## Novel Pyrazoline linked acyl thiourea pharmacophores: Design synthesis, antimicrobial, urease, amylase and α-glucosidase inhibition, SAR and molecular docking study.

Aamer Saeed<sup>a</sup> Atteeque Ahmed<sup>a</sup> Main Bilal Haider<sup>a</sup>, Hammad Ismail<sup>b</sup> Khizar Hayat<sup>c</sup>, Ghulam Shabir<sup>a</sup>, Hesham R El-Seedi<sup>,de</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Chemistry, Quaid I Azam University, Islamabad, 45320, Pakistan.

<sup>b</sup> Department of Biochemistry and Biotechnology, University of Gujrat, Gujrat, 50700, Pakistan

<sup>c</sup> Department of Botany, University of Gujrat, Gujrat, 50700, Pakistan

<sup>d</sup>International Research Centre for Food Nutrition and Safety, Jiangsu University, Zhenjiang 212013, China. <sup>e</sup>Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Islamic University of Madinah, Madinah, 42351, Saudi Arabia

## Correspondence

Prof. Dr. Aamer Saeed

Email: asaeed@qau.edu.pk; ORCID: http://orcid.org/0000-0002-7112-9296

Contact number: +92-51-9064-2128, Fax: +92-51-9064-2241

List of all spectra:

- 1. Figure 1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5a
- 2. Figure 2. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5a
- 3. Figure 3. FT-IR Spectrum of 5a
- 4. Figure 4. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5d
- 5. Figure 5. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5d
- 6. Figure 6. FT-IR Spectrum of 5d
- 7. Figure 7. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5e
- 8. Figure 8. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5e
- 9. Figure 9. FT-IR Spectrum of 5e
- 10. Figure 10. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum 5f
- 11. Figure 11. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum 5i
- 12. Figure 12. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum 5i

- 13. Figure 13. FT-IR Spectrum of 5j
- 14. Figure 14. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum 5k
- 15. Figure 15. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum 5k
- 16. Figure 16. FT-IR Spectrum of 5k
- 17. Figure 17. FT-IR Spectrum of 5m
- 18. Figure 18. Amylase interaction images of compounds
- 19. Figure 19. Glucosidase interaction images of compounds
- 20. Figure 20. Urease interaction images of compounds

Figure 1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5a







Figure 2. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5a

*N*-(3,5-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5a):



**Figure 3.** FT-IR Spectrum *N*-(3,5-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5a):



Figure 4. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5d

*N*-(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5d):





Figure 5. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5d

*N*-(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5d):



Figure 6. FT-IR Spectrum of 5d

*N*-(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5d):



Figure 7. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5e

*N*-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5e):





Figure 8. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5e

*N*-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5e):



Figure 9. FT-IR Spectrum of 5e

*N*-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5e):



Figure 10. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5f

*N*-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(3-fluorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5f):





Figure 11. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5i

N-(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-N-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5i):





Figure 12. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5i

*N*-(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5i):





Figure 13. FT-IR Spectrum of 5j

*N*-(5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzamide (5j):



Figure 14. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectrum of 5k

*N*-(3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methylbenzamide (5k):





Figure 15. <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectrum of 5k

*N*-(3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methylbenzamide (5k):





Figure 16. FT-IR Spectrum of 5k

*N*-(3,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methylbenzamide (5k):



Figure 17. FT-IR Spectrum of 5m



*N*-(5-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-*1H*-pyrazole-1-carbonothioyl)-4-methylbenzamide (5m):



Figure 18. Amylase interaction images of compounds 5a, 5c, 5d, 5e, 5g, 5h, 5i, 5j.

5c



5d



5e



5h





Figure 19. A-Glucosidase interaction images of compounds 5a, 5b 5c, 5d, 5e, 5f, 5g, 5h, 5i, 5j.



5a



5b



5c



5d



5e



5f



5g



5h



5i



5j

Figure 20. Urease interaction images of compounds 5a, 5b 5c, 5d, 5e, 5f, 5g, 5h, 5i, 5j.



5a



5b



5c



5d



5e



5f



5g



5h



5i



