

Supplemental information

Table S1. The brands and alcohol concentration of commercially available liquor

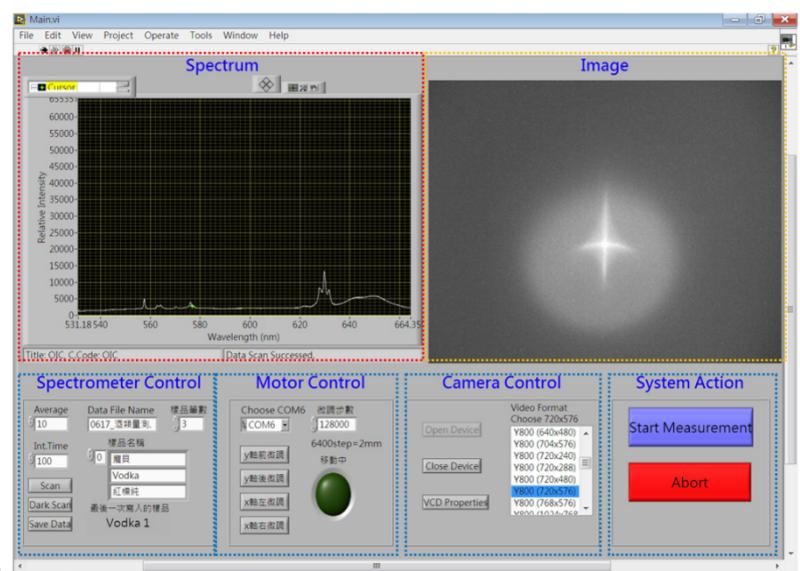
| Item of alcohol | Alcohol concentration (%) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tenwey Rice Cooking Wine | 19.5% |
| Red Label Rice Cooking Wine | 22% |
| Bacardi Rum | 40% |
| Beefeater Gin | 40% |
| Bombay Gin | 40% |
| Absolut Vodka | 40% |
| Agora Kinmen Kaoliang | 58% |

Table S2. The Raman shift and molecular vibration of methanol

| Target: Methanol | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Raman Shift(cm⁻¹) | Molecular vibration mode |
| 1032 | C-O symmetrical stretching |
| 1457 | CH ₃ anti-symmetric deformation |
| 2833 | C-H symmetric stretching |
| 2944 | C-H asymmetrical stretching |

Table S3. The Raman shift and molecular vibration of ethanol

| Target: Ethanol | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Raman Shift(cm⁻¹)` | Molecular vibration mode |
| 880 | C-C-O symmetric stretching |
| 1048 | C-O stretching |
| 1091 | CH ₃ rocking |
| 1272 | CH ₂ deformation vibration |
| 1450 | CH ₃ anti-symmetric deformation |
| 2880 | Superposition of CH ₂ and CH ₃ symmetrical stretching and symmetric stretching |
| 2928 | CH ₂ asymmetrical stretching |
| 2972 | CH ₃ asymmetrical stretching |



(a)

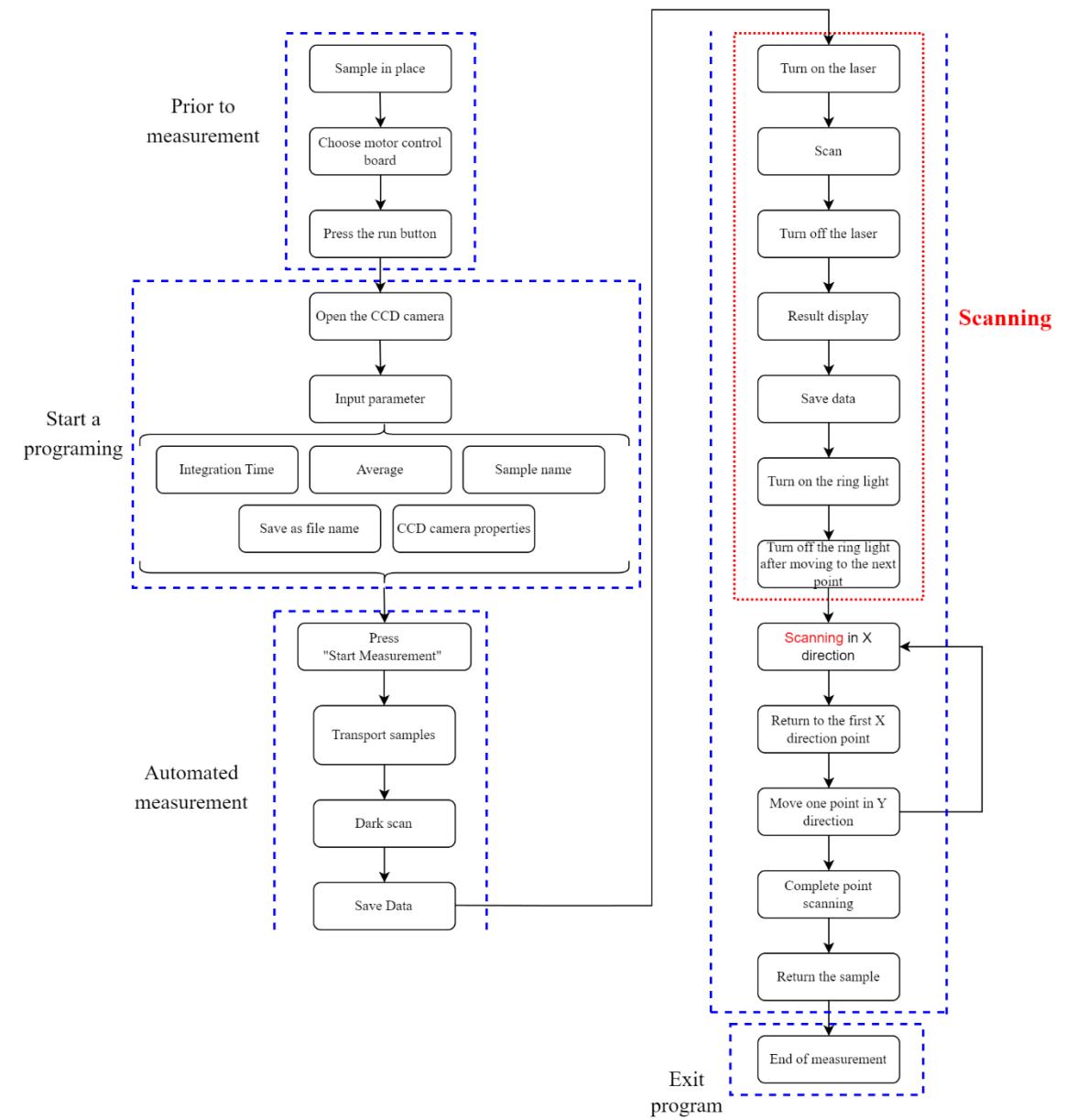


Fig. S1 The (a) human-machine interface and the (b) program flow chart

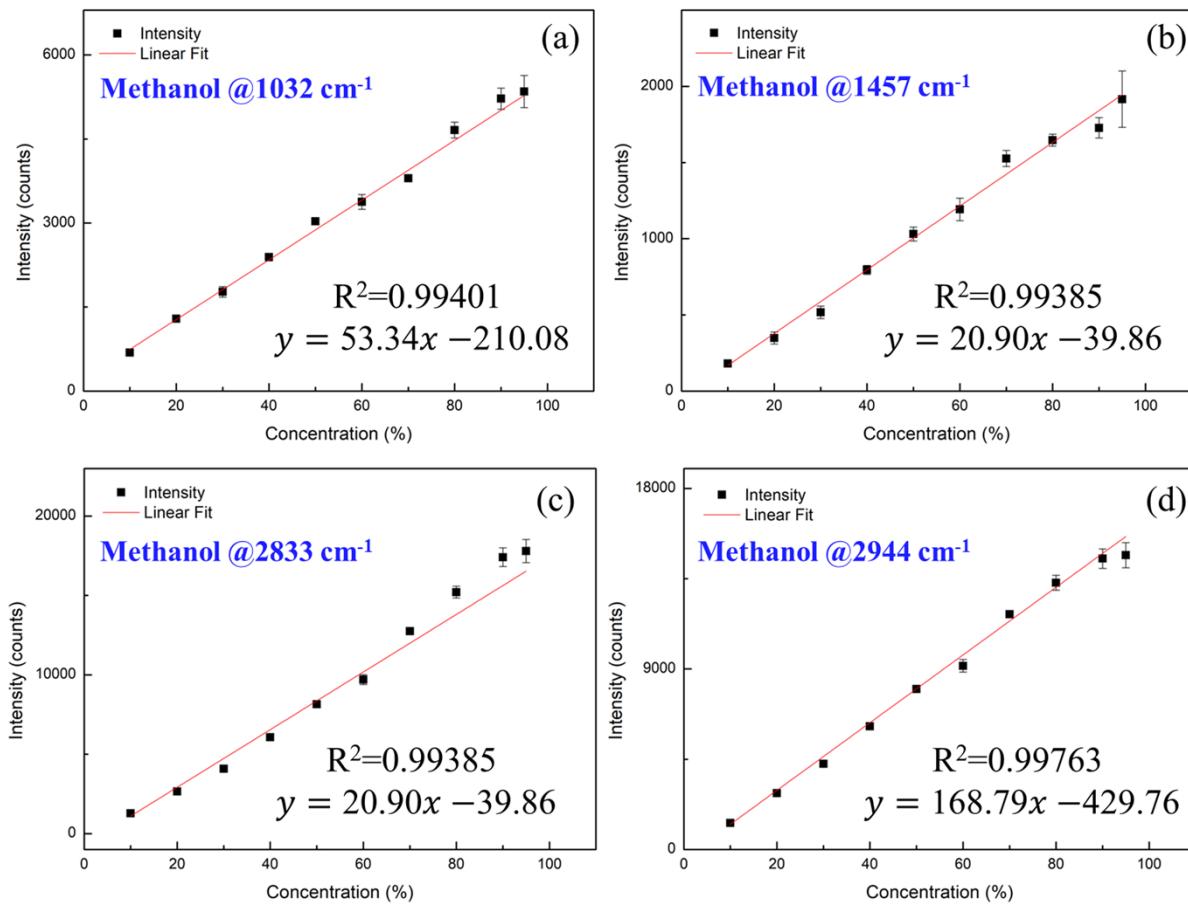


Fig. S2 Methanol concentration curve by different Raman peaks (a) 1032 cm⁻¹, (b) 1457 cm⁻¹, (c) 2833 cm⁻¹, (d) 2944 cm⁻¹

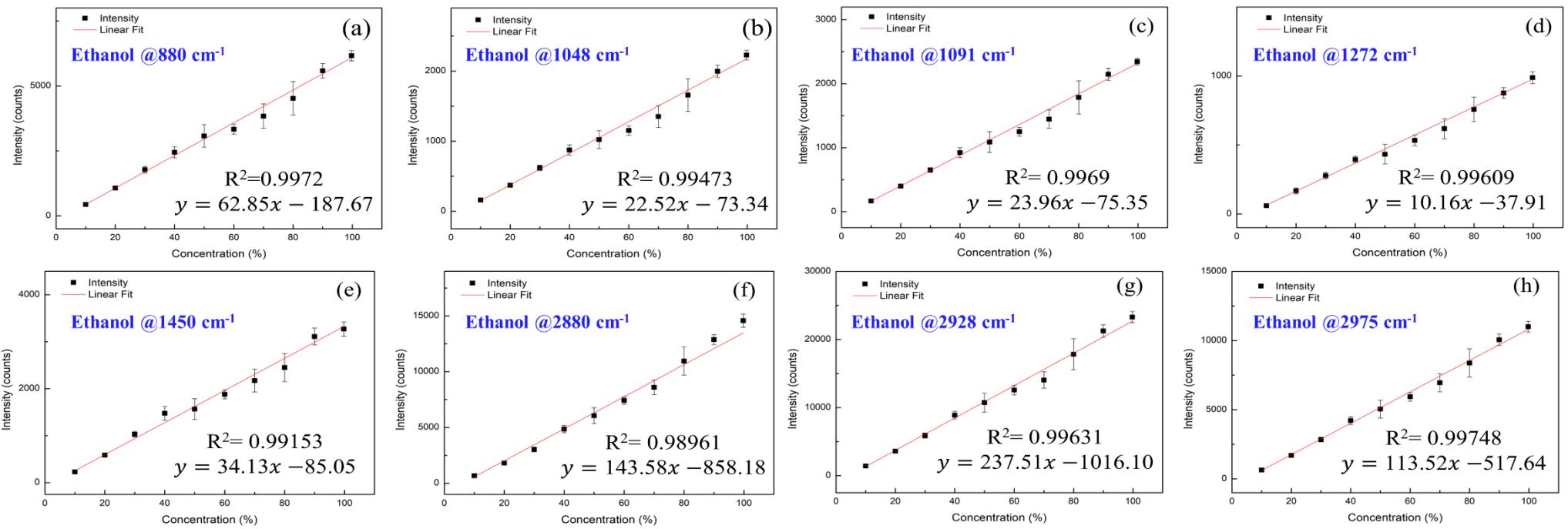


Fig. S3 Ethanol concentration curve by different Raman peaks (a) 880 cm⁻¹; (b) 1048 cm⁻¹; (c) 1091 cm⁻¹; (d) 1272 cm⁻¹; (e) 1450 cm⁻¹; (f) 2880 cm⁻¹; (g) 2928 cm⁻¹; (h) 2972 cm⁻¹