -0.205 e.Å ⁻³	

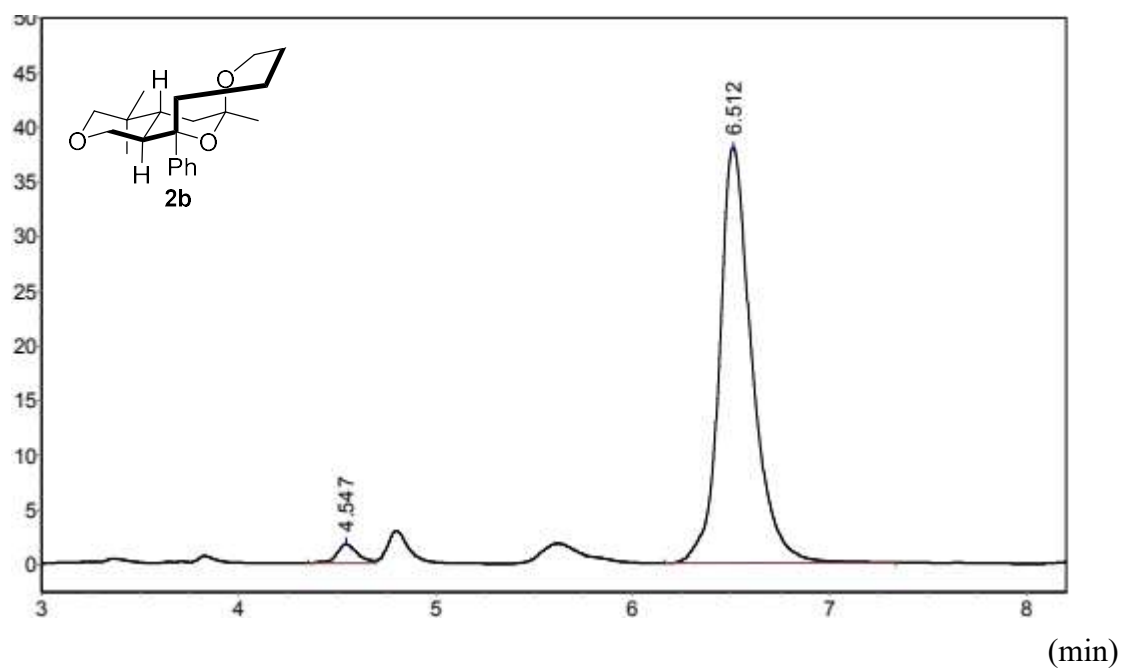
9. HPLC Chromatograms



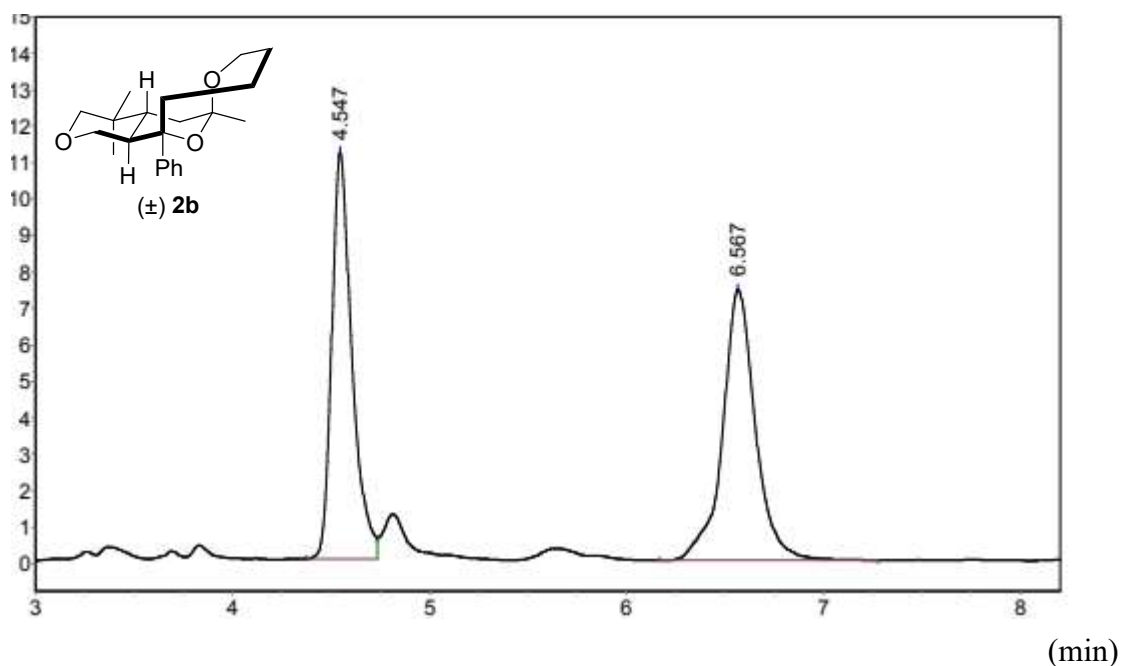
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.460	1771.000	6788.655	4.5411
2	7.710	9881.150	142706.328	95.4589



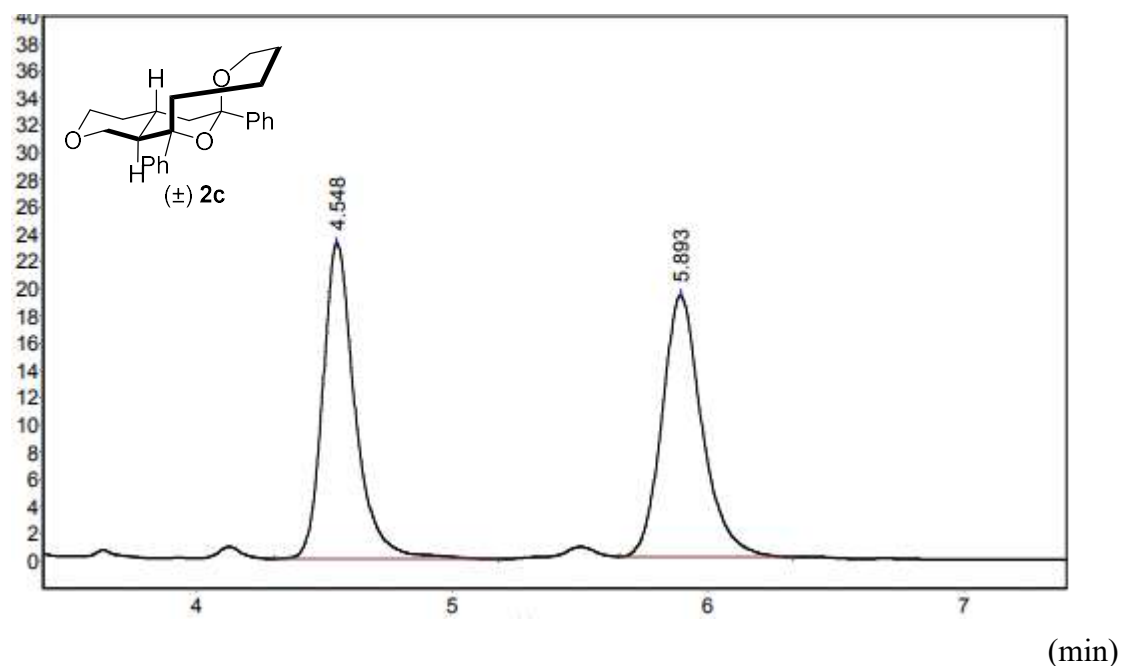
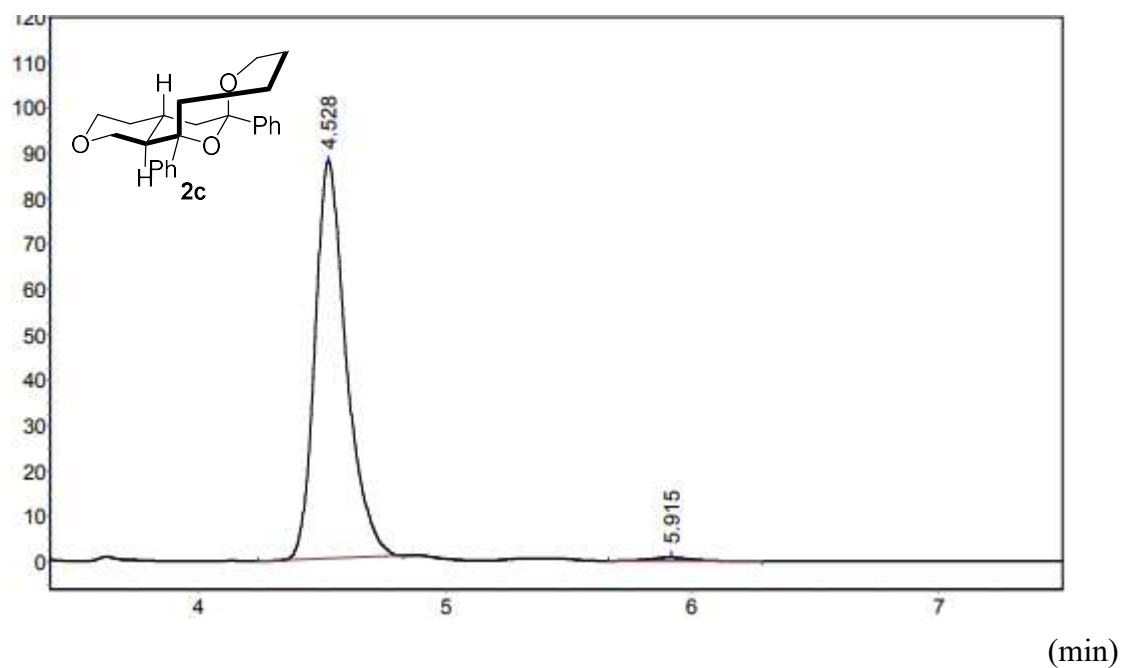
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.582	21153.670	163763.203	51.8869
2	7.540	12341.280	151852.250	48.1131

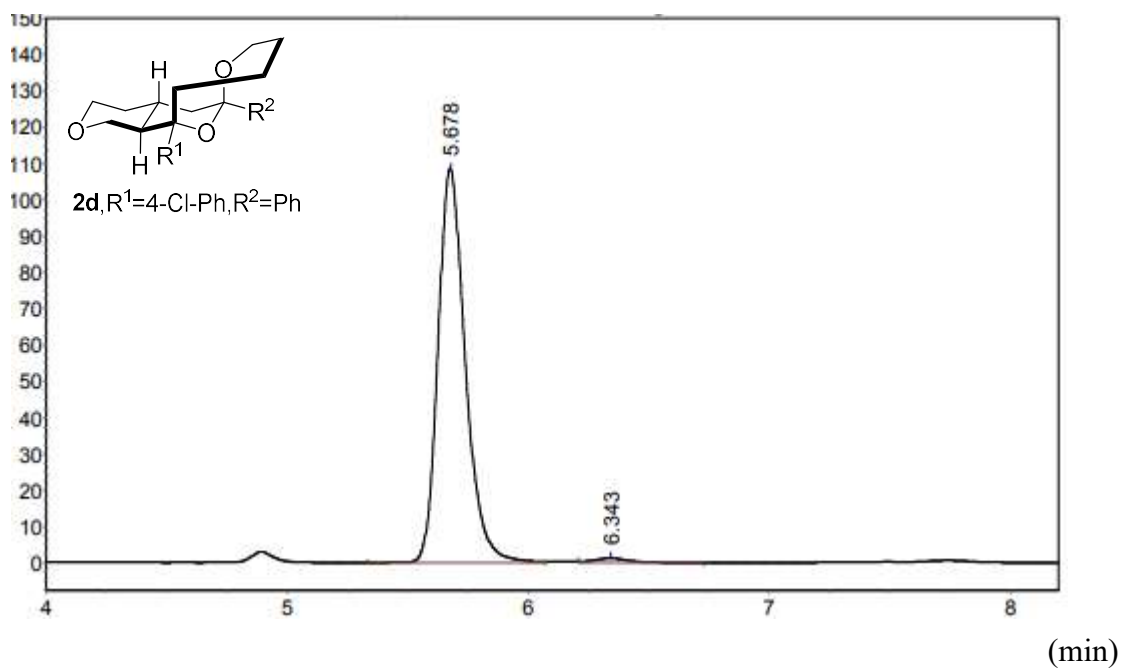


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.547	1771.000	13278.399	2.9554
2	6.512	38006.566	436018.188	97.0446

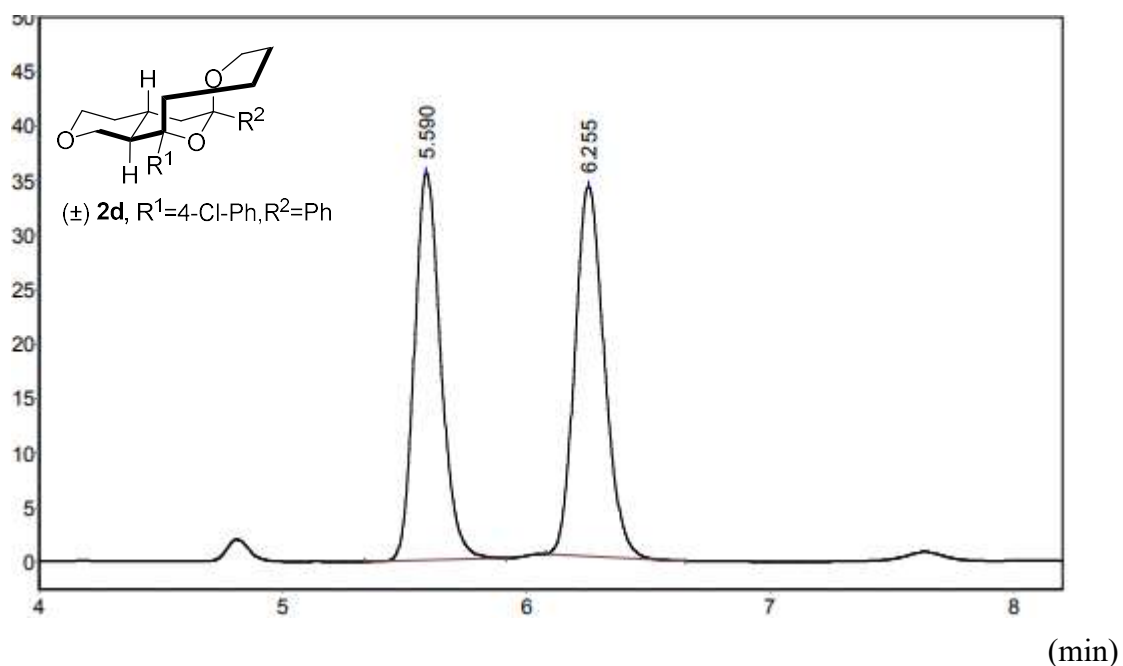


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.547	11163.000	79754.797	48.0613
2	6.567	7424.342	86189.148	51.9387

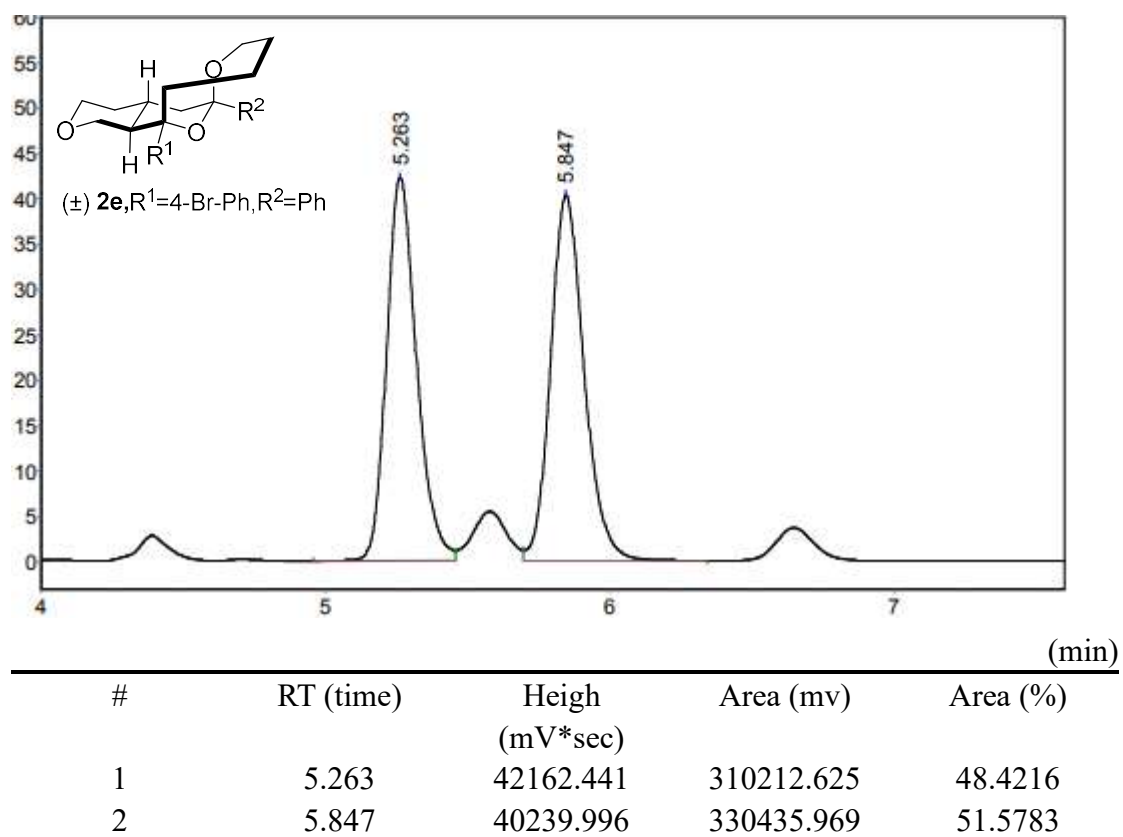
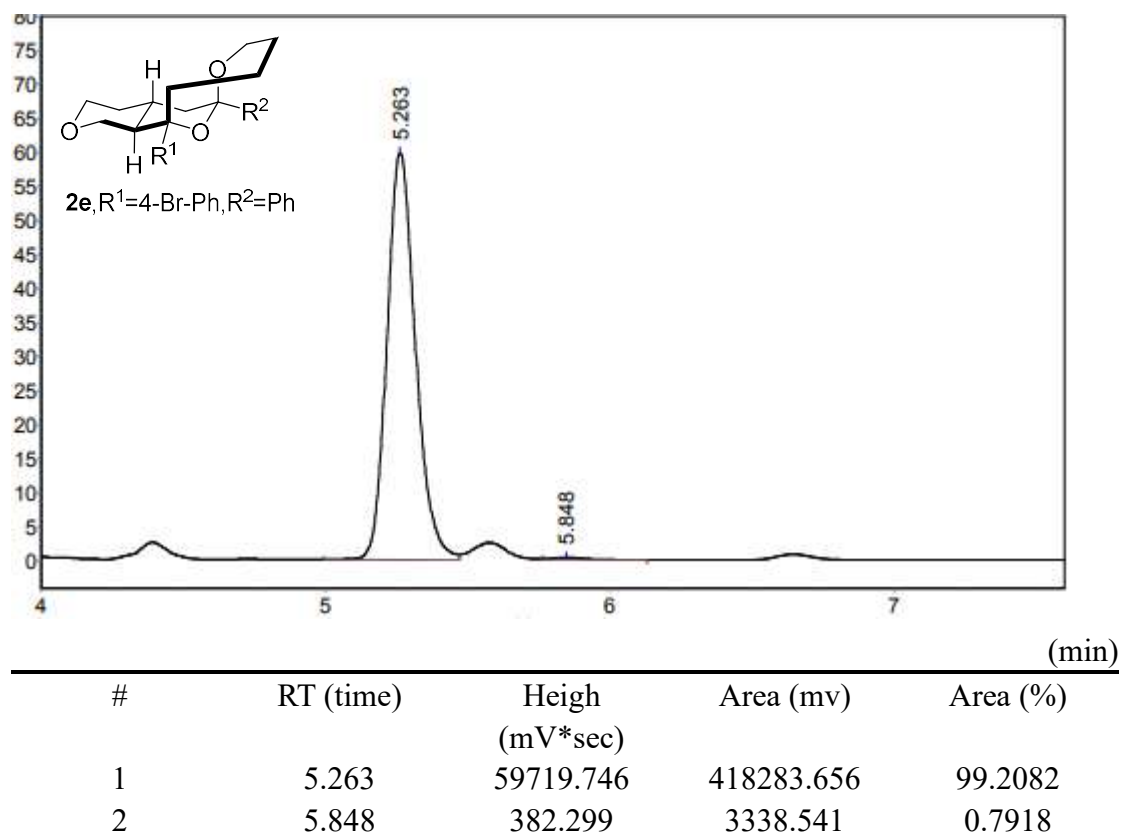


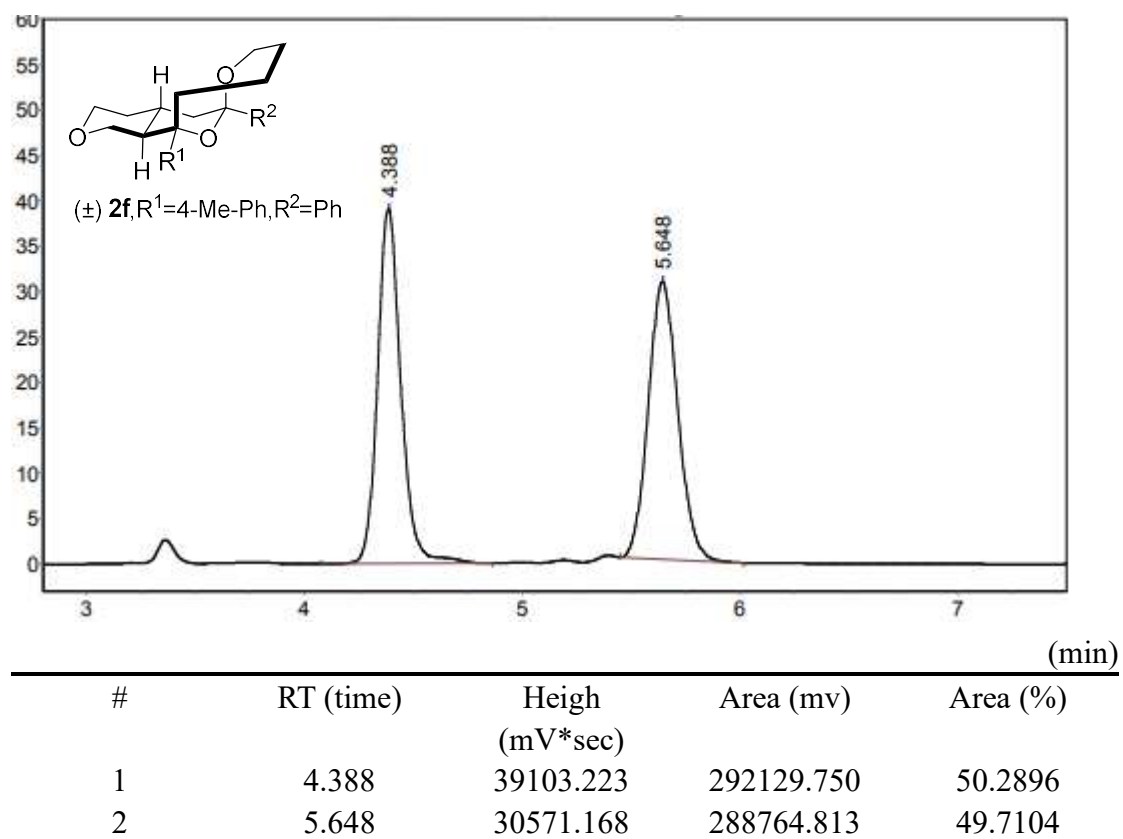
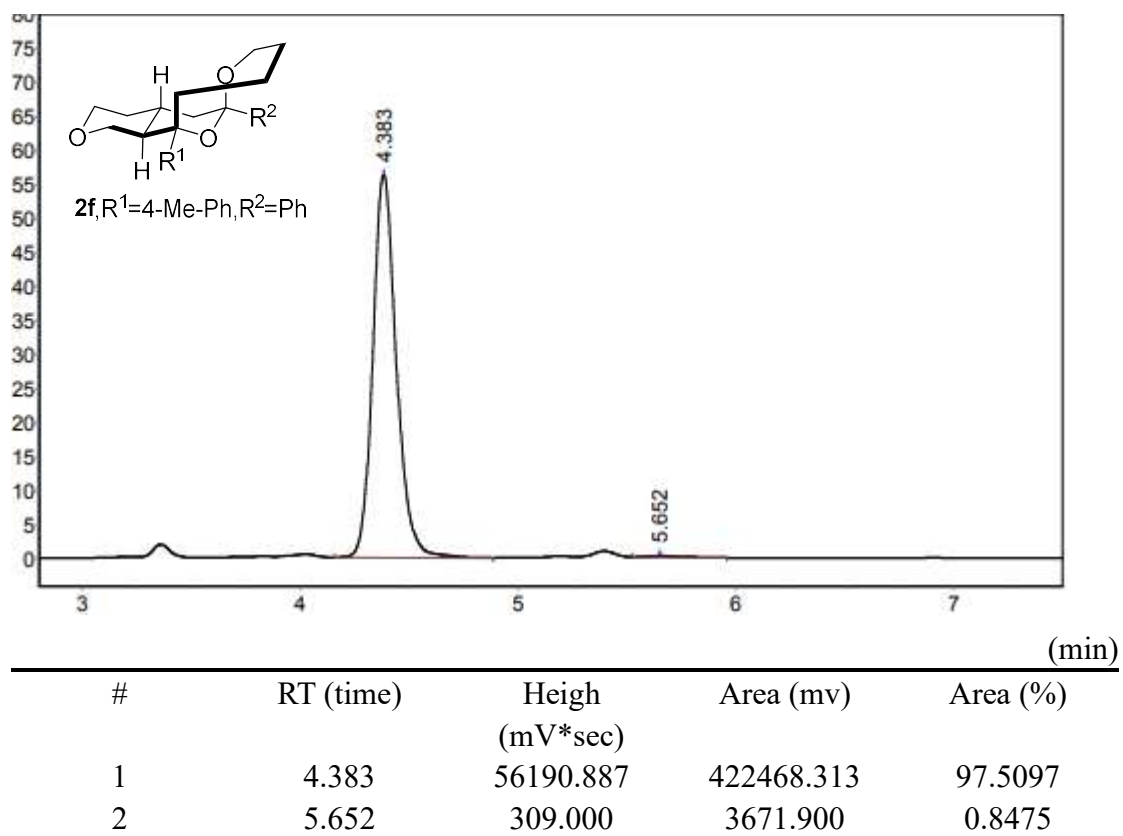


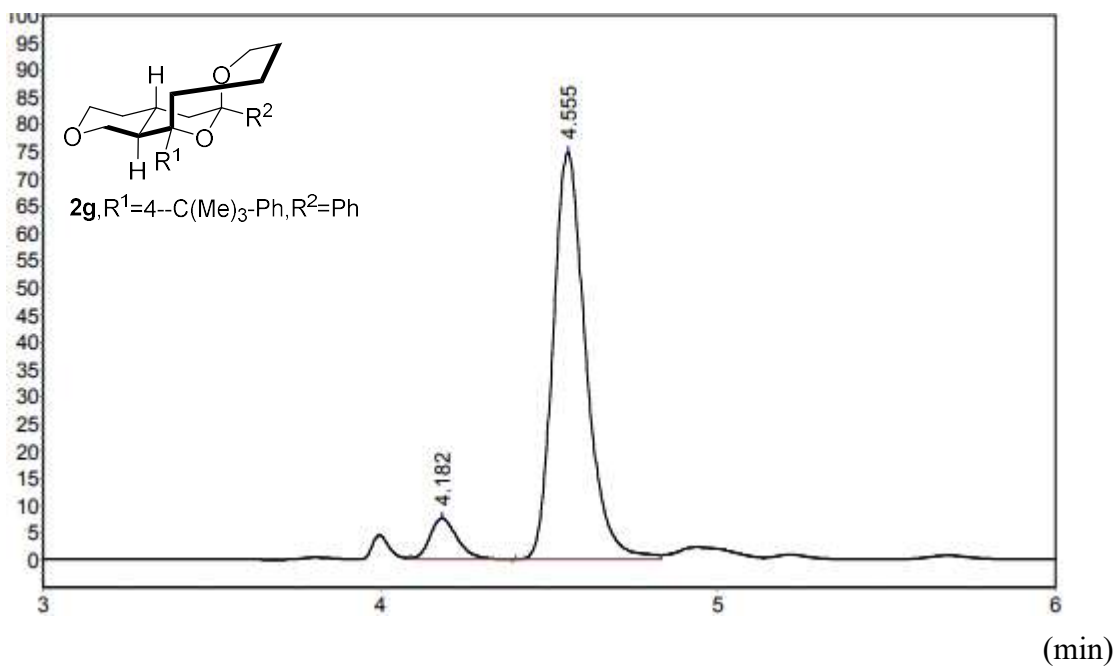
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.678	108566.023	858816.813	98.5742
2	6.343	1250.208	12421.921	1.4258



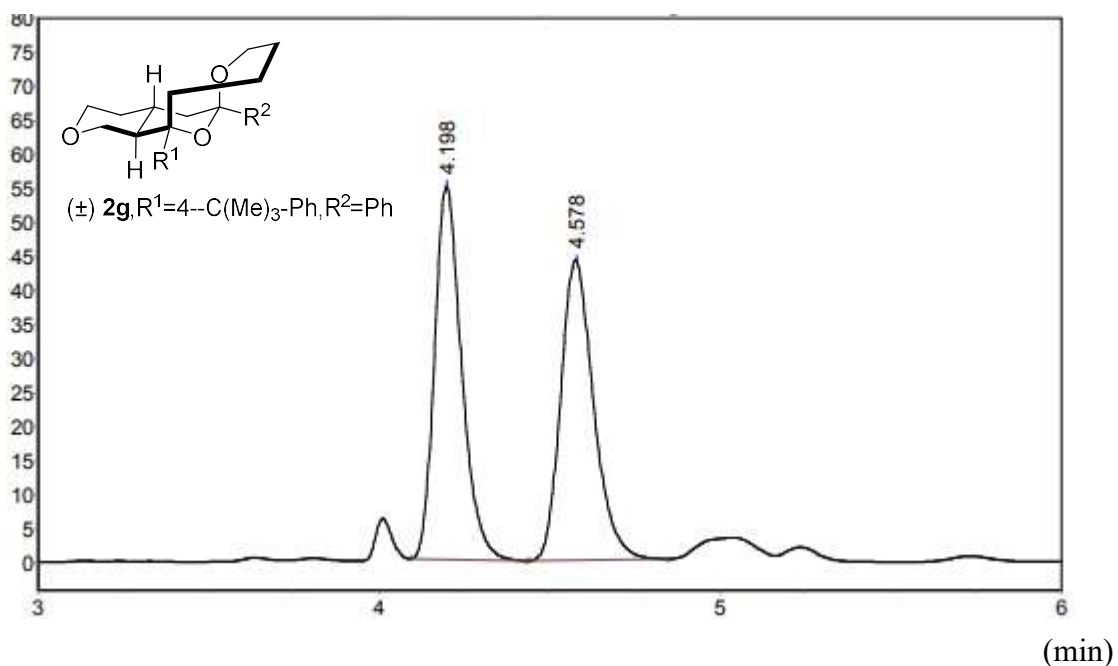
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.590	35572.059	266646.656	48.4310
2	6.255	33899.156	283923.281	51.5690



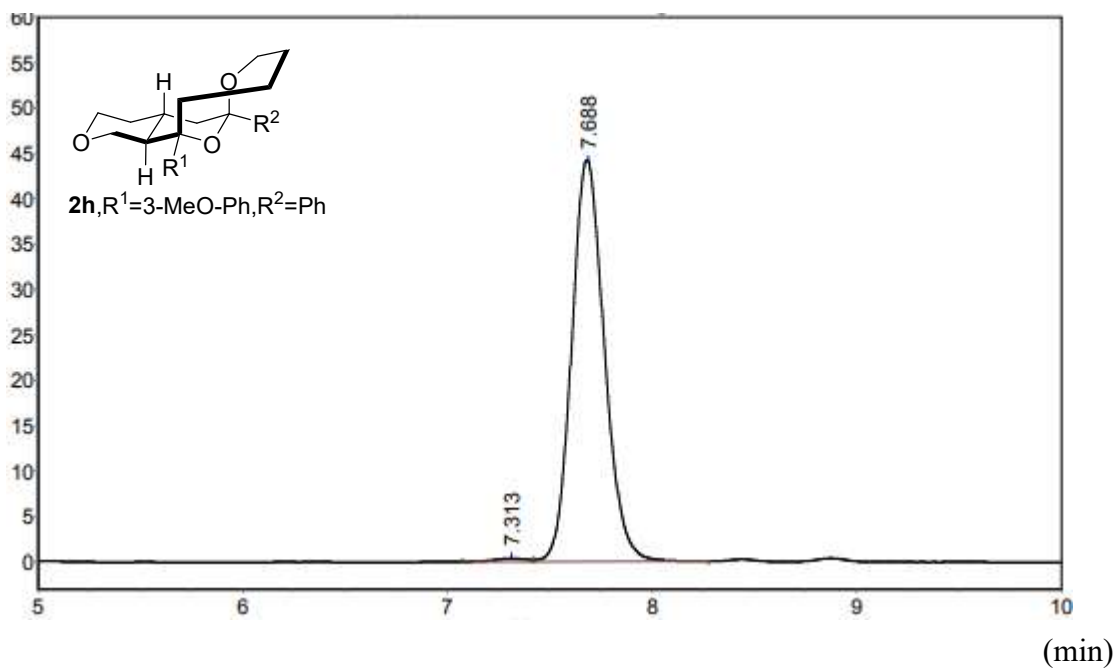




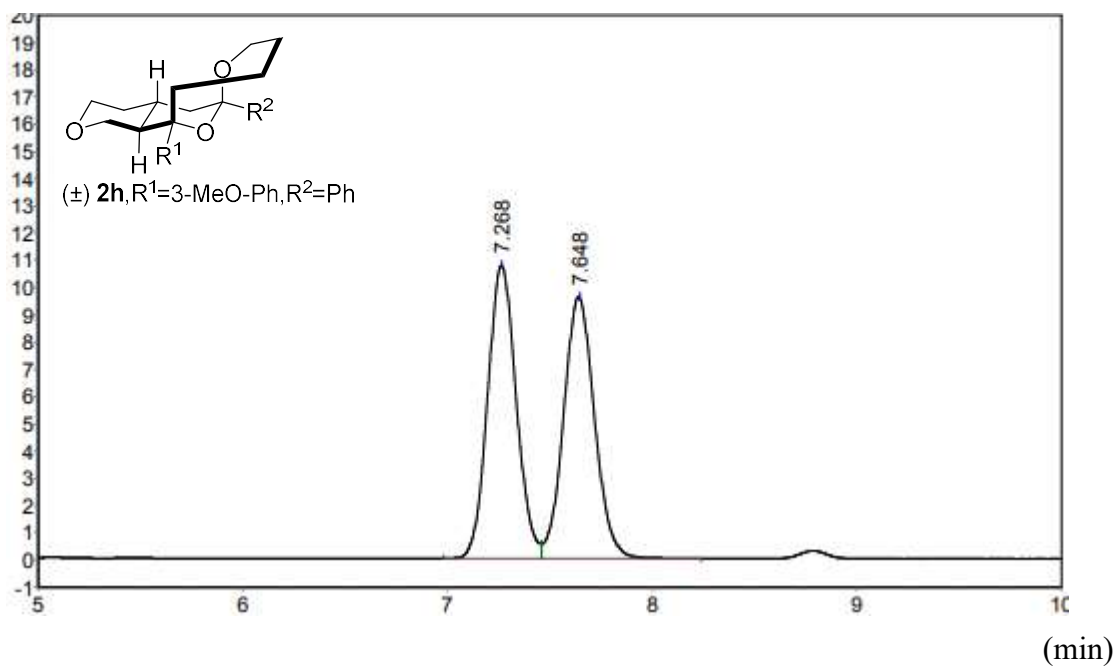
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.182	7560.000	42328.098	7.7609
2	4.555	74722.000	503071.375	92.2391



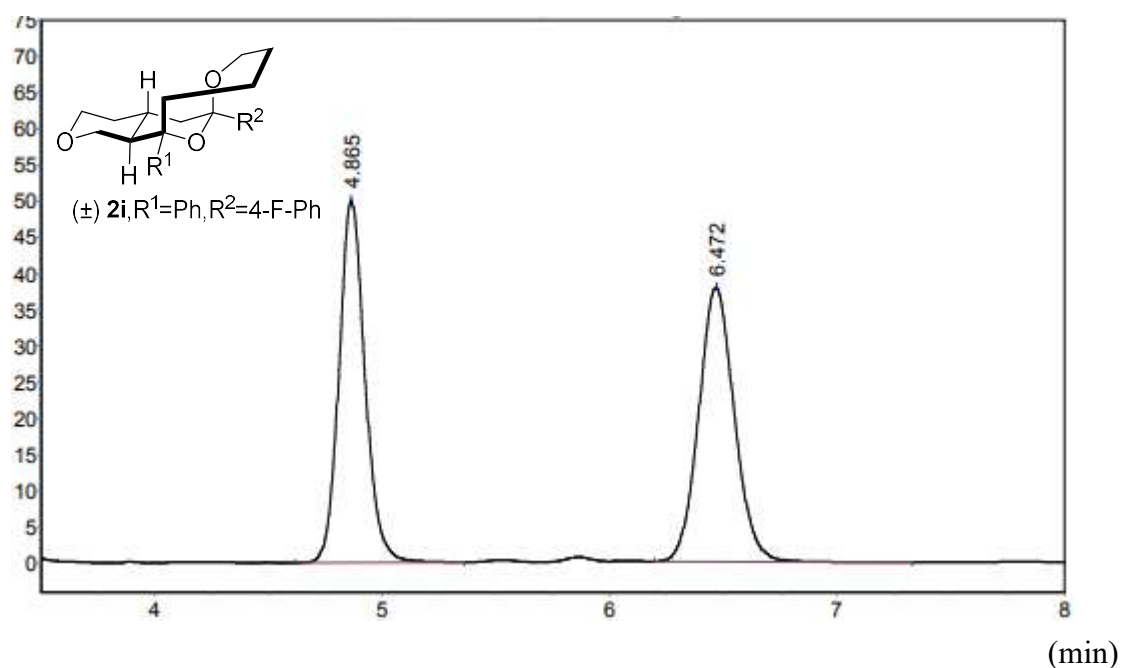
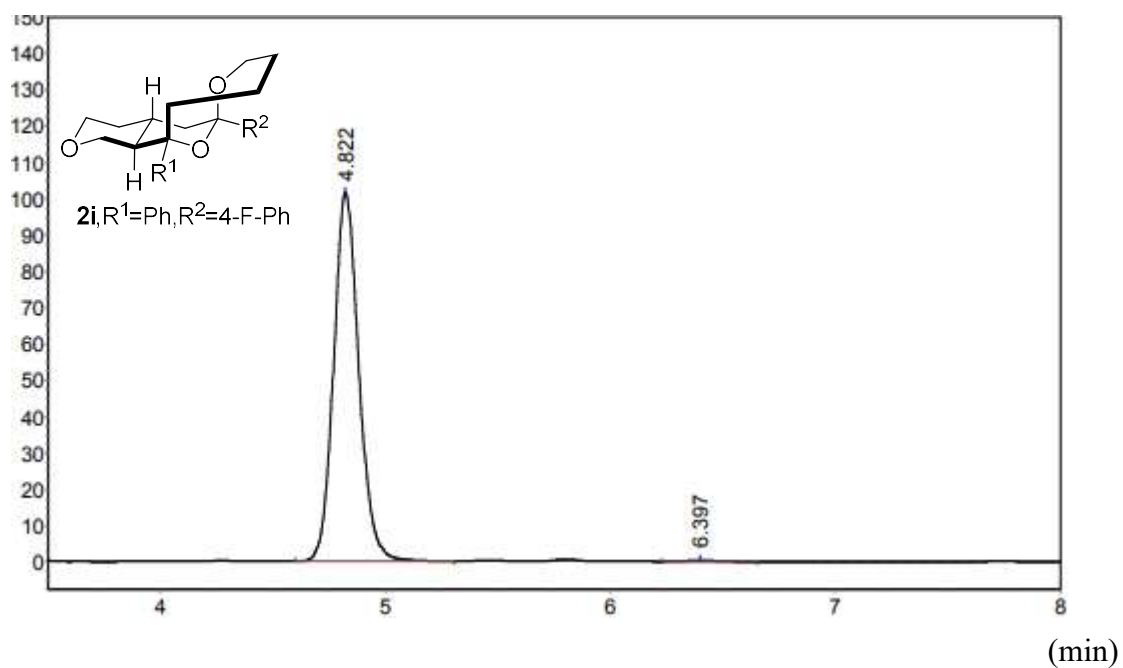
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.198	54679.957	302947.188	50.6584
2	4.578	43978.391	295072.188	49.3416

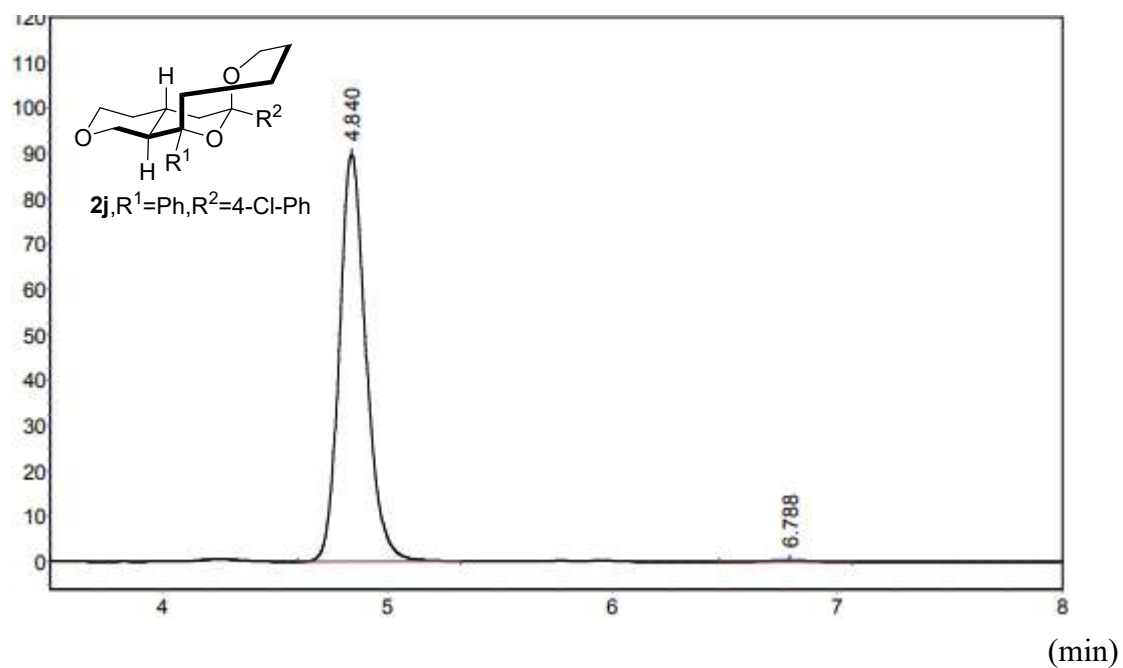


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	7.313	381.676	4201.667	0.8453
2	7.688	44217.297	492853.781	99.1547

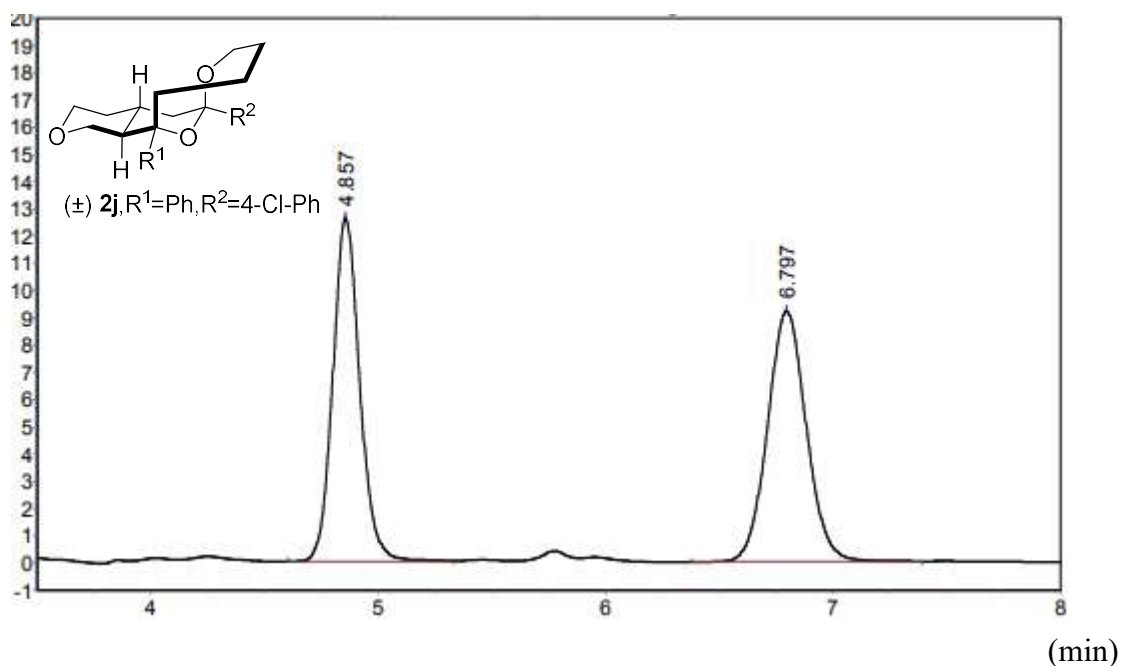


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	7.268	10754.546	104730.813	50.8351
2	7.648	9597.940	101289.891	49.1649

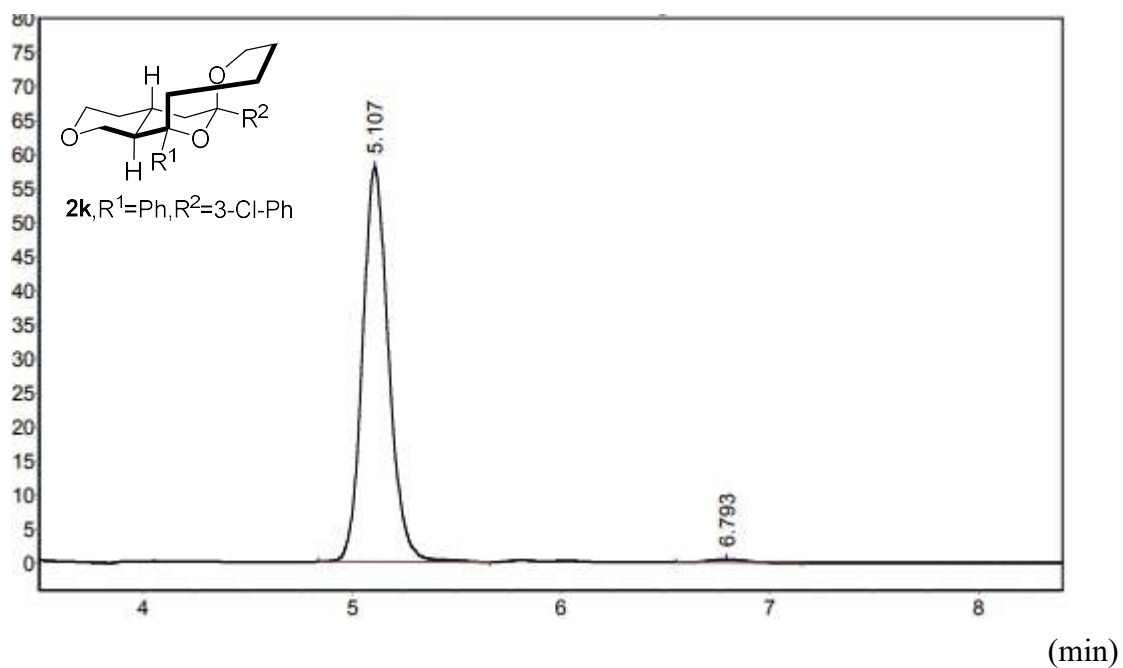




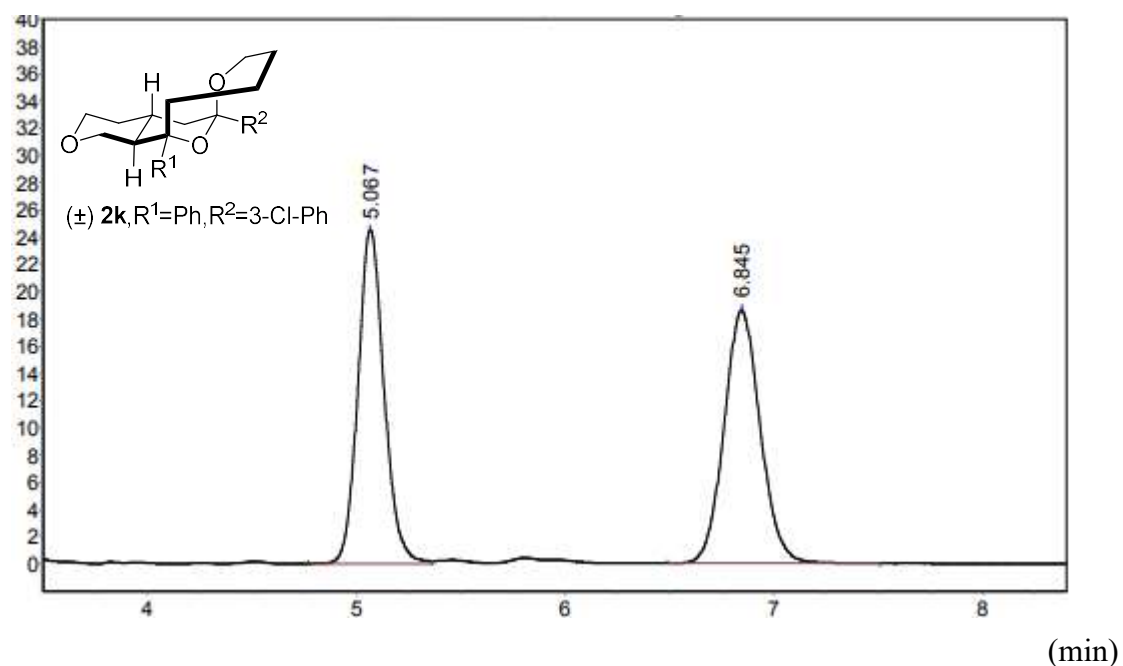
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.840	89657.375	740885.813	99.4938
2	6.788	327.809	3769.400	0.5062



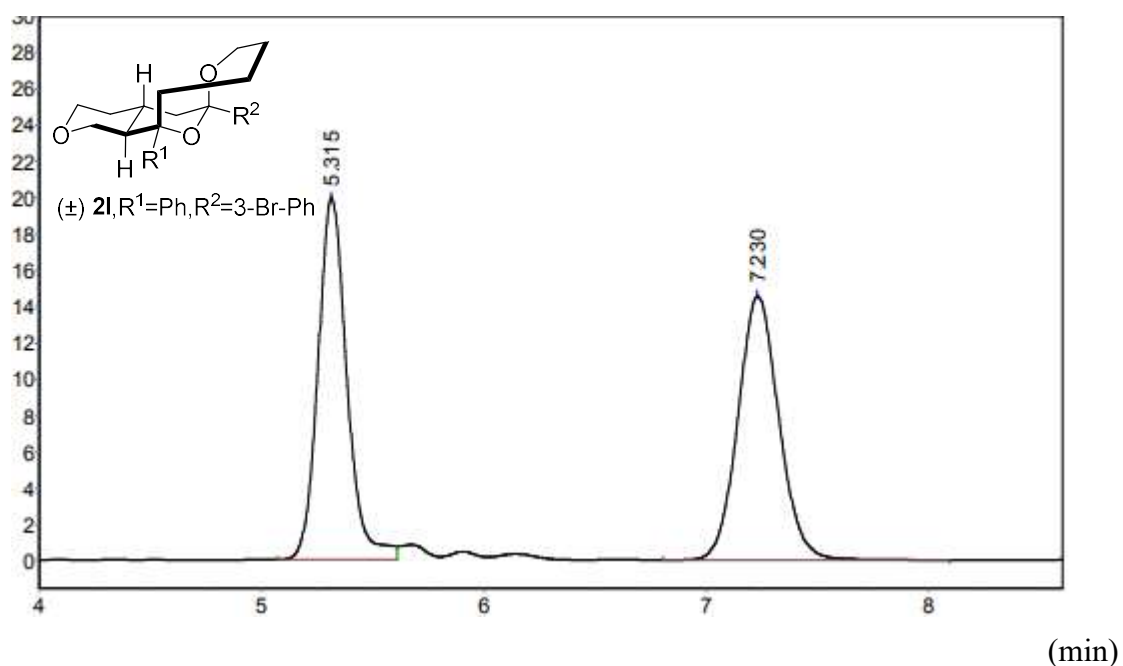
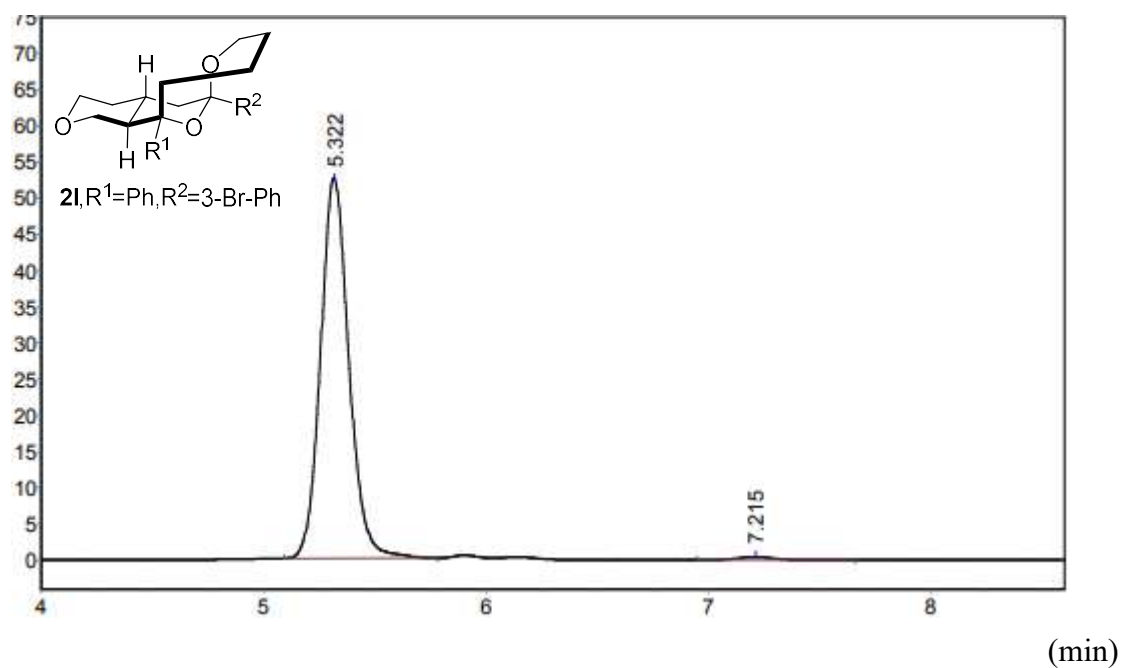
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.857	12615.912	104203.453	48.9668
2	6.797	9191.795	108600.672	51.0332

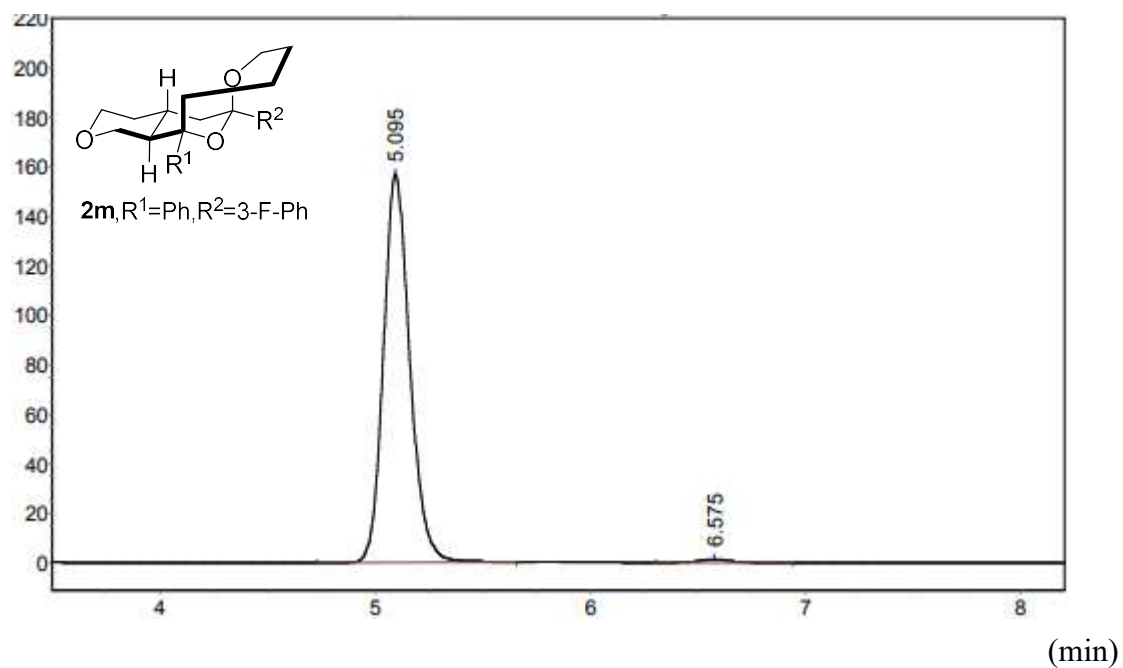


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.107	57857.004	507987.625	98.8578
2	6.793	497.512	5869.462	1.1422

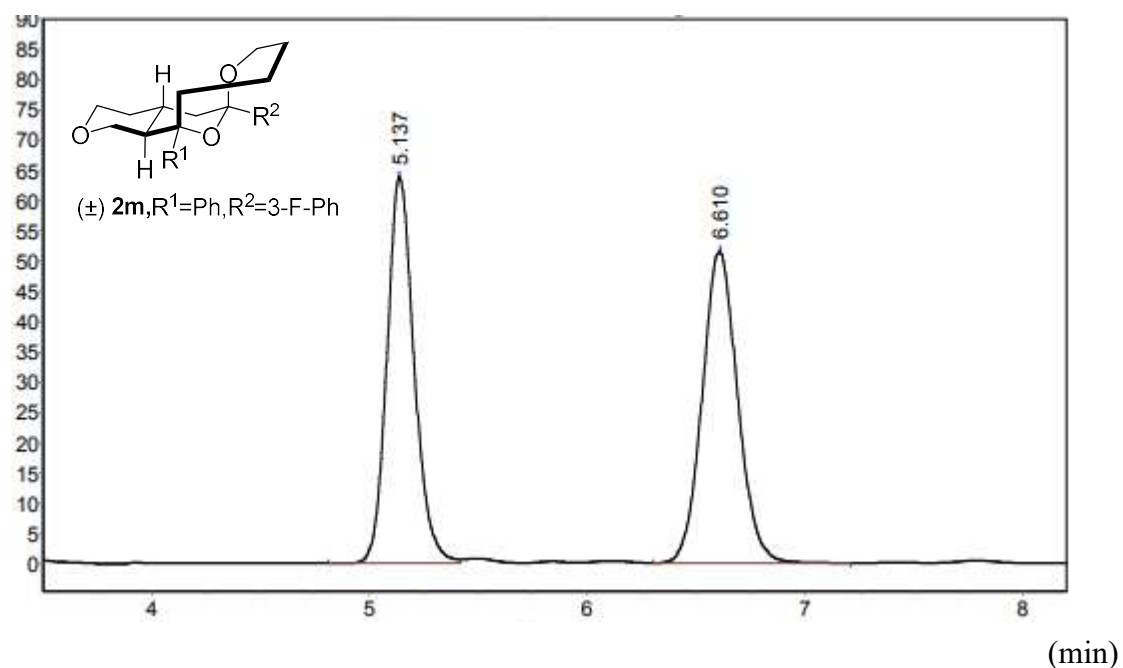


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.067	24468.000	213636.391	48.7571
2	6.845	18569.850	224528.609	51.2429

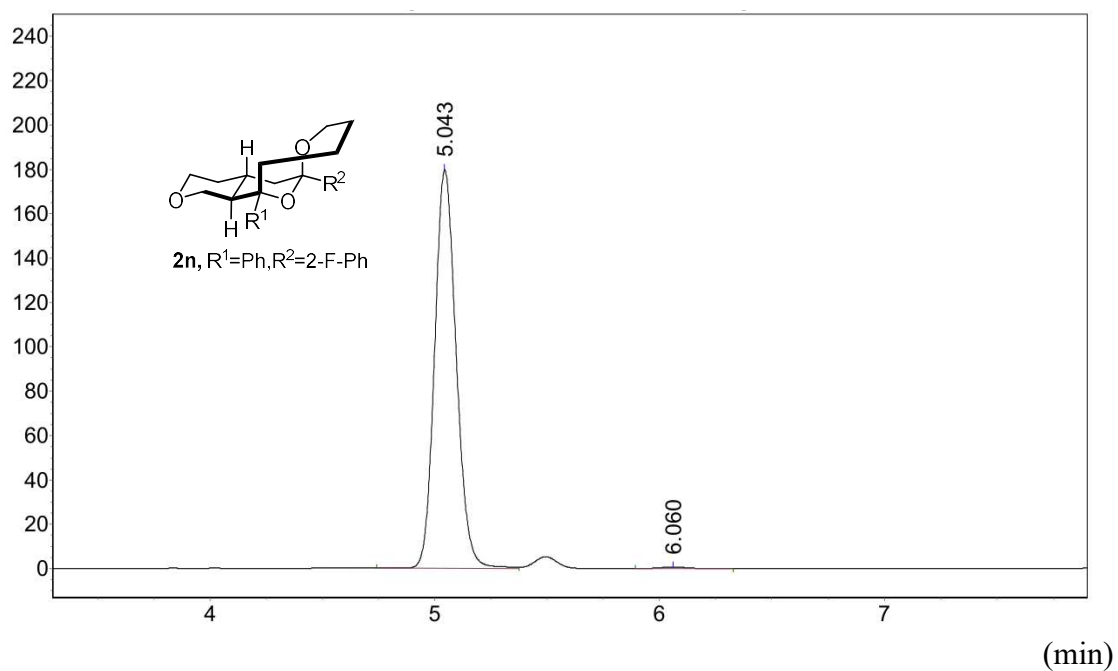




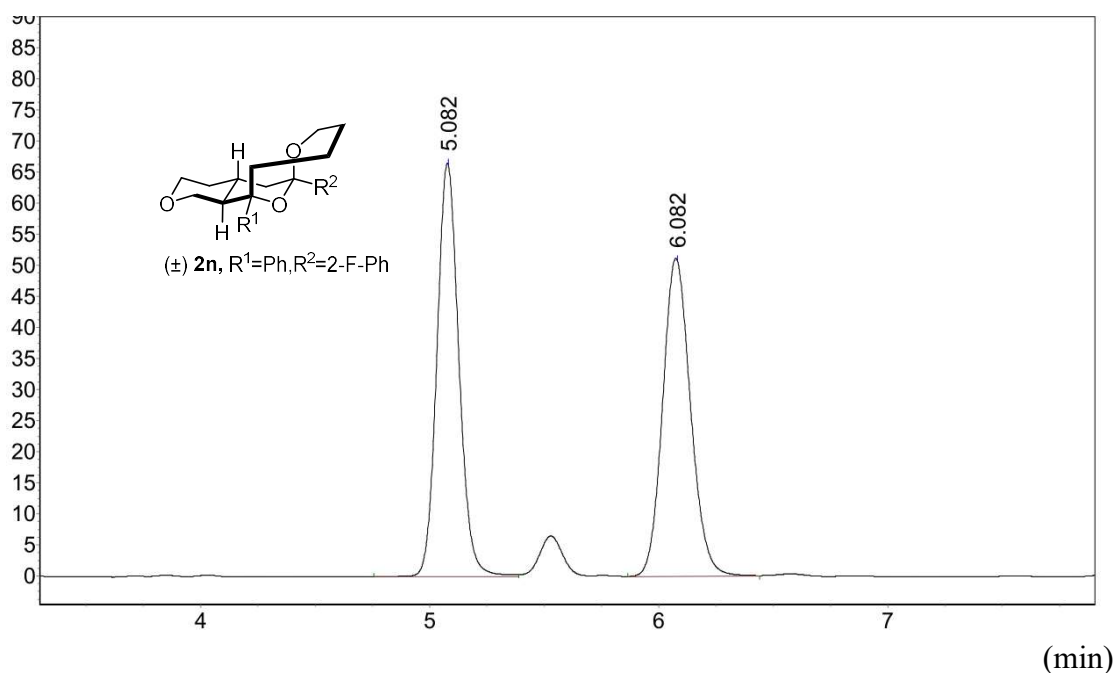
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.095	156850.531	1339238.750	98.8818
2	6.575	1367.688	15145.200	1.1182



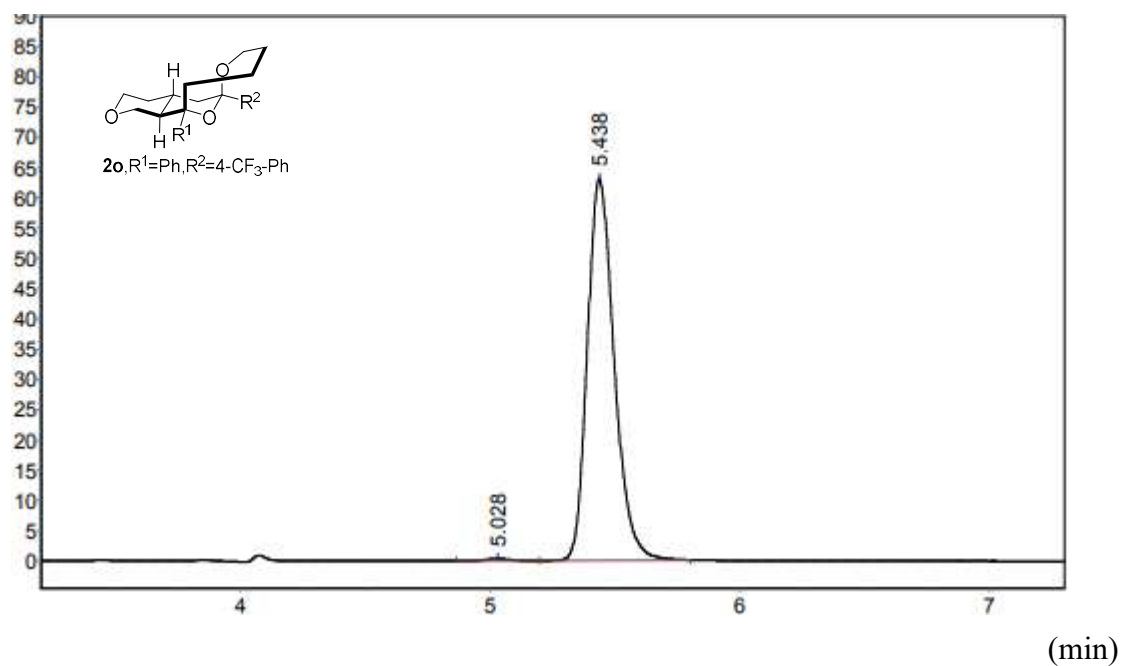
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.137	63853.438	554532.063	48.7377
2	6.610	51466.301	583257.313	51.2623



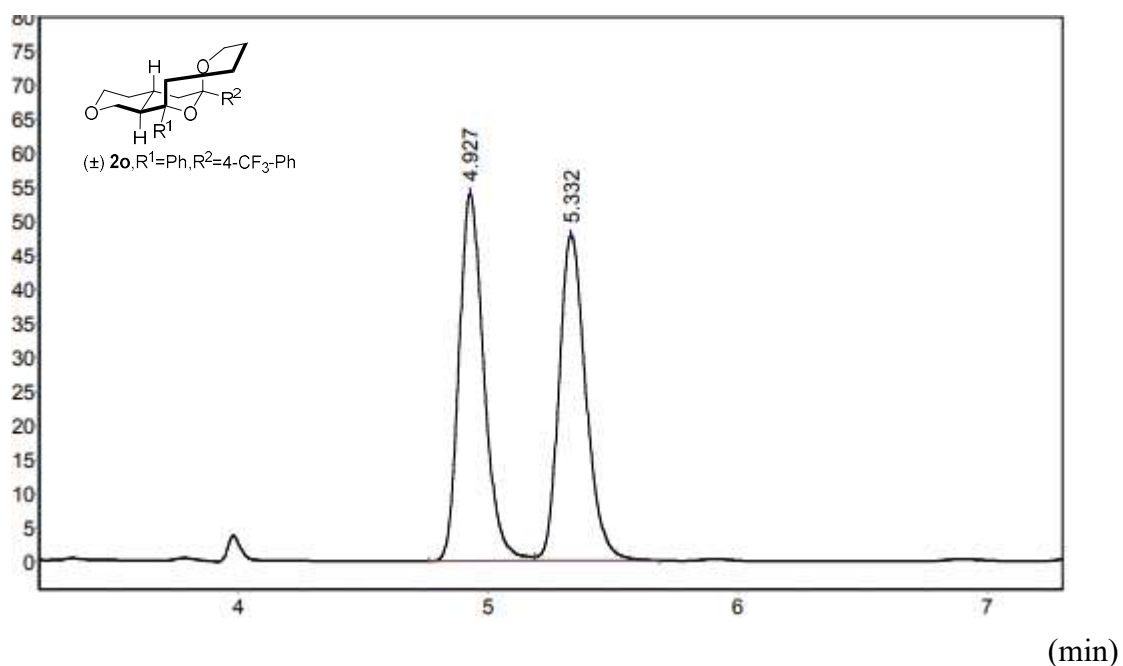
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.043	179637.266	1198080.125	99.4258
2	6.060	768.000	6919.200	0.5742



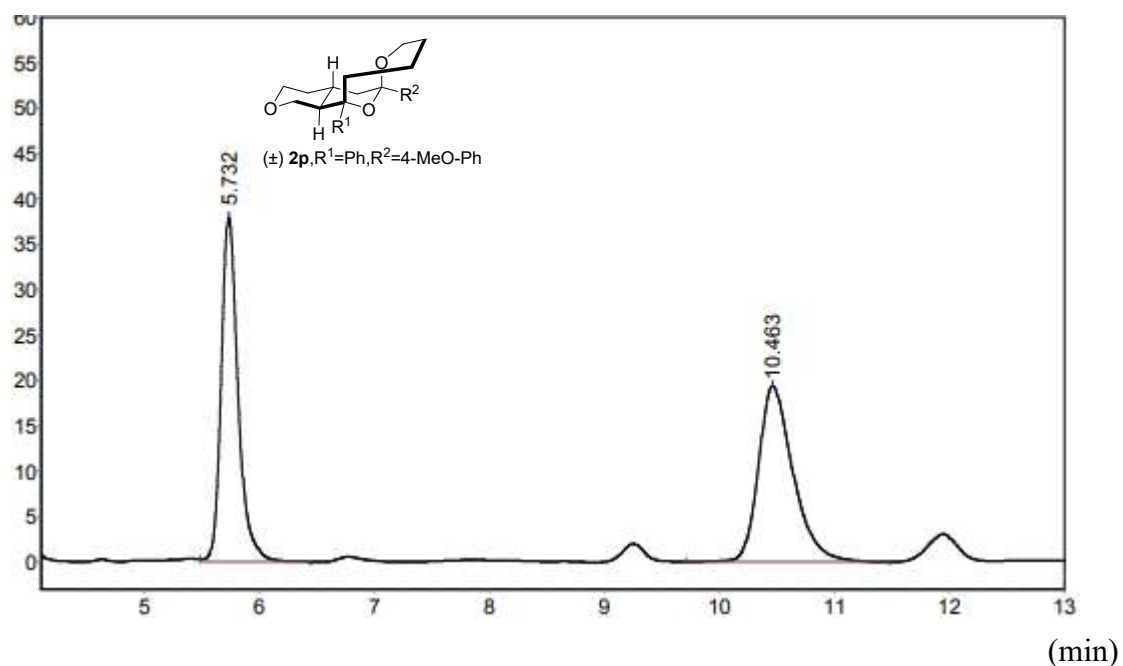
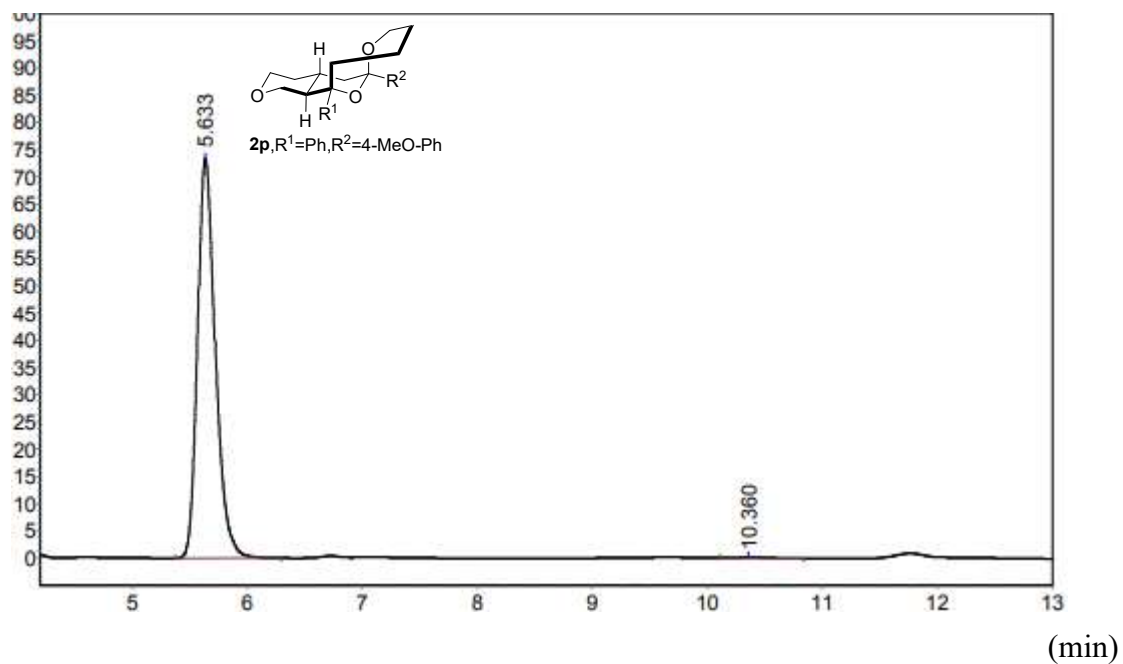
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.082	66508.211	444217.063	50.4748
2	6.082	51084.645	435860.031	49.5252

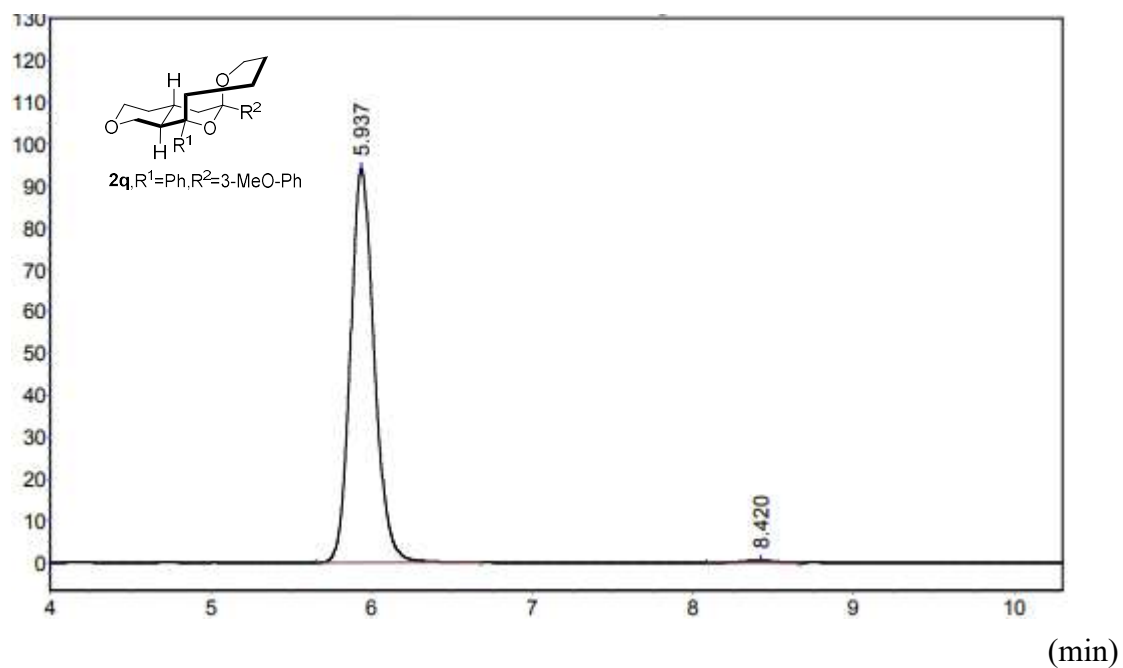


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.028	354.478	2404.550	0.5057
2	5.438	63036.688	473085.438	99.4943

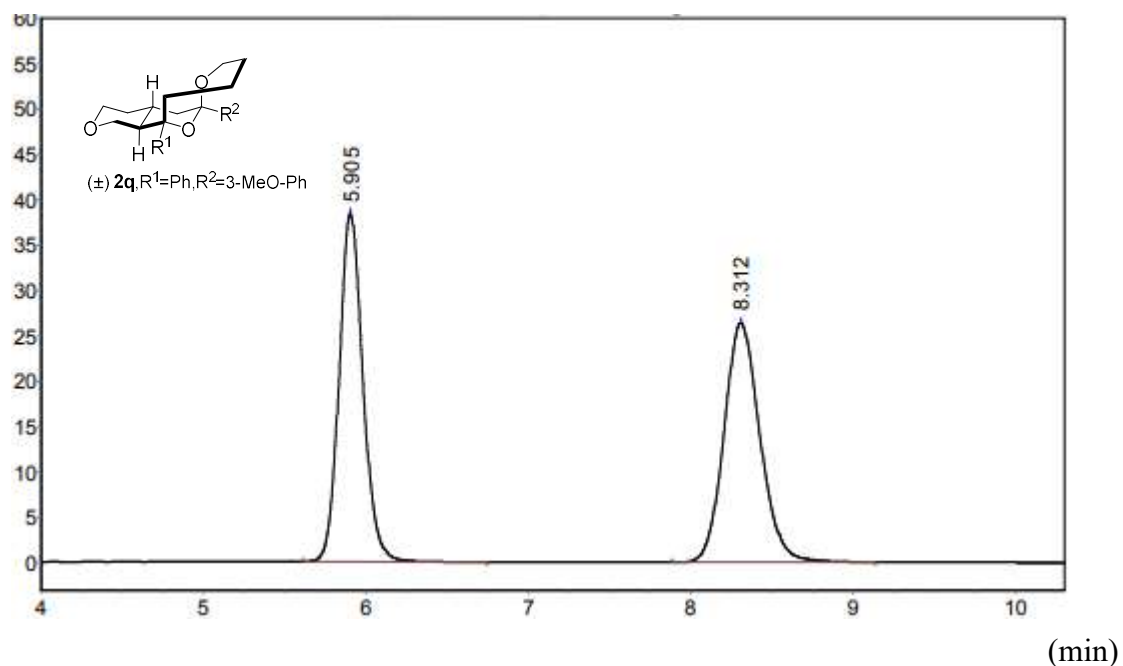


#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.927	53932.793	373252.344	51.0462
2	5.332	47790.918	357951.875	48.9537

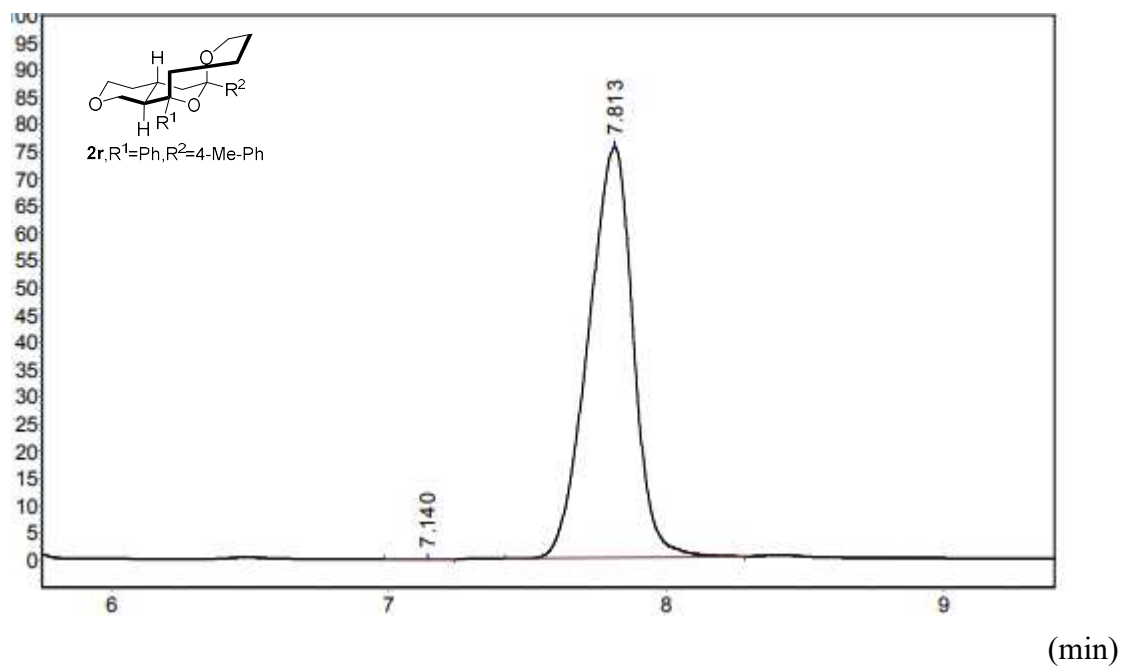




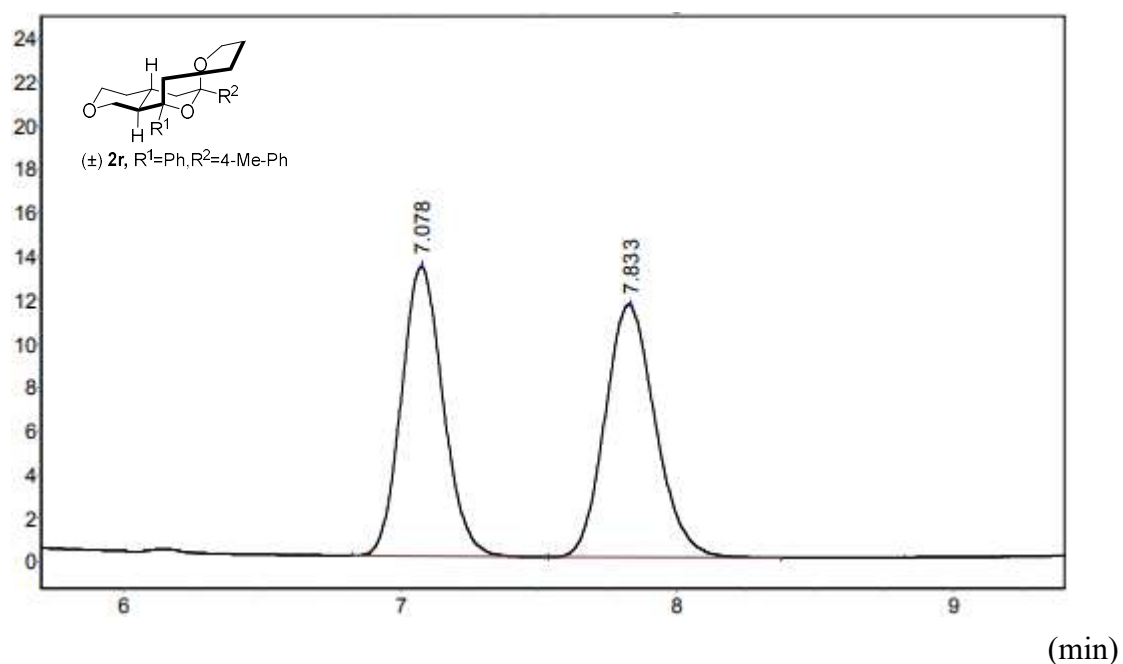
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.937	94113.164	972937.625	99.2261
2	8.420	495.708	7588.222	0.7739



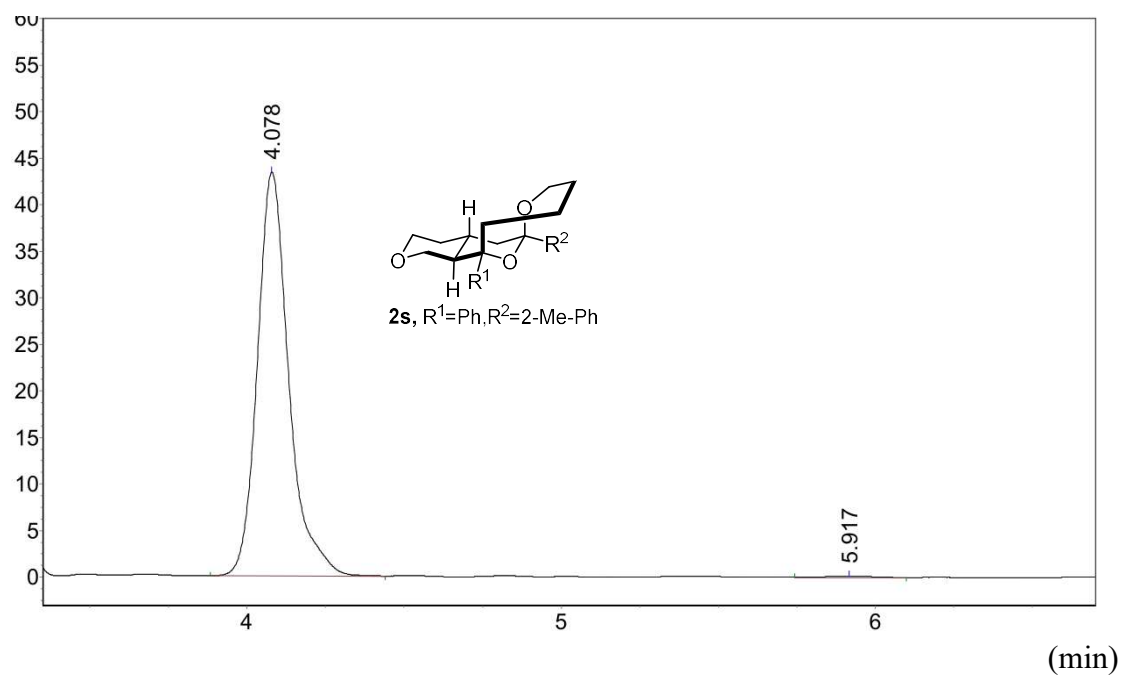
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.905	38324.980	391357.563	48.9647
2	8.312	26352.021	407906.844	51.0353



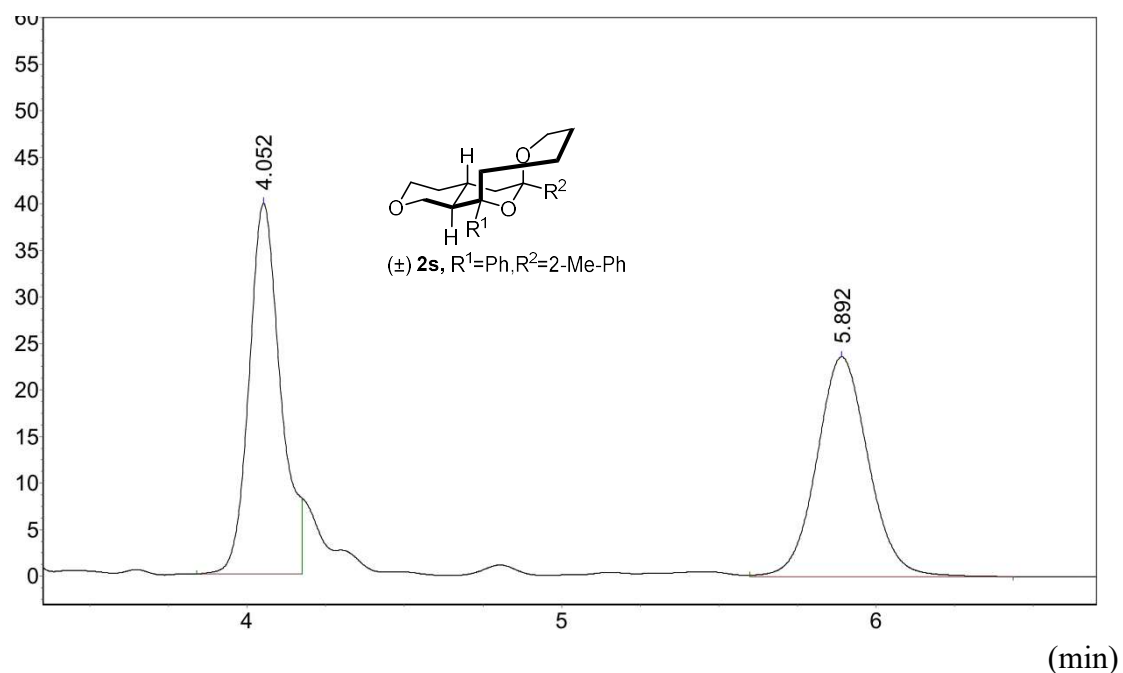
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	7.140	8.609	55.100	0.0065
2	7.813	75389.180	847359.000	99.9935



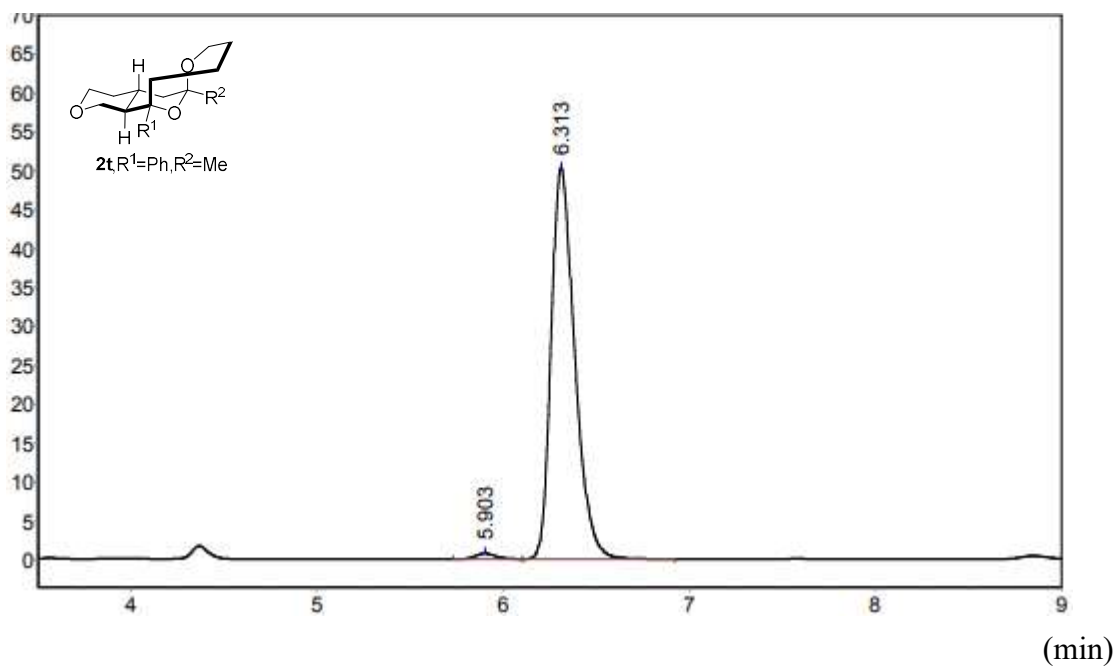
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	7.078	13264.759	139122.453	48.7397
2	7.833	11555.357	146317.203	51.2603



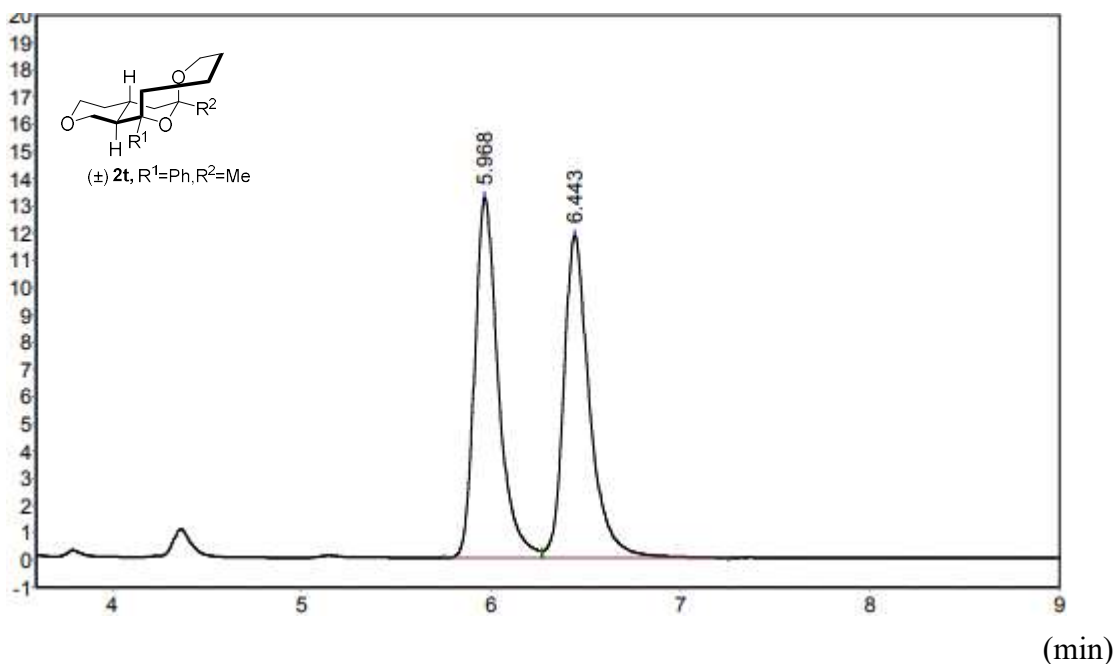
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.078	43336.238	301287.406	99.4952
2	5.917	158.000	1528.600	0.5048



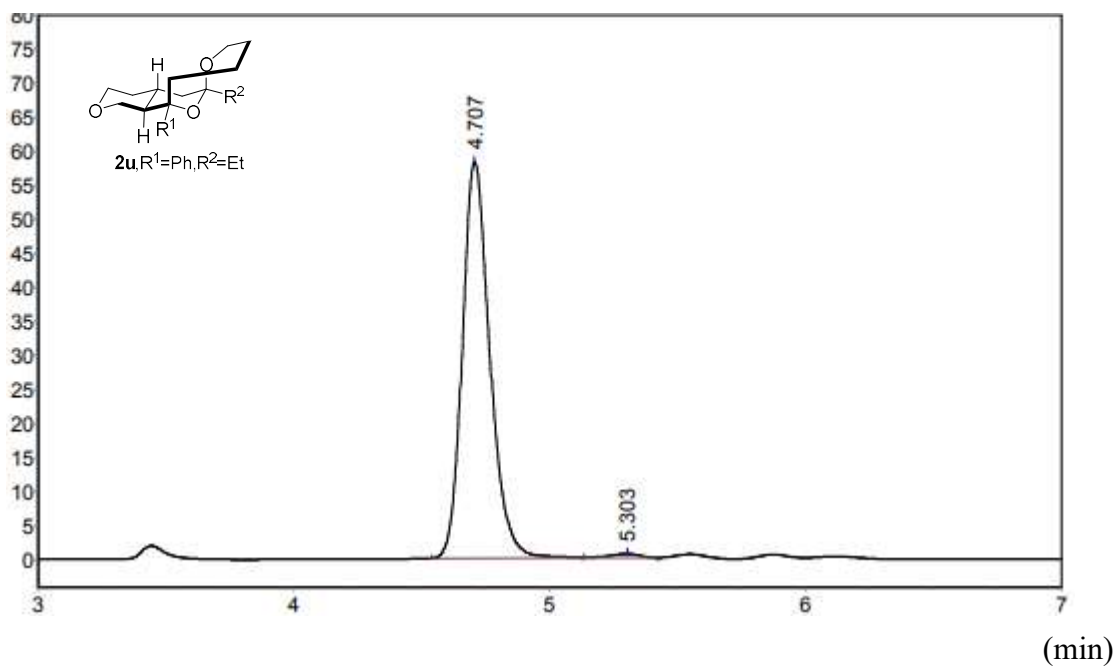
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.052	39797.000	275902.906	50.6392
2	5.892	23589.000	268937.719	49.3608



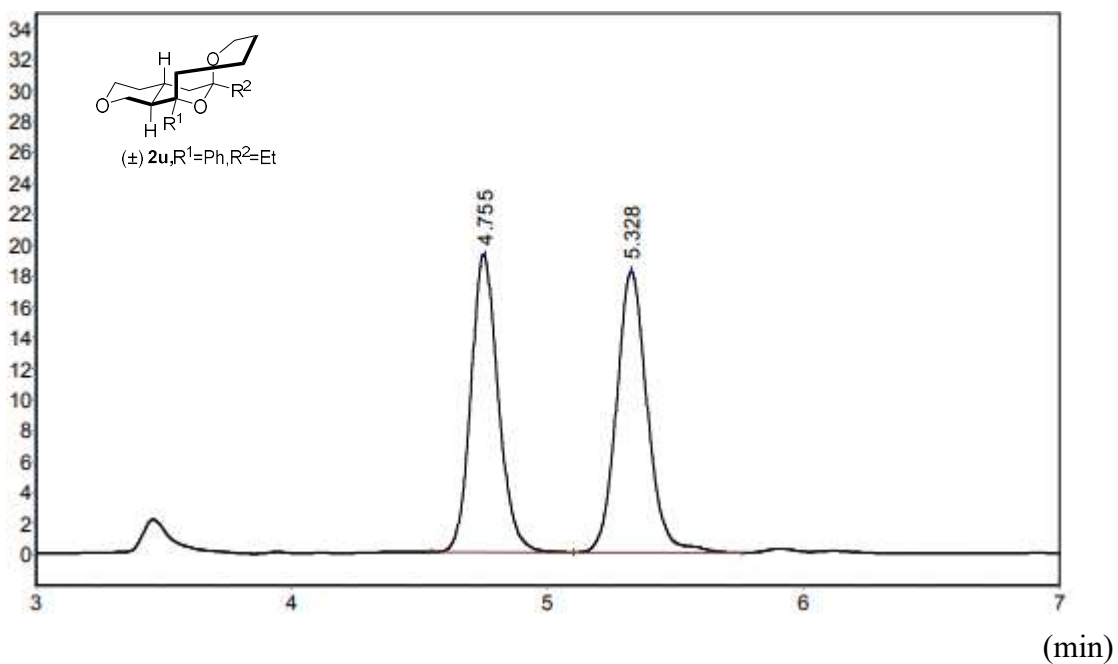
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.903	761.571	5920.329	1.3156
2	6.313	50323.715	444096.375	98.6844



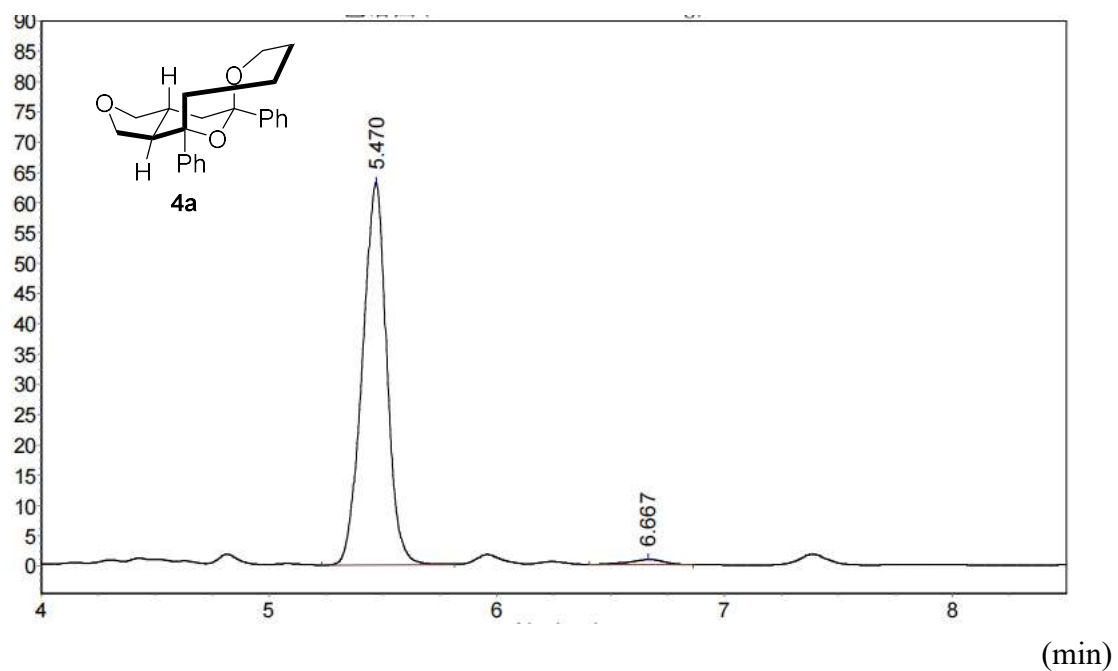
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	5.968	13219.993	114784.039	50.4712
2	6.443	11829.560	112640.664	49.5288



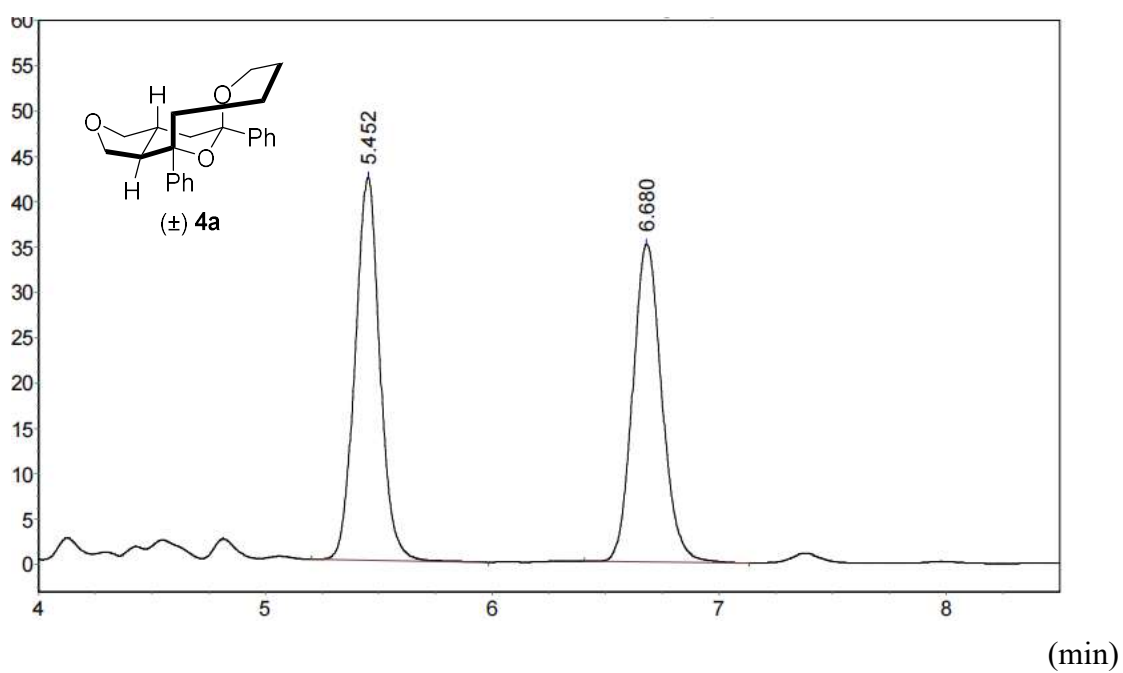
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.707	58206.578	436852.844	98.7952
2	5.303	617.729	5327.229	1.2048



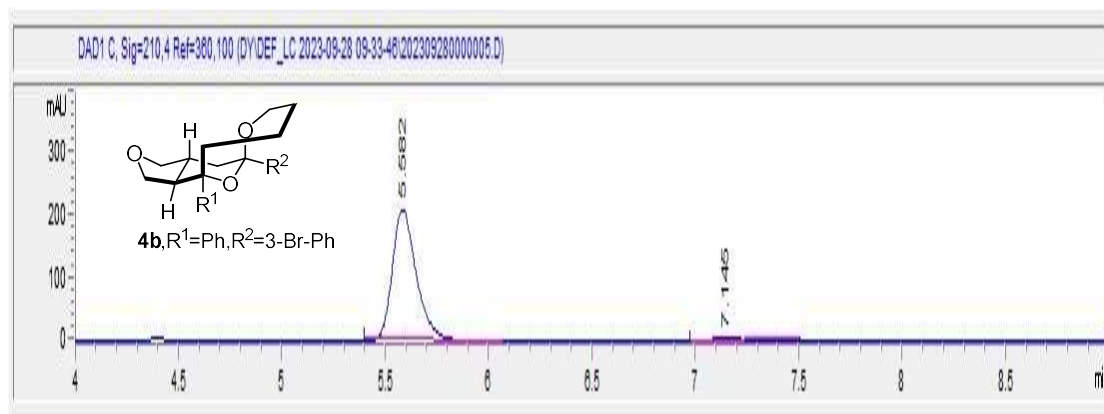
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.755	19209.834	143915.281	48.4979
2	5.328	18153.018	152829.813	51.5021



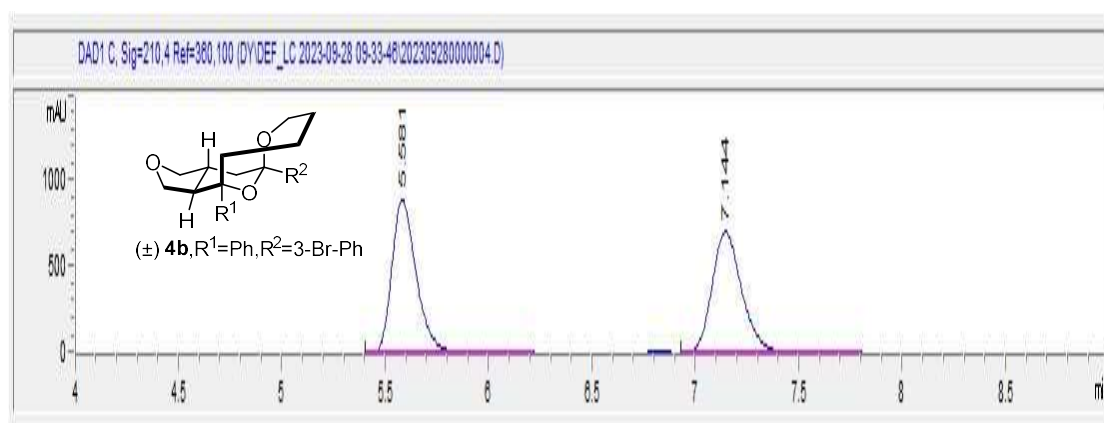
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.470	63100.281	468674.750	98.0720
2	6.667	881.626	9213.799	1.9280



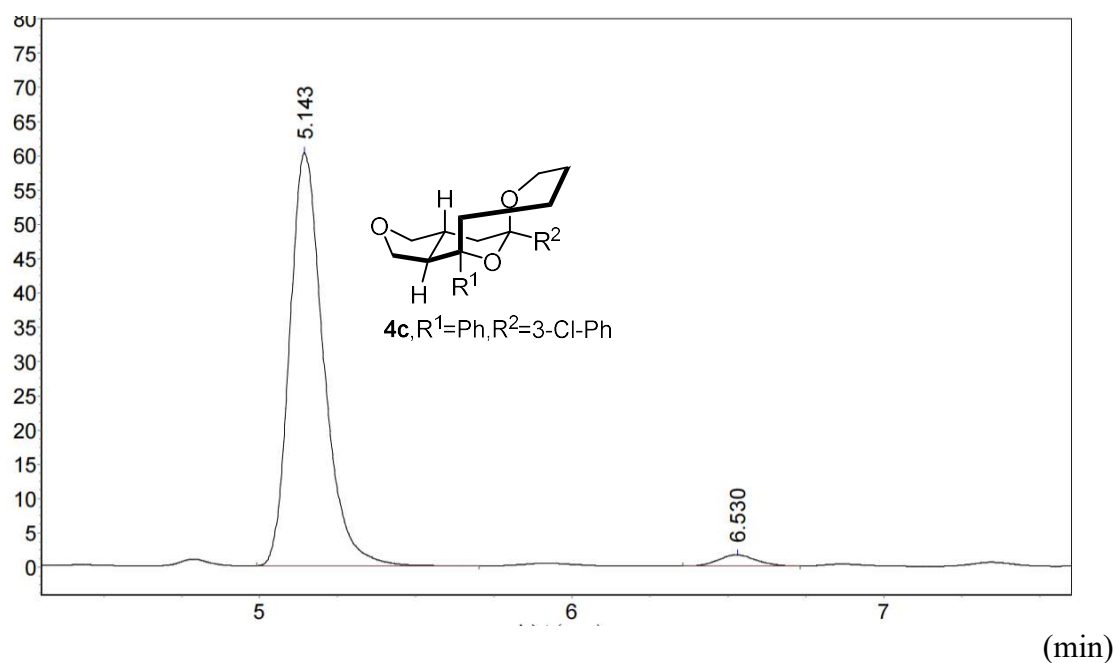
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.452	42215.430	320951.344	50.6756
2	6.680	35032.762	312393.500	49.3244



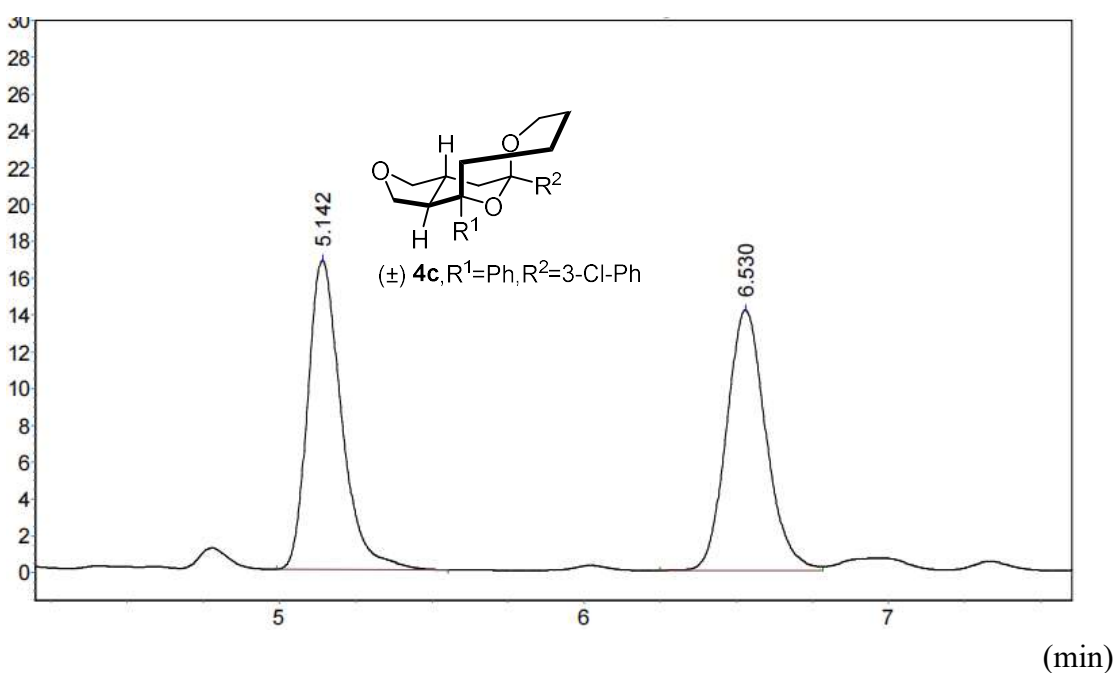
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.582	209.6	1691	97.525
2	7.145	4.2	42.9	2.475



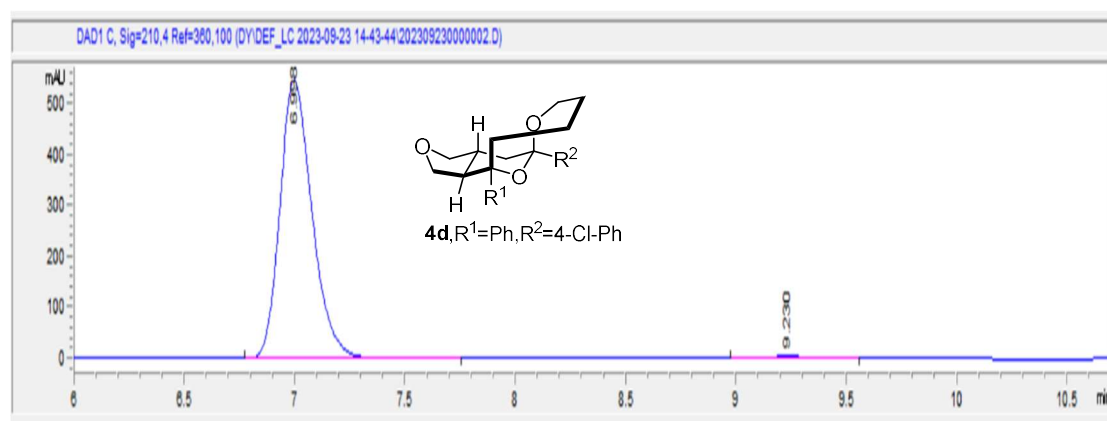
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.581	894.6	7310.3	50.663
2	7.144	704.8	7119.1	49.337



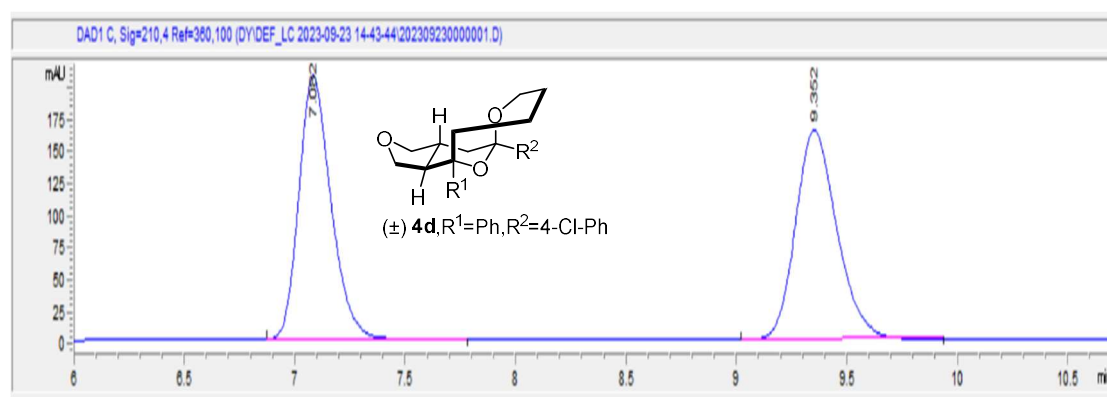
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.143	60229.949	455228.313	97.0089
2	6.530	1593.429	14036.100	2.9911



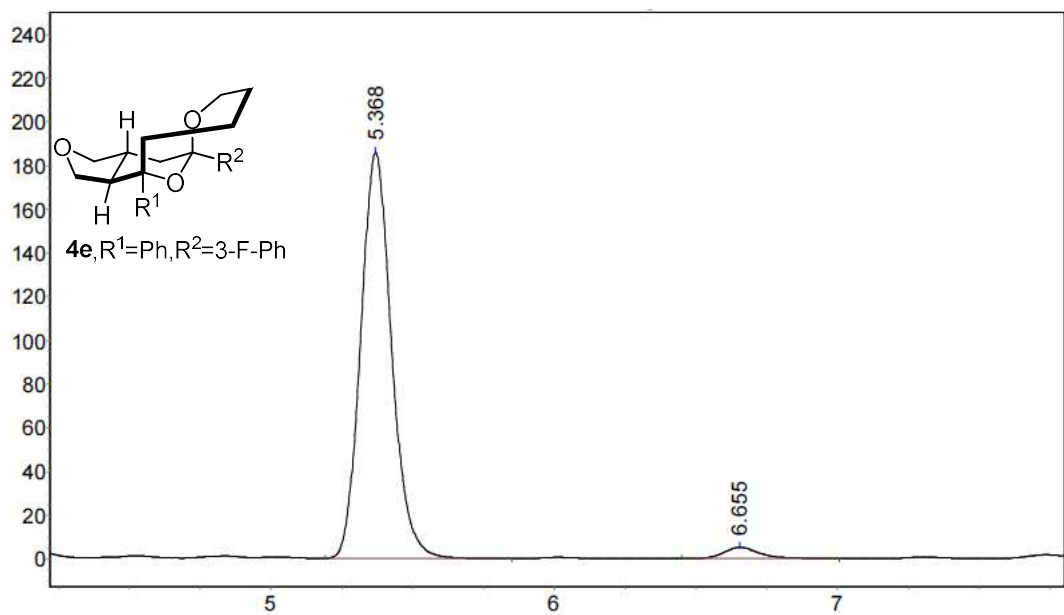
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.142	16794.385	129154.398	50.4415
2	6.530	14154.000	126893.703	49.5585



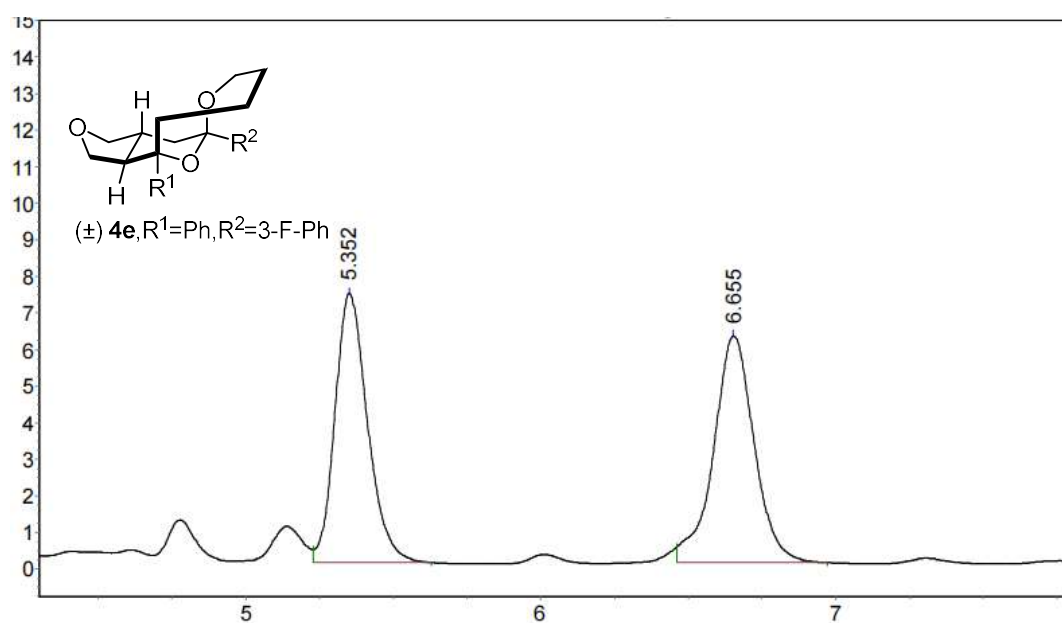
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.998	548	5523.8	98.830
2	9.23	5	65.4	1.170



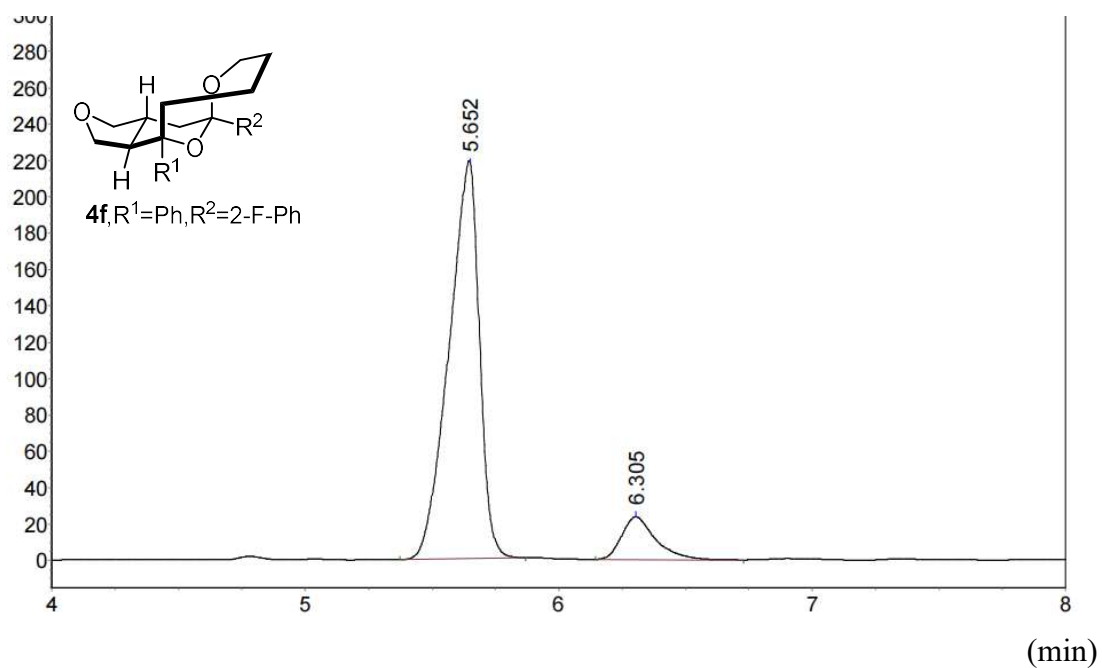
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	7.082	205.9	2092.2	49.657
2	9.352	163	2121.1	50.343



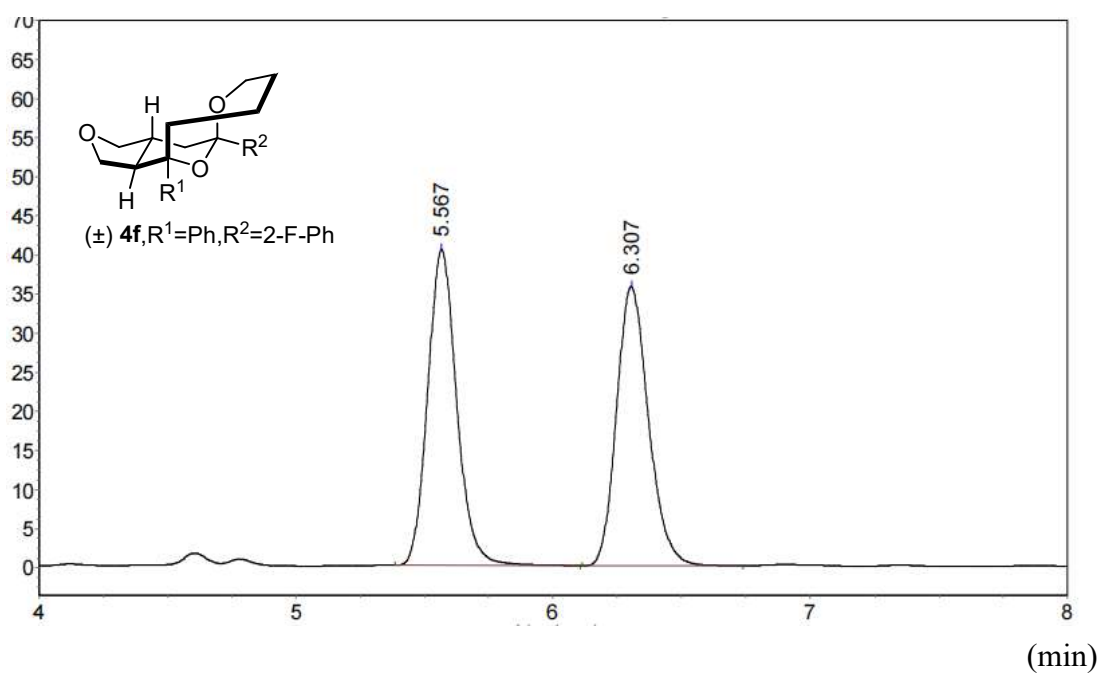
(min)				
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.368	185677.094	1403605.375	96.7897
2	6.655	5058.130	46554.145	3.2103



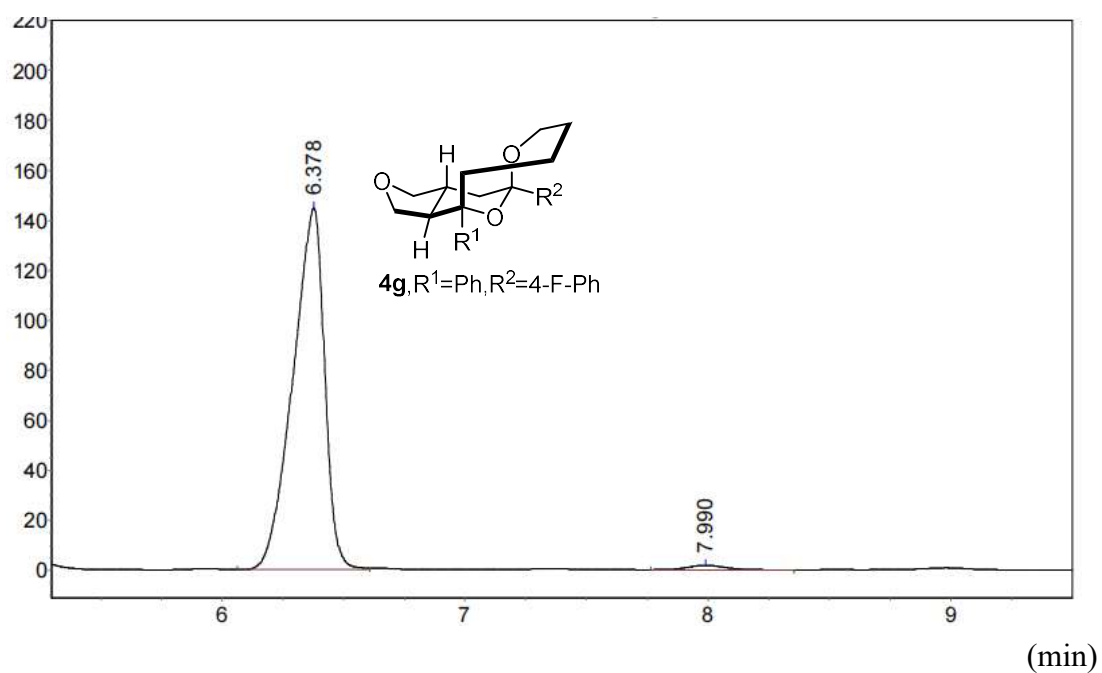
(min)				
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.352	7354.000	56424.000	48.7546
2	6.655	6191.000	59306.695	51.2454



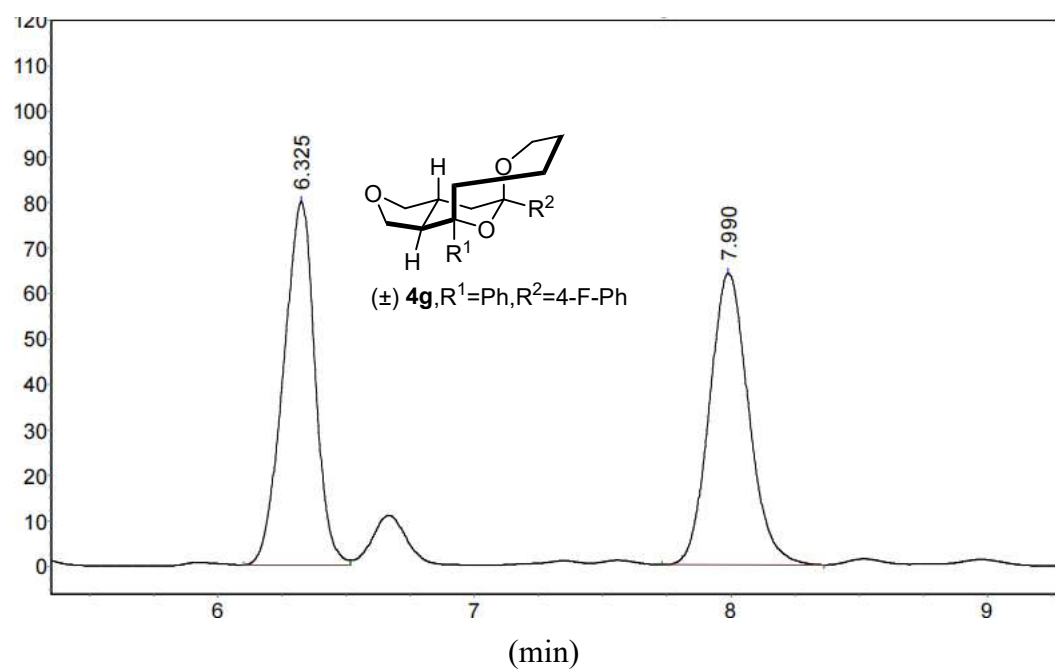
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.652	218016.375	1820930.250	89.2189
2	6.305	23207.000	220039.906	2.7811



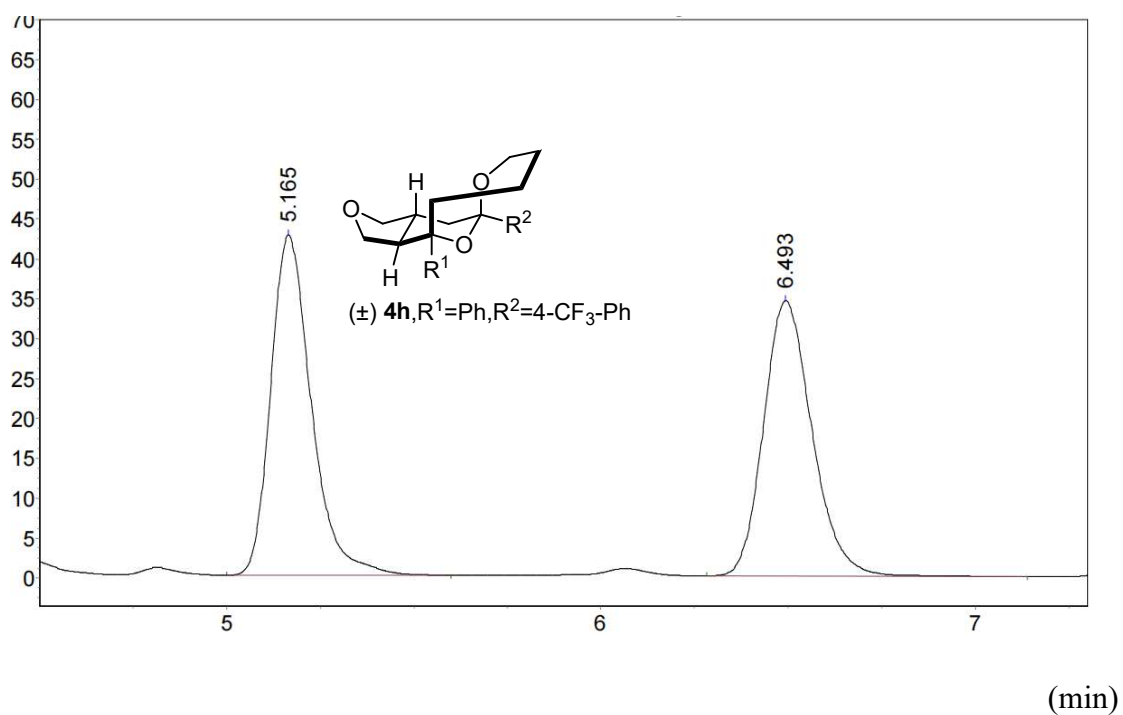
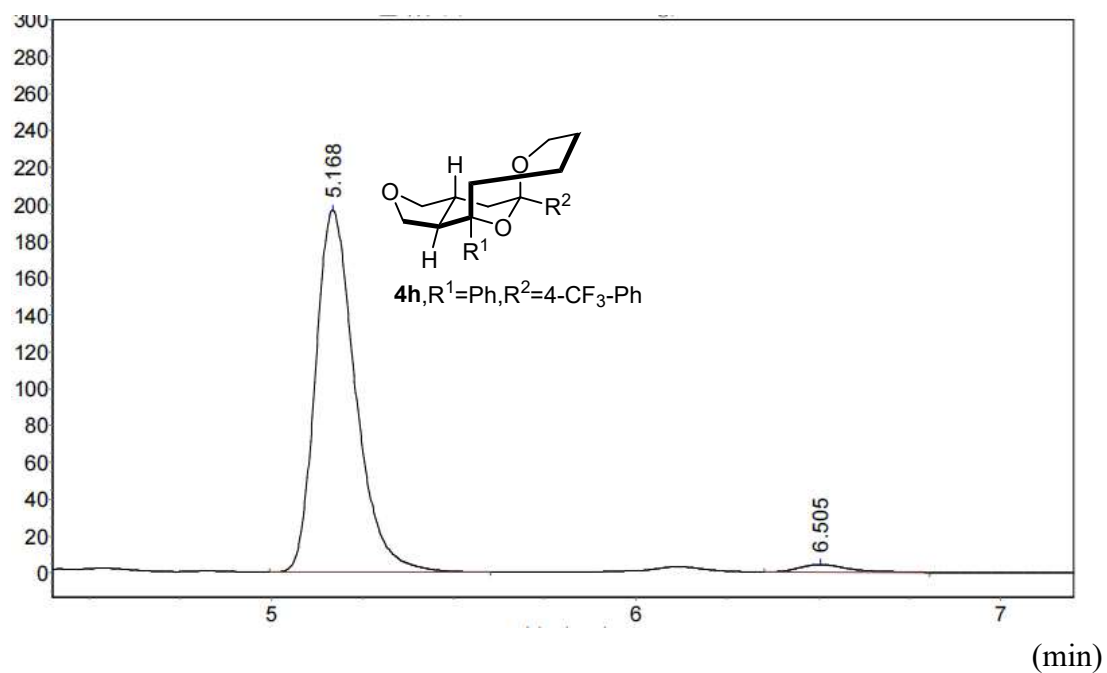
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	5.567	40477.566	319962.375	50.8600
2	6.307	35732.500	309141.188	49.1400

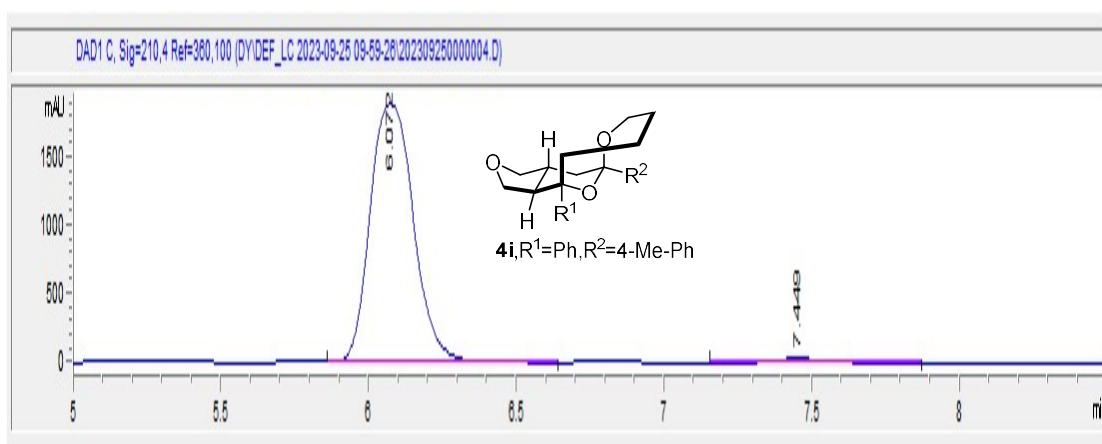


#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.378	144698.000	1314412.875	98.4861
2	7.990	1878.270	20204.449	1.5139

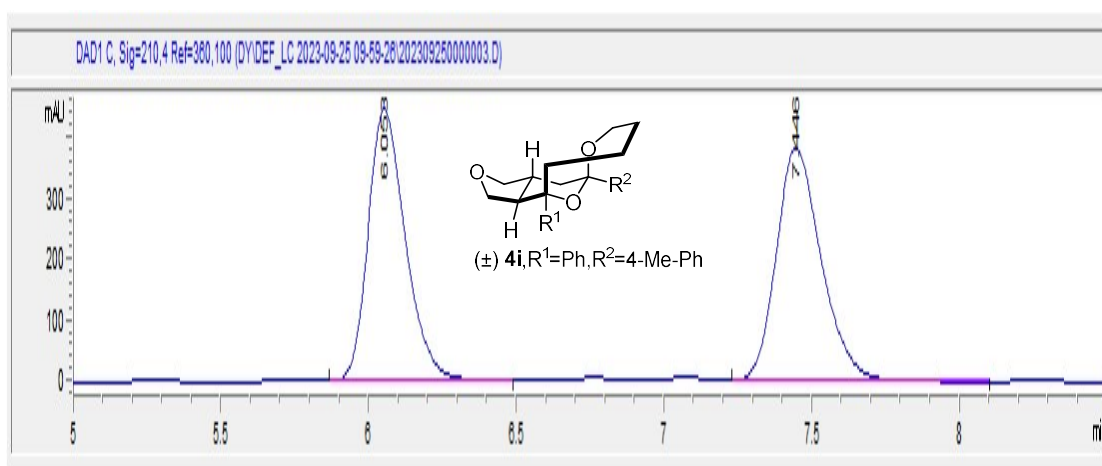


#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.325	79864.000	683069.375	50.0717
2	7.990	64046.051	681111.938	49.9283

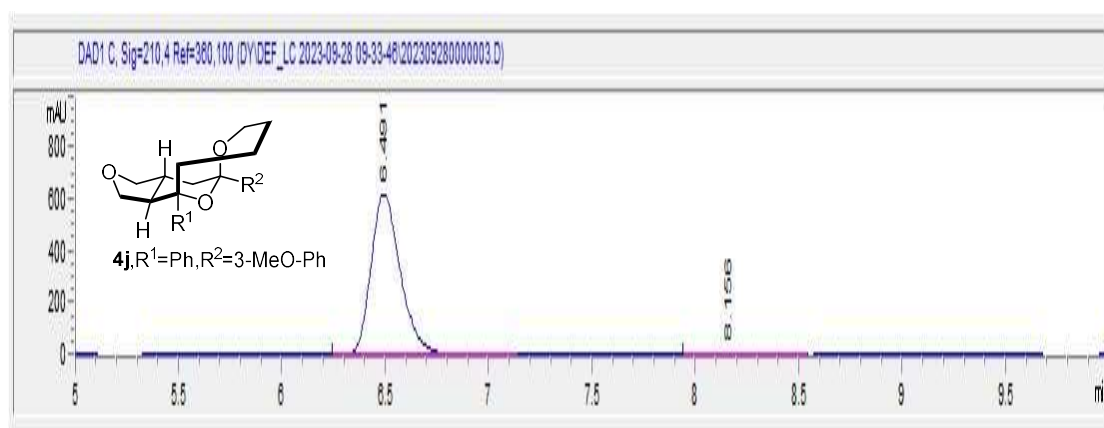




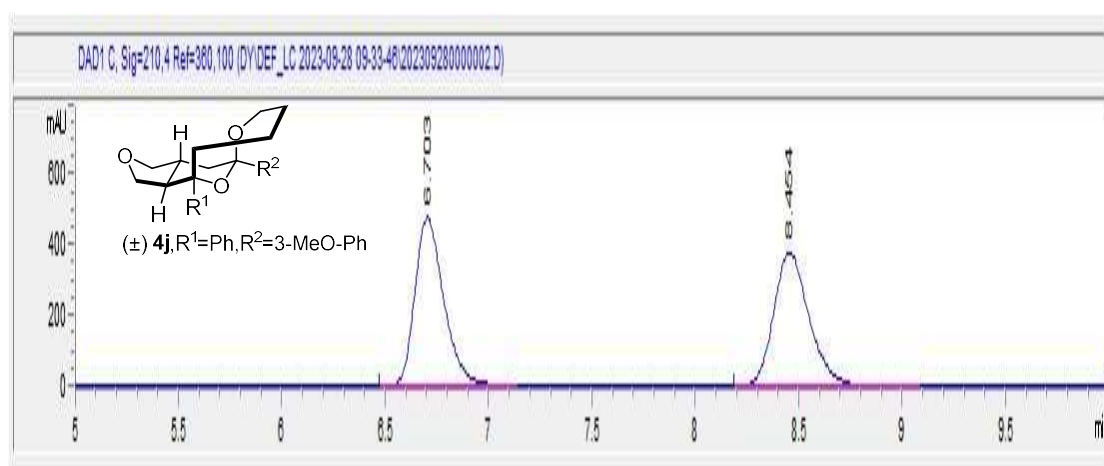
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.072	1893.3	19335.9	98.495
2	7.449	27.8	295.5	1.505



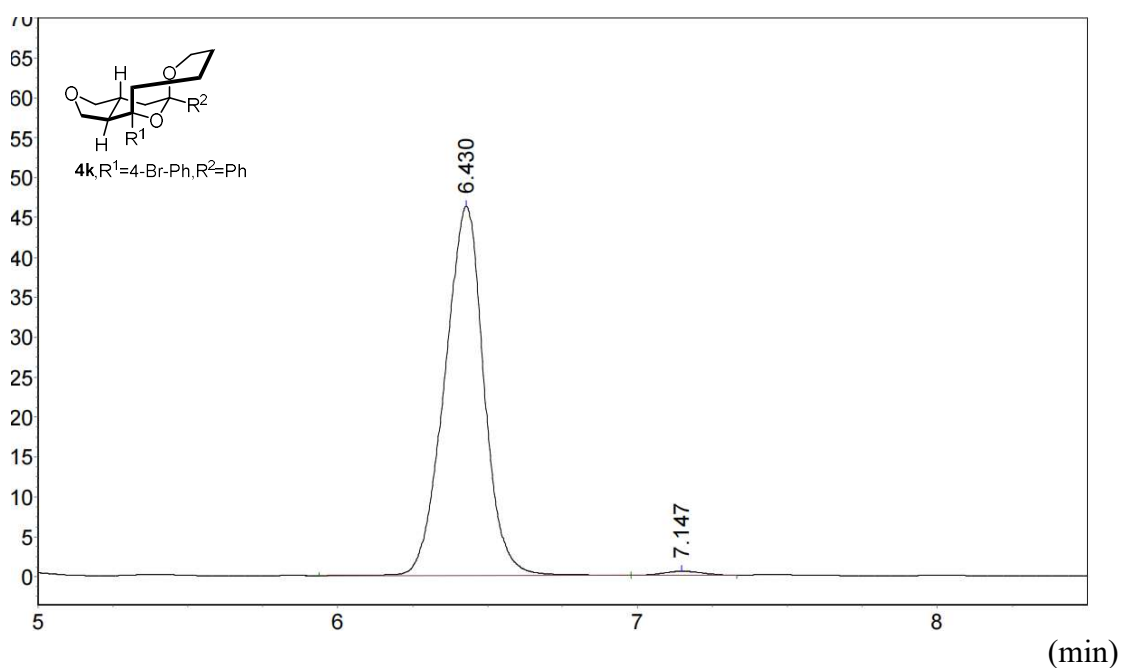
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.053	447.4	3951.9	49.199
2	7.446	382.2	4080.5	50.801



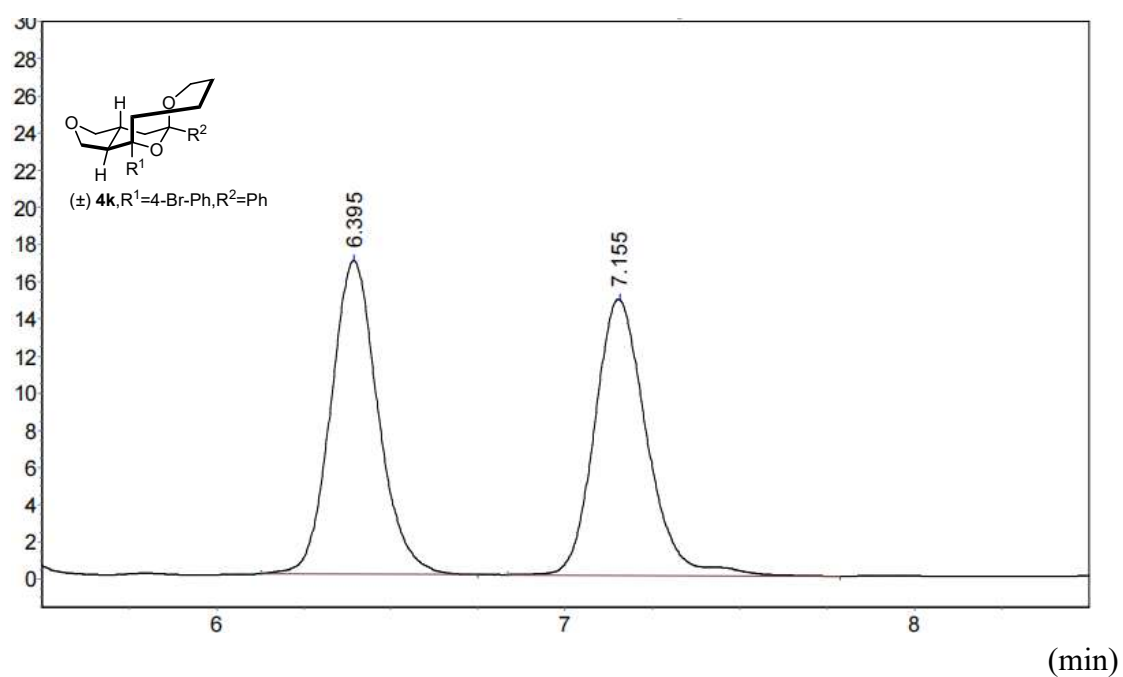
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.491	621.7	6136.1	97.630
2	8.156	11.9	149	2.370



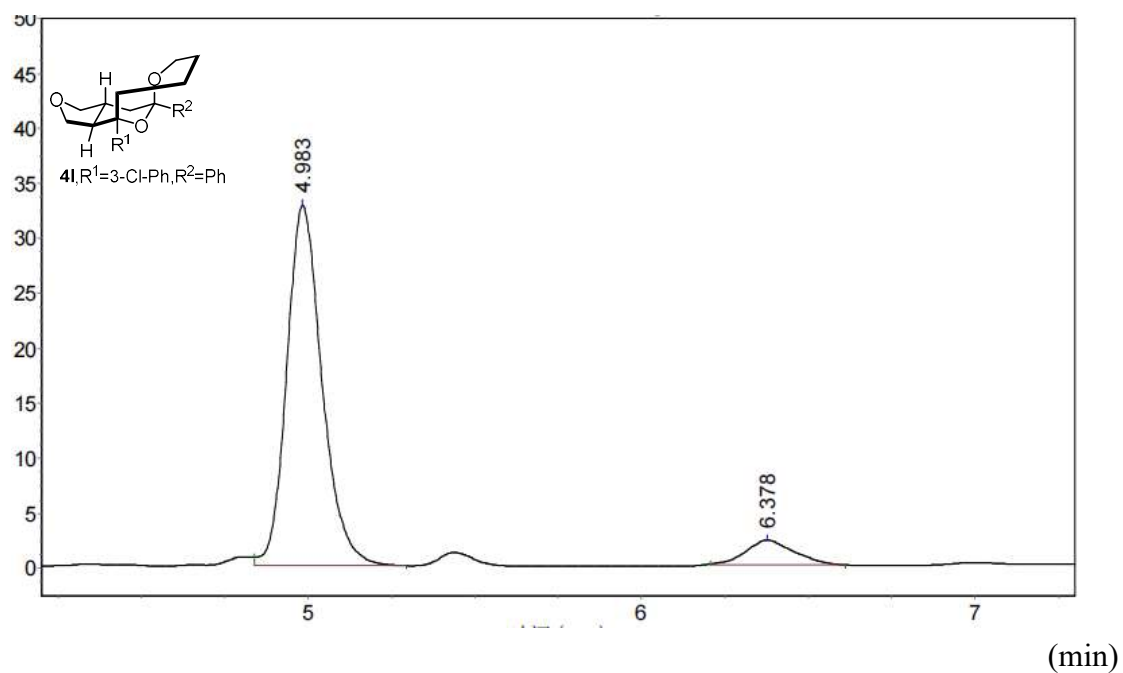
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.703	480.1	4695.8	51.043
2	8.454	378.9	4503.9	48.957



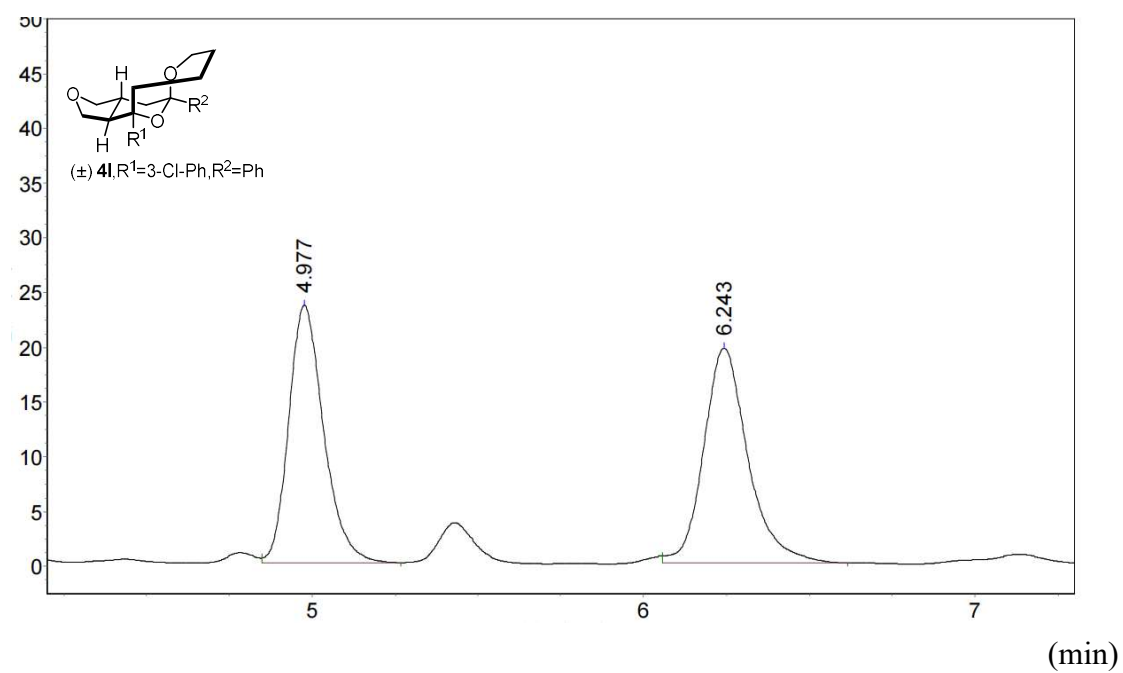
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.430	46285.727	421427.281	98.8512
2	7.147	532.267	4897.624	1.1488



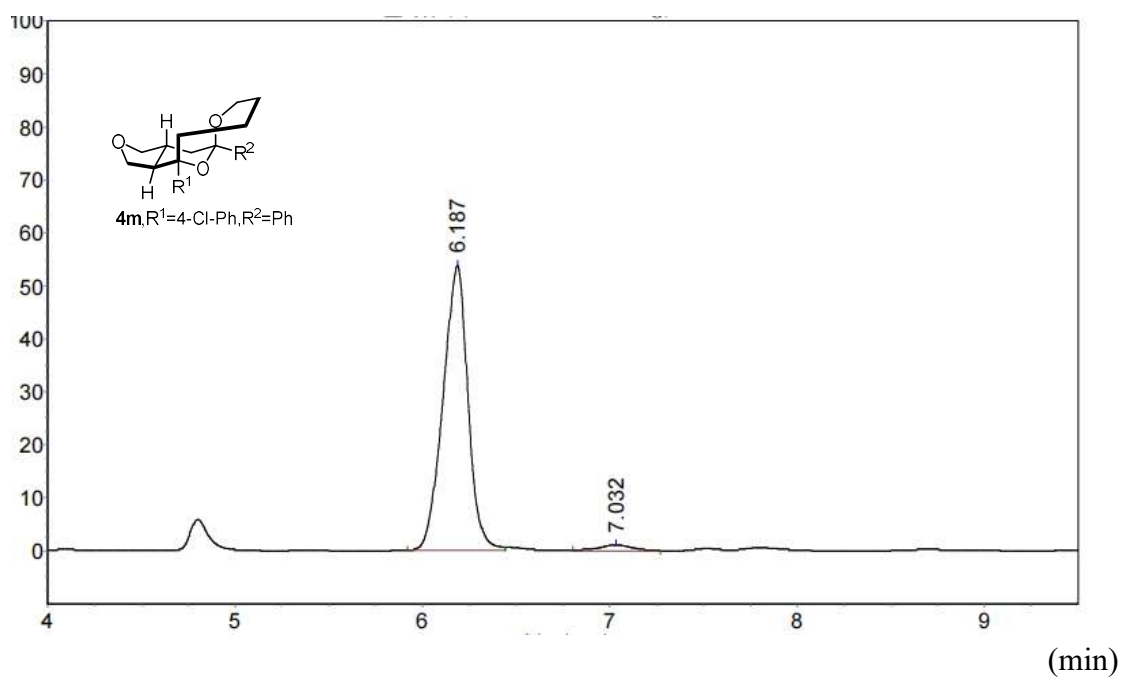
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.395	16914.406	159465.828	50.9966
2	7.155	14825.854	153233.094	49.0034



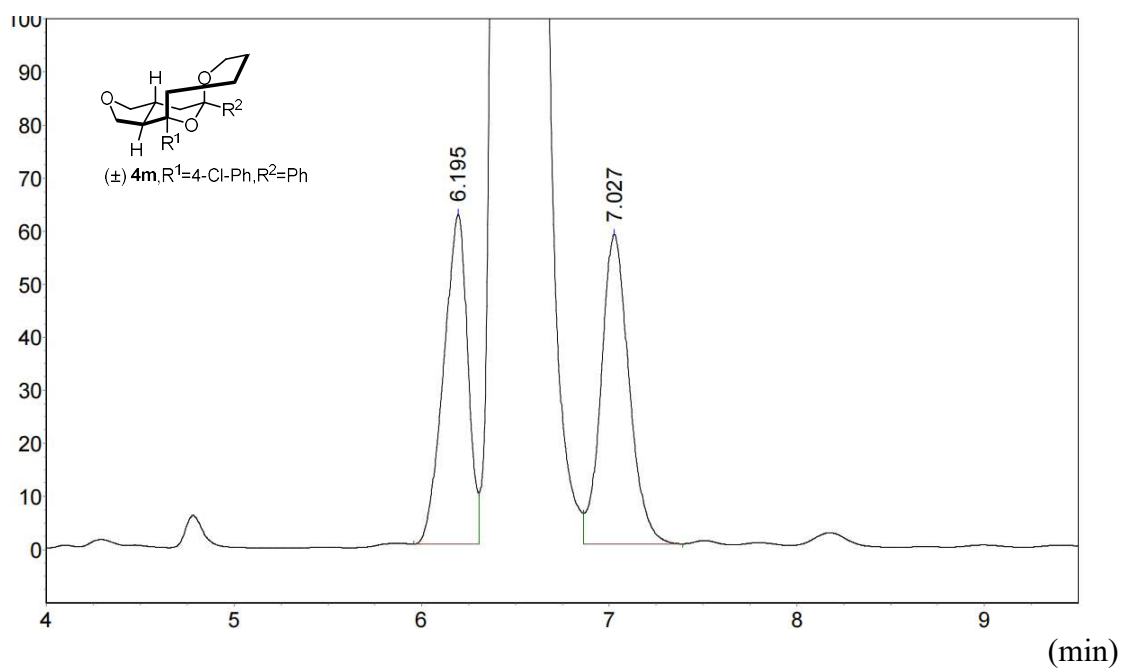
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	4.983	32780.000	241843.000	91.3542
2	6.378	2217.000	22888.000	8.6458



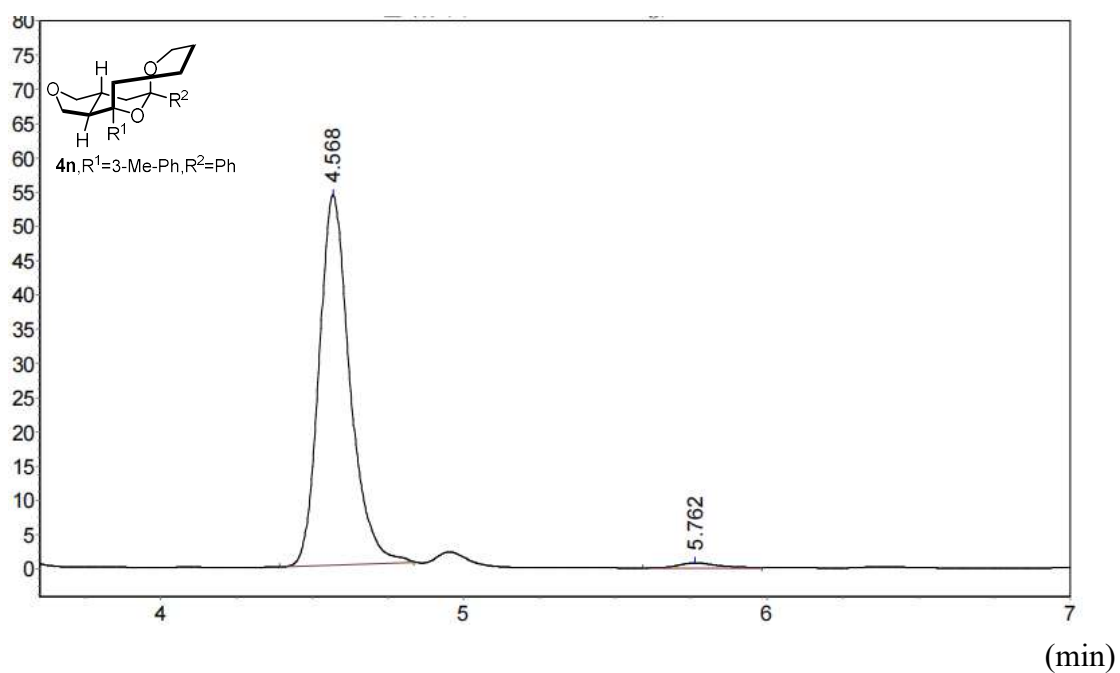
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	4.977	23512.000	172283.703	48.6110
2	6.243	19612.000	182129.203	51.3890



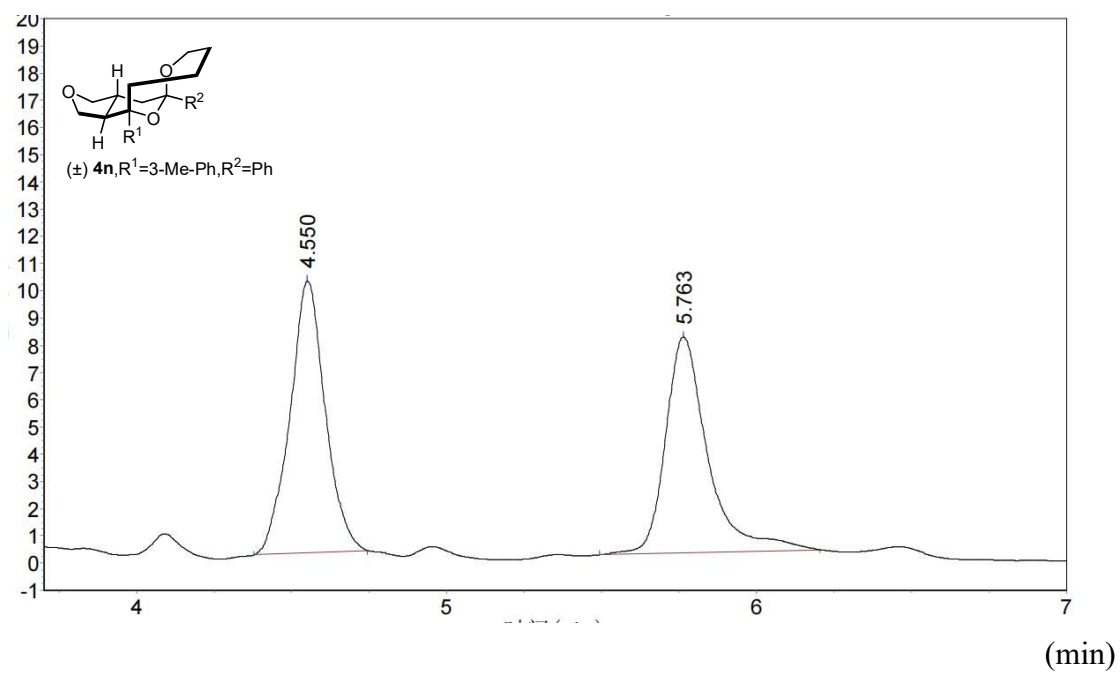
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.187	53649.000	496649.500	97.7691
2	7.032	1019.000	11332.400	2.2309



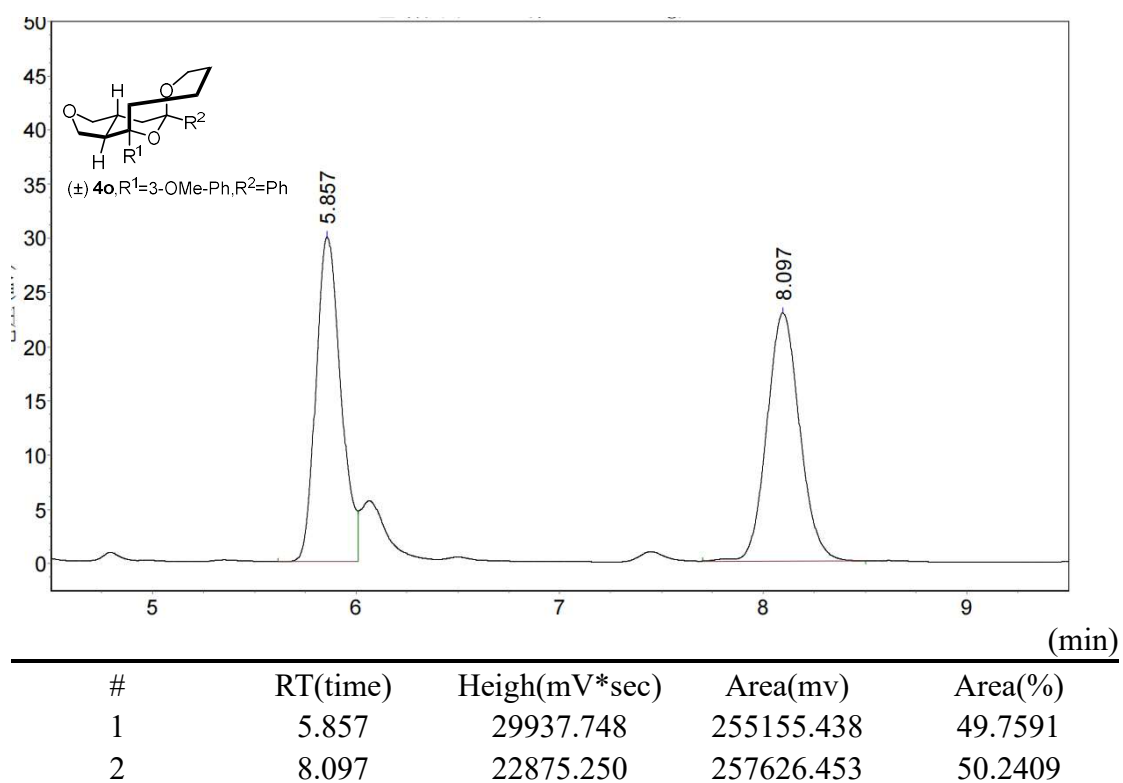
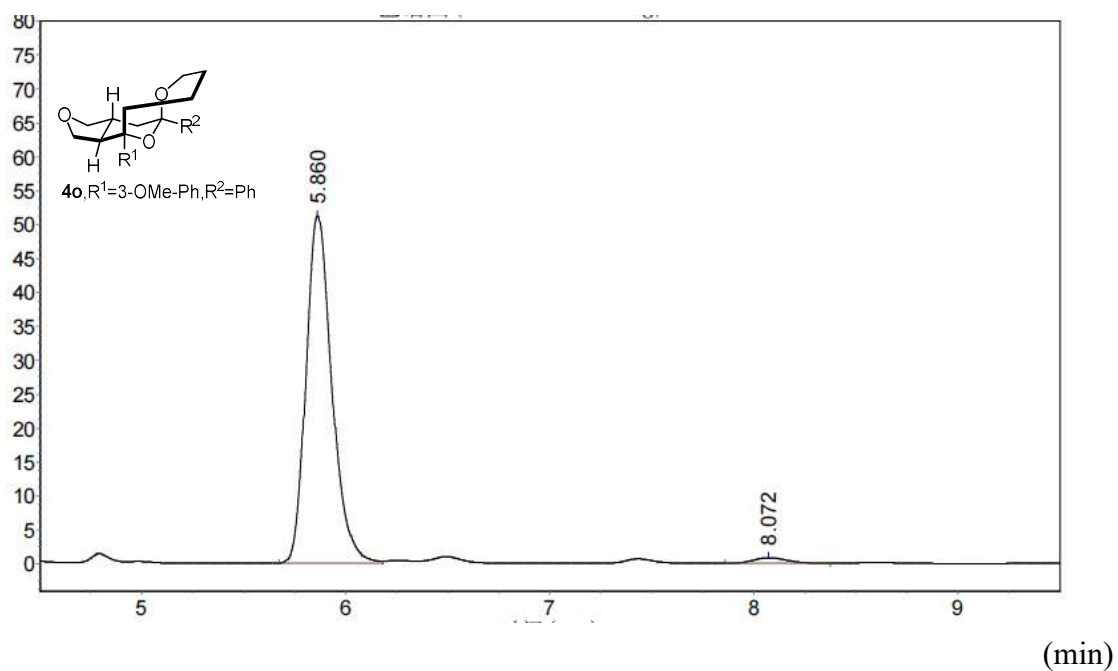
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	6.195	62108.734	557147.000	47.9713
2	7.027	58295.797	604271.500	52.0287

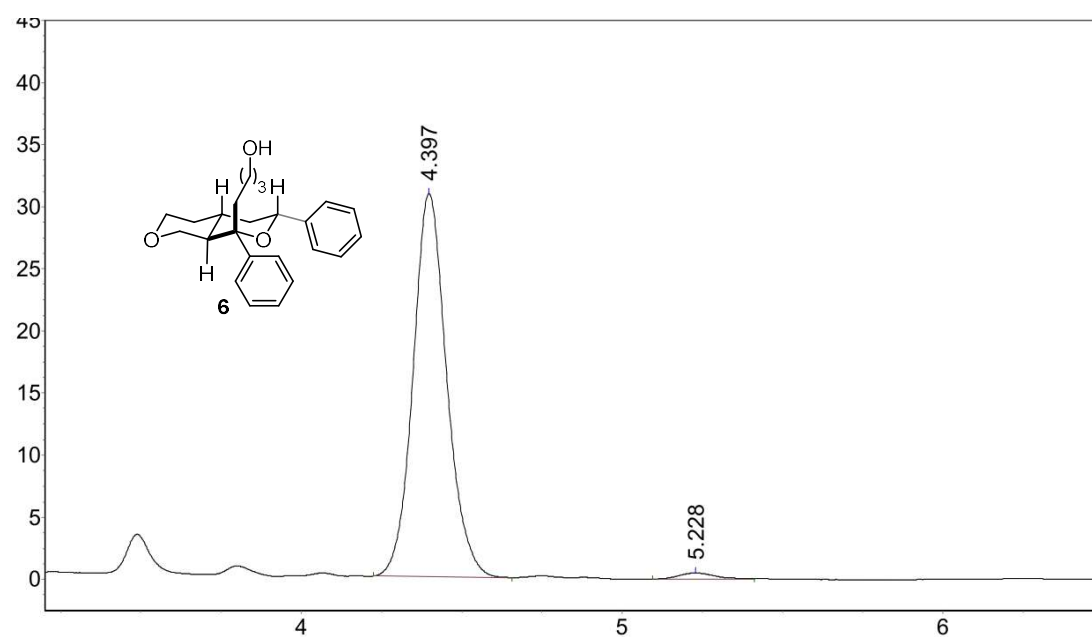


#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	4.568	54012.223	382630.906	98.2307
2	5.762	762.000	6892.000	1.7693

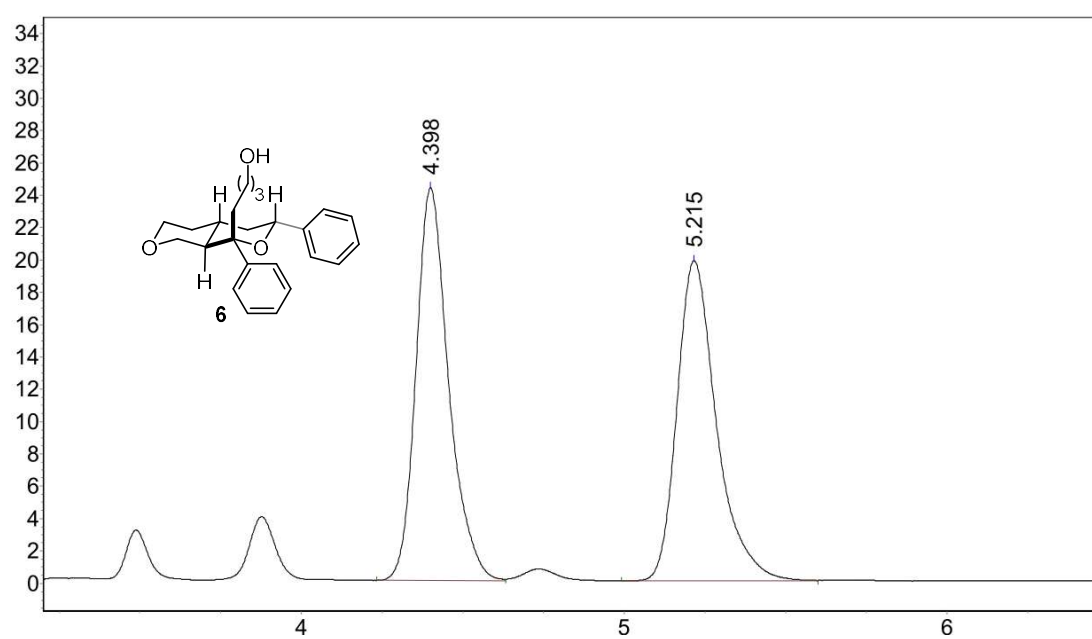


#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	4.550	9981.546	78853.805	51.0186
2	5.763	7931.999	75705.148	48.9814

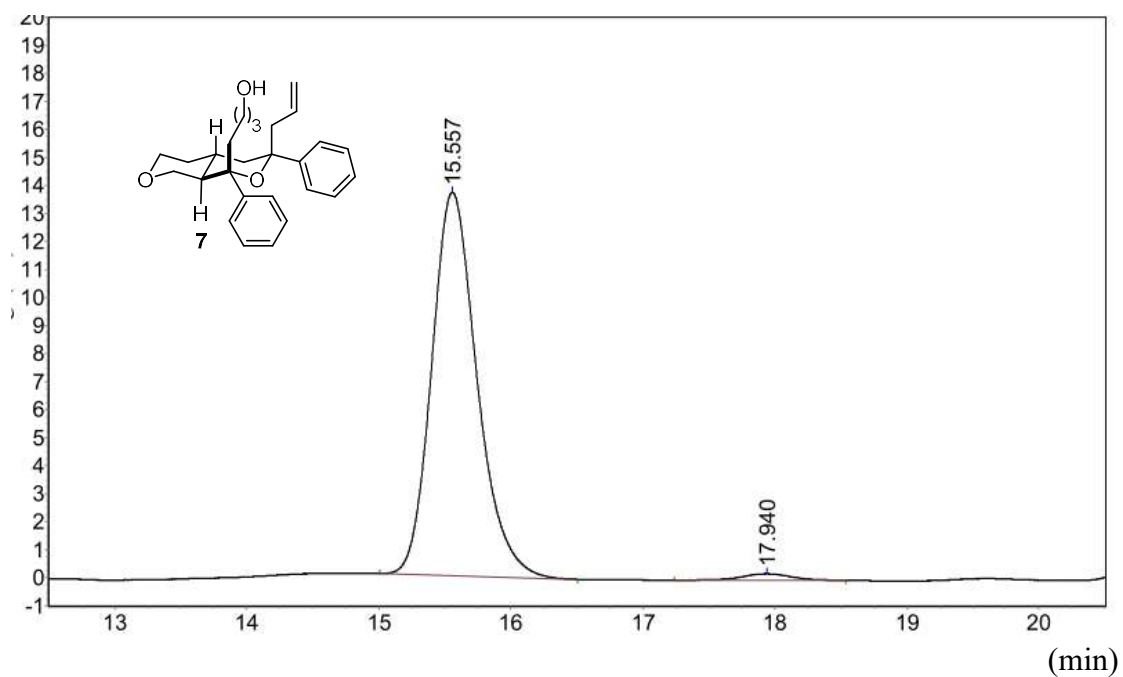




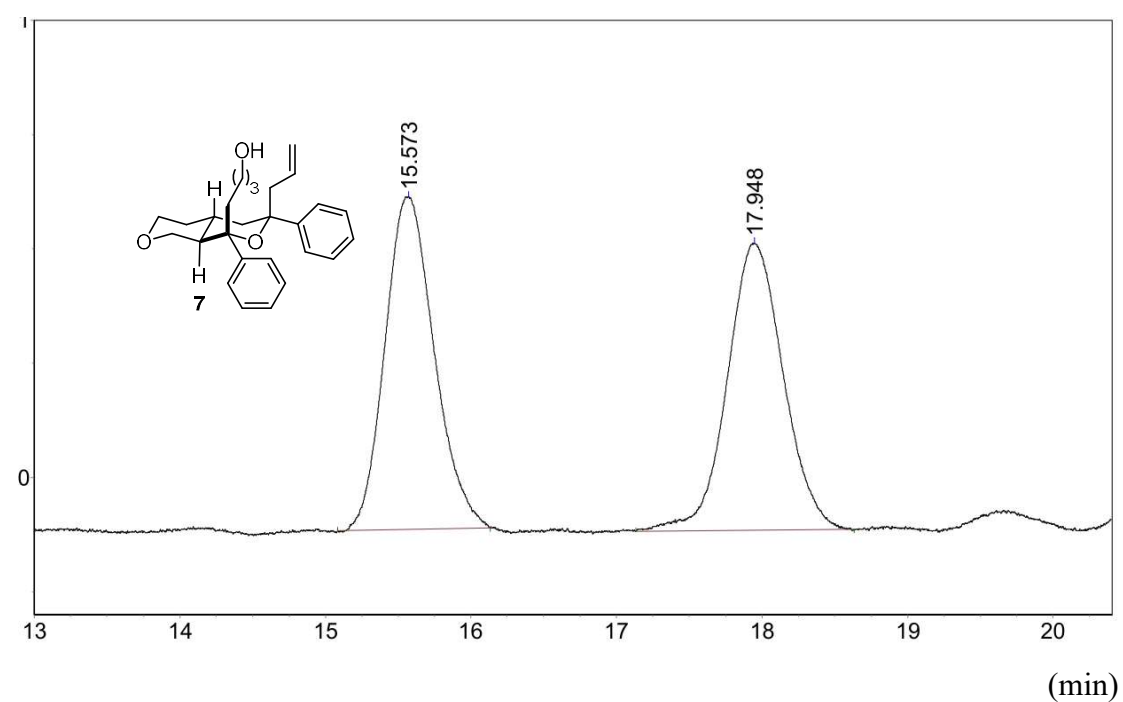
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	4.397	30839.613	225033.000	98.3177
2	5.228	488.000	3850.500	1.6823



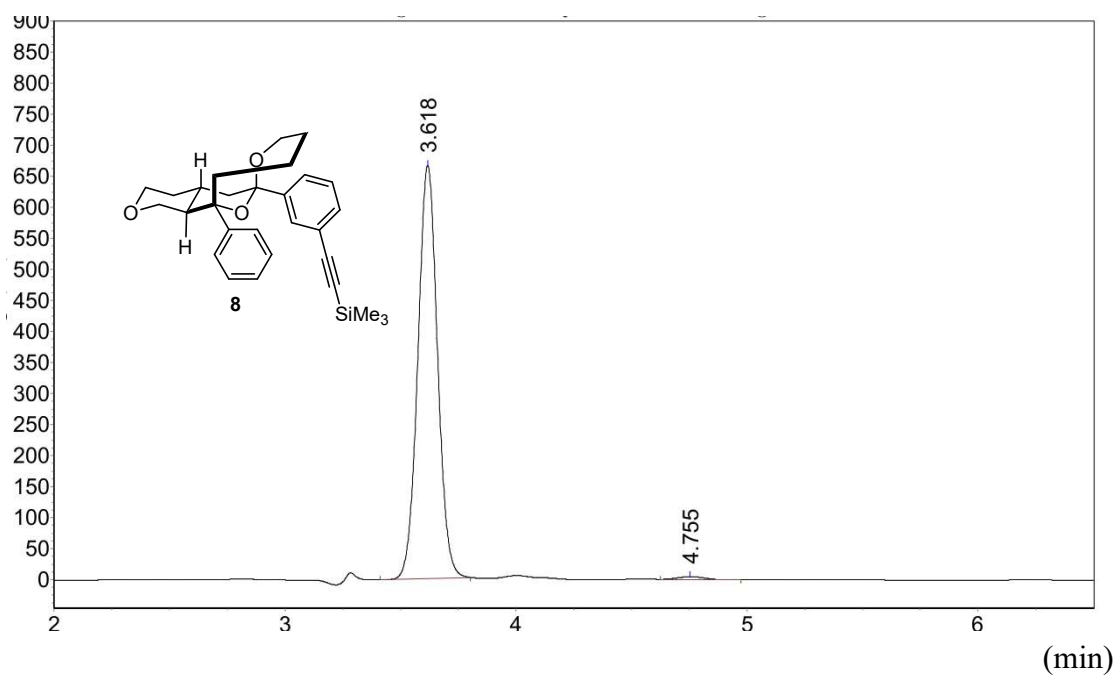
#	RT(time)	Heigh(mV*sec)	Area(mv)	Area(%)
1	4.398	24148.572	171162.359	50.4175
2	5.215	19738.945	168327.797	49.5825



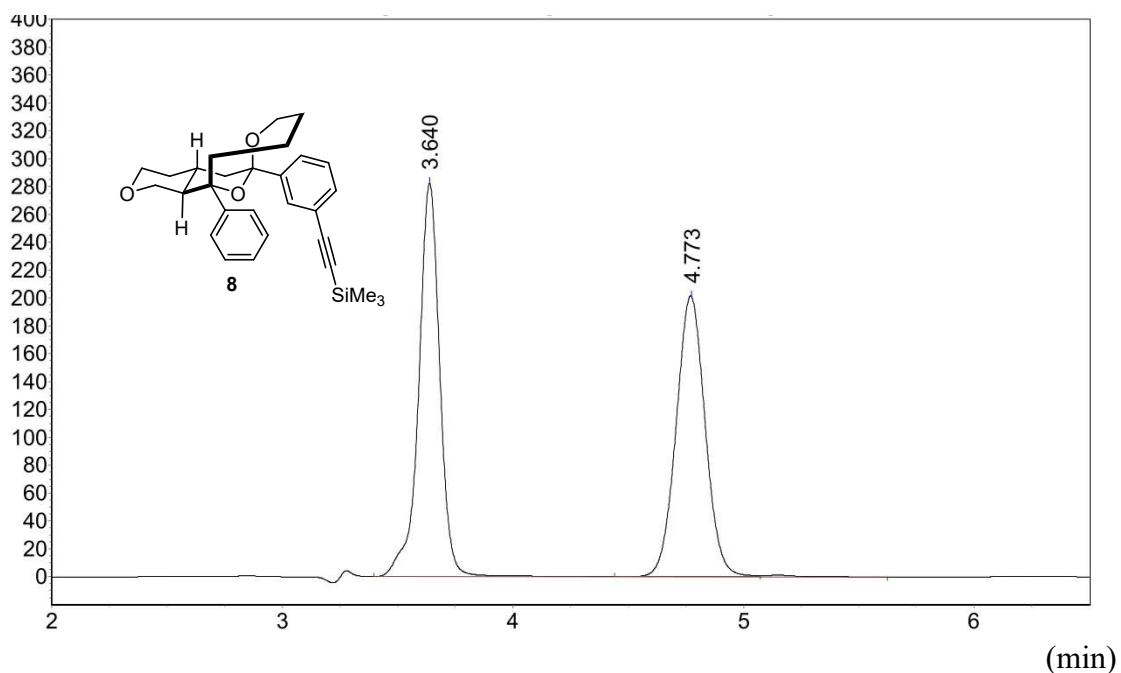
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	15.557	13674.479	325633.844	98.1386
2	17.940	236.617	6176.450	1.8614



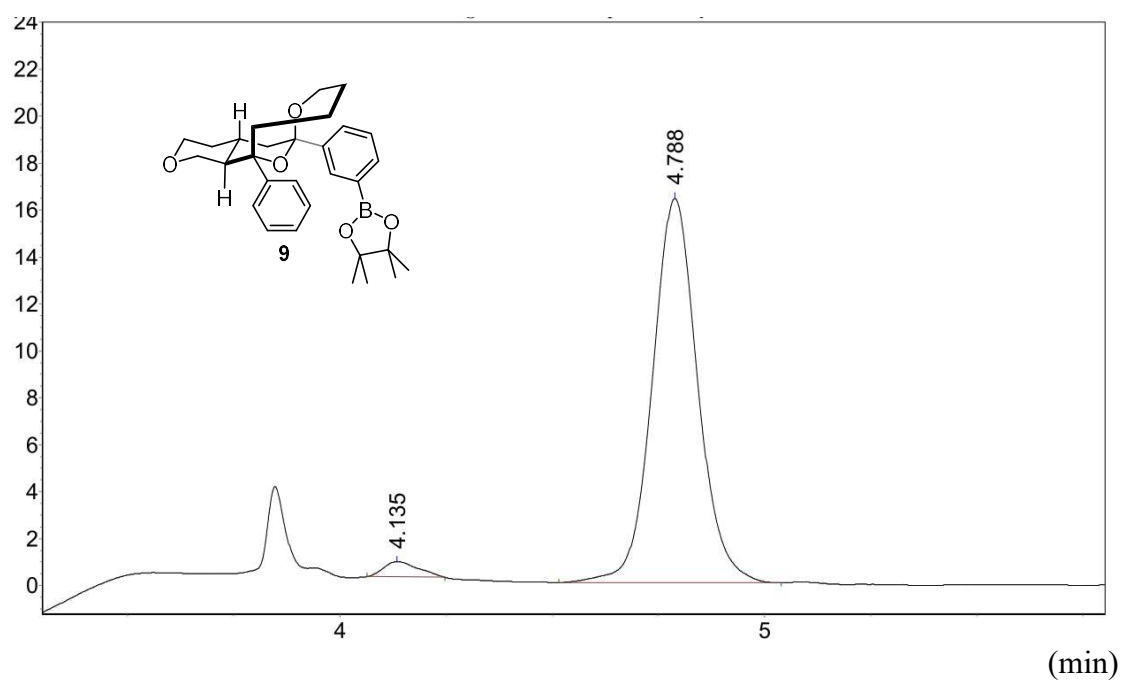
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	15.573	728.849	17226.301	50.6007
2	17.948	626.911	16817.301	49.3993



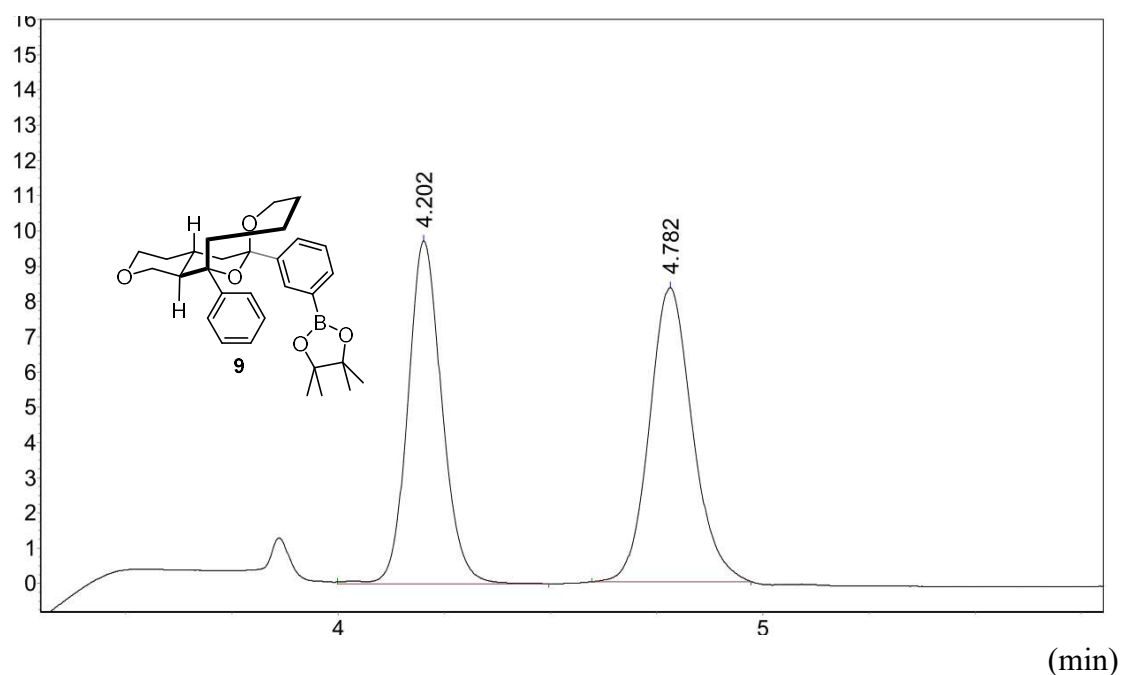
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	3.618	665062.188	3938077.500	98.8379
2	4.755	5227.000	46304.301	1.1621



#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	3.640	281587.281	1809739.000	50.6482
2	4.773	201250.141	1763415.000	49.3518



#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.135	652.332	3660.687	2.9253
2	4.788	16366.671	121479.000	97.0747



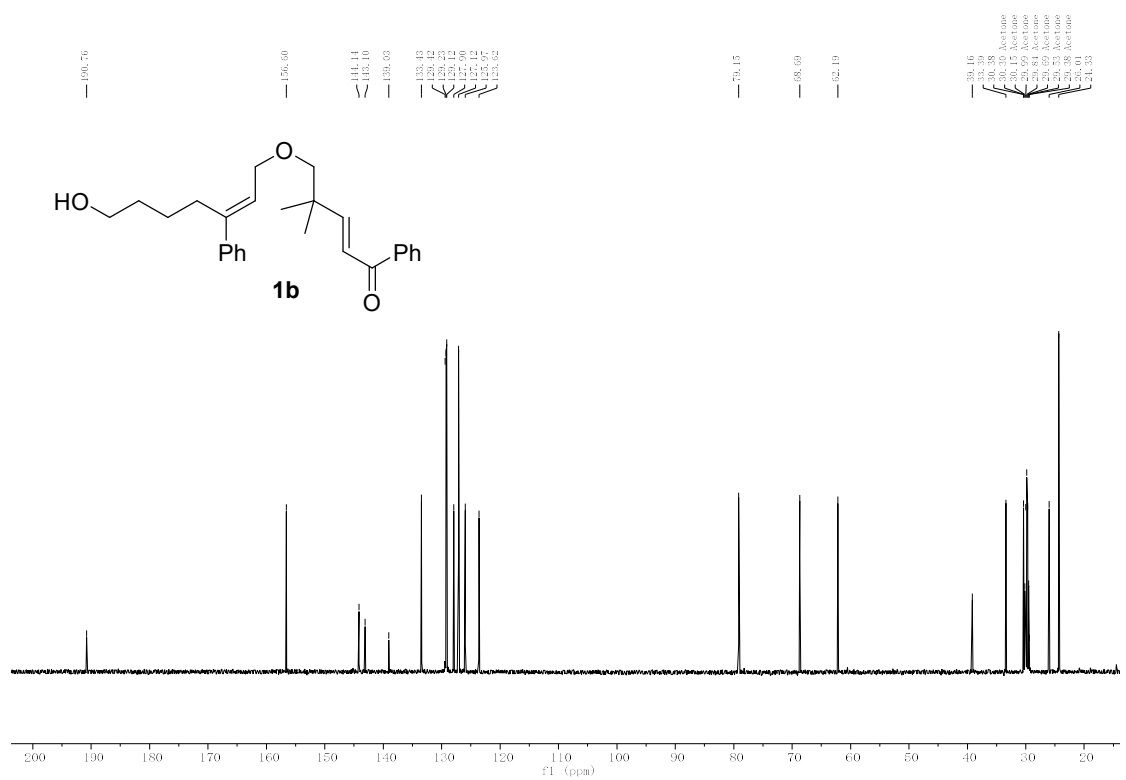
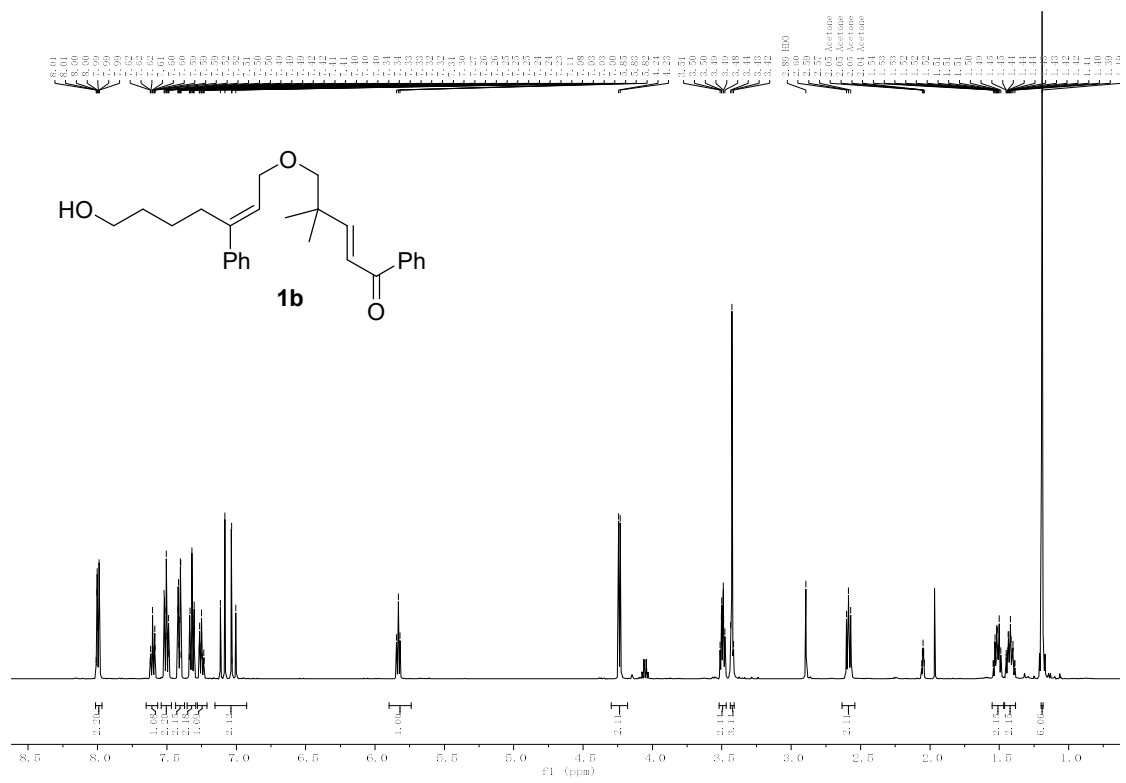
#	RT (time)	Heigh (mV*sec)	Area (mv)	Area (%)
1	4.202	9720.000	54288.301	48.0352
2	4.782	8341.183	58729.453	51.9648

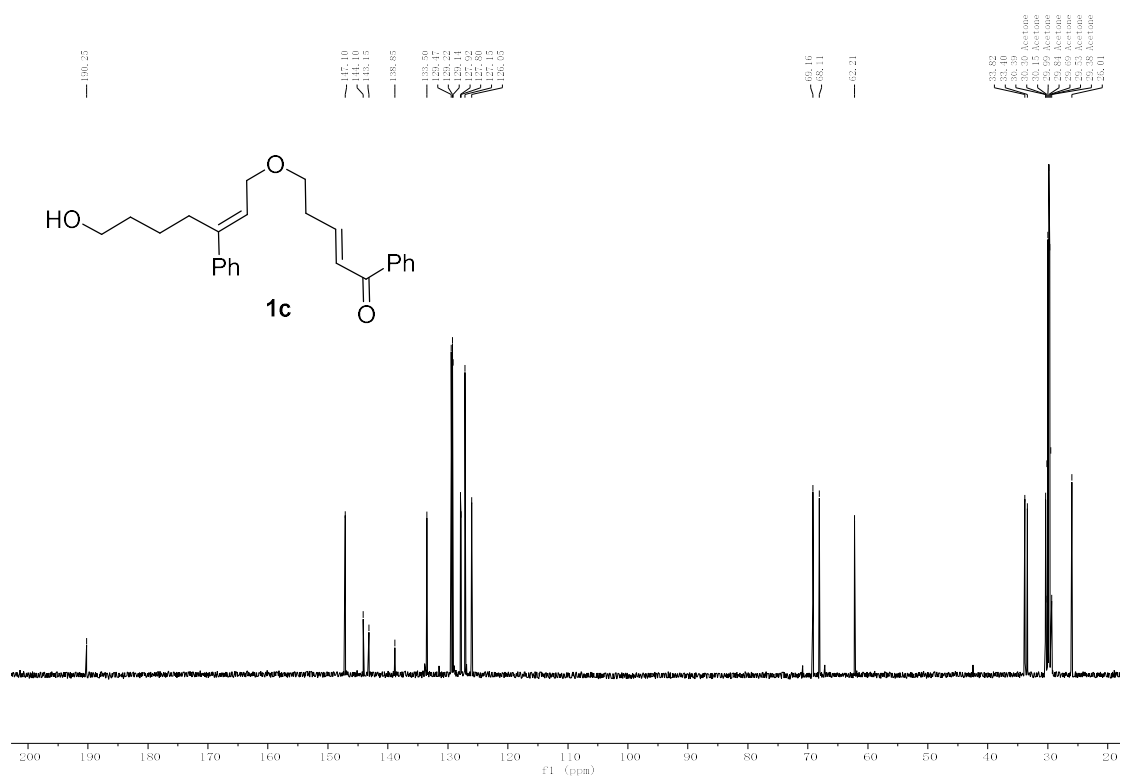
Chemical structure of **1a** is shown above the spectrum.

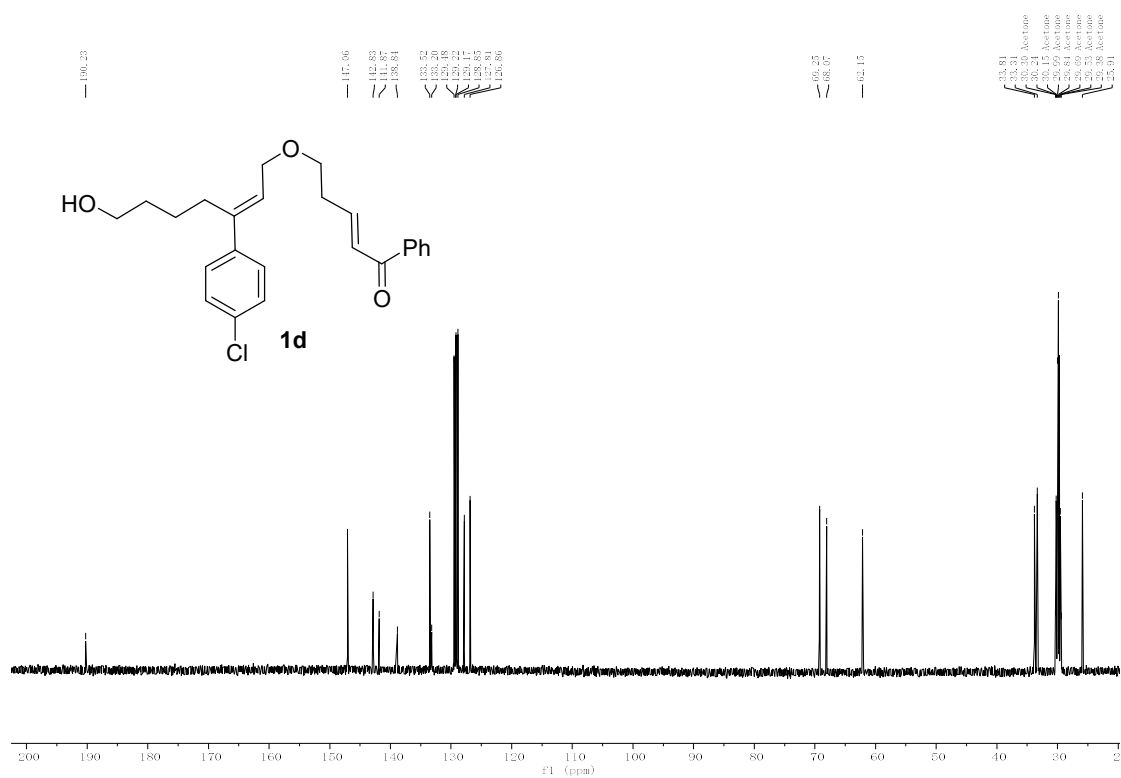
¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of compound **1a**. The spectrum shows peaks corresponding to the structure, with chemical shifts (ppm) and integrations indicated.

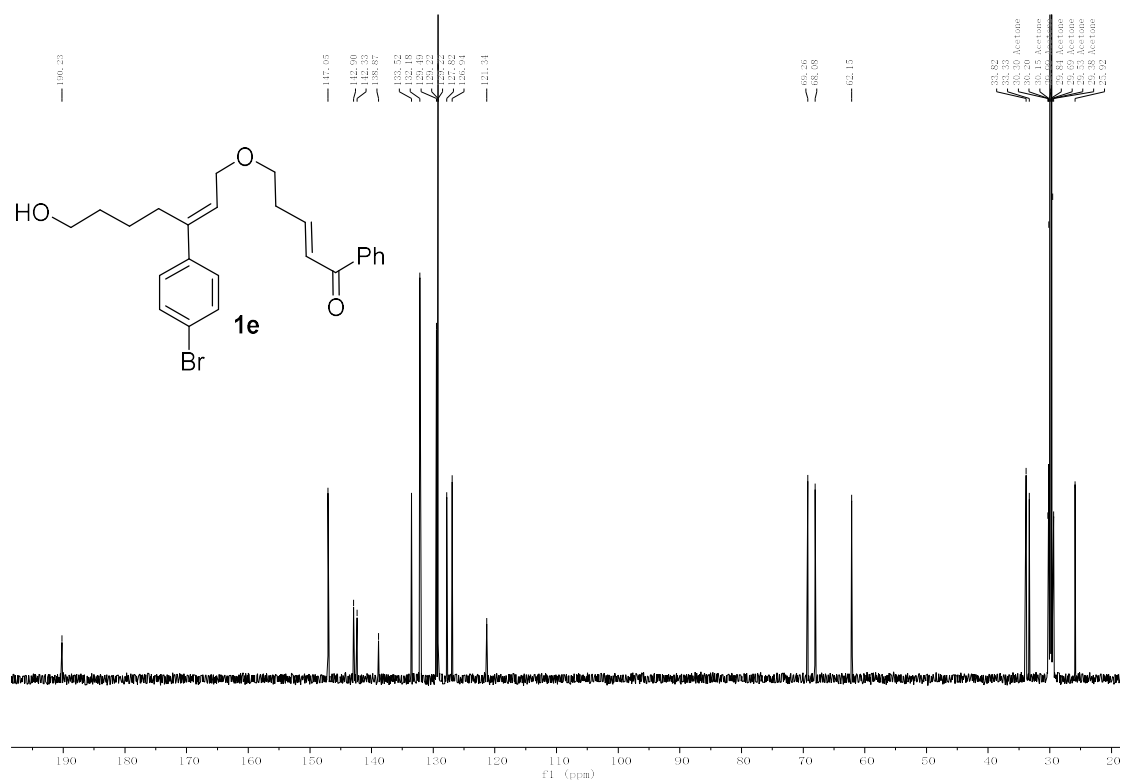
Chemical shifts (ppm): 7.43, 7.42, 7.41, 7.35, 7.34, 7.33, 7.31, 7.29, 7.27, 7.26, 7.25, 7.24, 7.23, 7.22, 7.21, 7.20, 7.19, 7.18, 7.17, 7.16, 7.15, 7.14, 7.13, 7.12, 7.11, 7.10, 7.09, 7.08, 7.07, 7.06, 7.05, 7.04, 7.03, 7.02, 7.01, 7.00, 6.99, 6.98, 6.97, 6.96, 6.95, 6.94, 6.93, 6.92, 6.91, 6.90, 6.89, 6.88, 6.87, 6.86, 6.85, 6.84, 6.83, 6.82, 6.81, 6.80, 6.79, 6.78, 6.77, 6.76, 6.75, 6.74, 6.73, 6.72, 6.71, 6.70, 6.69, 6.68, 6.67, 6.66, 6.65, 6.64, 6.63, 6.62, 6.61, 6.60, 6.59, 6.58, 6.57, 6.56, 6.55, 6.54, 6.53, 6.52, 6.51, 6.50, 6.49, 6.48, 6.47, 6.46, 6.45, 6.44, 6.43, 6.42, 6.41, 6.40, 6.39, 6.38, 6.37, 6.36, 6.35, 6.34, 6.33, 6.32, 6.31, 6.30, 6.29, 6.28, 6.27, 6.26, 6.25, 6.24, 6.23, 6.22, 6.21, 6.20, 6.19, 6.18, 6.17, 6.16, 6.15, 6.14, 6.13, 6.12, 6.11, 6.10, 6.09, 6.08, 6.07, 6.06, 6.05, 6.04, 6.03, 6.02, 6.01, 6.00, 5.99, 5.98, 5.97, 5.96, 5.95, 5.94, 5.93, 5.92, 5.91, 5.90, 5.89, 5.88, 5.87, 5.86, 5.85, 5.84, 5.83, 5.82, 5.81, 5.80, 5.79, 5.78, 5.77, 5.76, 5.75, 5.74, 5.73, 5.72, 5.71, 5.70, 5.69, 5.68, 5.67, 5.66, 5.65, 5.64, 5.63, 5.62, 5.61, 5.60, 5.59, 5.58, 5.57, 5.56, 5.55, 5.54, 5.53, 5.52, 5.51, 5.50, 5.49, 5.48, 5.47, 5.46, 5.45, 5.44, 5.43, 5.42, 5.41, 5.40, 5.39, 5.38, 5.37, 5.36, 5.35, 5.34, 5.33, 5.32, 5.31, 5.30, 5.29, 5.28, 5.27, 5.26, 5.25, 5.24, 5.23, 5.22, 5.21, 5.20, 5.19, 5.18, 5.17, 5.16, 5.15, 5.14, 5.13, 5.12, 5.11, 5.10, 5.09, 5.08, 5.07, 5.06, 5.05, 5.04, 5.03, 5.02, 5.01, 5.00, 4.99, 4.98, 4.97, 4.96, 4.95, 4.94, 4.93, 4.92, 4.91, 4.90, 4.89, 4.88, 4.87, 4.86, 4.85, 4.84, 4.83, 4.82, 4.81, 4.80, 4.79, 4.78, 4.77, 4.76, 4.75, 4.74, 4.73, 4.72, 4.71, 4.70, 4.69, 4.68, 4.67, 4.66, 4.65, 4.64, 4.63, 4.62, 4.61, 4.60, 4.59, 4.58, 4.57, 4.56, 4.55, 4.54, 4.53, 4.52, 4.51, 4.50, 4.49, 4.48, 4.47, 4.46, 4.45, 4.44, 4.43, 4.42, 4.41, 4.40, 4.39, 4.38, 4.37, 4.36, 4.35, 4.34, 4.33, 4.32, 4.31, 4.30, 4.29, 4.28, 4.27, 4.26, 4.25, 4.24, 4.23, 4.22, 4.21, 4.20, 4.19, 4.18, 4.17, 4.16, 4.15, 4.14, 4.13, 4.12, 4.11, 4.10, 4.09, 4.08, 4.07, 4.06, 4.05, 4.04, 4.03, 4.02, 4.01, 4.00, 3.99, 3.98, 3.97, 3.96, 3.95, 3.94, 3.93, 3.92, 3.91, 3.90, 3.89, 3.88, 3.87, 3.86, 3.85, 3.84, 3.83, 3.82, 3.81, 3.80, 3.79, 3.78, 3.77, 3.76, 3.75, 3.74, 3.73, 3.72, 3.71, 3.70, 3.69, 3.68, 3.67, 3.66, 3.65, 3.64, 3.63, 3.62, 3.61, 3.60, 3.59, 3.58, 3.57, 3.56, 3.55, 3.54, 3.53, 3.52, 3.51, 3.50, 3.49, 3.48, 3.47, 3.46, 3.45, 3.44, 3.43, 3.42, 3.41, 3.40, 3.39, 3.38, 3.37, 3.36, 3.35, 3.34, 3.33, 3.32, 3.31, 3.30, 3.29, 3.28, 3.27, 3.26, 3.25, 3.24, 3.23, 3.22, 3.21, 3.20, 3.19, 3.18, 3.17, 3.16, 3.15, 3.14, 3.13, 3.12, 3.11, 3.10, 3.09, 3.08, 3.07, 3.06, 3.05, 3.04, 3.03, 3.02, 3.01, 3.00, 2.99, 2.98, 2.97, 2.96, 2.95, 2.94, 2.93, 2.92, 2.91, 2.90, 2.89, 2.88, 2.87, 2.86, 2.85, 2.84, 2.83, 2.82, 2.81, 2.80, 2.79, 2.78, 2.77, 2.76, 2.75, 2.74, 2.73, 2.72, 2.71, 2.70, 2.69, 2.68, 2.67, 2.66, 2.65, 2.64, 2.63, 2.62, 2.61, 2.60, 2.59, 2.58, 2.57, 2.56, 2.55, 2.54, 2.53, 2.52, 2.51, 2.50, 2.49, 2.48, 2.47, 2.46, 2.45, 2.44, 2.43, 2.42, 2.41, 2.40, 2.39, 2.38, 2.37, 2.36, 2.35, 2.34, 2.33, 2.32, 2.31, 2.30, 2.29, 2.28, 2.27, 2.26, 2.25, 2.24, 2.23, 2.22, 2.21, 2.20, 2.19, 2.18, 2.17, 2.16, 2.15, 2.14, 2.13, 2.12, 2.11, 2.10, 2.09, 2.08, 2.07, 2.06, 2.05, 2.04, 2.03, 2.02, 2.01, 2.00, 1.99, 1.98, 1.97, 1.96, 1.95, 1.94, 1.93, 1.92, 1.91, 1.90, 1.89, 1.88, 1.87, 1.86, 1.85, 1.84, 1.83, 1.82, 1.81, 1.80, 1.79, 1.78, 1.77, 1.76, 1.75, 1.74, 1.73, 1.72, 1.71, 1.70, 1.69, 1.68, 1.67, 1.66, 1.65, 1.64, 1.63, 1.62, 1.61, 1.60, 1.59, 1.58, 1.57, 1.56, 1.55, 1.54, 1.53, 1.52, 1.51, 1.50, 1.49, 1.48, 1.47, 1.46, 1.45, 1.44, 1.43, 1.42, 1.41, 1.40, 1.39, 1.38, 1.37, 1.36, 1.35, 1.34, 1.33, 1.32, 1.31, 1.30, 1.29, 1.28, 1.27, 1.26, 1.25, 1.24, 1.23, 1.22, 1.21, 1.20, 1.19, 1.18, 1.17, 1.16, 1.15, 1.14, 1.13, 1.12, 1.11, 1.10, 1.09, 1.08, 1.07, 1.06, 1.05, 1.04, 1.03, 1.02, 1.01, 1.00, 0.99, 0.98, 0.97, 0.96, 0.95, 0.94, 0.93,

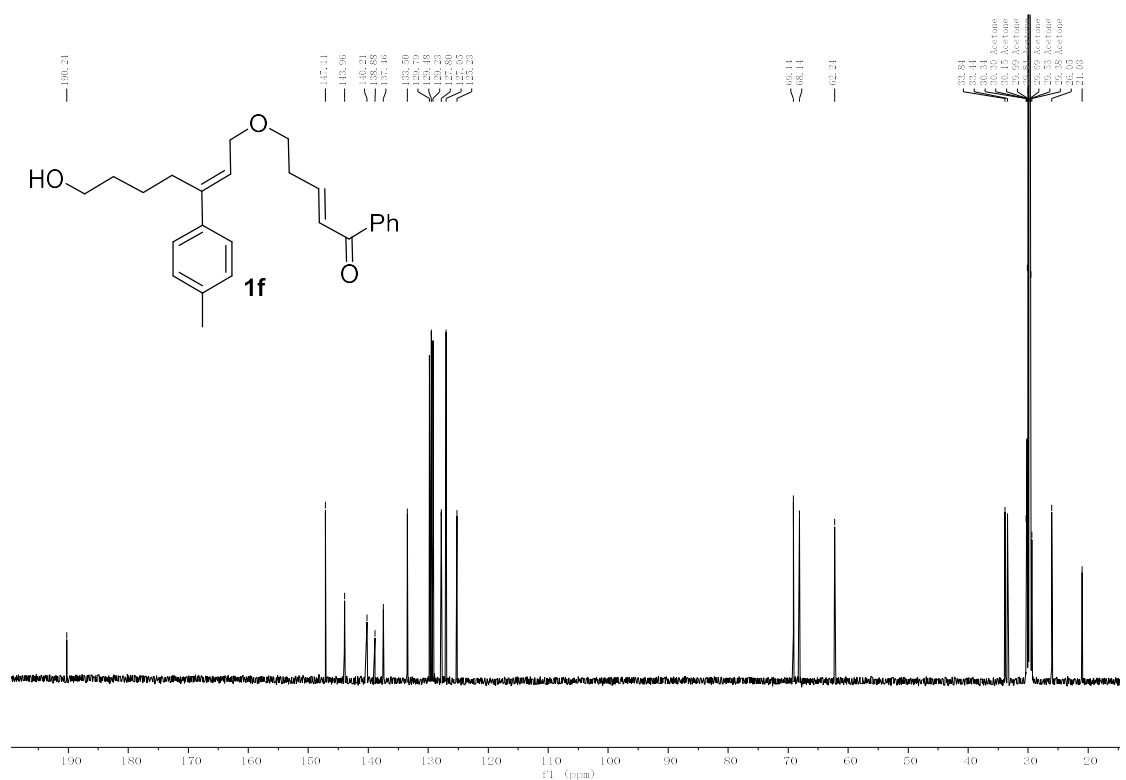


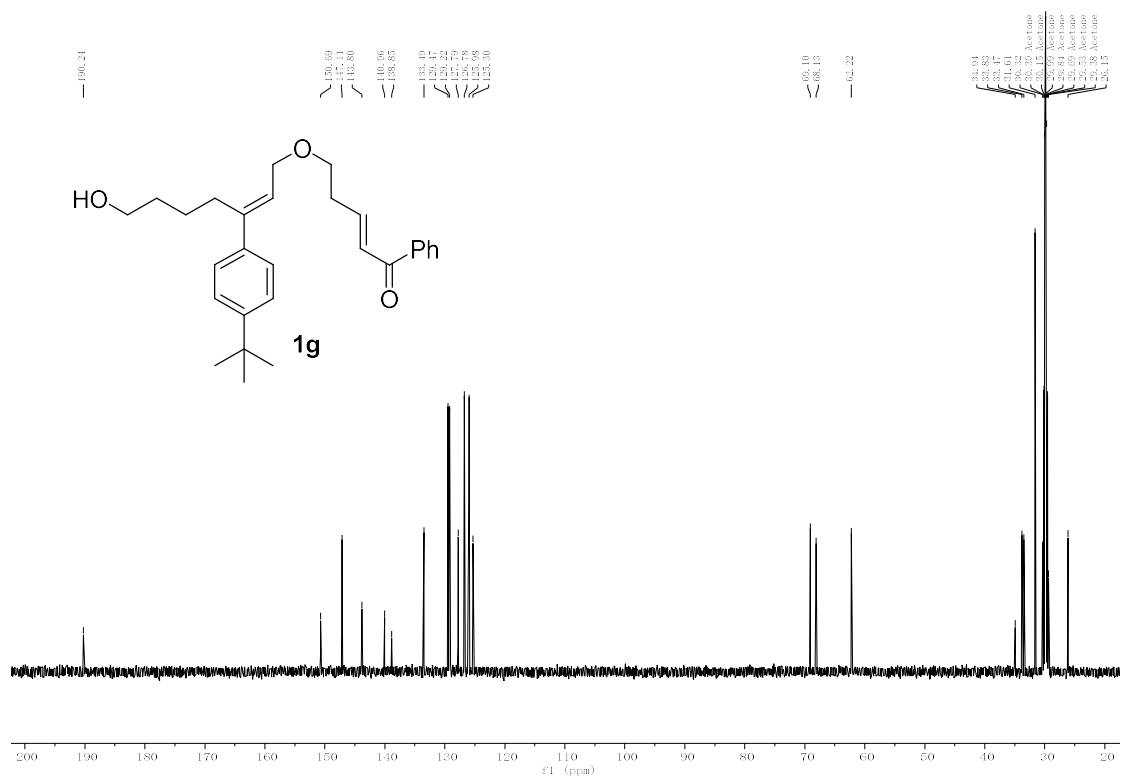
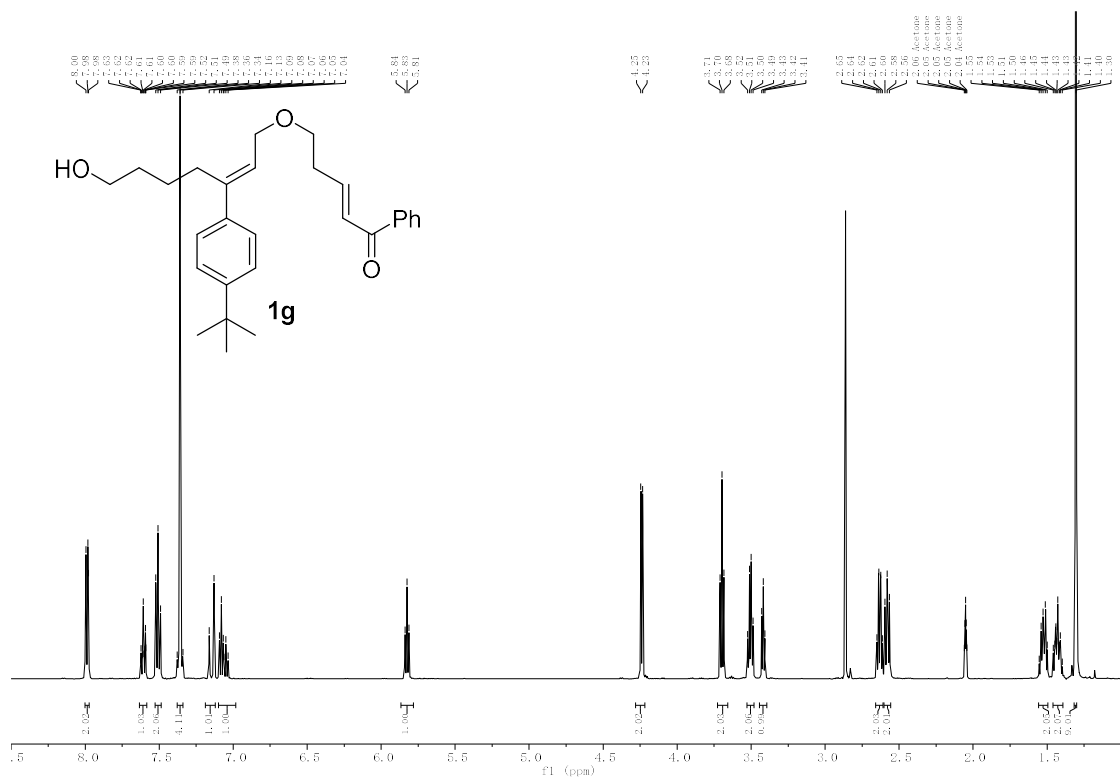


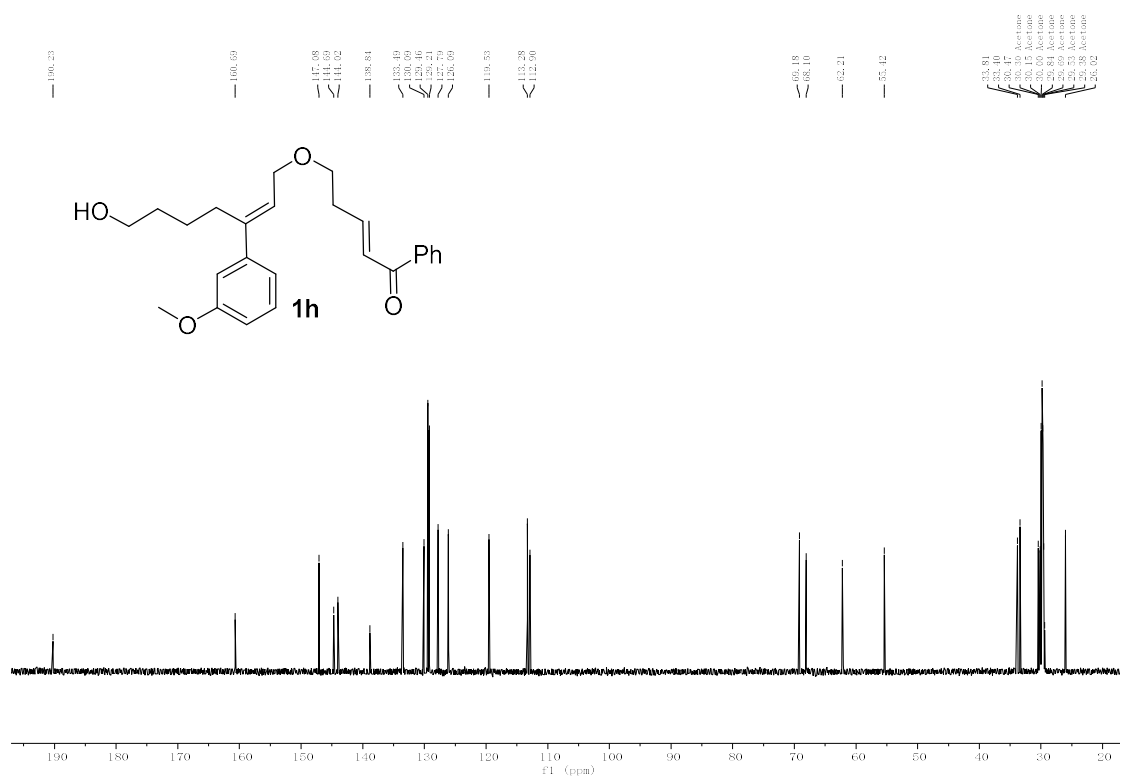
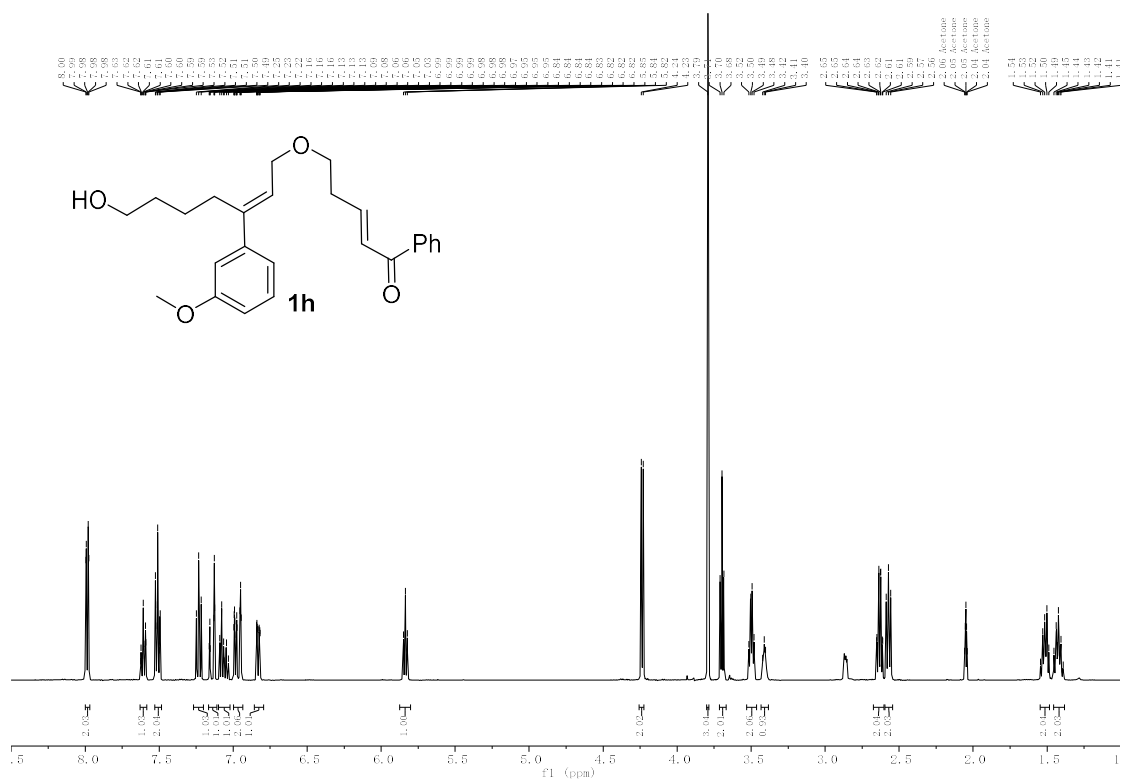


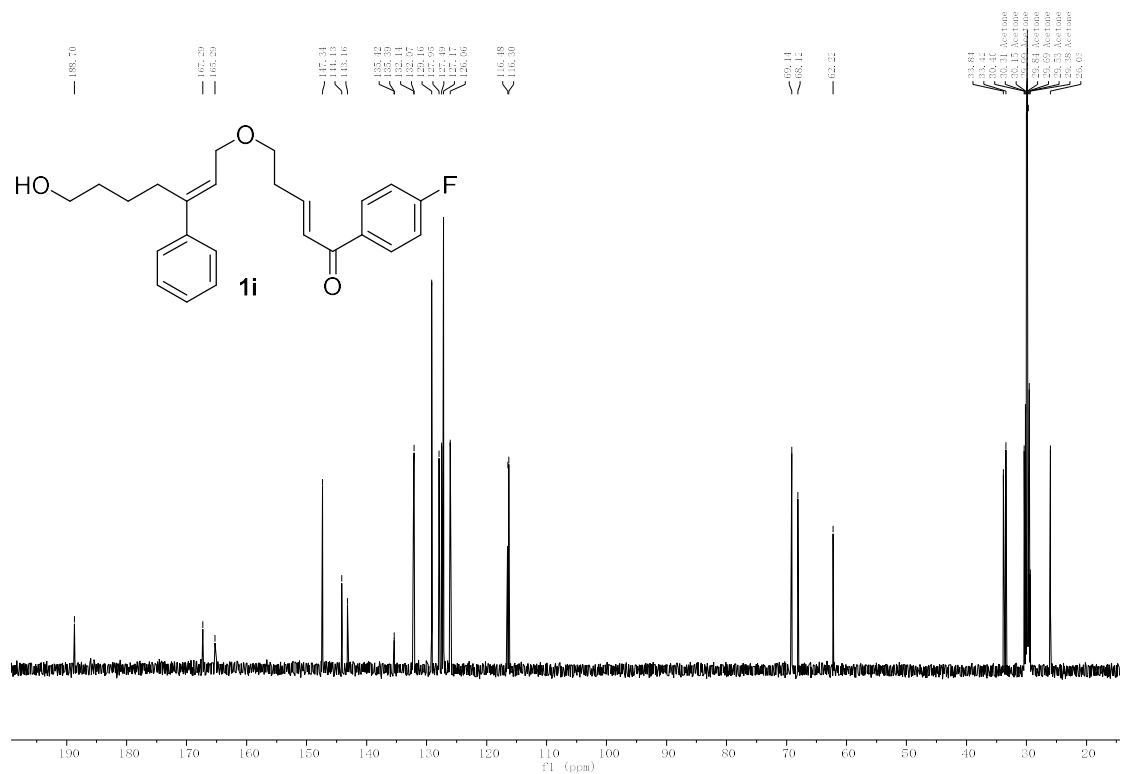


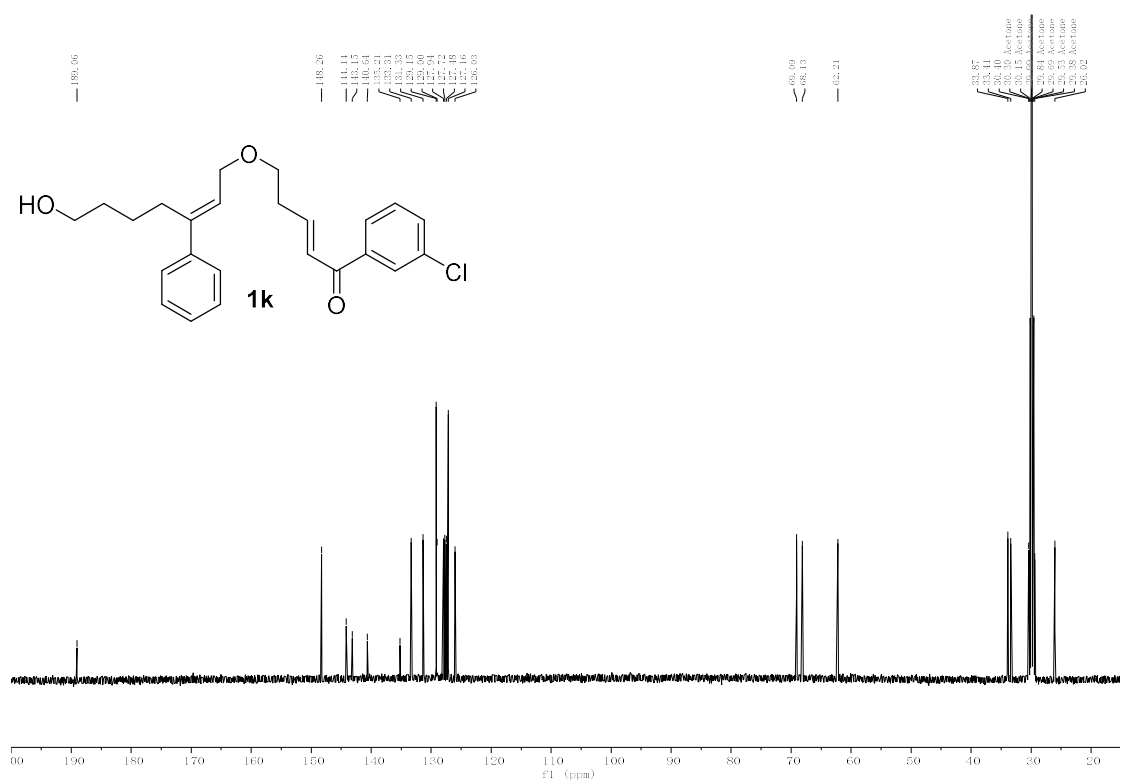


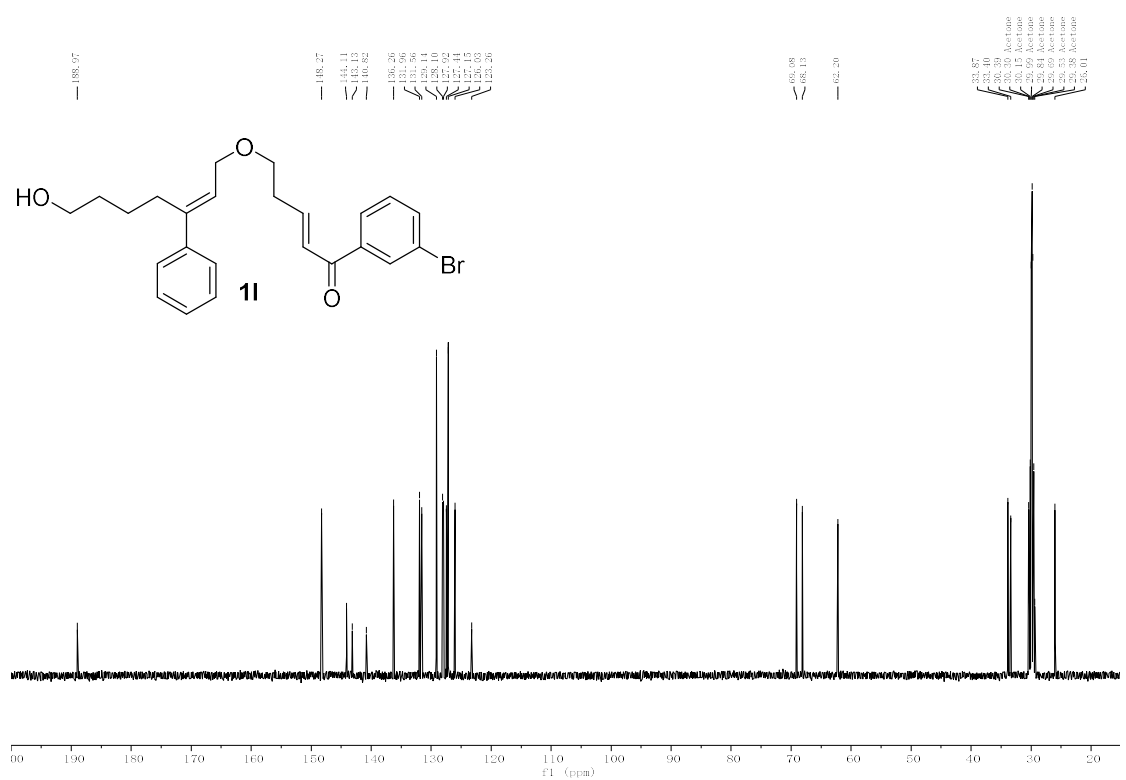


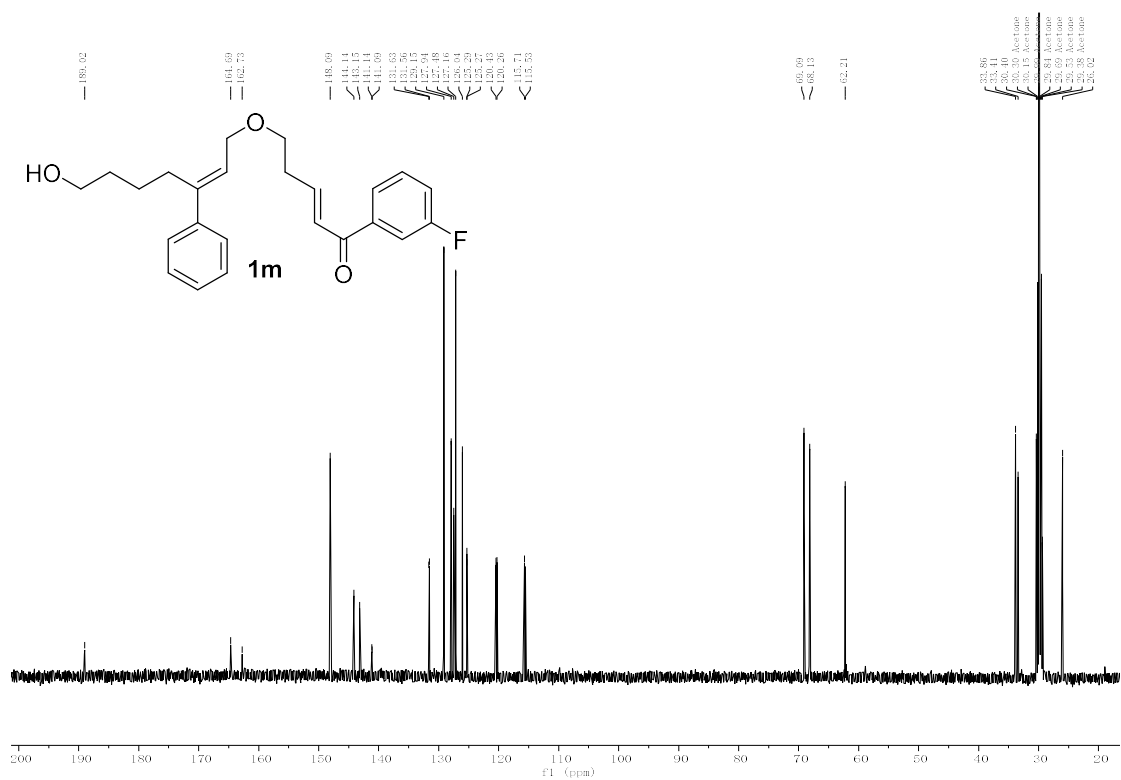


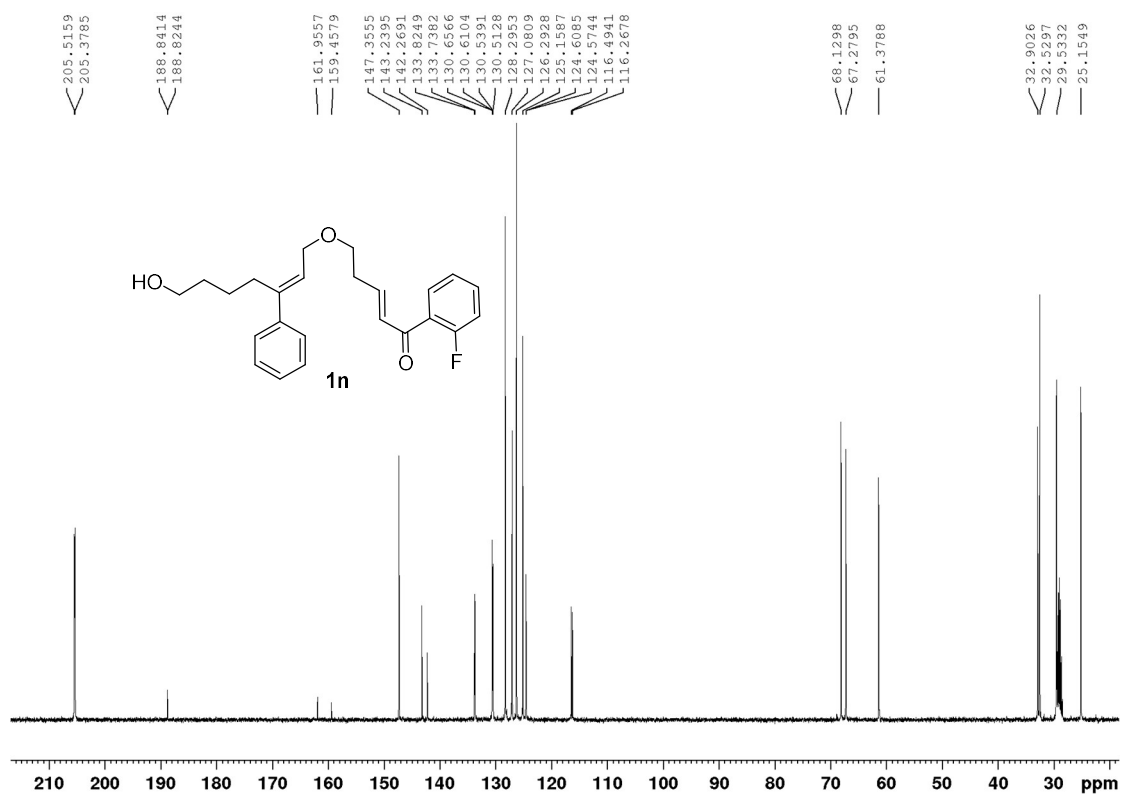
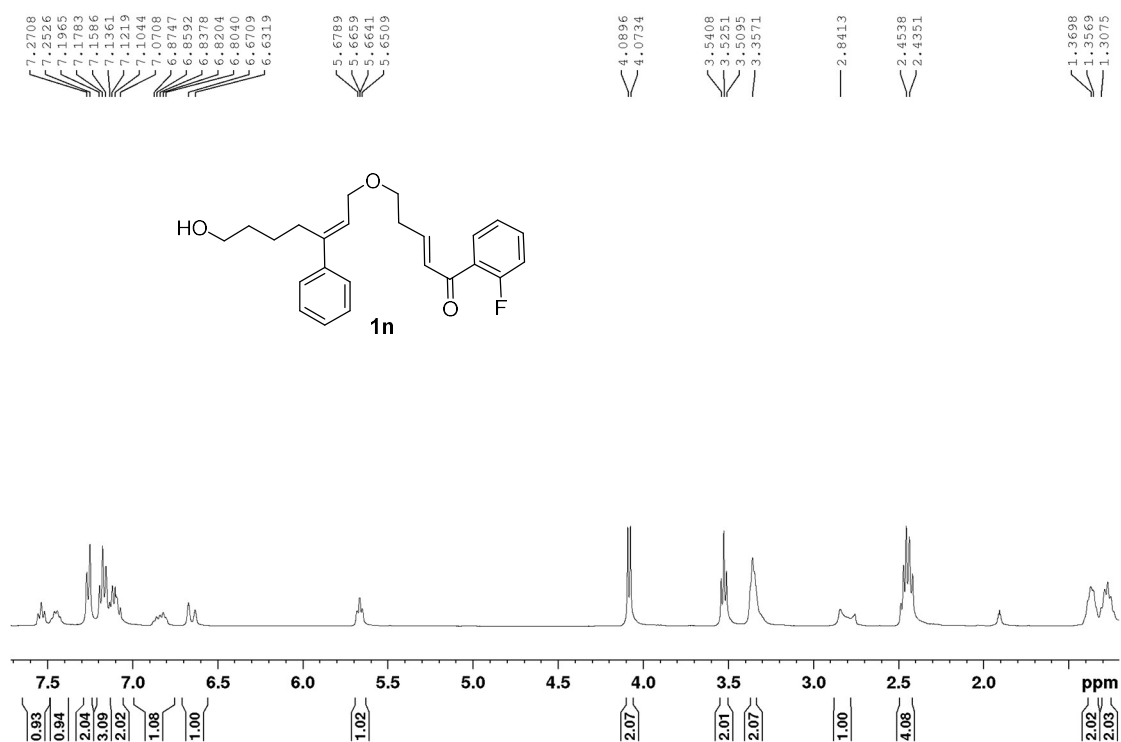


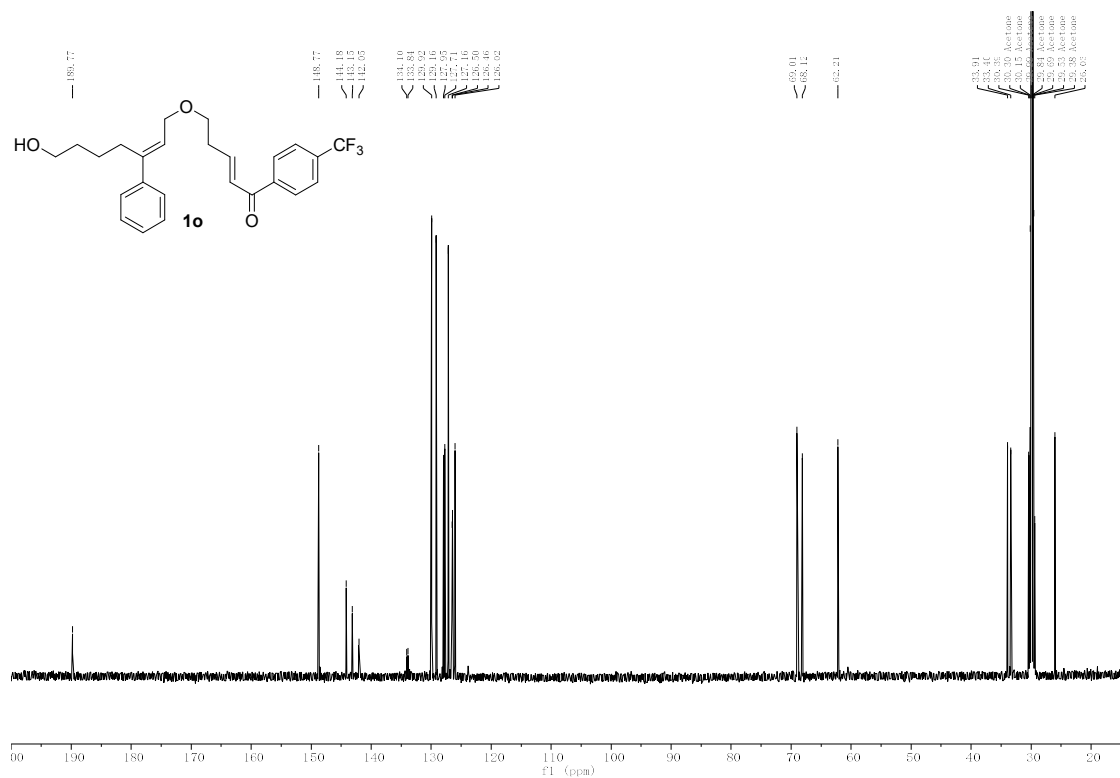


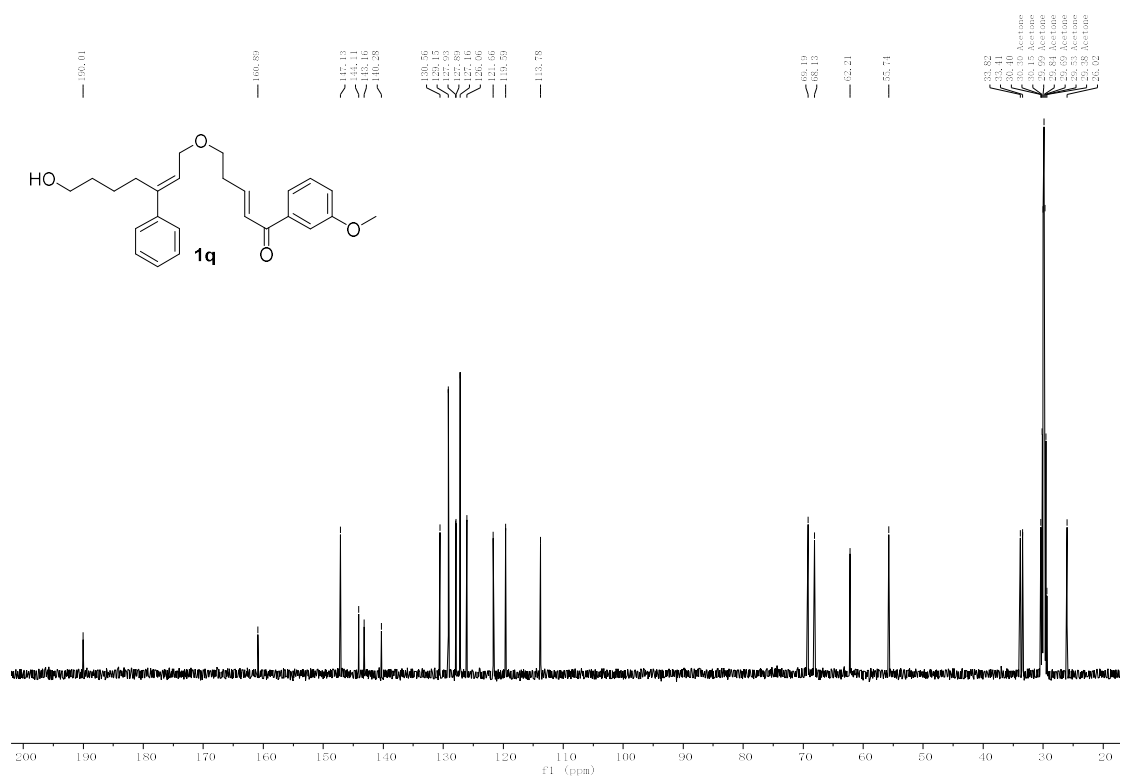
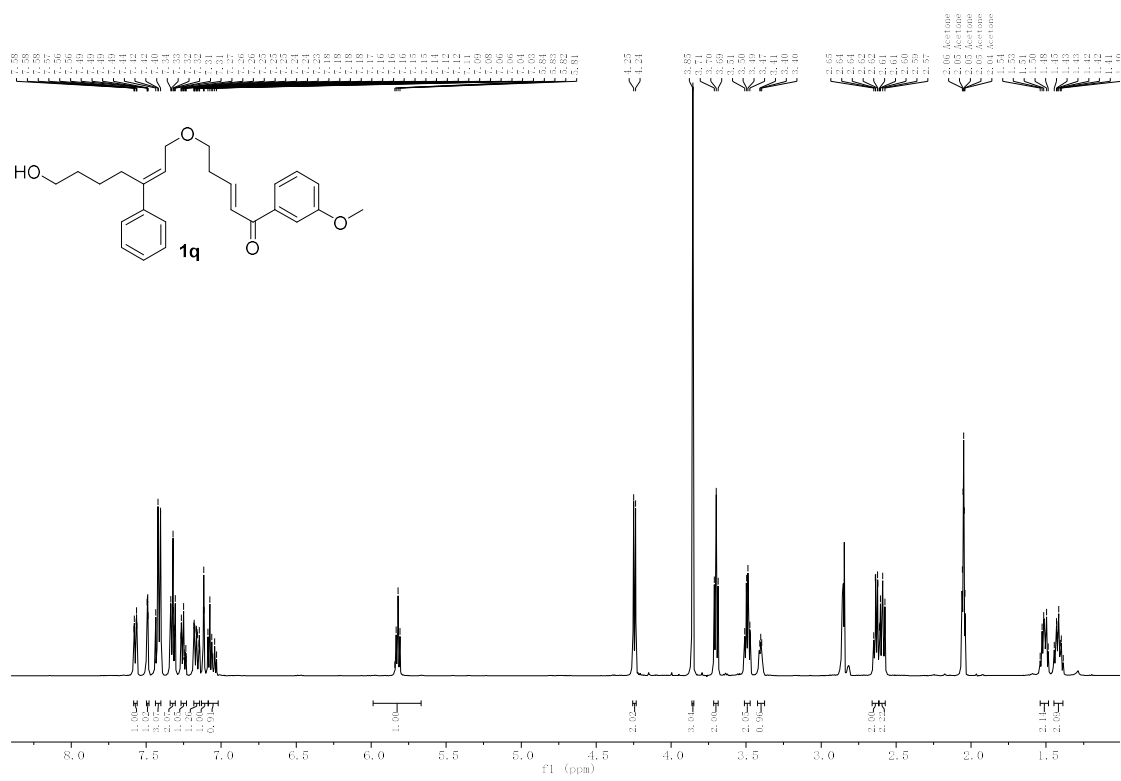


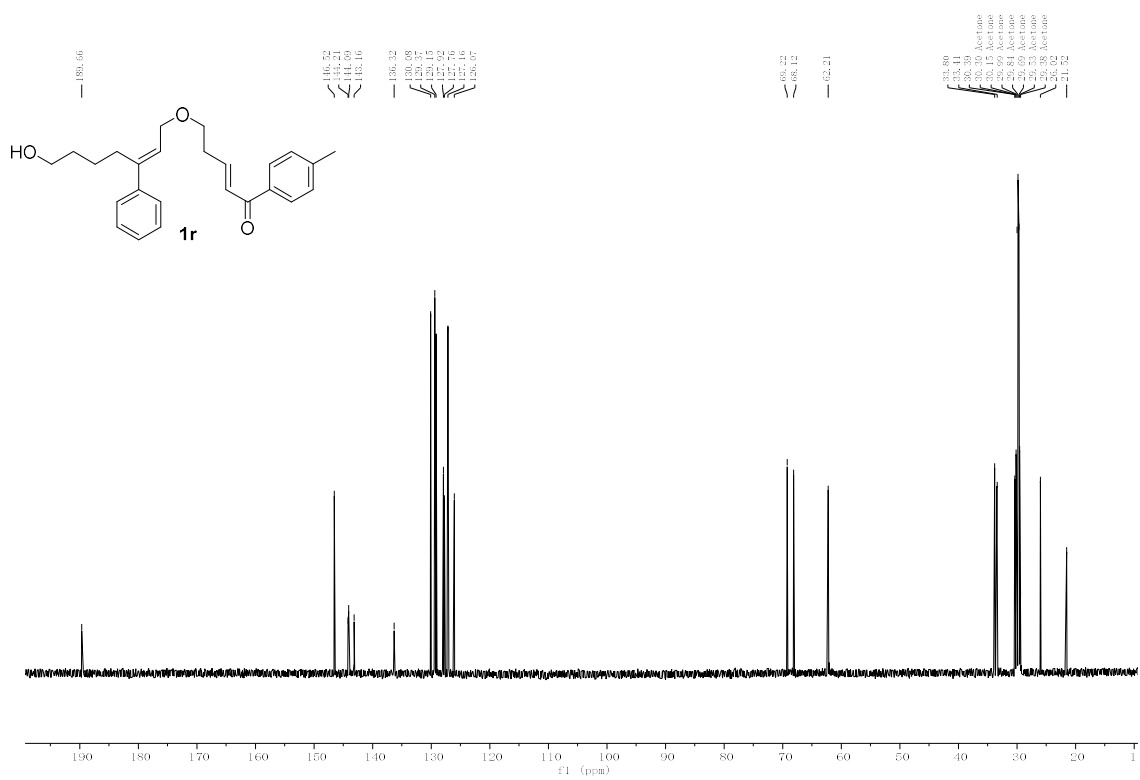
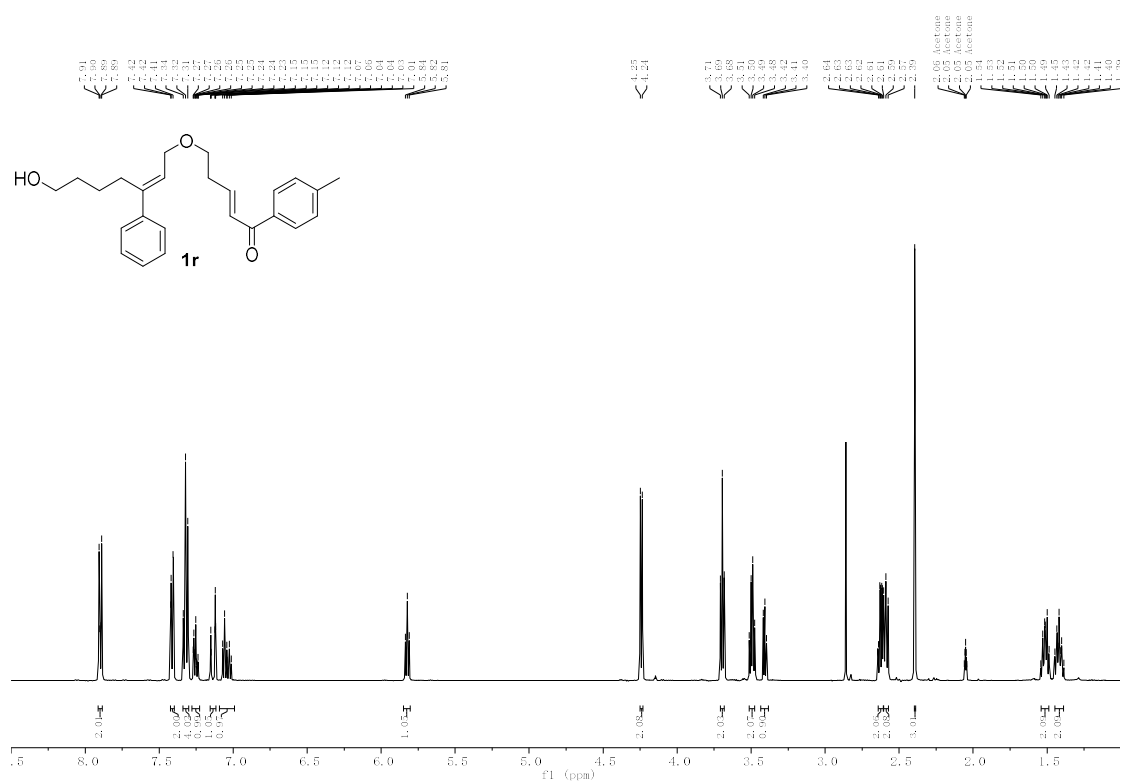


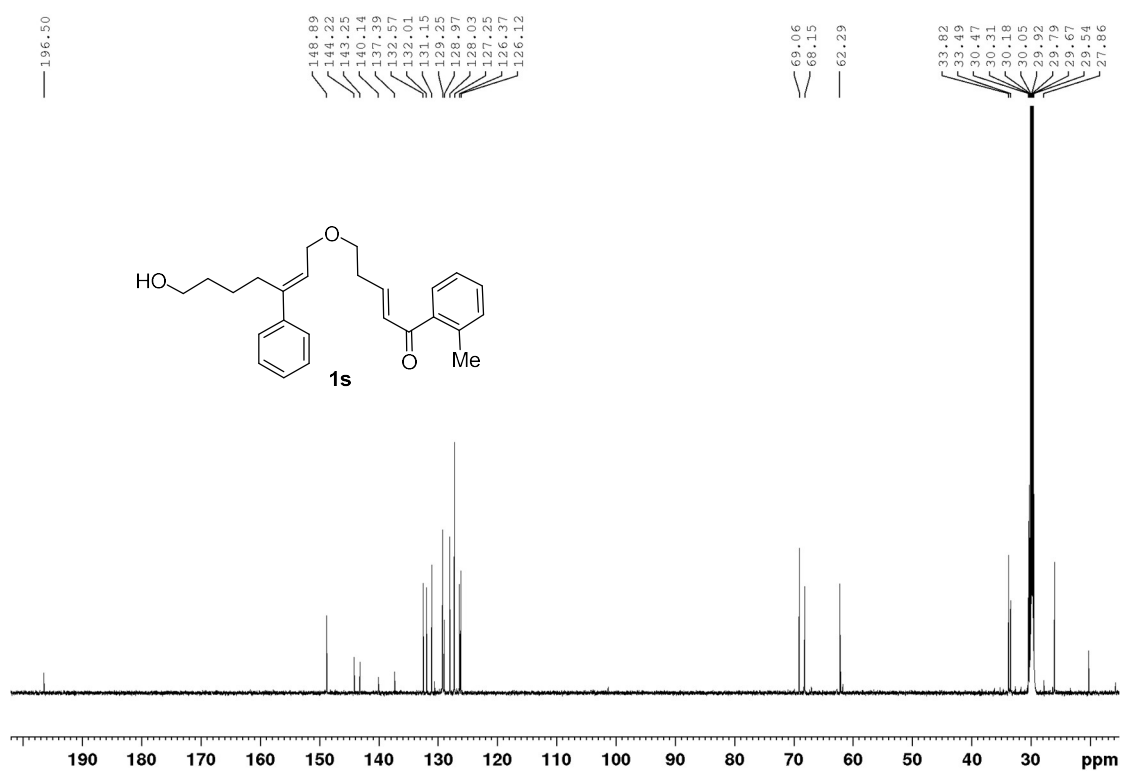
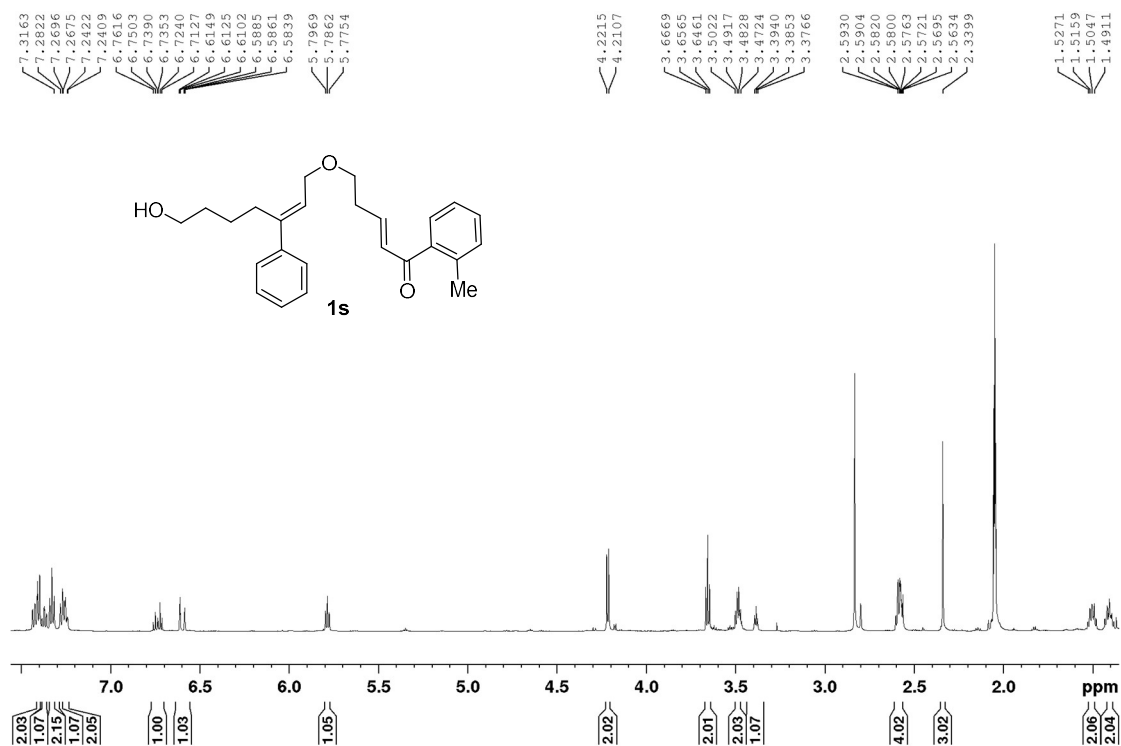


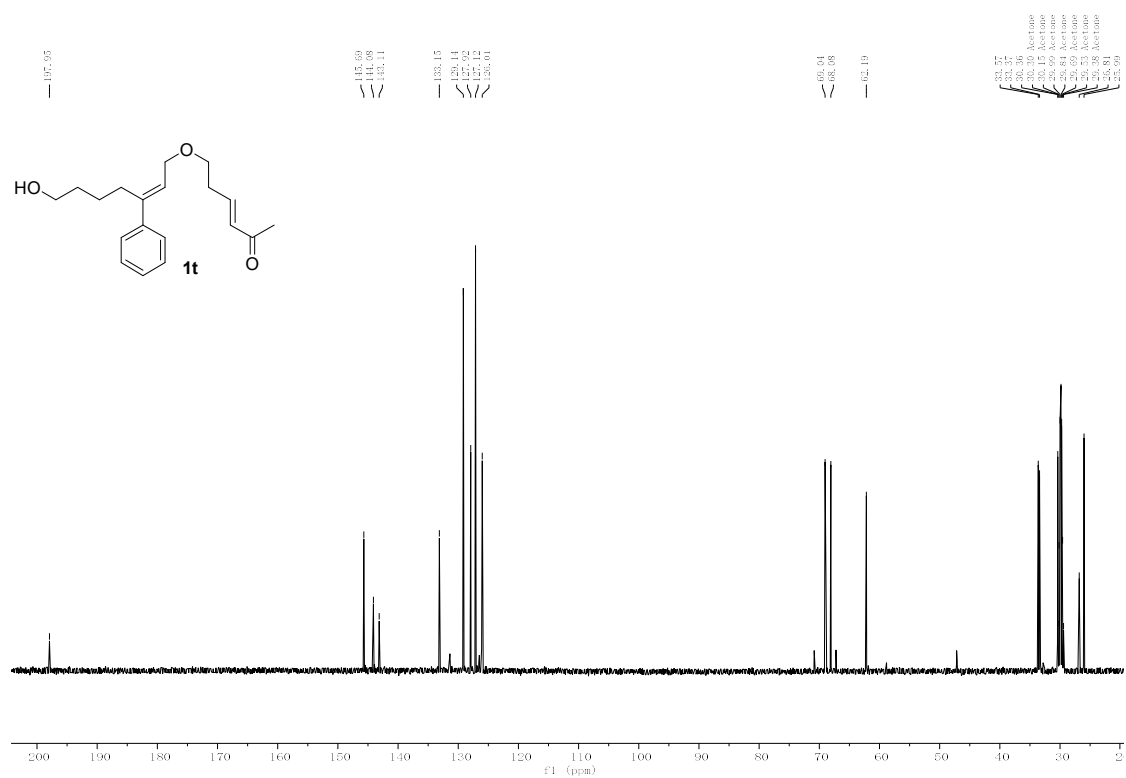
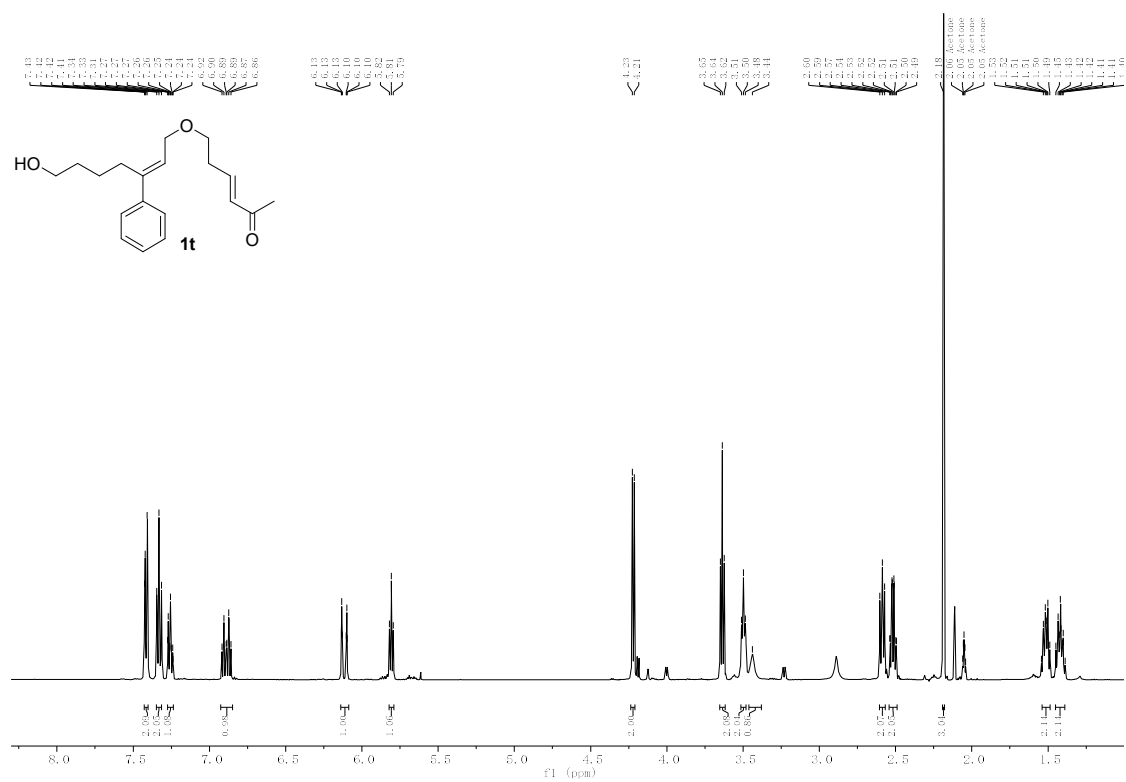


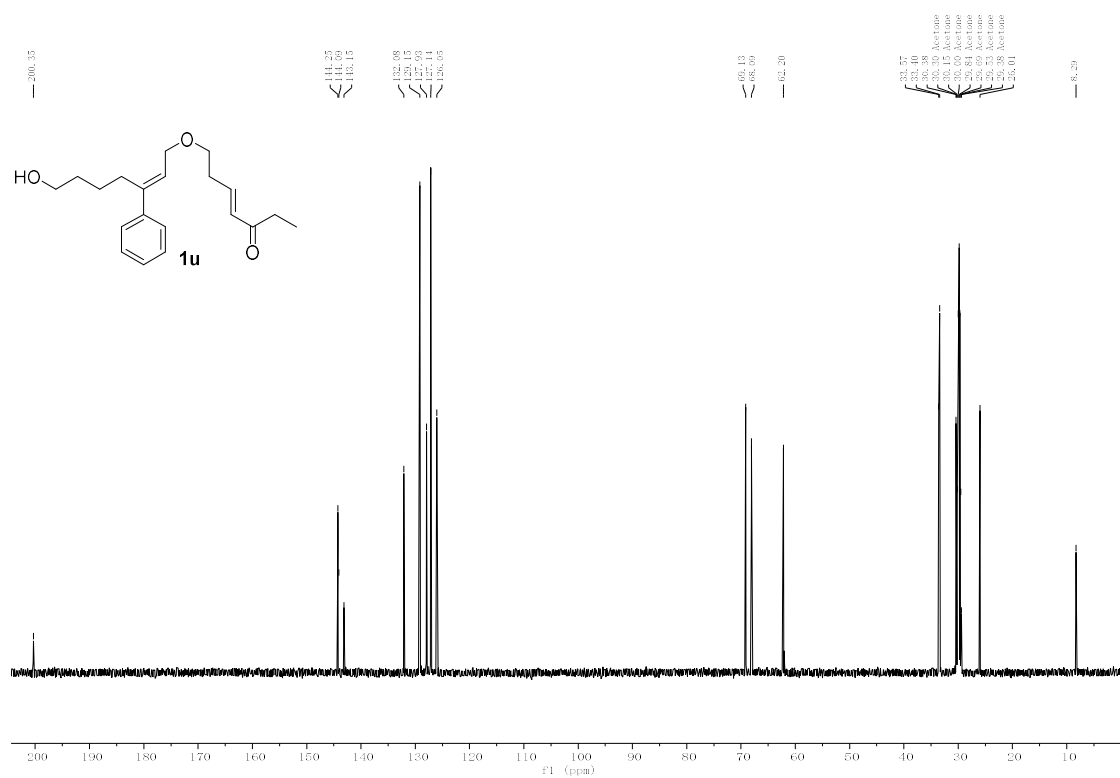
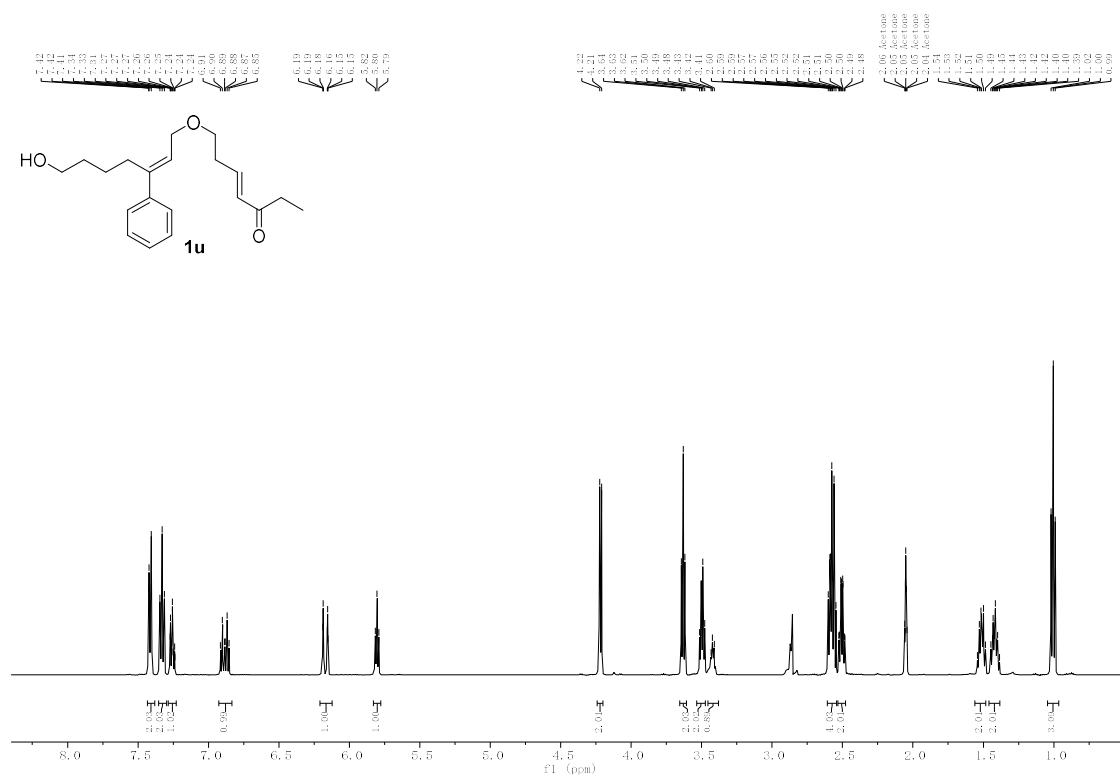


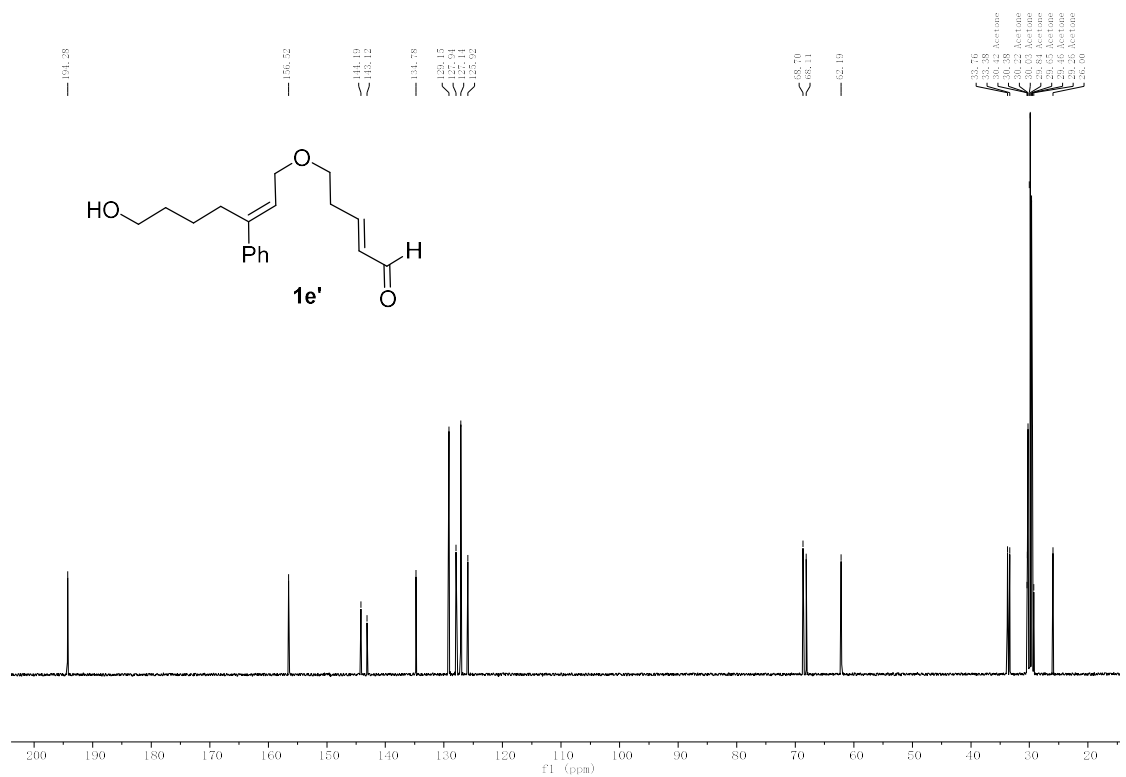


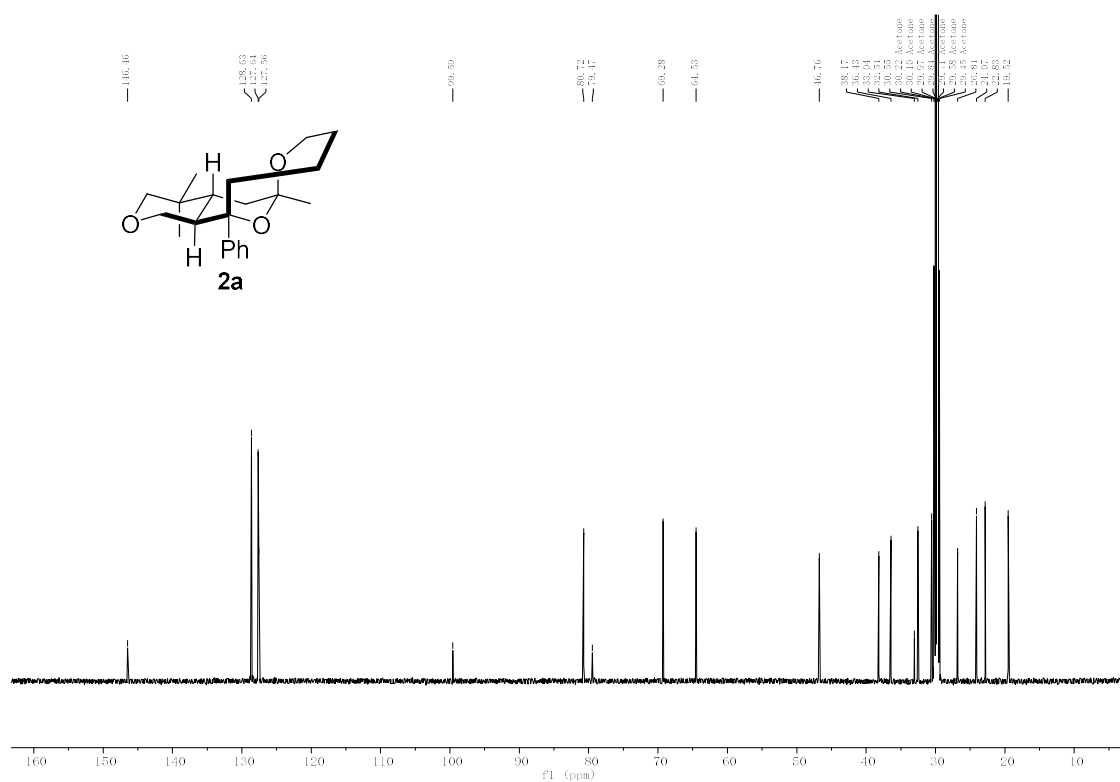
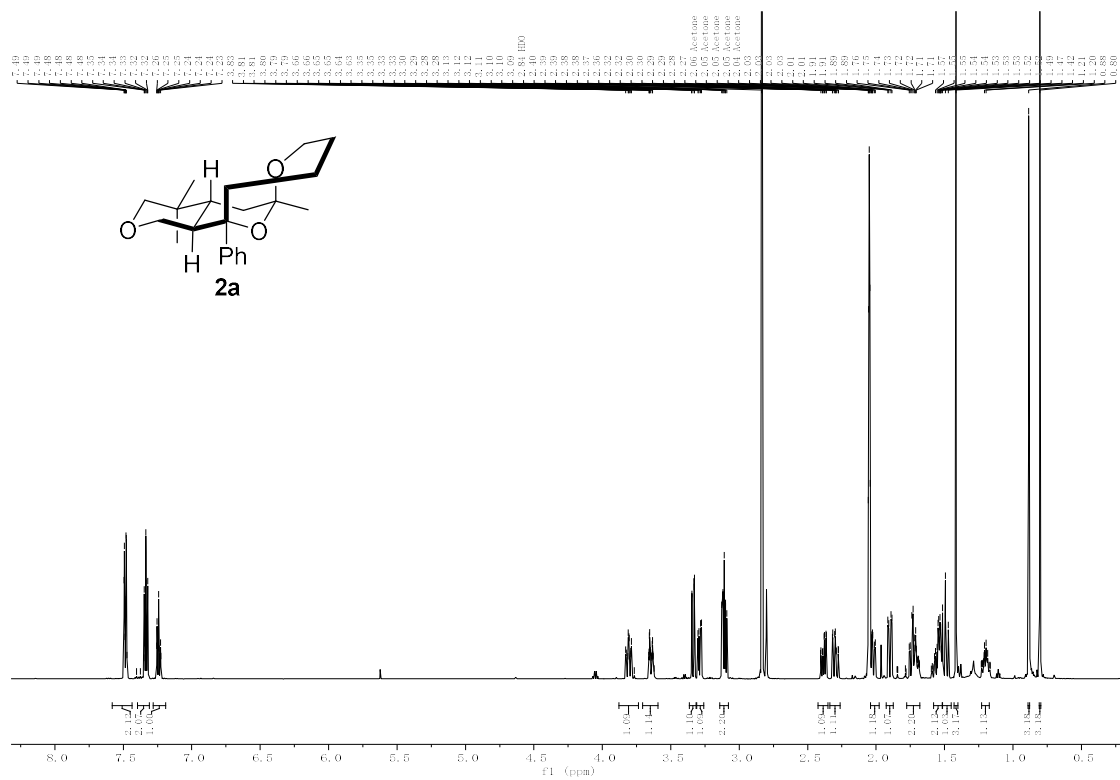


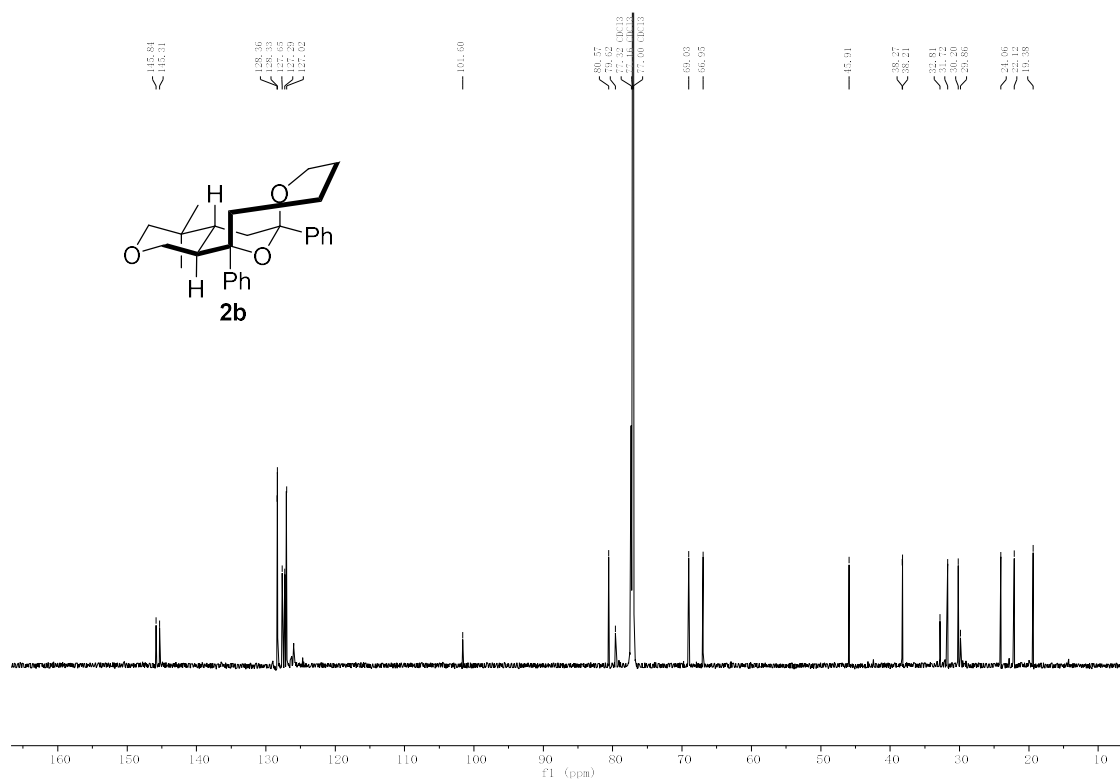
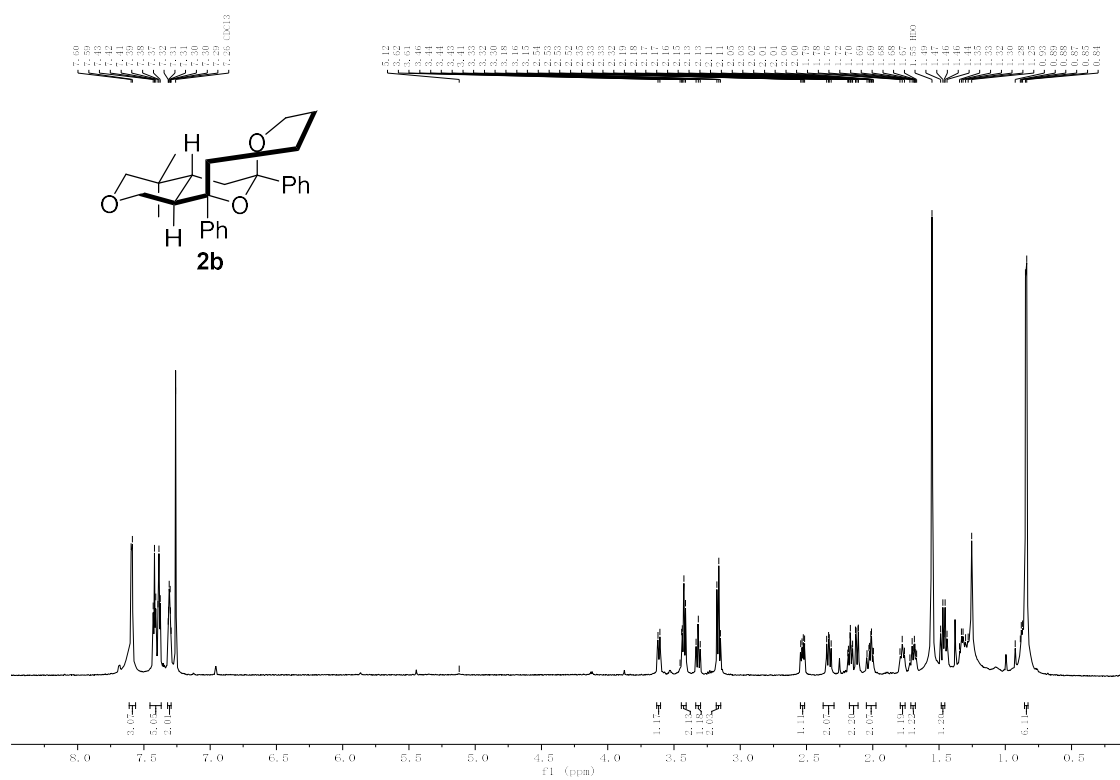


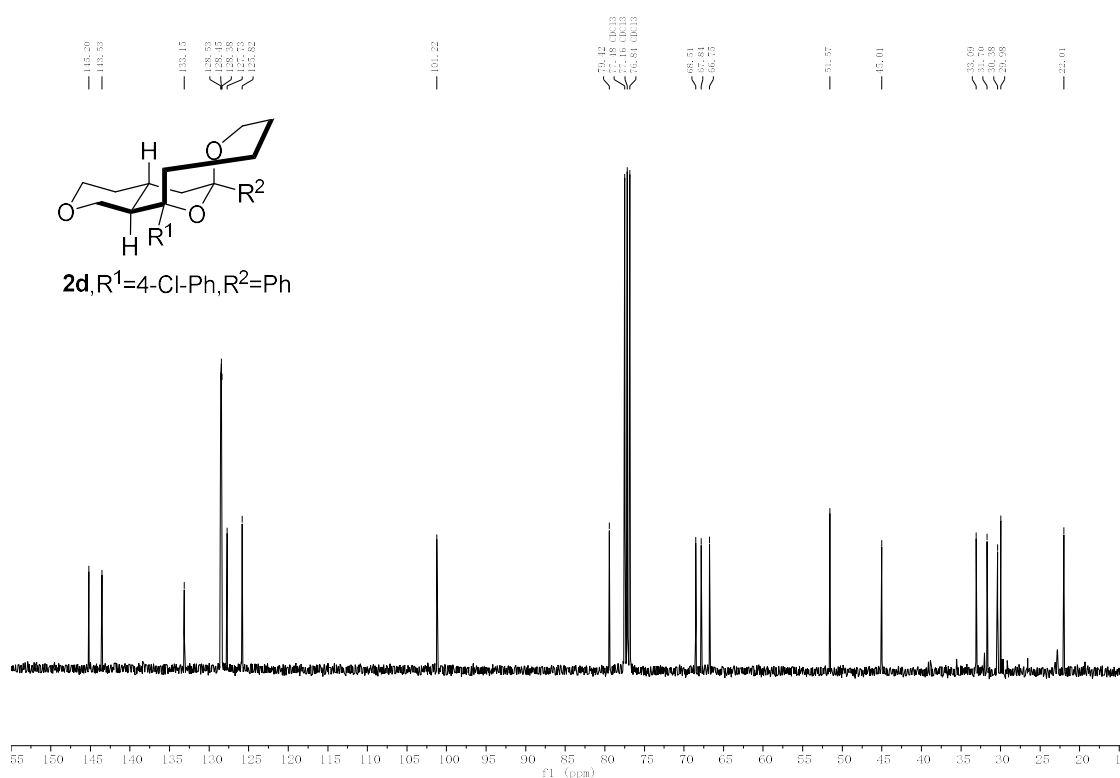


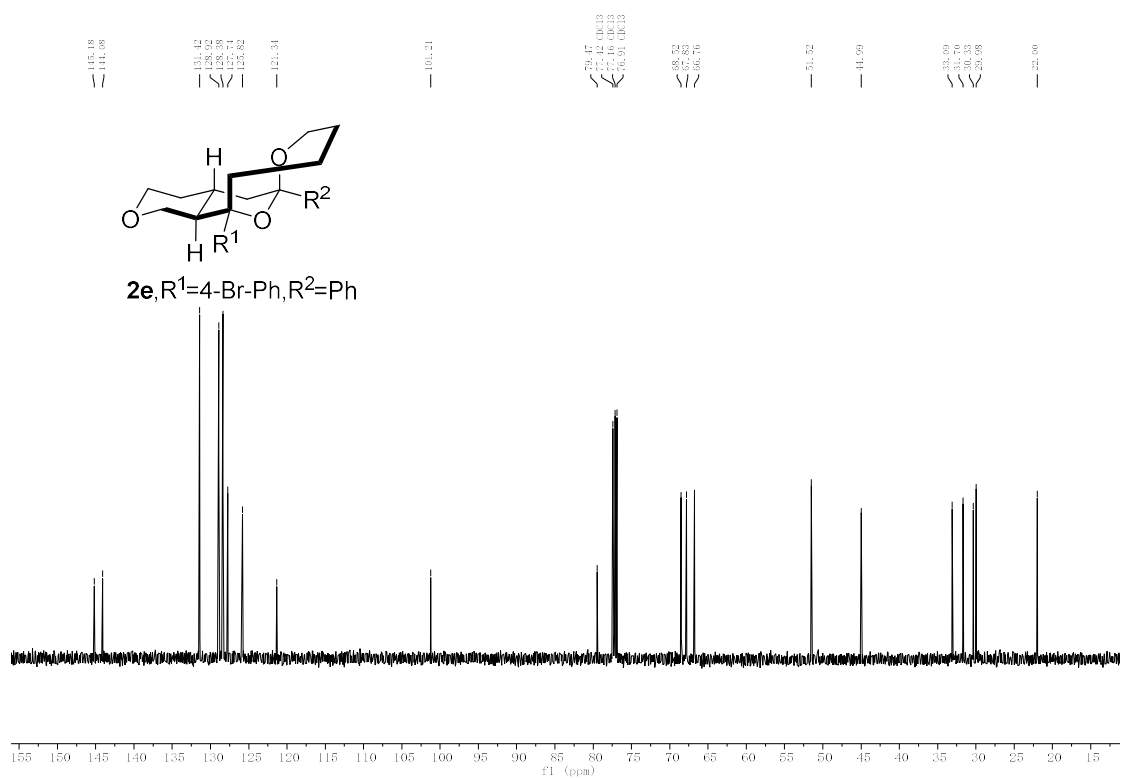


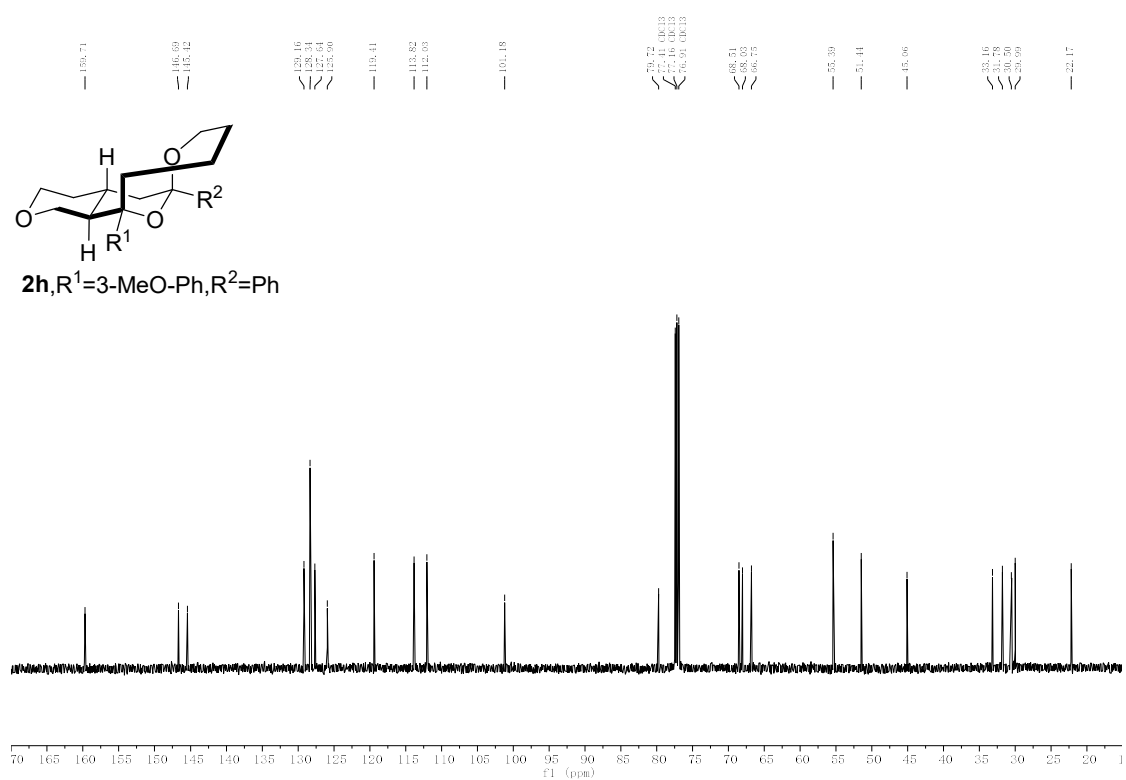
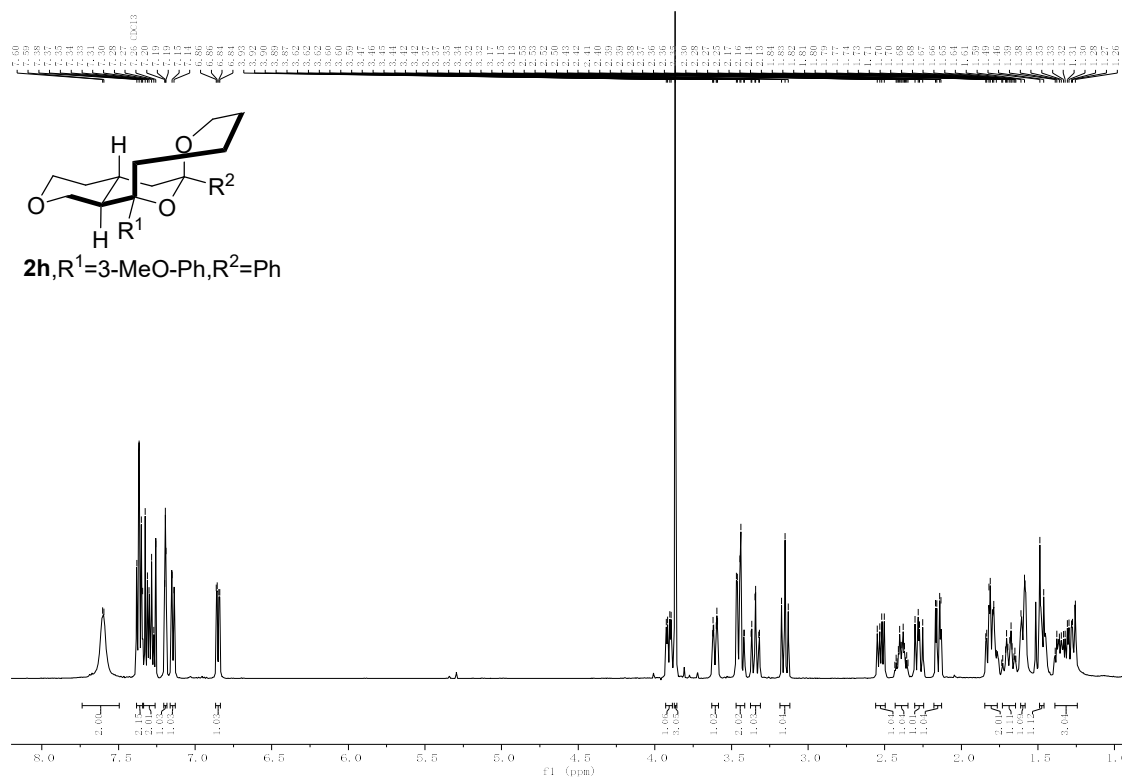


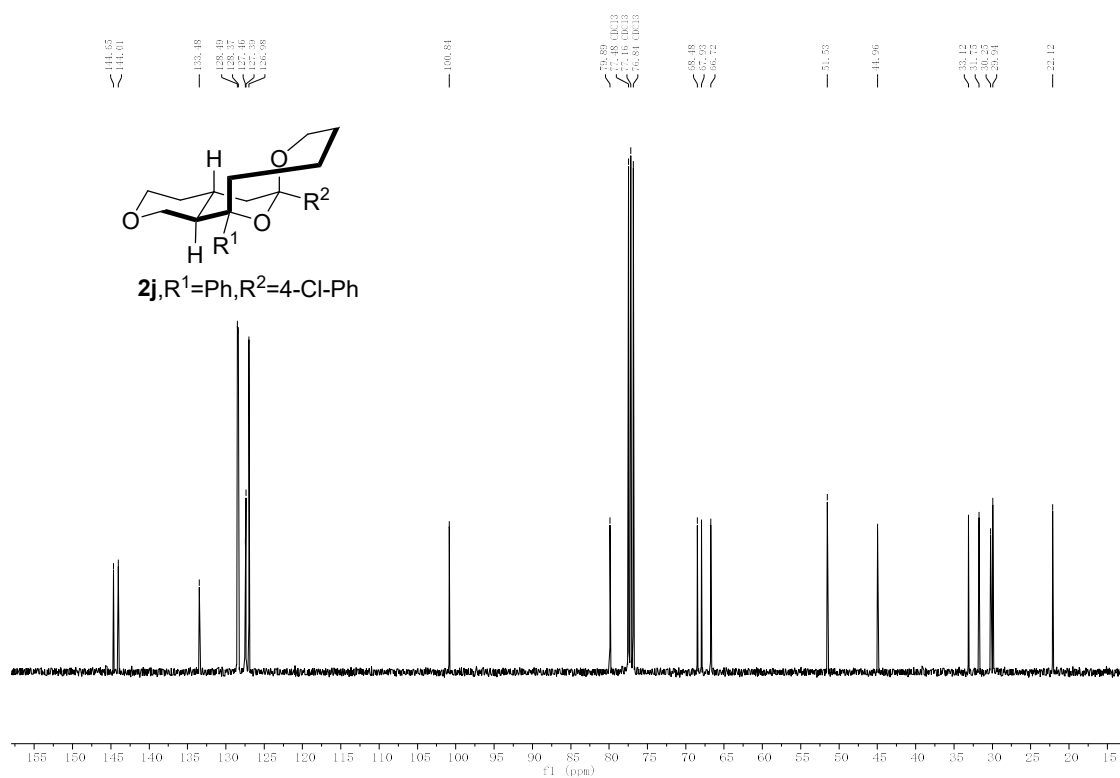


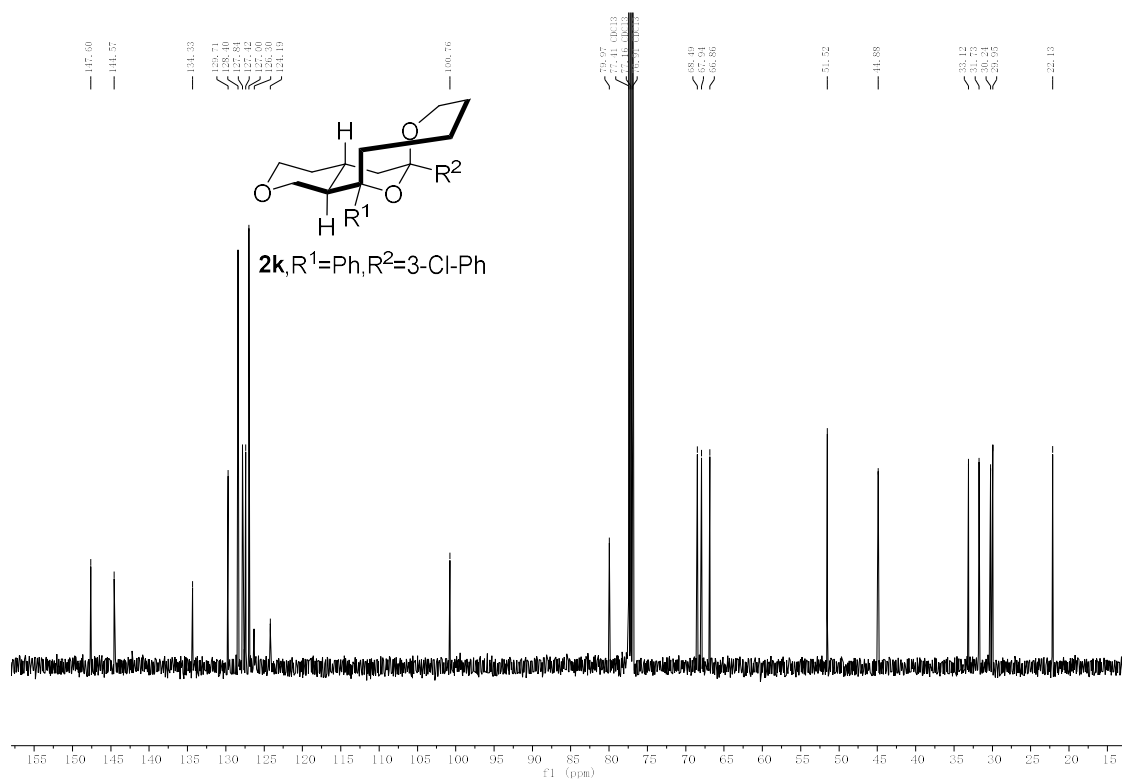
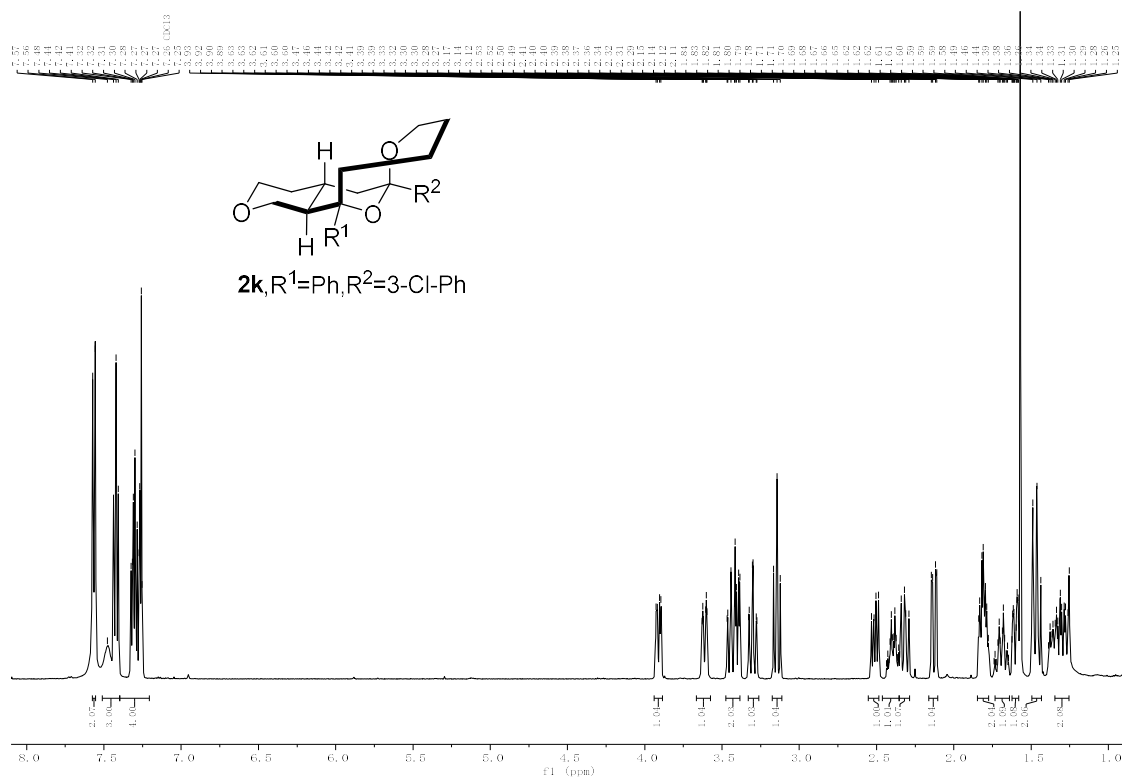




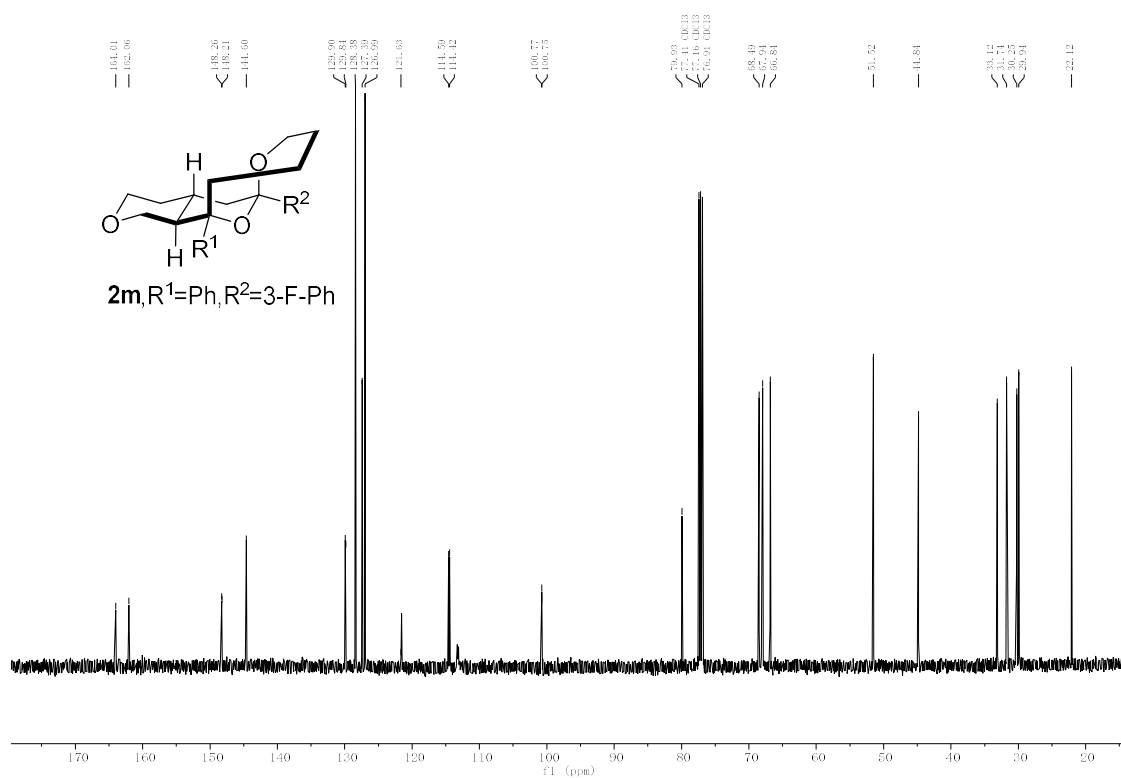
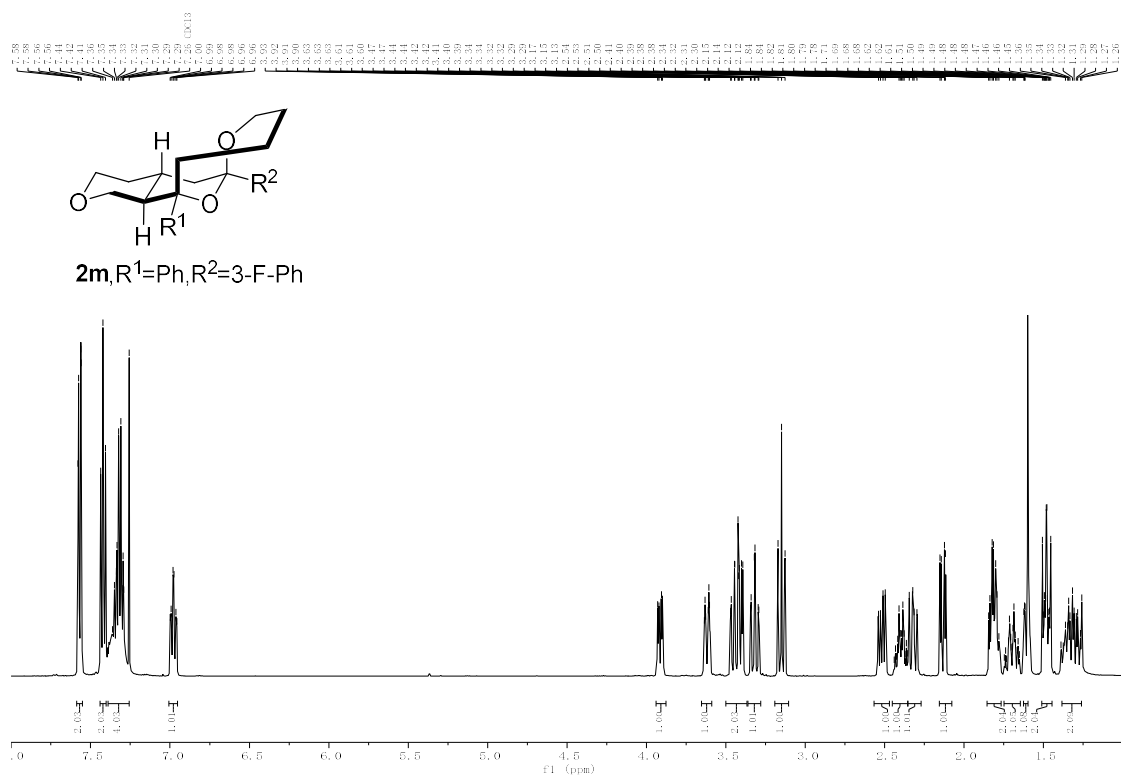


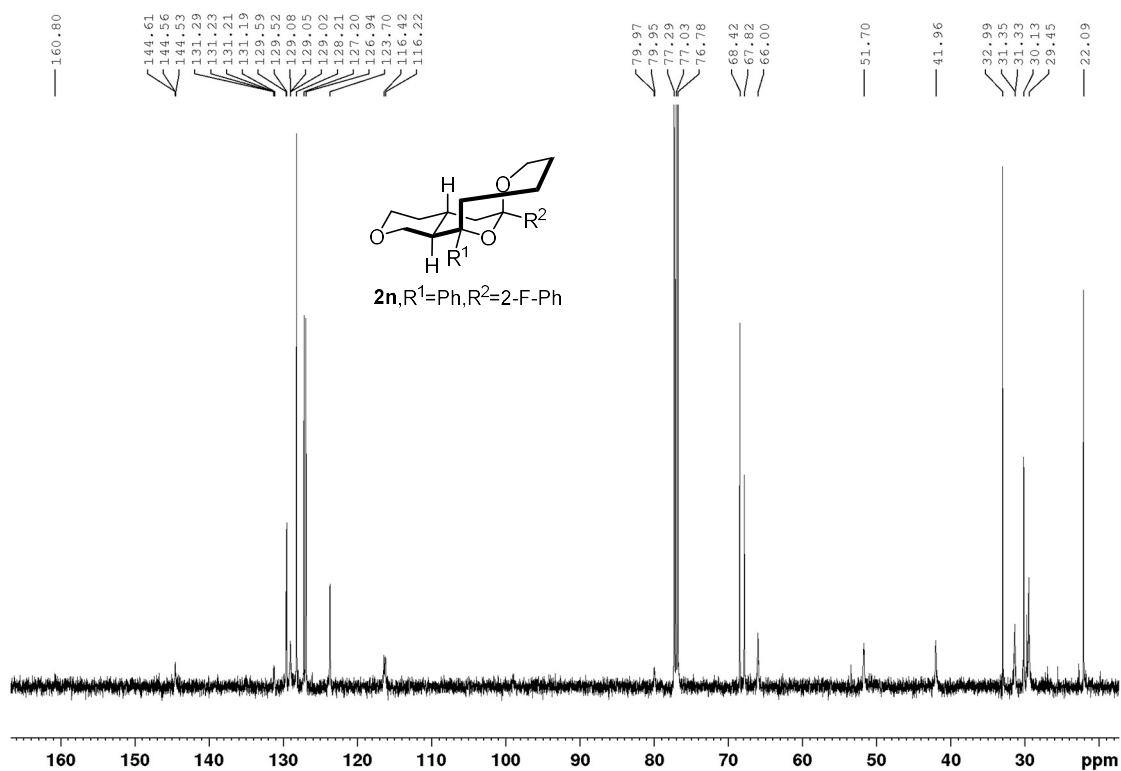
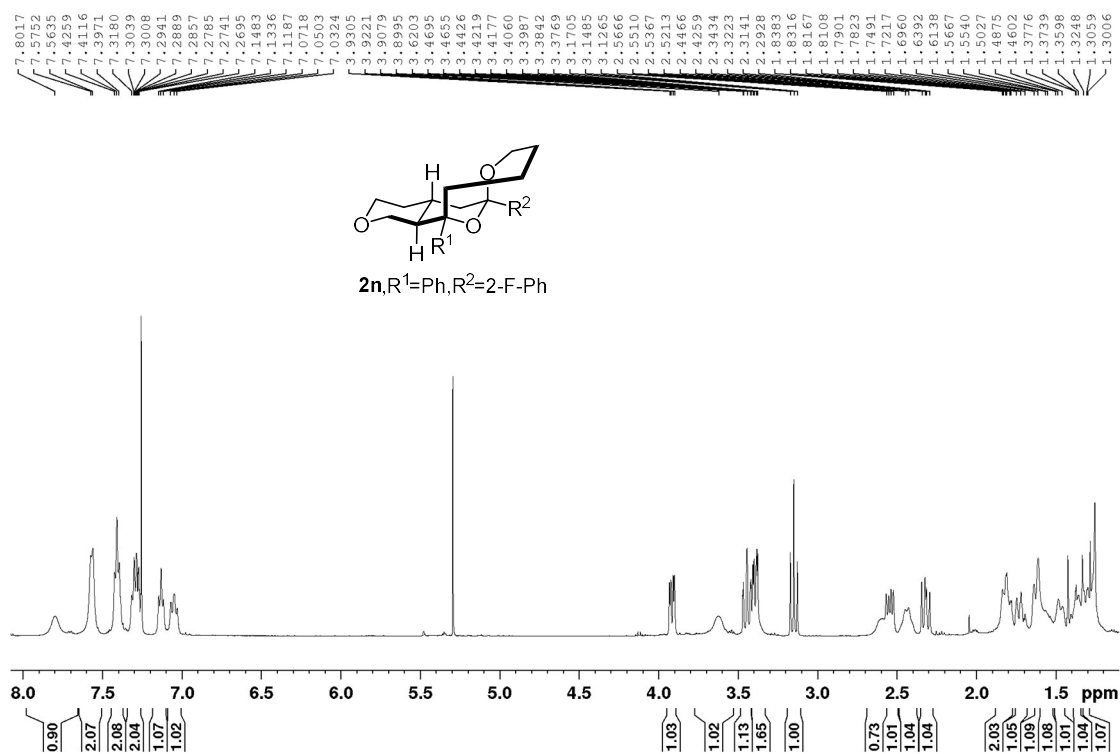


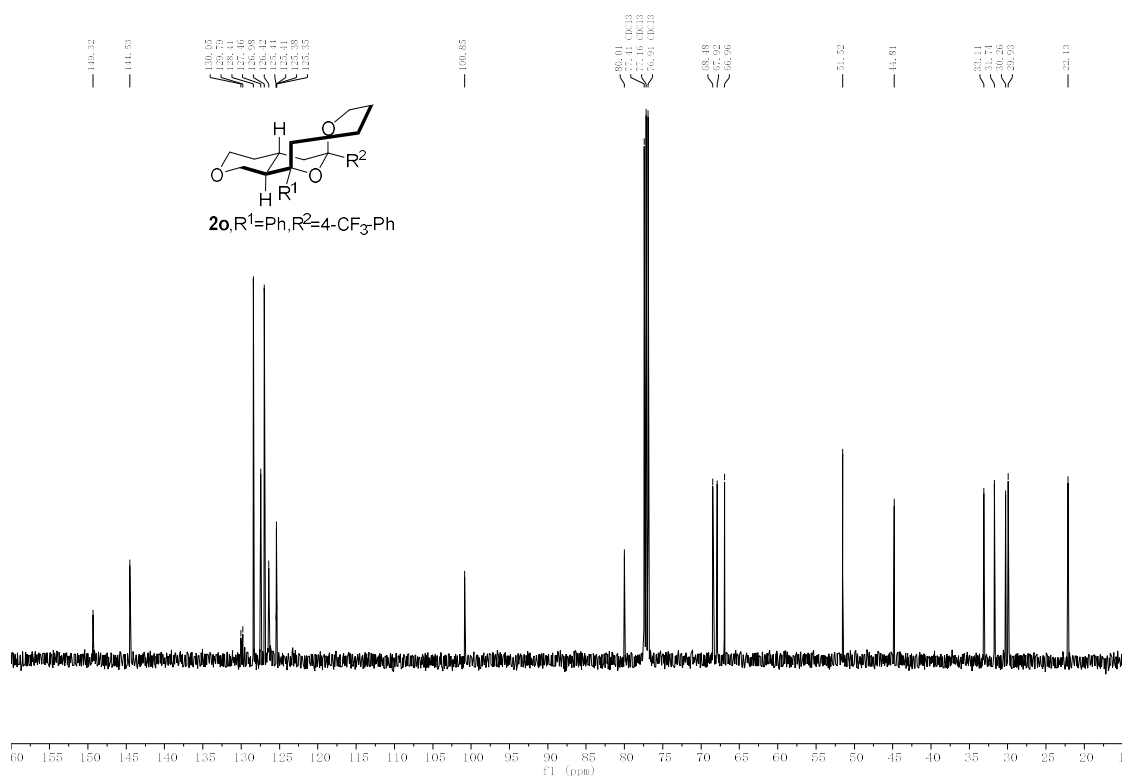


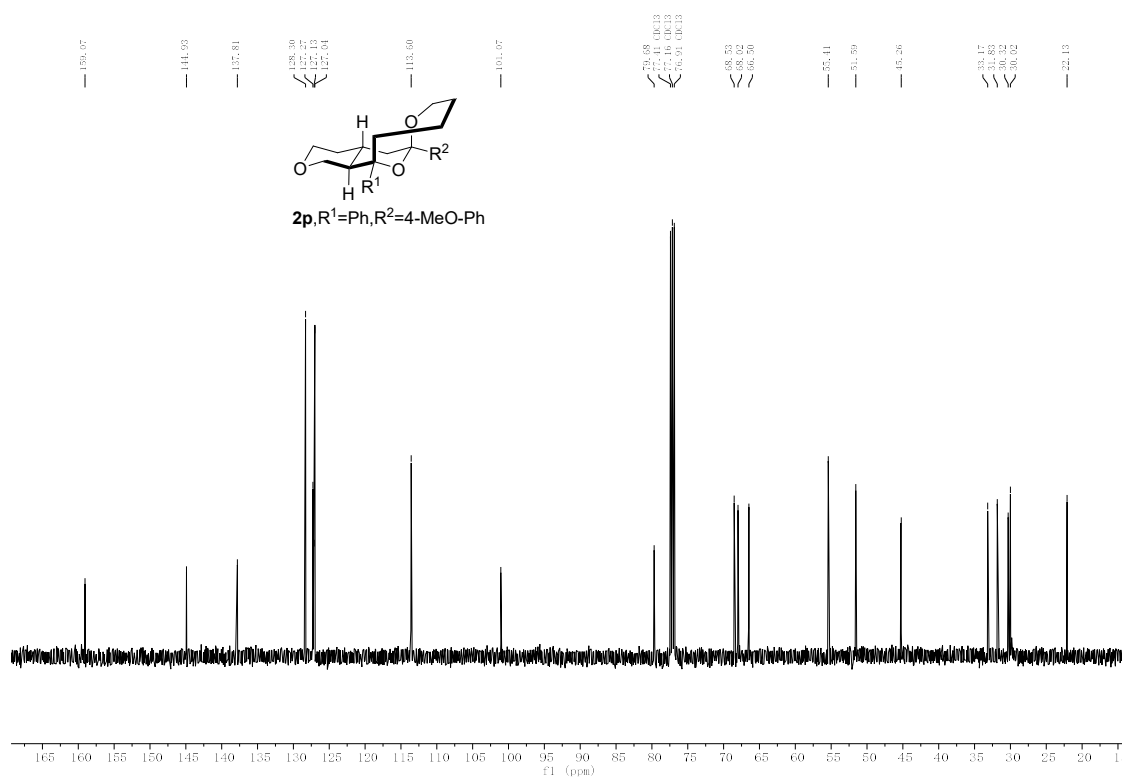
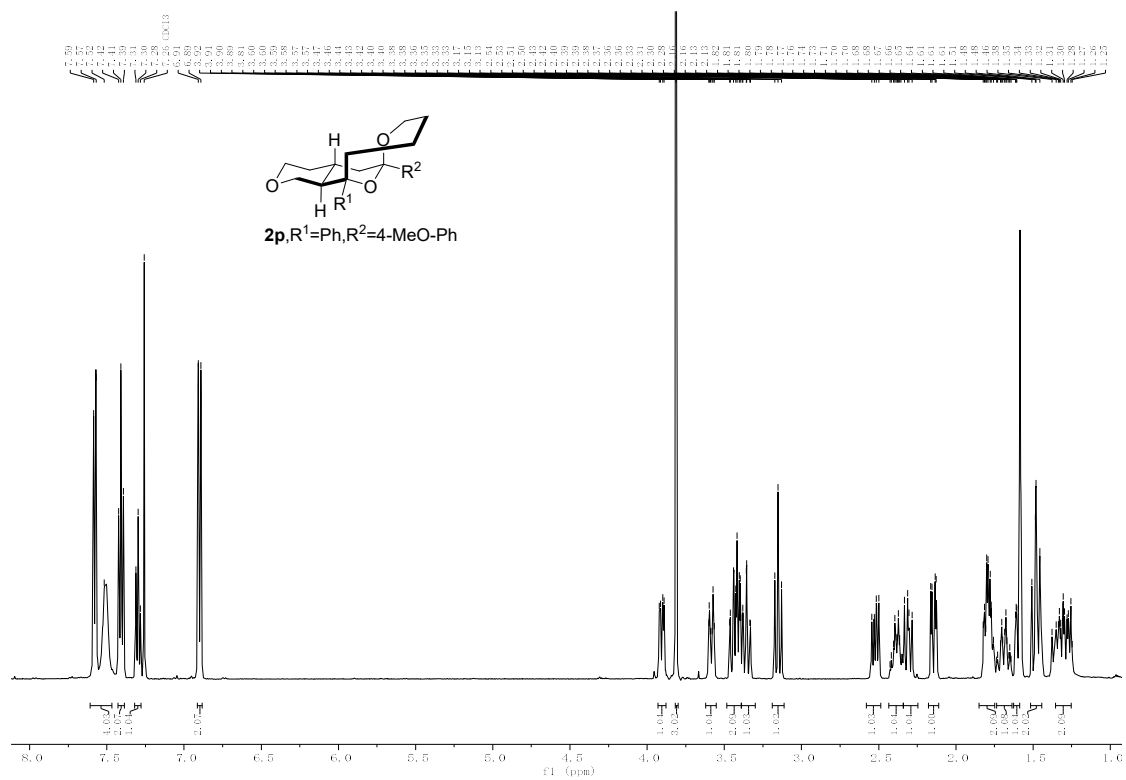


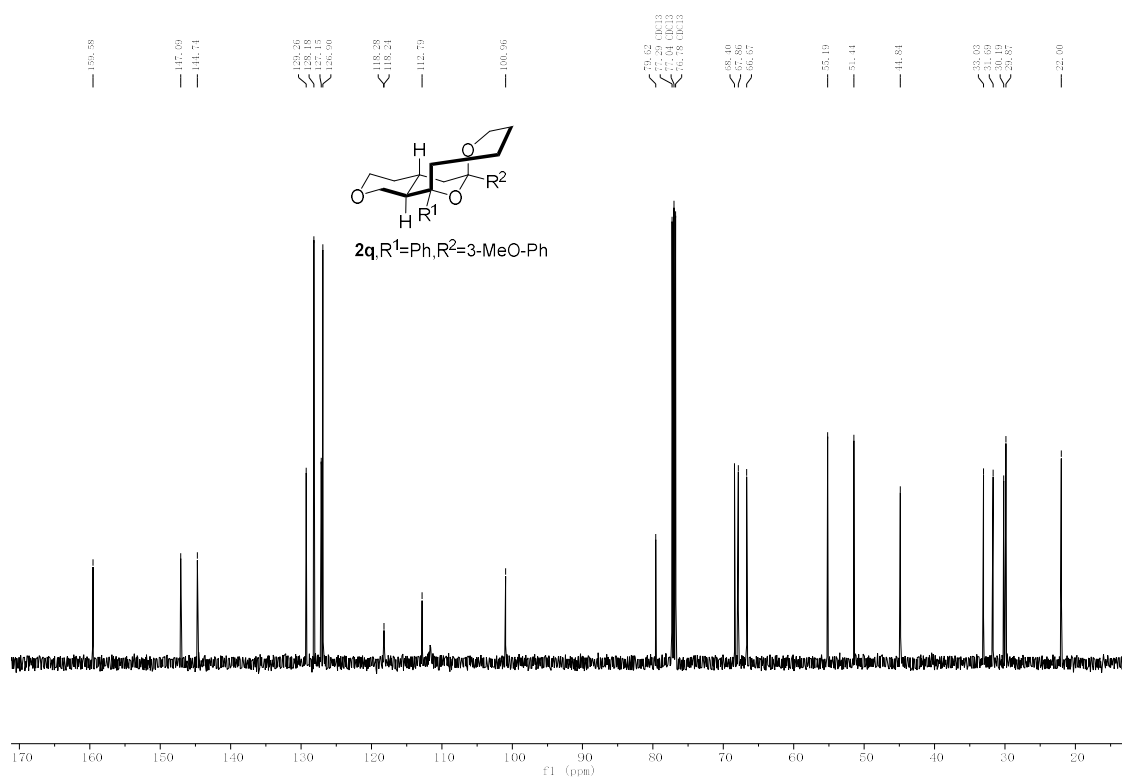


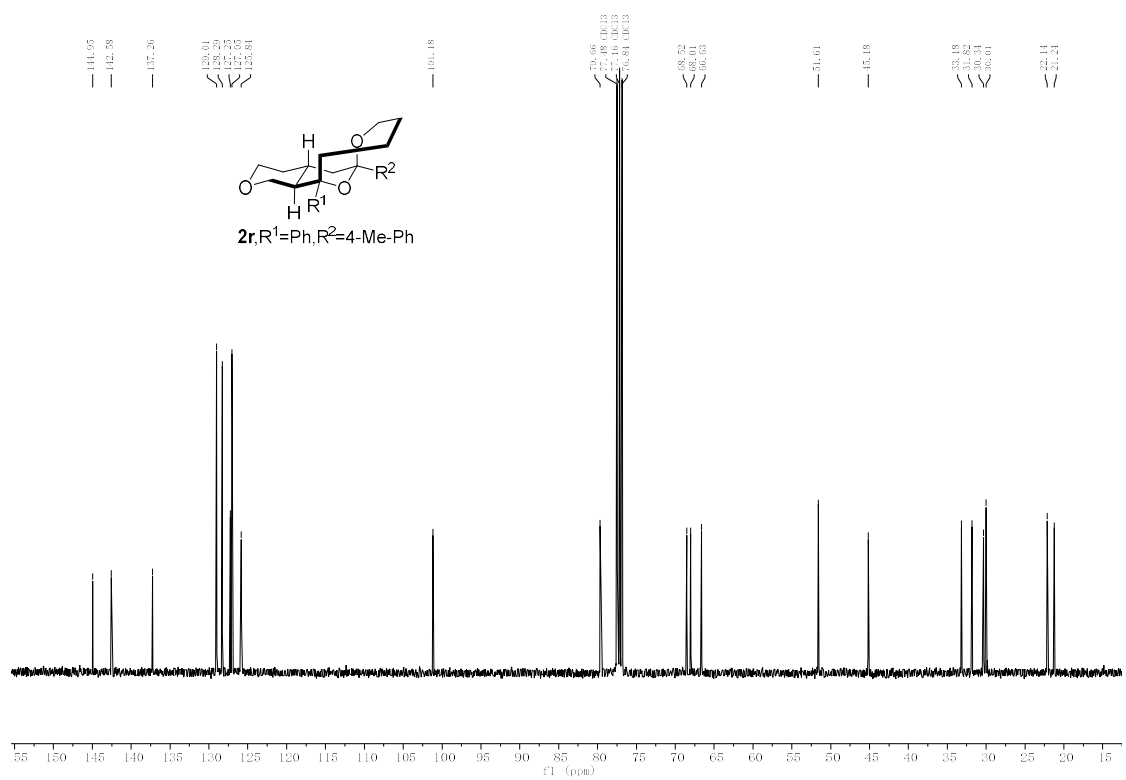


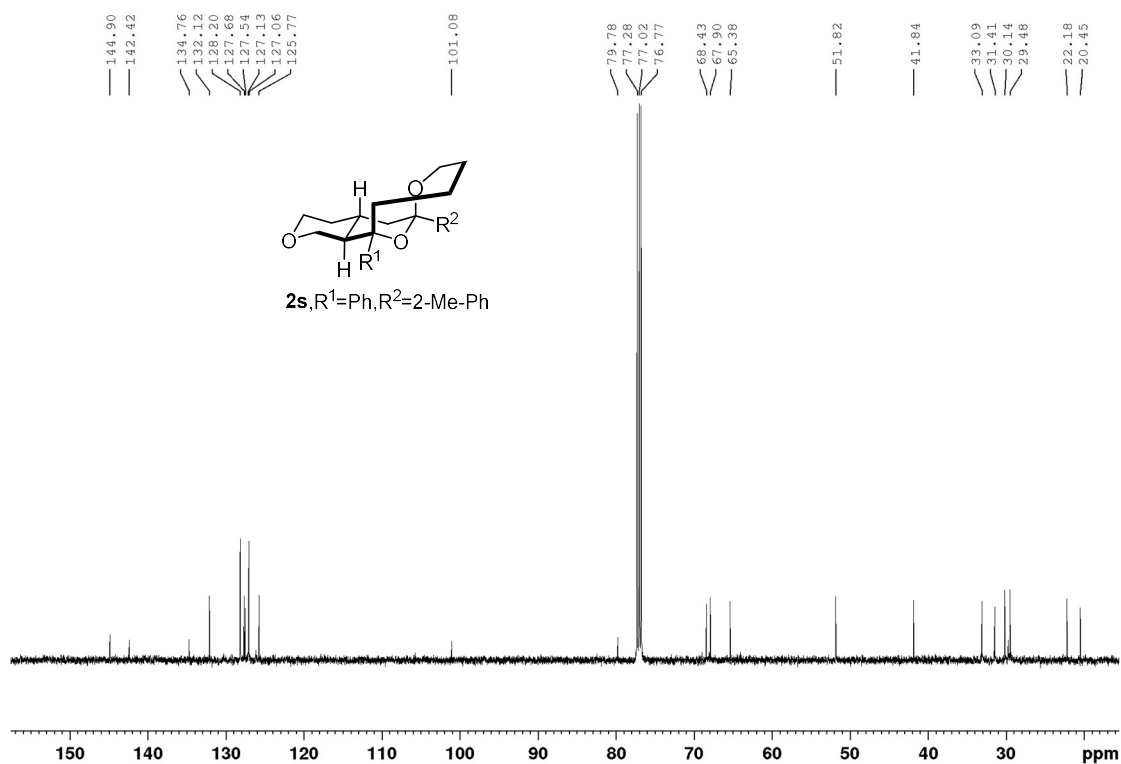
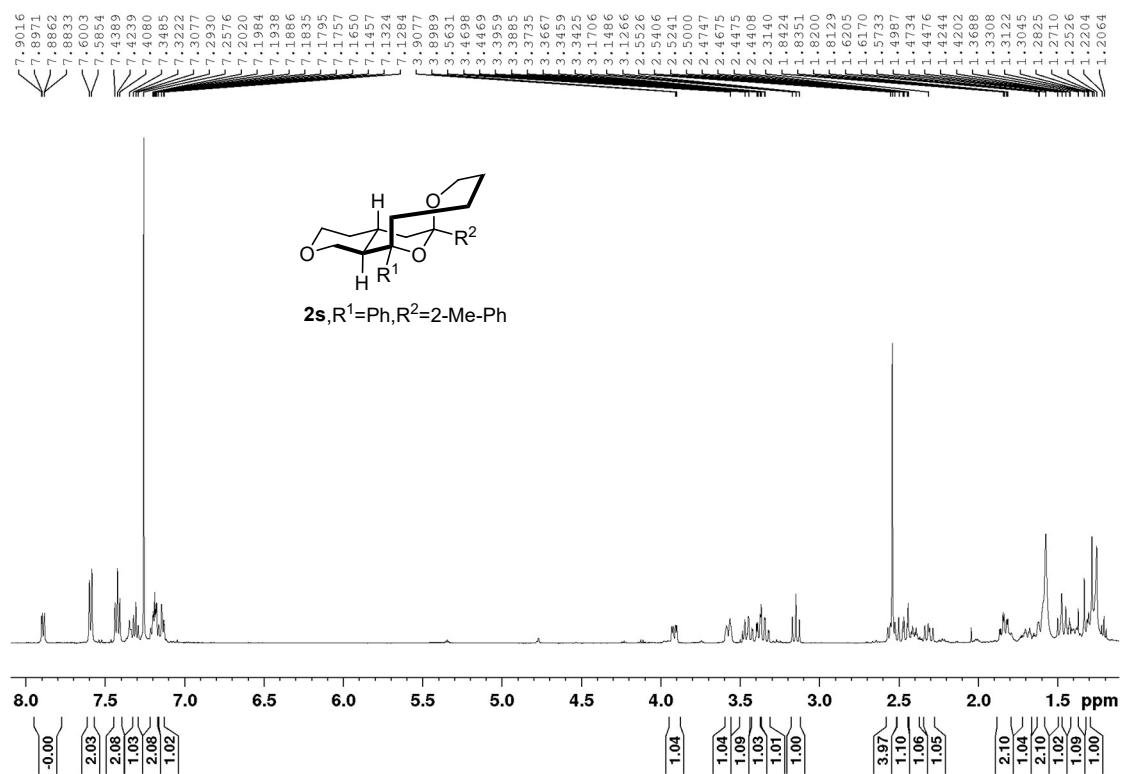


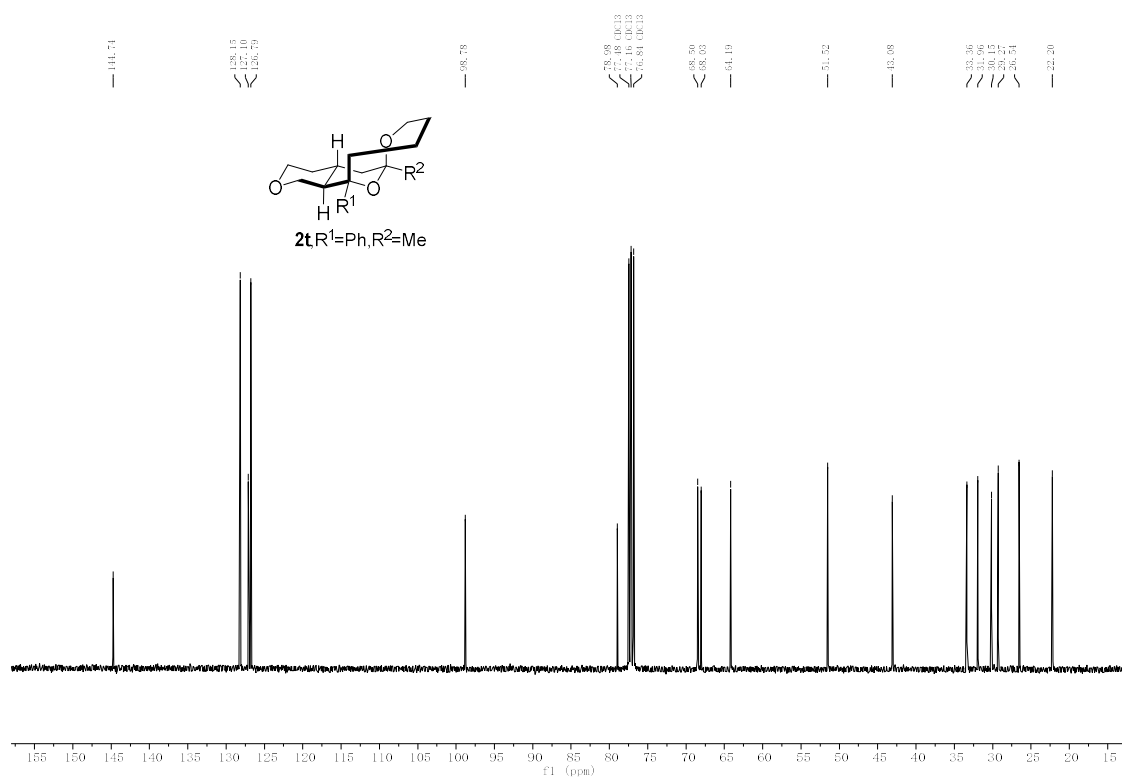
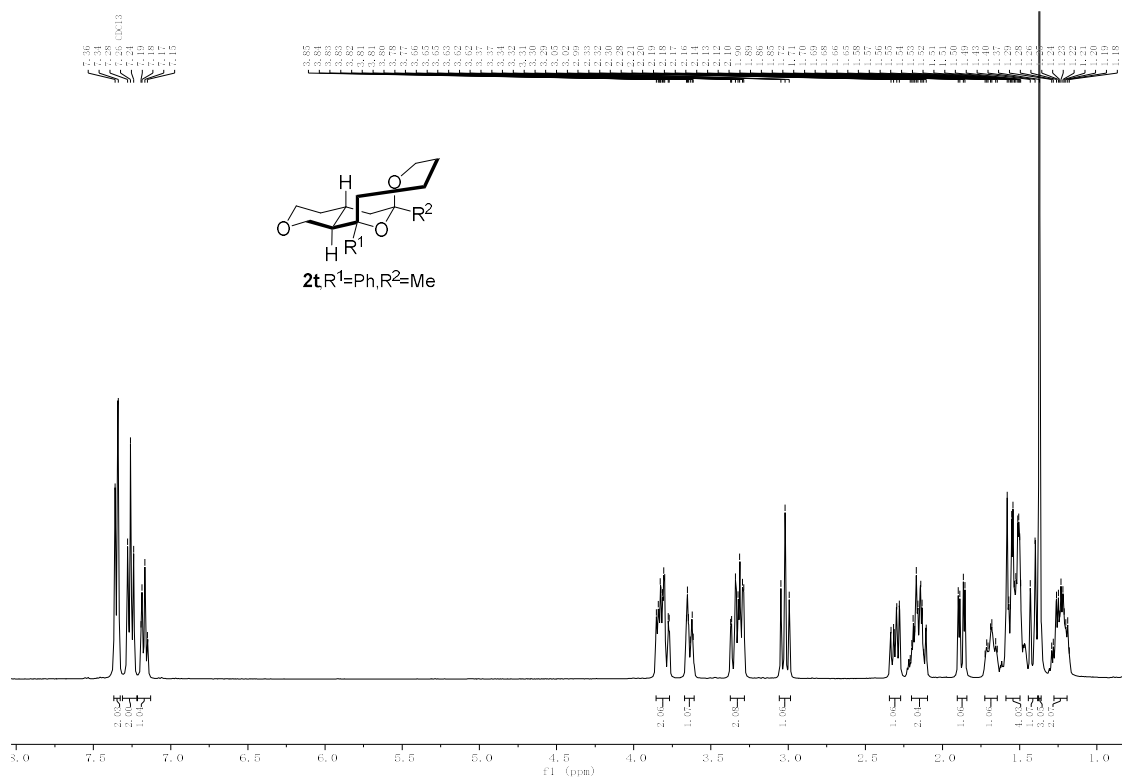


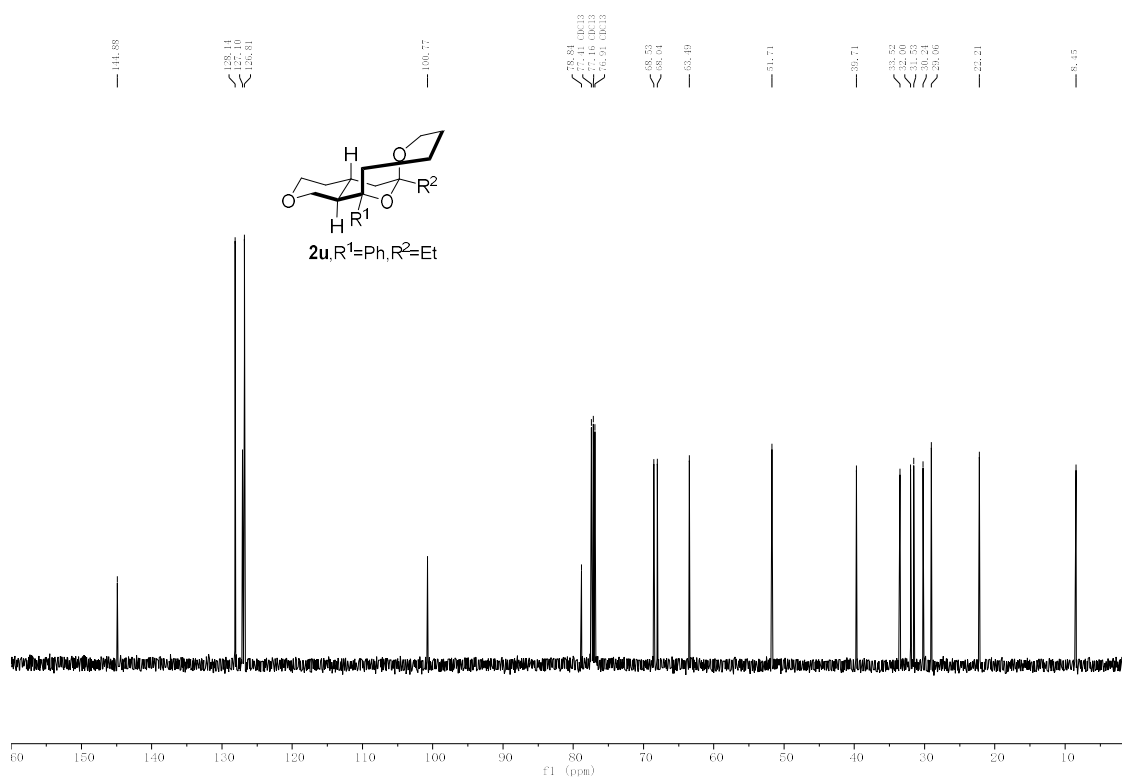
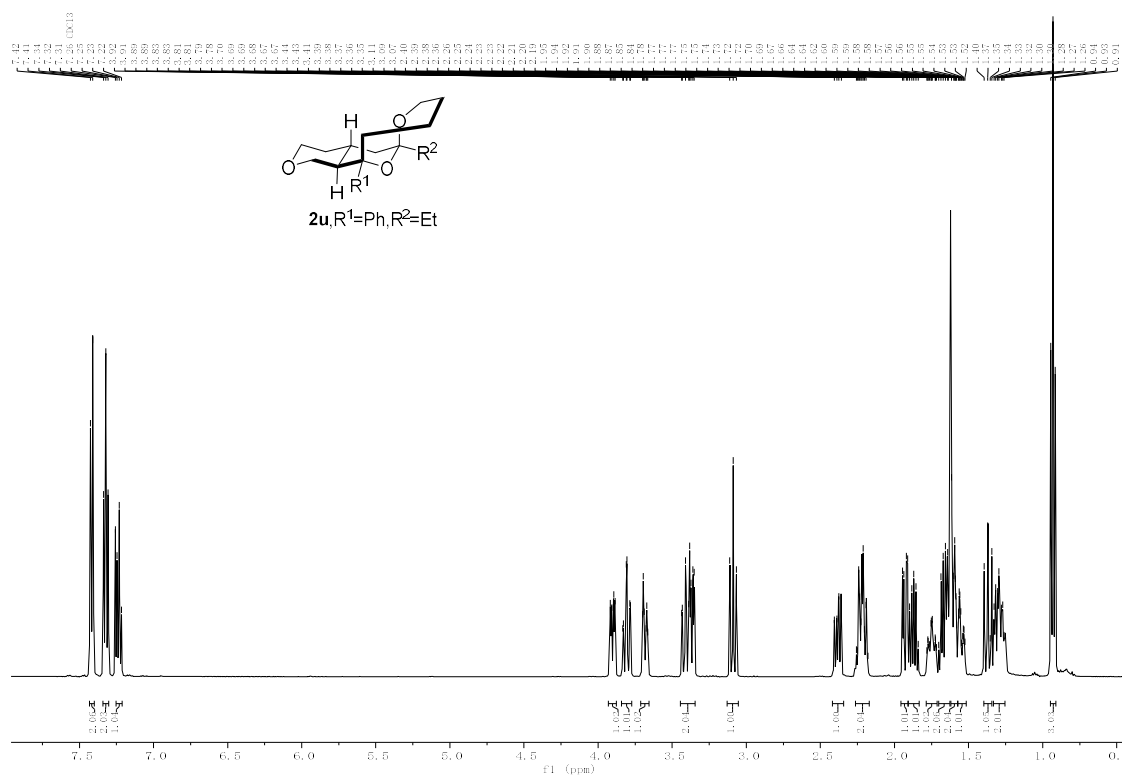


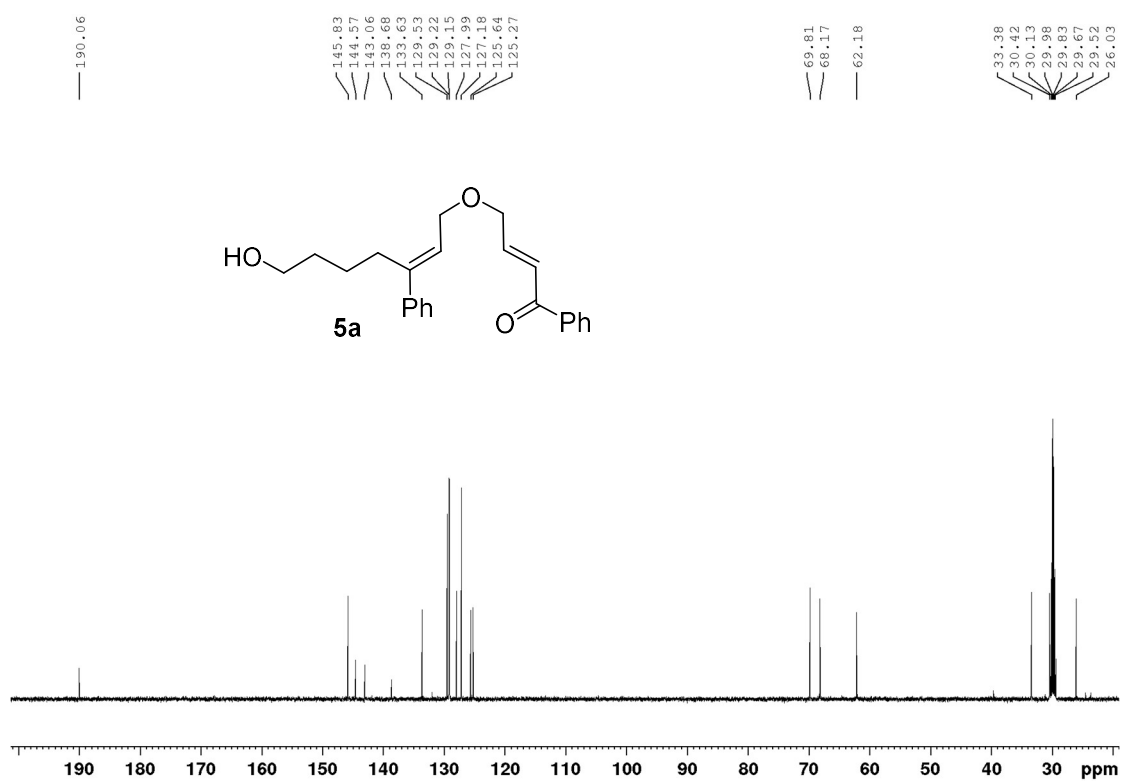
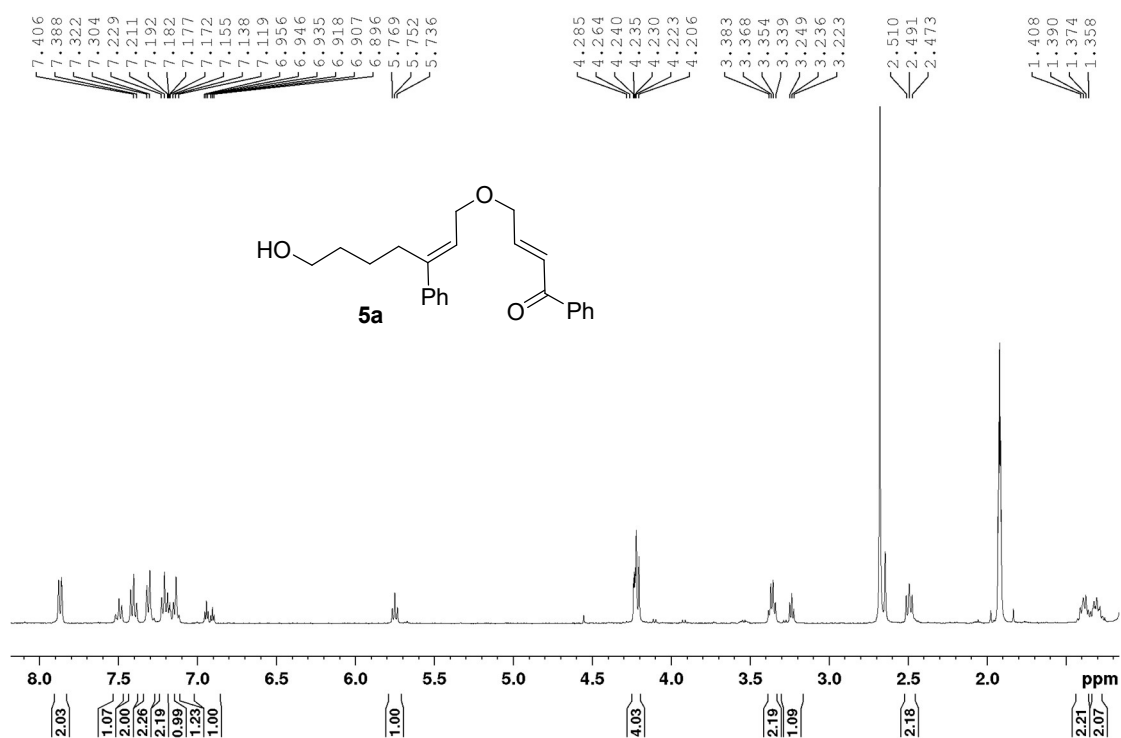


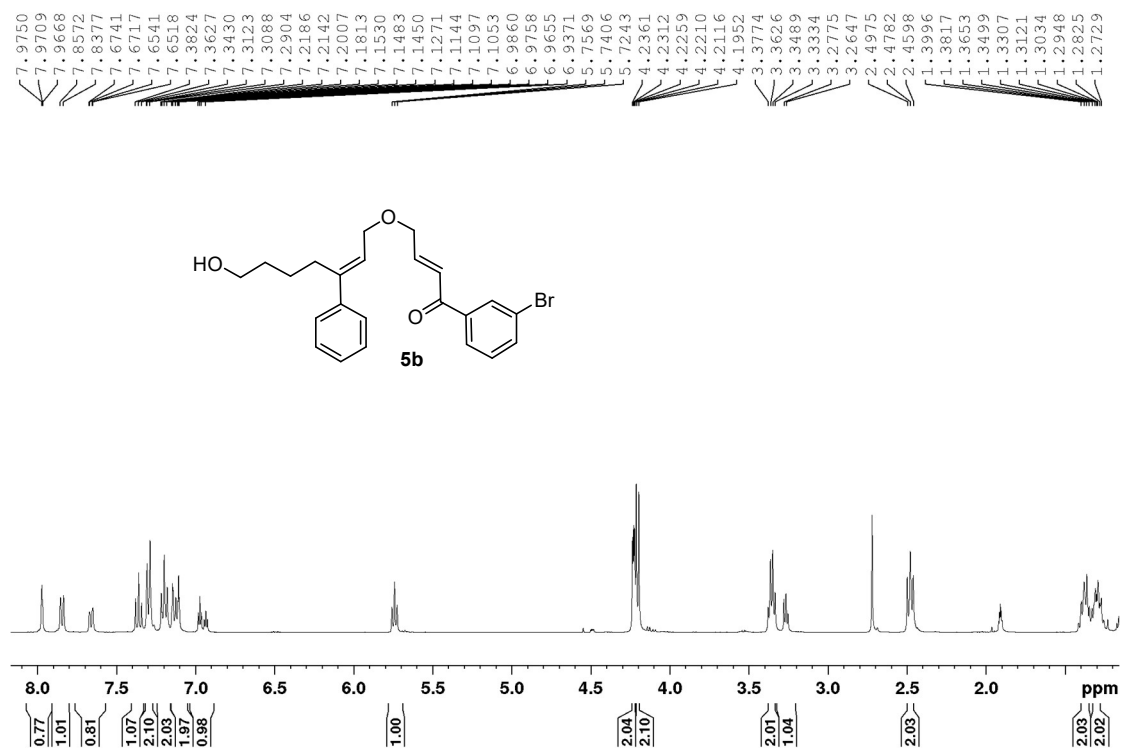
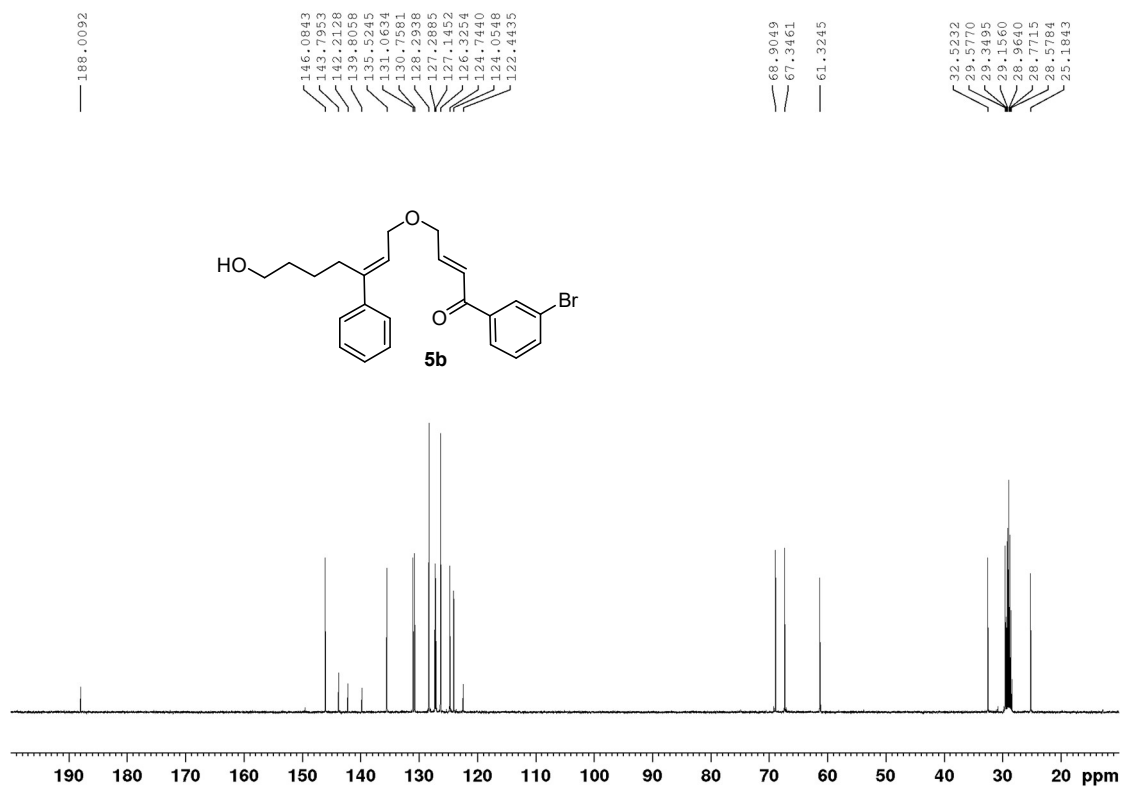


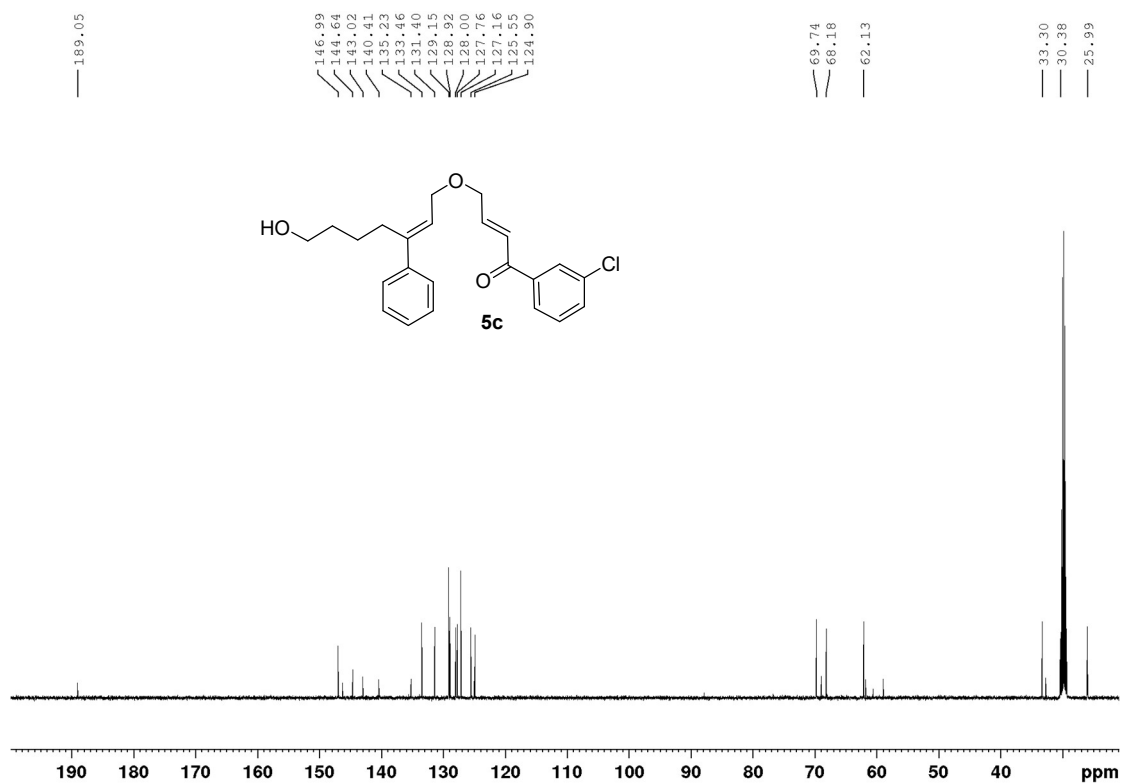
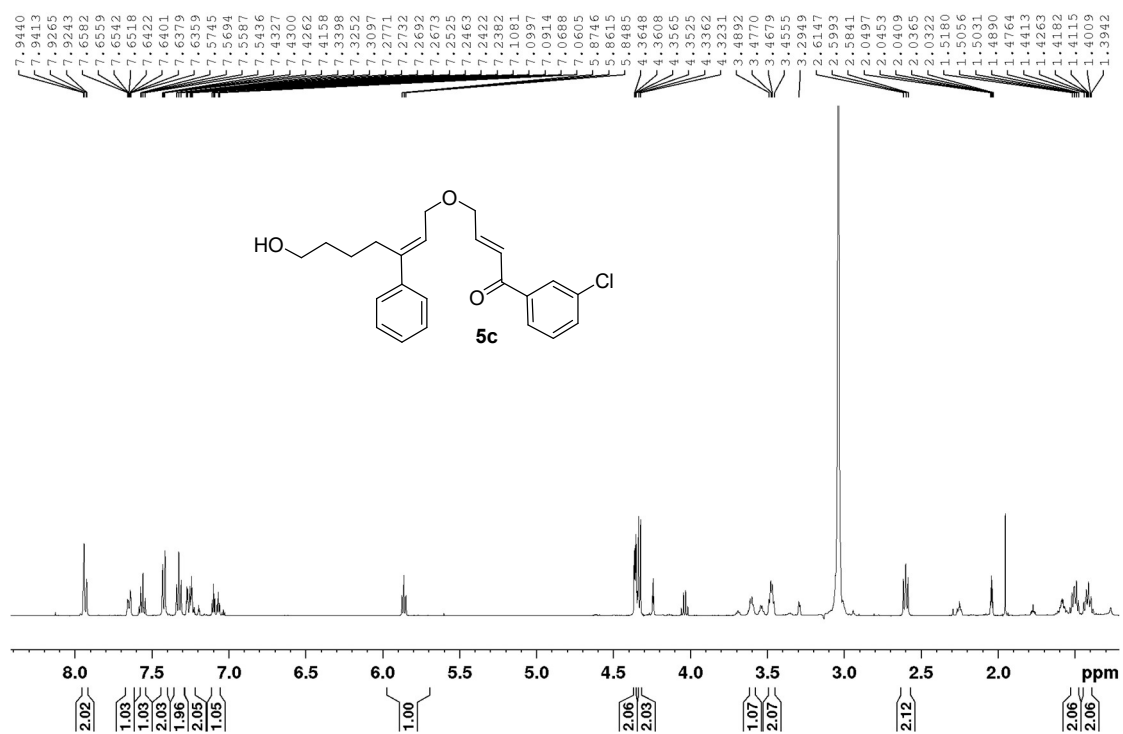


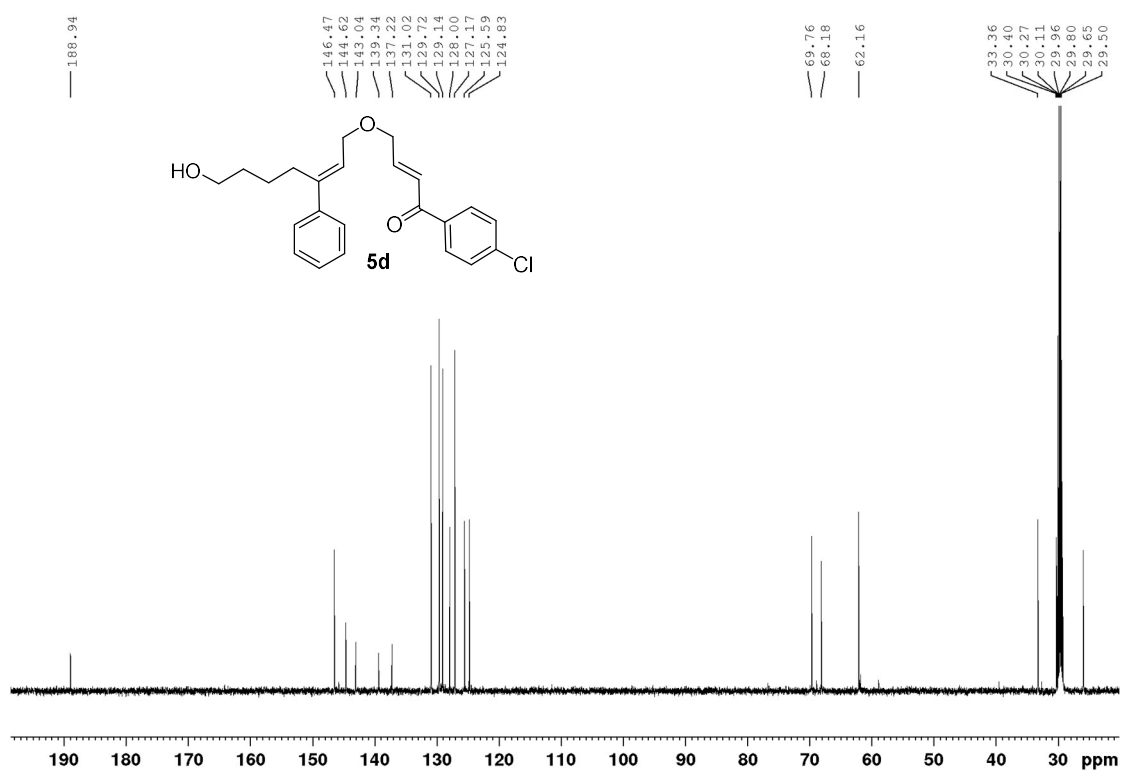
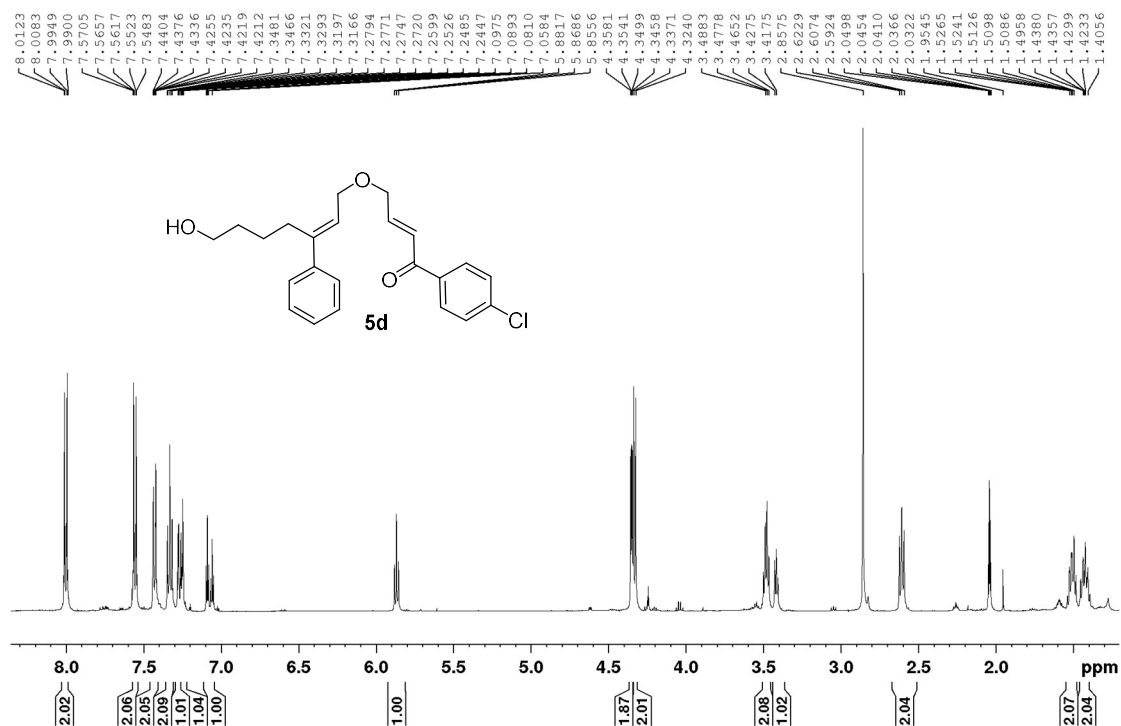


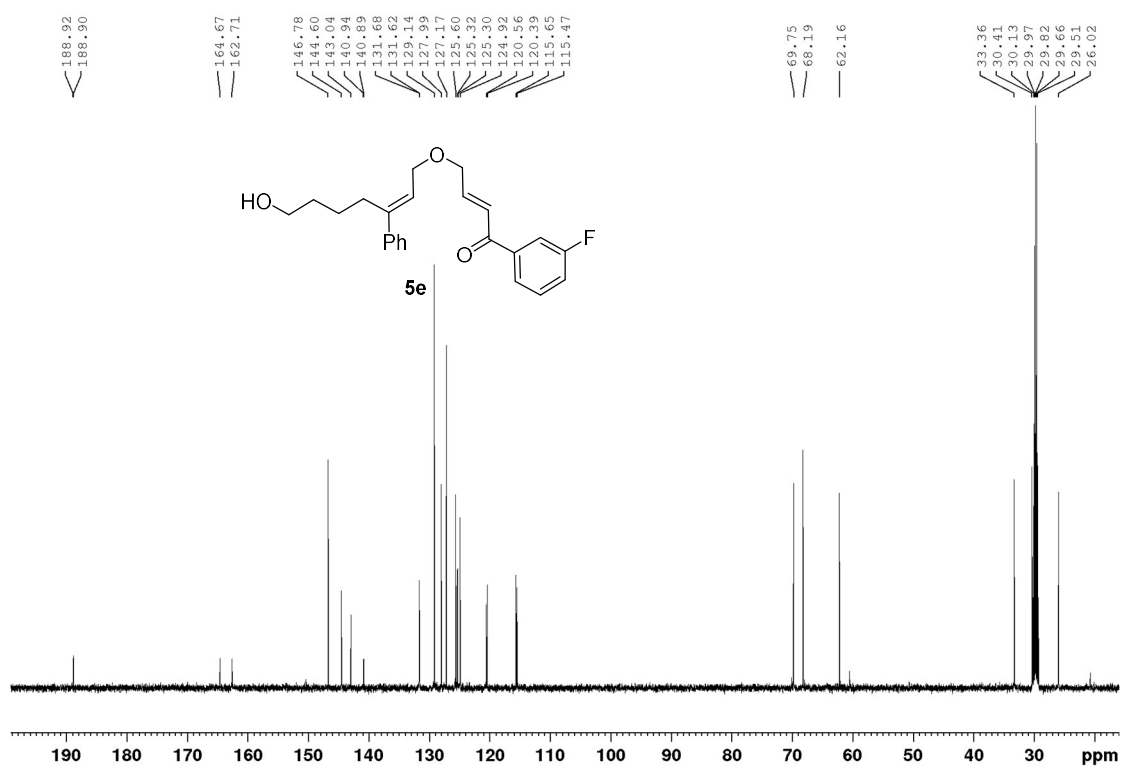
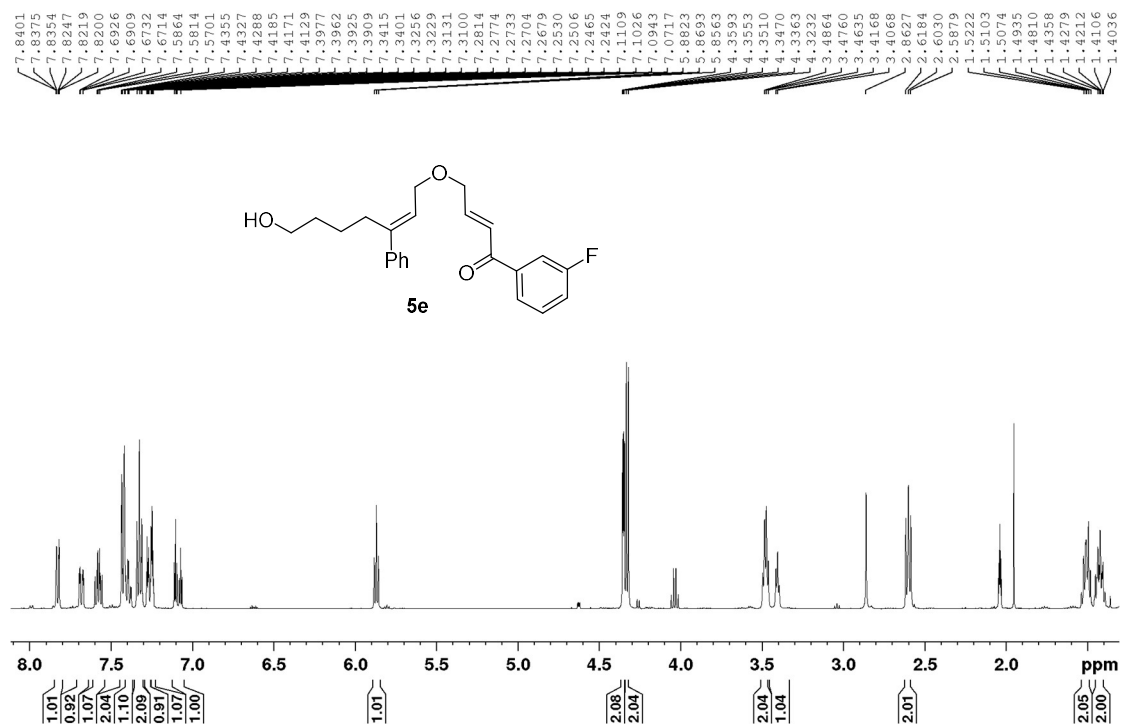


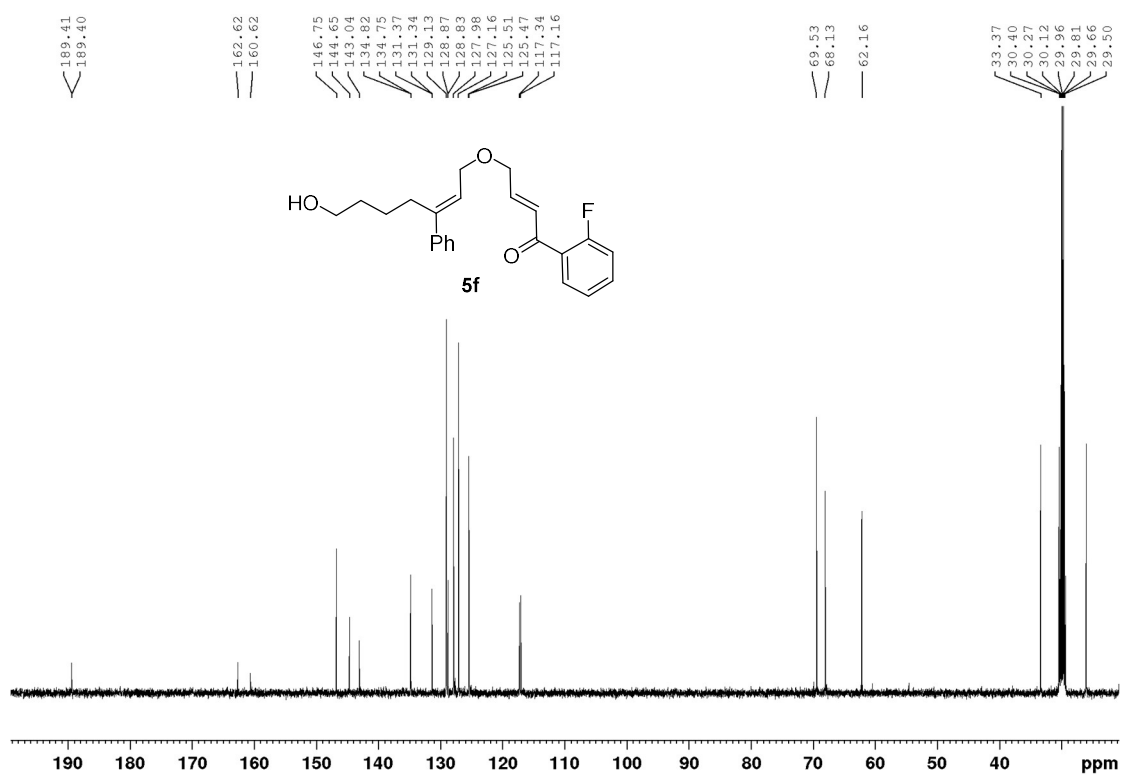
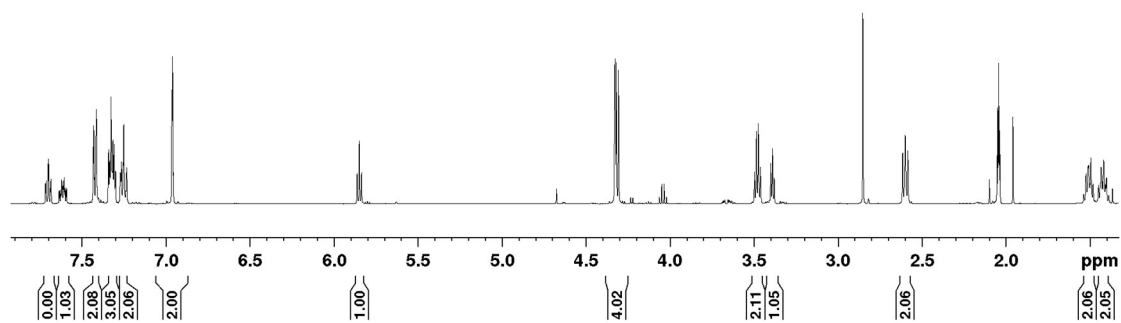
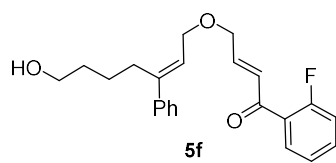
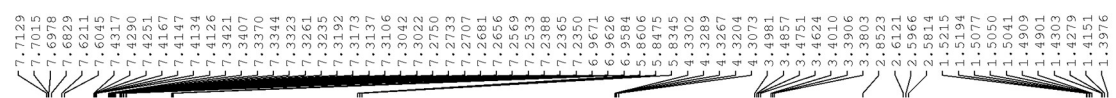


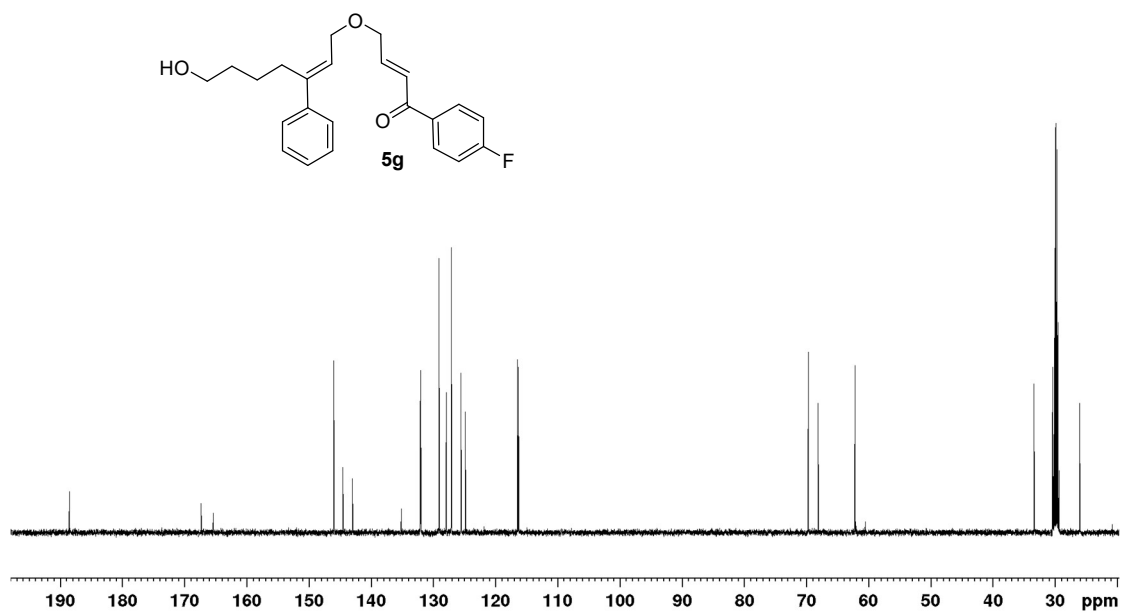
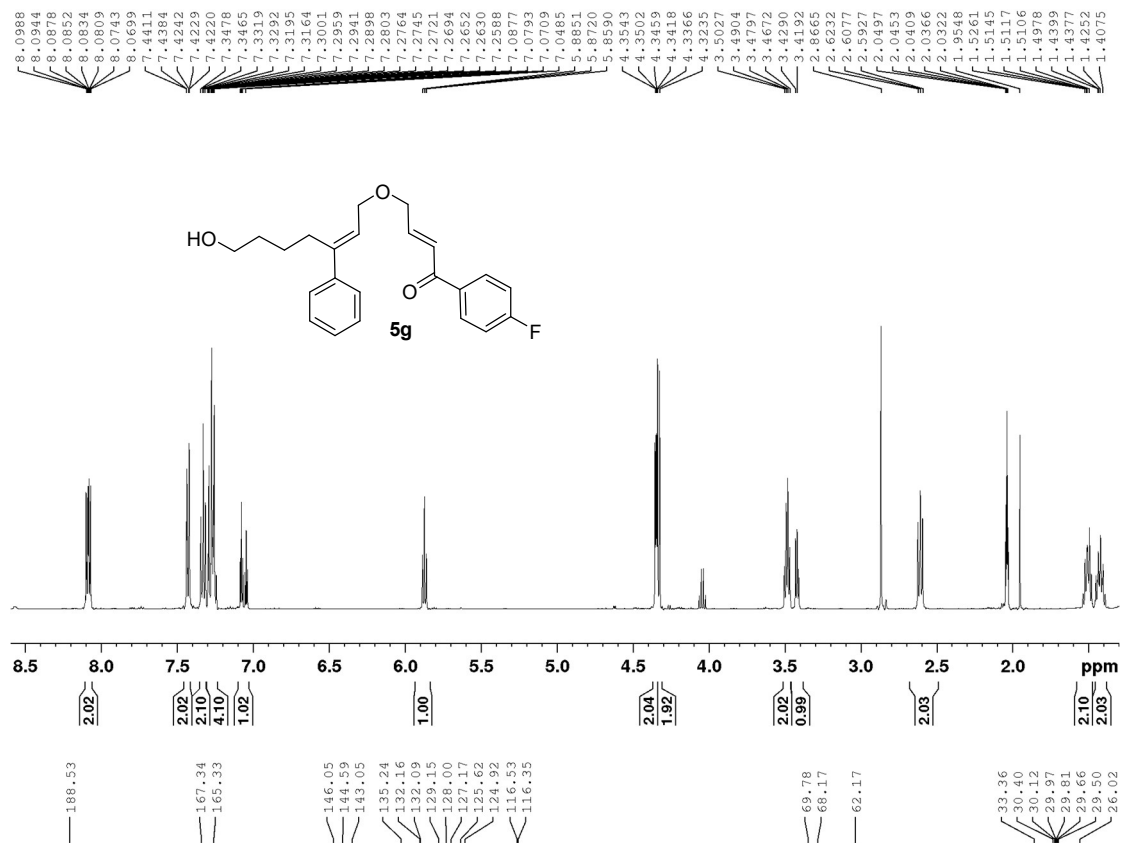


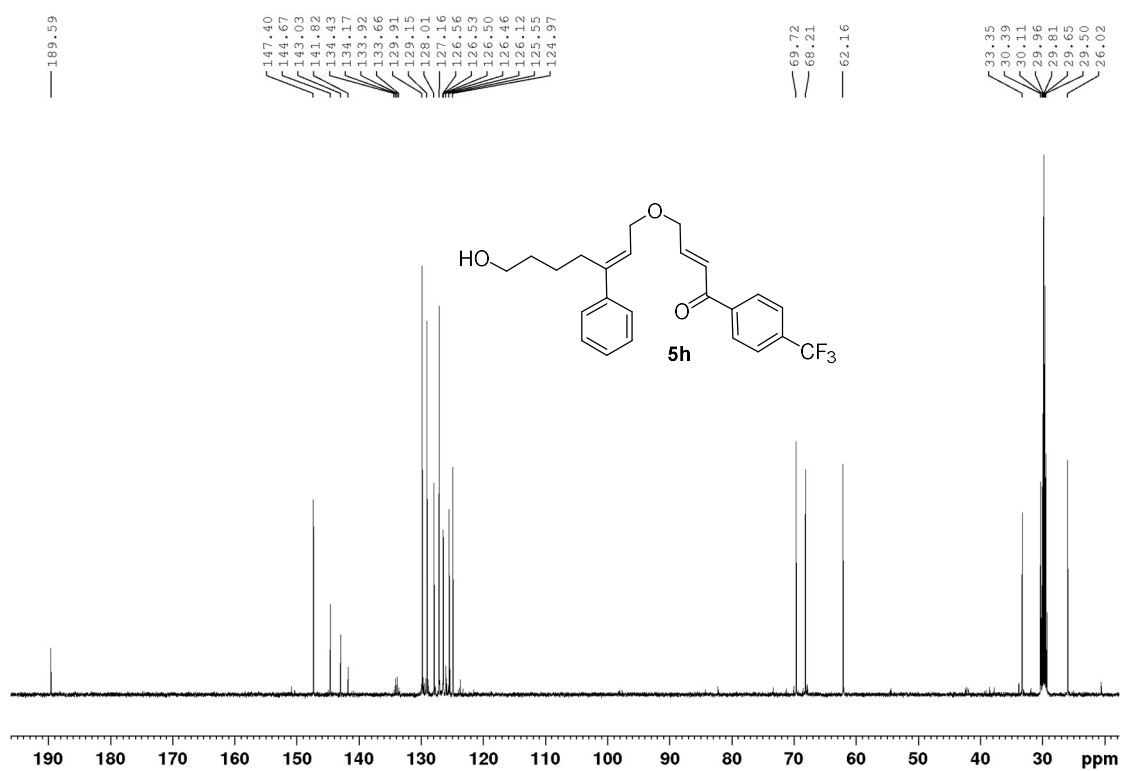
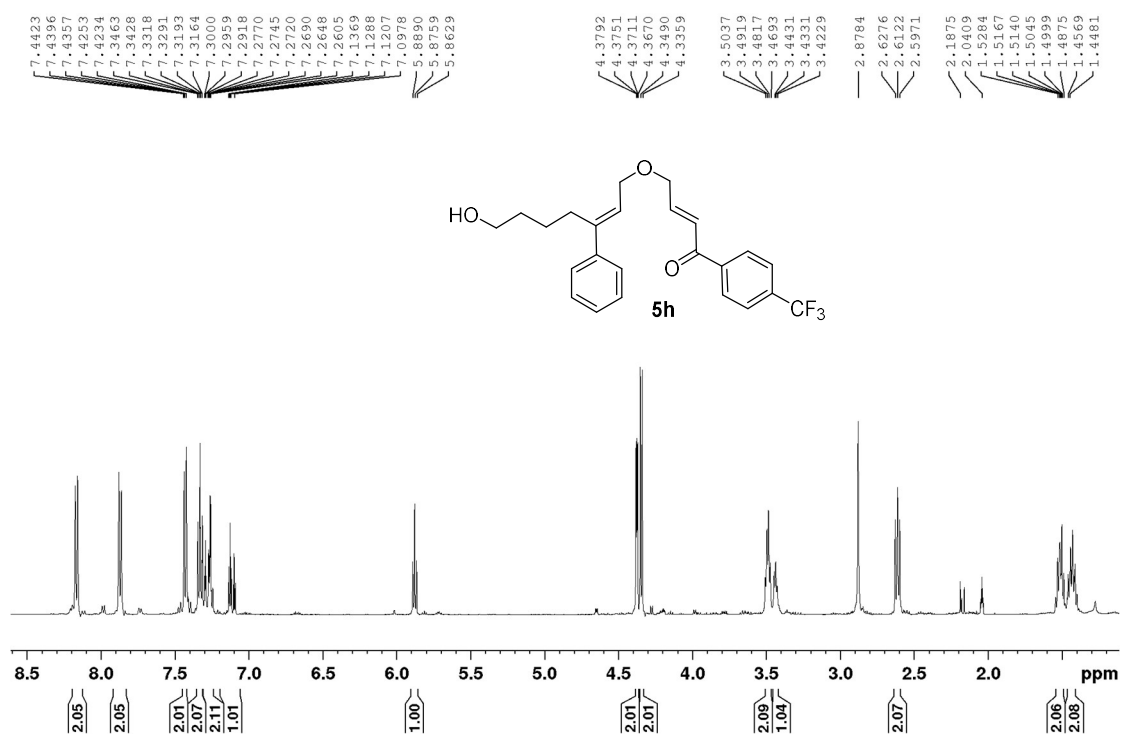


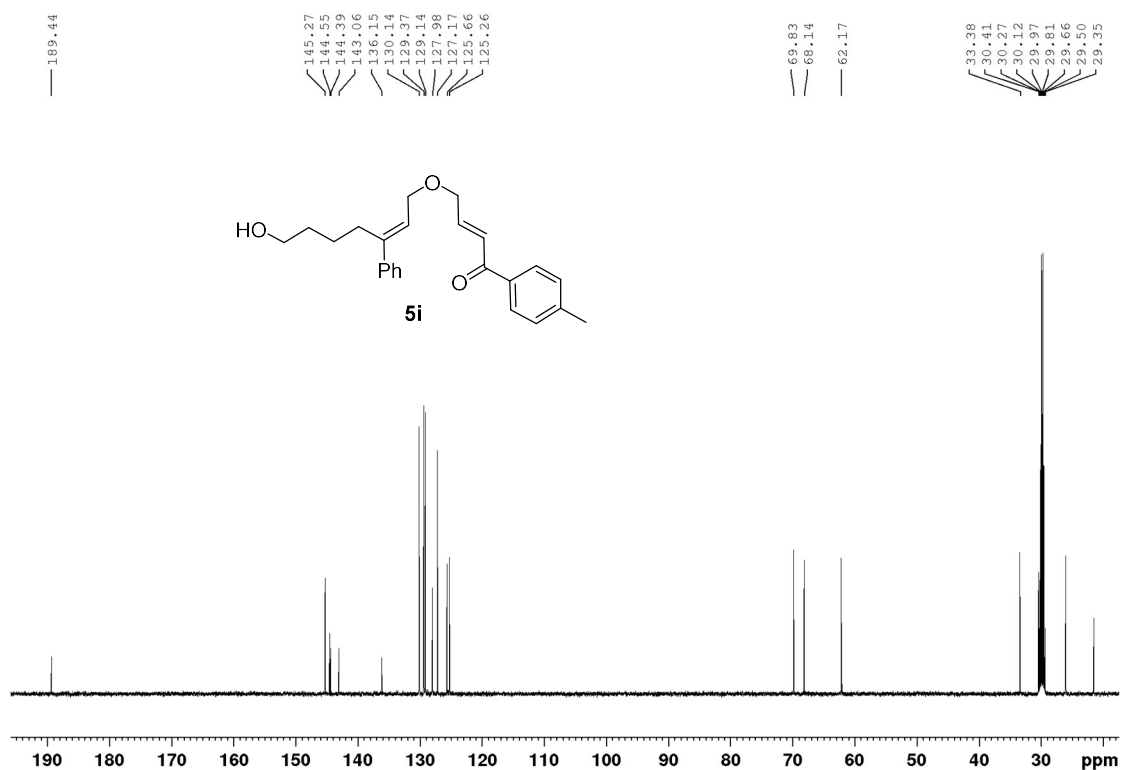
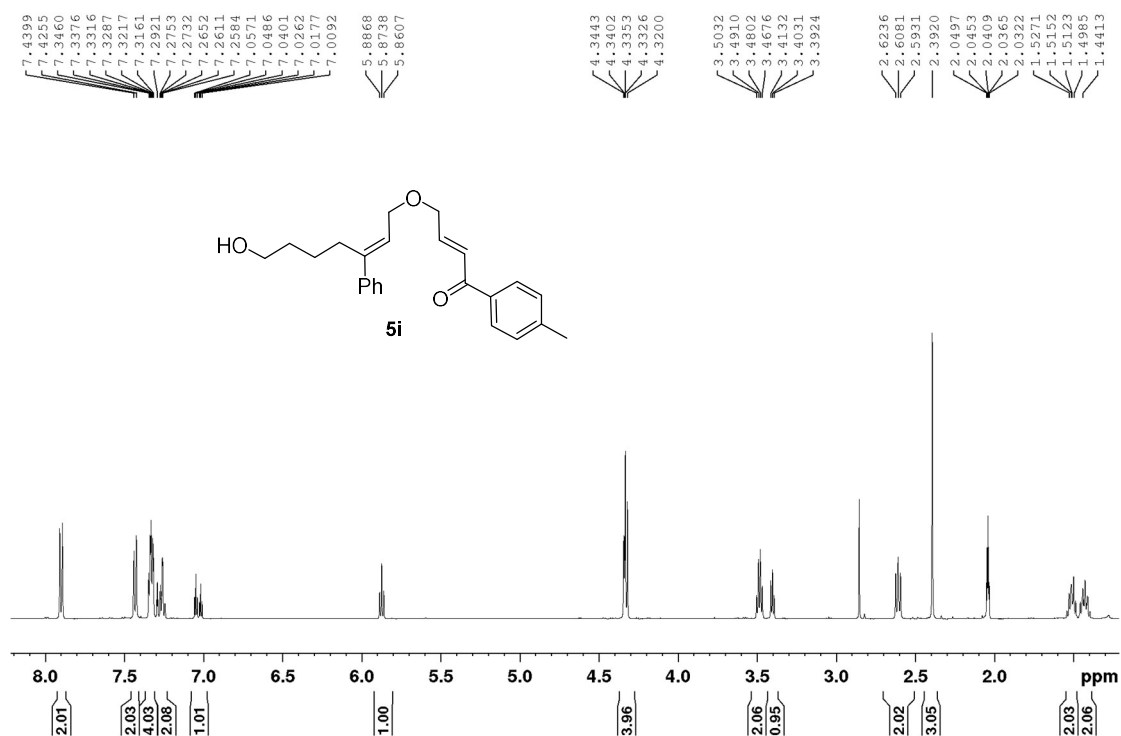


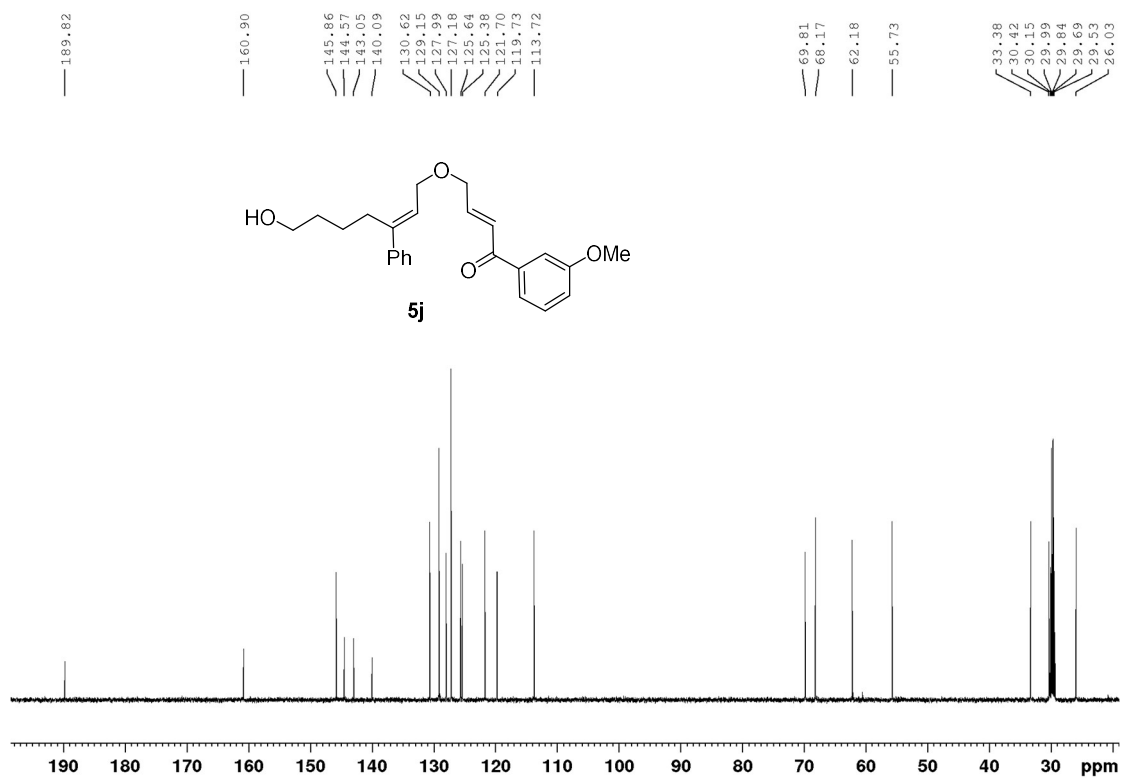
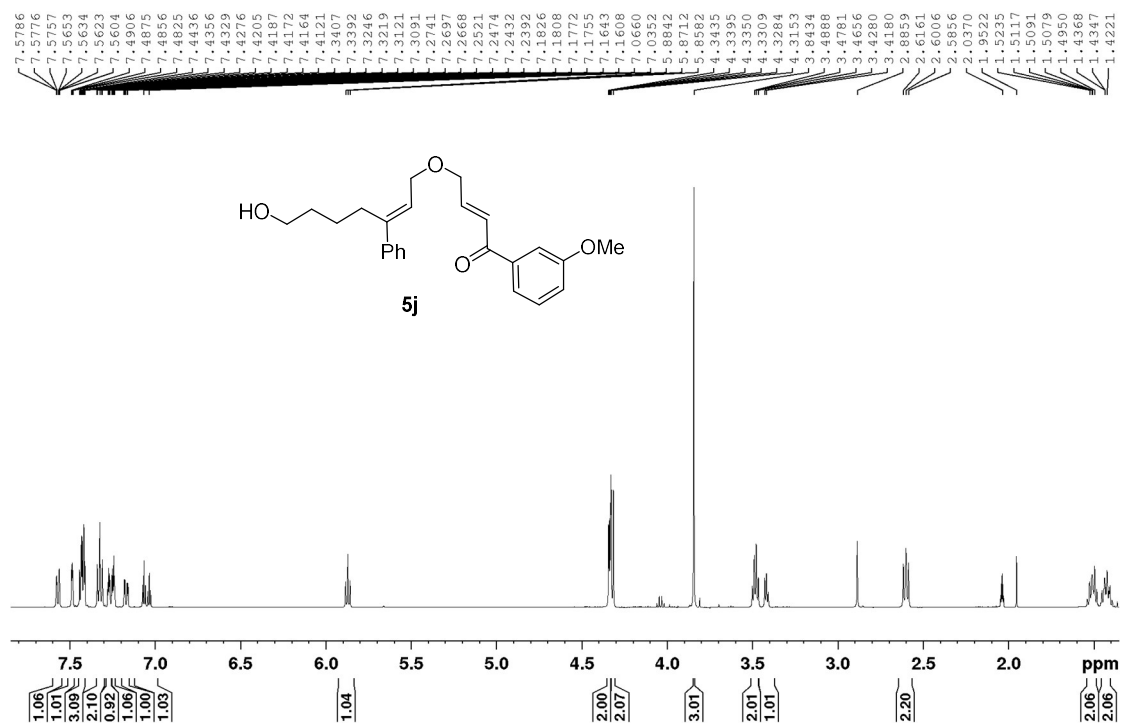


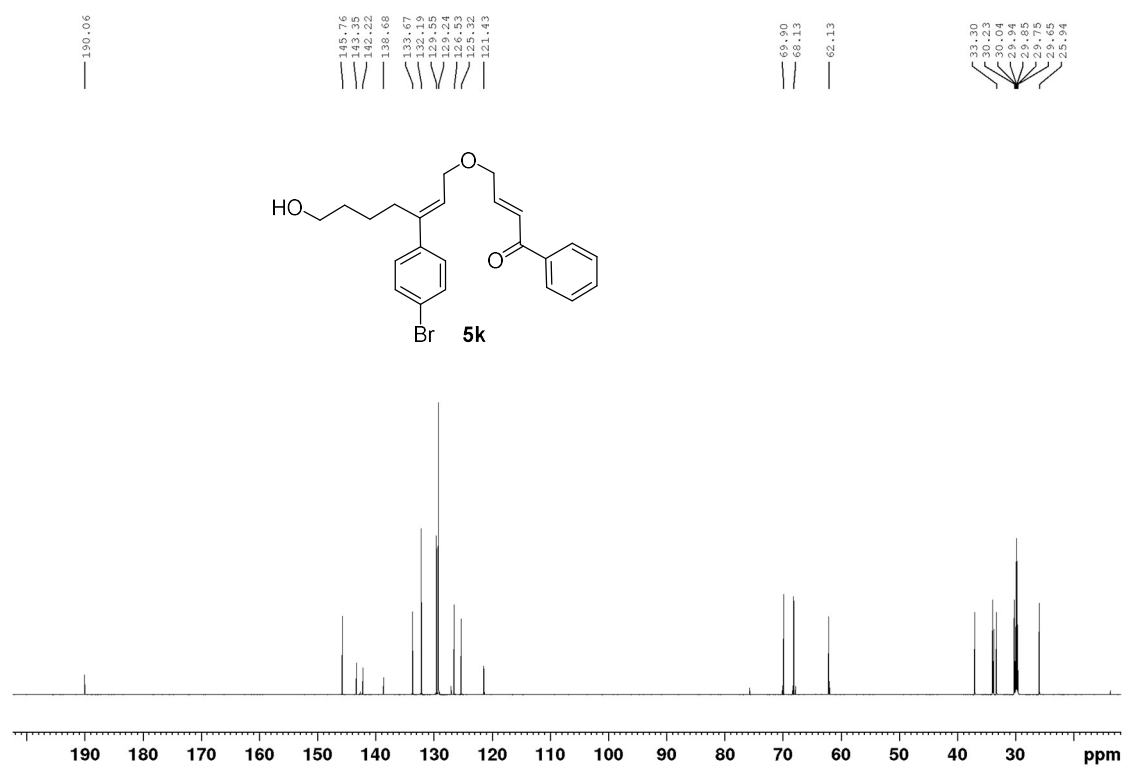
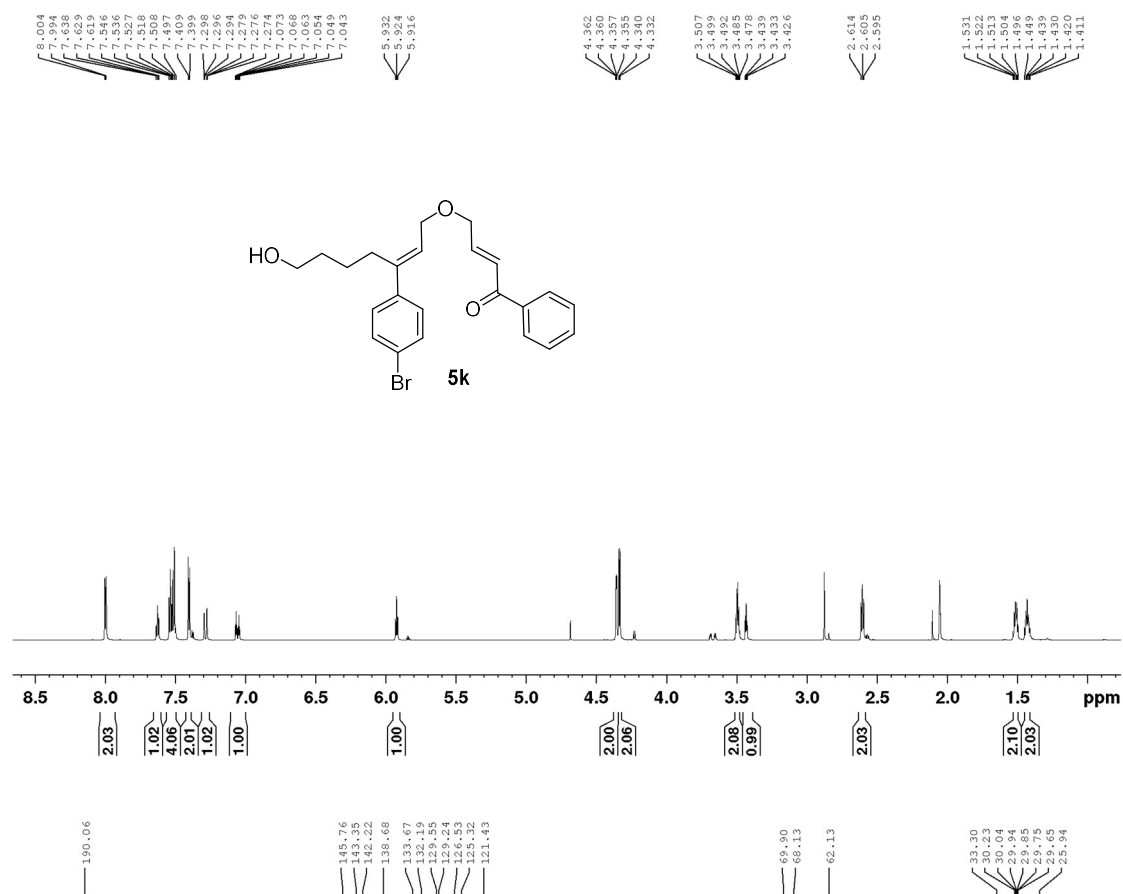


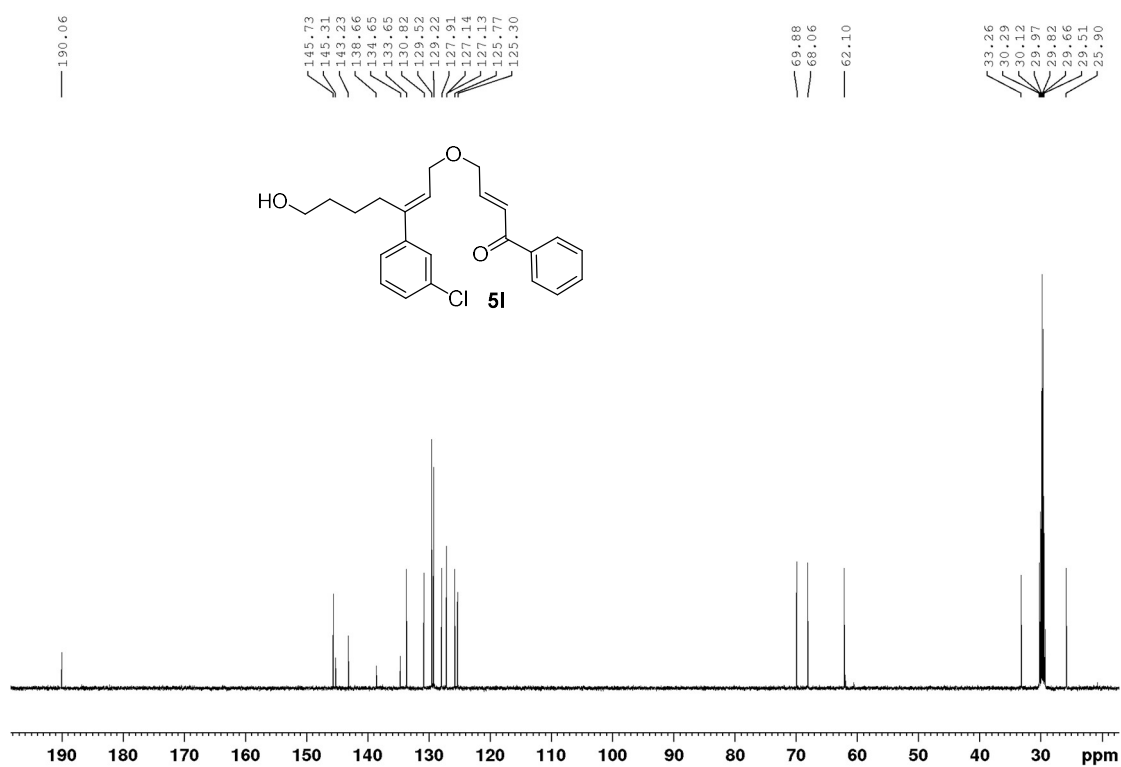
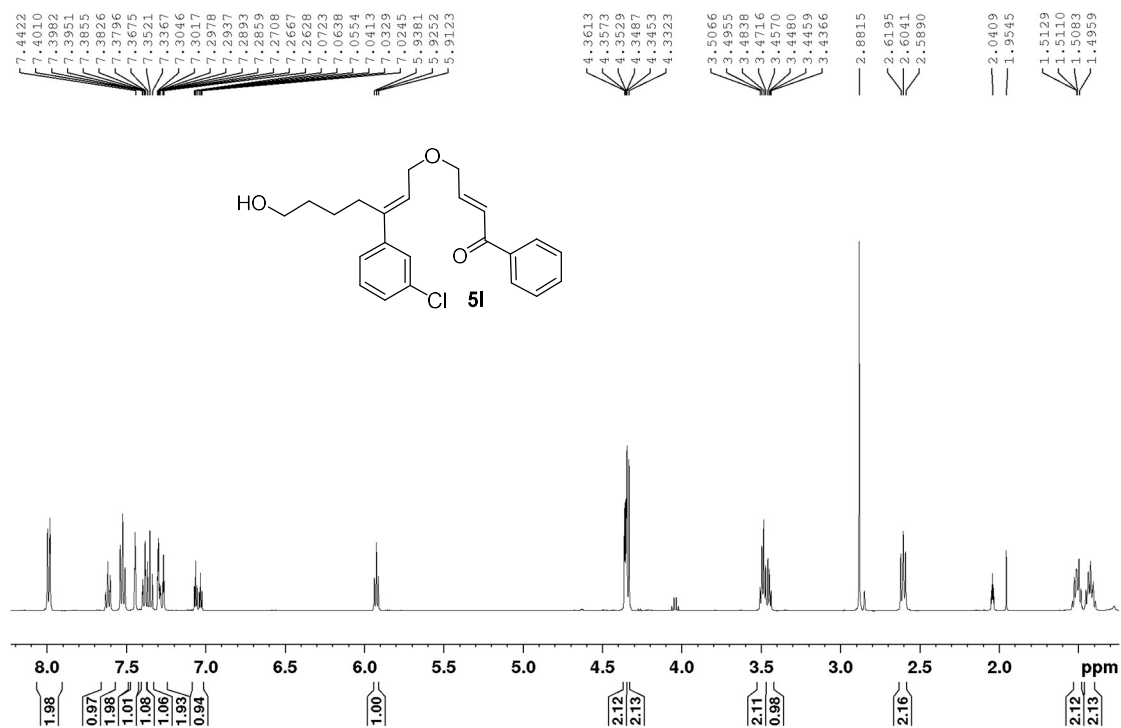


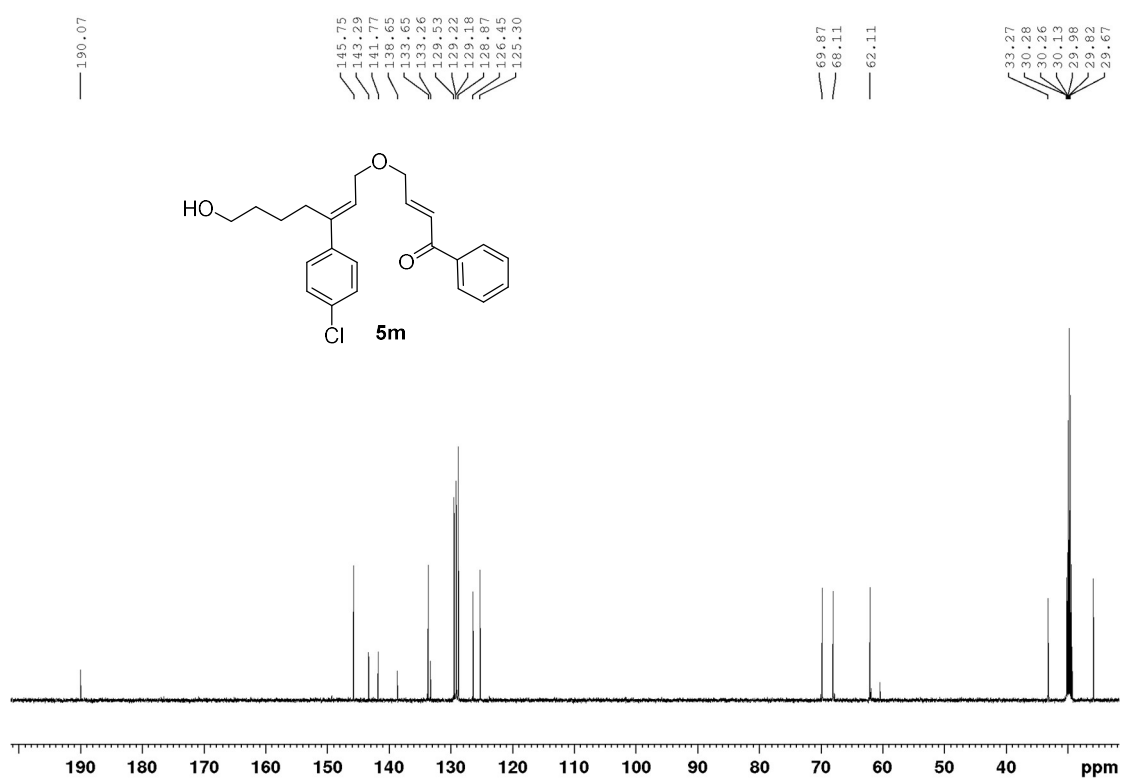
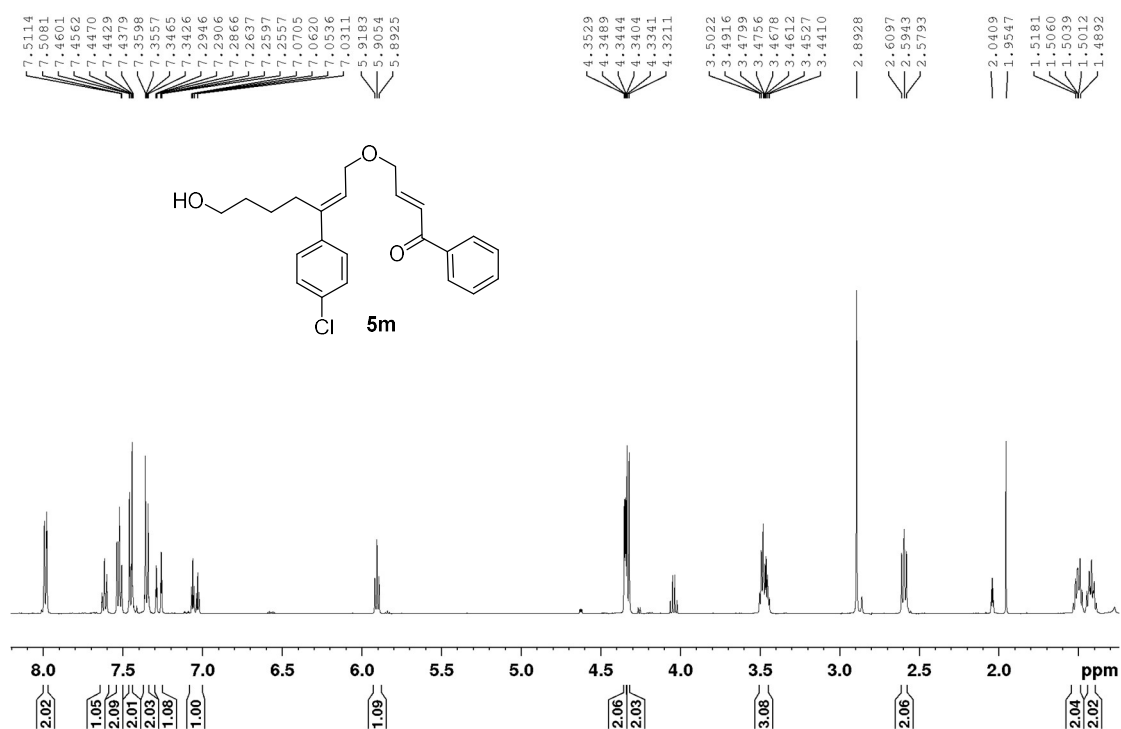


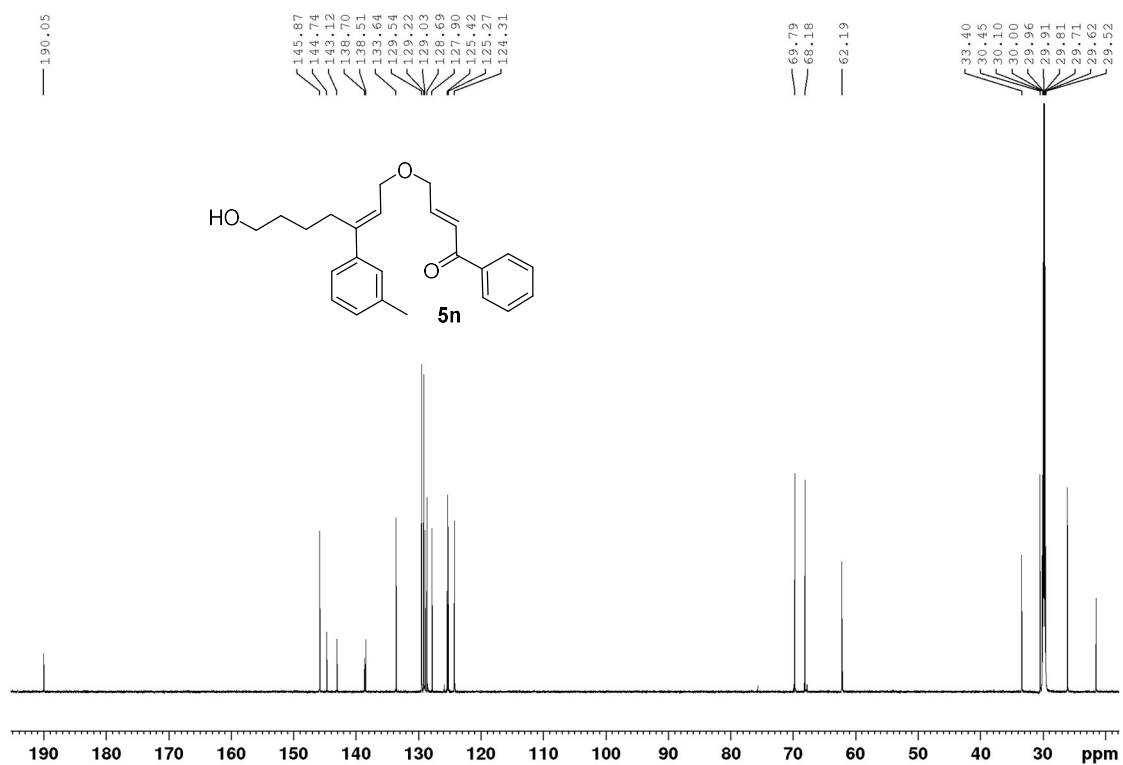
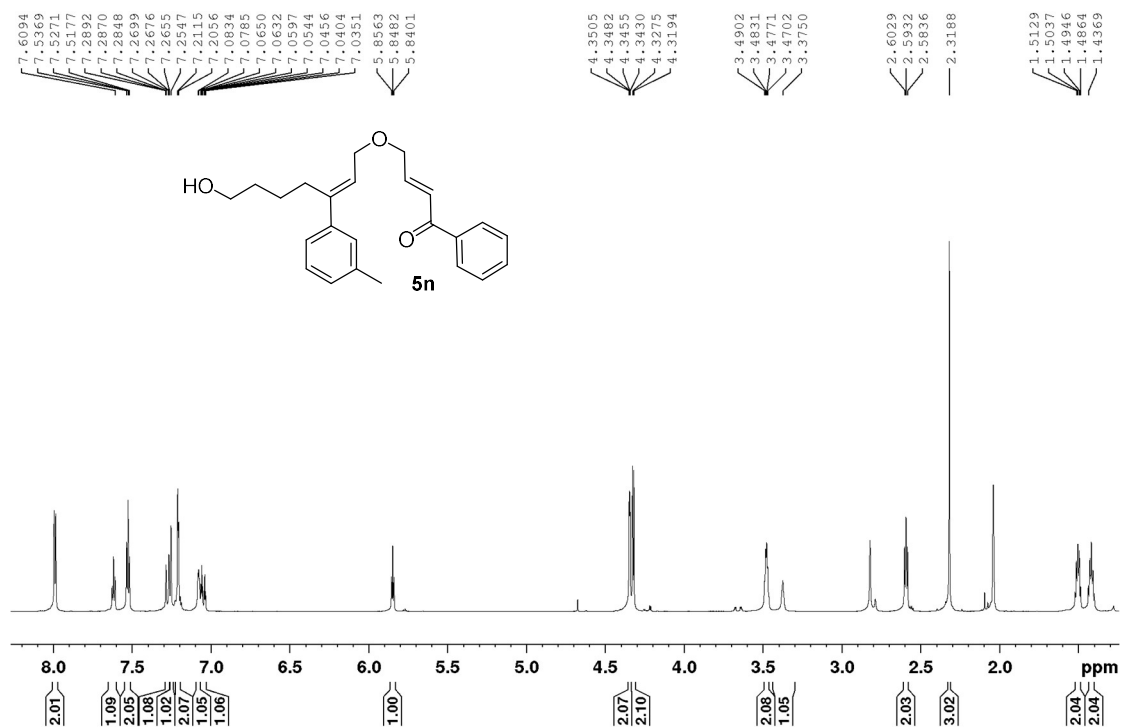


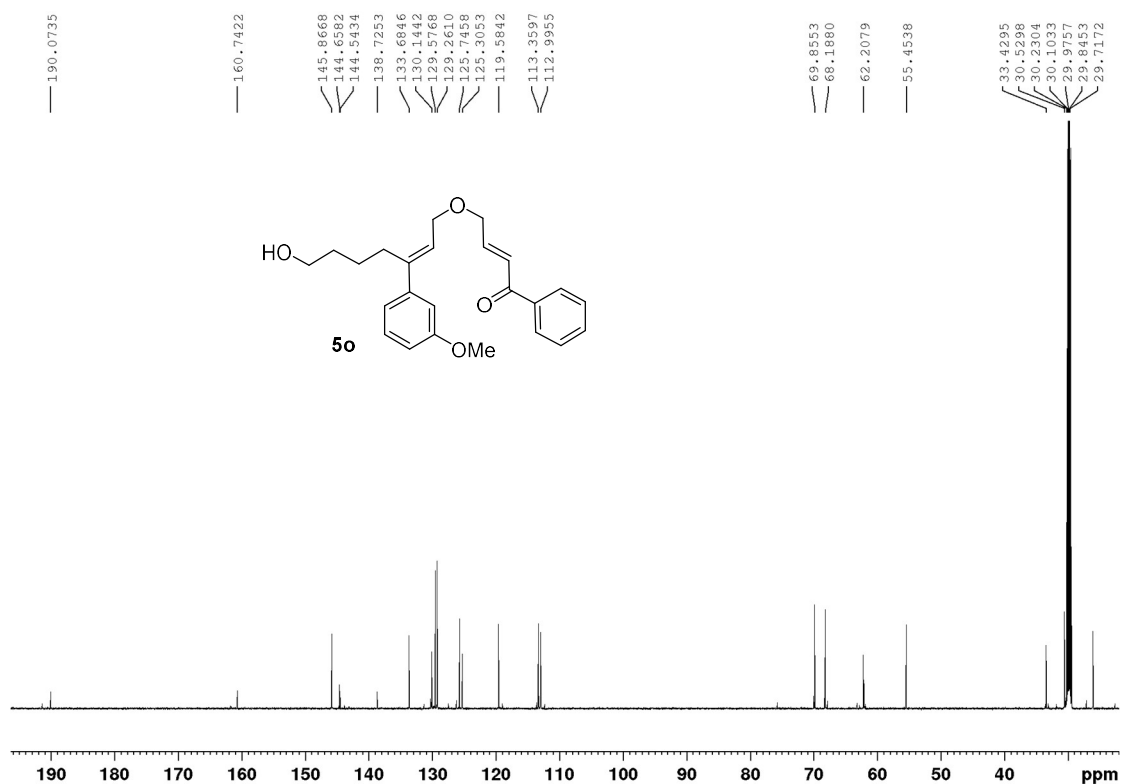
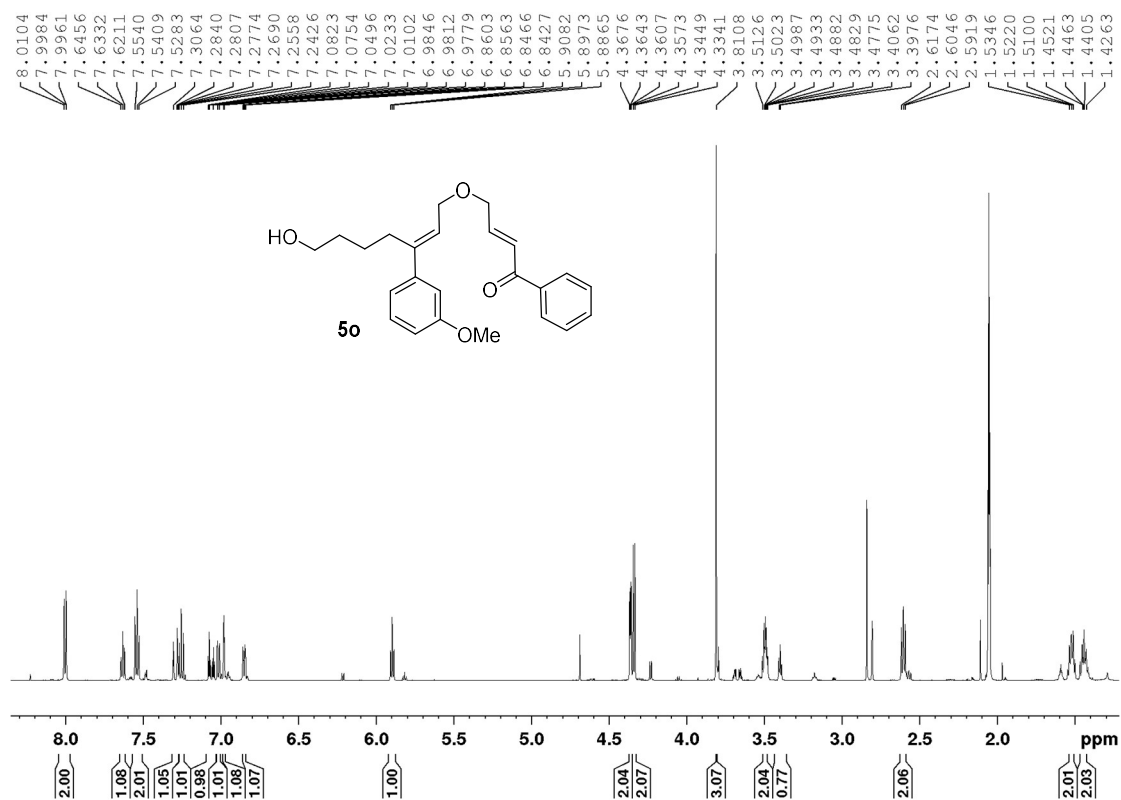


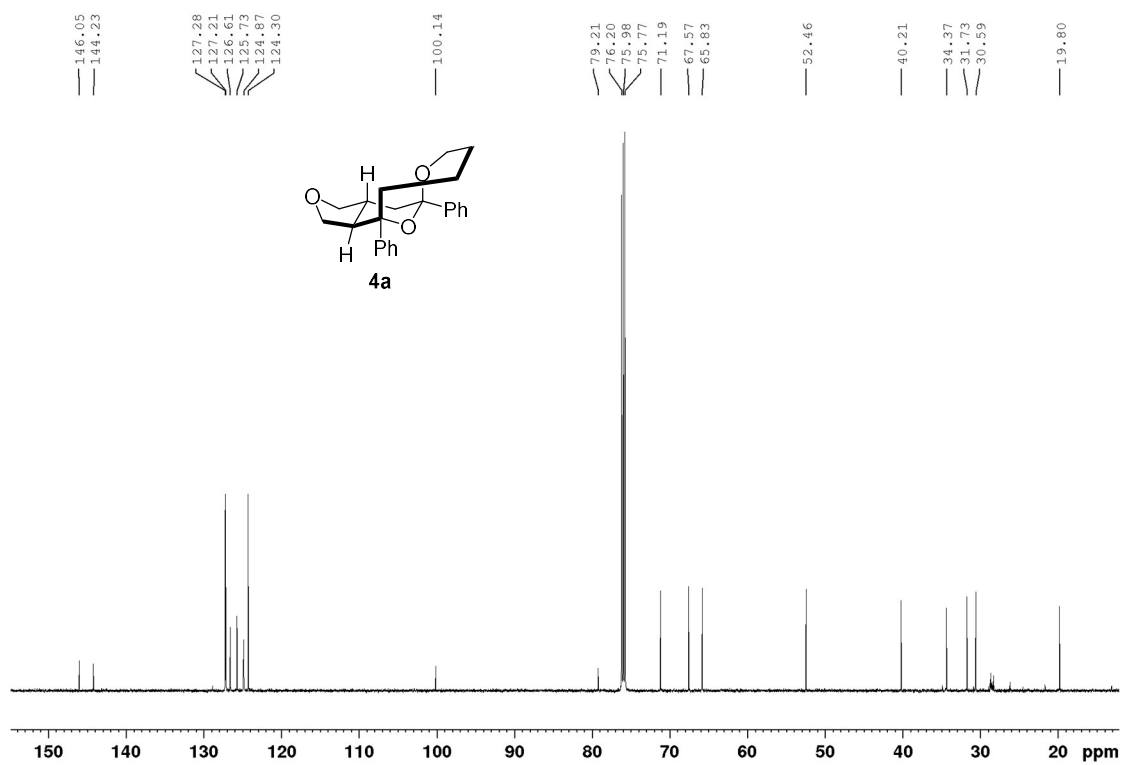
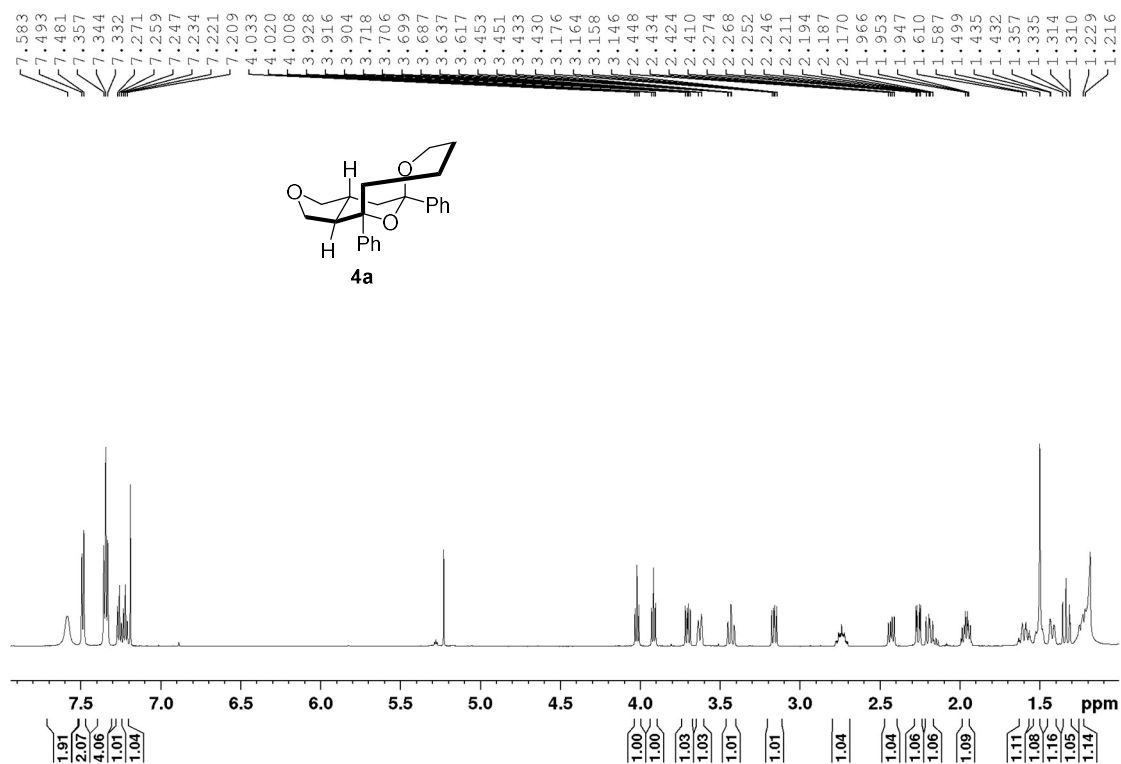


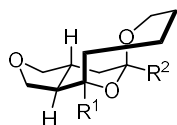
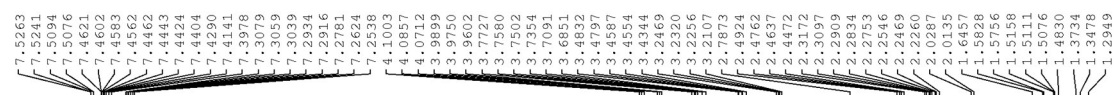




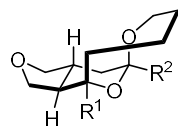
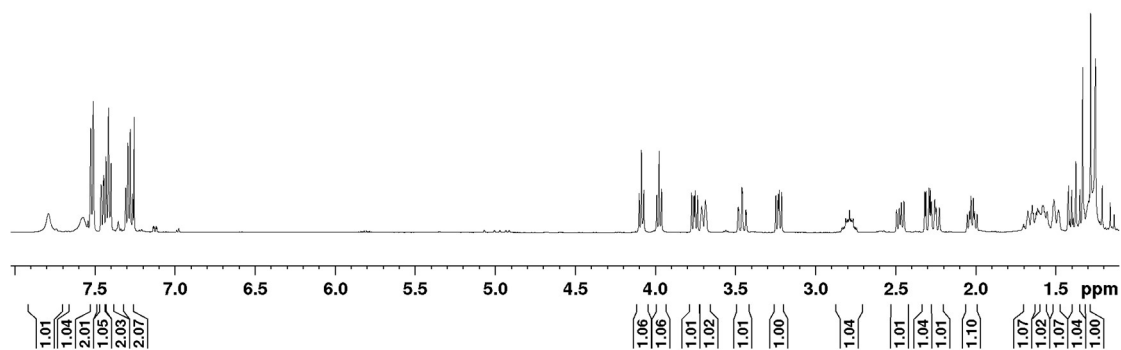




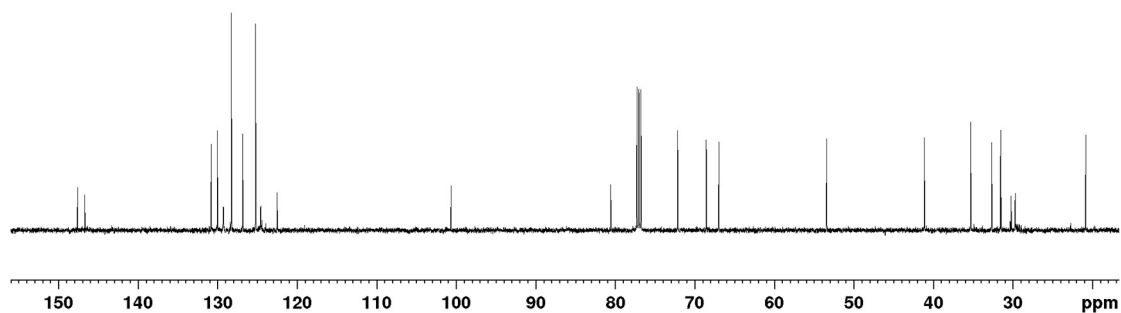


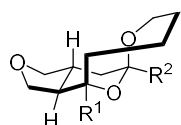
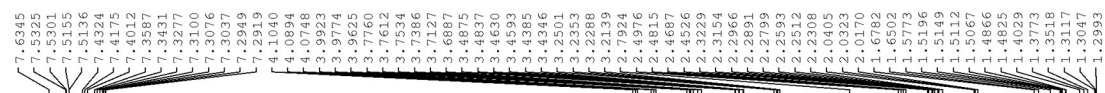


4b, R¹=Ph, R²=3-Br-Ph

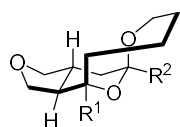
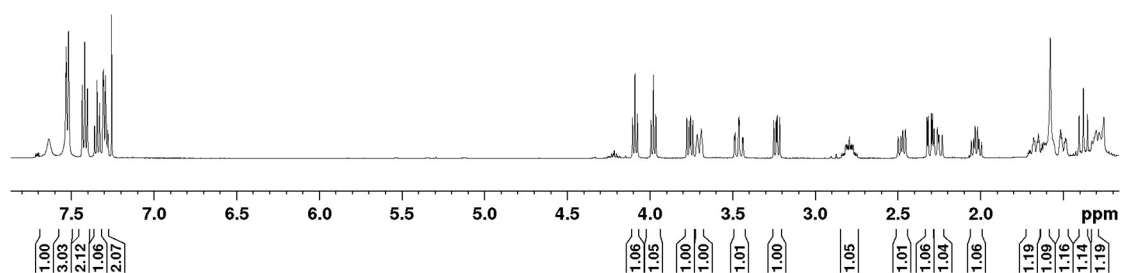


4b, R¹=Ph, R²=3-Br-Ph

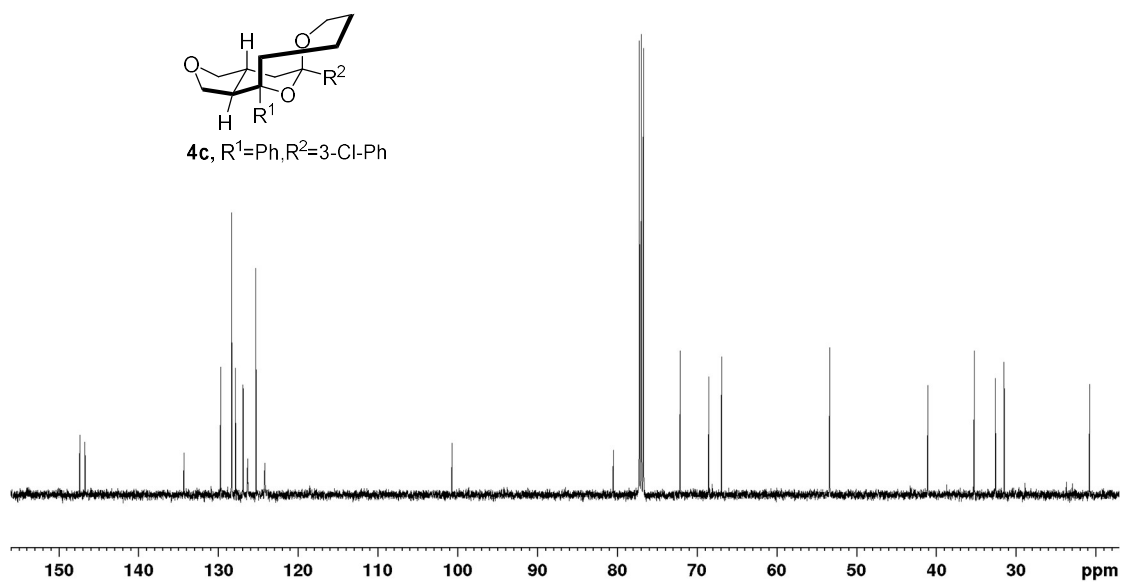


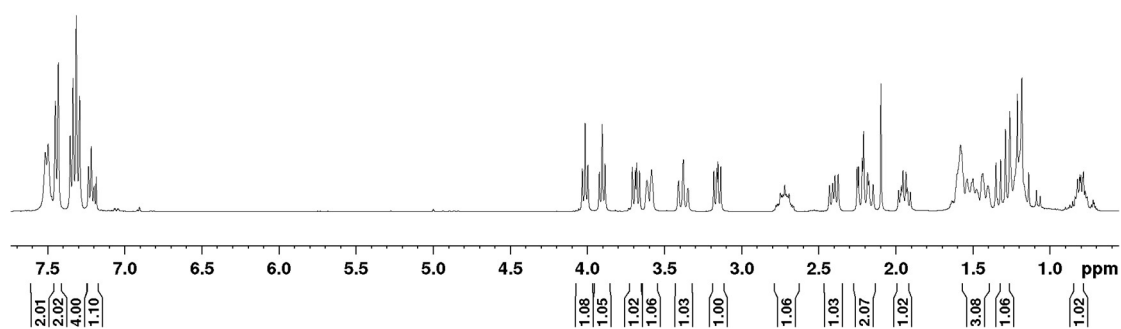
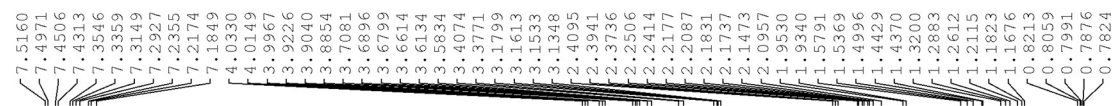


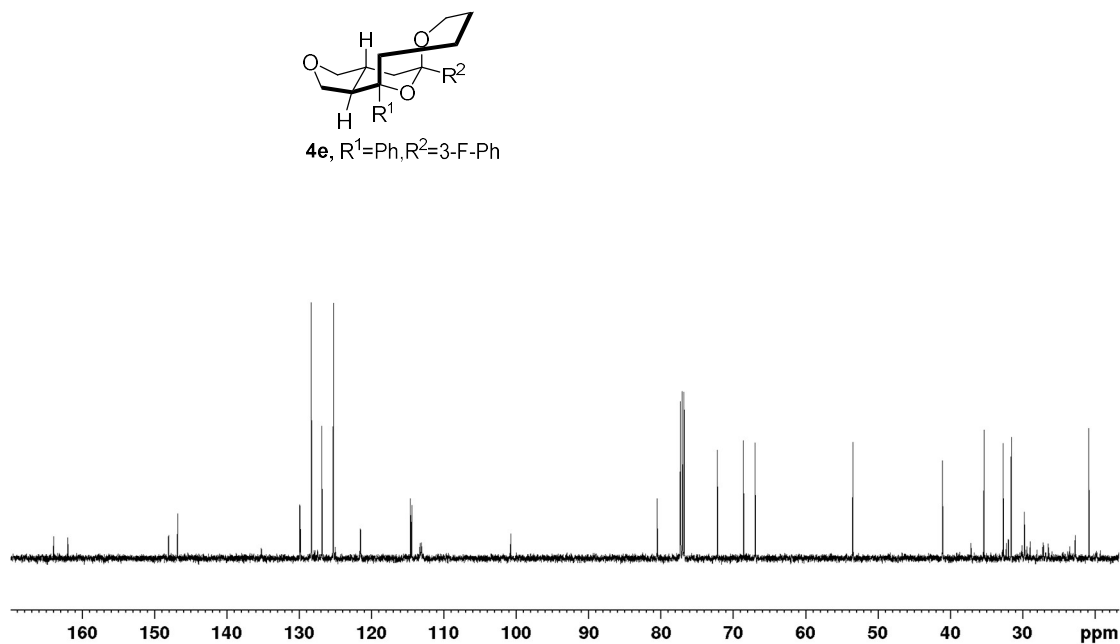
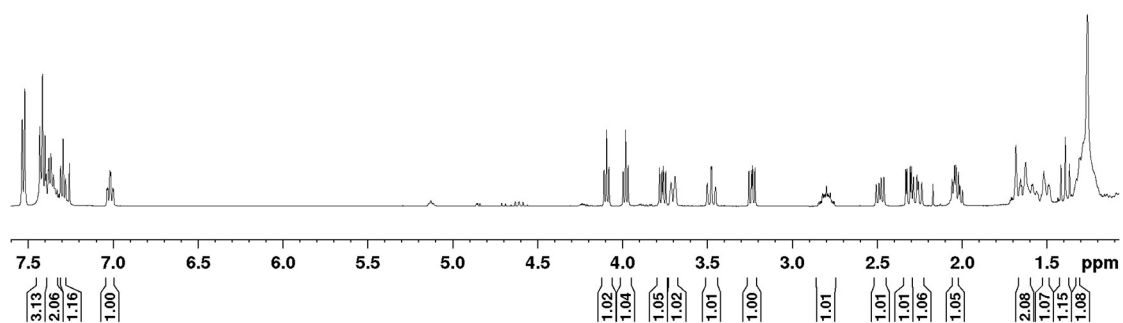
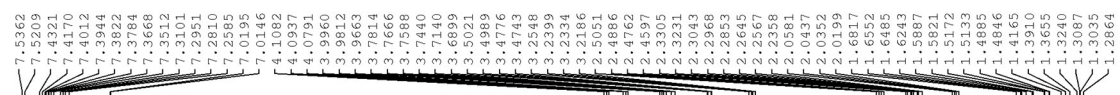
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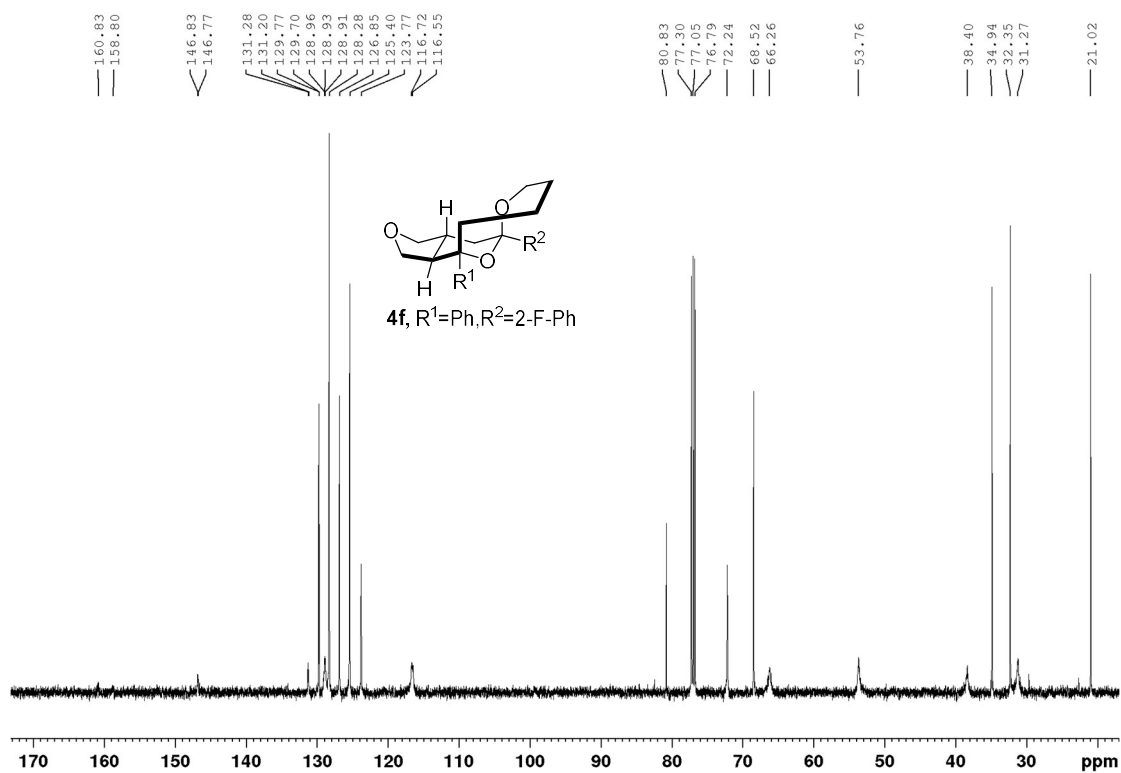
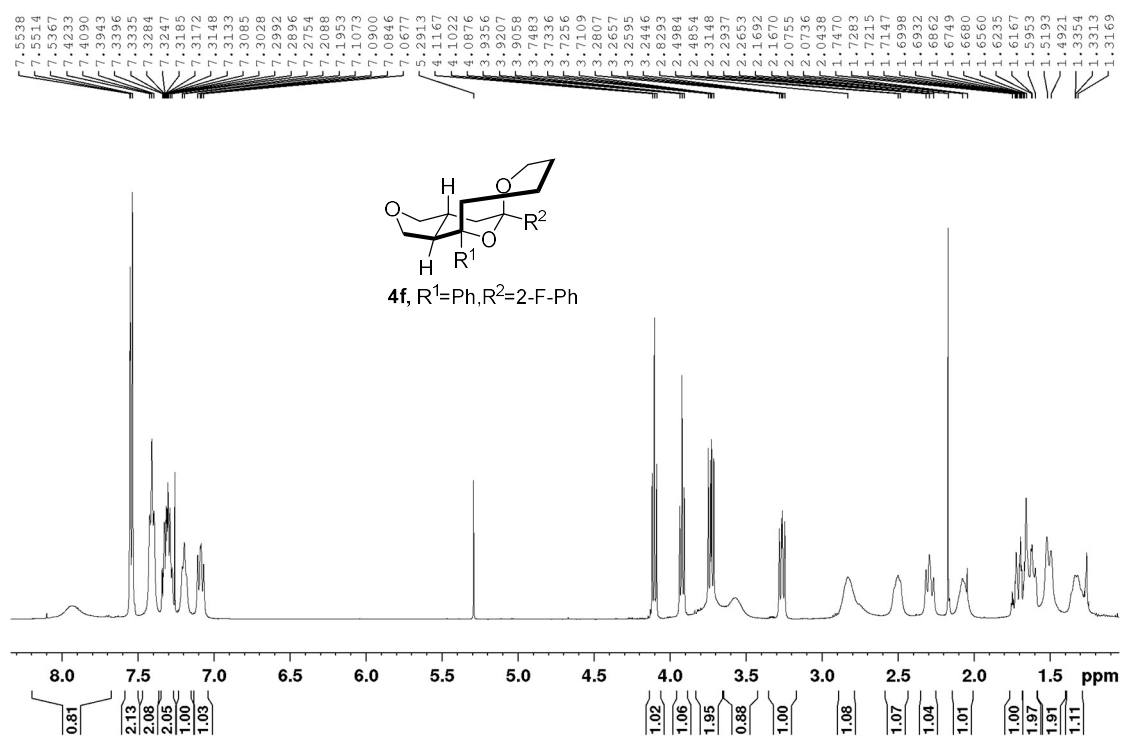


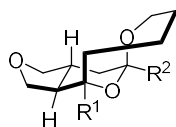
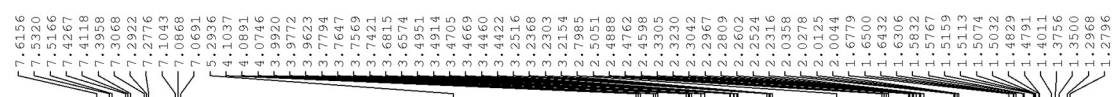
4c, R¹=Ph, R²=3-Cl-Ph



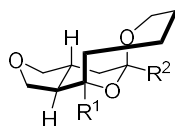
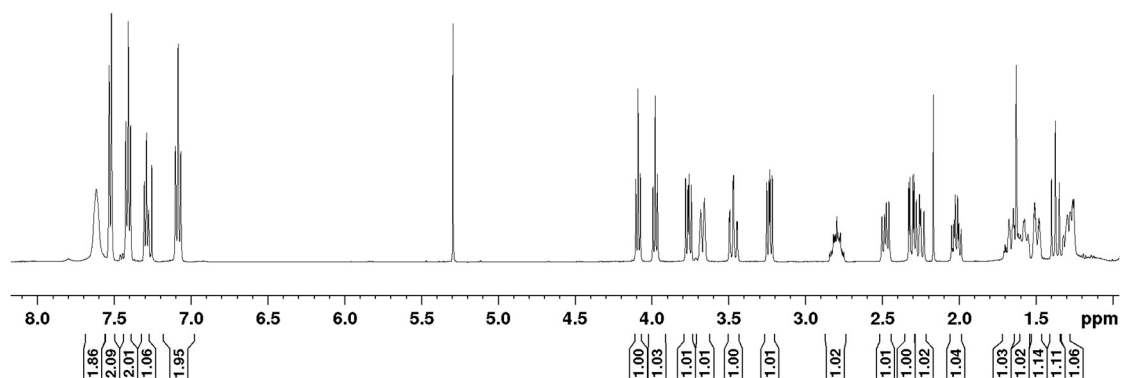




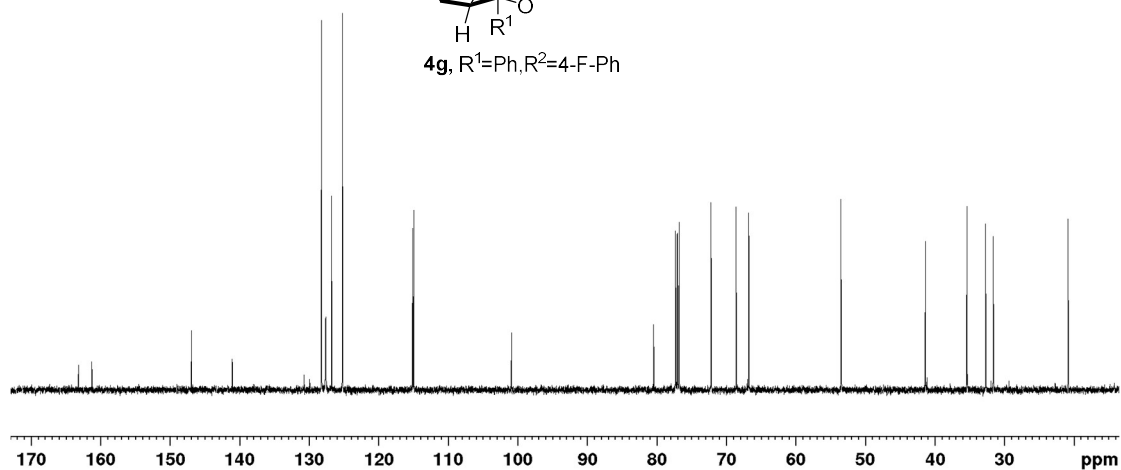


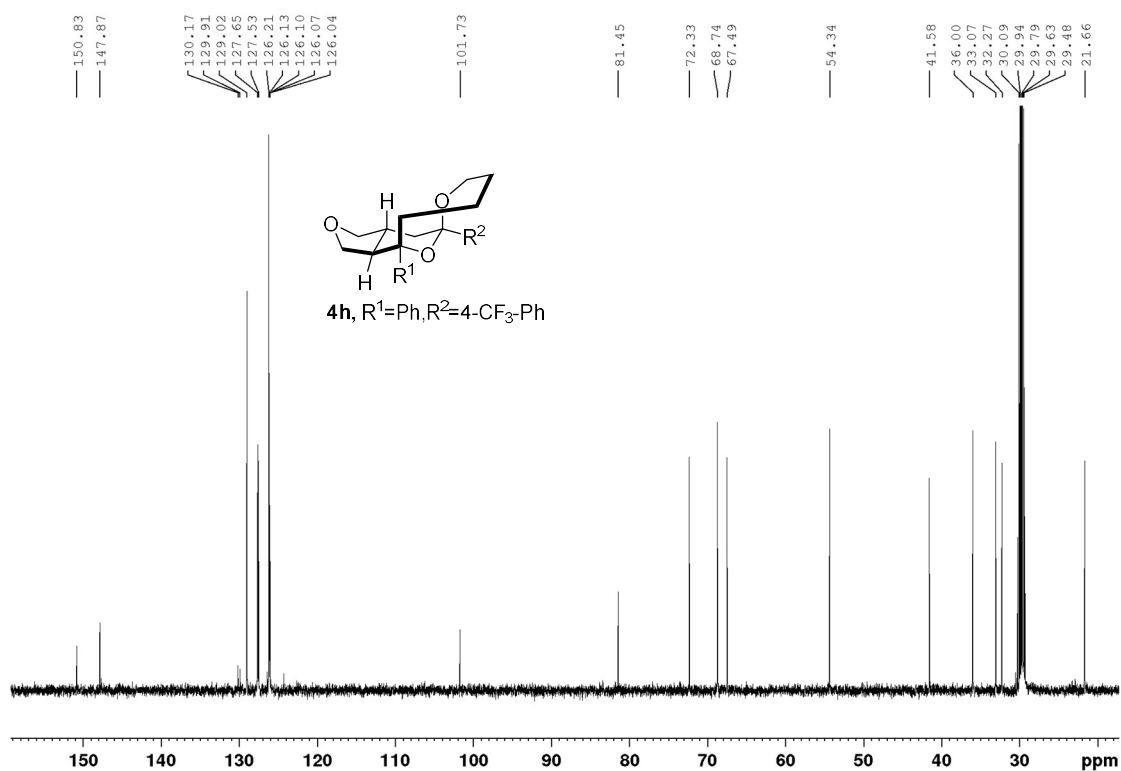
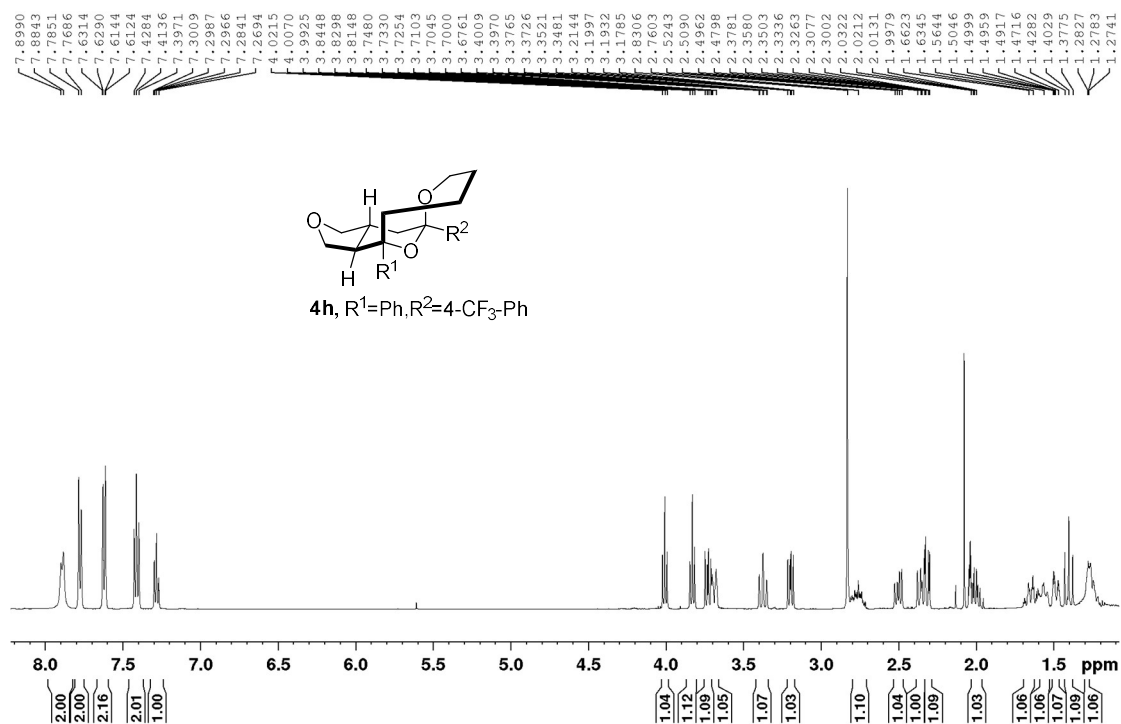


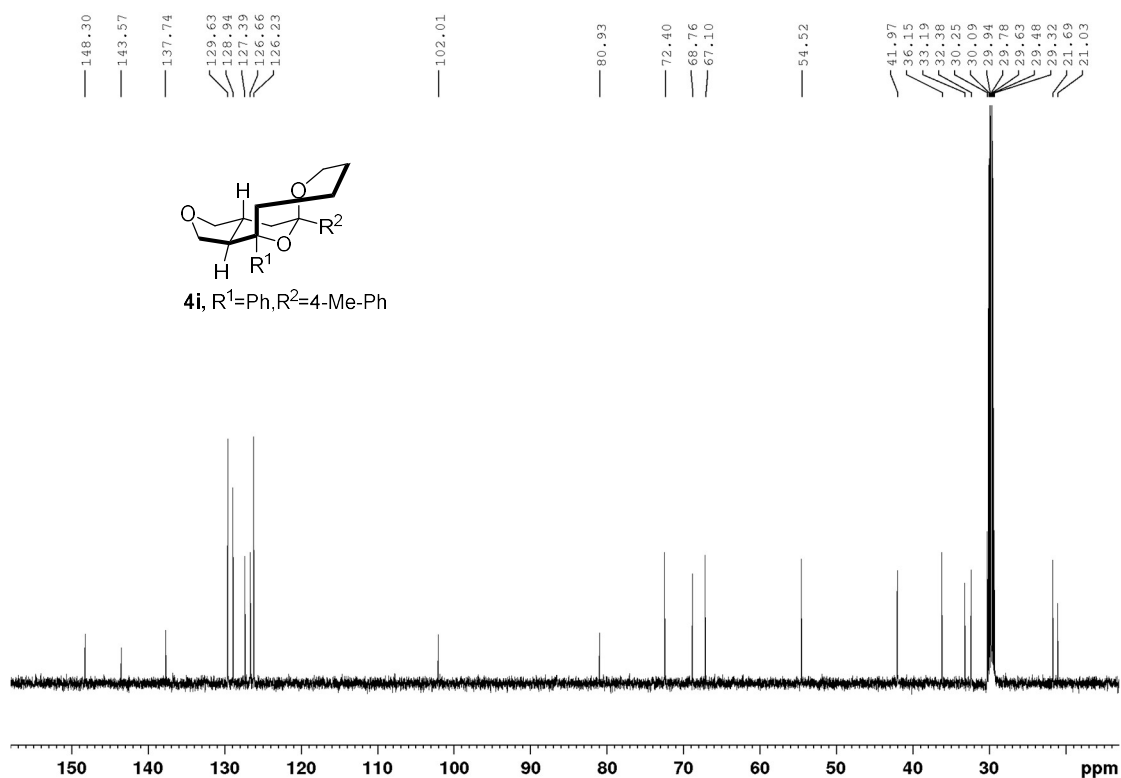
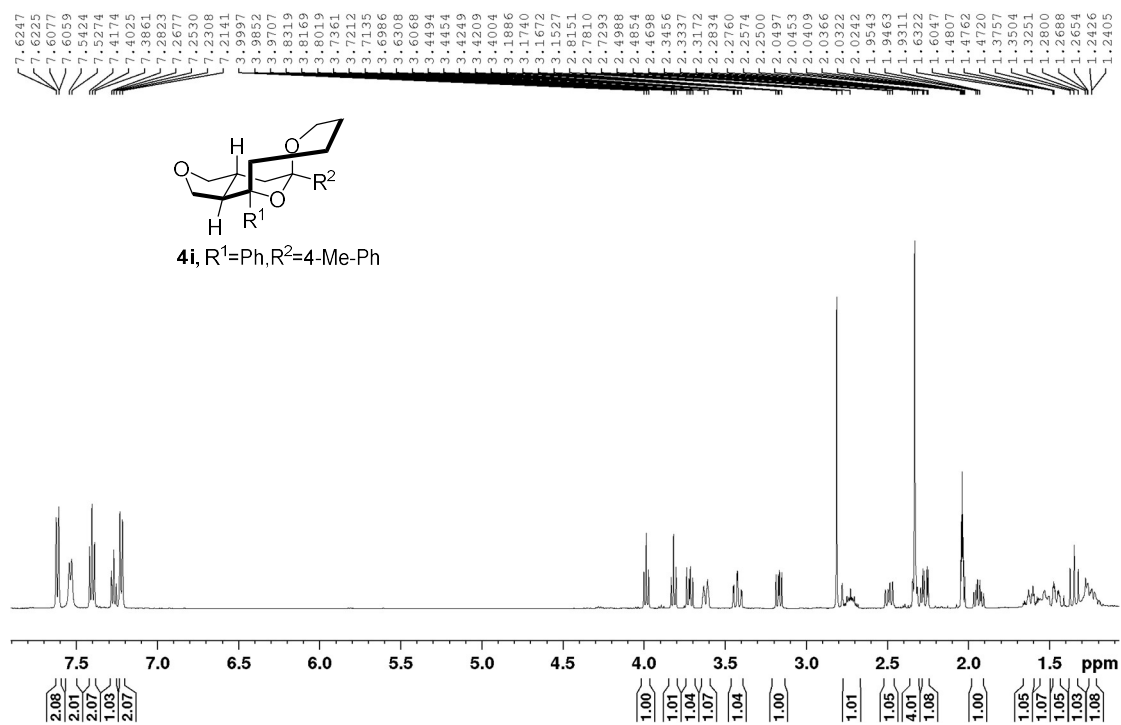
4g, R^1 =Ph, R^2 =4-F-Ph

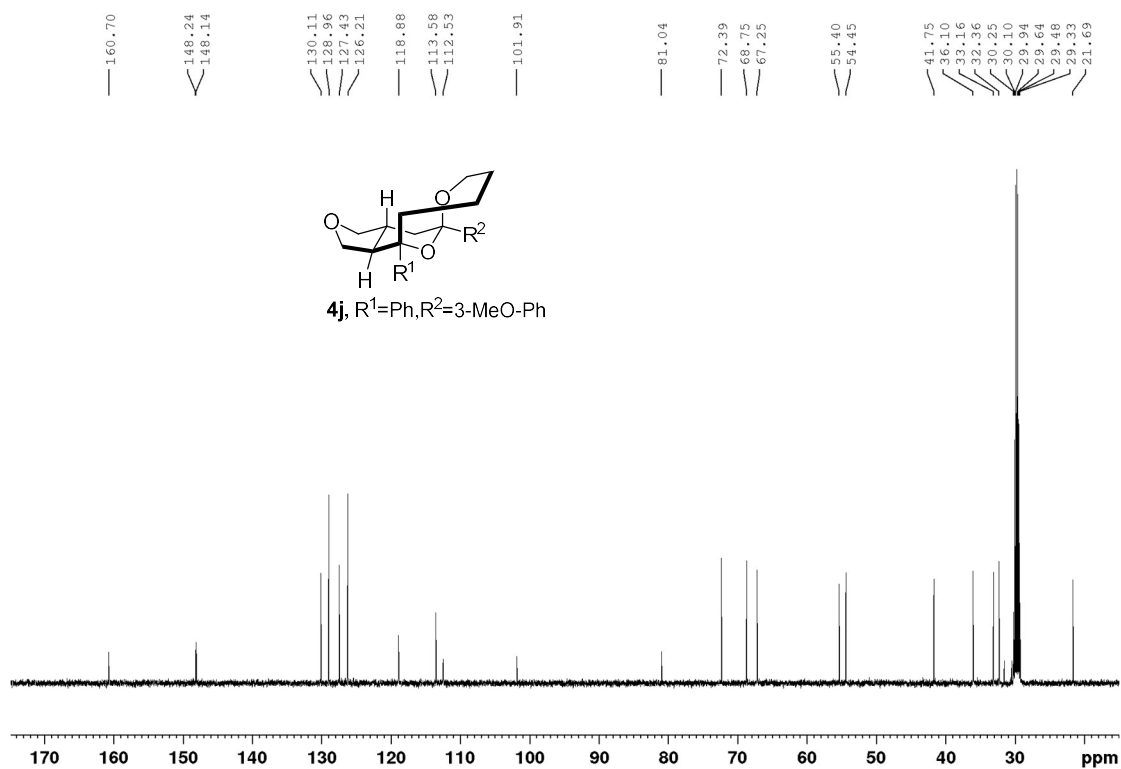
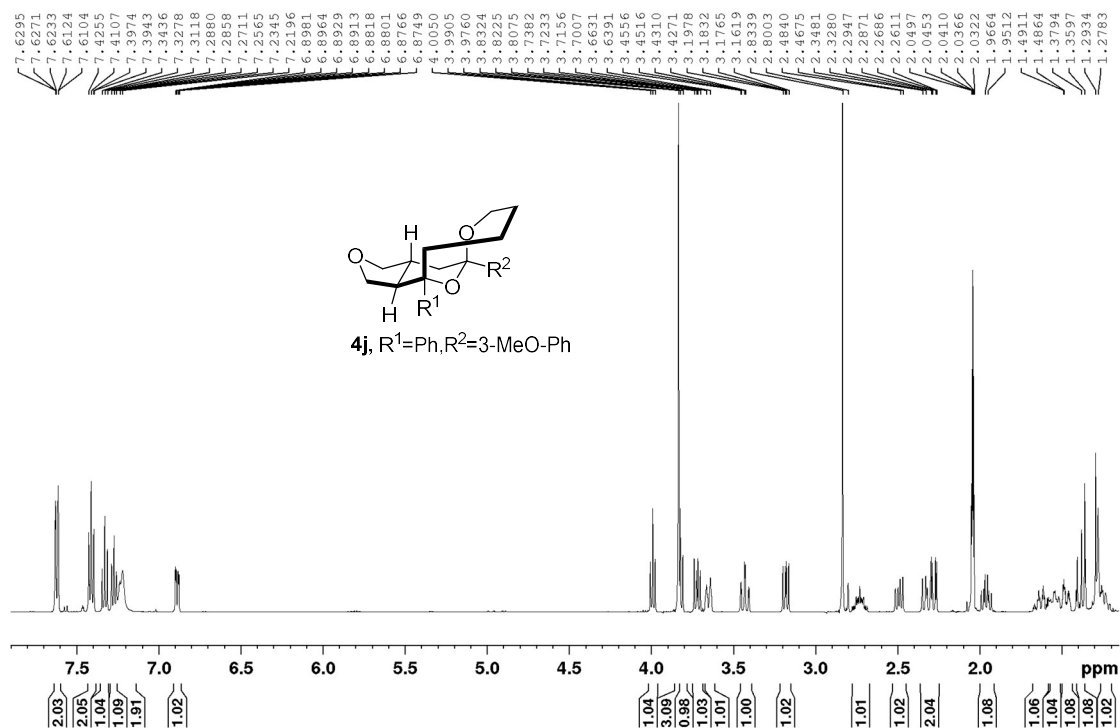


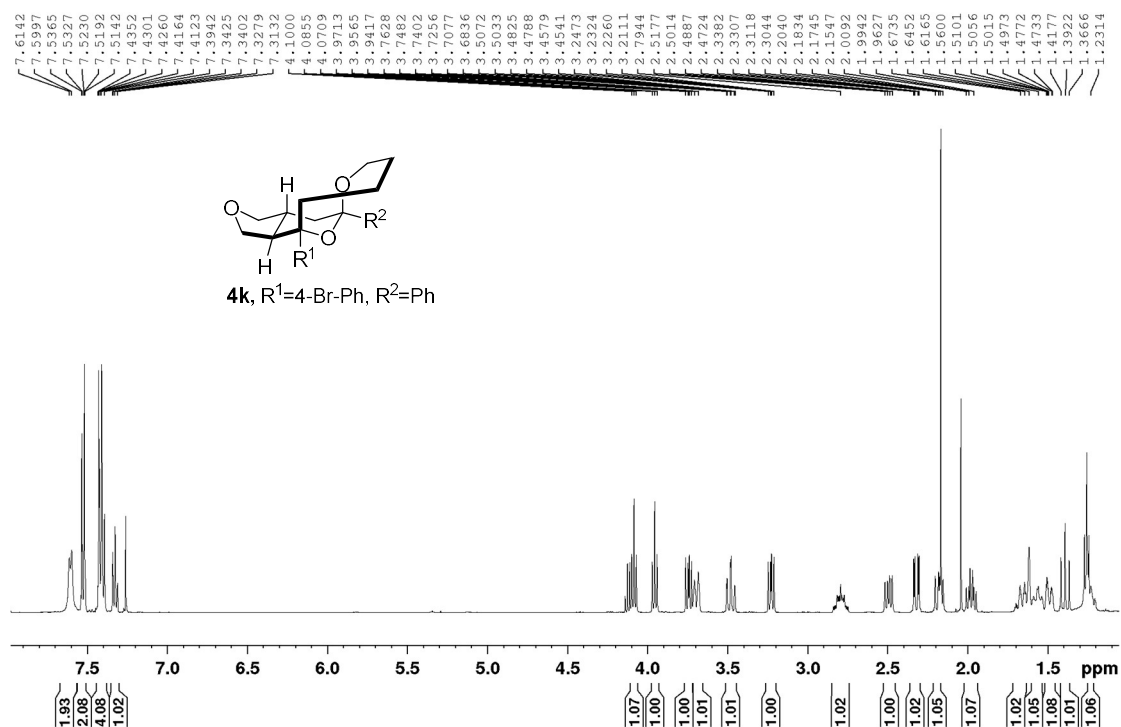
4g, R^1 =Ph, R^2 =4-F-Ph

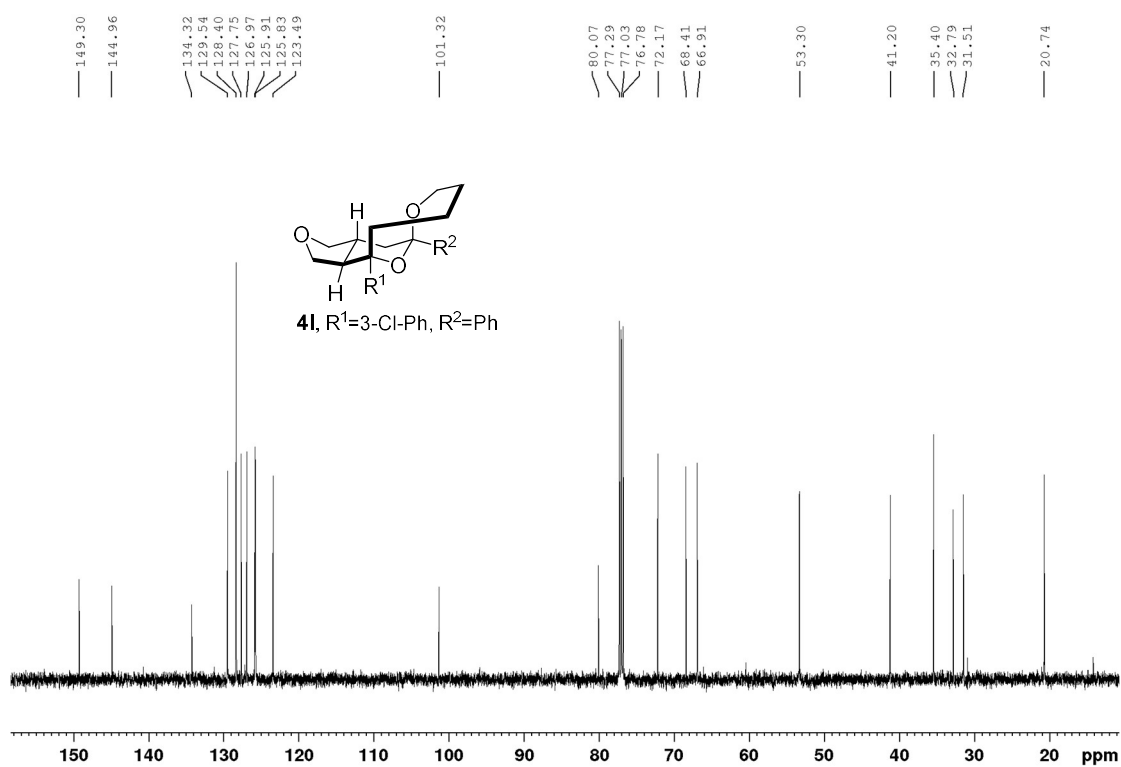
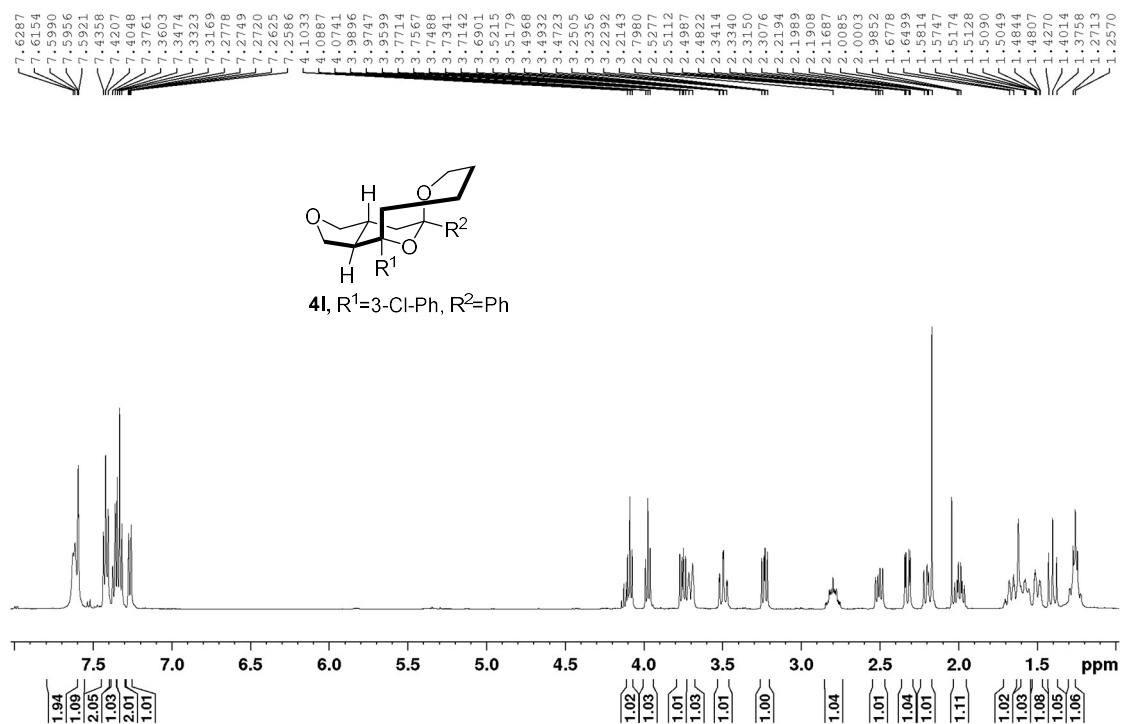


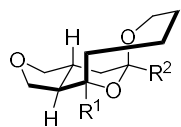
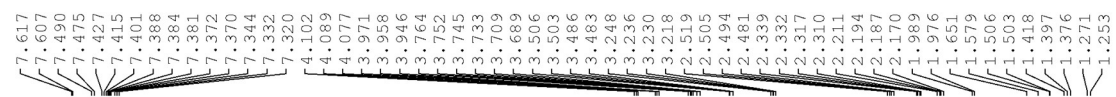




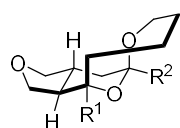
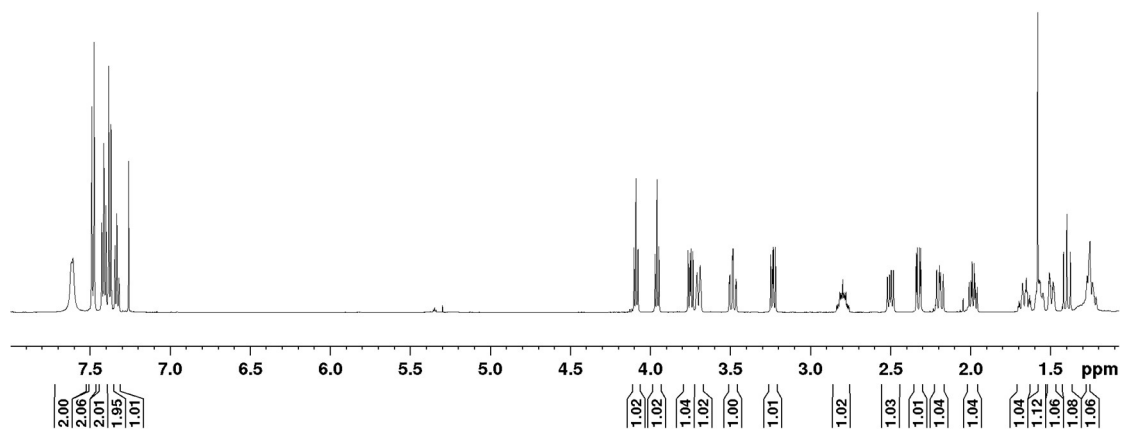




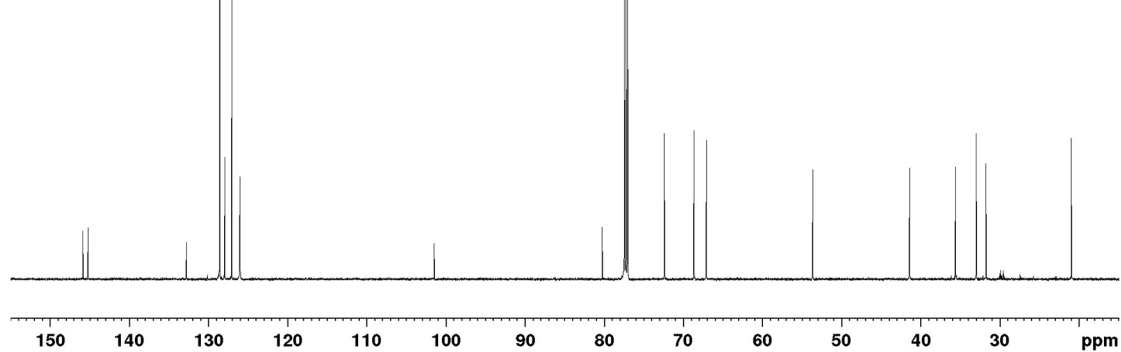


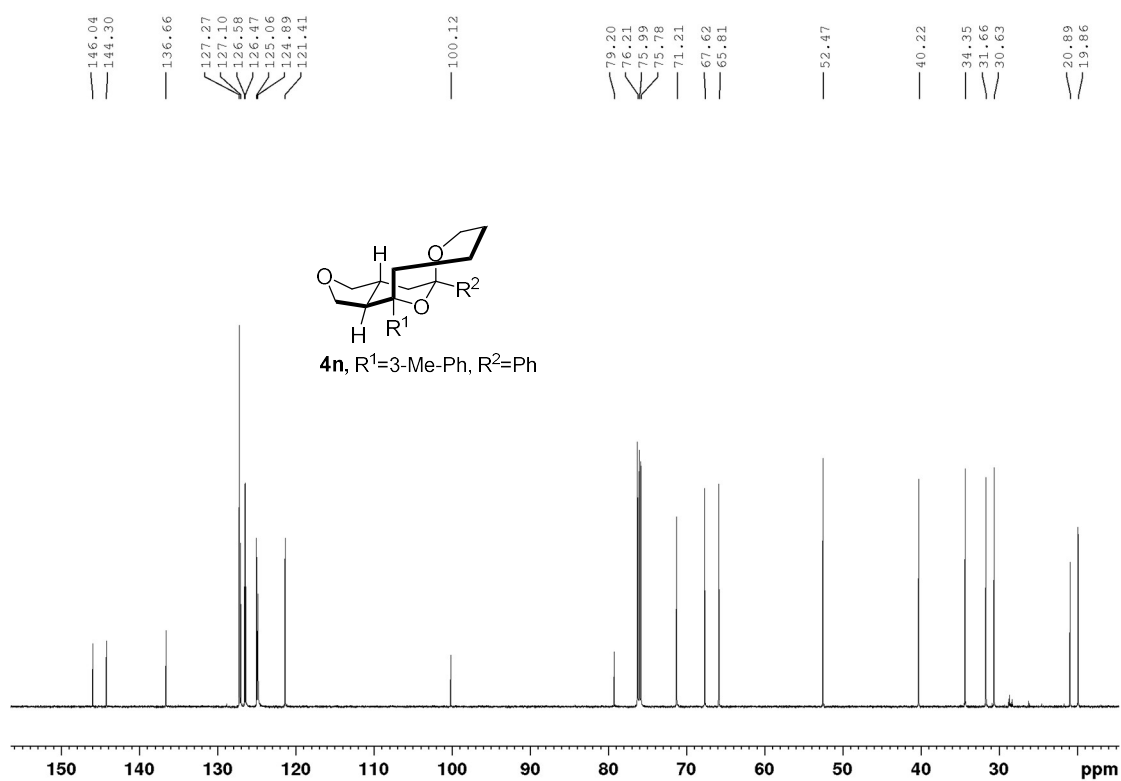
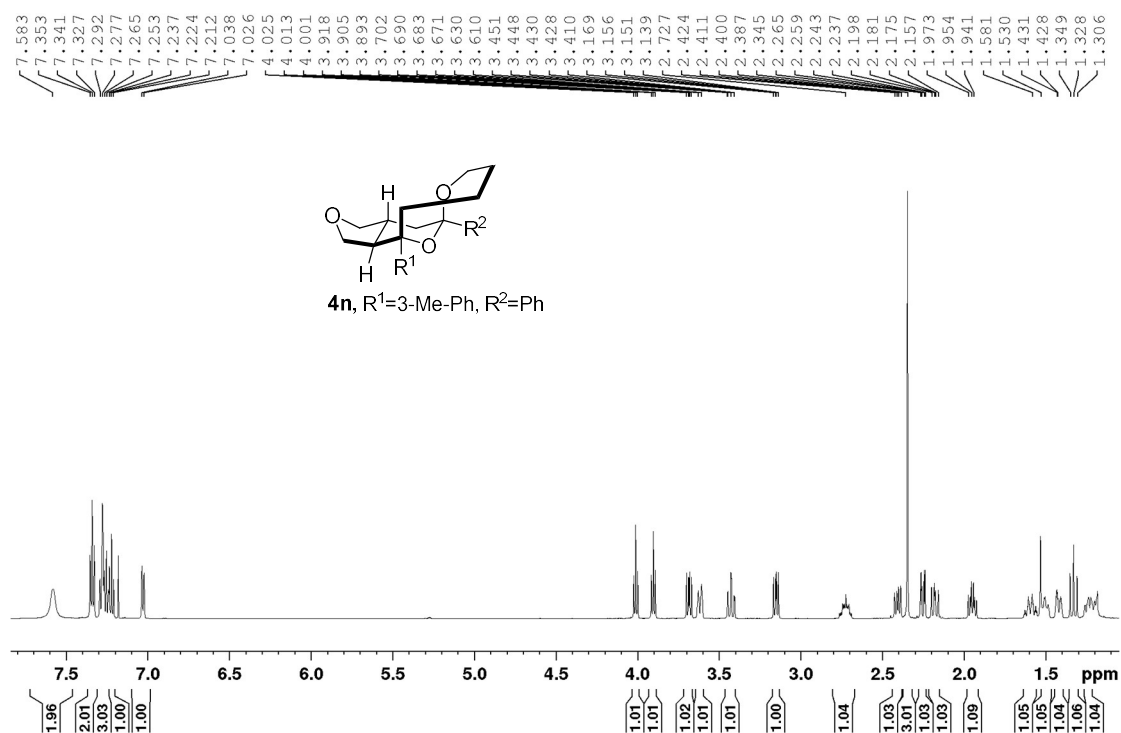


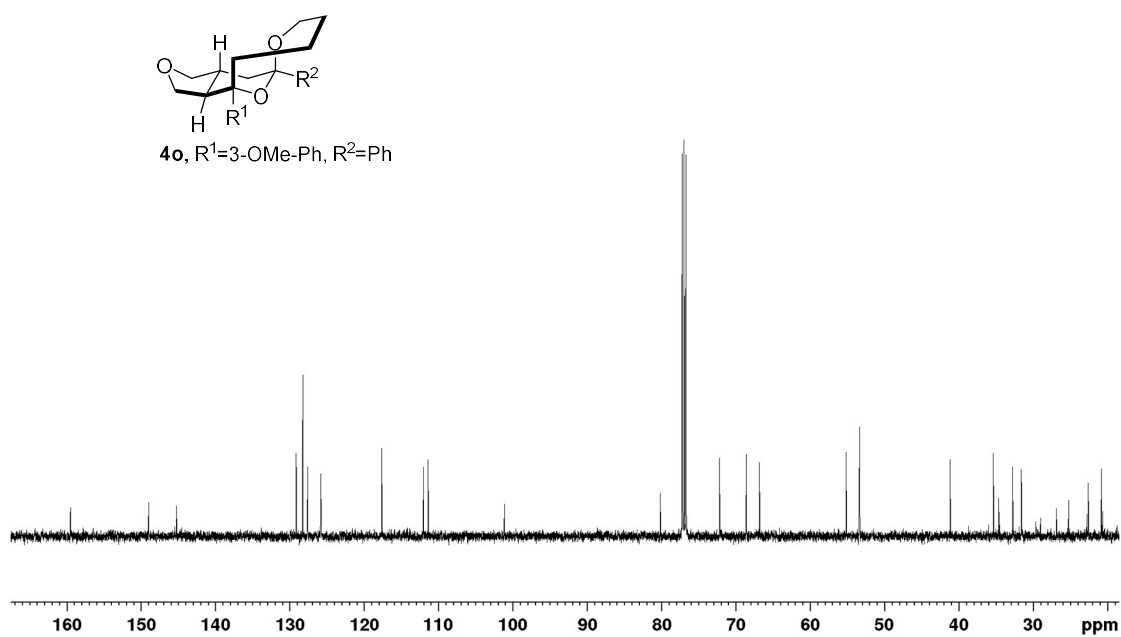
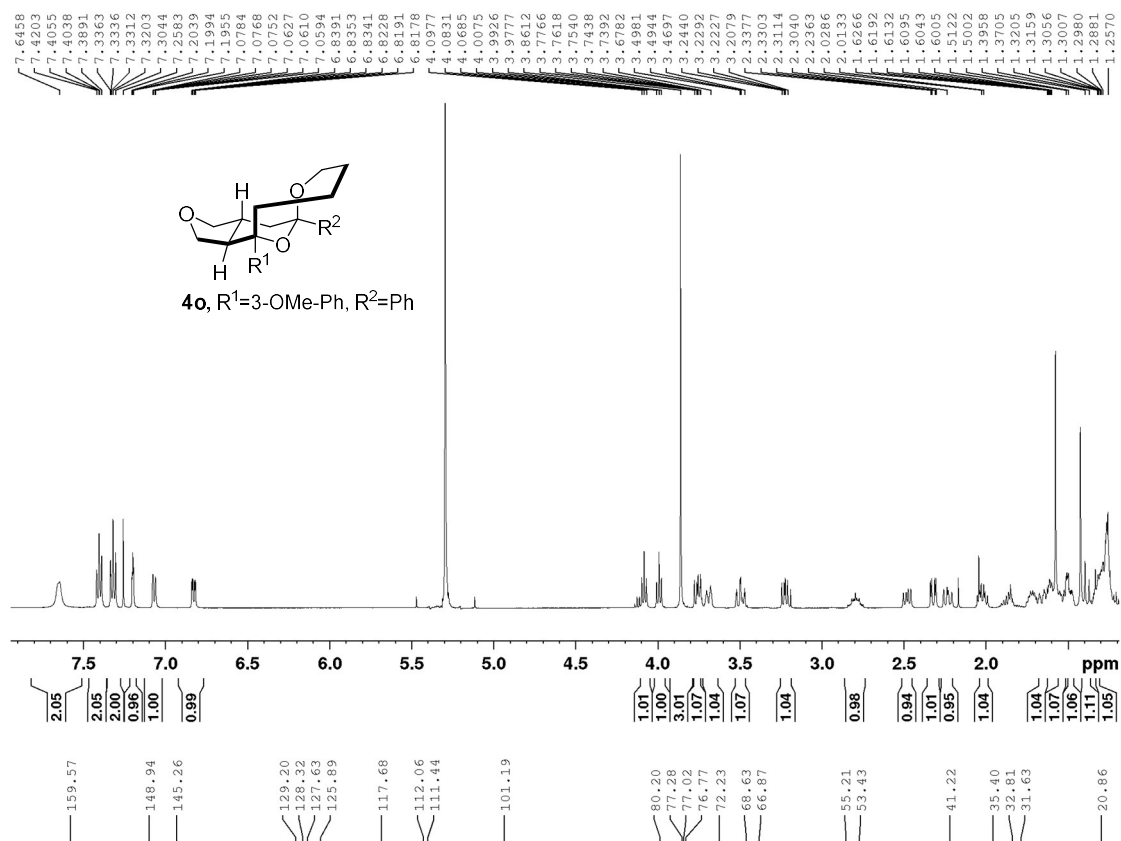
4m, R¹=4-Cl-Ph, R²=Ph

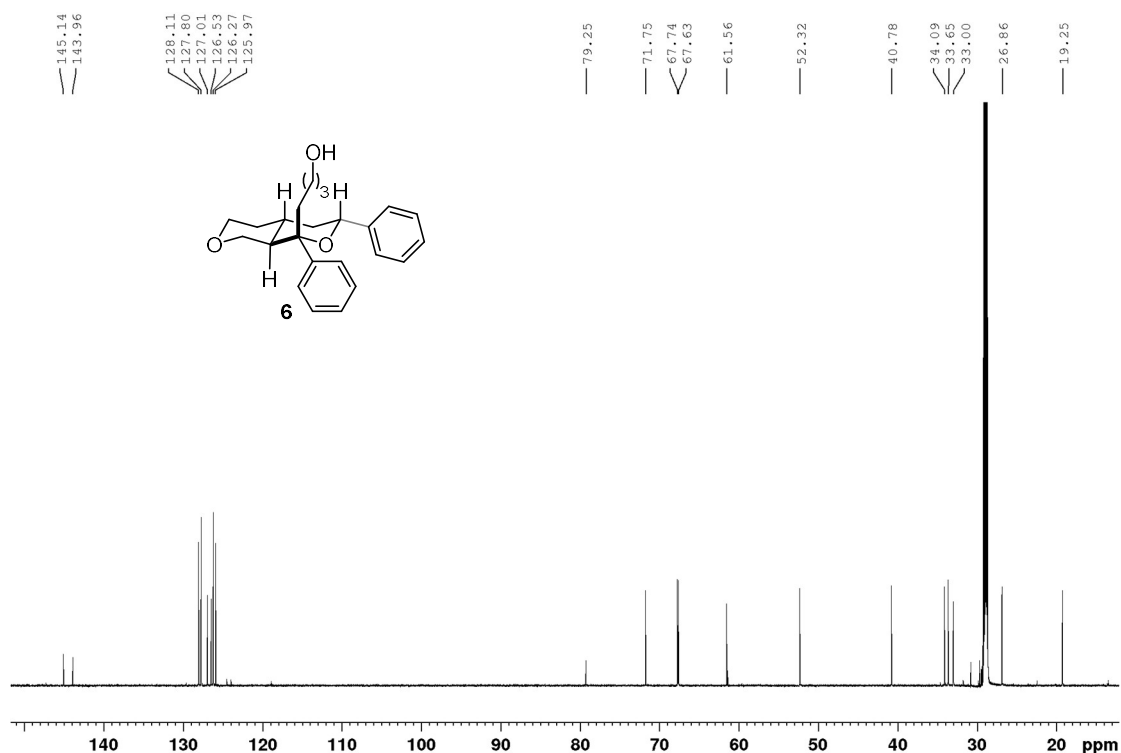
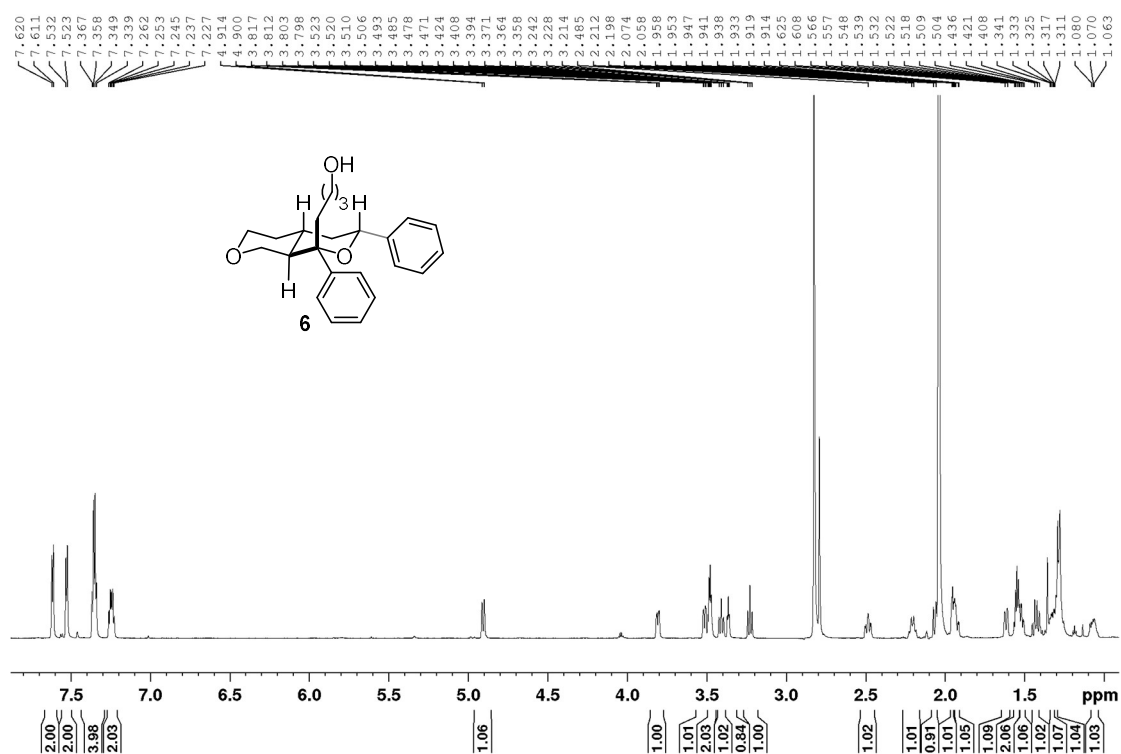


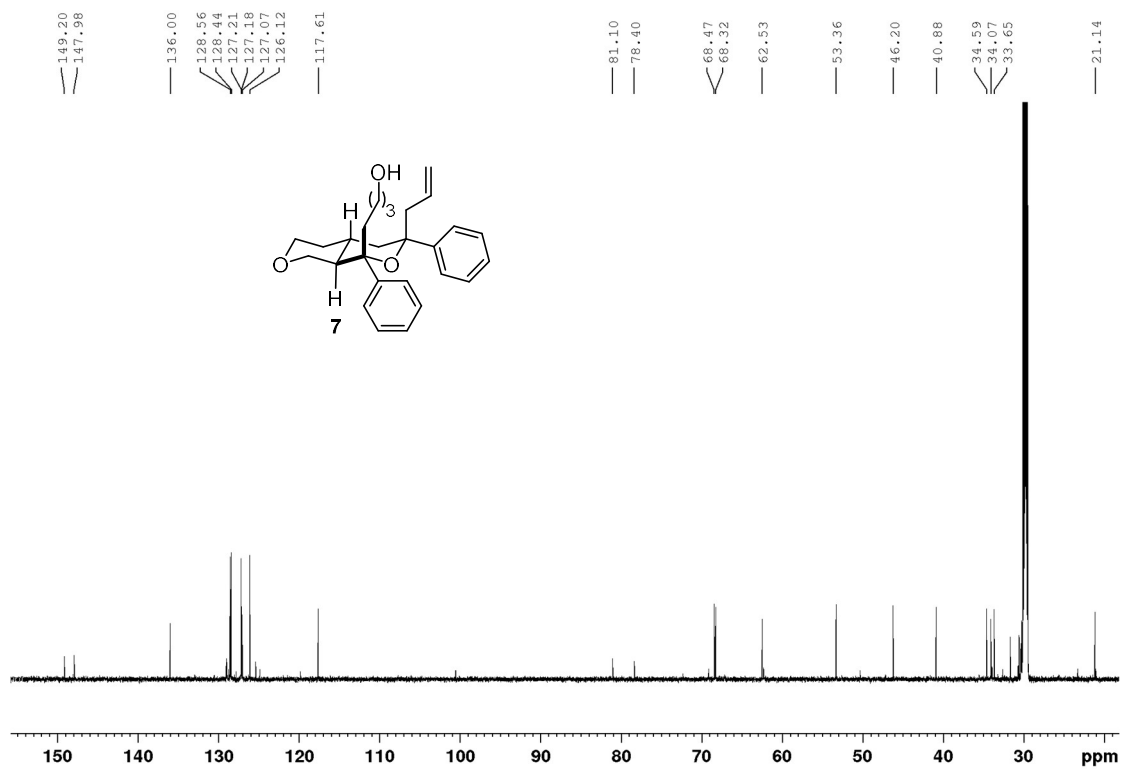
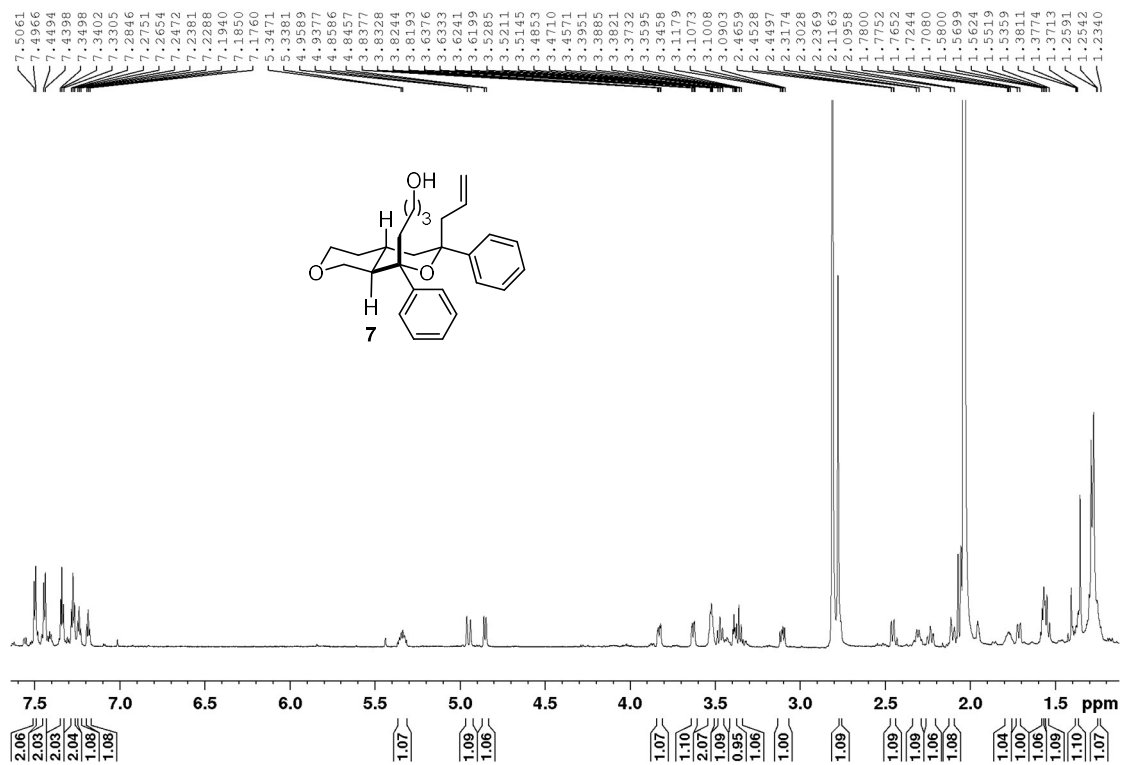
4m, R¹=4-Cl-Ph, R²=Ph

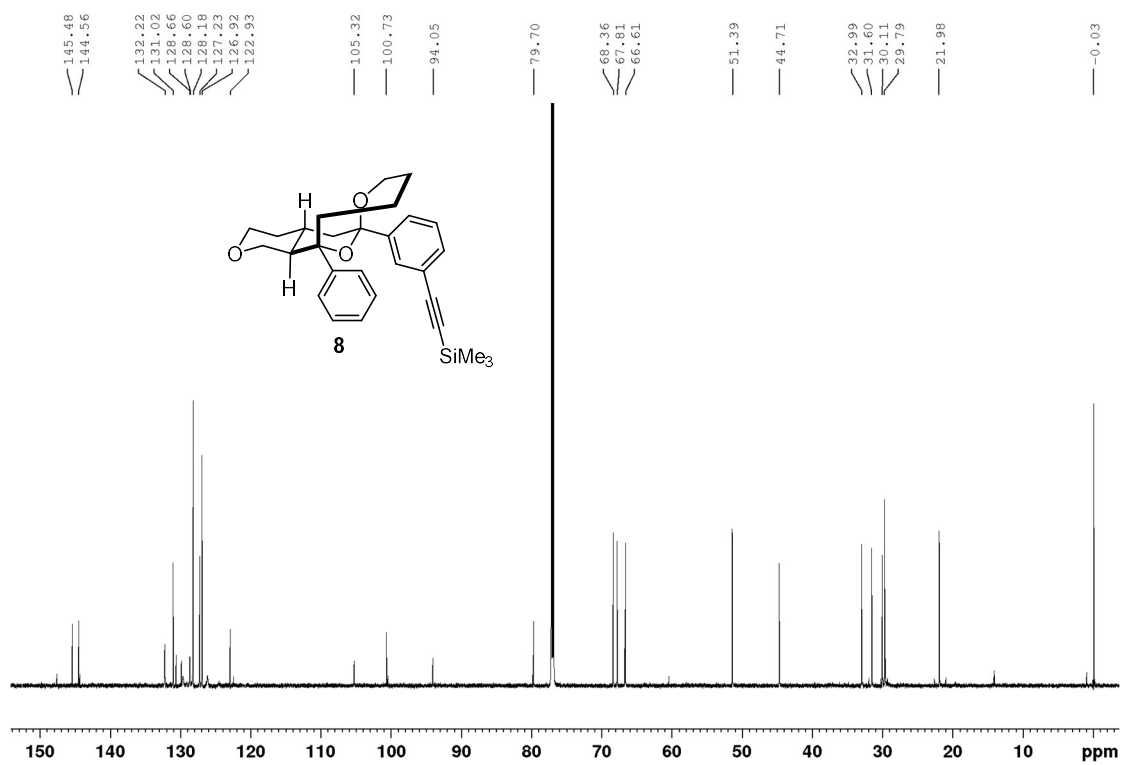
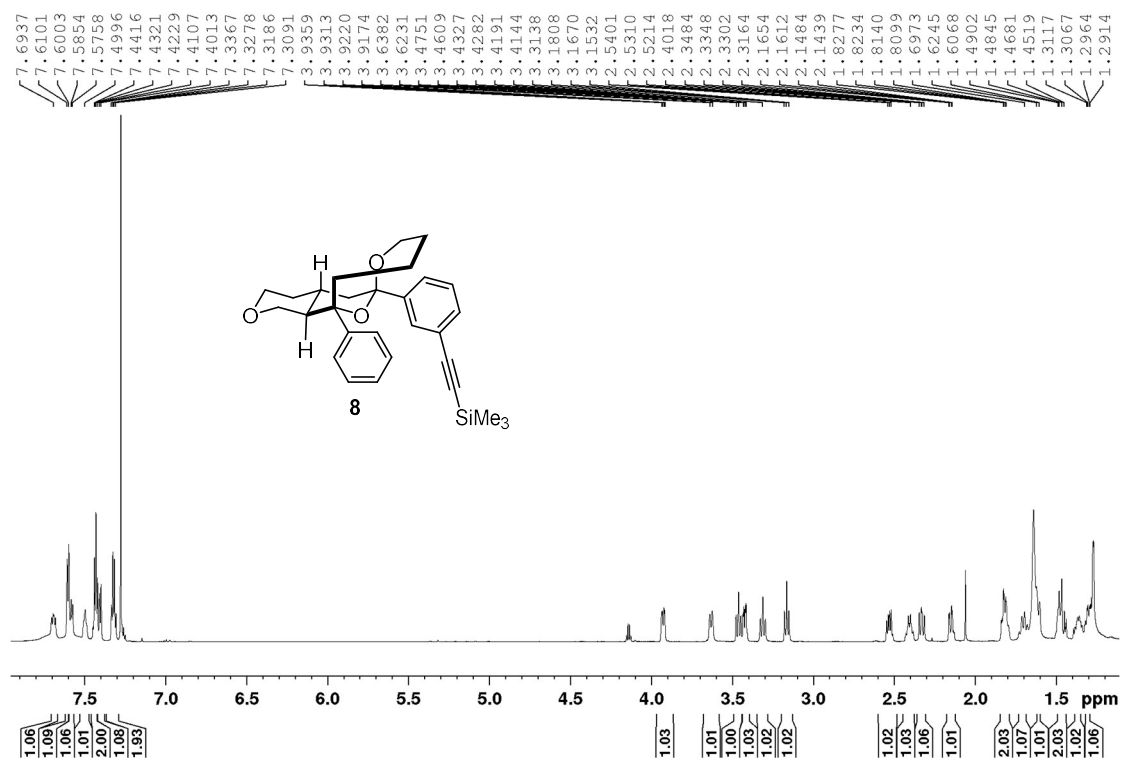


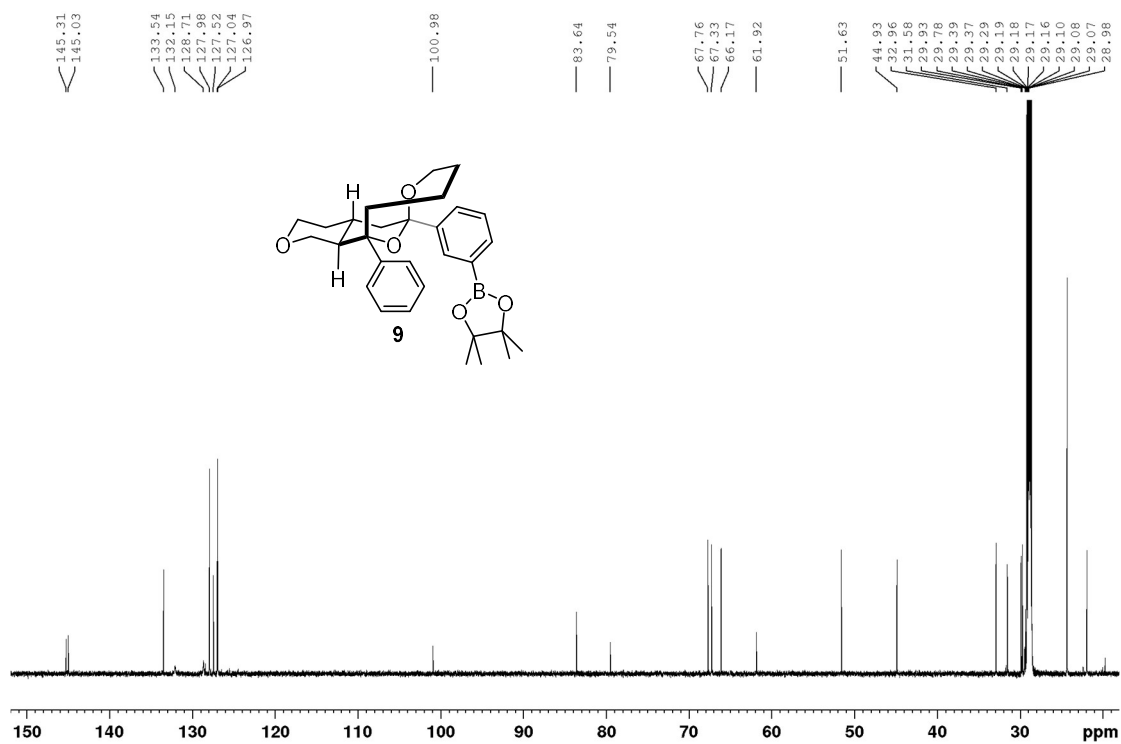
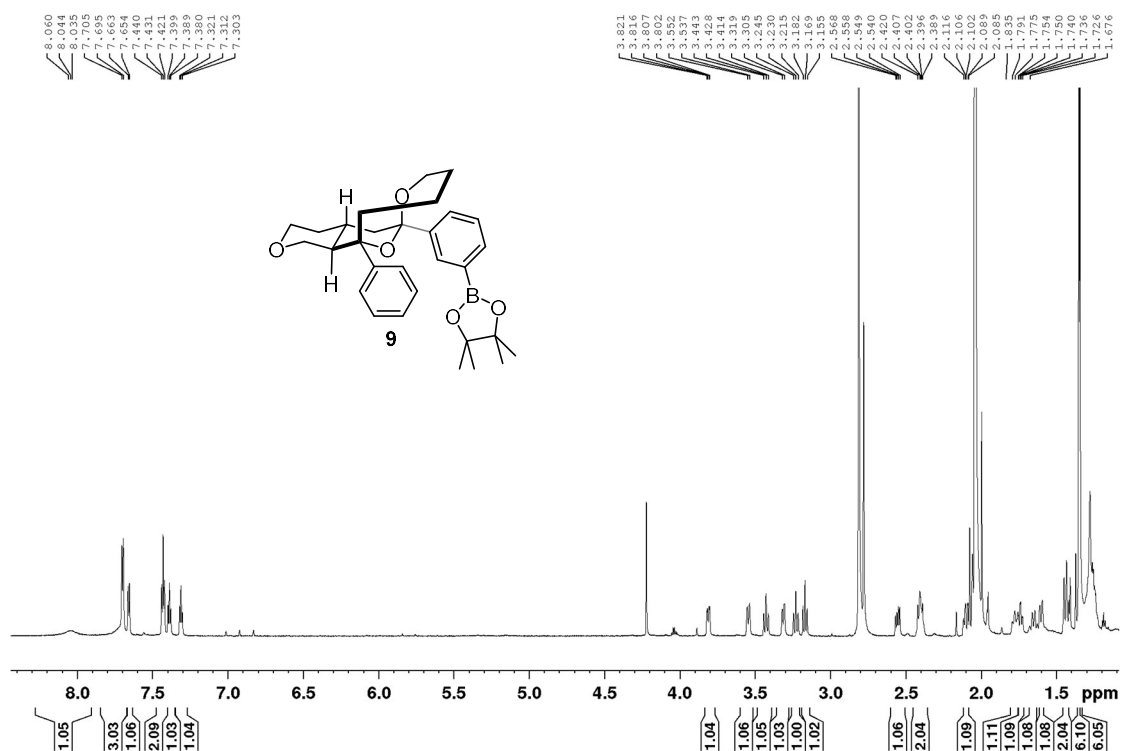




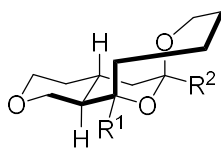




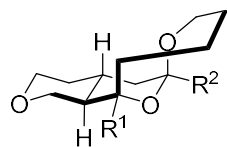
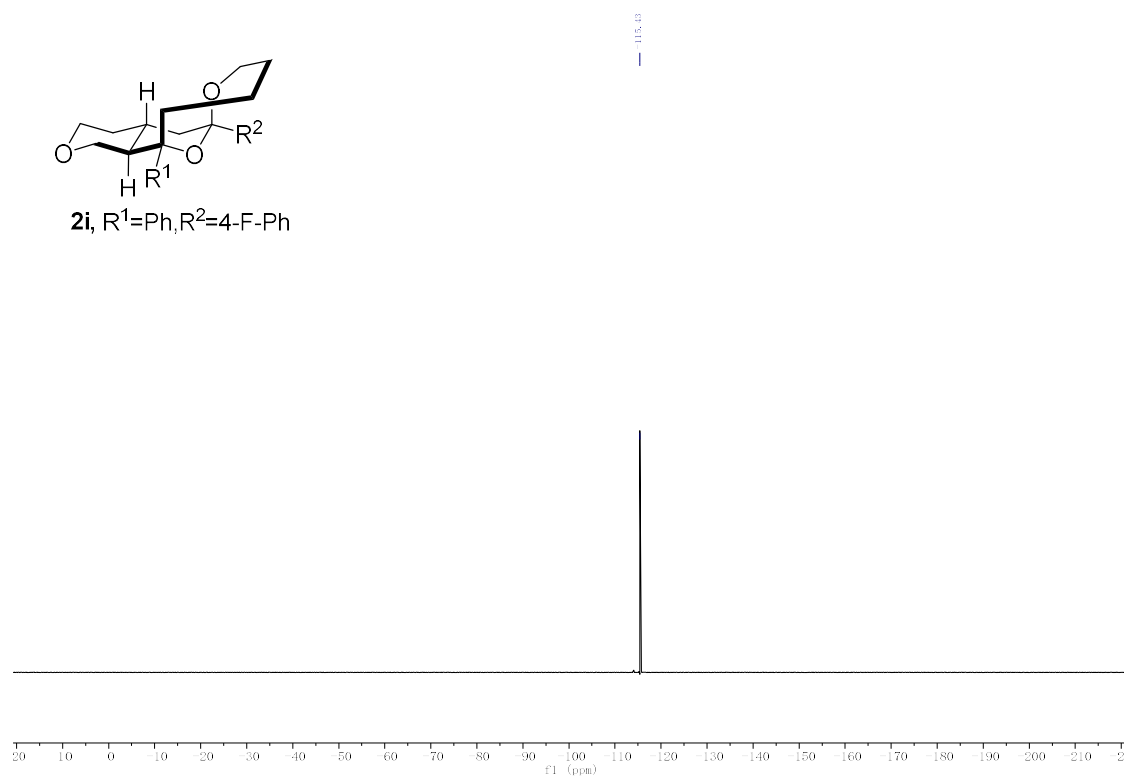




¹⁹F NMR spectrum



2i, R¹=Ph, R²=4-F-Ph



2m, R¹=Ph, R²=3-F-Ph

