## **Supplementary information**

Pinacolyl methylphosphonate acid toxic effects and bioaccumulation obviously in zebrafish following soman exposure to water environment

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Soman, Pinacolyl methylphosphonofluoridate

PMPA, Pinacolyl methylphosphonate

IMPA, Isopropyl methylphosphonate

Figure S1. The structures of soman, PMPA, IMPA.



Figure S2. The TIC of QCs sample at three different levels.



Figure S3. Mass chromatogram from the MRM transition for the blank matrix of whole zebrafish.



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**Figure S7.** Mass chromatogram from the MRM transition for test sample of whole zebrafish and tisuue.

Analytes	Transition s	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{nsition} & \text{Precursor} & \text{Product ion} & \text{Fragmento} \\ & \text{ion} (m/z) & (m/z) & (V) \end{array} $		Fragmentor (V)	Collision Energy (V)	Retention time (min)	
PMPA	Target	179.0	95.0	120	20	5.2	
	Qualifier	179.0	79.0	120	45	3.2	
IMPA	Target	137.0	95.0	120	20	75	
	Qualifier	137.0	79.0	120	45	1.5	

**Table S1.** The parameters of characteristic transitions, fragmentor voltages, andcollision energy for PMPA and IMPA.

	Precision					Accuracy						
Sample	Intra-day (RSD %)			Inter-day (RSD %)		Intra-day (RE %)			Inter-day (RE %)			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Whole fish	6.2	5.5	4.7	7.6	4.4	2.8	-2.4	1.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.7	3.0
Muscle	7.8	8.4	5.8	7.1	6.8	4.3	6.2	5.5	5.9	-4.2	6.1	2.8
Liver	8.5	7.2	6.9	10.6	5.1	5.5	11.2	5.7	8.5	12.9	10.7	-6.2
Gonad	10.3	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.3	5.9	7.6	-8.1	8.7	-6.7	7.9	-7.5
Intestine	11.5	10.6	9.3	7.7	8.8	5.3	-12.6	10.5	6.1	8.4	-9.1	7.7
Brain	8.1	7.4	6.6	9.9	8.0	4.6	-3.3	4.4	2.2	5.5	-6.3	3.8

**Table S2.** Intra-and inter-day precisions and accuracies of PMPA in whole zebrafish and tissue.

Sample	Extraction	recovery (%)		Matrix effect (%)			
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	
Whole fish	112.2	107.2	106.1	88.5	77.3	89.2	
Muscle	87.3	115.5	98.26	79.1	83.9	82.6	
Liver	96.2	93.1	101.0	85.1	87.9	82.2	
Gonad	92.4	95.7	108.3	86.6	79.5	82.4	
Intestine	96.7	98.0	105.9	82.6	81.5	79.3	
Brain	113.1	109.1	97.8	77.8	86.6	86.8	

**Table S3.** Extraction recoveries and matrix effects of PMPA in whole zebrafish and tissue.

Sample	Freeze-thaw ycle stability (RE%)			Long-term stability (RE%)			Short-term stability (RE%)		
	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High
Whole fish	-7.64	-2.45	1.88	-3.92	1.38	4.30	-5.35	1.12	-5.21
Muscle	-7.23	2.24	3.24	-2.98	-4.99	-3.48	-2.60	-4.55	-6.99
Liver	-2.52	-6.61	-6.53	2.16	1.83	1.73	3.84	-5.75	1.95
Gonad	1.69	-5.64	-5.43	-4.77	-2.69	-6.85	-7.16	-3.87	1.50
Intestine	-12.68	-8.04	-9.25	-10.85	-8.86	-7.27	-14.41	-4.62	-7.57
Brain	-2.57	2.90	-2.87	2.72	-5.73	-7.82	-4.48	-2.44	1.45

**Table S4.** Stabilities of PMPA at three freeze-thaw cycles; long-term storage; and short-term storage in whole zebrafish and tissue.