SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Pyrazole-Based Lamellarin O Analogues: Synthesis, Biological Evaluation and Structure-Activity Relationships

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1. Chemistry

	$ \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & $	
Entry	Conditions	Yield
1	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), sat. N2CO3 solution, DMF, MW, 140 °C, 40 min	9%
2	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K2CO3 (3 eq), DMF, H2O, MW, 140 °C, 60 min	11%
3	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), Cs2CO3 (3 eq), DMF, H2O, MW, 140 °C, 60 min	10%
4	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), DMF, H2O, MW, 140 °C, 60 min	22%
5	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), DMF, MW, 140 °C, 120 min	4%
6	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), DMF, H2O, 100 °C, 24 h	2%
7	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), Dioxane, H2O, MW, 105 °C, 120 min	13%
8	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), THF, H2O, MW, 90 °C, 180 min	6%
9	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), Dioxane, H2O, 100 °C, 16 h	10%
10	PhB(OH)2 (1.5 eq), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.05 eq), K3PO4 (3 eq), KBr (1.1 eq), Dioxane, reflux, 6 h	4%

 Table S1. Optimisation of 3a Suzuki cross-coupling reaction conditions with phenylboronic acid.

2. Analytical data of intermediates 4a-k and 5a



Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4a**).



carboxylate (**4a**).



Figure S3. ¹H, ¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4a**).



Figure S4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (4a).



carboxylate (**4b**).



carboxylate (**4b**).











carboxylate (**4c**).



Figure S11. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-phenyl-1Hpyrazole-5-carboxylate (4c).



Figure S12. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate



Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4d**).





carboxylate (**4d**).



Figure S15. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4d**).



(4d).



Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4e**).



5-carboxylate (**4e**).



Figure S19. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4e**).



(**4e**).



Figure S21. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4f**).



Figure S22. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4f**).



Figure S23. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4f**).



Figure S24. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (4f).



pyrazole-5-carboxylate (4g).



Figure S26. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4g**).



Figure S27. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4g**).



Figure S28. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4g**).



Figure S30. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4h**).



Figure S31. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-(4methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4h**).



Figure S32. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4h**).





Figure S34. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4i**).



Figure S35. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-(4methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4i**).



Figure S36. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4i**).





98.18

191.74

210 200

164.35 161.88 159.30

149.22

14.13

61.92 60.01







Figure S40. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate





Figure S42. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4k**).



Figure S43. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4k**).



Figure S44. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**4k**).





Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-3-carboxylate (**5a**).



Figure S47. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 4-bromo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-3-carboxylate (**5a**).



Figure S48. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 4-bromo-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-3-carboxylate (5a).







Figure S49. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylic acid (6a').



Figure S50. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylic acid (6a').



Figure S51. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylic acid (**6a**').

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Figure S53. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6a).



Figure S54. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6a).



Figure S55. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6a**).



Figure S56. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6a).



Figure S58. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6b**).



Figure S59. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6b**).



Figure S60. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6b).



Figure S62. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6c**).



Figure S63. ¹H, ¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6c**).





Figure S64. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6c**).





carboxylate (6d).



Figure S68. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6d**).
















Figure S72. ¹H, ¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl]-2-oxoethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6e**).



Figure S73. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 1-[2-(4-hydroxyphenyl]-2-oxoethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6e).

6.78

6.1

4.04 4.03 3.84 2.77 0.97 0.95

8.03 8.02 7.66 7.55 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.53 7.24 7.24 6.90 6.88 6.88



Figure S74. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5carboxylate (**6f**).



Figure S76. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6f**).

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Figure S77. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6f).

5.5

1

100.00

16.5

even

ok

0.3

493.1732

1

C28H26N2NaO5

493.1734



Figure S78. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6g**).



Figure S80. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6g**).

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Figure S82. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6h**).



Figure S84. ¹H,¹⁵N-HMBC NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6h**).









Figure S86. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6h**).



Figure S87. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6i**).



Figure S88. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6i**).







Figure S90. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 1-[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6i**).





carboxylate (**6j**).



Figure S93. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-4-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6j**).



carboxylate (**6j**).





Figure S96. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6k**).



Figure S98. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6k**).



-65 -70 -75 -80 -85 -90 -95 -100 -105 -110 -115 -120 -125 -130 -135 -140 -145 -150 -155 -160 -165 f1 (ppm)





Figure S100. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6k).





pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6I).



Figure S103. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6**).



pyrazole-5-carboxylate (6I).

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Figure S106. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-phenyl-1Hpyrazole-5-carboxylate (6m).



Figure S108. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6m**).



Figure S109. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6m**).



Figure S110. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-phenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6m**).







Figure S113. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-(4methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6n**).



Figure S114. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6n**).



Figure S115. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**6n**).



Figure S116. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**60**).



Figure S118. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**60**).



pyrazole-5-carboxylate (60).



Figure S120. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of ethyl 3,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**60**).





(7a).



Figure S123. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of methyl 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**7a**).



Figure S124. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of methyl 1-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-3,4-diphenyl-1H-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (7a).



Figure S126. ¹³C NMR spectrum (101 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of methyl 1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**7b**).



Figure S127. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of methyl 1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**7b**).



Figure S128. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of methyl 1-[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**7b**).





115.75 115.54

193.30

164.34 161.91 161.08

149.60

52.02 60.18



Figure S131. ¹⁵N NMR spectrum (40 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of methyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**7c**).



Figure S132. ¹⁹F NMR spectrum (376 MHz, acetone-*d*₆) of methyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (**7c**).



Figure S133. HRMS (ESI-TOF) spectrum of methyl 1-[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]-3,4-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-carboxylate (7c).

4. Physicochemical parameters

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Compound	Lipinski's 5	HBD	HBA	tPSA [A]	strongest acidic pKa	stongest basic pK _a
lamellarin I	x	1	8	106.84	9.16	
lamellarin D	V	3	7	119.09	8.78	
lamellarin O	V	2	5	97.99	9.33	
lukianol A	V	3	4	91.92	8.51	
6a	x	0	3	61.19	14.65	0.27
6b	x	0	4	70.42	14.83	0.27
6c	x	0	3	61.19	14.7	0.27
6d	x	0	3	61.19	14.61	0.27
6e	x	1	4	81.42	7.71	0.27
6f	x	0	5	79.65	14.66	0.32
6g	х	0	6	88.88	14.84	0.32
6h	x	0	5	79.65	14.71	0.32
6i	х	0	5	79.65	14.62	0.32
6j	x	0	3	61.19	14.65	0.29
6k	х	0	3	61.19	14.66	0.29
61	х	0	4	70.42	14.66	0.30
6m	х	0	3	61.19	14.70	0.29
6n	х	0	4	70.42	14.71	0.30
60	х	0	3	61.19	14.71	0.29
7a	х	0	3	61.19	14.65	0.27
7b	х	0	4	70.42	14.83	0.27
7c	x	0	3	61.19	14.70	0.27

Table S2. Calculated physicochemical parameters of natural lamellarins and synthesized compounds **6a–o**, **7a–c**. HBD – hydrogen bond donors, HBA – hydrogen bond acceptors, tPSA – topological polar surface area.

v = in agreement; x = not in agreement

5. Biological evaluation



Figure S134. Calcein AM/Hoechst/PI assay results of HCT116 cells treated with compounds **6c** and **6m** (20 μM) for 24 h. Calcein AM staining confirmed differences in the morphology of HCT116. The cells increased in size with reduced cell count due to the inhibition of cell proliferation. Hoechst 33342 staining revealed a fragmented staining for the cells increased in size. The absence of PI staining indicated no involvement of necrosis in the mode of action of the compounds.



Figure S135. Calcein AM/Hoechst/PI assay results of SW480 cells treated with compounds **6c** and **6m** (20 μM) for 24 h. Calcein AM staining confirmed similar but less pronounced increase in cell size for SW480 cells. Hoechst 33342 staining revealed again a fragmented staining for the cells increased in size, which was more distinct in SW480 than in HCT116 cells. The absence of PI staining indicated no involvement of necrosis in the mode of action of the compounds.



Figure S136. Calcein AM/Hoechst/PI assay results of HT29 cells treated with compounds 6c and 6m (20 μM) for 24 h. Calcein AM staining only minor differences in the morphology. The cells increased only minor in size with reduced cell count due to the inhibition of cell proliferation for 6c. Hoechst 33342 staining revealed an increase in intensity of the staining. The absence of PI staining indicated no involvement of necrosis in the mode of action of the compounds.

Compound	%PPB \pm SD	HPLC-logP	clogP*
6a	95.4 ± 0.3	$\textbf{4.381} \pm \textbf{0.002}$	5.28
6c	96.0 ± 0.3	$\textbf{4.453} \pm \textbf{0.005}$	5.44
6f	$\textbf{93.9}\pm\textbf{0.1}$	$\textbf{4.462} \pm \textbf{0.005}$	5.02
6h	93.8 ± 0.2	$\textbf{4.531} \pm \textbf{0.006}$	5.18
6m	$\textbf{96.6} \pm \textbf{0.1}$	$\textbf{4.545} \pm \textbf{0.006}$	5.59
6n	95.3 ± 0.3	$\textbf{4.564} \pm \textbf{0.004}$	5.47
60	$\textbf{97.1}\pm\textbf{0.1}$	$\textbf{4.598} \pm \textbf{0.004}$	5.75

 Table S3. Correlation between PPB and logP values of selected compounds.

*Calculated using ChemDraw 13.0.