

Supporting Information

**Access to Pyrrolines and Fused Diaziridines by Selective Radical
Addition to Homoallylic Diazirines**

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Content

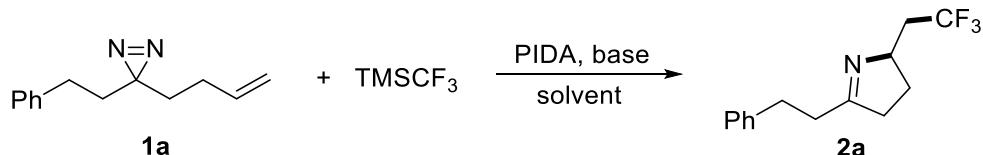
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1. General experimental details

All reactions were maintained under a nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. DMF was distilled from NaH under reduced pressure, and THF was distilled from sodium. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, ν_{max} in cm^{-1} . ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 77.16). ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer, ^{31}P -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (162 MHz) spectrometer. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

2. Reaction parameters survey and general procedures

2.1 For radical-mediated trifluoromethylation (Fig 2)



Entry	Base	Solvent	T (°C)	Yield ^[a]
1	CsF	MeCN	0	71%
2	CsF	THF	0	9%
3	CsF	DCM	0	trace
4	CsF	MeOH	0	nr
5	CsF	acetone	0	trace
6	CsF	EA	0	15%
7	CsF	DMF	0	40%
8	CsF	MeCN	-10	62%
9 ^[b]	CsF	MeCN	0	70%
10 ^[c]	KF	MeCN	rt	52%
11	Cs_2CO_3	MeCN	rt	15%

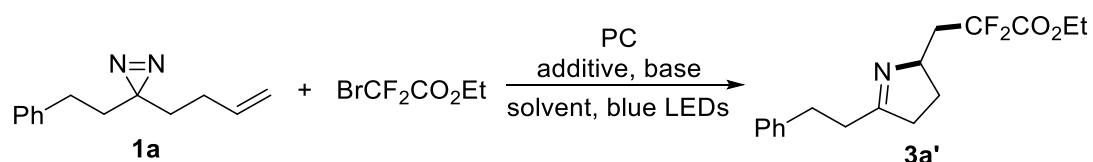
12	CsF	MeCN	0	trace ^[d]
13	CsF	MeCN	0	27% ^[e]

Table S1. Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), TMSCF₃ (0.6 mmol), (diacetoxymido)benzene (PIDA, 0.3 mmol) and base (0.3 mmol) in dry solvent (2.0 mL) were stirred vigorously (1300 rpm) under Ar atmosphere at indicated temperature for 1 h. [a] Yields of isolated product are given. [b] 3.0 mL MeCN. [c] Reaction for 12 h. [d] With 0.2 mmol of TMSCF₃. [e] With 0.4 mmol of TMSCF₃.

General procedure for the synthesis of **2**

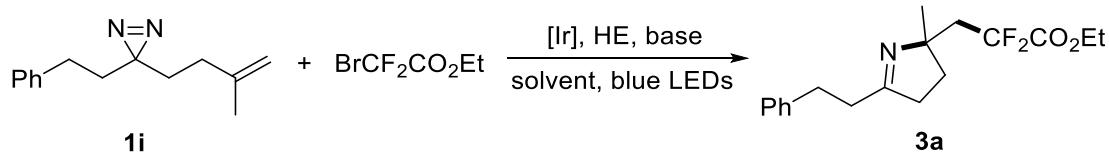
To a suspension of diazirine **1** (0.2 mmol), CsF (1.5 equiv., 45.6 mg) and PIDA (1.5 equiv., 96.6 mg) in dry acetonitrile (2.0 mL) was added TMSCF₃ (3.0 equiv, 88.6 uL) dropwise at 0 °C. After the reaction mixture was stirred vigorously (1200 rpm) for 1 h at the same temperature, the reaction was quenched with water. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After removal of solvents in vacuo, pyrroline **2** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

2.2 For radical-mediated difluoroalkylation (Fig 3)



Entry	[Ir]	Base	Additive	Solvent	Yield ^[a]
1 ^[b]	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	-	DIPEA	MeCN	13%
2 ^[b]	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	-	HE	MeCN	33%
3 ^[b]	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	K ₂ HPO ₄	HE	MeCN/H ₂ O (10:1)	20%
4	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	K ₂ HPO ₄	HE	MeCN	48%
5	[Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	K ₂ HPO ₄	HE	MeCN	60%
6	Eosin Y	K ₂ HPO ₄	HE	MeCN	trace
7	Eosin Y-Na ₂	K ₂ HPO ₄	HE	MeCN	trace
8	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	K ₂ CO ₃	HE	MeCN	41%
9	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	K ₃ PO ₄	HE	MeCN	34%
10	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	KH ₂ PO ₄	HE	MeCN	24%

Table S2. Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), ethyl bromodifluoroacetate (0.4 mmol), PC (2 mol %), additive (0.4 mmol) and base (0.4 mmol) in dry solvent (2.0 mL) under Ar atmosphere were irradiated under 5 W × 2 blue LEDs for 12 h. [a] Yields of isolated products are given. [b] 1 mol % PC was used.



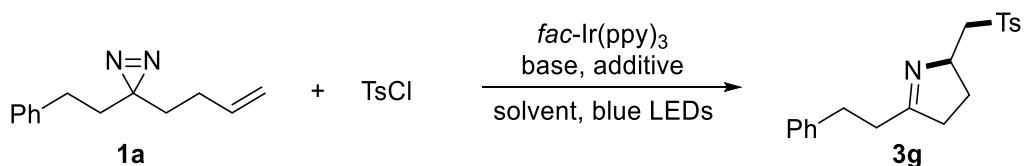
Entry	[Ir]	Base	Solvent	Yield ^[b]
1	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	K ₂ HPO ₄	MeCN/H ₂ O (10:1)	58%
2	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	K ₂ HPO ₄	MeCN	71%
3	[Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	K ₂ HPO ₄	MeCN	67%
4	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	Na ₂ HPO ₄	MeCN	63%
5	<i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-Lutidine	MeCN	76%

Table S3. Reaction conditions: **1i** (0.2 mmol), ethyl bromodifluoroacetate (0.4 mmol), PC (2 mol %), Hantzsch ester (0.4 mmol) and base (0.4 mmol) in dry solvent (2.0 mL) under Ar atmosphere were irradiated under 5 W × 2 blue LEDs for 12 h. [b] Yields of isolated product are given.

General procedure for the synthesis of 3a-3f

To a 4-mL oven-dried reaction vial was charged with **1** (0.2 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (2 mol %) and Hantzsch ester (HE, 2 equiv.). The reaction vial was back-flushed with argon three times. Then dry MeCN (2.0 mL), alkylbromide (2 equiv.) and 2,6-lutidine (2 equiv.) was added to the reaction vial via syringe. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at rt for 12 h under the irradiation with 5 W × 2 blue LEDs (approximately 5 cm away from the light sources). After removal of solvents in vacuo, pyrroline **3** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

2.3 For radical-mediated sulfonylation (Fig 3)



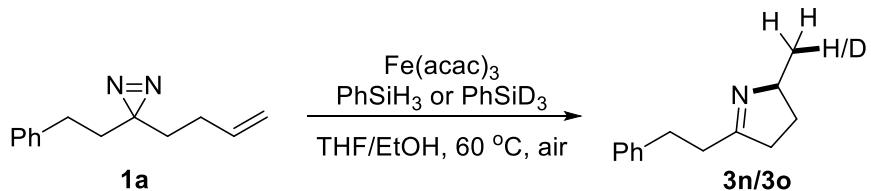
Entry	Base	Additive	Solvent	Yield ^[a]
1	Na ₂ HPO ₄	HE	MeCN	31%
2	Na ₂ HPO ₄	DIPEA	MeCN	45%
3	K ₂ HPO ₄	DIPEA	MeCN	44%
4	K ₂ HPO ₄	DIPEA	MeCN/H ₂ O (10:1)	79%
5	K ₂ HPO ₄	DABCO	MeCN/H ₂ O (10:1)	trace
6	K ₂ HPO ₄	Quinuclidine	MeCN/H ₂ O (10:1)	trace

Table S4. Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), TsCl (0.4 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (2 mol %), additive (0.4 mmol) and base (0.4 mmol) in solvent (2.0 mL) under Ar atmosphere were irradiated under 5 W × 2 blue LEDs for 12 h. [a] Yields of isolated products are given.

General procedure for the synthesis of 3g-3m

To a 4-mL reaction vial was charged with **1** (0.2 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (2 mol %), sulfonyl chloride (2 equiv.) and K₂HPO₄ (2 equiv.). The reaction vial was back-flushed with argon three times. Then MeCN (2.0 mL), H₂O (0.2 mL) and DIPEA (2 equiv.) were added to the reaction vial via syringe. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at rt for 12 h under the irradiation with 5 W × 2 blue LEDs (approximately 5 cm away from the light sources). After removal of solvents in vacuo, pyrroline **3** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

2.4 For radical-mediated hydrogenation (Fig 3)

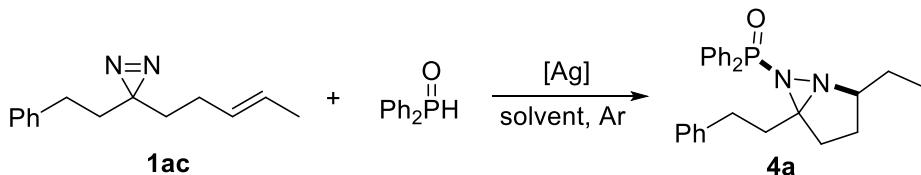


Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), PhSiH₃ or PhSiD₃ (0.4 mmol), Fe(acac)₃ (0.06 mmol) and EtOH (0.4 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) under air at 60 °C.

General procedure for the synthesis of **3n** and **3o**

To a 4-mL oven-dried reaction vial was charged with **1a** (0.2 mmol), PhSiH₃ or PhSiD₃ (2 equiv.), Fe(acac)₃ (3 equiv.), EtOH (2 equiv.) and THF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C under air. After removal of solvents in vacuo, pyrroline **3** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

2.5 For radical-mediated phosphinylation (Fig 4)



Entry	[Ag] (mol%)	Solvent	T (°C)	Time (h)	Yield ^[a]
1	AgNO ₃ (100)	MeCN	50	1	66%
2	AgNO ₃ (20)	MeCN	50	6	64%
3	AgOAc (20)	MeCN	50	72	11%
4	AgTFA (20)	MeCN	50	72	23%
5	AgOTf (20)	MeCN	50	72	44%
6	AgBF ₄ (20)	MeCN	50	72	40%
7	AgSbF ₆ (20)	MeCN	50	72	38%
8	Ag ₂ O (10)	MeCN	50	72	trace
9	Ag ₂ CO ₃ (10)	MeCN	50	72	trace
10	AgNO ₃ (20)	DMF	50	6	57%
11	AgNO ₃ (20)	DCE	50	6	61%

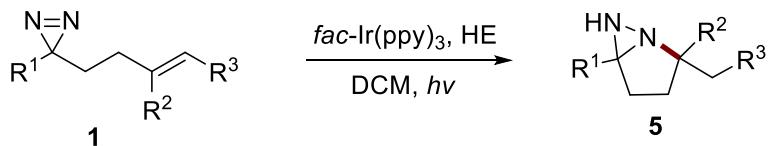
12	AgNO_3 (20)	PhCF_3	50	6	71%
13	AgNO_3 (20)	EA	50	6	69%
14	AgNO_3 (20)	DMSO	50	24	trace
15	AgNO_3 (20)	EA	40	4	72%
16	AgNO_3 (20)	EA	30	4	75%
17	AgNO_3 (10)	EA	30	5	79%
18	AgNO_3 (5)	EA	30	52	53%

Table S5. Reaction conditions: **1ad** (0.2 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide (0.4 mmol) and silver catalyst in dry solvent (2.0 mL) under Ar atmosphere were stirred at indicated temperature. [a] Yields of isolated products are given.

General procedure for the synthesis of **4**

To a 4-mL oven-dried reaction vial was charged with **1** (0.2 mmol), diarylphosphine oxide (2 equiv.), and AgNO_3 (10 mol %). The reaction vial was back-flushed with argon three times. Then dry EtOAc (2.0 mL) was added to the reaction vial via syringe, and the reaction mixture was stirred vigorously at 30 °C. After removal of solvents in vacuo, fused diaziridine **4** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

2.6 For radical-mediated reductive cyclization (Fig 5)



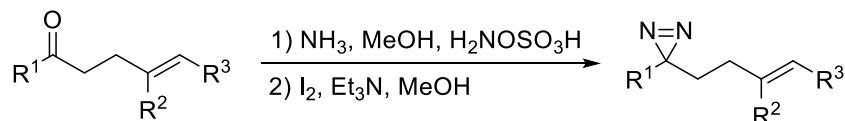
Reaction conditions: **1** (0.2 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (0.004 mmol) and Hantzsch ester (0.4 mmol) in dry DCM (4.0 mL) under Ar irradiated with 5 W × 2 blue LEDs at rt for 4 h. Yields of isolated products are given.

General procedure for the synthesis of **5**

To a 8-mL reaction vial was charged with **1** (0.2 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (2 mol %), and Hantzsch ester (2 equiv.). The reaction vial was back-flushed with argon three times. Then DCM (4.0 mL) was added to the reaction vial via syringe. The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at rt for 4 h under the irradiation of 5 W × 2 blue LEDs (approximately 5 cm away from the light sources). After removal of solvents in vacuo, fused diaziridine **5** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.

3. Preparation of starting materials

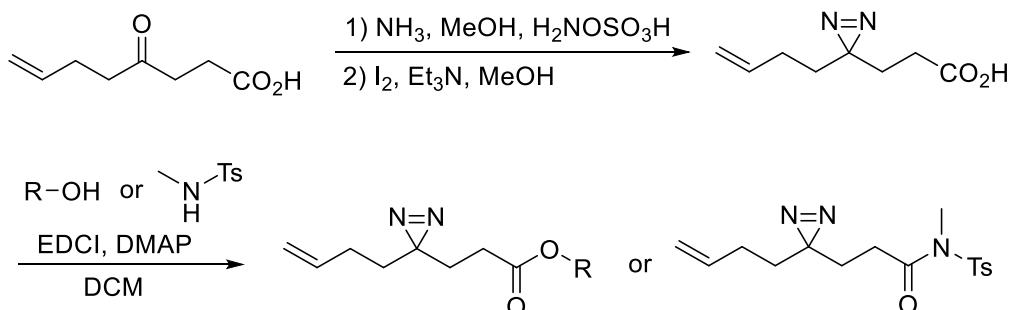
3.1 General method A



According to the reference,^[1] to a flask containing corresponding acetone (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added NH₃ (7 M in MeOH, 15 equiv., 21.4 mL) at -10 °C. The flask was sealed and the mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 4.5 h. Then a solution of hydroxylamine-*O*-sulfonic acid (H₂NOSO₃H, 1.3 equiv., 1.47 g) in anhydrous MeOH (7.4 mL) was added dropwise at -10 °C and the reaction mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 1 h in a sealed flask. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 16 h. NH₃ was removed by gently blowing Ar through the suspension. The precipitate was removed by filtration through celite silica gel and the precipitate was washed with several portions of anhydrous MeOH (10 mL). The organic phase was treated with Et₃N (7.4 equiv., 10.3 mL) and cooled to 0 °C. I₂ was then added in small portions until a dark brown color persisted in the solution. And the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for another 1 h to complete the oxidation of the diaziridine intermediate. The solution was then diluted with Et₂O and the mixture was washed with brine. The aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O, the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica to afford the corresponding diazirine.

Substrate **1a-1d, 1h-1af** were synthesized according to this method.

3.2 General method B



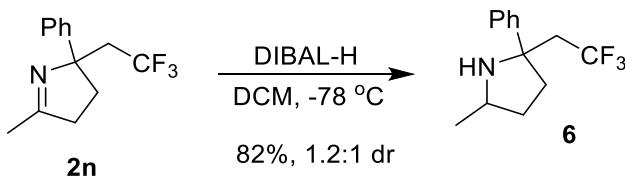
According to the references,^[2] to a flask containing 4-oxooct-7-enoic acid (10 mmol, 1.00 equiv.) was added NH₃ (7 M in MeOH, 15 equiv., 21.4 mL) at -10 °C. The flask was sealed and the mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 4.5 h. Then a solution of hydroxylamine-*O*-sulfonic acid (H₂NOSO₃H, 1.3 equiv., 1.47 g) in anhydrous MeOH (7.4 mL) was added dropwise at -10 °C and the reaction mixture was stirred at -10 °C for 1 h in a sealed flask. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 16 h. NH₃ was removed by gently blowing Ar through the suspension. The precipitate was removed by filtration through celite silica gel and the precipitate was washed with several portions of anhydrous MeOH (10 mL). The organic phase was treated with Et₃N (7.4 equiv., 10.3 mL) and cooled to 0 °C. I₂ was then added in small portions until a dark brown color persisted in the solution. And the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for another 1 h to complete the oxidation of the diaziridine intermediate. The solution was then diluted with Et₂O and the mixture was washed with 1 M HCl and then brine. The aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O, the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent was

removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford 3-(3-(but-3-en-1-yl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)propanoic acid.

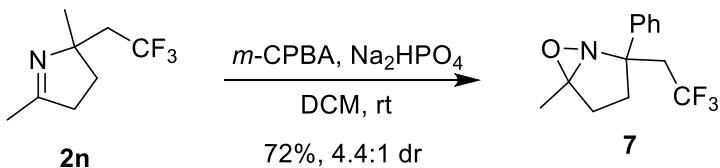
Next, to a flask containing the above 3-(3-(but-3-en-1-yl)-3*H*-diazirin-3-yl)propanoic acid (1.0 equiv.), DMAP (10 mol %), alcohol or amine (1.5 equiv.), DCM (0.5 M) was added 1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (EDCI, 1.5 equiv.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously at room temperature overnight. The solution was then diluted with DCM and the mixture was washed with water. The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM, the combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding diazirine.

Substrates **1e-1g** were synthesized according to this method.

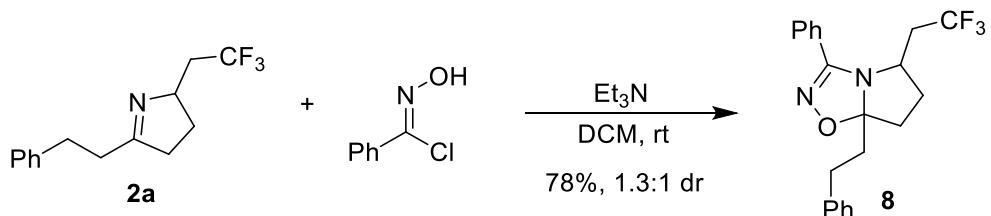
4. Product transformations



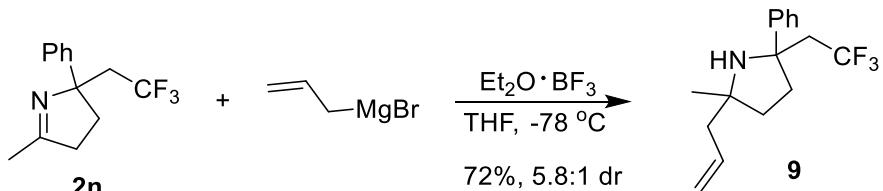
To a solution of **2n** (0.2 mmol, 48.3 mg) in DCM (2.0 mL) was added dropwise DIBAL-H (0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv., 0.53 mL, 1.5 M in toluene) at -78 °C under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 4 h. The reaction was then quenched by adding a saturated NH₄Cl aqueous solution and diluted with Roche salt aqueous solution. The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM and combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered. After removal of the solvent in vacuo, compound **6** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.



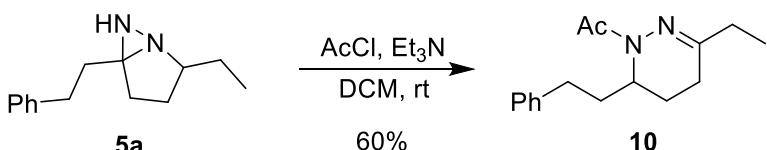
To a screw-cap vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added **2n** (0.2 mmol, 48.3 mg), *m*-CPBA (0.3 mmol, 60.9 mg, 1.5 equiv.), Na₂HPO₄ (0.3 mmol, 42.6 mg, 1.5 equiv.) and DCM (2.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h. The reaction was then diluted with water, extracted with DCM, and combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to generate product **7**.



To a screw-cap vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added **2a** (0.1 mmol, 25.5 mg), *N*-hydroxybenzimidoyl chloride (0.15 mmol, 23.3 mg, 1.5 equiv.), E₃N (0.2 mmol, 28.0 μ L, 2.0 equiv.) and DCM (2.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at rt for 3 h. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give product **8**.



To a solution of **2n** (0.15 mmol, 48.3 mg) in THF (5.0 mL) at -78 °C under N₂ atmosphere, Et₂O·BF₃ (0.45 mmol, 56.8 μ L, 3.0 equiv.) was added followed by the dropwise addition of allyl magnesium bromide (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv., 0.45 mL, 1.0 M in Et₂O). The reaction mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 4 h and then quenched by adding a saturated NH₄Cl aqueous solution. The aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O and combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered. After removal of the solvent in vacuo, compound **9** was isolated by flash column chromatography on silica gel.



To a screw-cap vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar were added **5a** (0.2 mmol, 43.3 mg), E₃N (0.6 mmol, 41.6 μ L, 3.0 equiv.), AcCl (0.6 mmol, 21.3 μ L, 3.0 equiv.), and DCM (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 3 h. The reaction was then diluted with water, extracted with DCM, and combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give product **10**.

5. Mechanistic studies

5.1 Identification of intermediates (Fig 7)

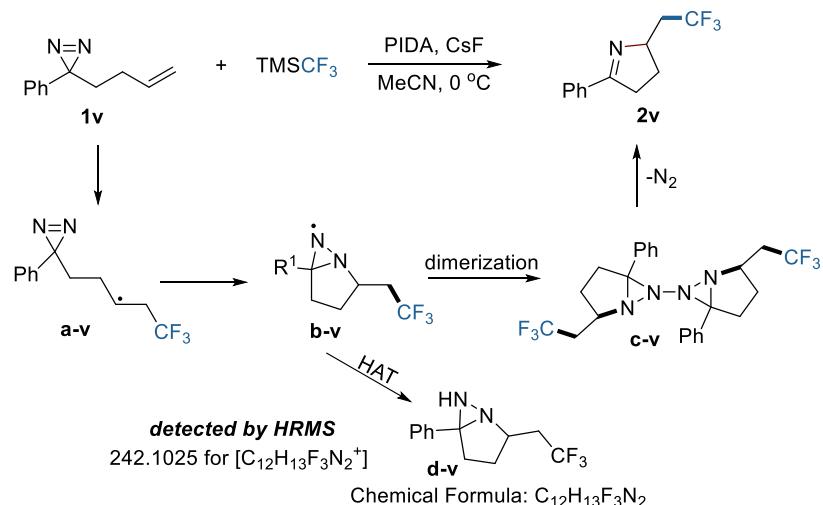


Fig. S1. Identification of intermediate.

Substrate **1v** was treated under standard conditions. After stirred under 0°C for 5 min, the reaction mixture was used for the HRMS detection directly. Intermediate **d-v** calculated for $[\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2^+]$ 242.1025, found 242.1036.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Multiple Mass Analysis: 6 mass(es) processed - displaying only valid results

Tolerance = 30.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

59 formula(e) evaluated with 4 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-12 H: 0-13 N: 0-2 F: 0-3

DEFAULT

MZG-3 322 (5.367)

TOF MS EI+
2.23e+002

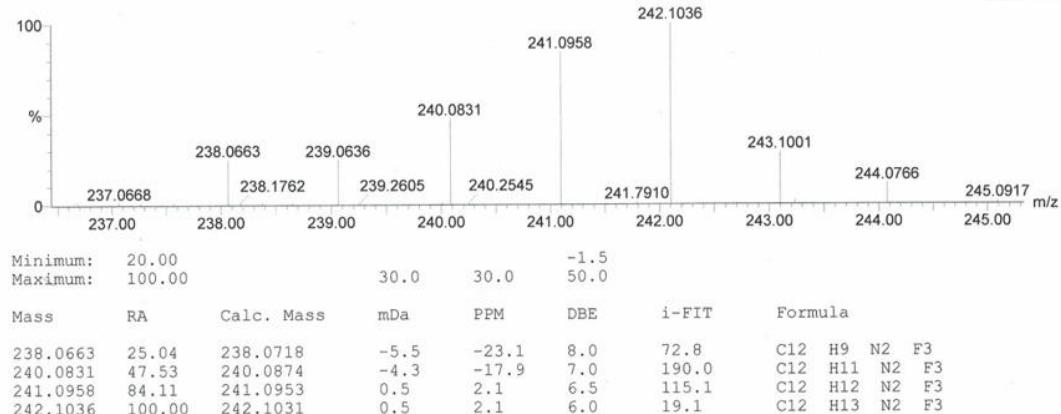
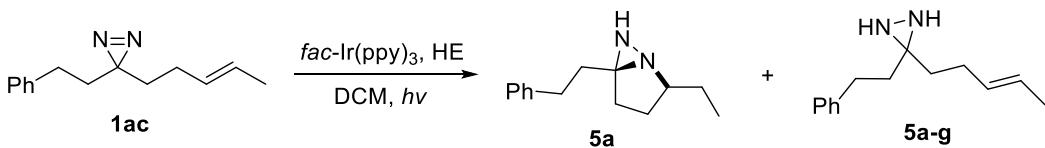


Fig. S2. HRMS of **d-v**.

Intermediate **5a-g** was isolated in the following reaction (standard conditions in Fig. 5).



5a-g, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 3H), 5.52-5.38 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.12 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.94-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.71 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.1, 129.9, 128.5, 128.1, 126.1, 125.9, 57.3, 38.1, 36.0, 30.9, 27.8, 17.8. **FT-IR**: *v* (cm⁻¹) 2931, 1453, 1133, 965, 747, 698. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₄H₂₀N₂[M]⁺ 216.1621, found 216.1630.

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Multiple Mass Analysis: 6 mass(es) processed - displaying only valid results

Tolerance = 2.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

197 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-14 H: 0-20 N: 0-2 80Se: 0-1 79Br: 0-1 81Br: 0-1

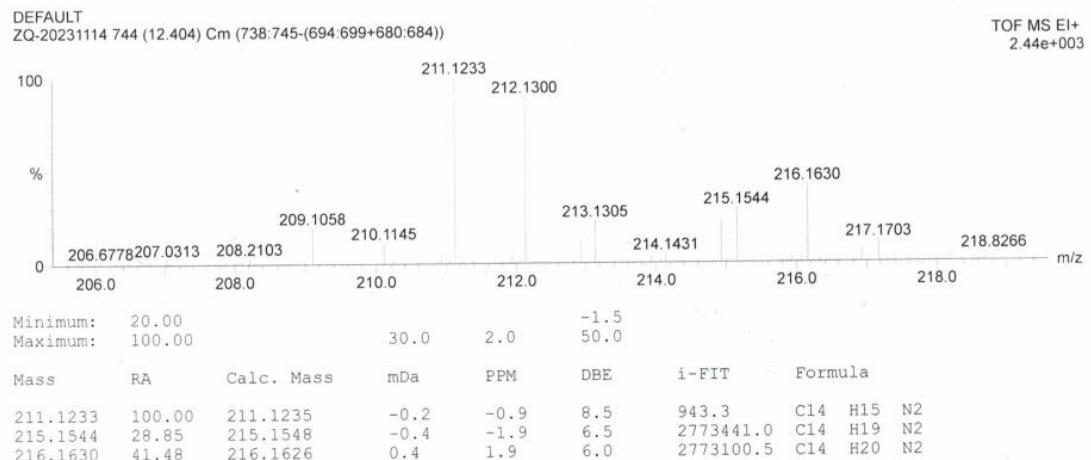


Fig. S3. HRMS of 5a-g.

5.2 Cyclic voltammogram experiment

All voltammograms were taken at room temperature using a mesh platinum (Pt) counter electrode, a glassy carbon working electrode, and a saturated calomel (SCE) reference electrode. The conditions of the experiments were the following: an acetonitrile solution of 0.1 M tetrabutylammonium tetrafluoroborate (Bu₄NBF₄) and 0.01 M **1ac**, a scan rate of 0.1 V/s, and a negative initial scan direction. The reported potentials were averages over segments, and were taken at half-height of the cathodic peaks (Ep/2) of **1ac**, since all reductions were nonreversible.

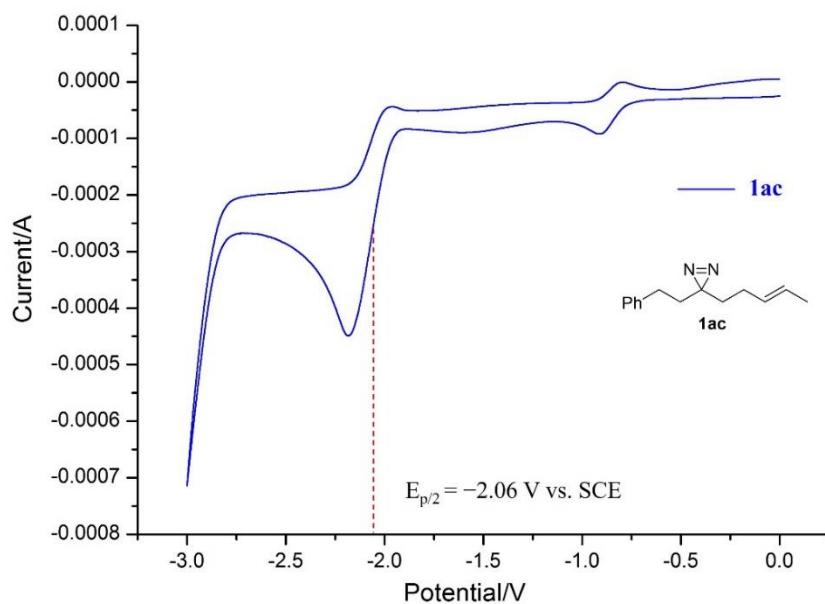


Fig. S4. cyclic voltammogram experiment.

We can conclude from the cyclic voltammogram experiment that $E_{p/2}$ of **1ac** is -2.06 V vs. SCE.

5.3 DFT calculations

Computational methods

All theoretical calculations were performed with Gaussian 09. Geometry optimizations and frequency computations were calculated by B3LYP functional together with the 6-31G(d) basis set.

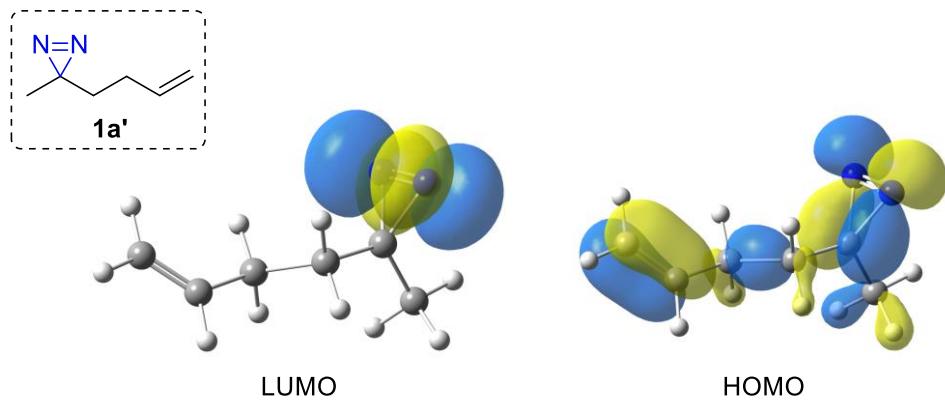


Fig. S5. LUMO and HOMO analysis of diazirine substrate

DFT-calculated Cartesian Coordinates.

1a'

C	-0.03150400	0.07909300	-0.66827500
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H	-0.24006000	-0.86786400	-1.17950800
H	-0.10042600	0.86890400	-1.42975900
C	-1.10734800	0.31265500	0.41814700
H	-0.88173000	1.25038900	0.94724100
H	-1.05210600	-0.49041900	1.16312600
C	-2.49580300	0.38621100	-0.15644400
H	-2.67160600	1.19145300	-0.87257400
C	-3.49140800	-0.45222400	0.13259300
H	-4.47435500	-0.35233100	-0.31998100
H	-3.36230400	-1.27080700	0.83811500
C	1.37997700	0.04965300	-0.11845000
N	1.78686000	-1.16215600	0.63546500
N	2.24124500	-1.09137700	-0.50960400
C	2.05968200	1.35258600	0.22913200
H	2.17628100	1.98003500	-0.66377300
H	1.47576500	1.92191600	0.96267800
H	3.05223500	1.17560700	0.65319700

6. References

- Pan, S., Jang, S.-Y., Wang, D., Liew, S. S., Li, Z., Lee, J.-S. & Yao, S. Q. A suite of “Minimalist” photo-crosslinkers for live-cell imaging and chemical proteomics: case study with BRD4 inhibitors. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, **56**, 11816–11821.
- (a) Kambe, T., Correia, B. E., Niphakis, M. J. & Cravatt, B. F. Mapping the protein interaction landscape for fully functionalized small-molecule probes in human cells. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **136**, 10777–10782 (2014); (b) Kleiner, P., Heydenreuter, W., Stahl, M., Korotkov, V. S. & Siebe, S. A. A Whole proteome inventory of background photocrosslinker binding. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, **56**, 1396–1401.

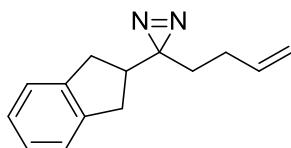
7. Characterization of starting materials and products

7.1. Starting materials

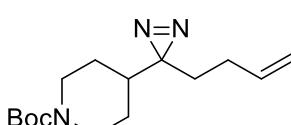
1a, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.13 (m, 3H), 5.77-5.67 (m, 1H), 5.02-4.96 (m, 2H), 2.40 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 1.87-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.8, 137.1, 128.5, 128.3, 126.2, 115.4, 35.0, 32.4, 30.0, 28.5, 28.0. **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2923, 2855, 2360, 1583, 1497, 1453, 995, 914, 739, 697. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 223.1206, found 223.1204.

1b, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.79-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.04-4.96 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.31-1.24 (m, 15H), 1.09-1.07 (m,

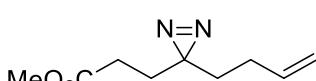
2H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.2, 115.2, 32.9, 32.4, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 28.6, 28.0, 23.8, 22.7, 14.1. **FT-IR:** ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 2854, 2360, 2341, 1584, 1465, 993, 913, 721. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 237.2325, found 237.2335.



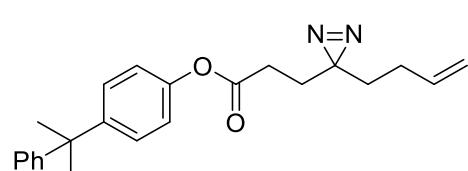
1c, colorless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.16-7.11 (m, 4H), 5.79-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.05-4.98 (m, 2H), 2.84 (dd, J = 14.8, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.72-2.64 (m, 1H), 2.58 (dd, J = 14.8, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.57 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.7, 137.0, 126.5, 124.3, 115.4, 42.5, 34.2, 31.4, 30.3, 27.8. **FT-IR:** ν (cm^{-1}) 2937, 2849, 2360, 2342, 1642, 1577, 1483, 1459, 996, 913, 742. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 235.1206, found 235.1205.



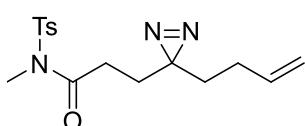
1d, colorless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.74-5.64 (m, 1H), 5.02-4.96 (m, 2H), 4.14-3.97 (m, 2H), 2.57 (t, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 1.77-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.44 (m, 5H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.97-0.85 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.6, 136.9, 115.4, 79.5, 38.8, 30.6, 30.2, 28.4, 27.6, 27.1. **FT-IR:** ν (cm^{-1}) 2977, 2933, 2855, 1689, 1419, 1365, 1239, 1154, 1011, 914. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 302.1839, found 302.1831.



1e, colorless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.78-5.67 (m, 1H), 5.04-4.97 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.11 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.75 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.52-1.48 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.7, 136.8, 115.5, 51.8, 32.2, 28.3, 28.2, 27.9, 27.8. **FT-IR:** ν (cm^{-1}) 2953, 2361, 2342, 1738, 1584, 1437, 1362, 1314, 1257, 1197, 1172, 995, 915. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 205.0947, found 205.0949.

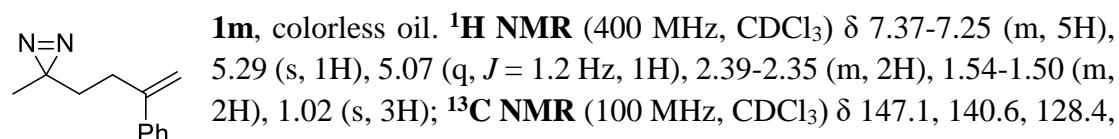
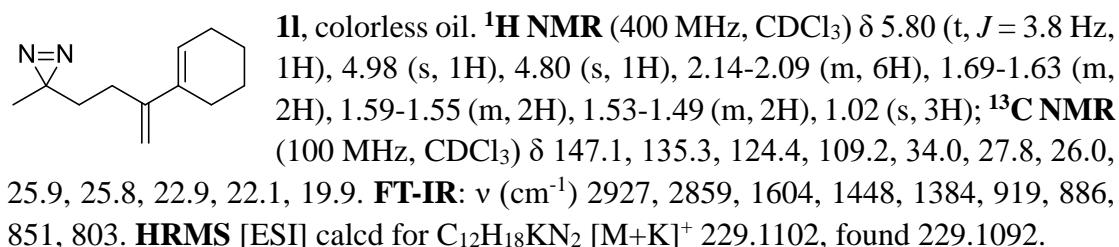
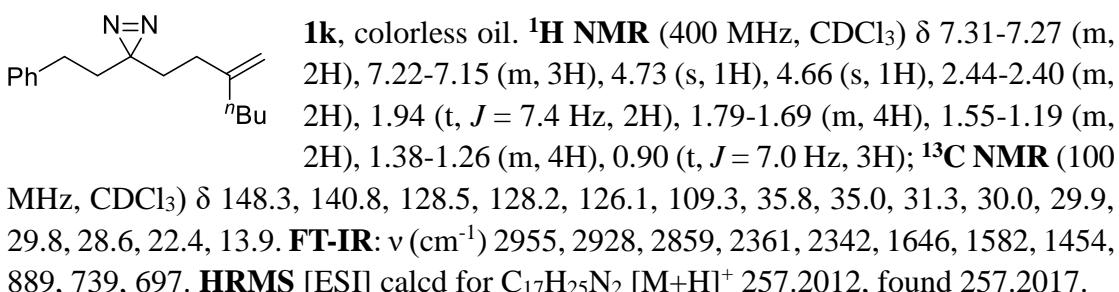
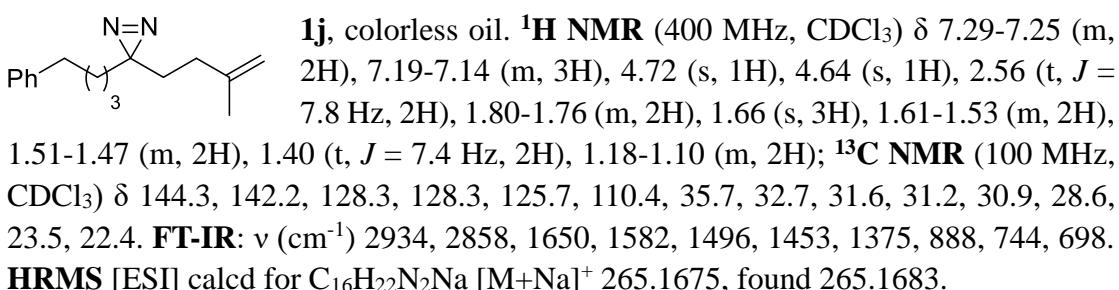
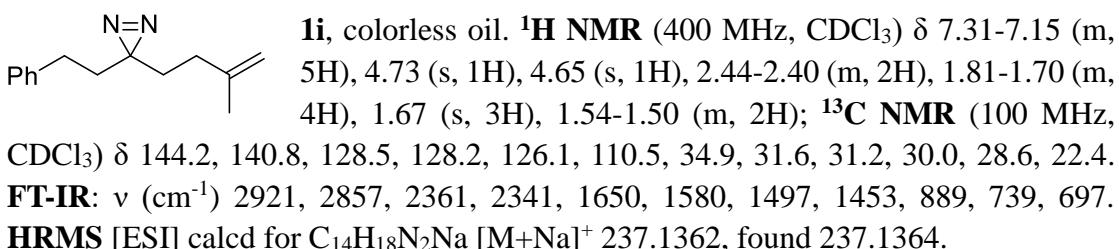
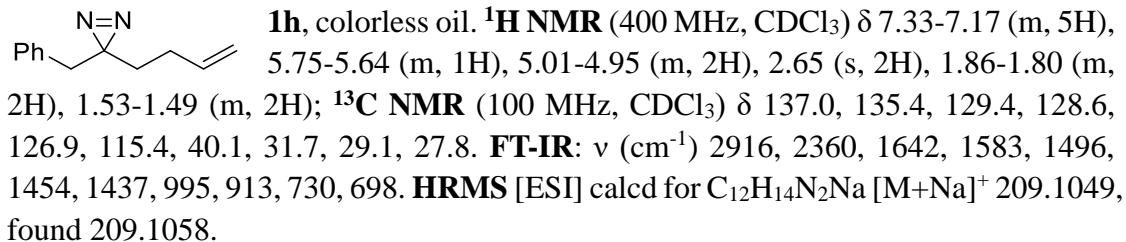


1f, colorless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29-7.15 (m, 7H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.79-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.06-4.98 (m, 2H), 2.35 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.91-1.84 (m, 4H), 1.67 (s, 6H), 1.57-1.53 (m, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.9, 150.2, 148.3, 136.8, 128.0, 127.8, 126.7, 125.7, 120.8, 120.7, 115.6, 42.7, 32.2, 30.8, 28.7, 28.2, 27.9, 27.8. **FT-IR:** ν (cm^{-1}) 2954, 2363, 2343, 1757, 1505, 1204, 1170, 1136, 1017, 914, 763, 700. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 385.1886, found 385.1885.

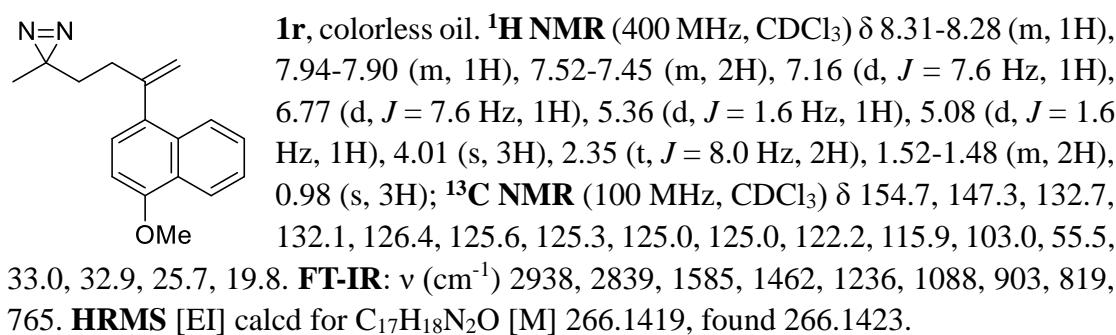
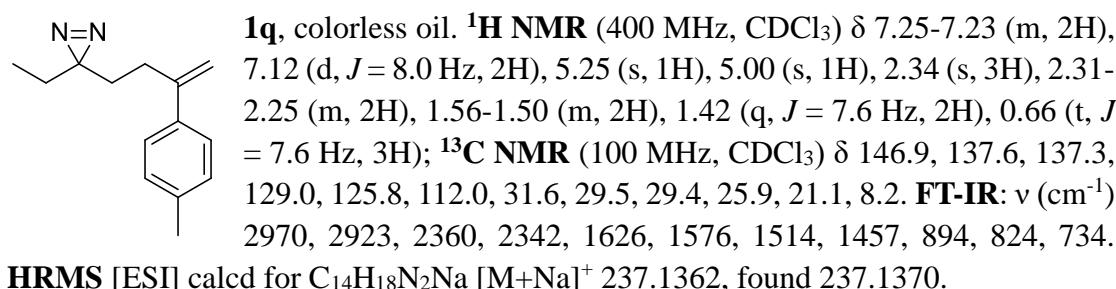
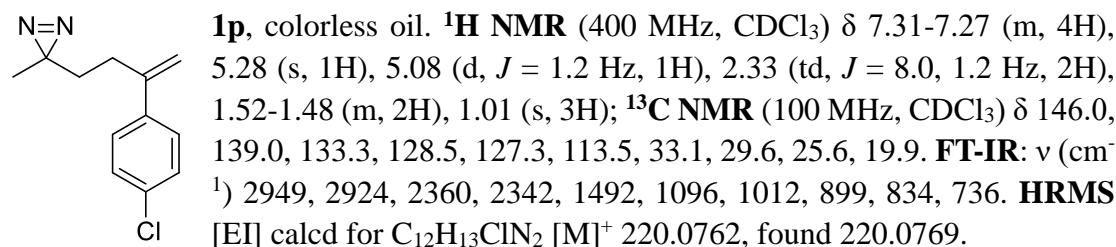
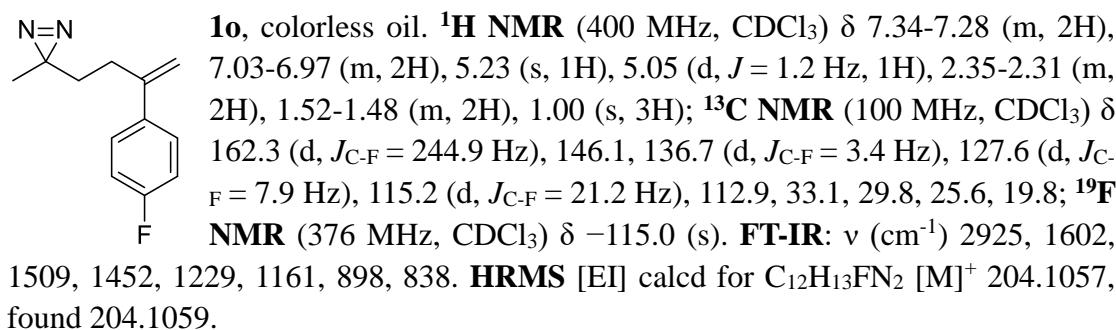
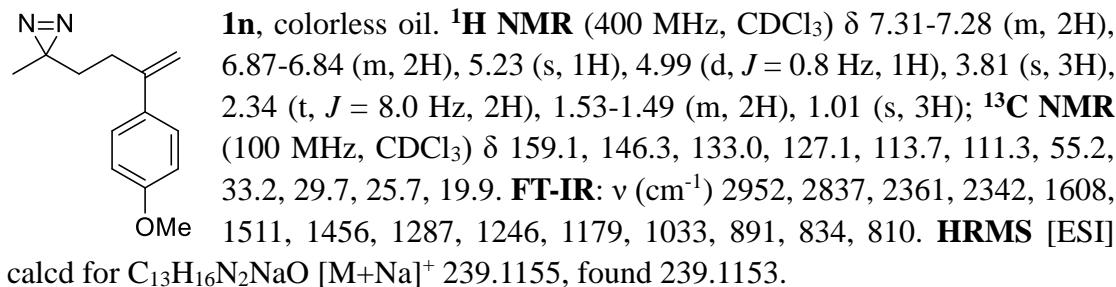


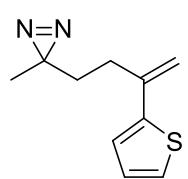
1g, colorless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.73-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.94 (m, 2H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.42 (m, 5H), 1.83-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.71 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.6, 145.0, 136.8, 135.9, 129.9, 127.3, 115.4, 33.0, 32.2,

30.7, 27.8, 27.7, 21.5. **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2926, 2361, 2342, 1698, 1354, 1160, 1085, 989, 917, 813, 713, 665. **HRMS [ESI]** calcd for C₁₆H₂₁N₃NaO₃S [M+Na]⁺ 358.1196, found 358.1210.

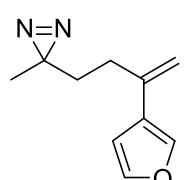


127.5, 126.0, 112.9, 33.2, 29.7, 25.7, 19.9. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2859, 2360, 1628, 1575, 1494, 1444, 1385, 1028, 897, 777, 700. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₄N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 209.1049, found 209.1058.

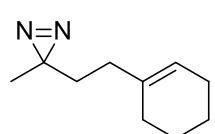




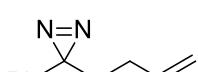
1s, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.05 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.6, 140.3, 127.4, 124.3, 123.3, 111.4, 33.5, 29.7, 25.6, 19.9. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2924, 1619, 1440, 1227, 884, 829, 695. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₀H₁₂N₂S [M]⁺ 192.0716, found 192.0724.



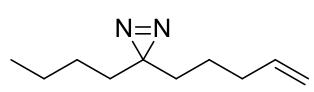
1t, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.50-6.49 (m, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.21-2.17 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.04 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.3, 138.6, 138.1, 126.3, 110.6, 108.1, 33.2, 29.0, 25.7, 19.9. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2925, 1637, 1450, 1165, 1070, 1025, 887, 872, 790, 734. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₀H₁₂KN₂O [M+K]⁺ 215.0581, found 215.0586.



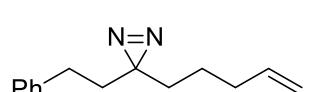
1u, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.39-5.39 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 4H), 1.62-1.50 (m, 4H), 1.44-1.40 (m, 2H), 0.99 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.2, 121.5, 32.7, 32.1, 28.2, 25.9, 25.2, 22.9, 22.4, 19.8. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2925, 2857, 2836, 1590, 1448, 1439, 1384, 919, 801. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₀H₁₆N₂ [M]⁺ 164.1308, found 164.1311.



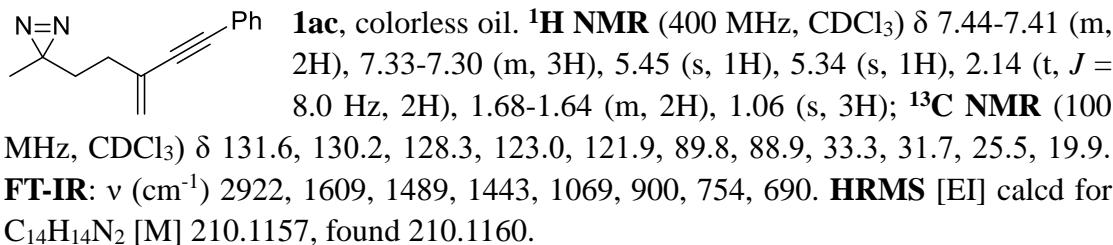
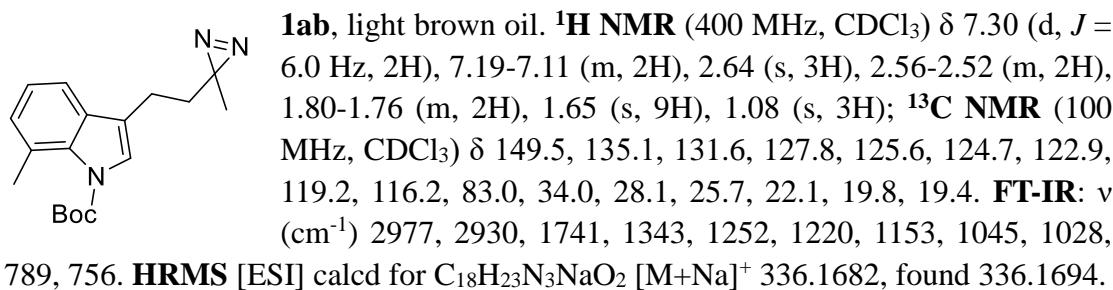
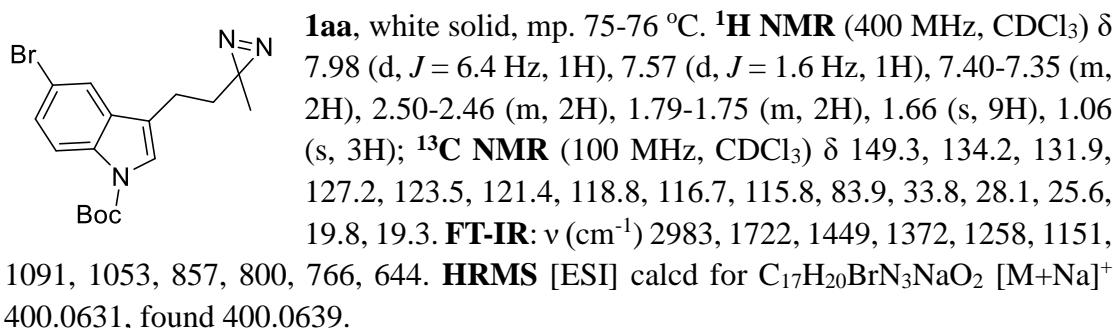
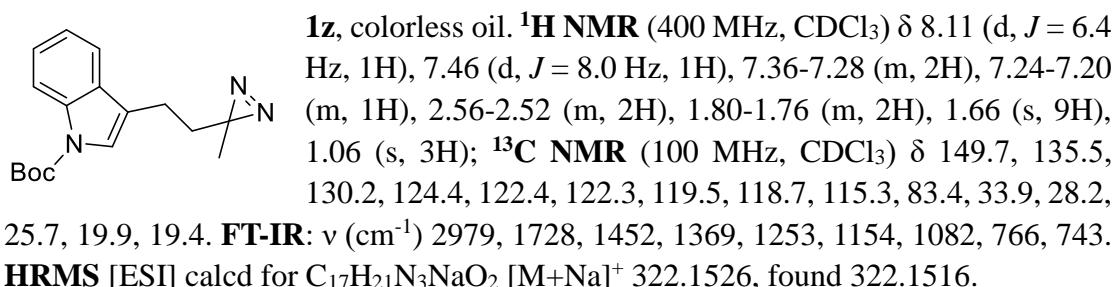
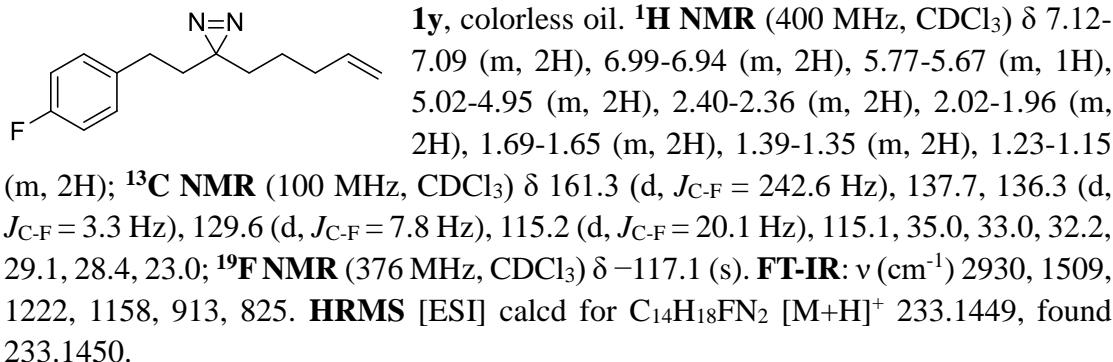
1v, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 5.84-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.07-4.99 (m, 2H), 2.09-1.98 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8, 136.8, 128.3, 127.4, 125.6, 115.5, 29.6, 29.0, 28.1. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2928, 1596, 1498, 1450, 991, 912, 749, 694. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₂N₂ [M]⁺ 172.0995, found 172.0996.

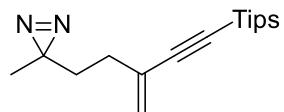


1w, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.76-5.66 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.92 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.32 (m, 4H), 1.27-1.14 (m, 4H), 1.09-1.01 (m, 2H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.9, 115.0, 33.1, 32.6, 32.3, 28.7, 25.9, 23.1, 22.3, 13.8. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2956, 2861, 1711, 1457, 1252, 1115, 911, 746. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₀H₁₉N₂ [M+H]⁺ 167.1543, found 167.1549.

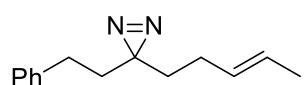


1x, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 3H), 5.78-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.03-4.96 (m, 2H), 2.43 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.00 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.73-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.25-1.17 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.7, 137.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.1, 115.1, 35.0, 33.0, 32.2, 29.9, 28.6, 23.0. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2934, 2860, 1583, 1454, 992, 912, 736, 697. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₈N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 237.1362, found 237.1365.

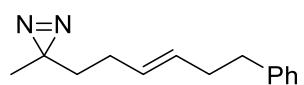




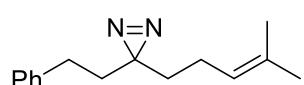
1ad, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.39 (s, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 2.07 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.62-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.08 (s, 21H), 1.02 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 130.5, 122.3, 106.6, 91.0, 33.2, 31.7, 25.5, 19.9, 18.6, 11.2. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2943, 2866, 2143, 1462, 1385, 996, 901, 881, 675, 659. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₃₀KN₂Si [M+K]⁺ 329.1810, found 329.1809.



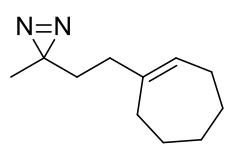
1ae, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.12 (m, 3H), 5.46-5.38 (m, 1H), 5.34-5.28 (m, 1H), 2.40 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.62 (m, 5H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.8, 129.5, 128.4, 128.2, 126.1, 125.9, 35.0, 33.0, 29.9, 28.5, 26.8, 17.9. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2919, 2855, 1582, 1496, 1453, 965, 746, 697. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₈N₂ [M] 214.1470, found 214.1471.



1af, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 3H), 5.50-5.43 (m, 1H), 5.39-5.32 (m, 1H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.98 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.9, 130.5, 129.2, 128.4, 128.2, 125.7, 35.9, 34.4, 34.3, 27.0, 25.6, 19.9. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2853, 1602, 1496, 1452, 968, 745, 698. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₈N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 237.1362, found 237.1355.

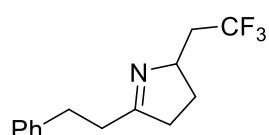


1ag, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 3H), 5.01-4.97 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 5H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.42-1.38 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.8, 132.6, 128.5, 128.2, 126.1, 126.1, 122.7, 35.1, 33.1, 30.0, 28.7, 25.7, 22.4, 17.6. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2916, 2855, 1584, 1454, 747, 697. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₅H₂₀N₂ [M] 228.1626, found 228.1621.



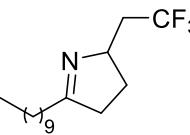
1ah, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.54 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08-2.01 (m, 4H), 1.84 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.74-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.39 (m, 6H), 1.00 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.1, 126.6, 34.2, 33.1, 32.7, 32.6, 28.2, 27.2, 26.7, 25.8, 19.8. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2919, 2849, 1590, 1447, 1384, 1220, 965, 845. **HRMS** [EI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₈N₂ [M] 178.1470, found 178.1472.

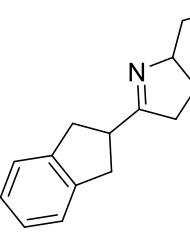
7.2. Products

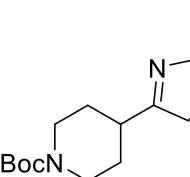


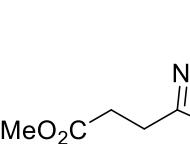
2a, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 3H), 4.20-4.17 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.77-2.64 (m, 3H), 2.61-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 1H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.6, 141.0, 128.4, 128.2, 126.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 275.2 Hz), 126.1, 66.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.7 Hz), 40.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 26.8 Hz), 38.0, 35.2, 32.6, 29.2; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0

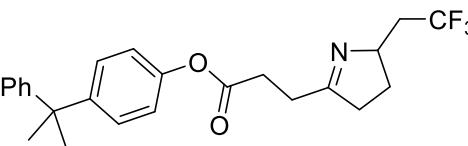
(s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2945, 2360, 2342, 1644, 1377, 1249, 1130, 1088, 1020, 840, 750, 699, 648. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₇F₃N [M+H]⁺ 256.1308, found 256.1318.


2b, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.19-4.12 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.44 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.29-1.25 (m, 14H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.6, 126.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 275.4 Hz), 66.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 2.5 Hz), 40.1 (q, J_{C-F} = 26.9 Hz), 37.5, 33.8, 31.9, 29.5, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.3, 29.2, 26.4, 22.7, 14.1; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2925, 2855, 2360, 2342, 1644, 1377, 1249, 1136, 1090, 841, 649. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₂₉F₃N [M+H]⁺ 292.2247, found 292.2235.

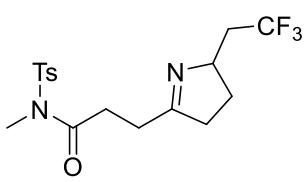

2c, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 4.23-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.48-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.24-3.17 (m, 2H), 3.11-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.66-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.56 (m, 1H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 180.9, 142.1, 142.1, 126.5, 126.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 275.3 Hz), 124.4, 66.2 (q, J_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz), 43.3, 40.1 (q, J_{C-F} = 26.9 Hz), 36.8, 36.8, 35.9, 29.3; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2946, 2361, 2342, 1637, 1377, 1249, 1136, 1089, 743, 648. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₇F₃N [M+H]⁺ 268.1308, found 268.1295.


2d, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.19-4.13 (m, 3H), 2.78-2.56 (m, 4H), 2.52-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.47 (m, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 181.0, 154.7, 126.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 275.4 Hz), 79.5, 66.2 (q, J_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz), 43.6, 40.5, 40.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 27.0 Hz), 35.4, 29.3, 29.2, 28.9, 28.4; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2976, 2934, 2361, 2342, 1688, 1423, 1366, 1250, 1165, 1138, 1090, 1012. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₂₅F₃N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 357.1760, found 357.1760.

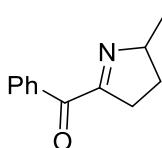

2e, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.21-4.14 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.75-2.48 (m, 7H), 2.25-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.56 (m, 1H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.1, 173.3, 126.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 275.2 Hz), 66.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 2.5 Hz), 51.6, 40.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 26.9 Hz), 38.1, 30.3, 29.1, 28.3; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.1 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2955, 1736, 1249, 1130, 1097, 1019, 840, 644. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₀H₁₅F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 238.1049, found 238.1044.


2f, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.15 (m, 7H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.21-4.18 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.77-2.50 (m, 5H), 2.27-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 6H), 1.64-1.56 (m, 1H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.0, 171.6,

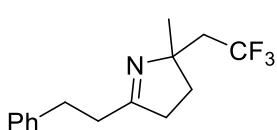
150.3, 148.5, 148.2, 128.0, 127.8, 126.7, 126.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 275.3$ Hz), 125.7, 120.7, 66.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 2.6$ Hz), 42.7, 40.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 26.9$ Hz), 38.3, 30.8, 30.7, 29.2, 28.2; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2970, 2360, 2342, 1756, 1505, 1250, 1205, 1170, 1133, 1017, 840, 764, 700. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₂₆F₃NO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 440.1808, found 440.1800.



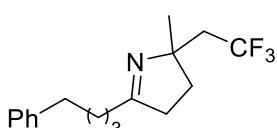
2g, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.08-4.01 (m, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.13-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.65-2.41 (m, 8H), 2.19-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.48 (m, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.1, 172.5, 144.7, 136.2, 129.7, 127.6, 126.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 275.3$ Hz), 66.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 2.6$ Hz), 40.0 (q, $J_{C-F} = 26.8$ Hz), 38.2, 33.0, 32.7, 29.1, 27.9, 21.5; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2952, 2361, 2342, 1699, 1354, 1249, 1160, 1131, 1085, 814, 711, 665. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₂₁F₃N₂O₃S [M+Na]⁺ 413.1117, found 413.1114.



2h', colorless oil (*Note*: The isolated imine **2h** was unstable, and underwent spontaneous oxidation under air during work-up to furnish **2h'**). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21-8.19 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 4.60-4.52 (m, 1H), 3.15-3.06 (m, 1H), 3.01-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.40-2.27 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.4, 174.2, 135.1, 133.7, 130.5, 128.4, 126.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 275.2$ Hz), 68.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 2.6$ Hz), 39.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 27.6$ Hz), 36.3, 28.3; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2953, 1659, 1249, 1144, 1130, 1089, 917, 702, 644. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₃F₃NNaO [M+H]⁺ 278.0763, found 278.0770.

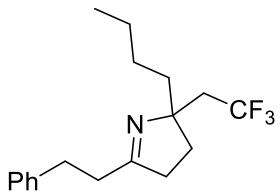


2i, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 2.91 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.65-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.43 (m, 3H), 2.30-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.26 (s, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.9, 141.0, 128.4, 128.3, 126.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 276.3$ Hz), 126.1, 72.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.9$ Hz), 44.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 26.0$ Hz), 37.8, 35.1, 34.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.4$ Hz), 32.7, 26.8; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.5 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2969, 2938, 1645, 1364, 1258, 1151, 1089, 1044, 748, 698, 652. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₉F₃N [M+H]⁺ 270.1464, found 270.1463.

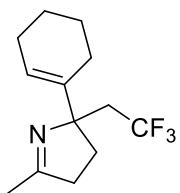


2j, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 3H), 2.63 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.58-2.44 (m, 3H), 2.35-2.21 (m, 3H), 2.02-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.57 (m, 4H), 1.27 (s, 3H); **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6, 142.3, 128.3, 128.3, 126.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 276.3$ Hz), 125.7, 72.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.7$ Hz), 44.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 25.9$ Hz), 37.3, 35.6, 34.0 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.6$ Hz), 33.5, 31.1, 26.9 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.3$ Hz), 26.1; **^{19}F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.5 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2936, 2860, 1644, 1454, 1364, 1258, 1150, 1090, 839, 747, 698, 652. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for

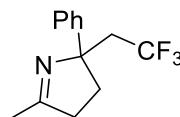
$C_{17}H_{23}F_3N$ [M+H]⁺ 298.1777, found 298.1781.



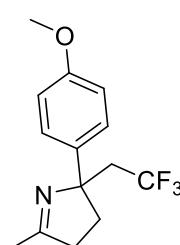
2k, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 3H), 2.97-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.56-2.42 (m, 3H), 2.35-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.23 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.10 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.1, 141.0, 128.4, 128.2, 126.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 276.6 Hz), 126.1, 75.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.5 Hz), 42.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 25.6 Hz), 40.3, 38.3, 35.0, 32.7, 31.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.5 Hz), 25.7, 23.0, 14.0; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.0 (s). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2957, 2932, 2863, 2361, 2342, 1648, 1456, 1366, 1256, 1143, 1109, 748, 698, 654. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₅F₃N [M+H]⁺ 312.1934, found 312.1937.



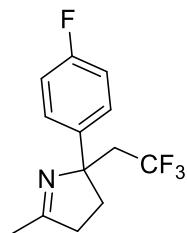
2l, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.64-5.62 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.40 (m, 4H), 2.06-1.96 (m, 9H), 1.68-1.50 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.3, 139.7, 126.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 276.9 Hz), 120.9, 78.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 41.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 25.4 Hz), 38.8, 32.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 25.2, 25.1, 23.0, 22.3, 19.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.6 (s). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2929, 1650, 1433, 1363, 1258, 1130, 1111. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₉F₃N [M+H]⁺ 246.1464, found 246.1463.



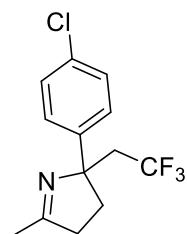
2m, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.63 (m, 3H), 2.58-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.2, 146.3, 128.3, 126.9, 125.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 277.0 Hz), 125.6, 77.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 45.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 25.6 Hz), 39.2, 34.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.6 Hz), 19.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.4 (s). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2952, 2361, 2342, 1652, 1432, 1365, 1257, 1120, 1077, 1030, 762, 702. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₃N [M+H]⁺ 242.1151, found 242.1149.



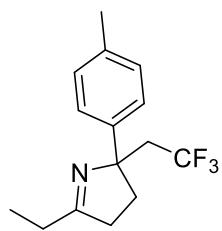
2n, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.73-2.60 (m, 3H), 2.57-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.8, 158.3, 138.3, 126.7, 125.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 277.0 Hz), 113.5, 77.3 55.2, 45.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 25.4 Hz), 39.2, 34.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.6 Hz), 19.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.4 (s). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2956, 2361, 2342, 1652, 1510, 1365, 1244, 1179, 1120, 1033, 830, 653. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₇F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 272.1257, found 272.1254.



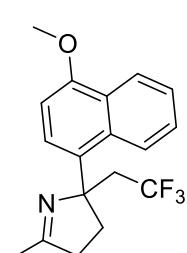
2o, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 2H), 2.72-2.50 (m, 4H), 2.46-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 161.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 244.0 Hz), 141.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 127.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.9 Hz), 125.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 277.0 Hz), 115.0 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.9 Hz), 77.3, 45.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 25.7 Hz), 39.2, 35.1, 19.8; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.4 (s, 3F), -116.1 (s, 1F). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2950, 2361, 1651, 1508, 1366, 1258, 1224, 1120, 1097, 834. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₄F₄N [M+H]⁺ 260.1057, found 260.1061.



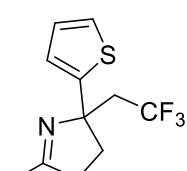
2p, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.71-2.49 (m, 4H), 2.45-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.5, 144.7, 132.7, 128.4, 127.1, 125.6 (q, J_{C-F} = 277.0 Hz), 77.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 45.5 (q, J_{C-F} = 25.8 Hz), 39.2, 35.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.2 Hz), 19.8; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.3 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2954, 2361, 2342, 1650, 1492, 1257, 1120, 1103, 1014, 829. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₄ClF₃N [M+H]⁺ 276.0761, found 276.0766.



2q, colorless oil, **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.73-2.62 (m, 3H), 2.55-2.37 (m, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.20 (m, 1H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.2, 143.8, 136.4, 128.9, 125.9 (q, J_{C-F} = 277.1 Hz), 125.4, 45.6 (q, J_{C-F} = 25.5 Hz), 37.1, 34.6 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 27.0, 20.9, 10.8; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.2 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2975, 2361, 2342, 1650, 1364, 1257, 1118, 812, 650. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₉F₃N [M+H]⁺ 270.1464, found 270.1460.

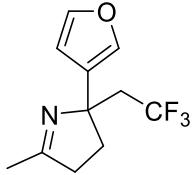


2r, white solid, mp. 96-97 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.46 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.22-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.74 (m, 3H), 2.64-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.2, 155.0, 135.1, 130.4, 126.8, 126.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 277.4 Hz), 126.3, 124.6, 124.5, 123.9, 123.4, 102.7, 78.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.7 Hz), 55.4, 43.9 (q, J_{C-F} = 25.2 Hz), 40.1, 34.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz), 19.7; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.5 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2988, 2901, 2361, 2342, 1521, 1066, 669. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₉F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 322.1413, found 322.1414.

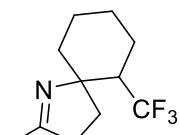


2s, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 2.91-2.65 (m, 4H), 2.44-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.7, 149.7, 126.6, 125.5 (q, J_{C-F} = 276.8 Hz), 124.3, 122.8, 76.2 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 46.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 25.8 Hz), 39.7, 35.5 (q, J_{C-F} = 1.7 Hz), 19.5; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.5 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2342, 1619, 1440, 1385, 1227, 884, 852, 829, 695.

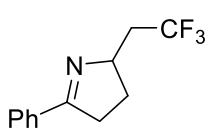
HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₃F₃NS [M+H]⁺ 248.0715, found 248.0710.



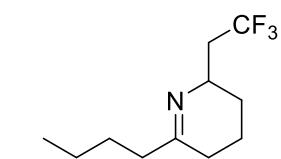
2t, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.83-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.55 (m, 3H), 2.27-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.0, 143.3, 138.2, 130.1, 125.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 276.6 Hz), 109.0, 73.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 44.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 25.8 Hz), 39.3, 34.3, 19.6; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.4 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2954, 1649, 1365, 1258, 1126, 1070, 874, 792. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₃F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 232.0944, found 232.0945.



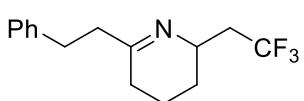
2u, light yellow oil, **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.59-2.45 (m, 3H), 2.16-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.84-1.59 (m, 4H), 1.41-1.29 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 127.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 280.6 Hz), 48.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 22.9 Hz), 40.3, 38.8, 27.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 24.6, 23.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz), 22.6, 19.5; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.7 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2934, 2862, 1452, 1378, 1182, 1129, 1089, 1073, 732. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₇F₃N [M+H]⁺ 220.1308, found 220.1304.



2v, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 3H), 4.45-4.38 (m, 1H), 3.15-3.07 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.86 (m, 2H), 2.43-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.70 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.7, 134.0, 130.8, 128.5, 127.7, 126.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 275.2 Hz), 67.0 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.7 Hz), 40.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 26.9 Hz), 35.4, 29.3; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.0 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2947, 2360, 1616, 1379, 1343, 1249, 1135, 1090, 1012, 761, 692, 647. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₃F₃N [M+H]⁺ 228.0995, found 228.0986.

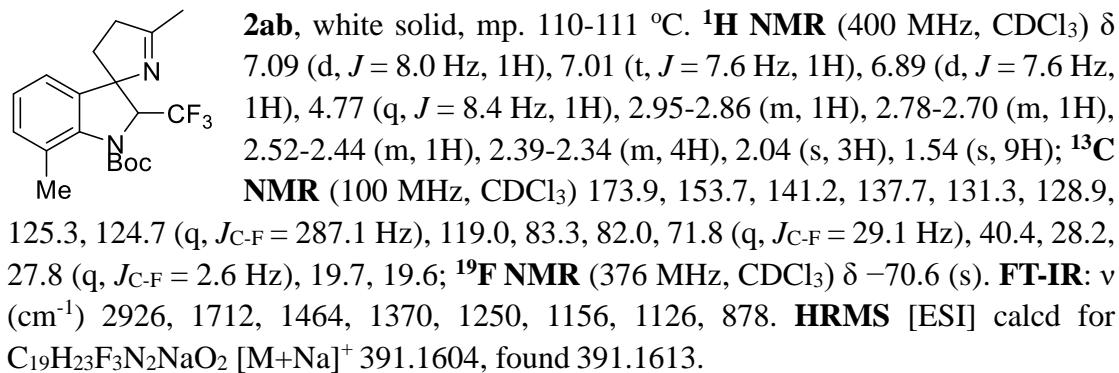
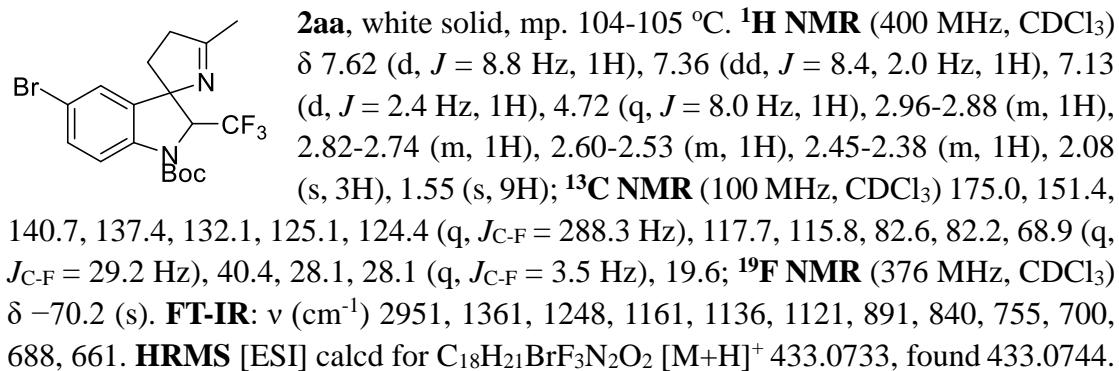
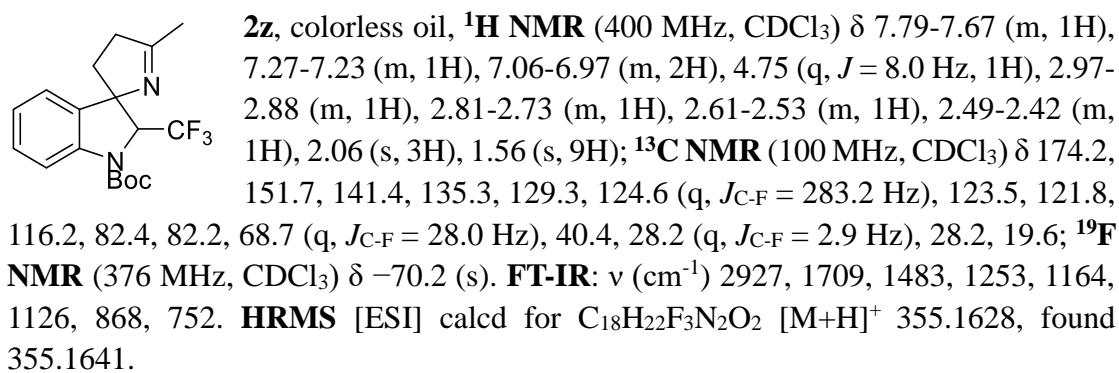
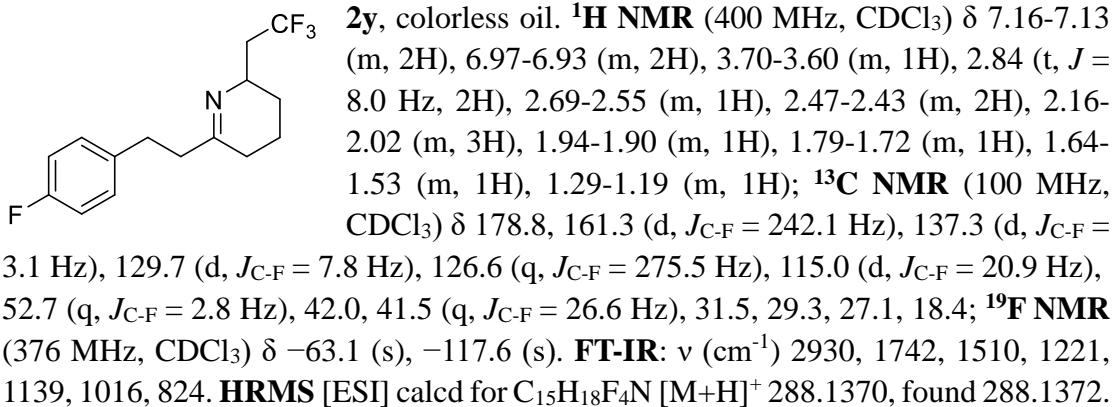


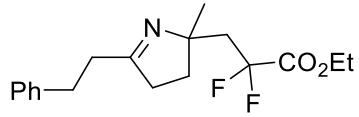
2w, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 3.70-3.58 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.09 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.28 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.3, 126.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 275.5 Hz), 52.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.9 Hz), 41.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 26.6 Hz), 40.7, 28.8, 28.5, 27.1, 22.5, 18.4, 13.9; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.1 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2958, 2933, 1660, 1374, 1249, 1142, 1037. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₉F₃N [M+H]⁺ 222.1464, found 222.1462.



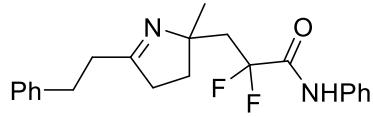
2x, colorless oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 3H), 3.70-3.60 (m, 1H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.69-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.15-1.98 (m, 3H), 1.95-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.15 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 141.7, 128.4, 128.3, 126.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 275.5 Hz), 125.9, 52.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz), 42.1, 41.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 26.6 Hz), 32.5, 29.2, 27.1, 18.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.1 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2932, 1659, 1374, 1250, 1137, 1039,

749, 699. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₉F₃N [M+H]⁺ 270.1464, found 270.1469.

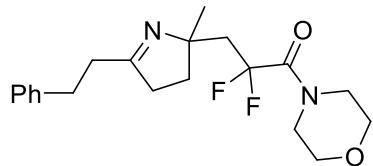




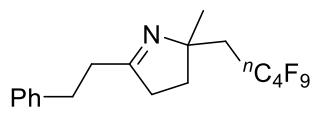
3a, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 4.30 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.95-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.51 (m, 4H), 2.46-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.1, 164.3 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 32.3 Hz), 141.2, 128.4, 128.2, 126.0, 115.9 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 248.8 Hz), 77.7 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz), 62.6, 44.9 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 21.4 Hz), 37.6, 35.2, 34.9, 32.5, 27.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz), 13.9; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -100.8 (d, *J* = 263.2 Hz, 1F), -102.2 (d, *J* = 262.8 Hz, 1F). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2966, 2933, 1766, 1644, 1179, 1148, 1058, 750, 700. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₄F₂NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 324.1770, found 324.1766.



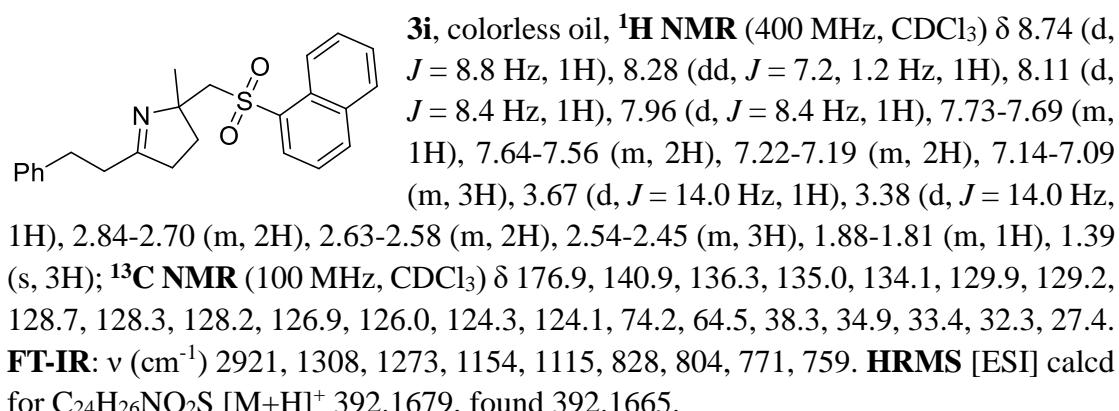
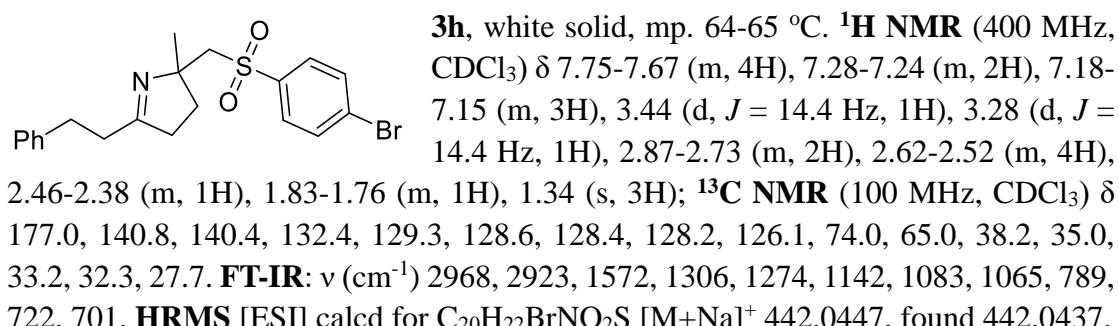
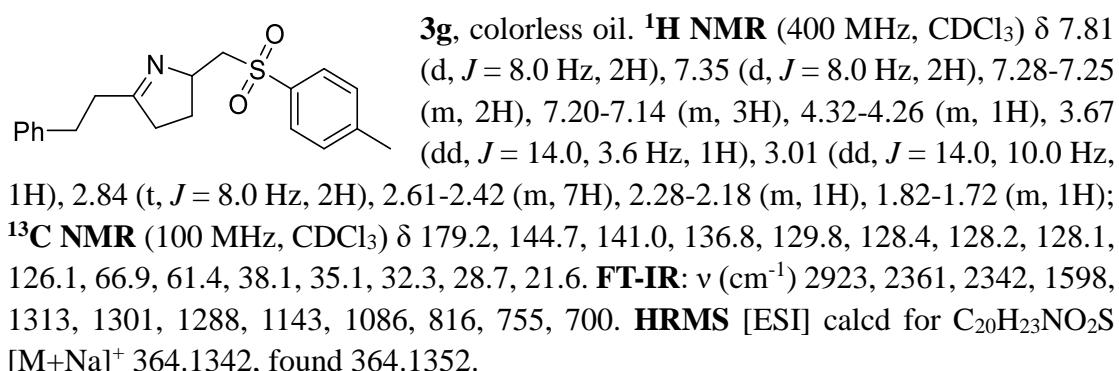
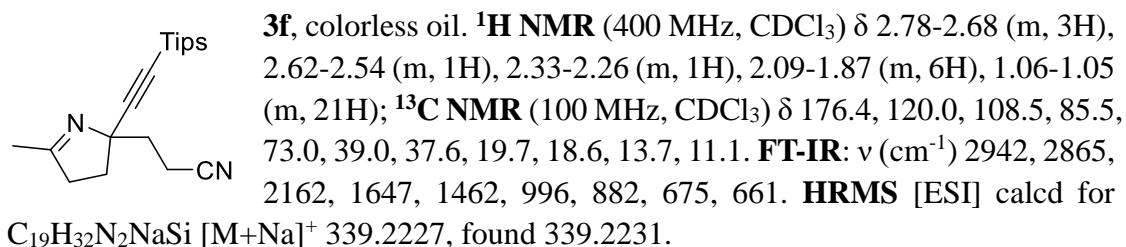
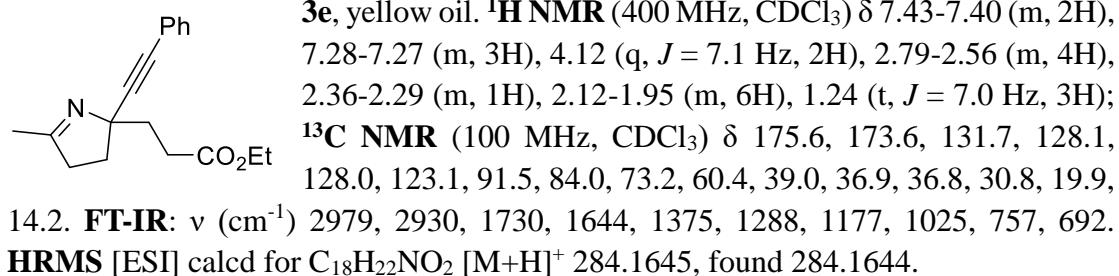
3b, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.87-2.74 (m, 2H), 2.63-2.38 (m, 6H), 2.00-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7, 162.4 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 28.2 Hz), 141.1, 136.6, 129.2, 128.4, 128.2, 126.0, 125.2, 120.0, 117.8 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 252.4 Hz), 72.5 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz), 43.9 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 37.5, 36.2, 35.2, 32.5, 27.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.3 Hz); **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -98.3 (d, *J* = 259.1 Hz), -102.3 (d, *J* = 259.1 Hz). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2929, 2361, 1698, 1602, 1542, 1498, 1447, 1238, 1180, 1149, 1039, 751, 692. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₂₄F₂N₂NaO [M+Na]⁺ 393.1749, found 393.1749.

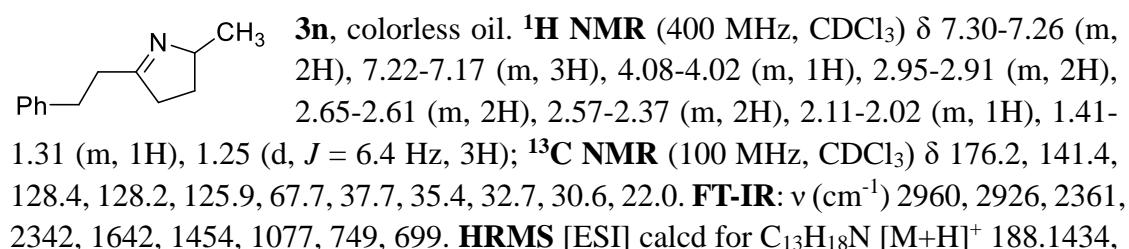
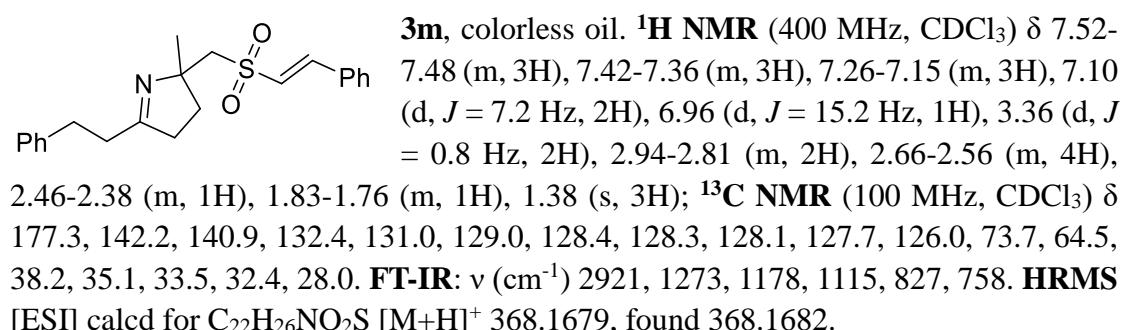
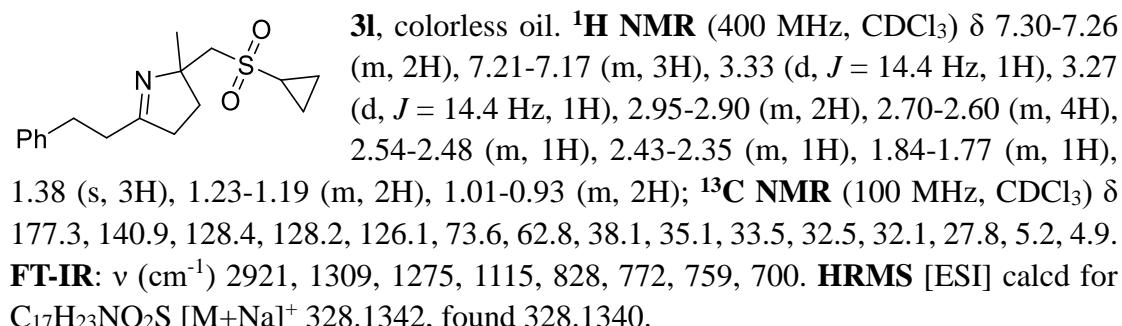
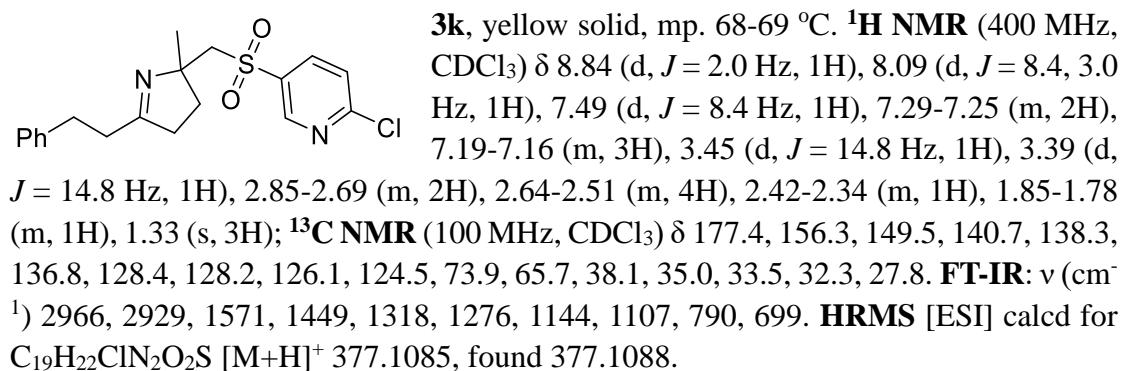
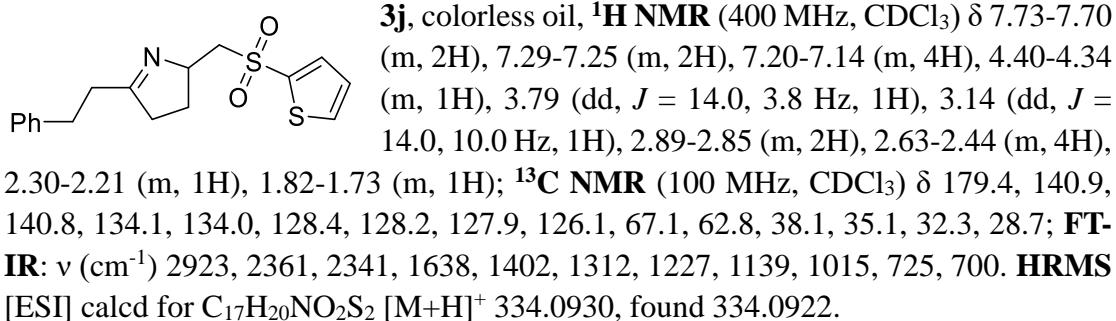


3c, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 3.72-3.63 (m, 8H), 2.92-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.63-2.33 (m, 6H), 2.04-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.28 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.5, 162.5 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 29.0 Hz), 141.1, 128.4, 128.2, 126.0, 119.0 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 252.5 Hz), 73.2, 66.7, 46.7 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 5.8 Hz), 44.2 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 21.0 Hz), 43.4, 37.7, 35.2, 34.9, 32.7, 27.5; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.6 (d, *J* = 275.6 Hz), -96.7 (d, *J* = 275.6 Hz). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2964, 2927, 2859, 1667, 1442, 1180, 1116, 1021, 752, 700. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₀H₂₇F₂N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 365.2035, found 365.2038.

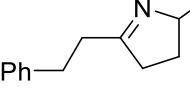


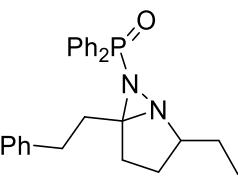
3d, yellow oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 2.94-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.66-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.41 (m, 3H), 2.25-2.11 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.30 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.6 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.8, 140.9, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 73.1, 40.2 (t, *J*_{C-F} = 19.9 Hz), 37.9, 35.0, 34.7, 32.6, 27.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.9 Hz); **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -81.1 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 3F), -110.1- -113.5 (m, 2F), -124.7- -124.8 (m, 2F), -125.7- -125.8 (m, 2F). **FT-IR:** *v* (cm⁻¹) 2970, 2361, 1646, 1351, 1218, 1132, 879, 737, 699. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₉F₉N [M+H]⁺ 420.1368, found 420.1371.

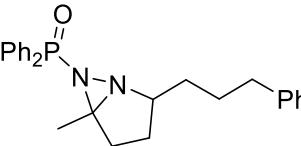


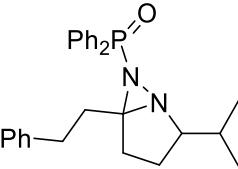


found 188.1444.

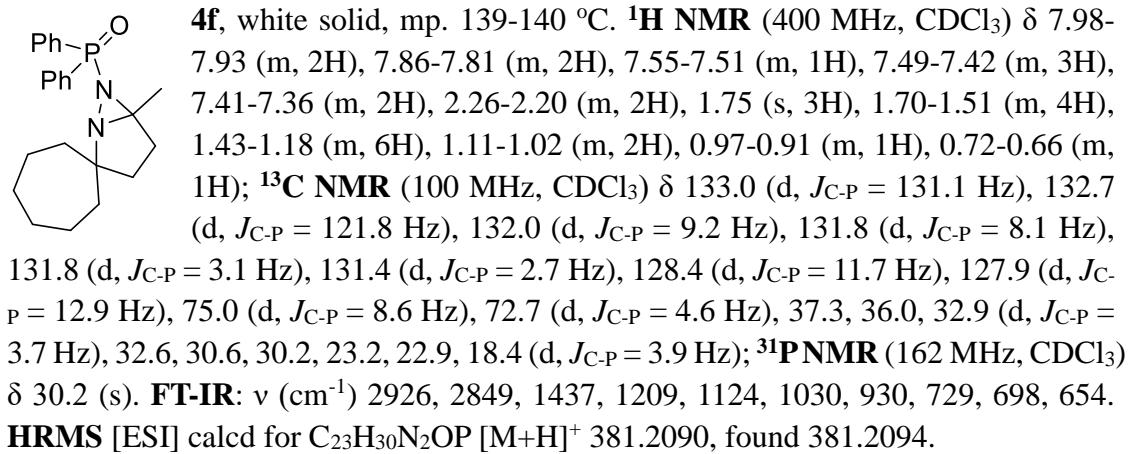
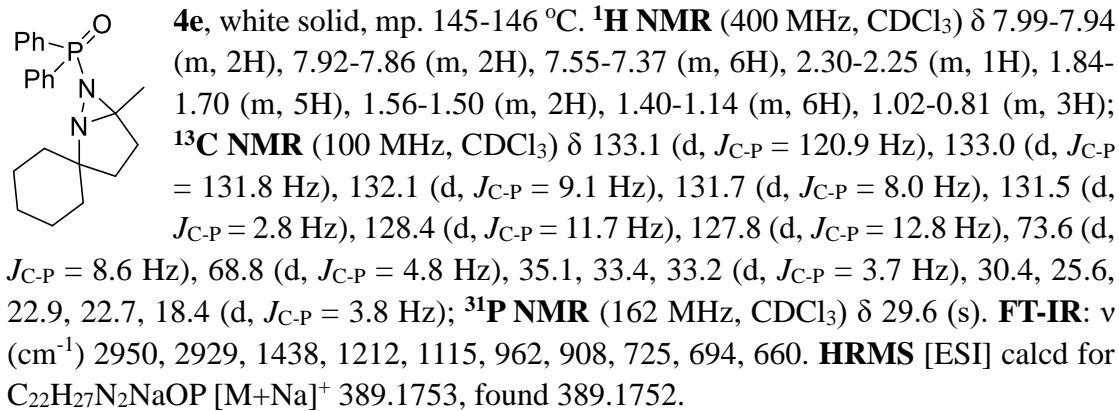
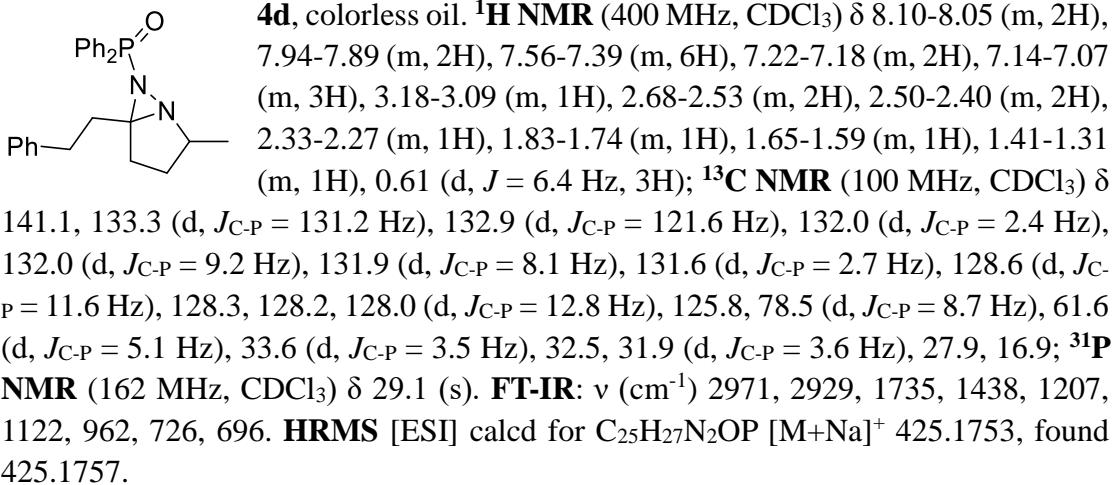
 **3o**, yellow oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 3H), 4.07-4.00 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.64-2.60 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.23 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 2H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2, 141.4, 128.4, 128.2, 125.9, 67.6, 37.7, 35.4, 32.7, 30.6, 21.7 (t, *J_{C-D}* = 19.2 Hz). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2957, 2929, 2360, 1641, 1496, 1454, 1134, 1077, 748, 698. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₇DN [M+H]⁺ 189.1497, found 189.1503.

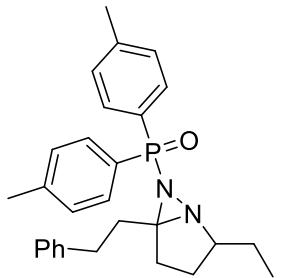
 **4a**, white solid, mp. 110-111 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.96-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 3H), 2.94-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.38 (m, 3H), 2.33-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.04-0.86 (m, 2H), 0.55 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.1, 133.2 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 127.7 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 124.9 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 9.2 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 2.9 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 8.1 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 2.6 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 11.6 Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 127.9 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 12.8 Hz), 125.8, 78.2 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 8.7 Hz), 68.1 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 5.1 Hz), 33.7 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 3.4 Hz), 32.4, 31.4 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 3.5 Hz), 26.4, 25.6, 11.4; **31P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 28.7 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2970, 2924, 1439, 1208, 1118, 971, 725, 697. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₆H₂₉N₂NaOP [M+Na]⁺ 439.1910, found 439.1908.

 **4b**, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.91 (m, 4H), 7.55-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.08-3.00 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.69 (m, 4H), 1.64-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.31 (m, 3H), 1.07-0.93 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.2, 133.3 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 131.2 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 121.2 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 9.1 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 2.5 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 8.0 Hz), 131.6, 128.5 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 11.6 Hz), 128.2, 128.1 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 12.8 Hz), 128.0, 125.5, 74.6 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 8.6 Hz), 66.5 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 5.3 Hz), 35.5, 34.1 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 3.8 Hz), 32.4, 28.7, 26.9, 17.8 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 3.8 Hz); **31P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.4 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2930, 1438, 1211, 1122, 1108, 907, 725, 695. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₆H₂₉N₂NaOP [M+Na]⁺ 439.1910, found 439.1924.

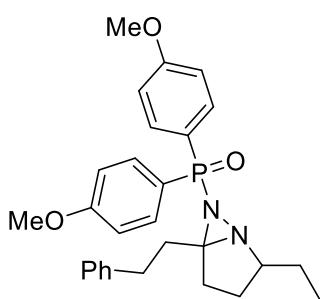
 **4c**, white solid, mp. 163-164 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09-8.07 (m, 2H), 8.00-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 3H), 2.80-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.31 (m, 3H), 1.80-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.38 (m, 1H), 0.99-0.91 (m, 1H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.50 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.2, 133.7 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 122.1 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 130.0 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 9.1 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 2.5 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 8.1 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 2.7 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 11.6 Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 128.0 (d, *J_{C-P}* = 12.6

Hz), 125.8, 77.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 8.5$ Hz), 73.6 (d, $J_{C-P} = 5.1$ Hz), 33.7 (d, $J_{C-P} = 3.4$ Hz), 32.4, 32.0, 31.6 (d, $J_{C-P} = 3.5$ Hz), 25.7, 20.6, 20.2; **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 27.9 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm^{-1}) 2952, 2915, 2866, 1437, 1206, 1125, 1069, 1015, 728, 699, 624. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for $C_{27}H_{32}N_2OP$ [$M+H]^+$ 431.2247, found 431.2245.

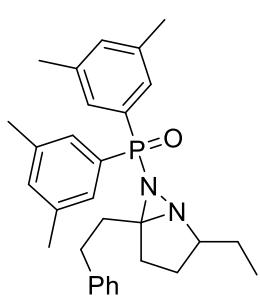




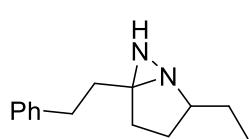
4g, white solid, mp. 109-110 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 3H), 2.94-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.39 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.27 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.40-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.08-1.01 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.85 (m, 1H), 0.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); **31P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.2 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2958, 2919, 2855, 1456, 1199, 1121, 1105, 1033, 972, 806, 713, 702, 661, 627. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₈H₃₄N₂OP [M+H]⁺ 445.2403, found 445.2401.



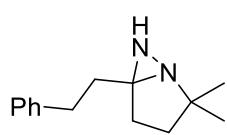
4h, white solid, mp. 122-123 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.99-6.91 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.94-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.36 (m, 3H), 2.32-2.26 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.29 (m, 1H), 1.09-0.88 (m, 2H), 0.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); **31P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.0 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2960, 2934, 1595, 1500, 1292, 1247, 1124, 1106, 1022, 980, 833, 799, 702. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₈H₃₄N₂O₃P [M+H]⁺ 477.2302, found 477.2295.



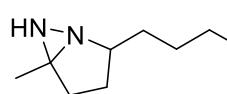
4i, white solid, mp. 147-148 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 5H), 2.93-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.41 (m, 3H), 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 2.29-2.24 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.08-0.86 (m, 2H), 0.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); **31P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.3, 138.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 12.3 Hz), 137.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.4 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 129.1 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 120.5 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.8 Hz), 133.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.8 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 9.2 Hz), 129.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.1 Hz), 128.4, 128.2, 125.7, 78.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 68.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 5.1 Hz), 33.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.4 Hz), 32.5, 31.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.6 Hz), 26.6, 25.6, 21.3, 21.2, 11.5; **31P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.8 (s). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2955, 2921, 1455, 1216, 1124, 1012, 875, 855, 695. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₃₀H₃₇N₂NaOP [M+Na]⁺ 495.2536, found 495.2538.



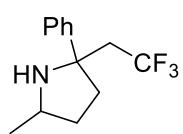
5a, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 3H), 2.95-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.76 (t, *J* = Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.17 (m, 1H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.1, 128.5, 128.2, 126.1, 67.8, 66.6, 37.5, 31.7, 29.7, 26.4, 25.7, 11.9. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 3207, 2961, 2931, 1454, 1379, 1269, 967, 747, 701. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 217.1699, found 217.1707.



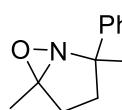
5b, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 2.78 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.16-1.98 (m, 3H), 1.88-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.28 (m, 1H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.1, 128.5, 128.2, 126.1, 67.9, 63.7, 37.7, 33.2, 31.8, 29.0, 26.0, 25.2. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₂₁N₂ [M+H]⁺ 217.1699, found 217.1703.



5c, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 3H), 3.08-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.12 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.64 (m, 3H), 1.60-1.48 (m, 5H), 1.29-1.20 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.5, 128.4, 128.2, 125.6, 65.0, 64.9, 36.1, 32.3, 31.7, 29.3, 27.0, 21.6. **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2928, 2859, 1453, 747, 698. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₂₀N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 239.1519, found 239.1512.

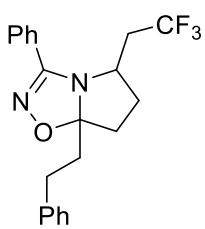


6, dr = 1.2:1, colorless oil. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49-7.42 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H, two isomers), 3.52-3.43 (m, 0.45H) & 3.25-3.16 (m, 0.55H) (two isomers), 2.77-2.56 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.33-2.26 (m, 0.67H) & 2.20-2.11 (m, 1.66H) & 1.84-1.76 (m, 0.67H) (two isomers), 2.02-1.97 (m, 1H, two isomers), 1.45-1.35 (m, 1H) (two isomers), 1.18 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H, two isomers); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.4 & 145.1 (two isomers), 128.2 & 128.1 (two isomers), 126.7 & 126.6 (two isomers), 125.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 277.0 Hz) & 125.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 276.9 Hz) (two isomers), 125.9 & 125.7 (two isomers), 65.0 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.3 Hz) & 64.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.4 Hz) (two isomers), 53.0 & 52.5 (two isomers), 46.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 25.3 Hz) & 44.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 24.6 Hz) (two isomers), 39.4 & 39.0 (two isomers), 32.5 & 32.4 (two isomers), 22.3 & 22.2 (two isomers); **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.2 (s) & -60.3 (s) (two isomers). **FT-IR**: ν (cm⁻¹) 2962, 1364, 1119, 1031, 764, 701, 648. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₇F₃N [M+H]⁺ 244.1308, found 244.1304.

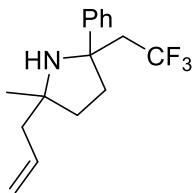


7, dr = 4.4:1, white solid, mp. 66-67 °C. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.32-7.18 (m, 3H, two isomers), 2.95-2.61 (m, 1.63 H) & 2.55-2.41 (m, 0.37 H) (two isomers), 2.39-2.19 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.12-1.90 (m, 0.37H) & 1.80-1.66 (m, 1.63H) (two isomers), 1.59 (s, 0.55H) & 1.46 (s, 2.45H) (two isomers); **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.7 & 138.6 (two isomers), 128.5 & 128.3 (two isomers), 127.9 & 127.3 (two isomers), 126.7 & 126.0 (two isomers), 125.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 276.2 Hz) & 125.2 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 277.1 Hz)

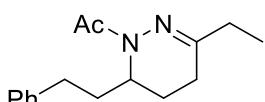
(two isomers), 88.8 & 87.2 (two isomers), 72.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.5$ Hz) & 71.3 (q, $J_{C-F} = 1.9$ Hz) (two isomers), 43.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 27.0$ Hz) & 30.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 41.1$ Hz) (two isomers), 30.1 & 29.7 (two isomers), 30.1 & 29.6 (two isomers), 18.8 & 18.7 (two isomers); **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -59.9 (s) & -60.5 (s) (two isomers). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2984, 1723, 1449, 1259, 1241, 1151, 1124, 1054, 856, 800, 698, 649. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₅F₃NO [M+H]⁺ 258.1100, found 258.1099.



8, dr = 1.3:1, white solid, mp. 64-65 °C. *Major isomer:* **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 3H), 3.84-3.79 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.80 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.13 (m, 3H), 2.10-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.82 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.8, 141.6, 130.9, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 126.3, 125.9, 125.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 275.5$ Hz), 109.3, 58.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 2.8$ Hz), 42.4, 38.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 27.1$ Hz), 35.9, 29.9, 28.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.7 (s). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2950, 1393, 1248, 1160, 1136, 1120, 906, 755, 700, 688. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₂₁F₃N₂NaO [M+Na]⁺ 397.1498, found 397.1505.

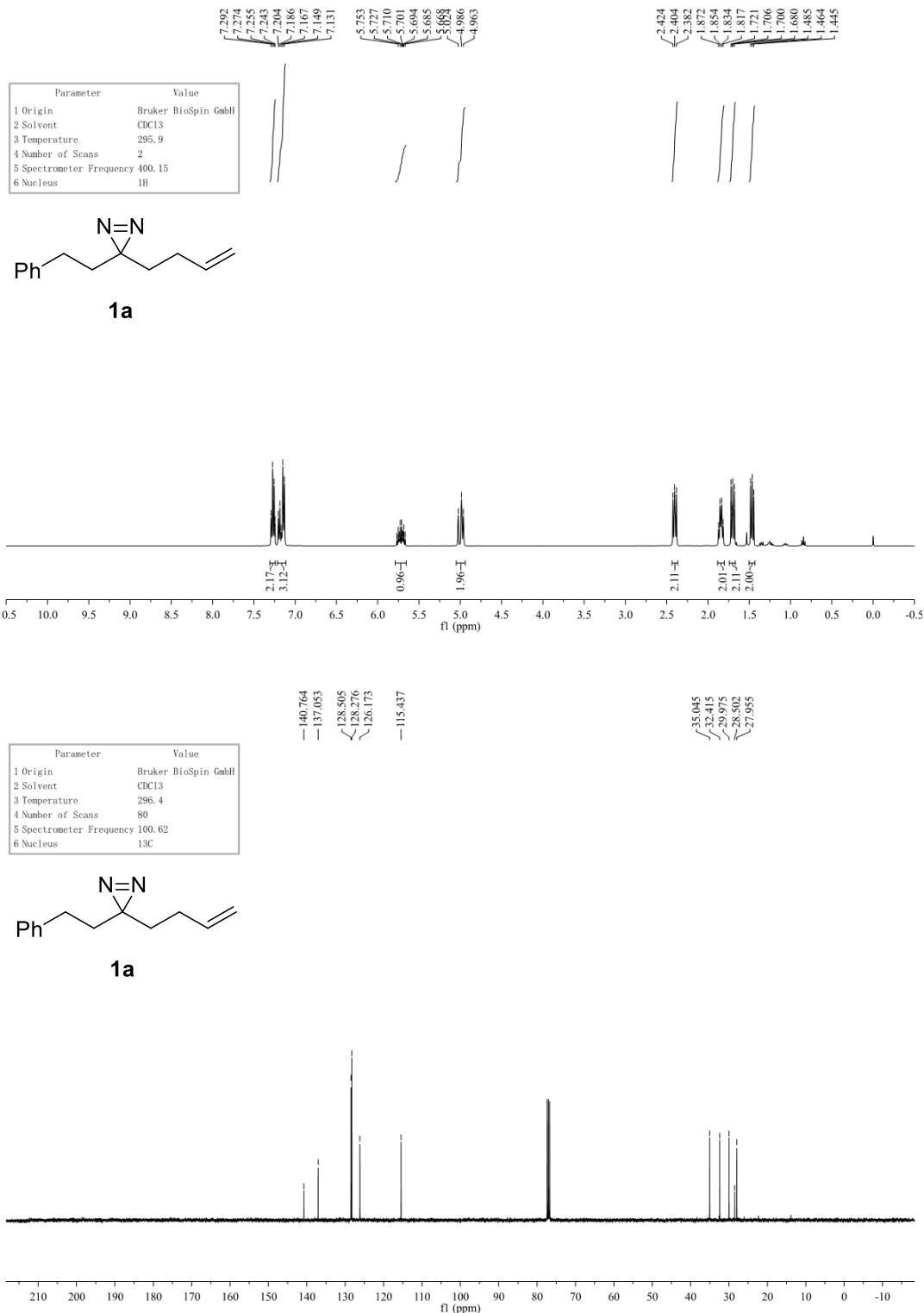


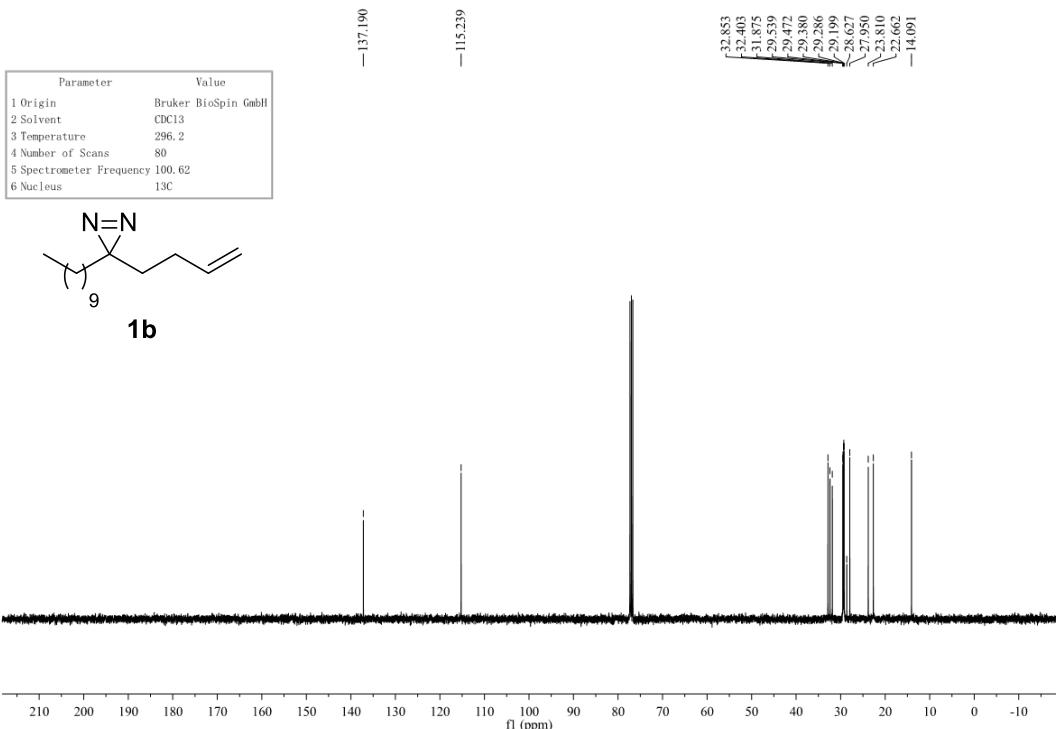
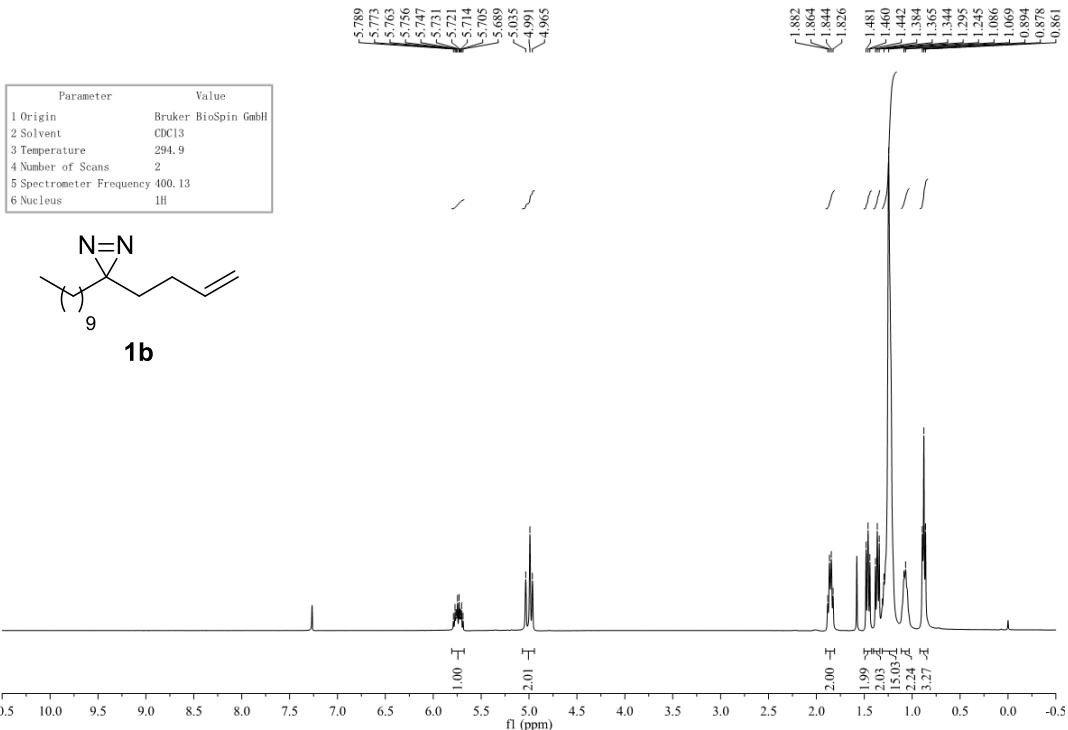
9, dr = 5.8:1, light yellow oil. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.32 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.18-7.13 (m, 1H, two isomers), 5.88-5.70 (m, 1H, two isomers), 5.06-4.85 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.65-2.44 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.29-2.12 (m, 2H, two isomers), 1.98 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1.70 H) & 1.74-1.67 (m, 0.30H) (two isomers), 1.60 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1.57H) & 1.50-1.43 (m, 0.35 H) (two isomers), 1.15 (s, 2.56H) & 0.97 (s, 0.44H) (two isomers); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.8 & 146.8 (two isomers), 135.6 & 135.1 (two isomers), 128.0 (two isomers), 126.5 (two isomers), 125.8 (q, $J_{C-F} = 277.1$ Hz) (two isomers), 125.9 (two isomers), 117.9 & 117.3 (two isomers), 64.9 & 64.9 (two isomers), 61.6 (two isomers), 48.3 & 47.9 (two isomers), 47.1 (q, $J_{C-F} = 24.6$ Hz) (two isomers), 38.6 & 38.4 (two isomers), 37.2 & 36.6 (two isomers), 28.9 & 28.8 (two isomers); **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -60.1 (s) & -60.1 (s) (two isomers). **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2962, 1361, 1258, 1118, 1078, 914, 702. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁F₃N [M+H]⁺ 284.1621, found 284.1612.

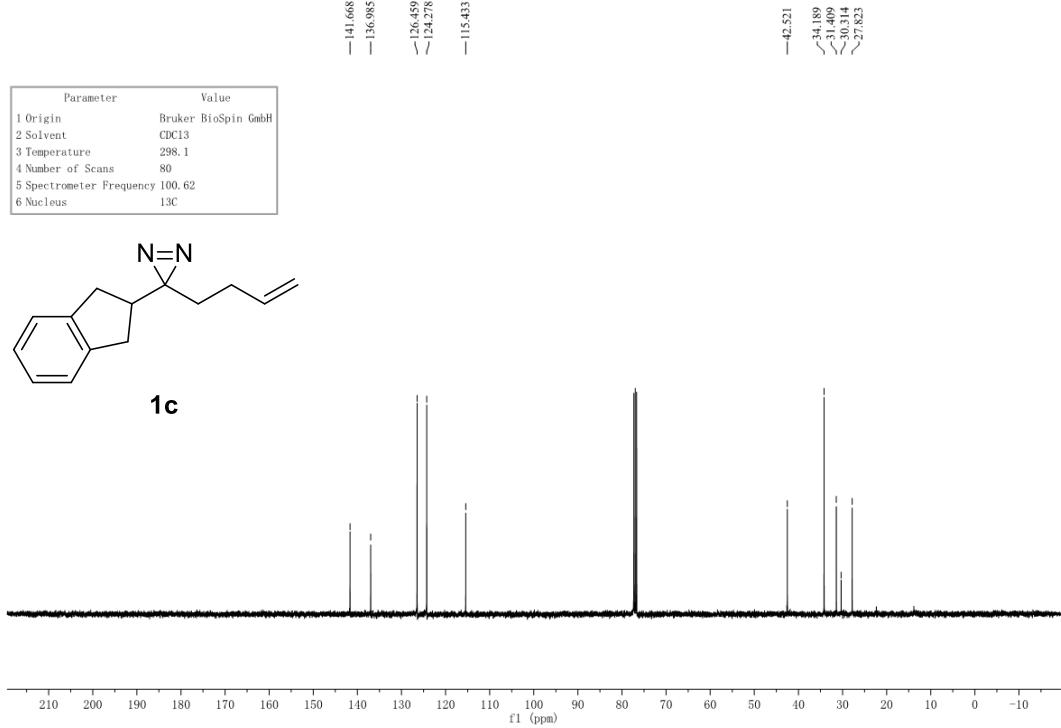
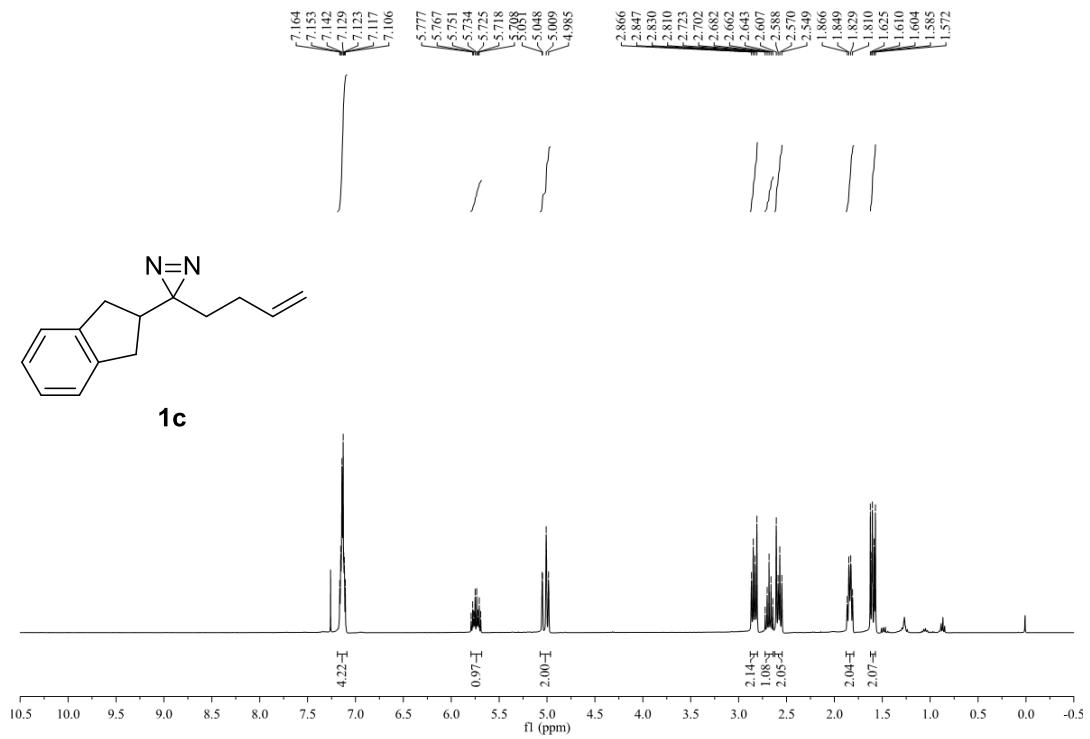


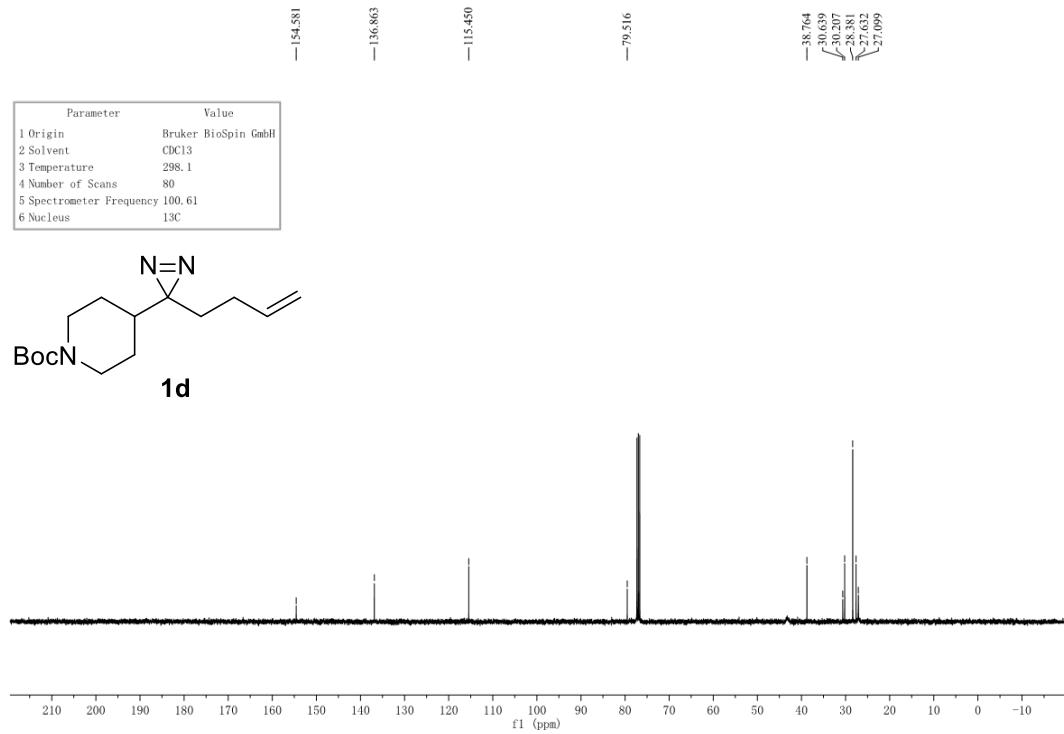
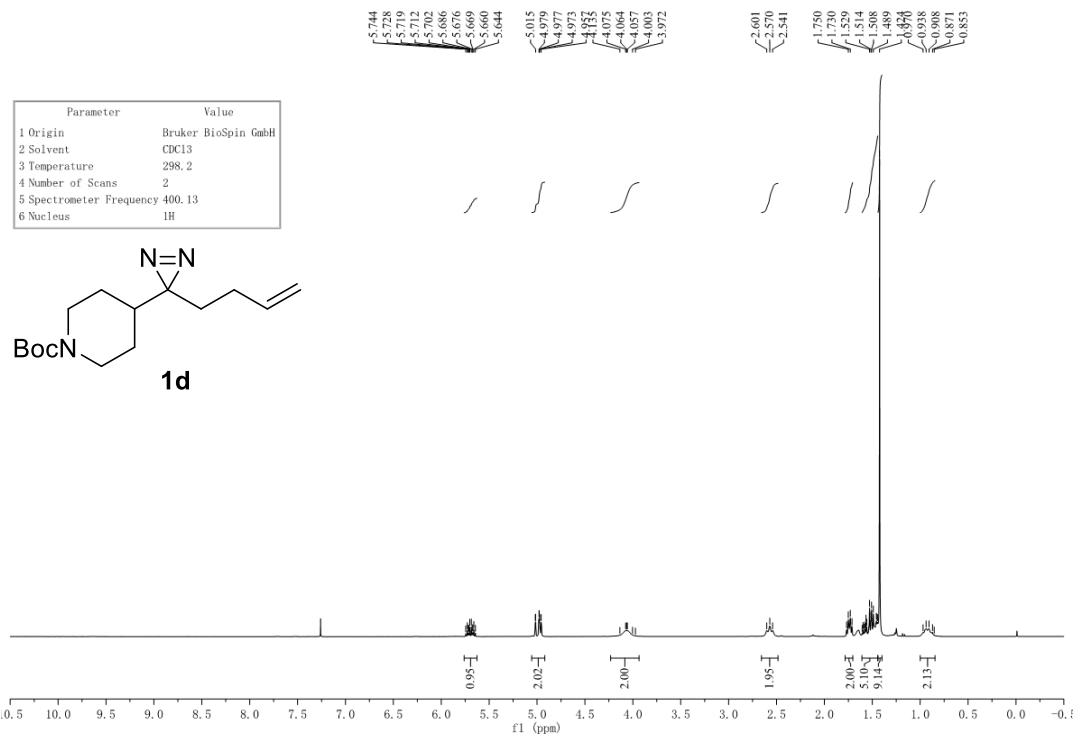
10, light yellow solid, mp. 66-67 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 4.61-4.57 (m, 1H), 2.91 (t, 2H, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.54 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.16-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.26 (m, 1H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.5, 151.0, 141.3, 128.3, 128.3, 126.0, 47.2, 39.2, 32.3, 23.0, 21.8, 21.4, 19.5, 10.2. **FT-IR:** ν (cm⁻¹) 2930, 1722, 1656, 1371, 1344, 1259, 1210, 1151, 800. **HRMS** [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₂₂N₂NaO [M+Na]⁺ 281.1624, found 281.1621.

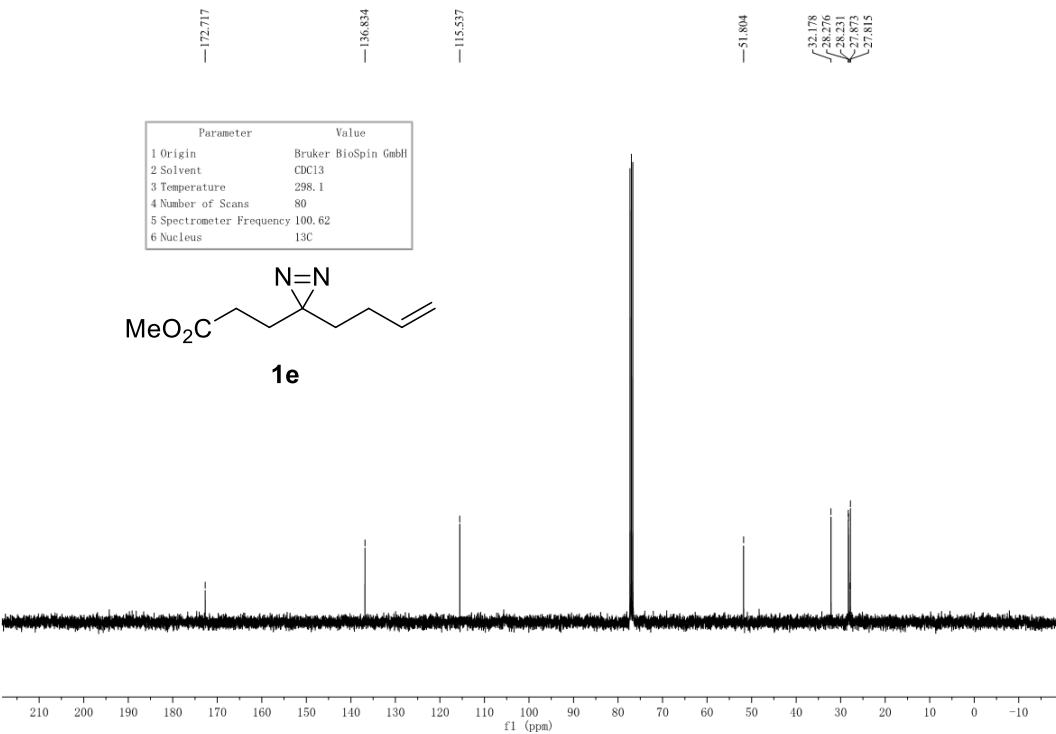
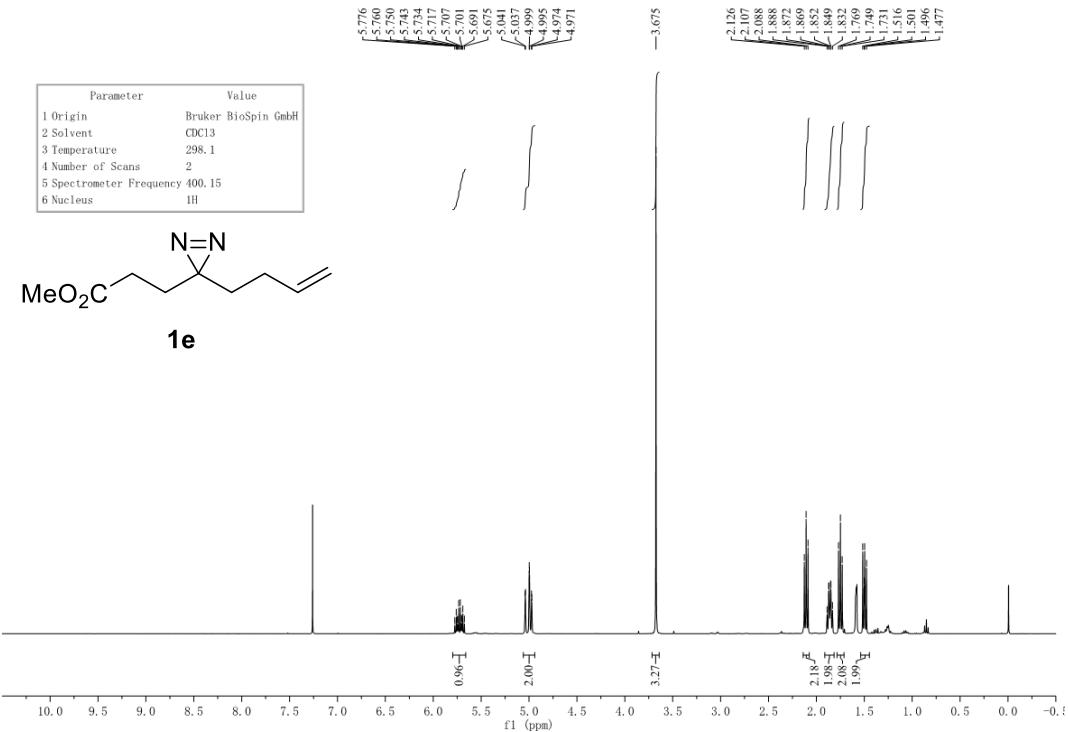
8. NMR Spectra

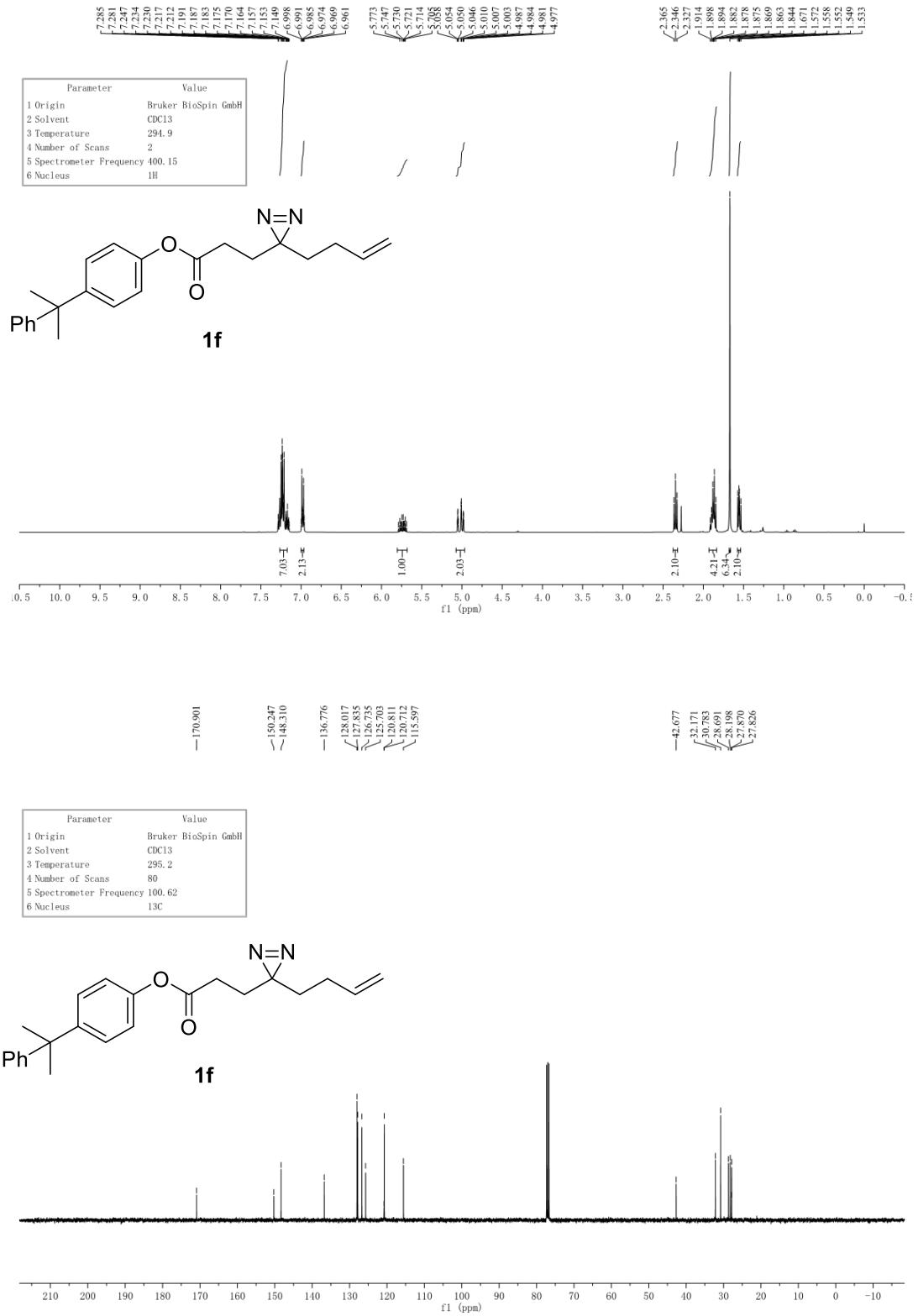


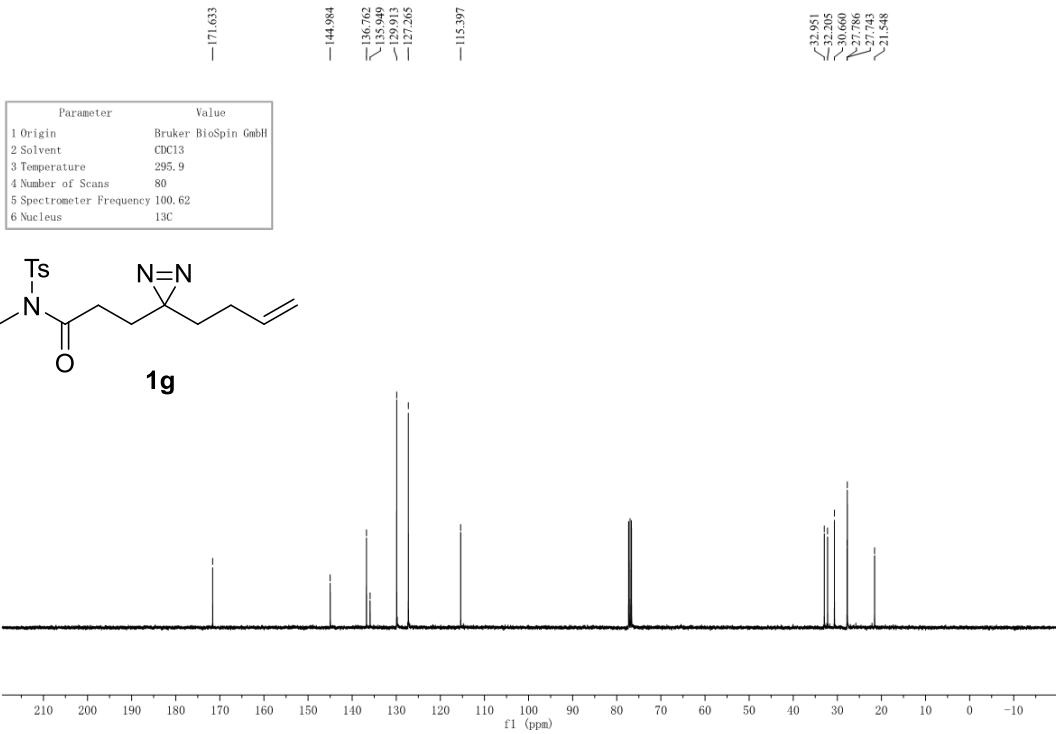
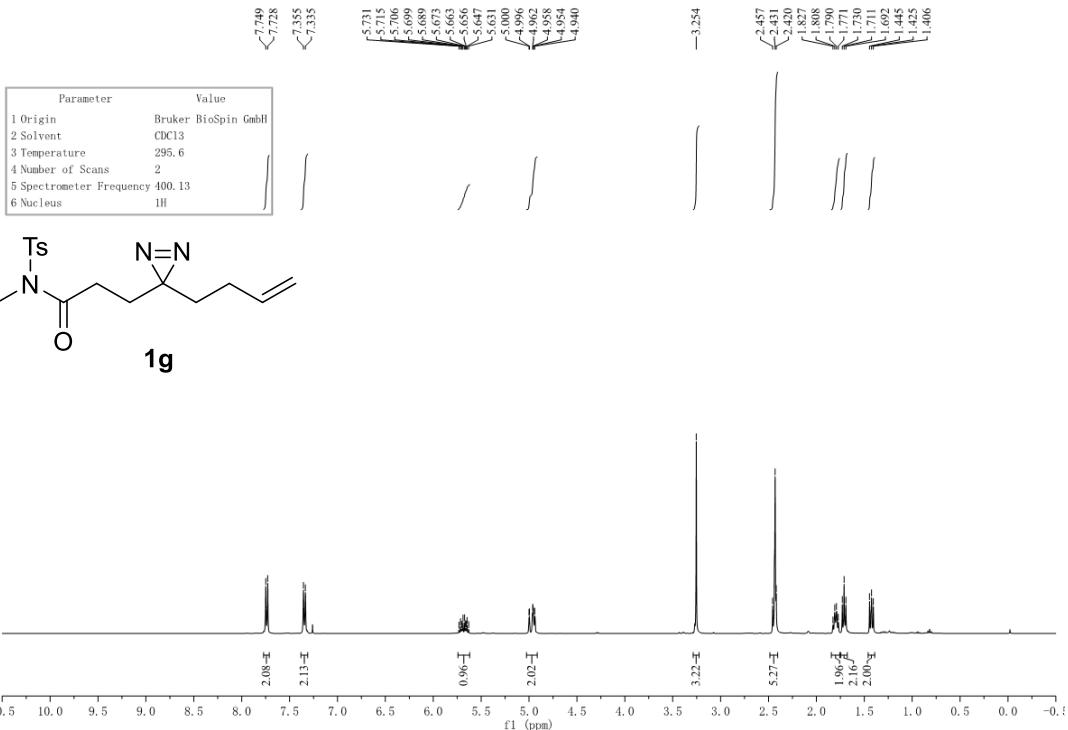


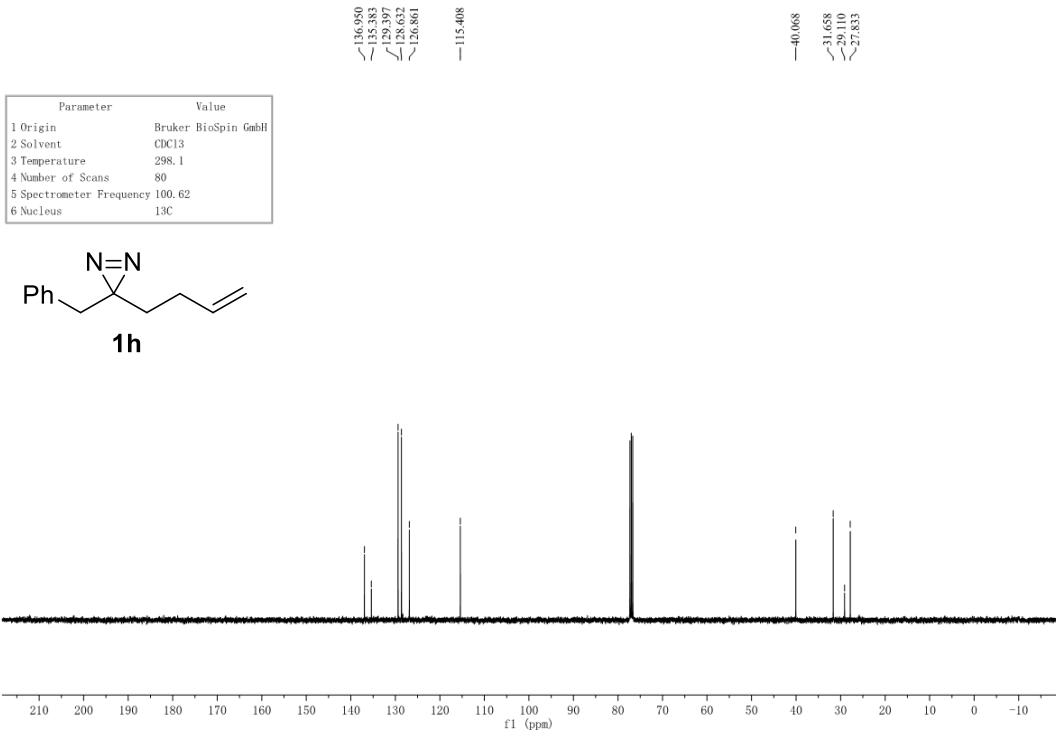
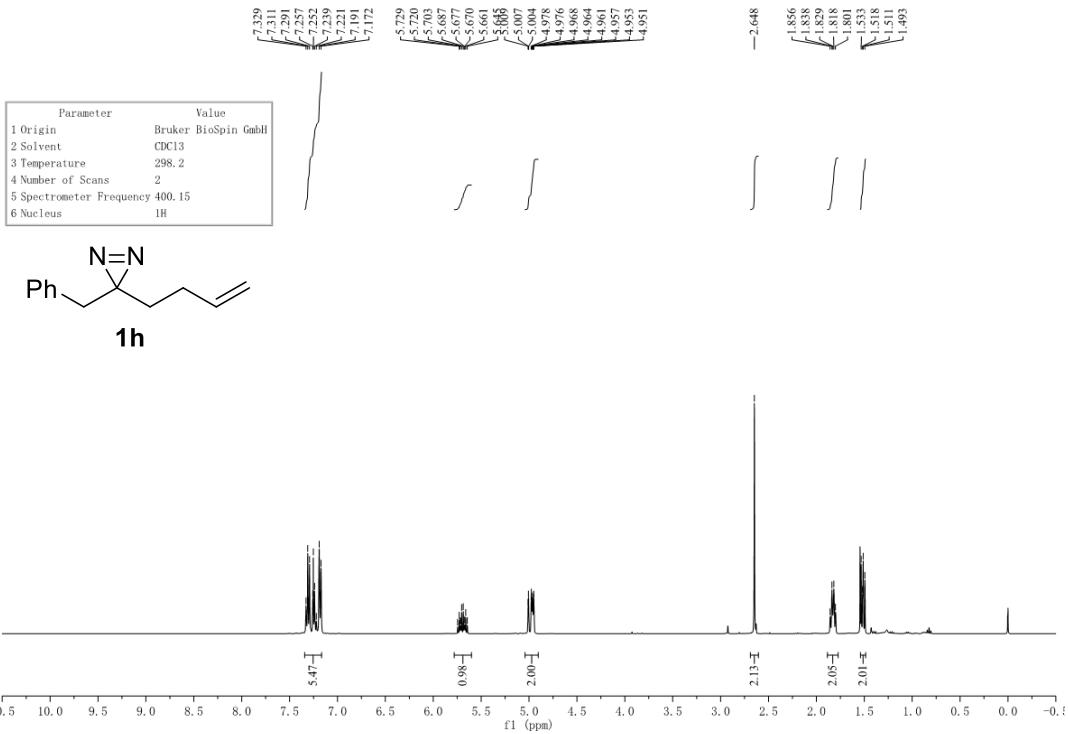


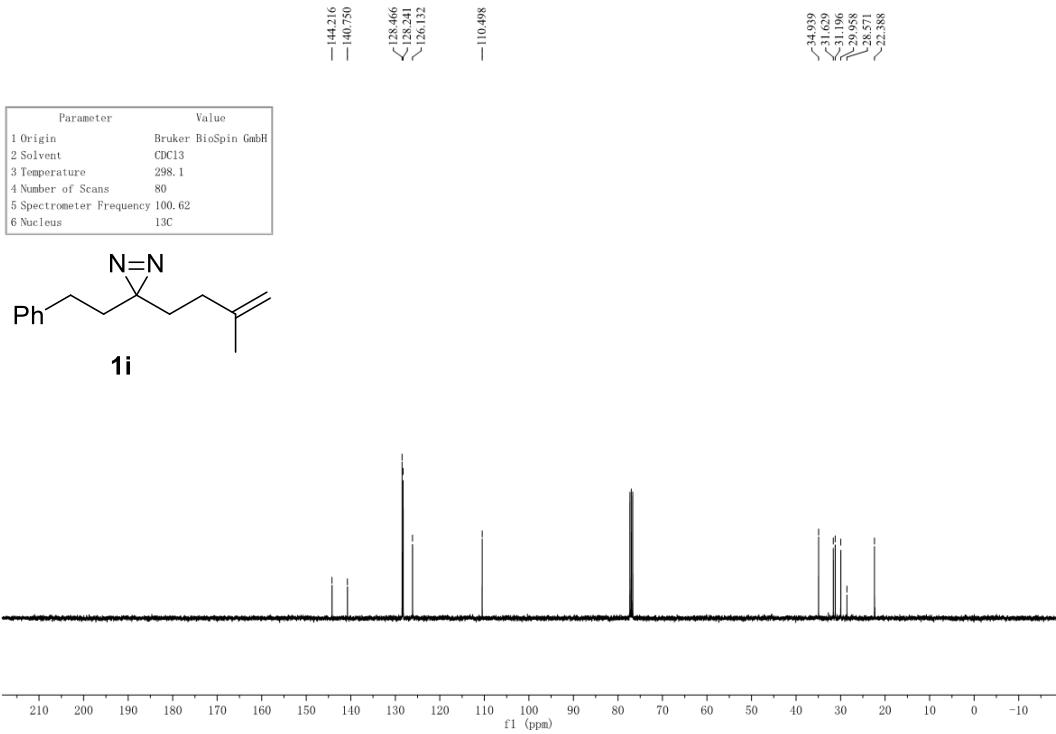
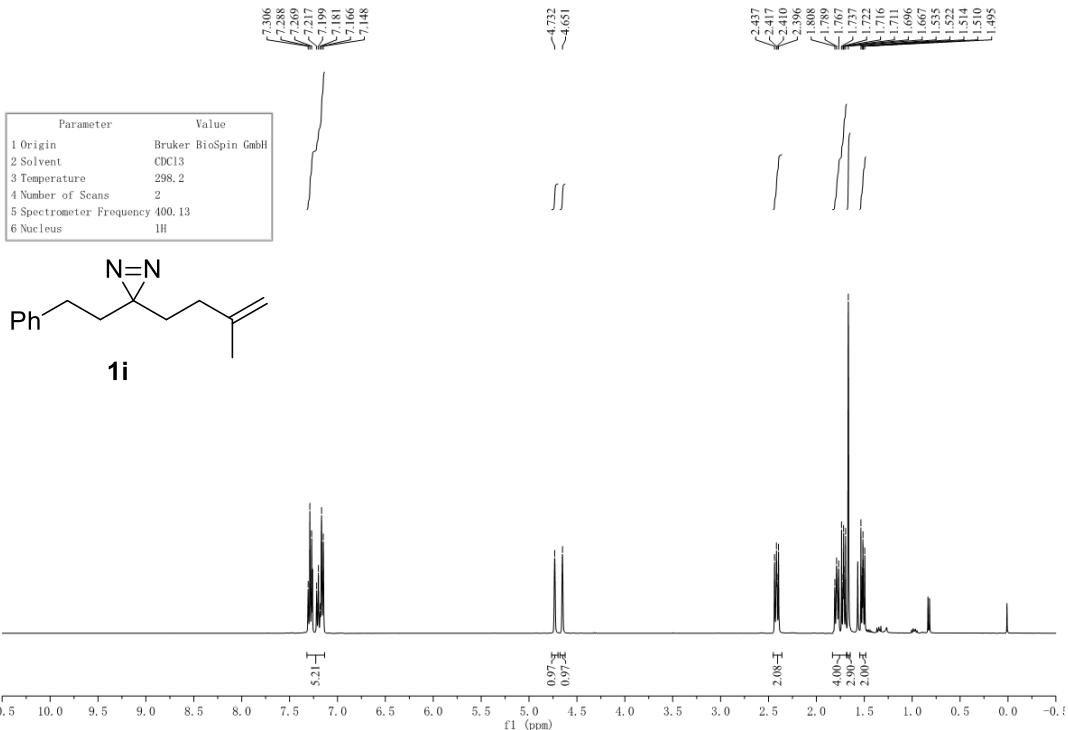


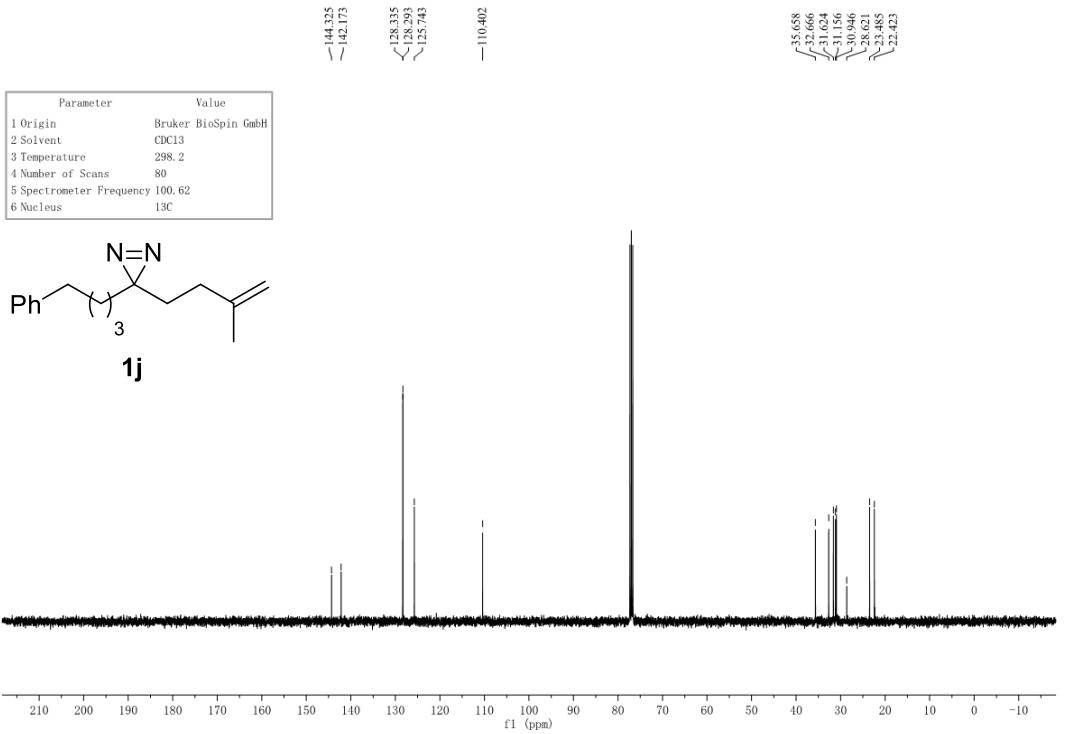
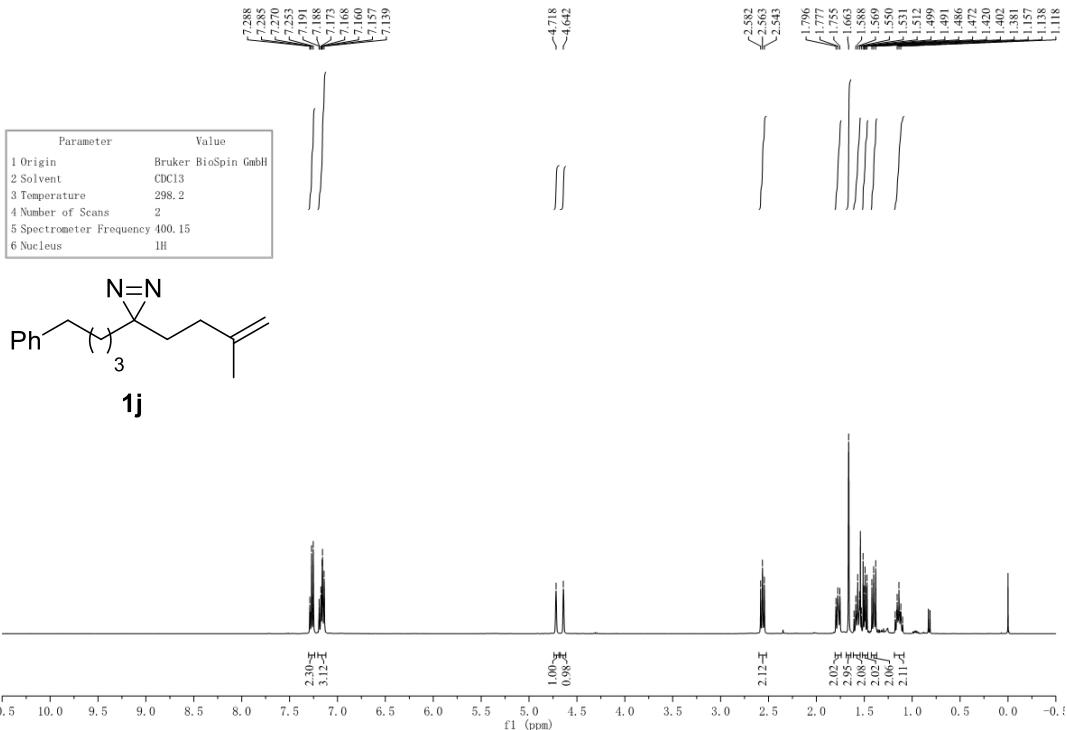


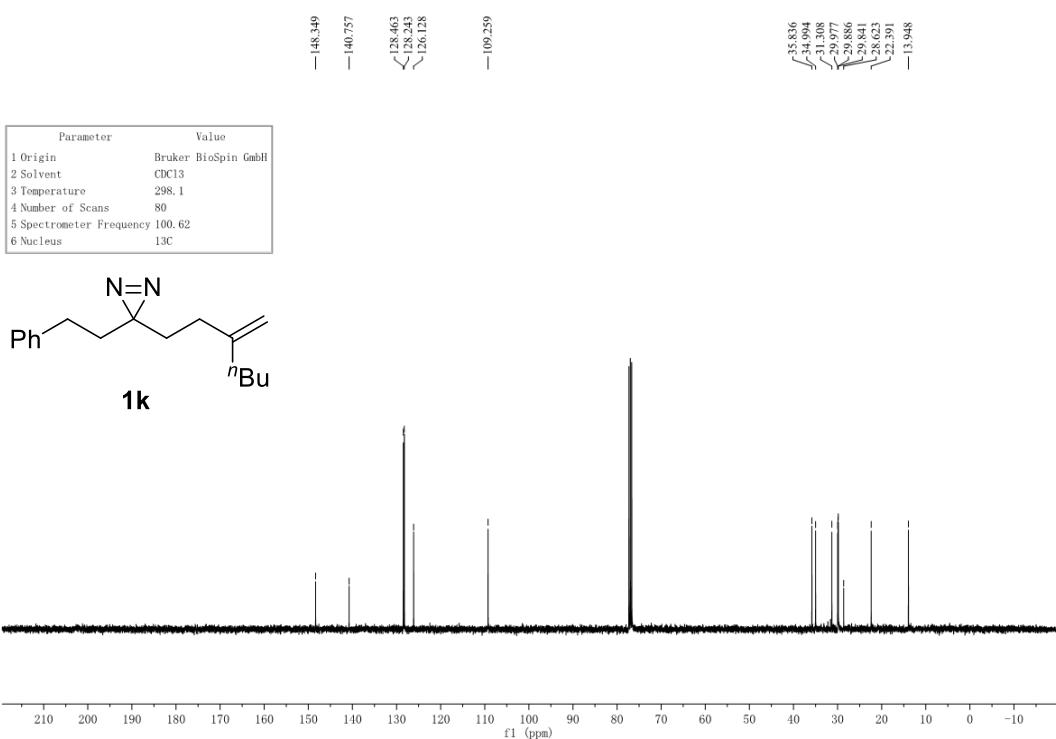
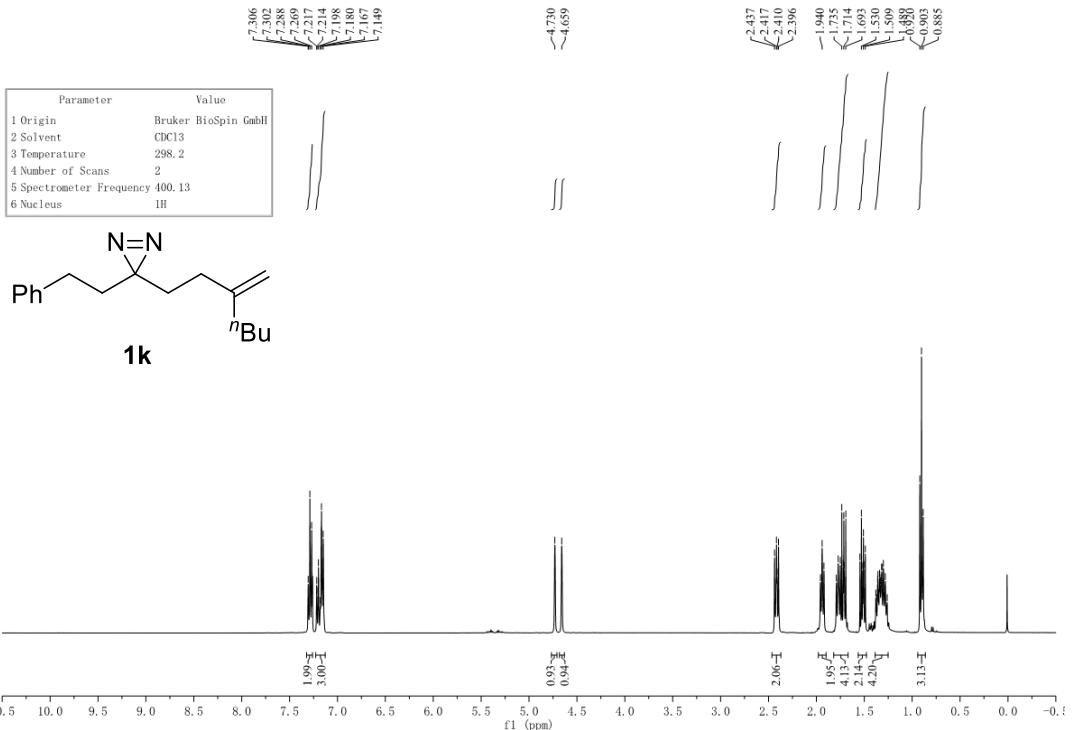




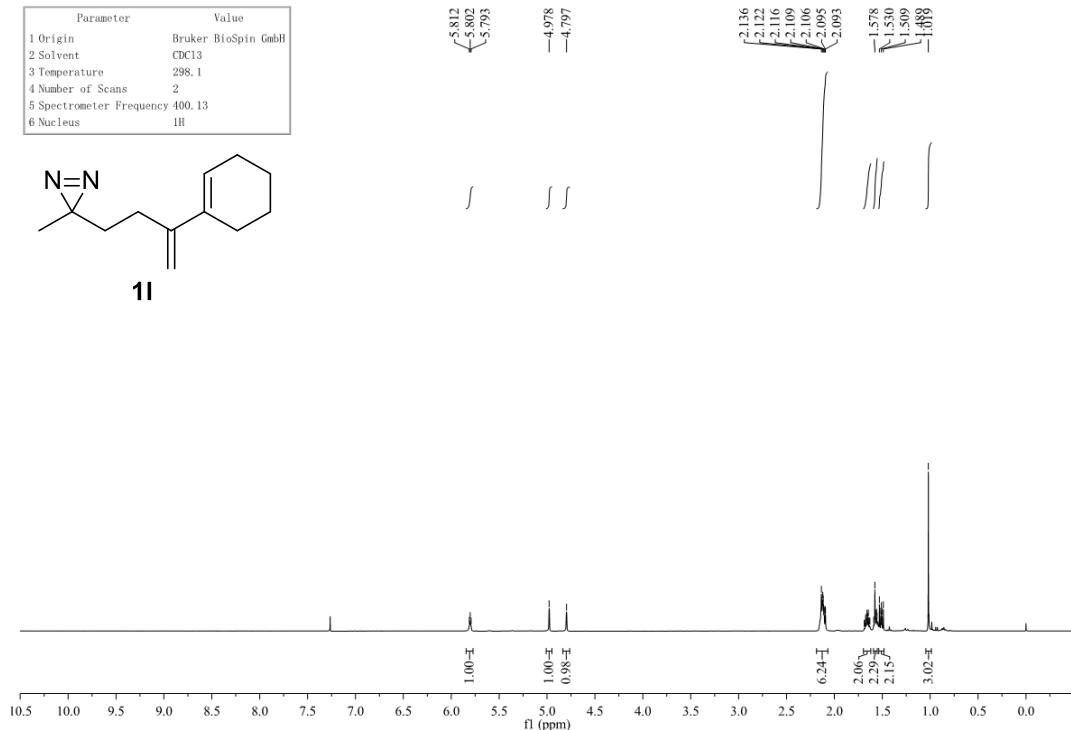
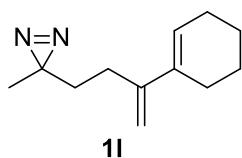




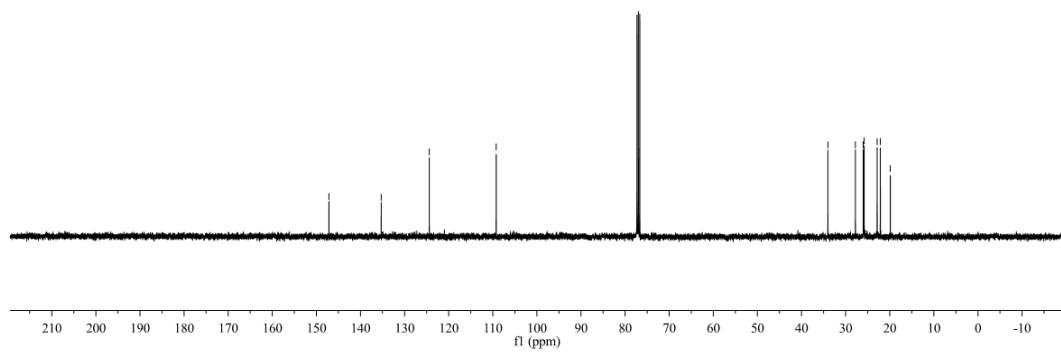
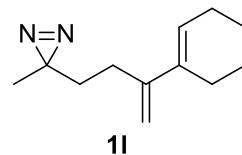


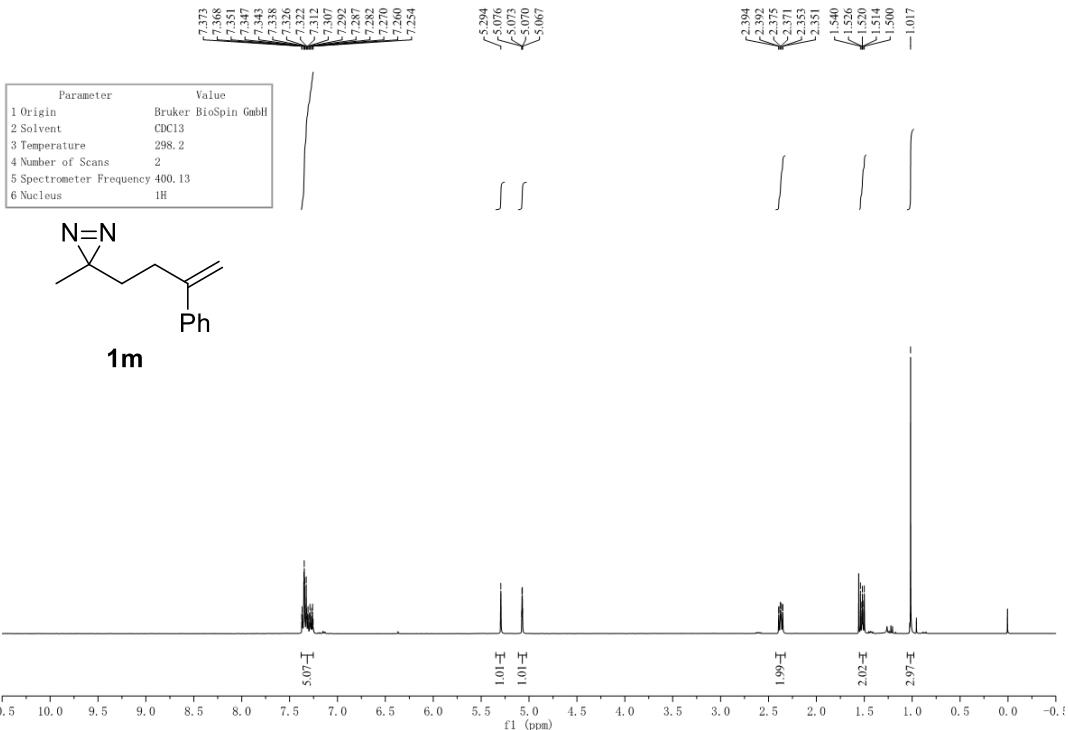


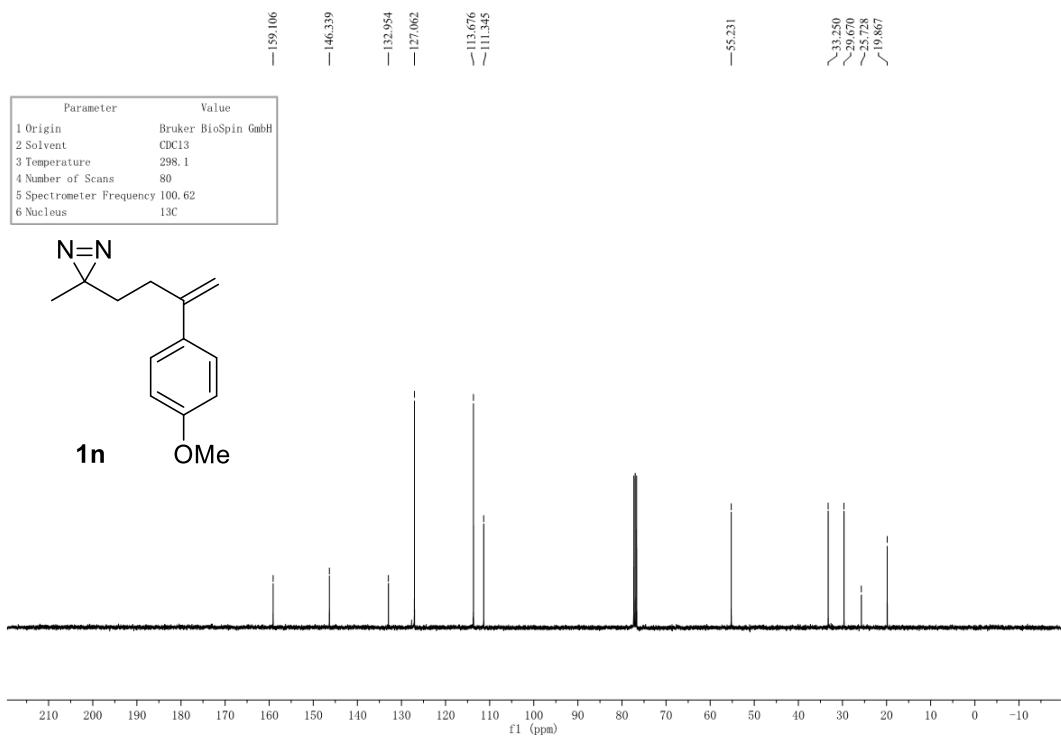
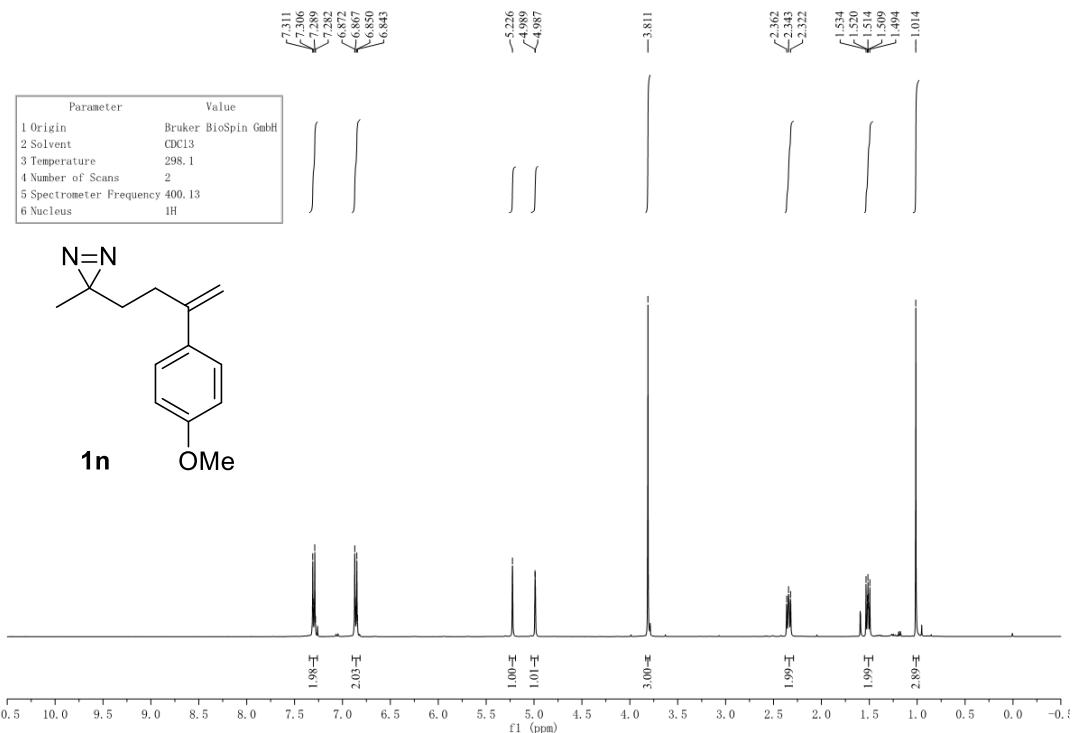
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

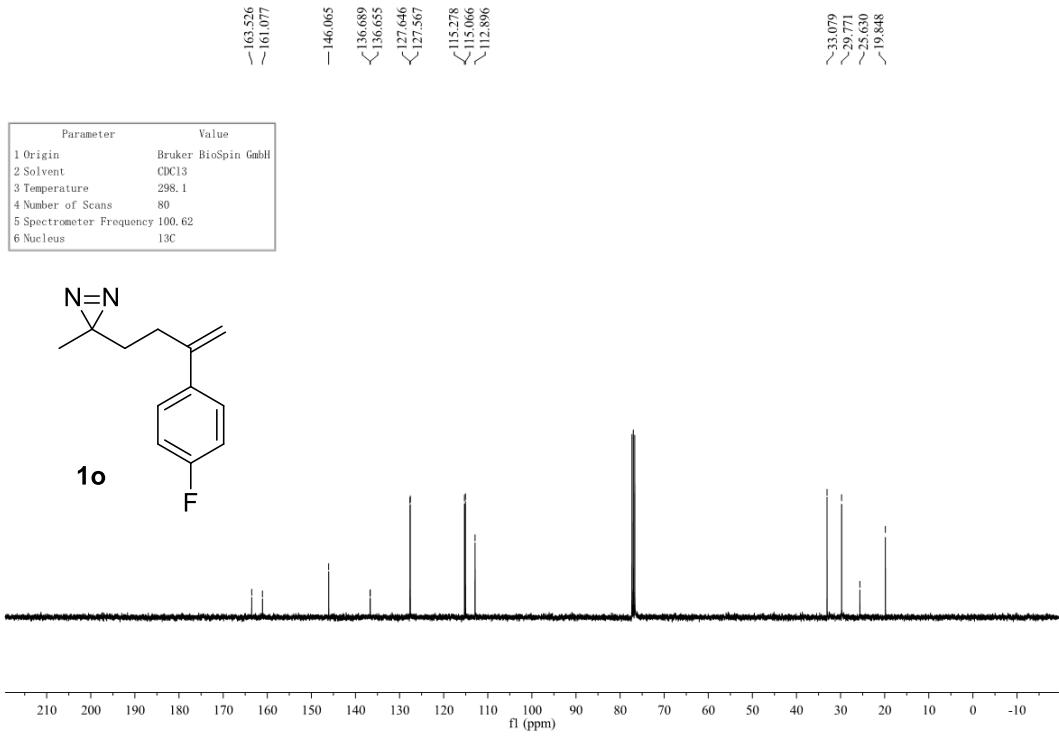
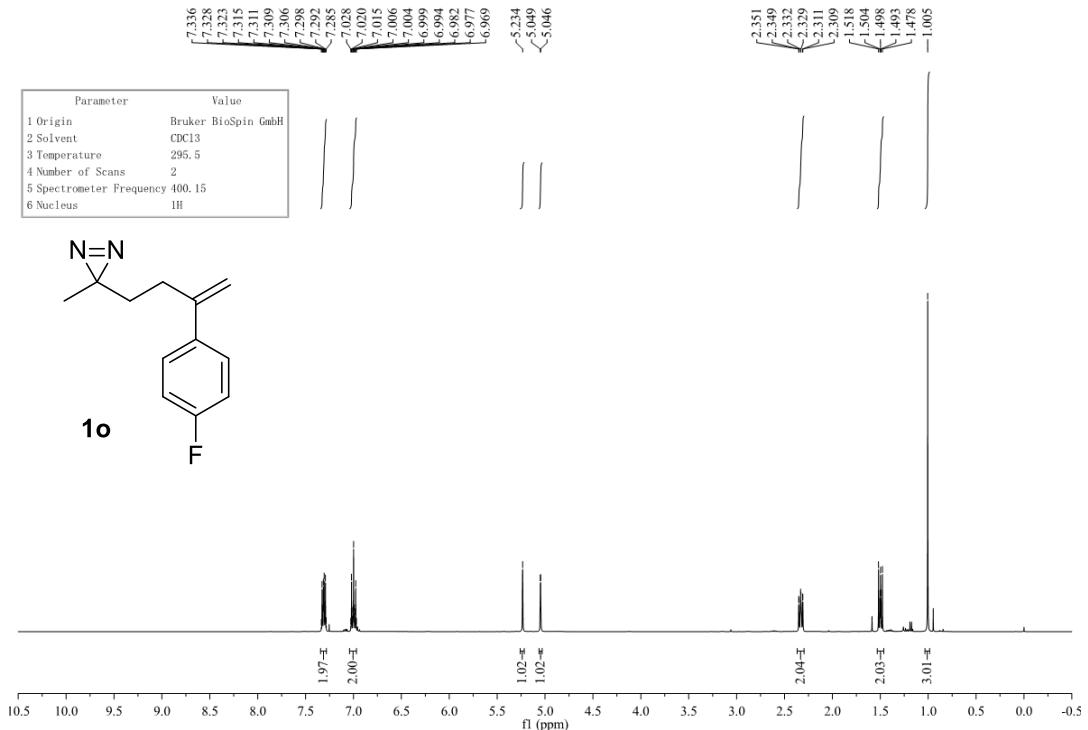


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

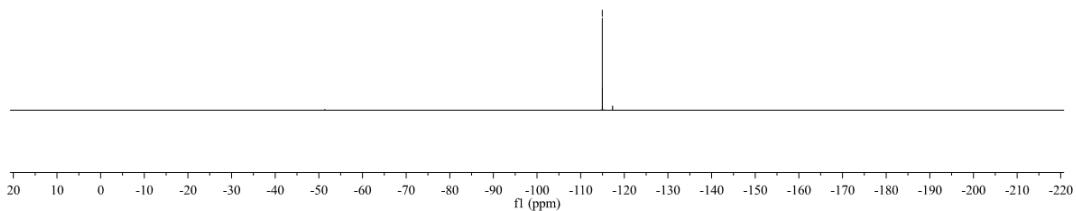
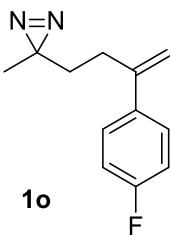




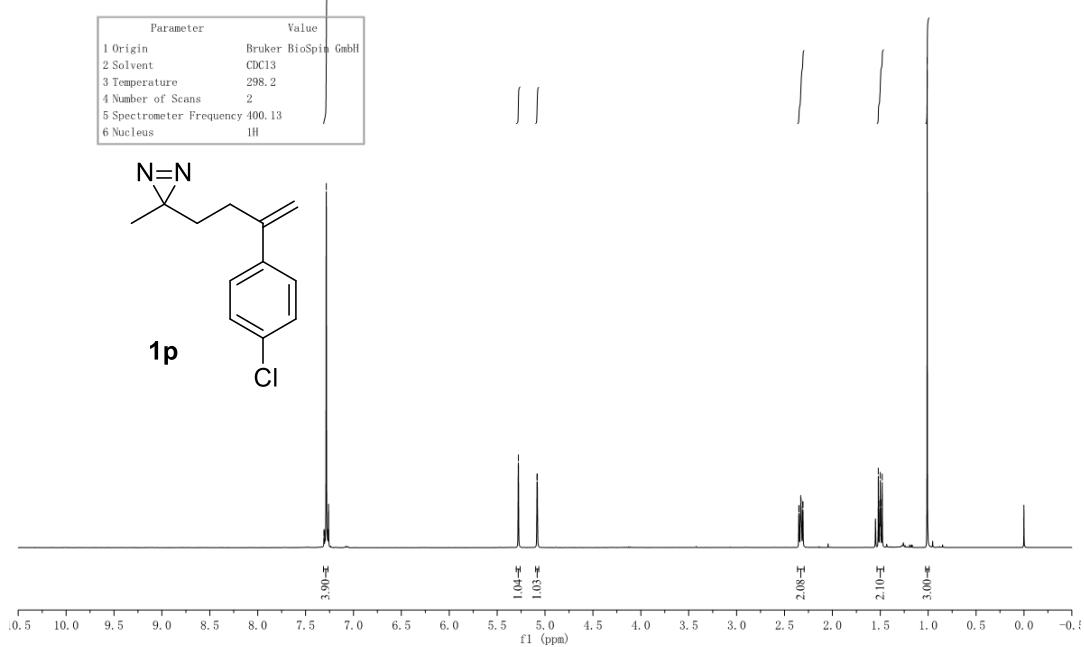
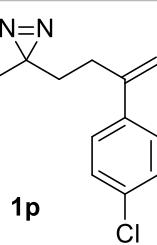


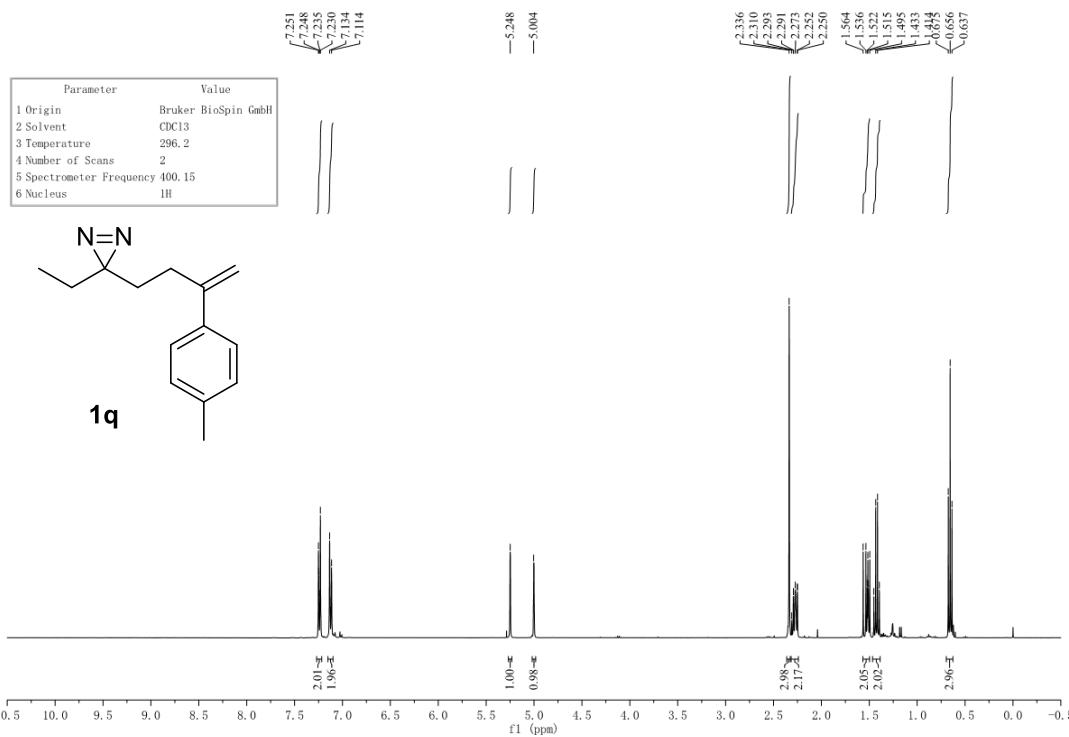
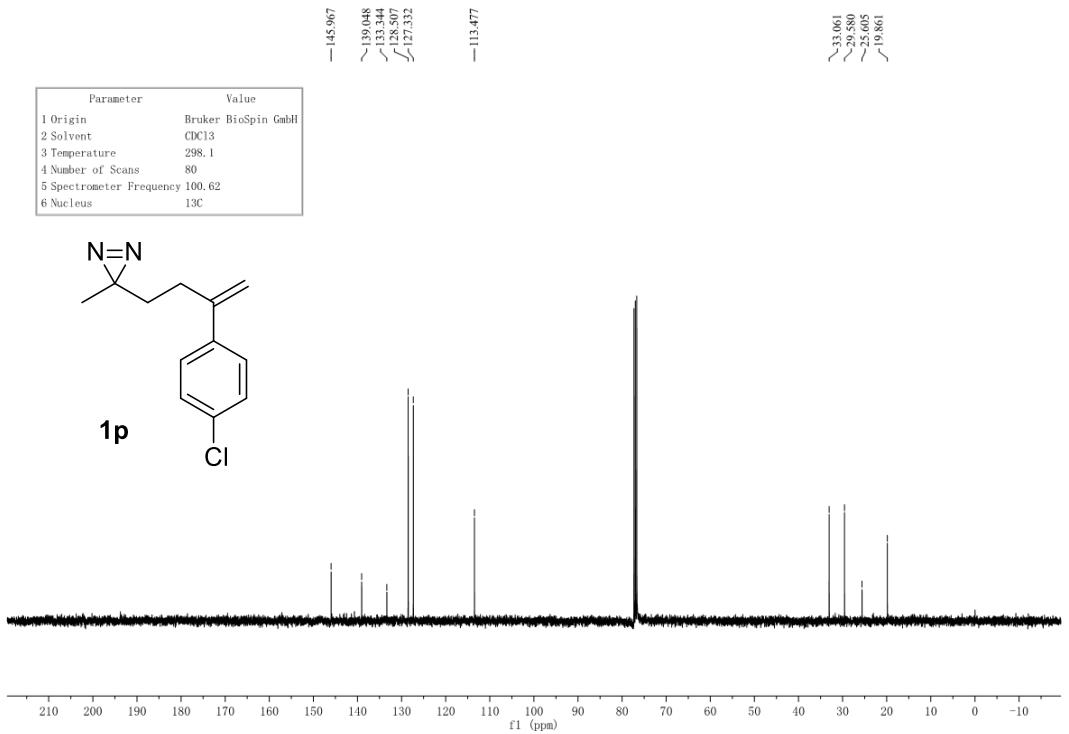


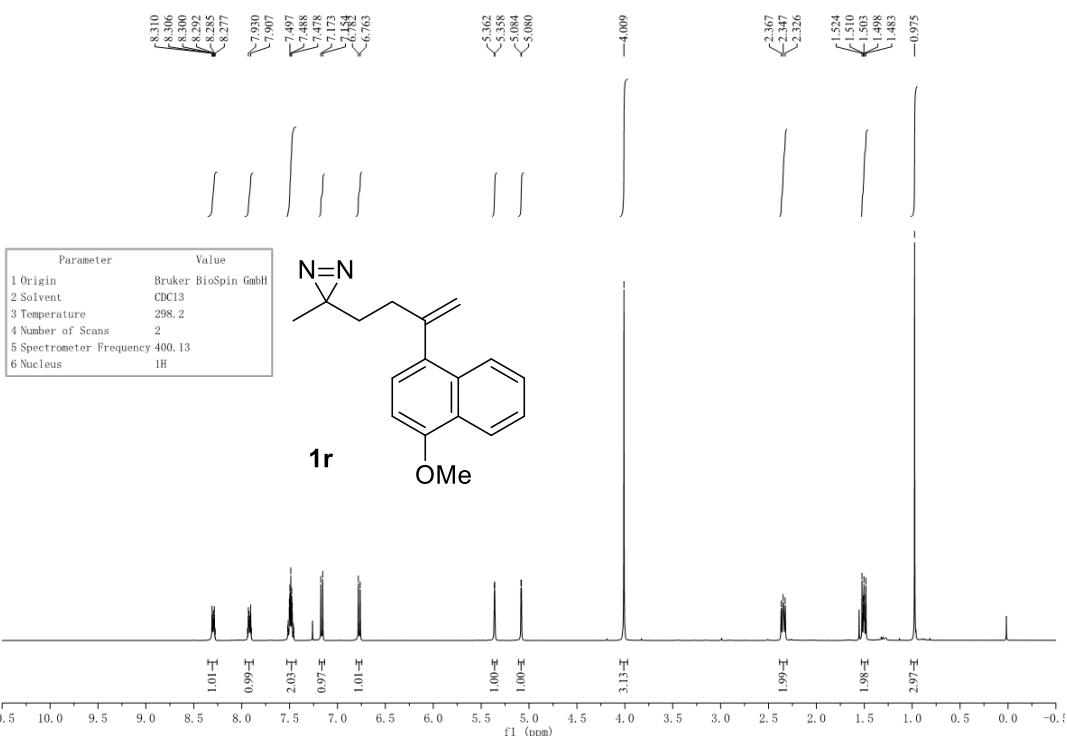
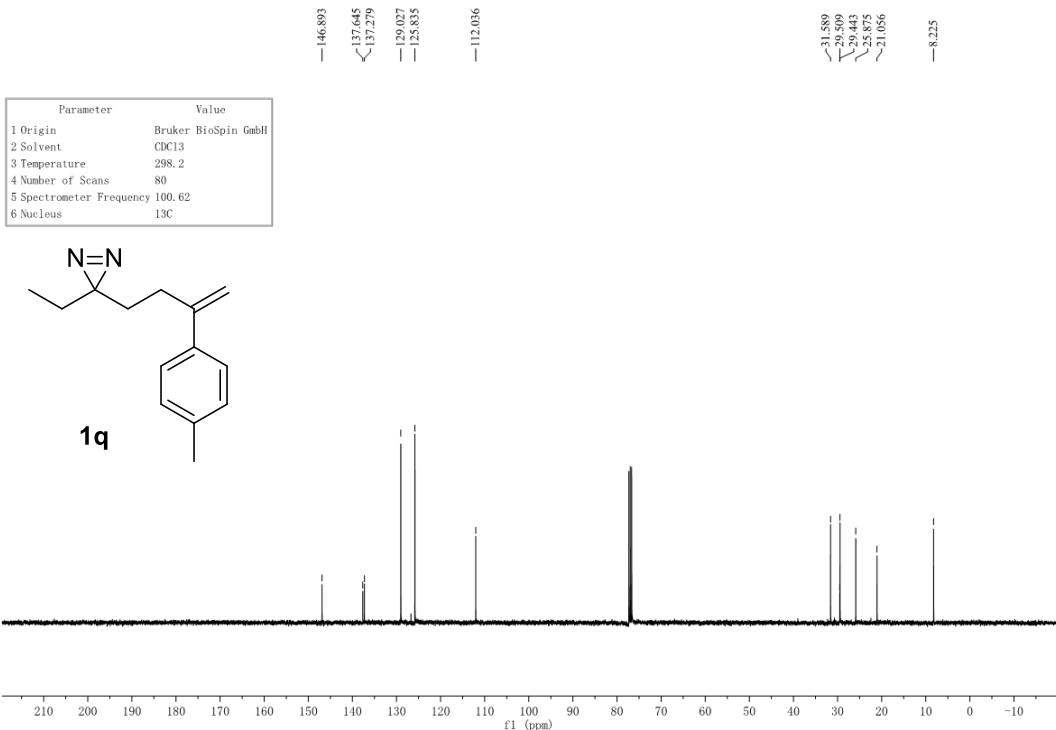
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2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	295.5
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

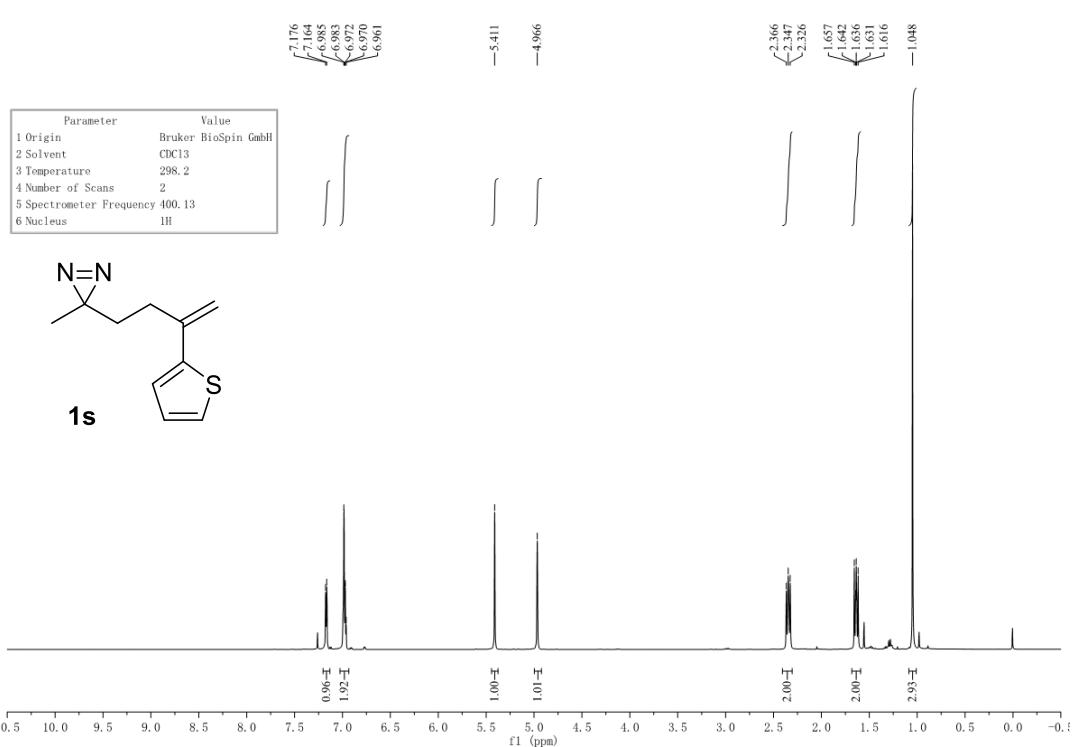
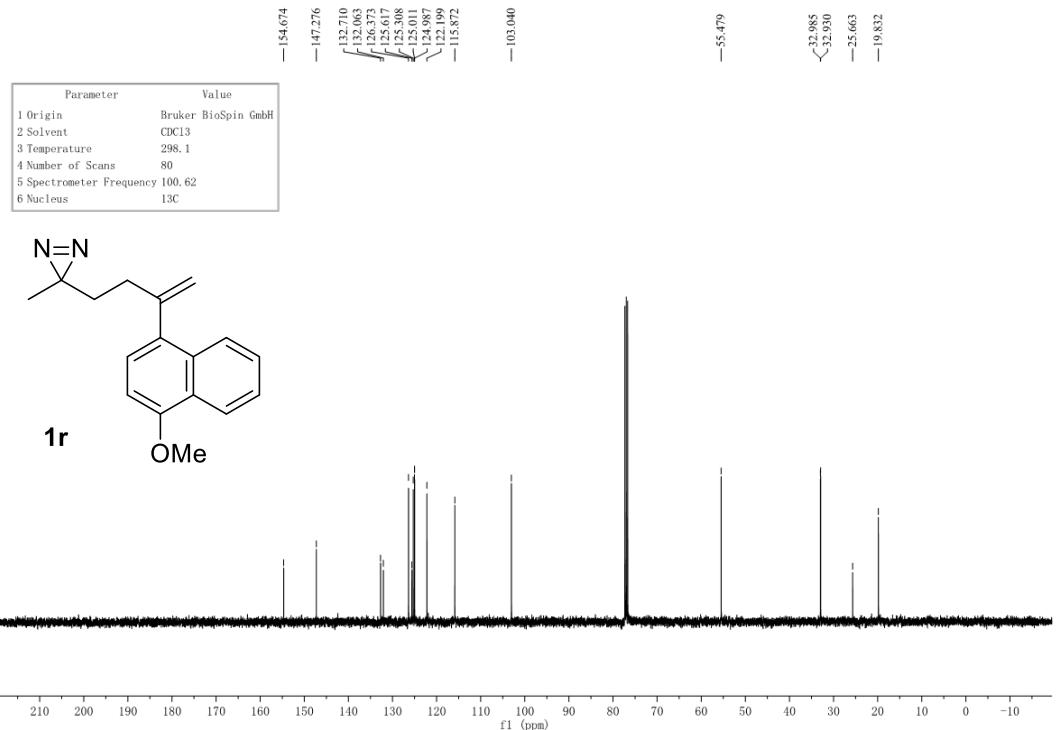


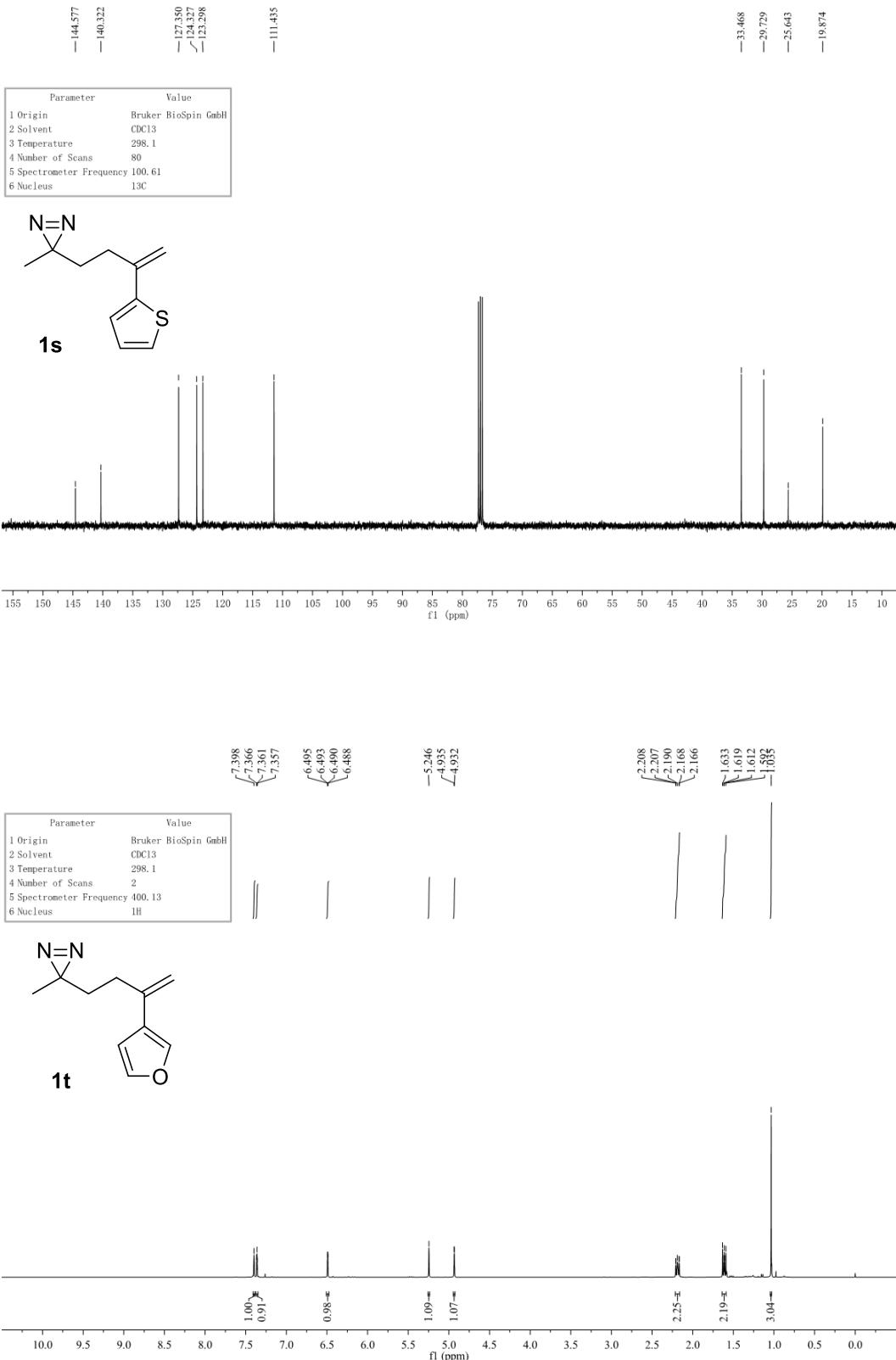
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



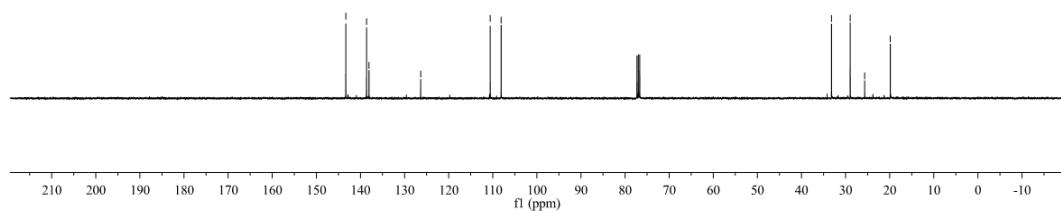
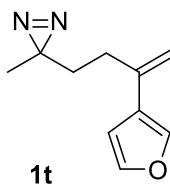




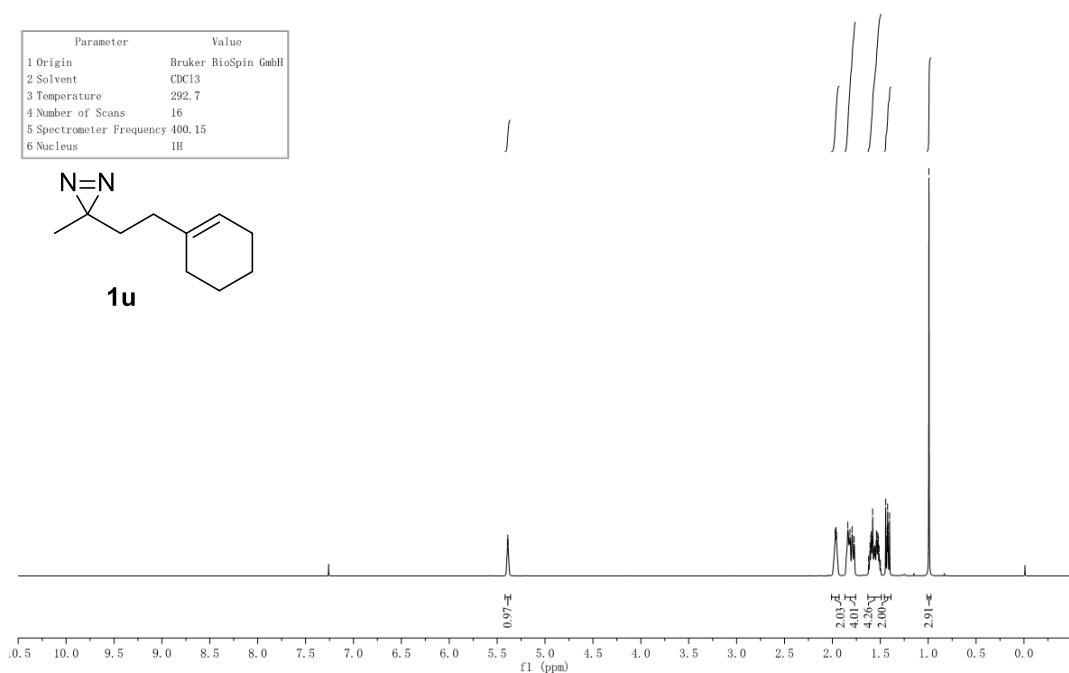
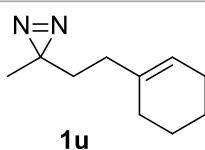




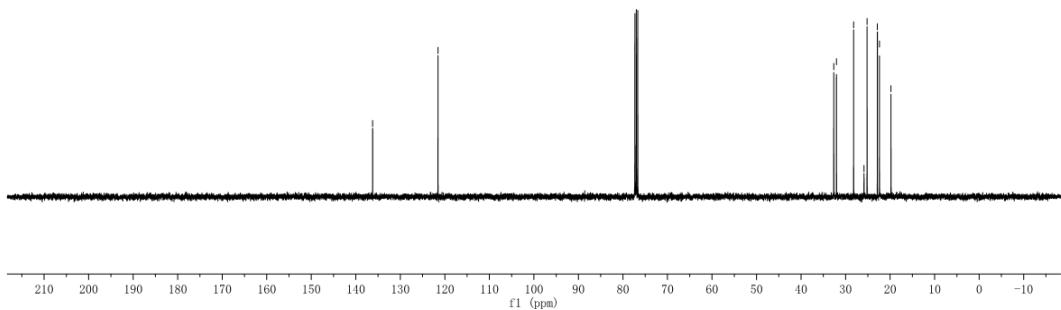
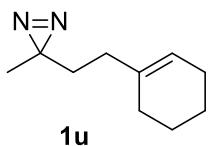
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	292.7
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

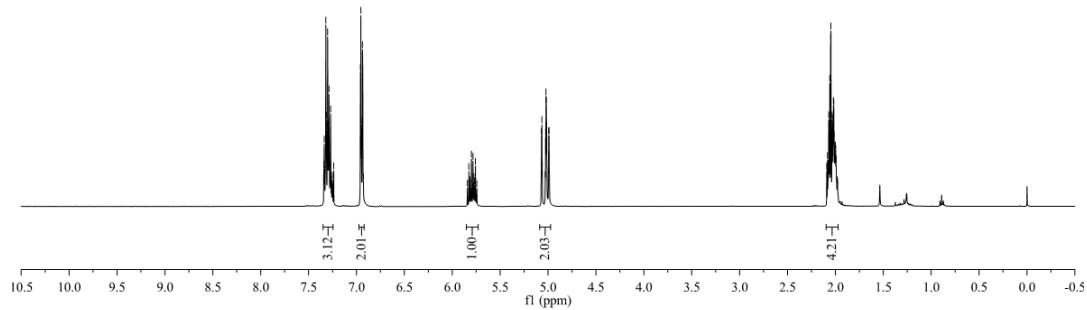
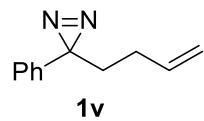


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	293.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

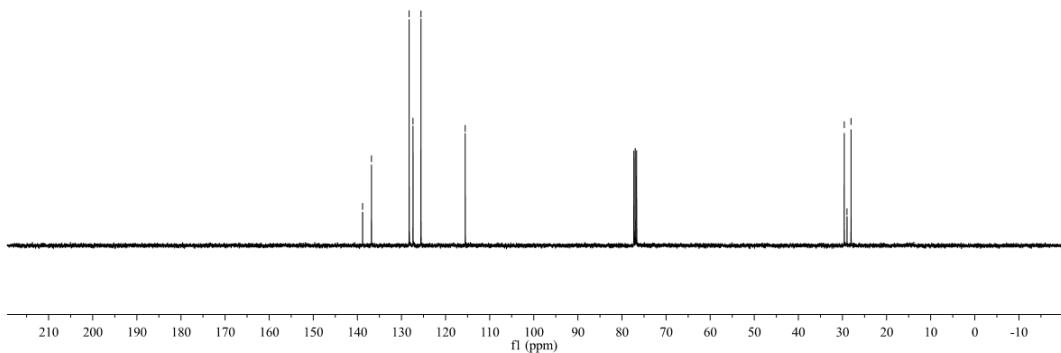
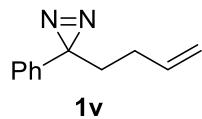


7.341	7.337	7.332	7.320	7.315	7.305	7.301	7.295	7.291	7.287	7.284	7.276	7.270	7.261	7.255	7.251	7.248	7.238	6.958	6.954	6.949	6.941	6.937	6.934	6.928
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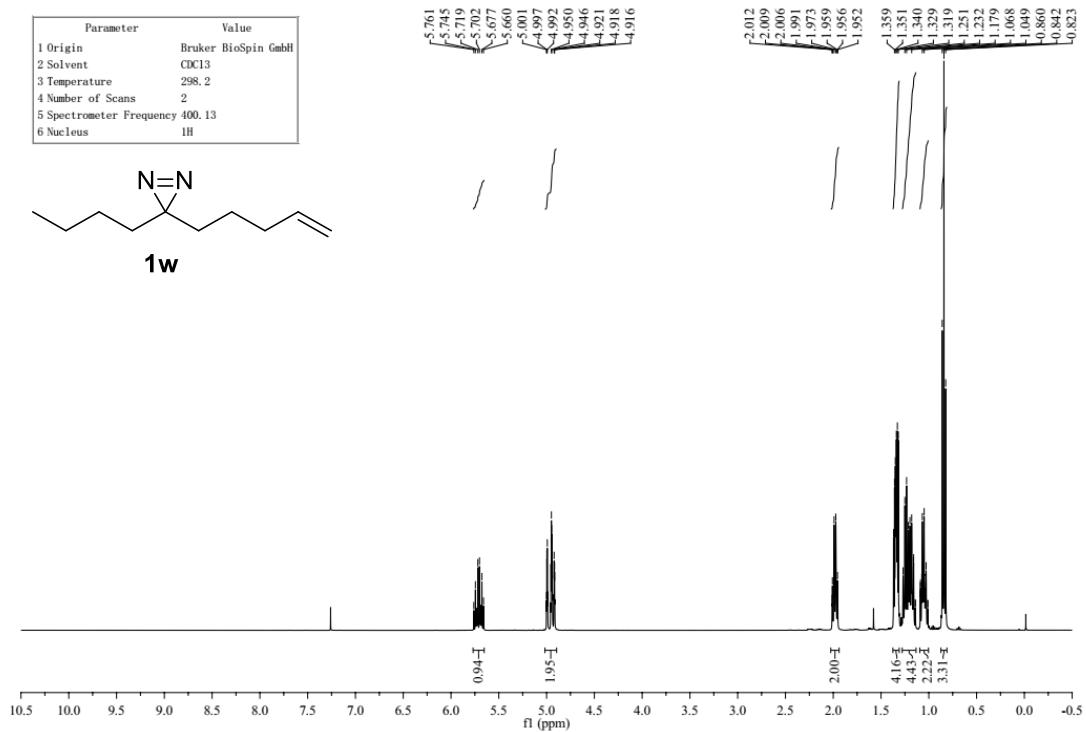
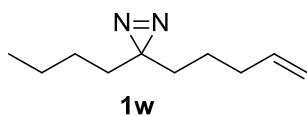
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

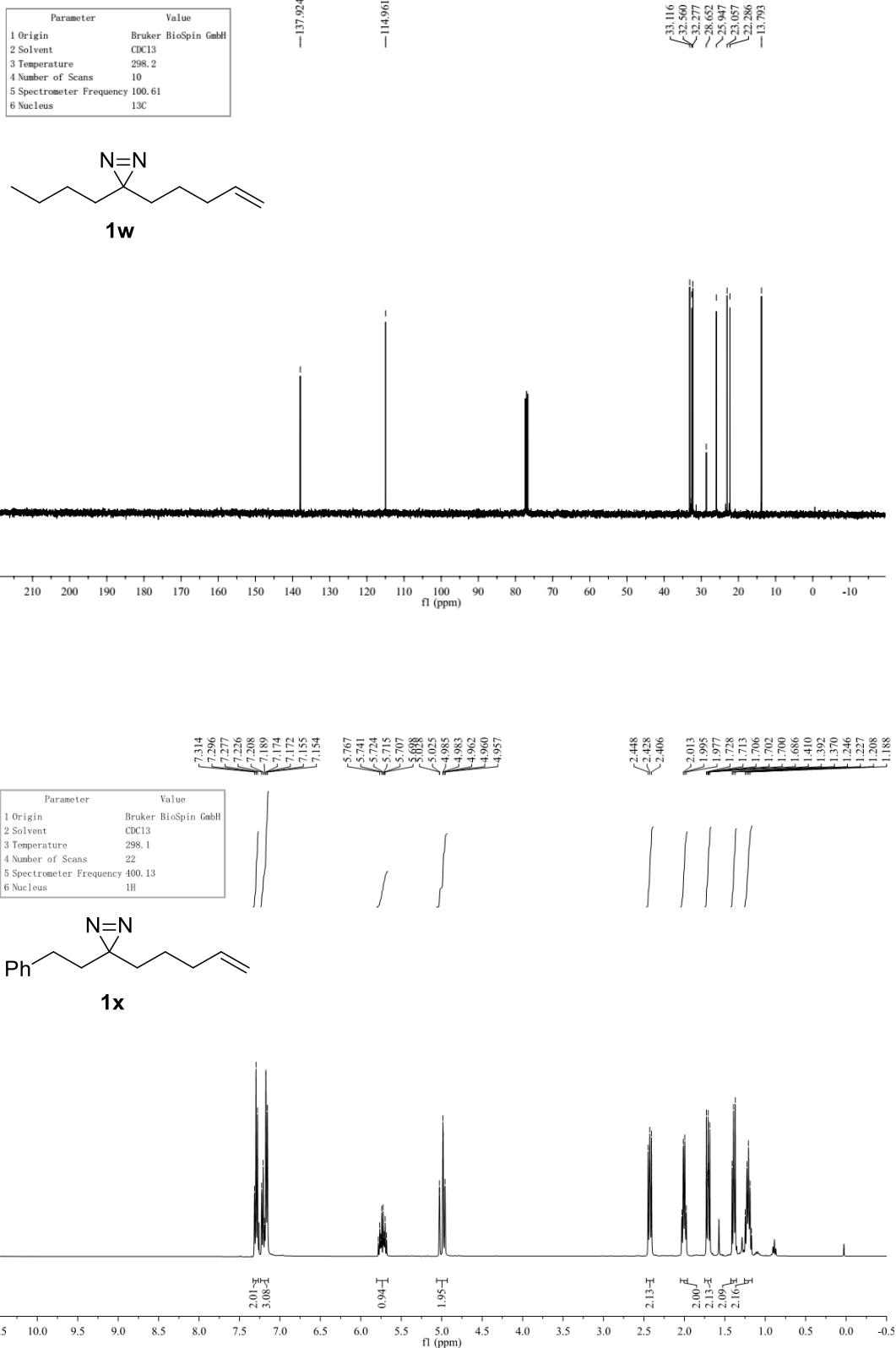


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	40
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

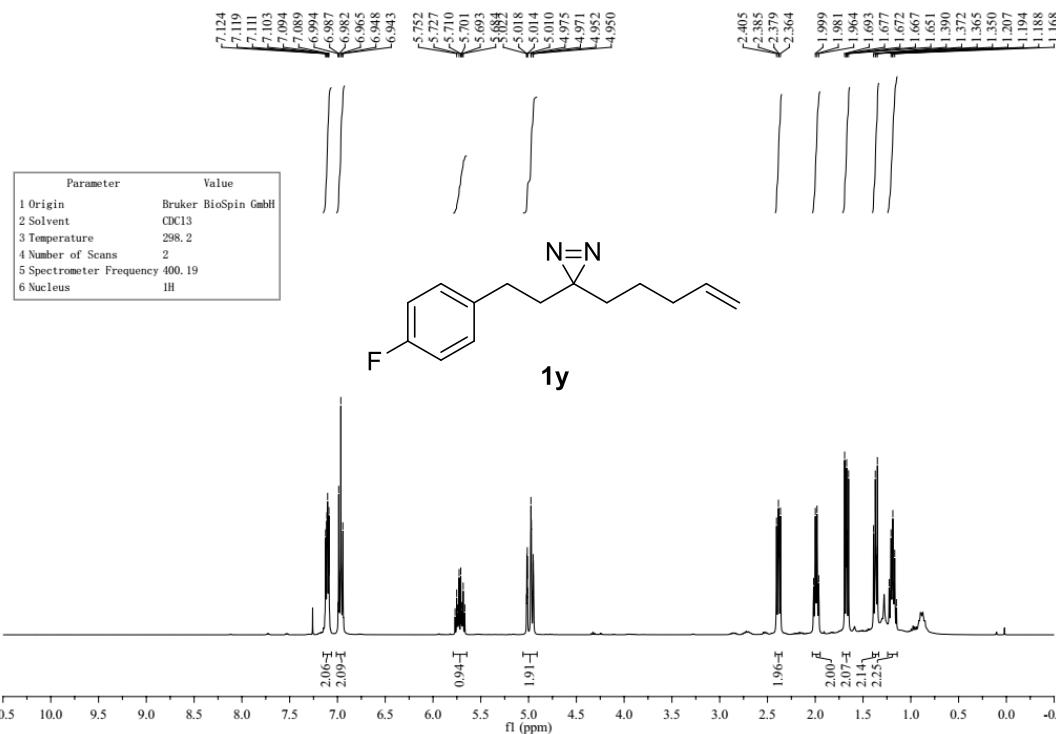
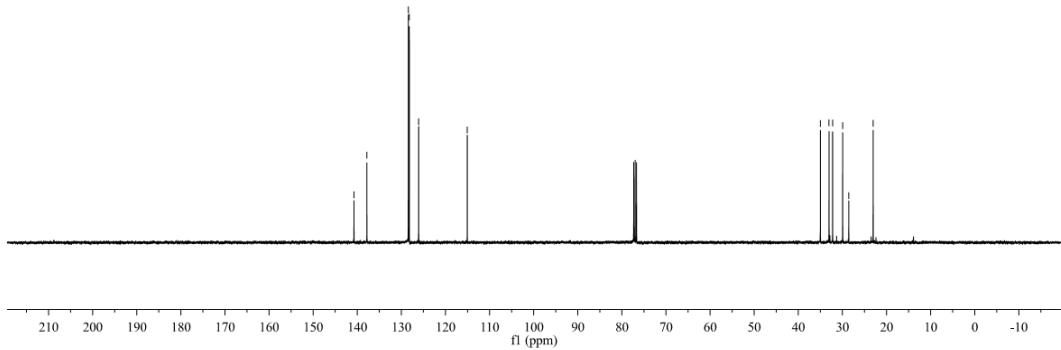
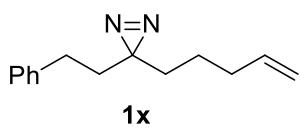


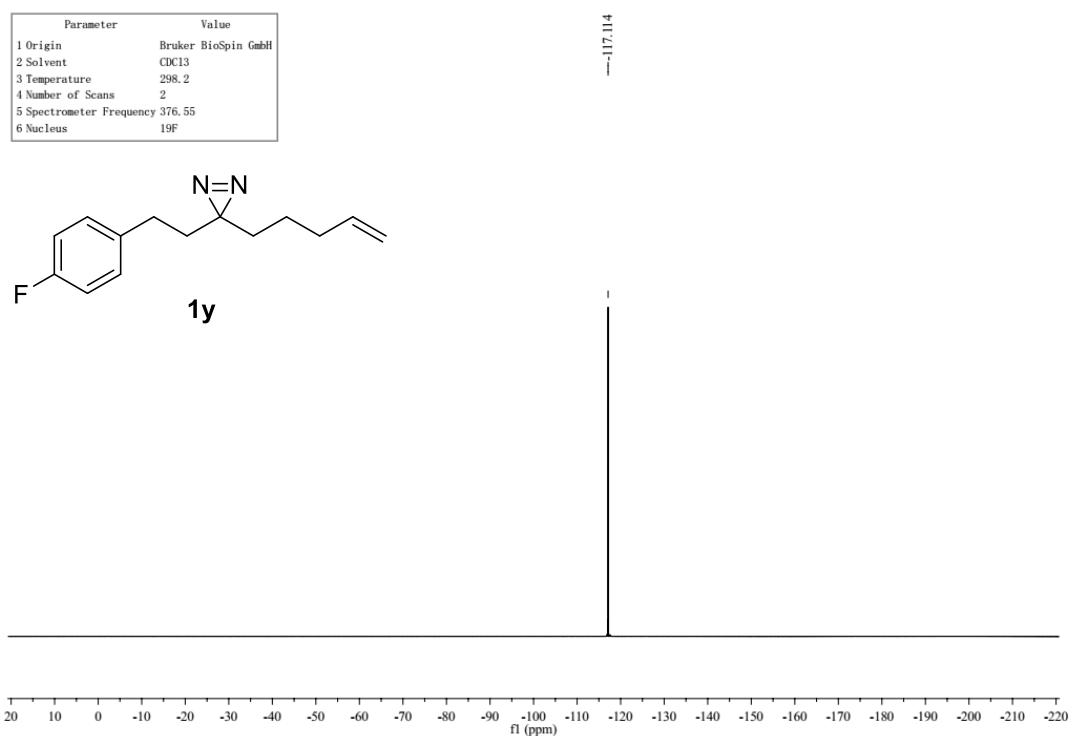
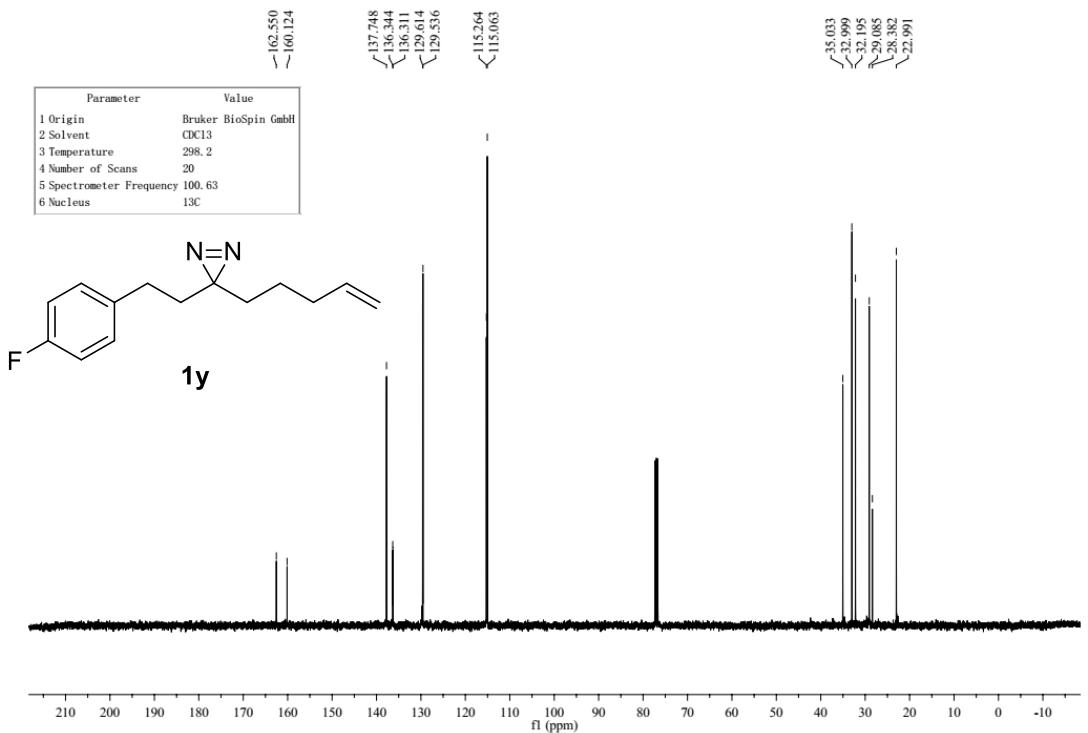
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

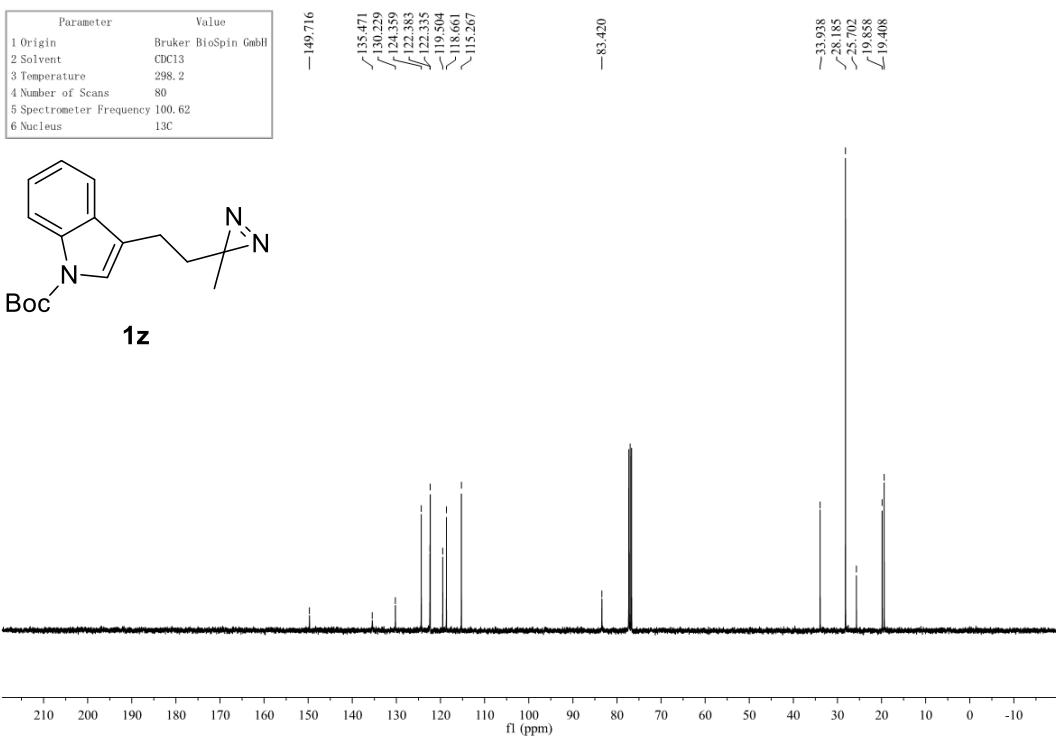
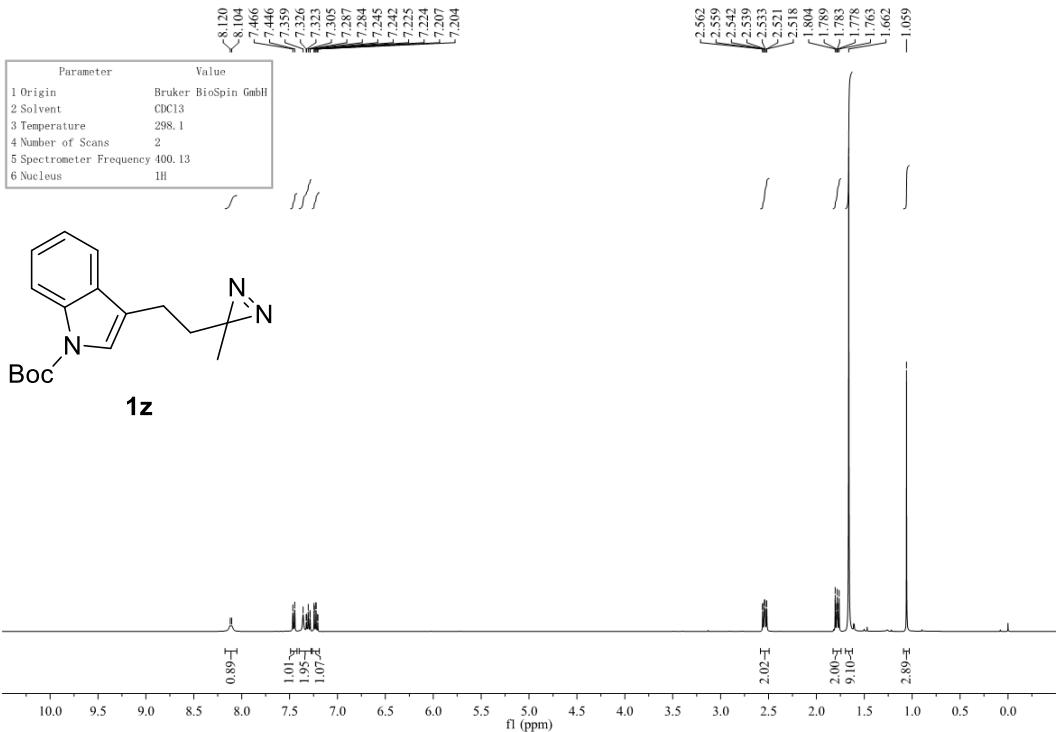


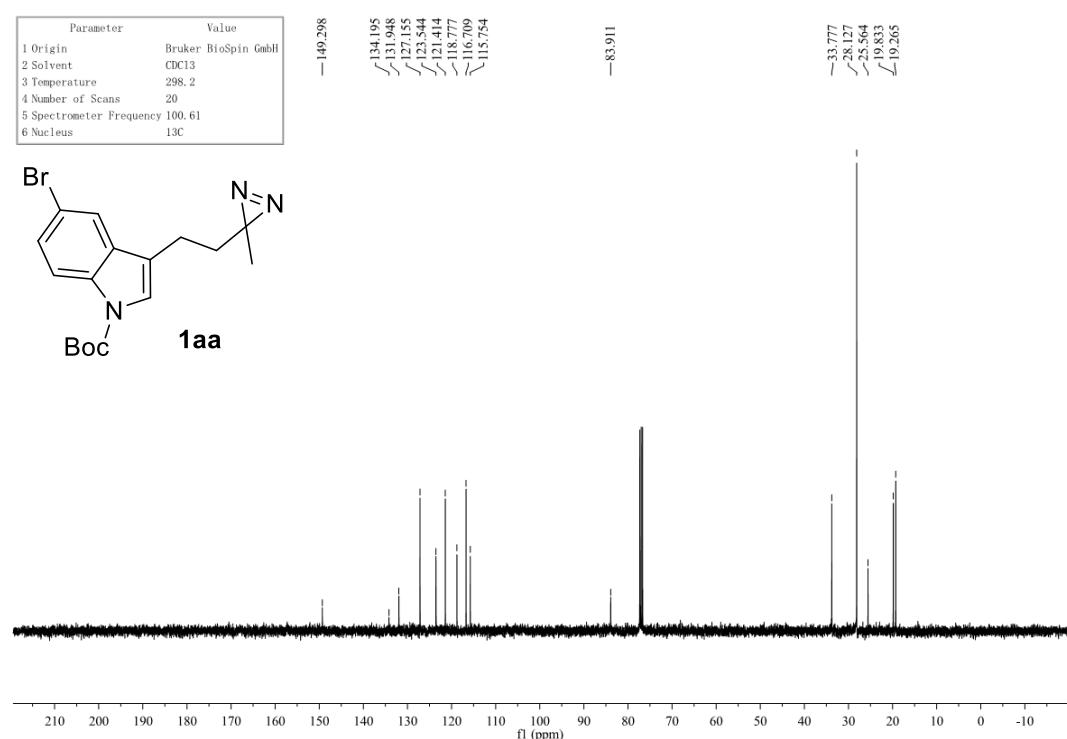
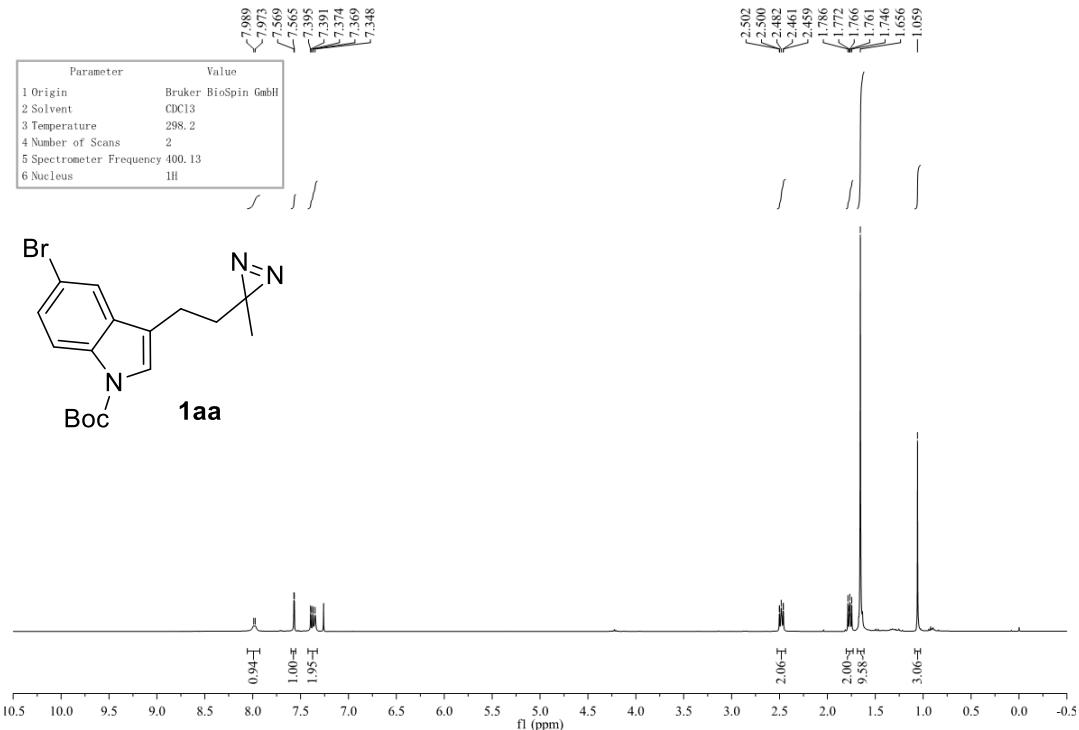


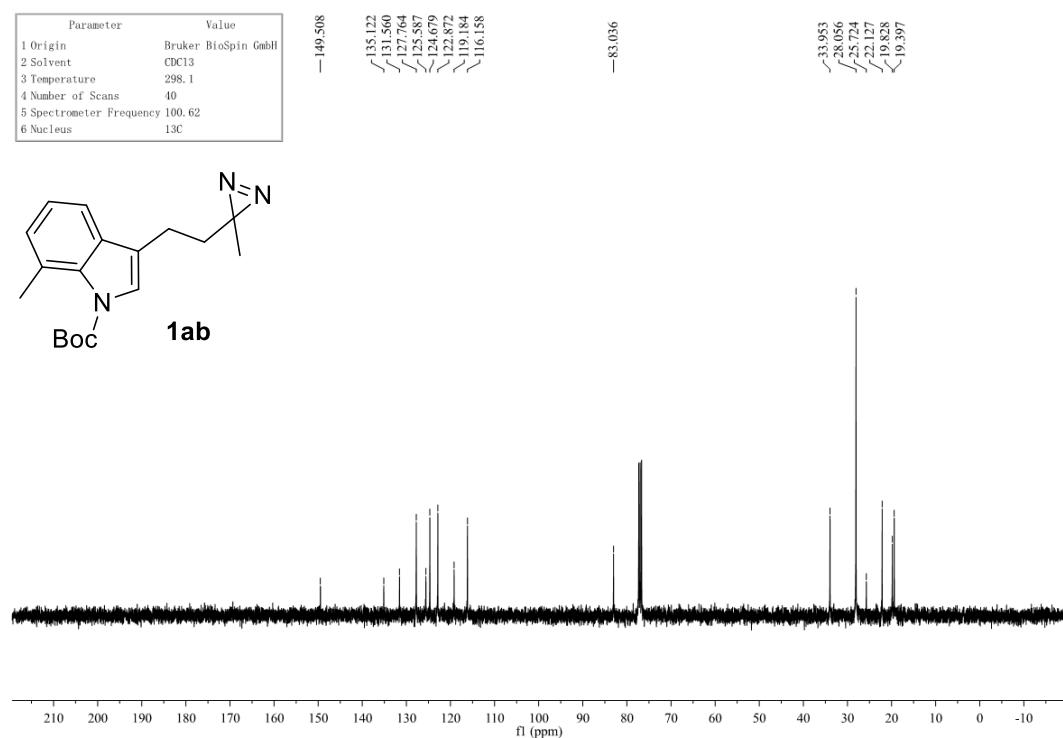
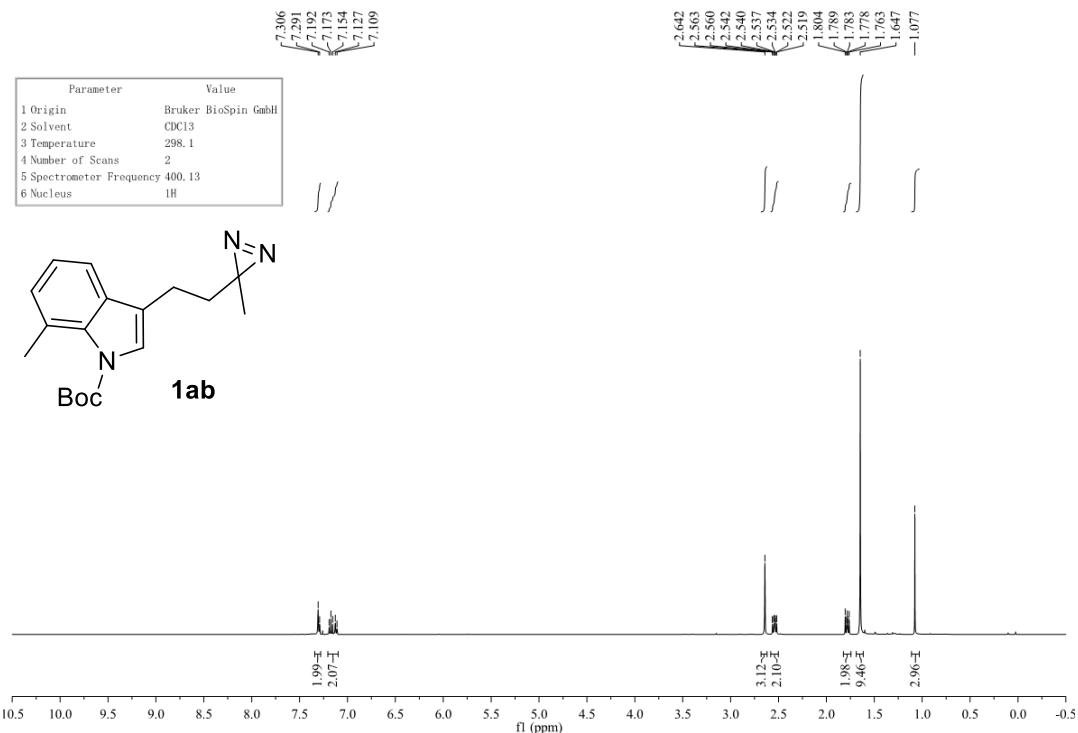
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

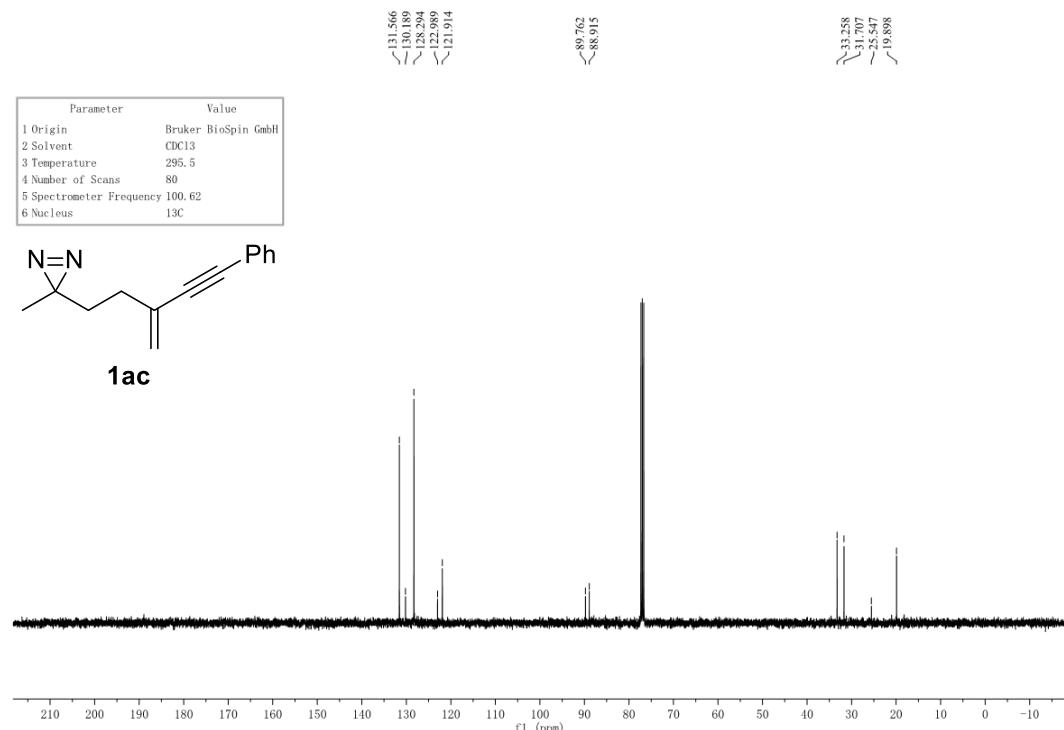
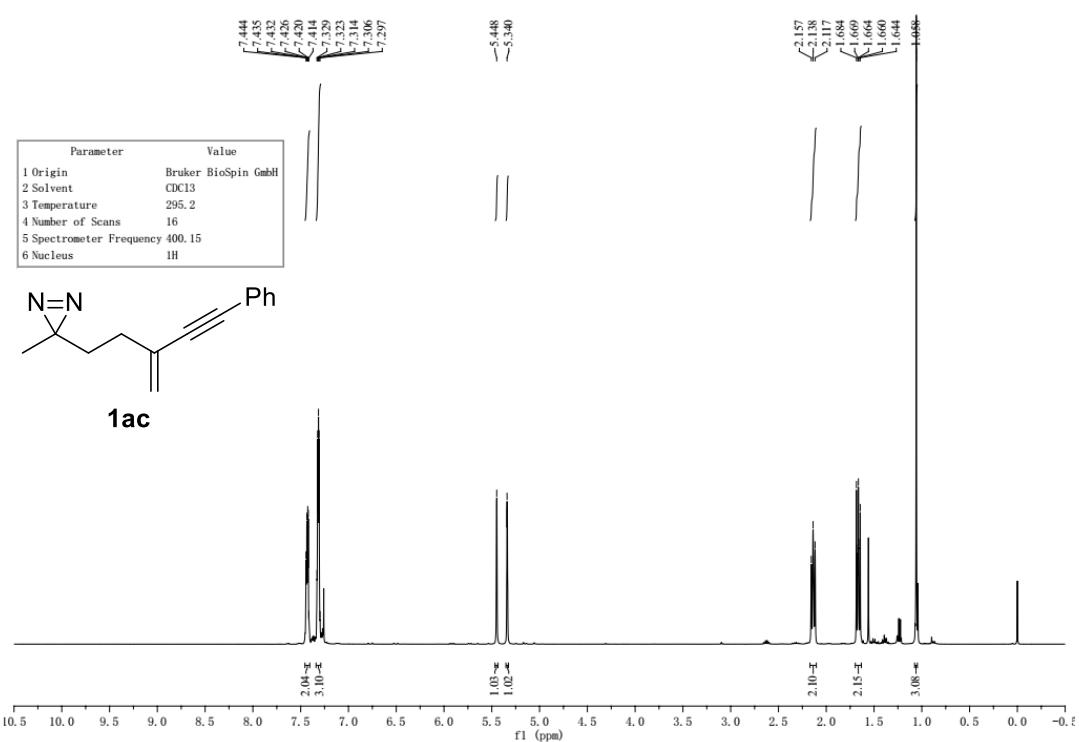




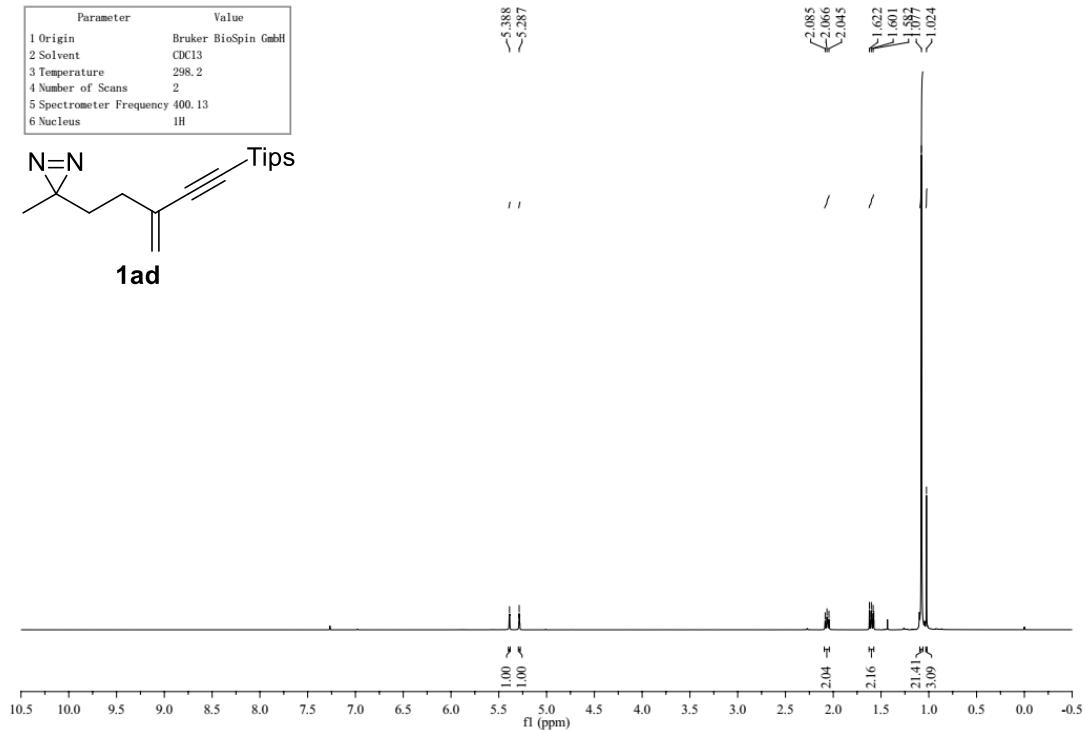
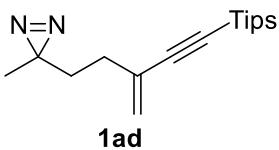




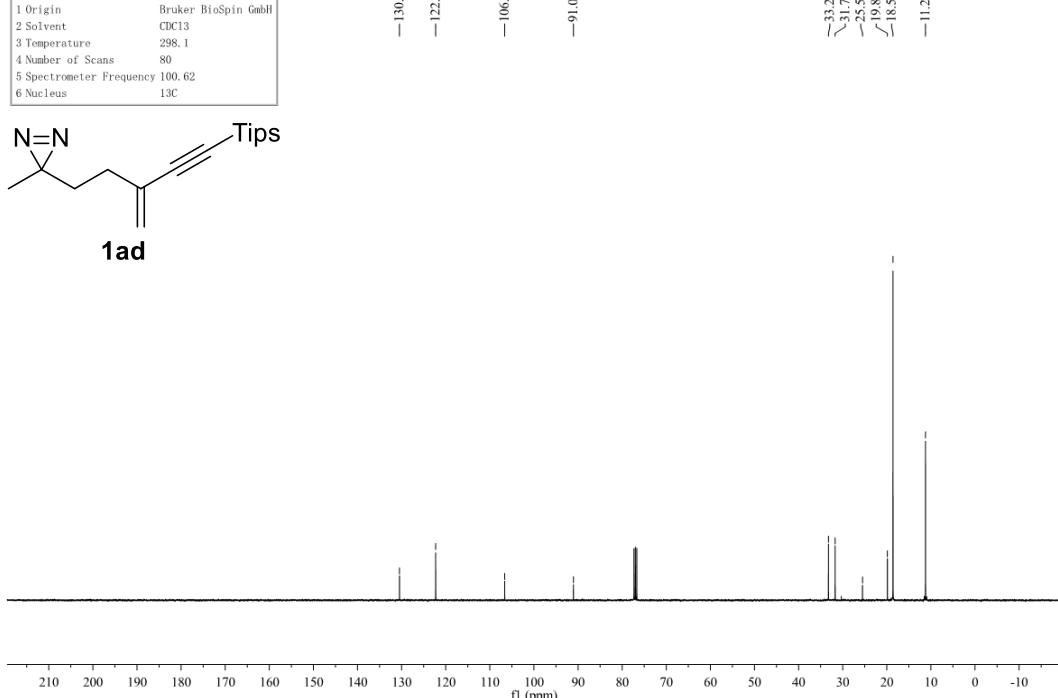
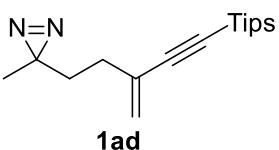


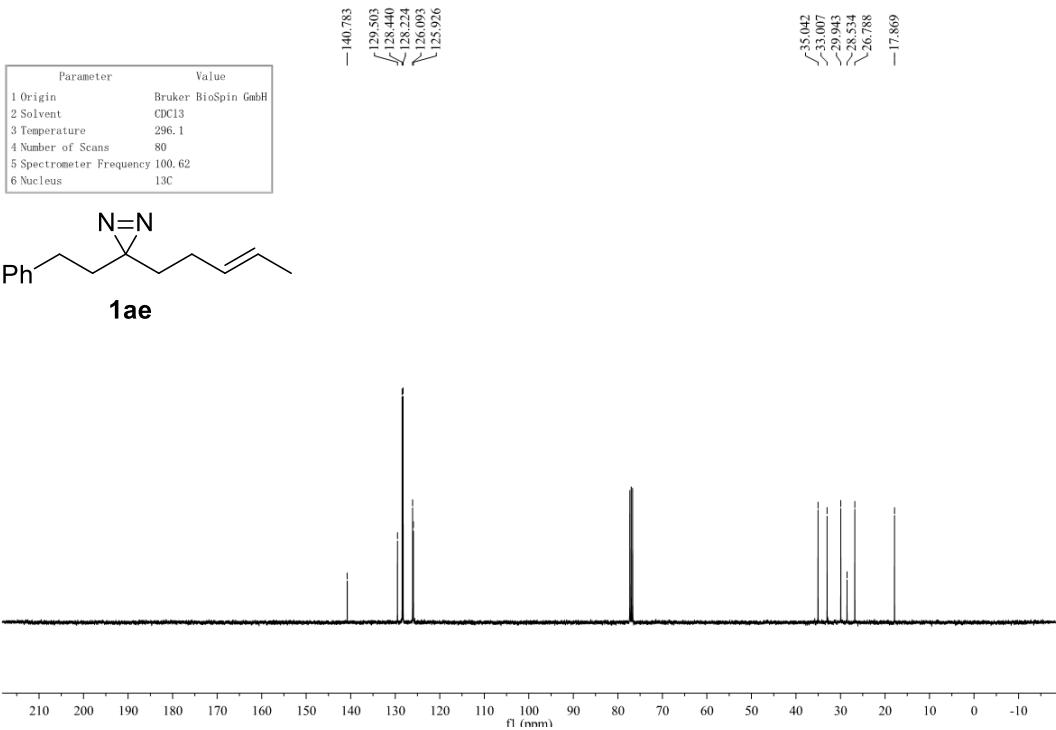
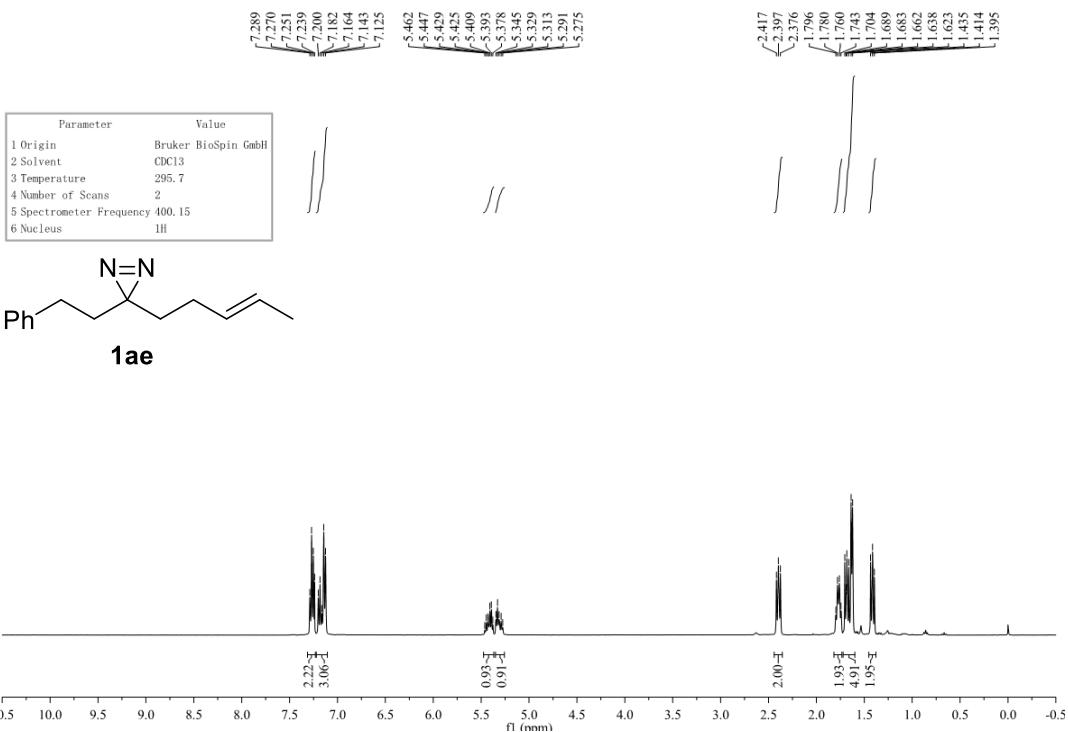


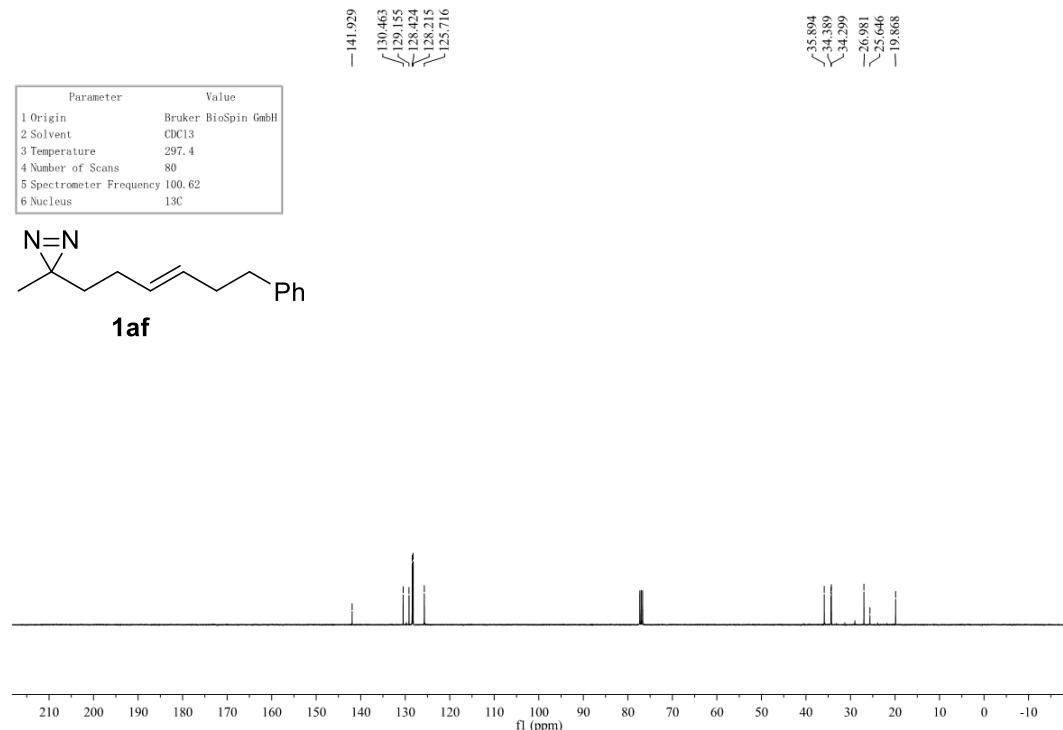
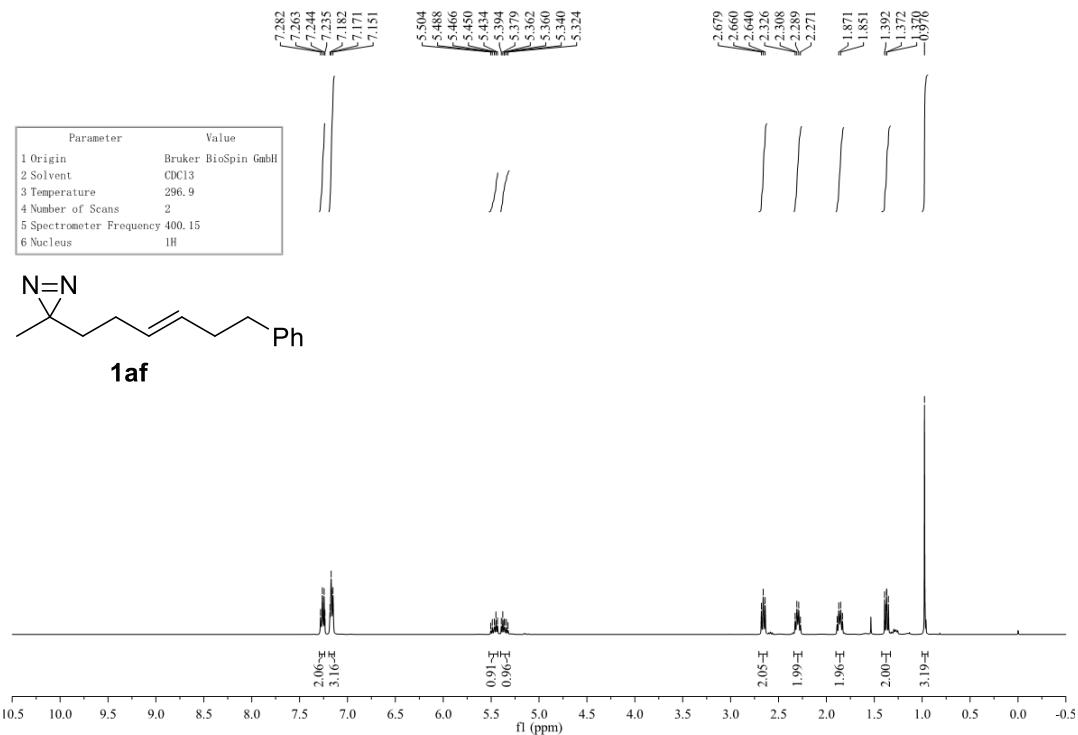
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

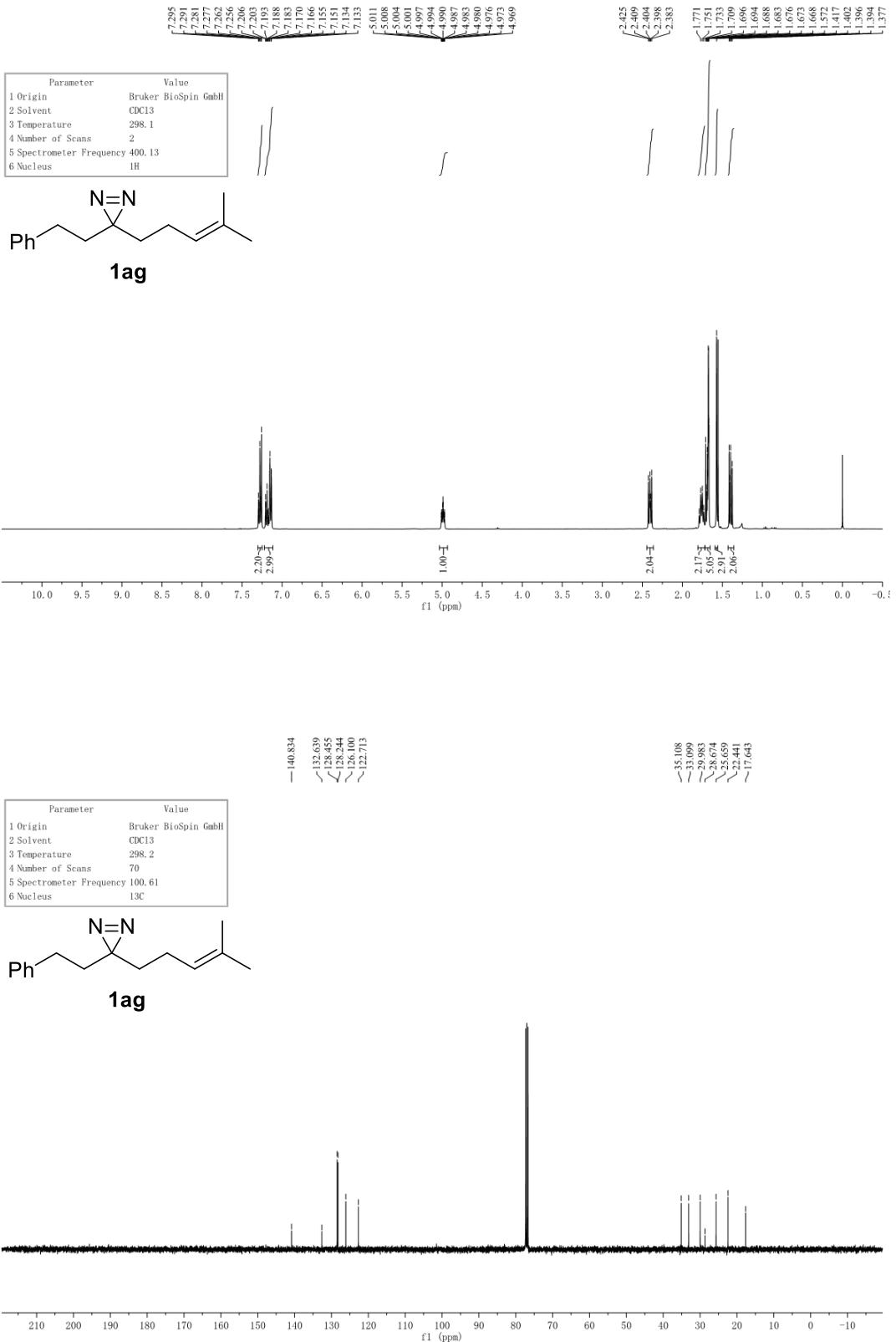


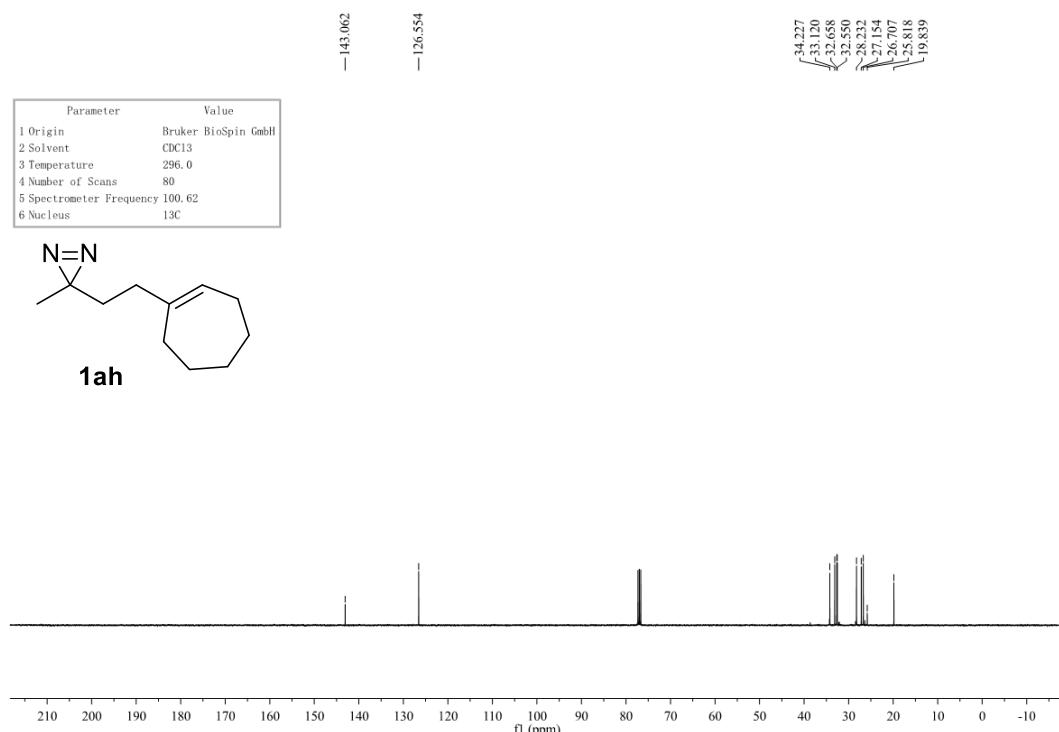
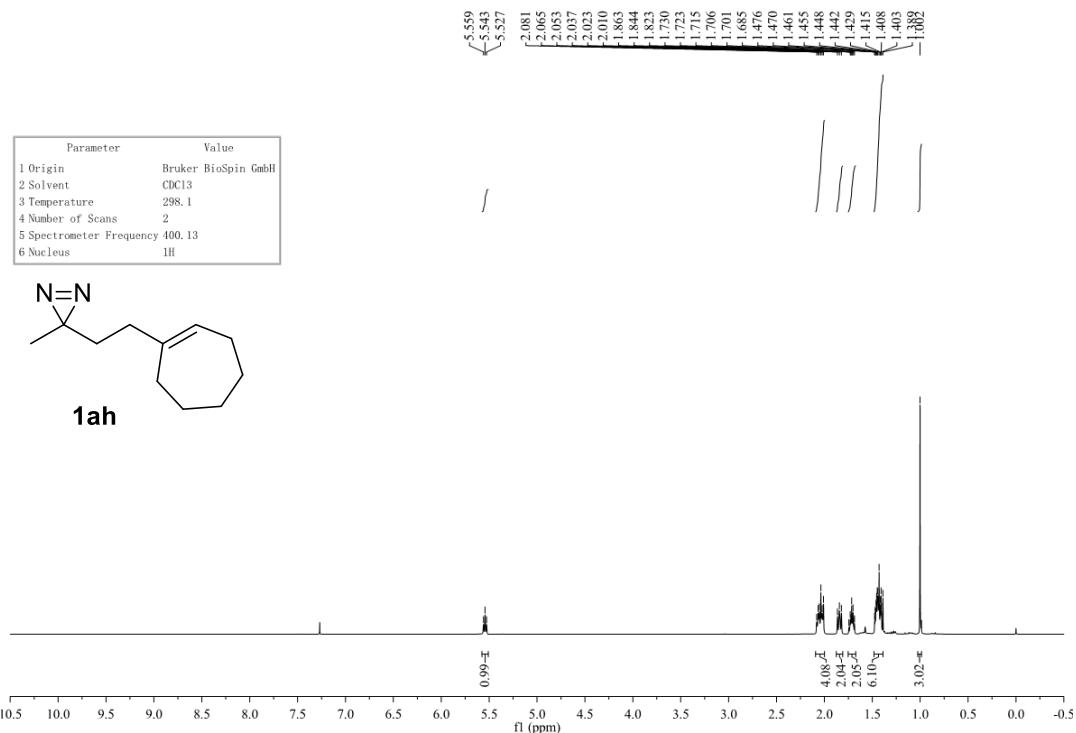
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

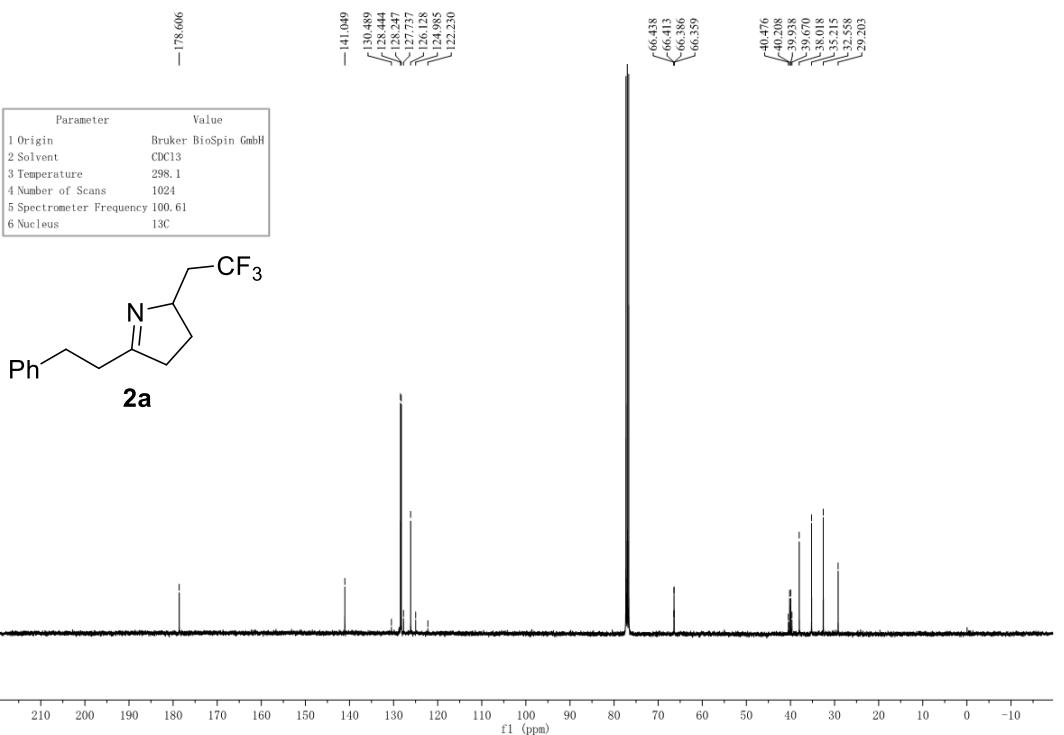
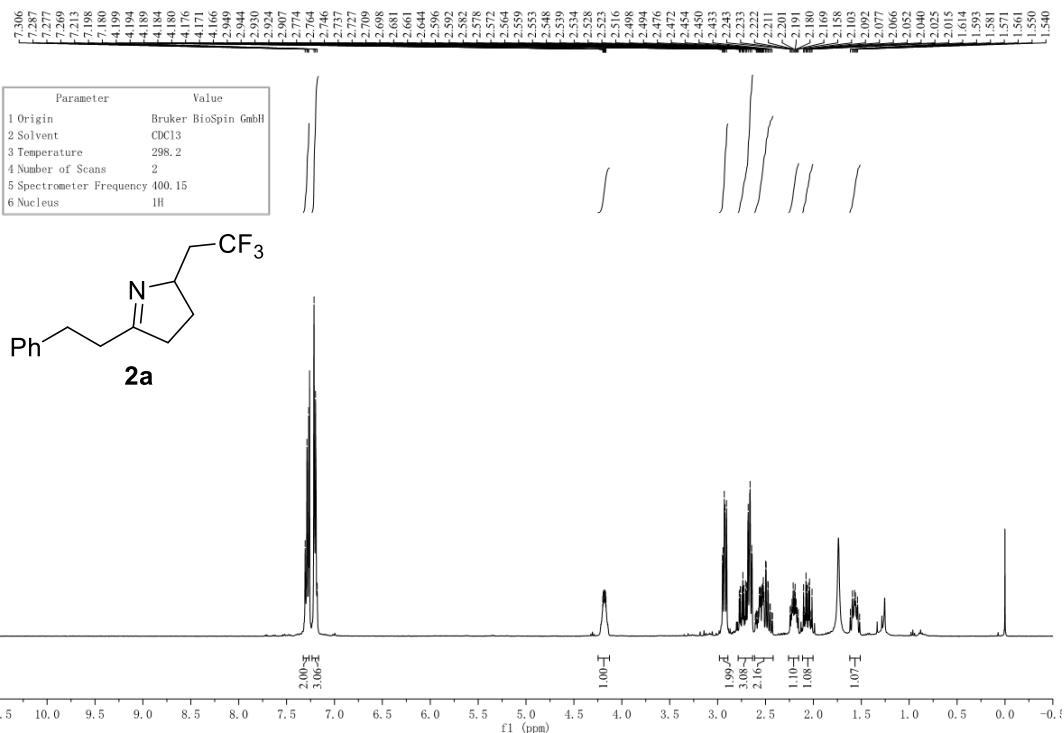


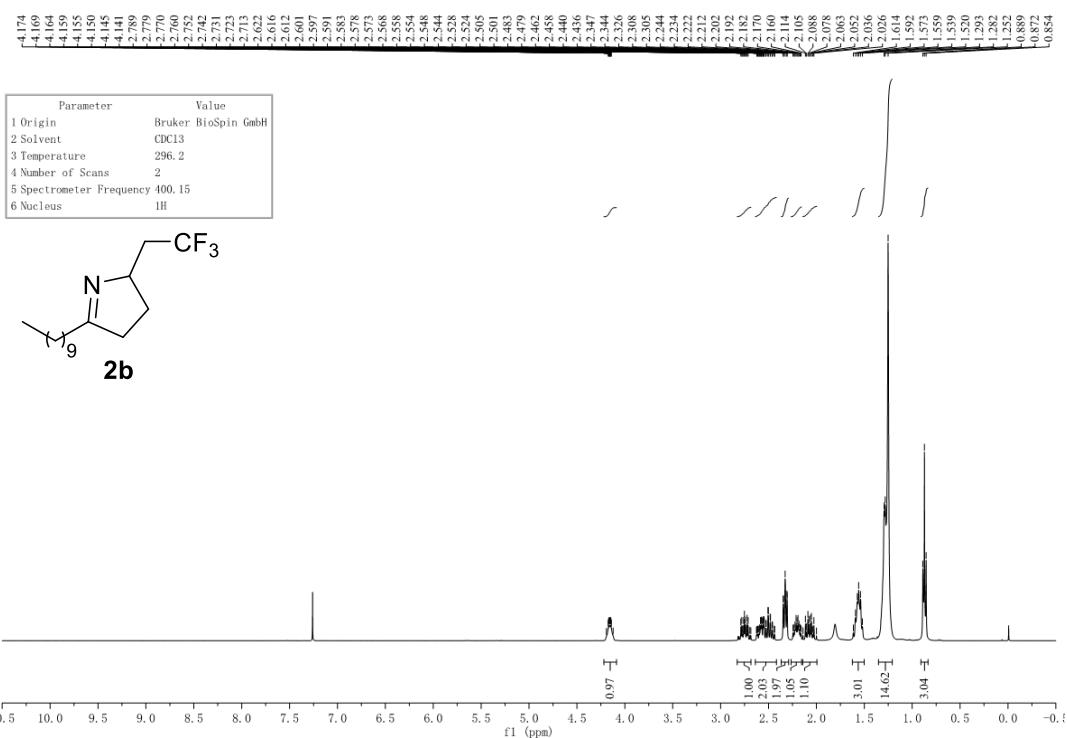
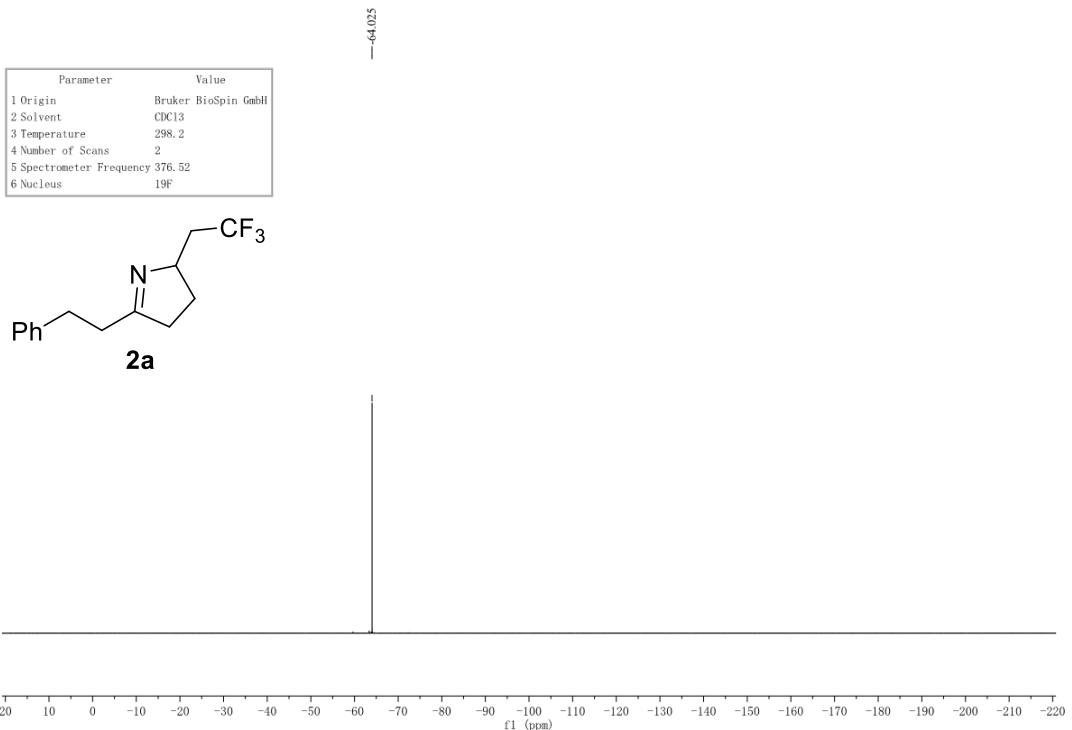


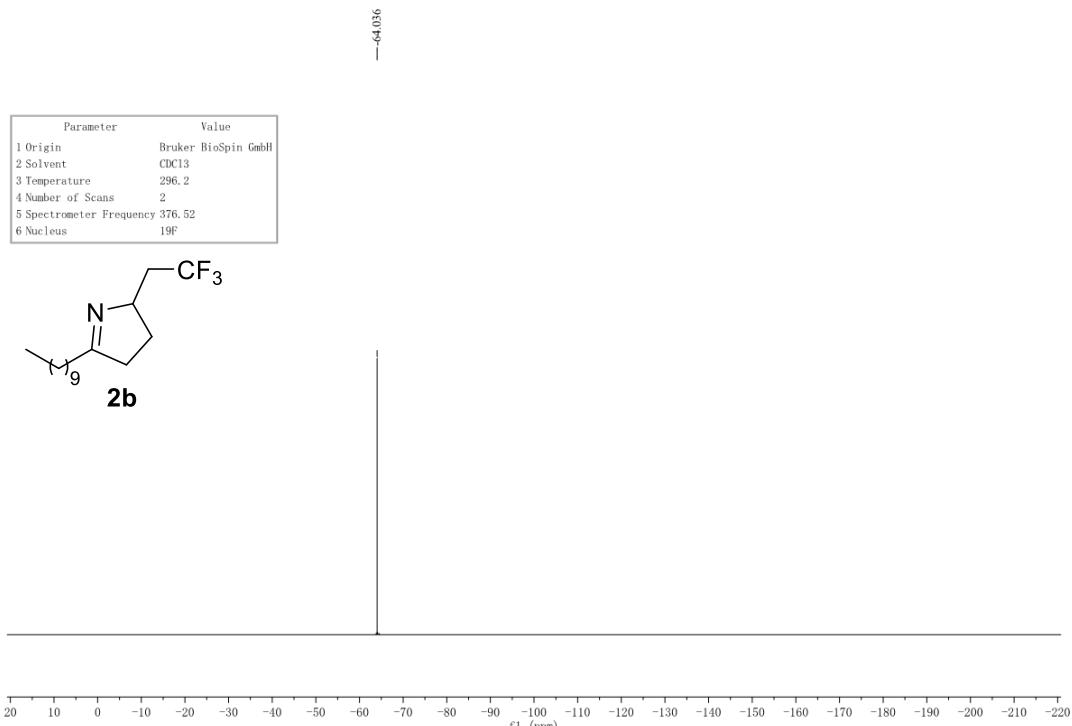
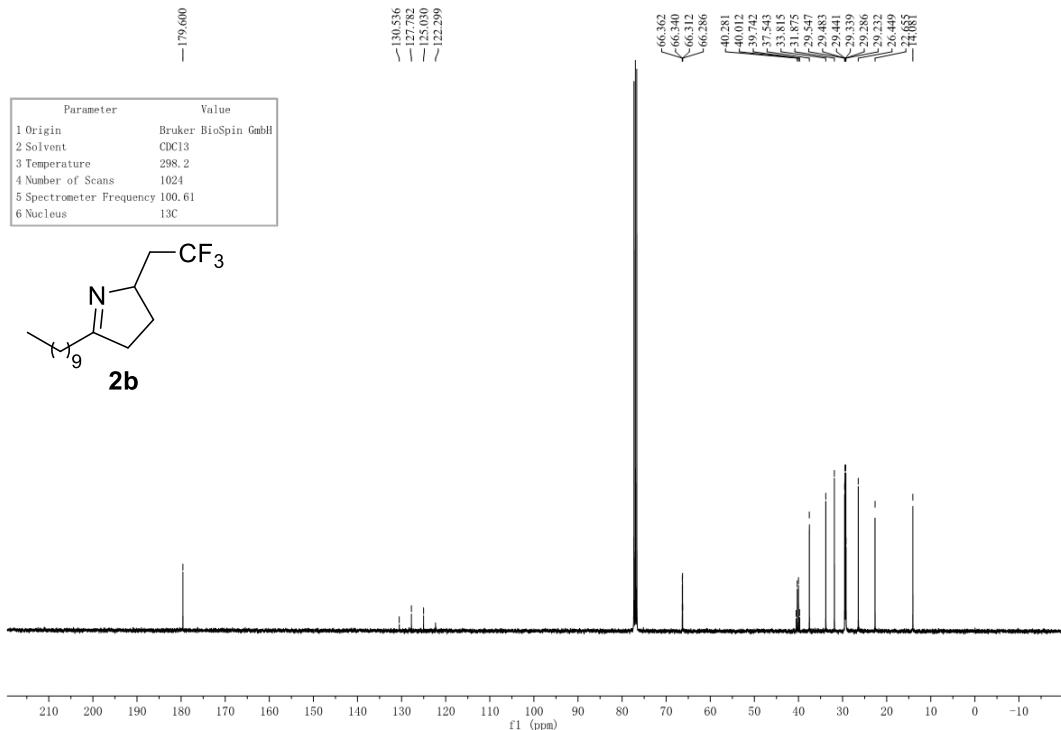


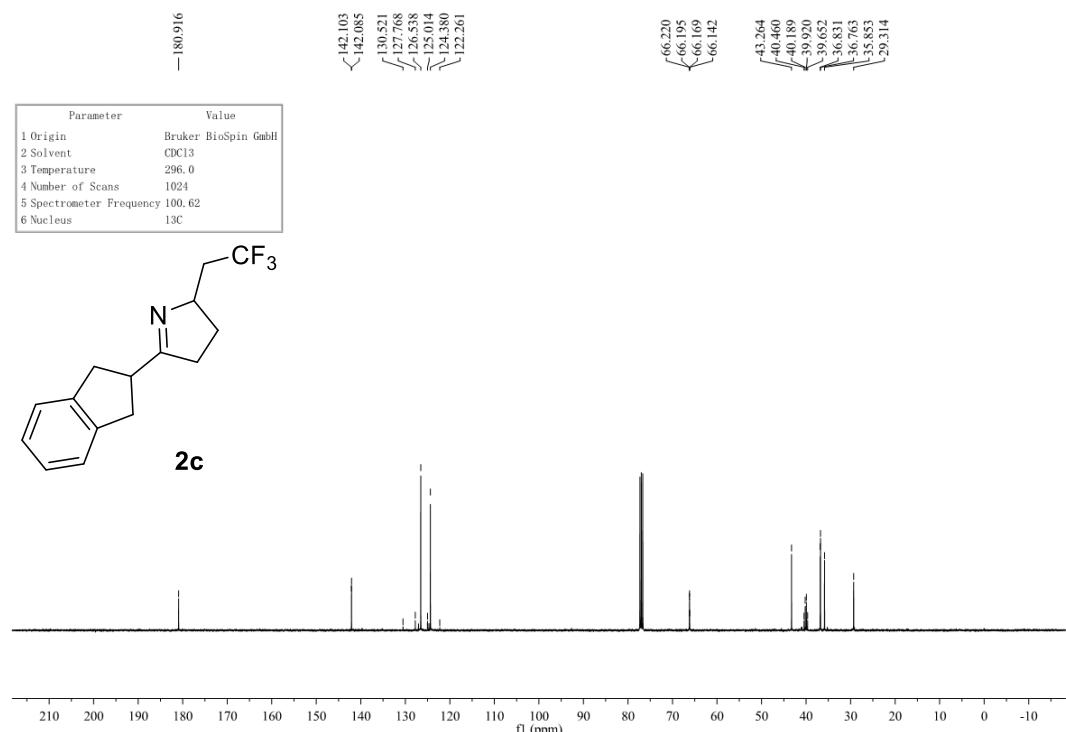
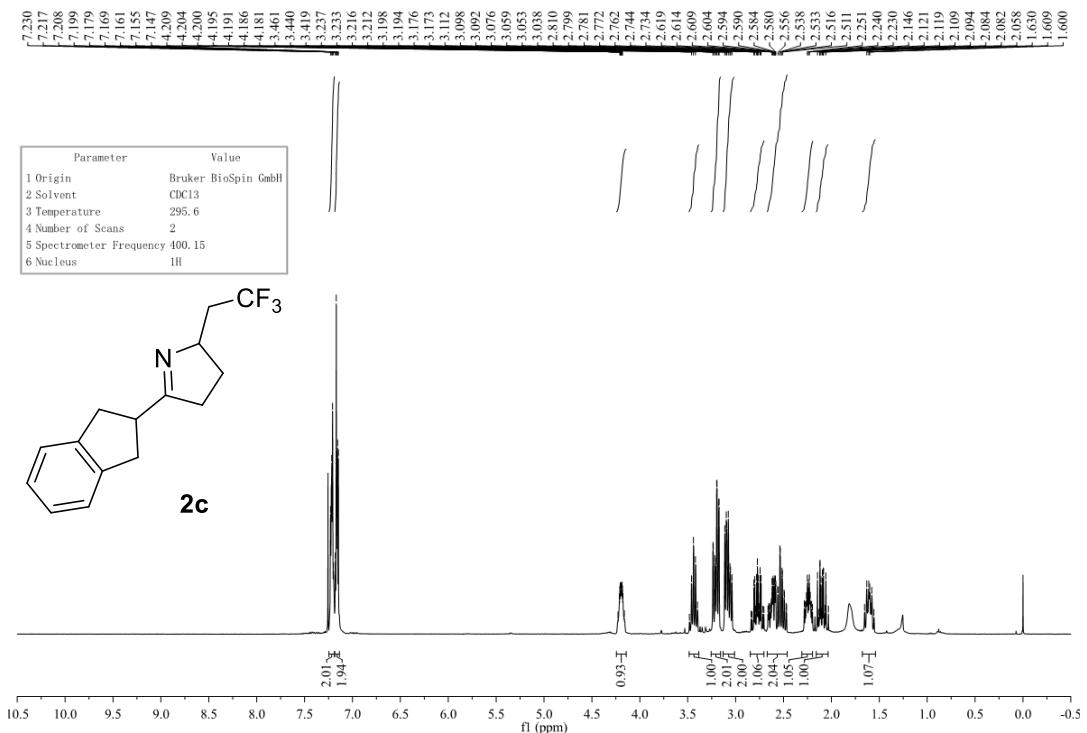




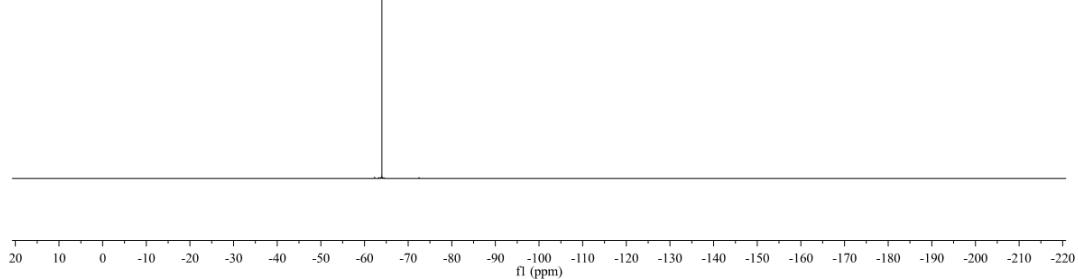
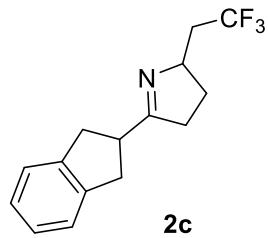




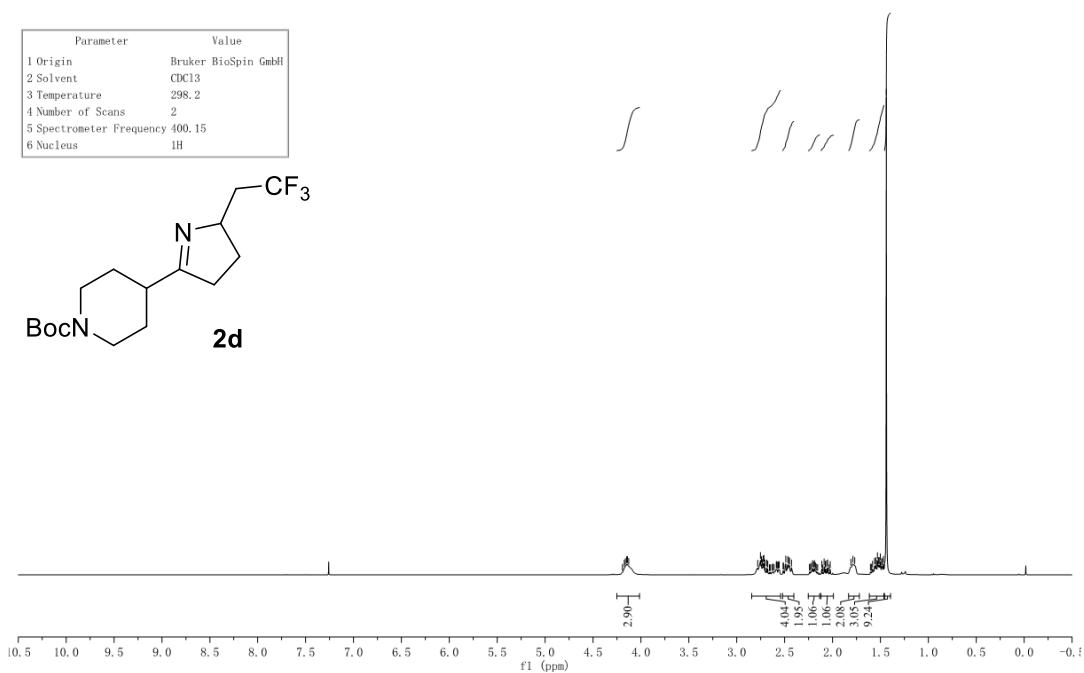
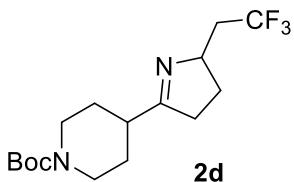


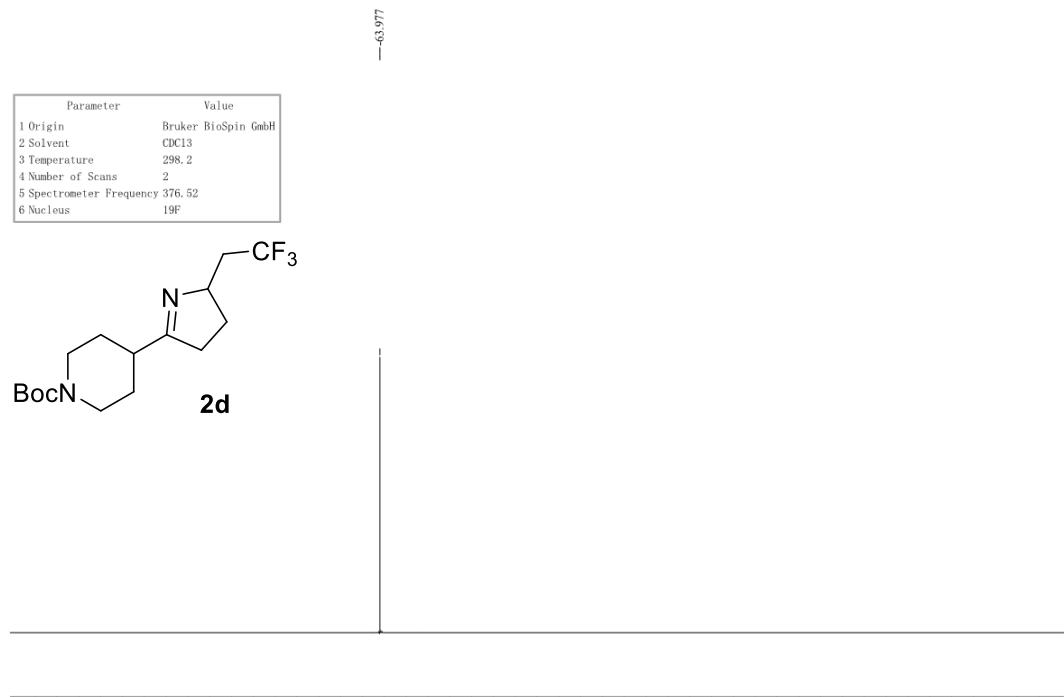
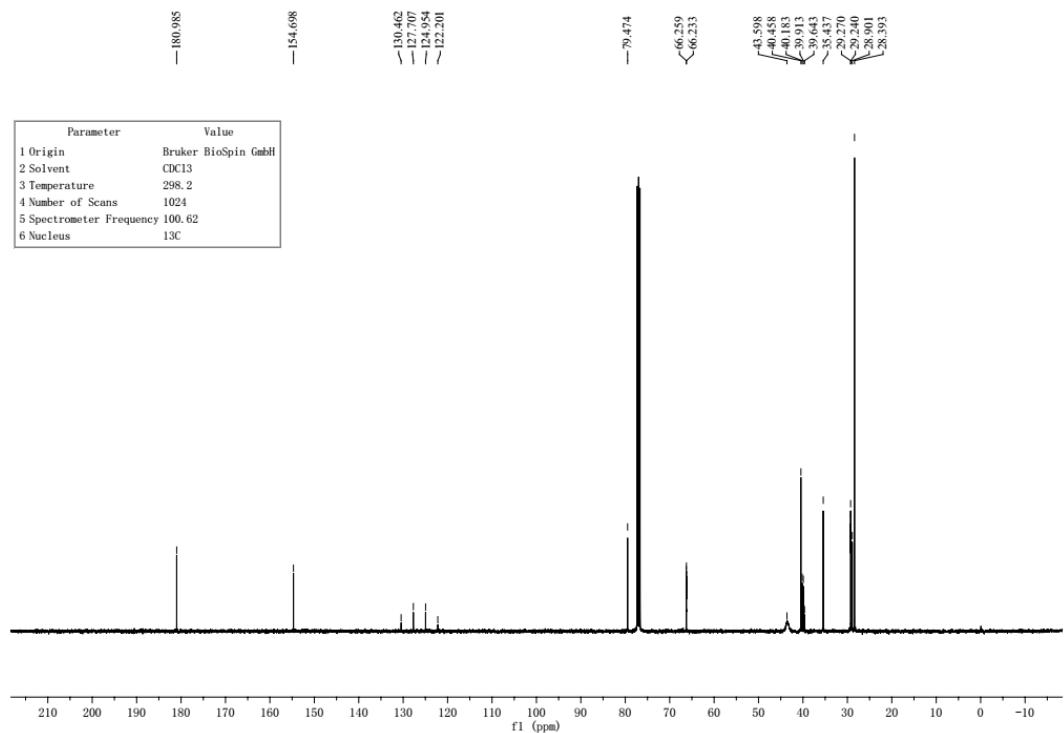


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	295.7
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

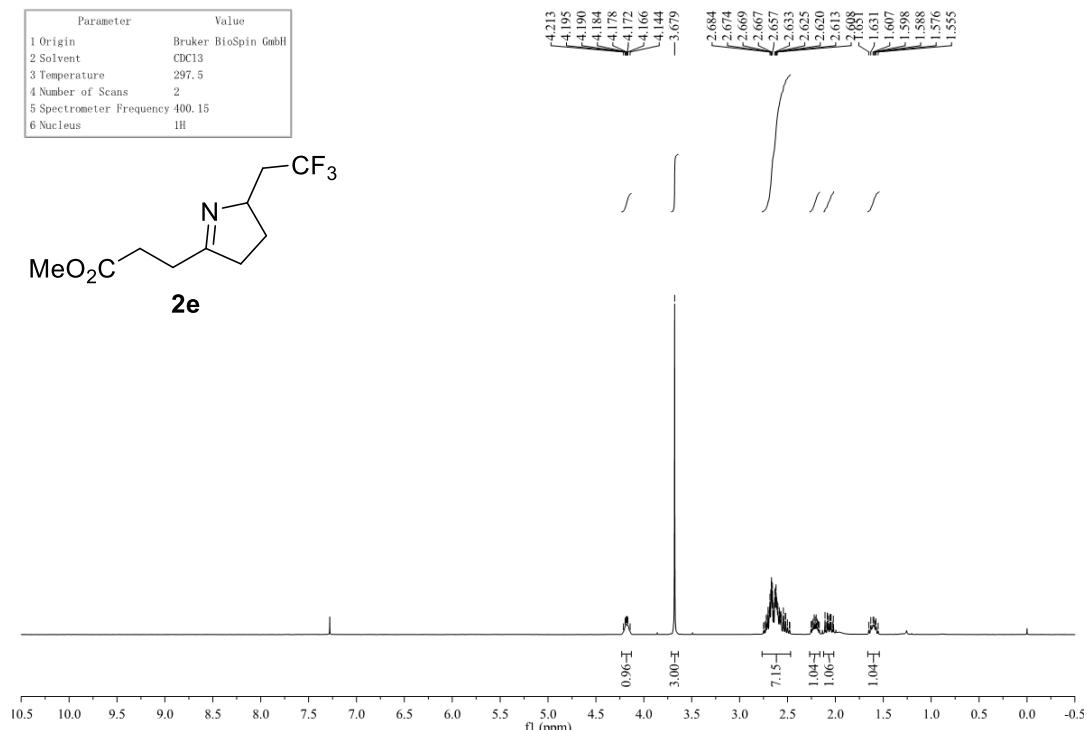
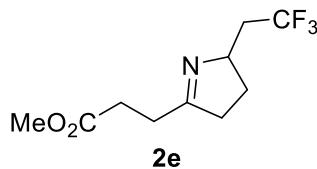


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H



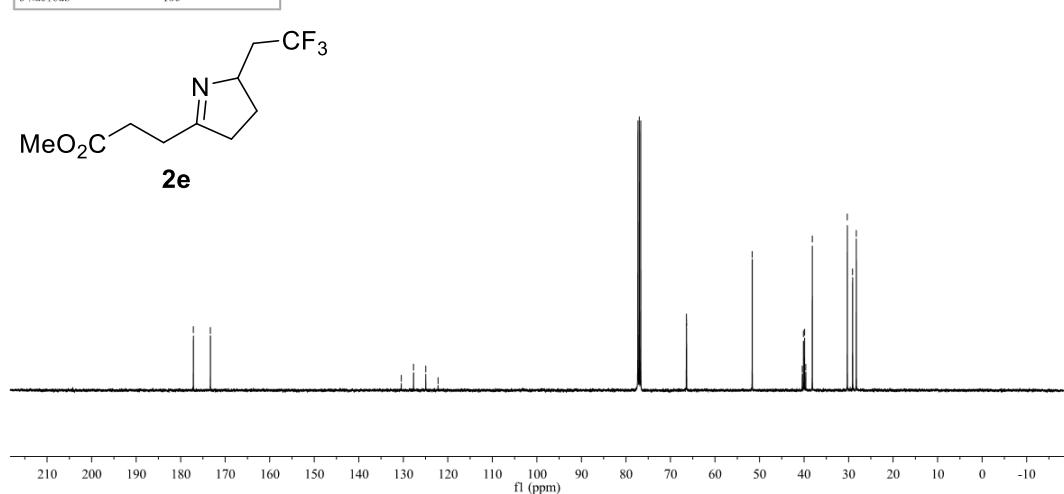
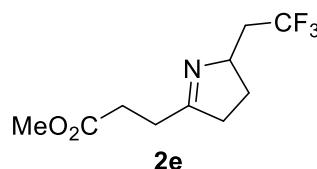


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	297.5
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	1H

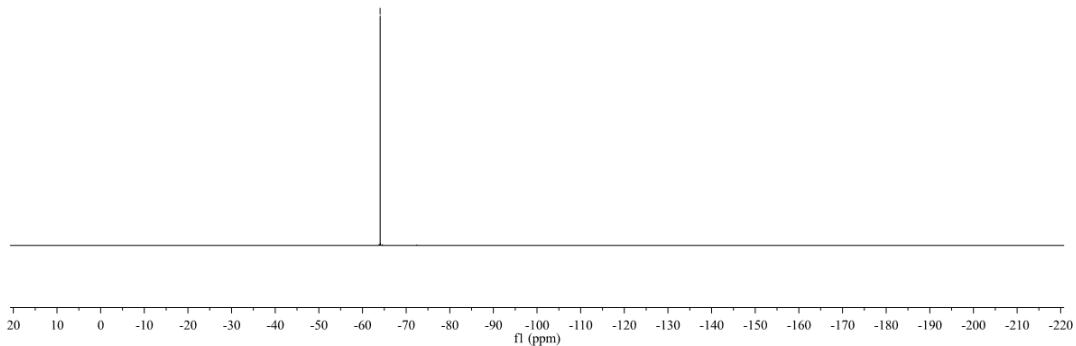
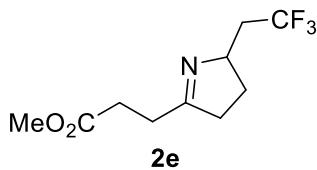


—177.143
—173.321

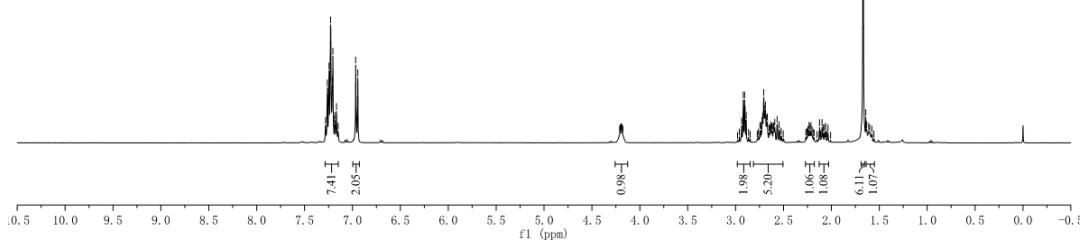
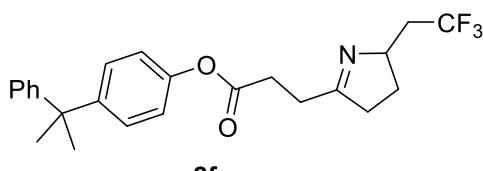
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.0
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	601.62
6 Nucleus	13C

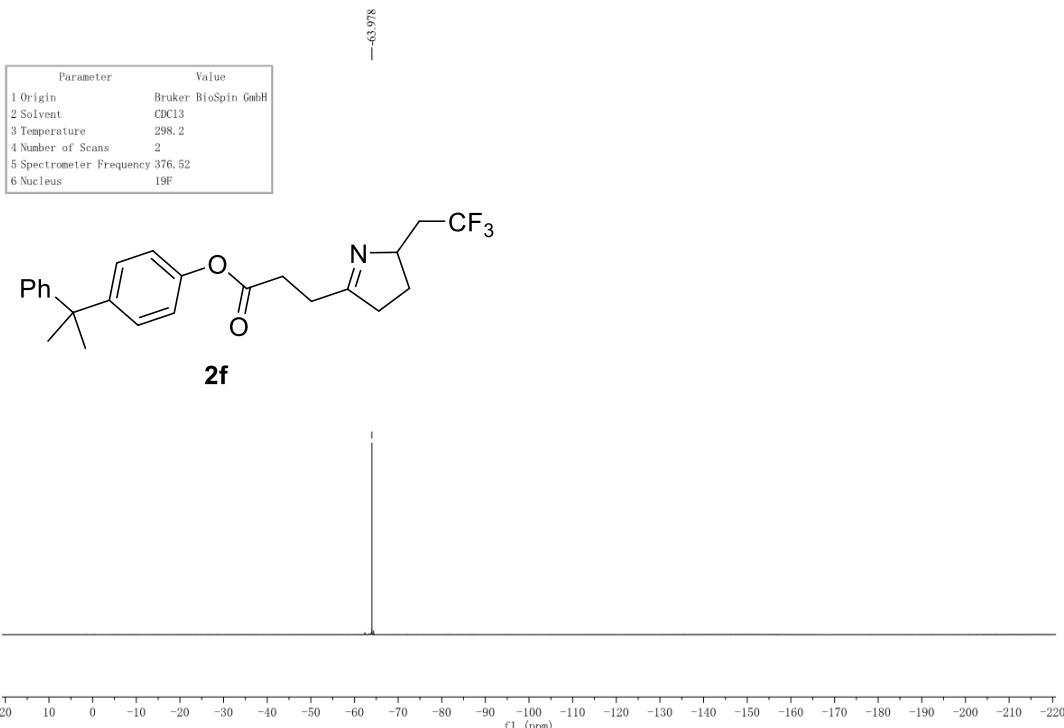
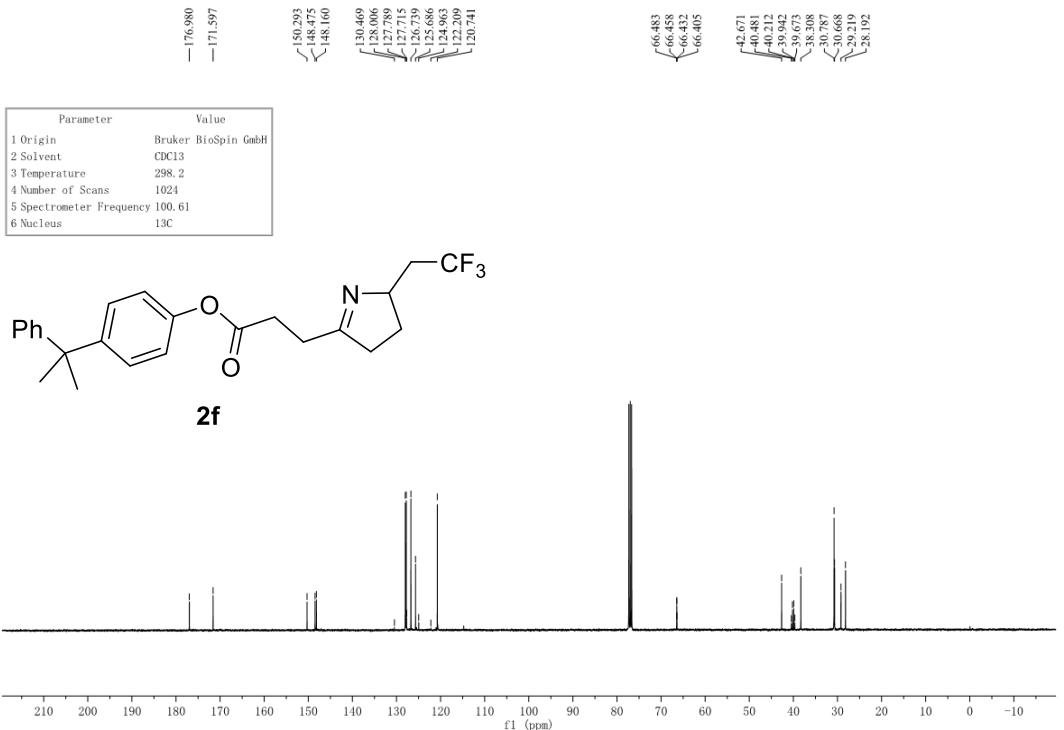


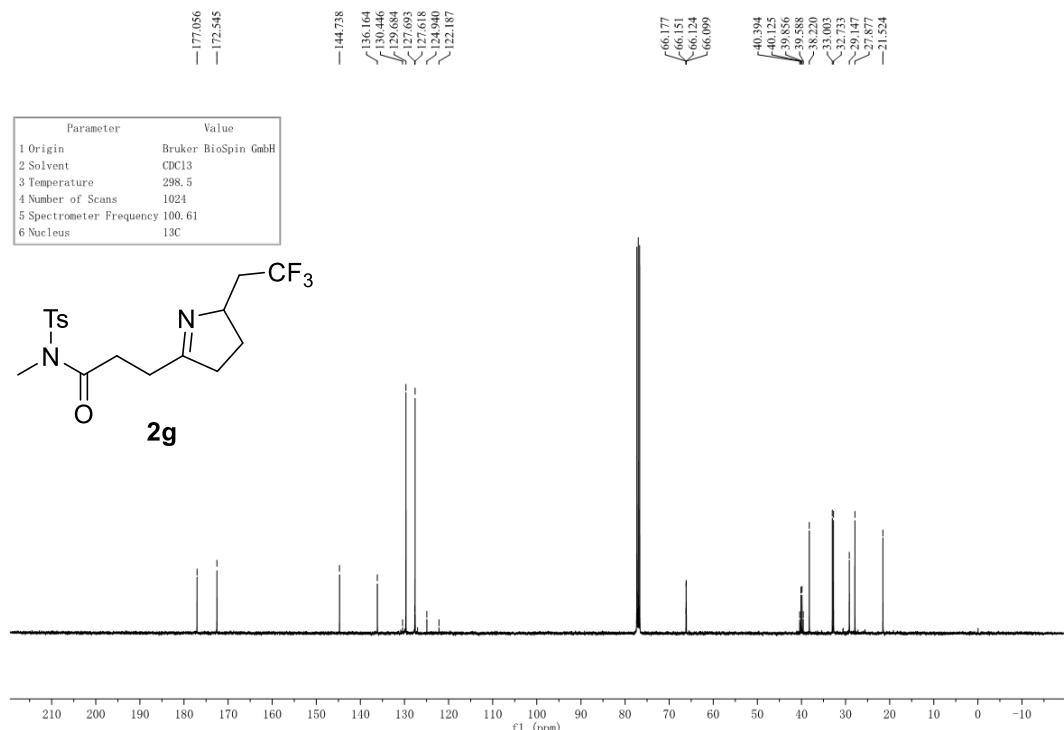
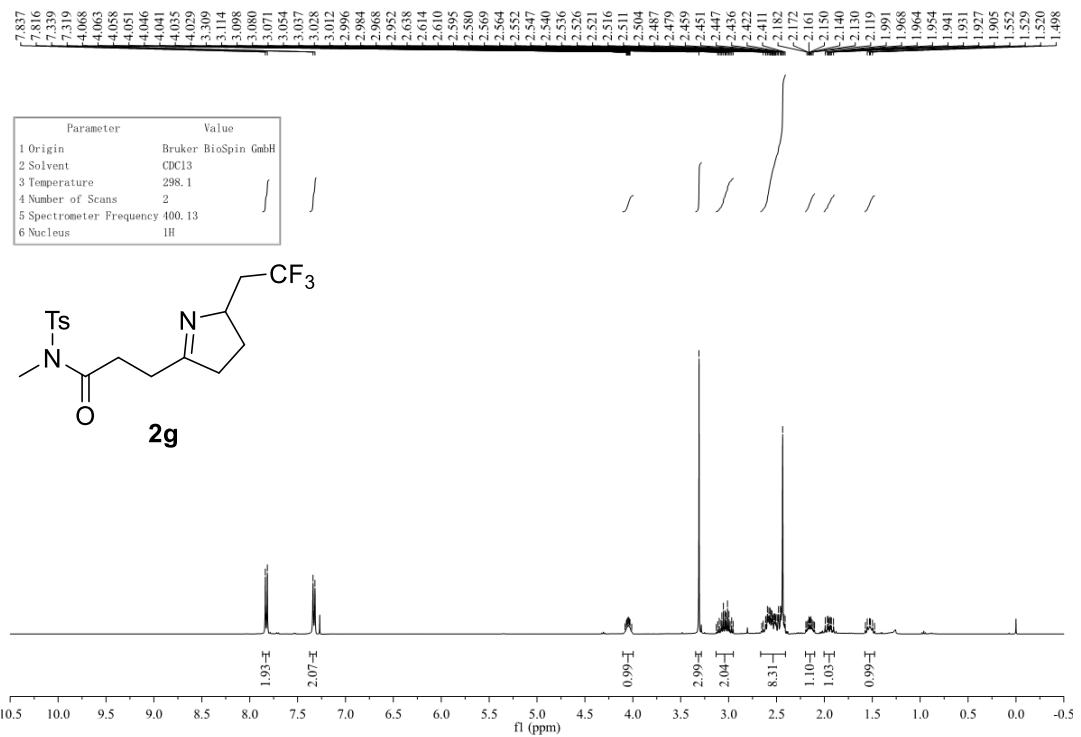
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.5
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

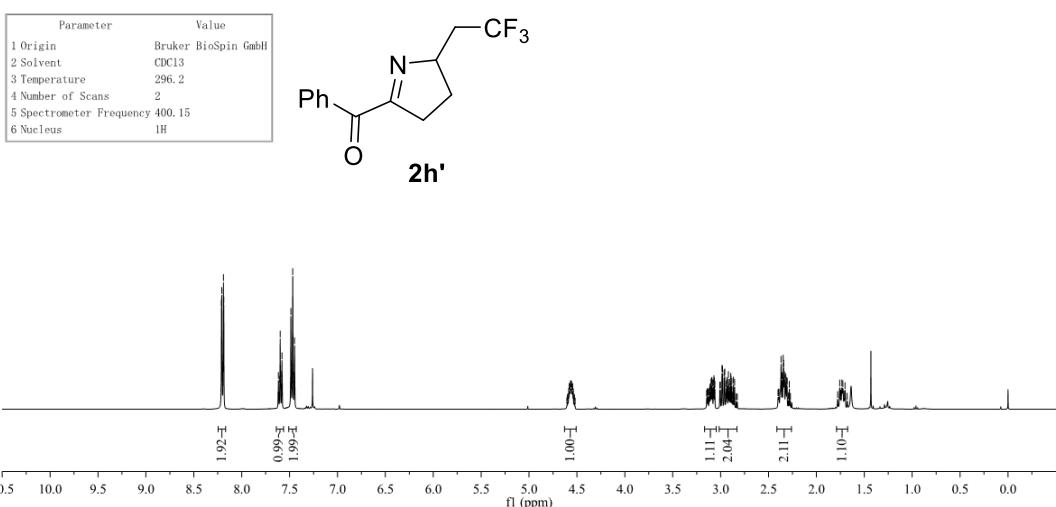
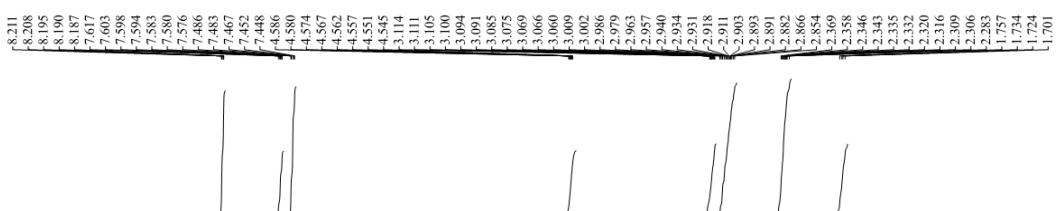
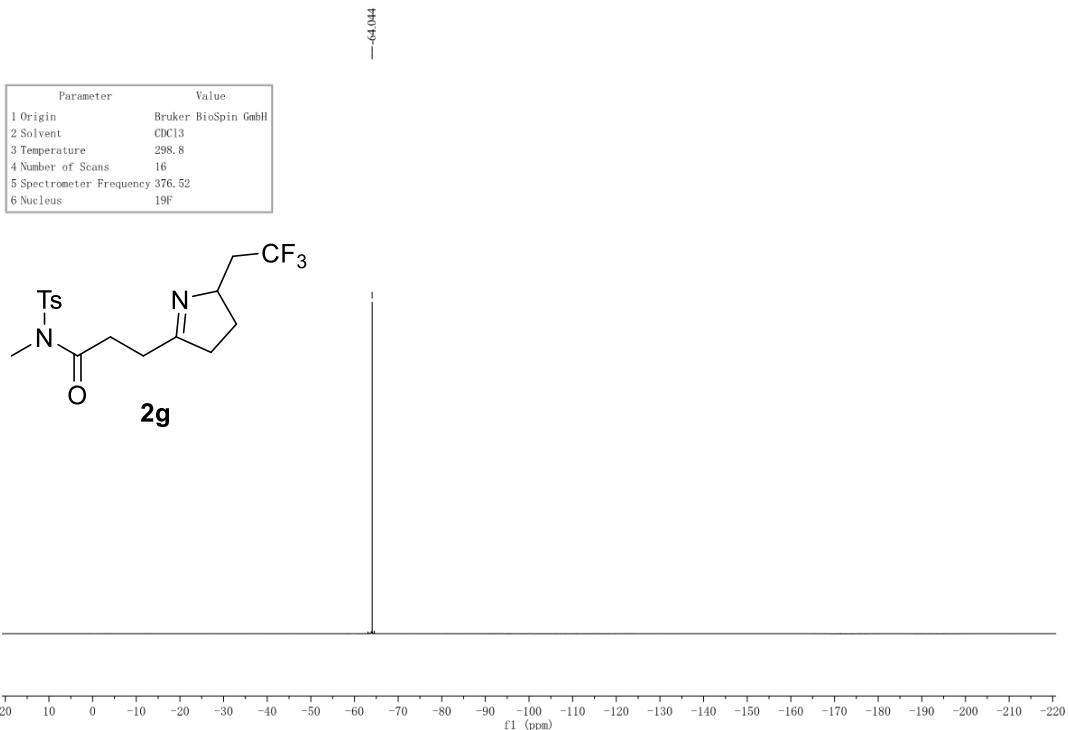


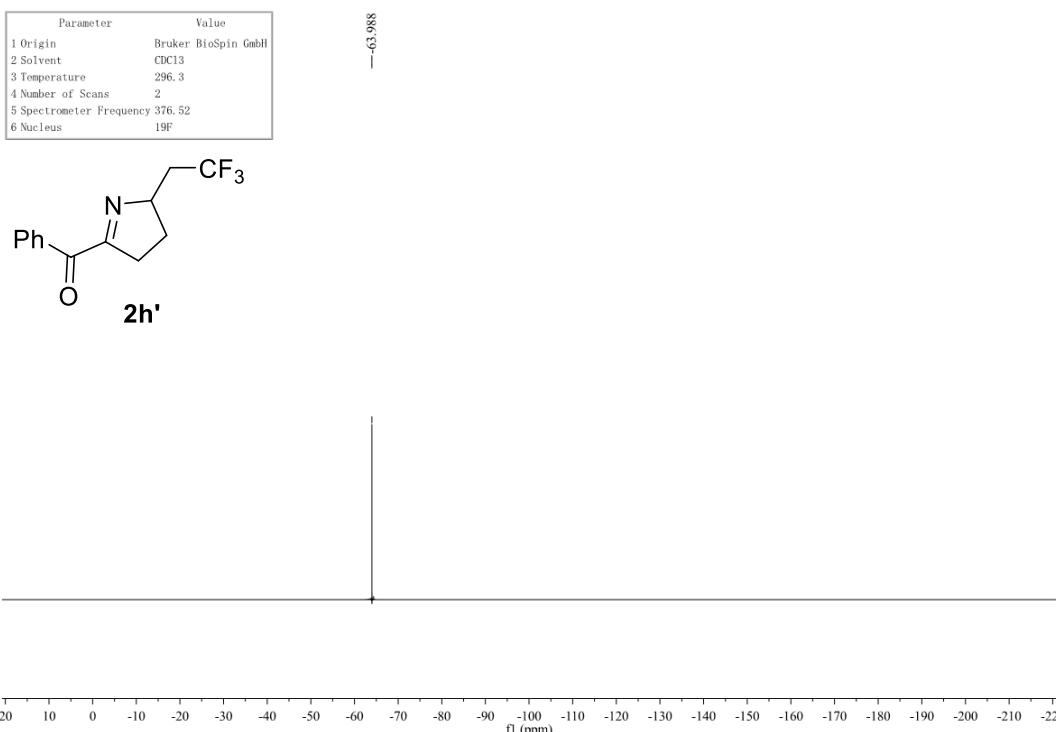
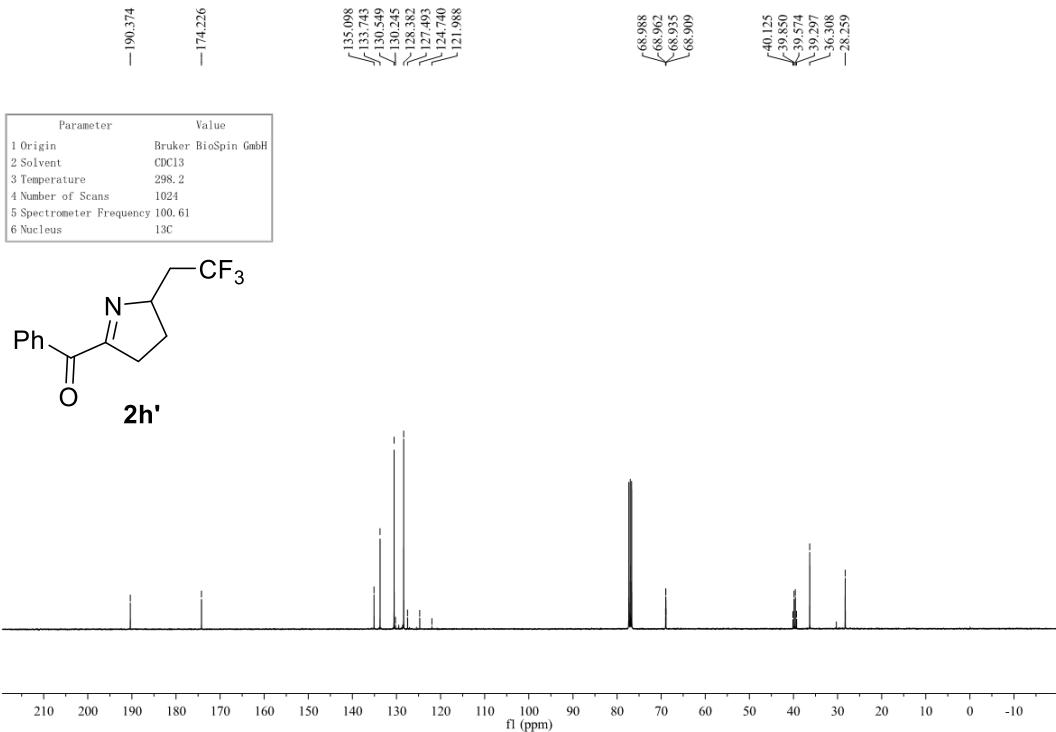
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

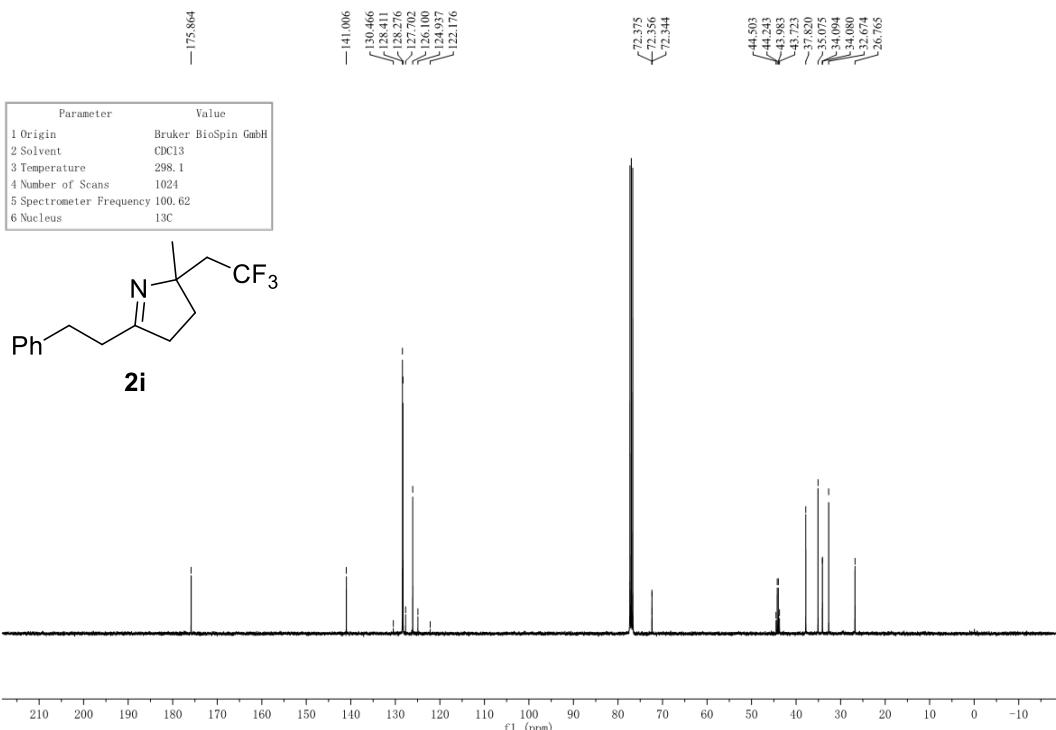
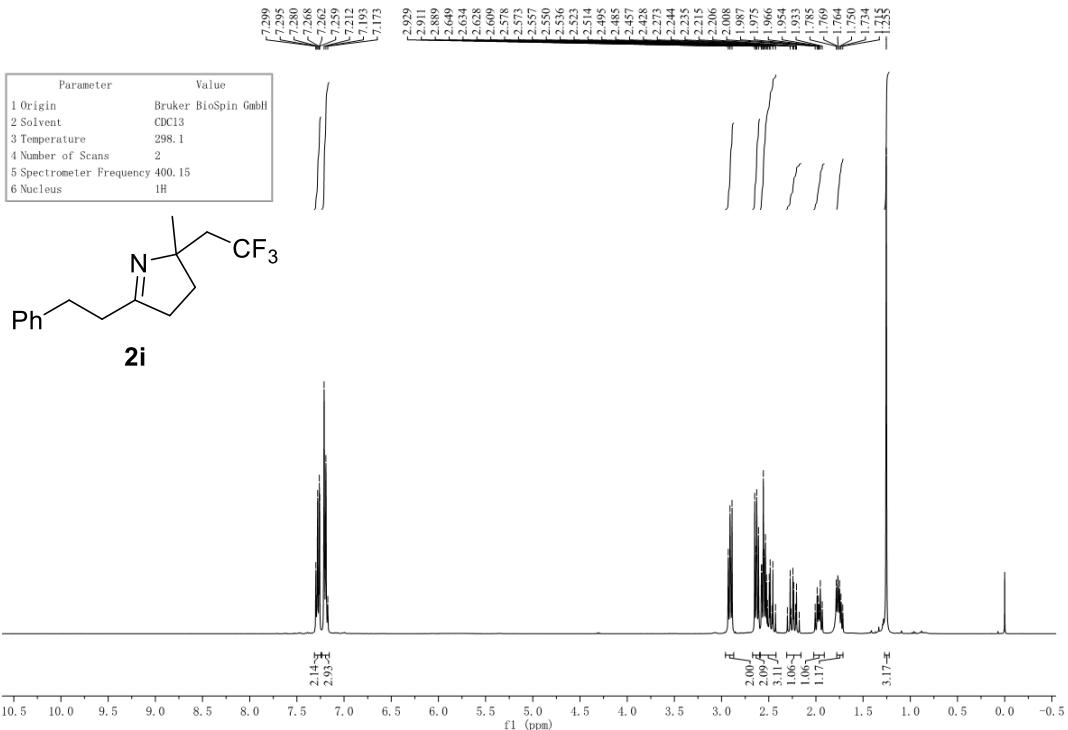


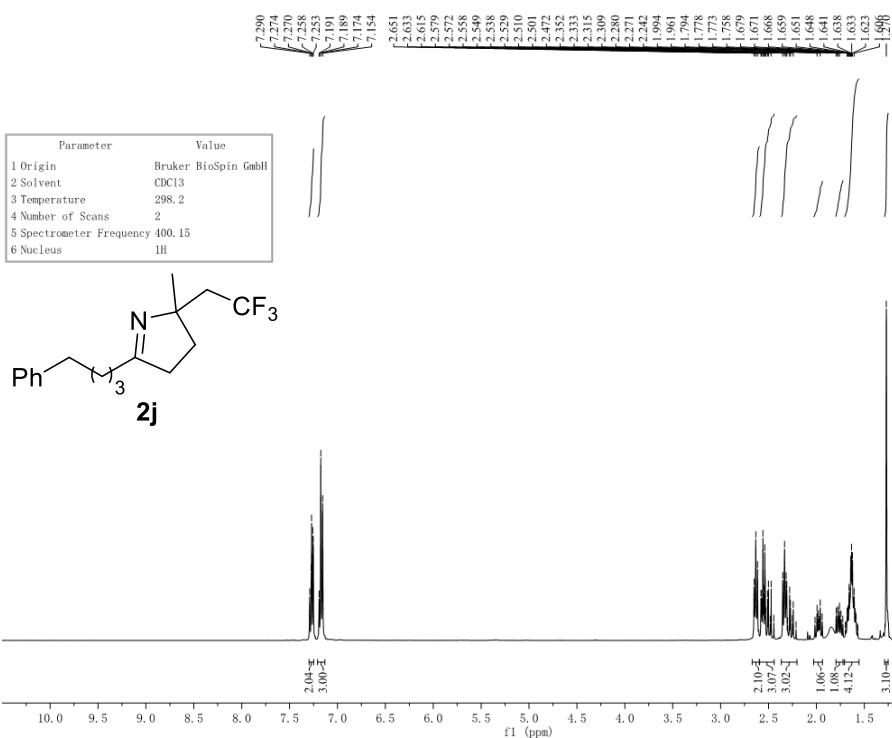
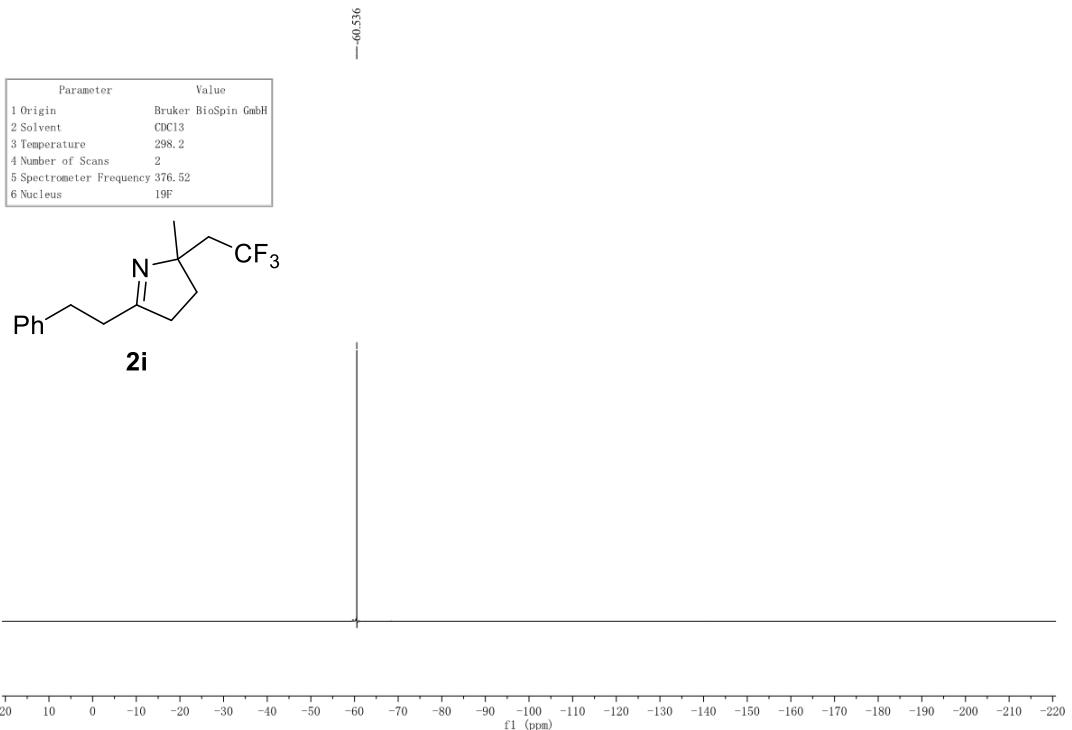


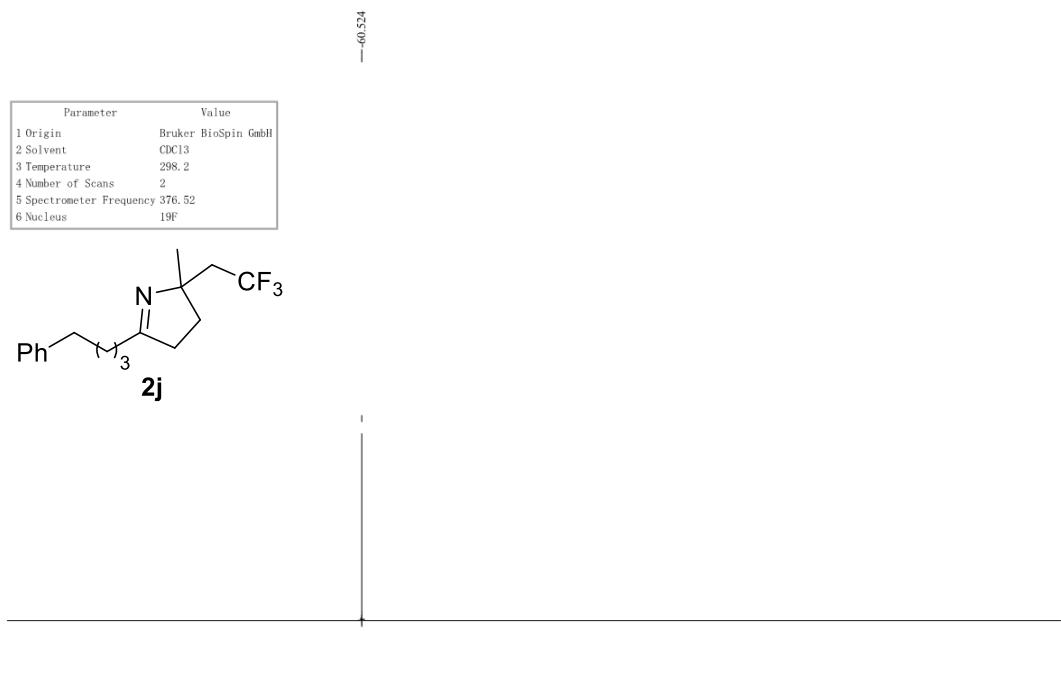
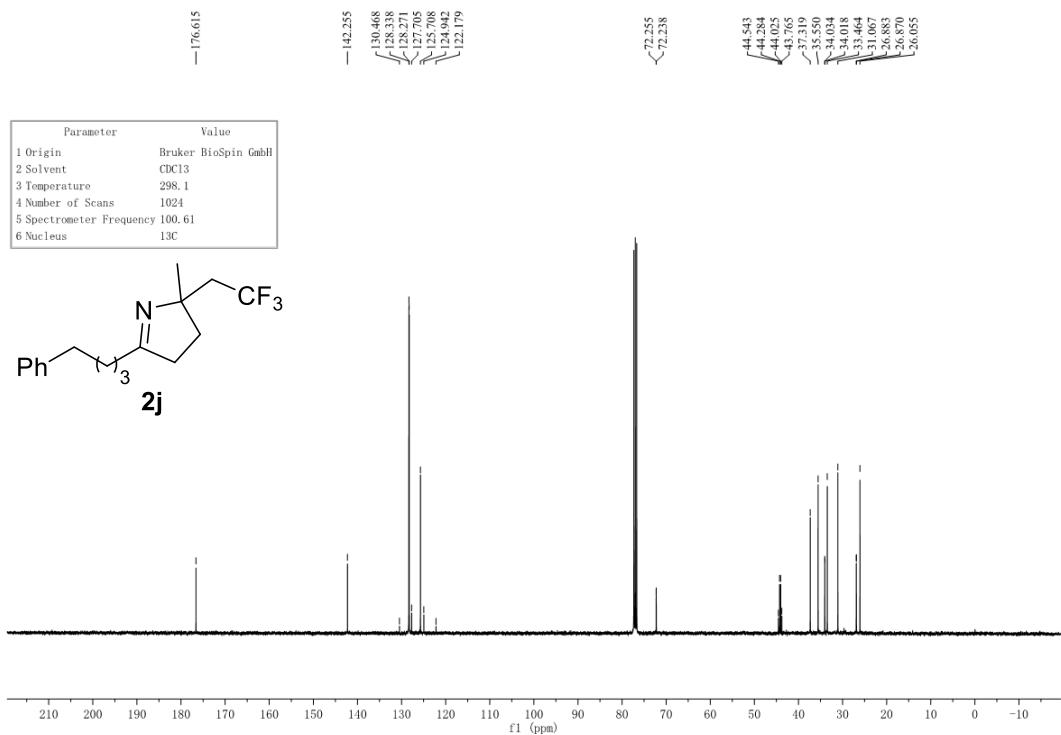


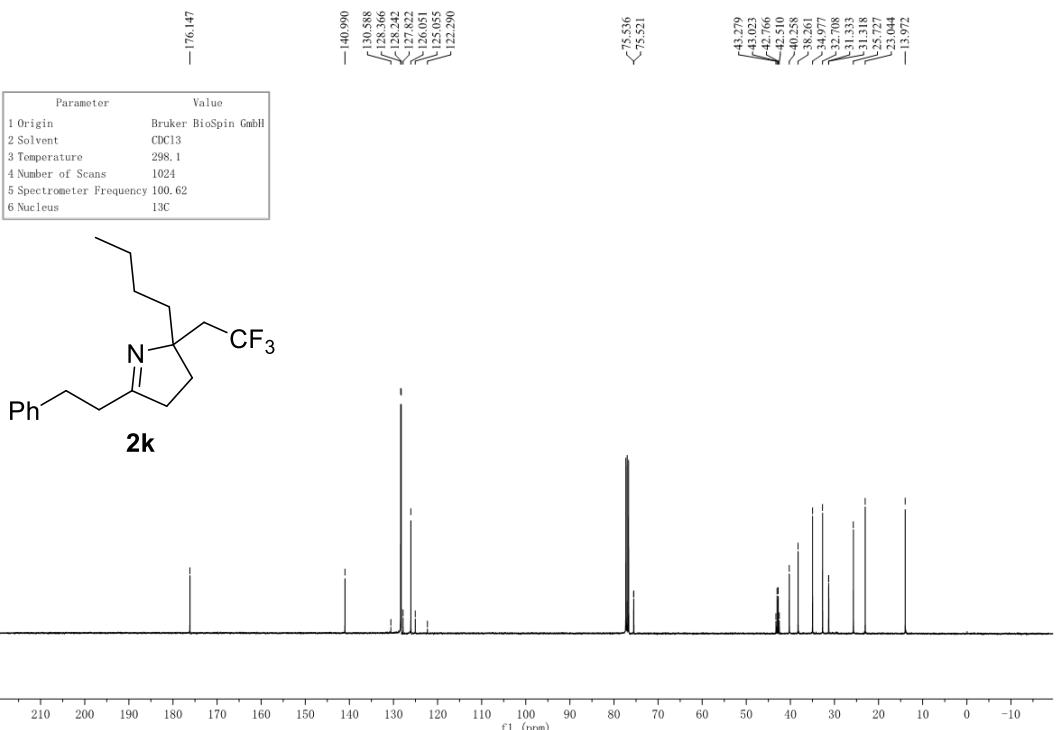
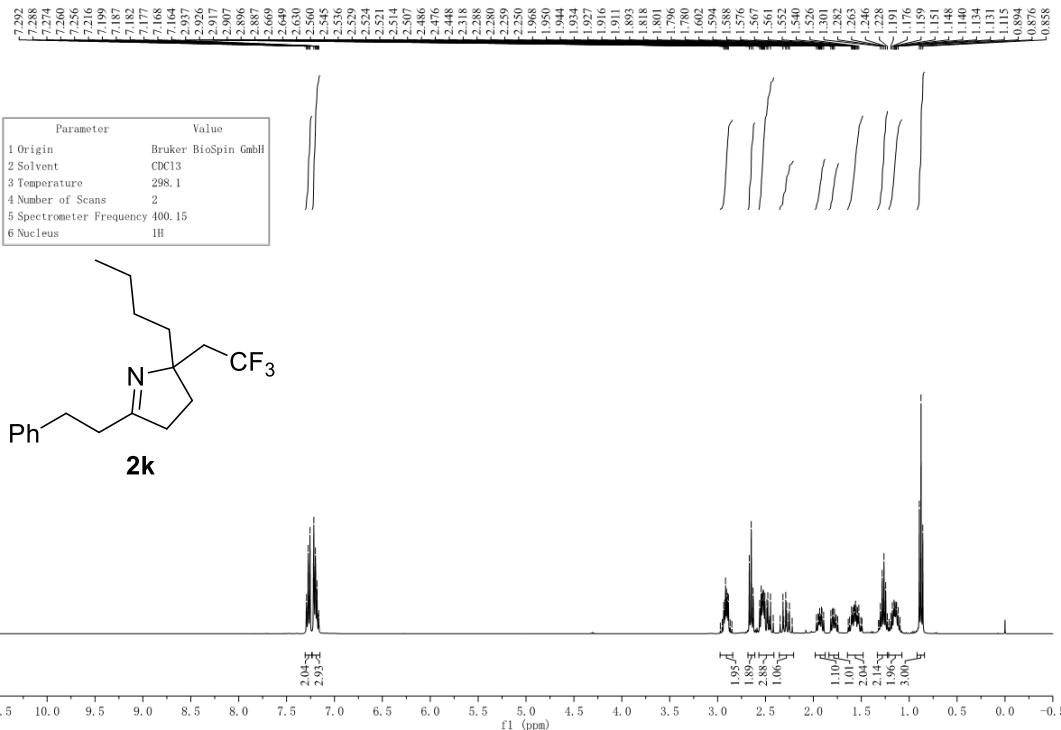


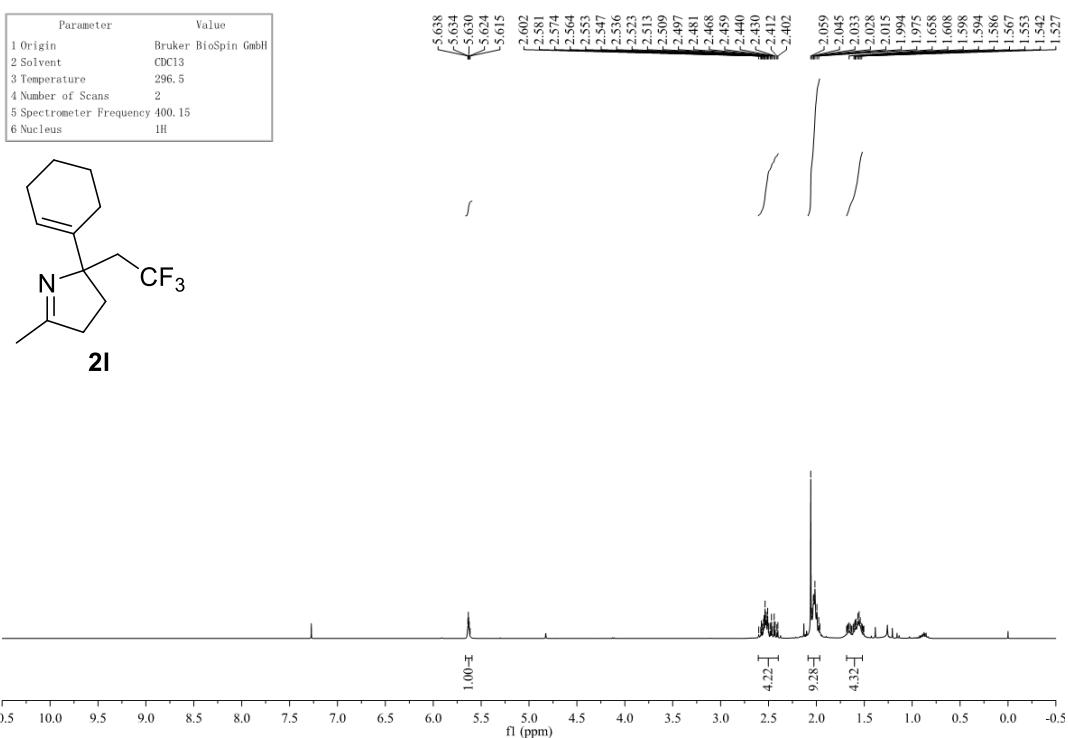


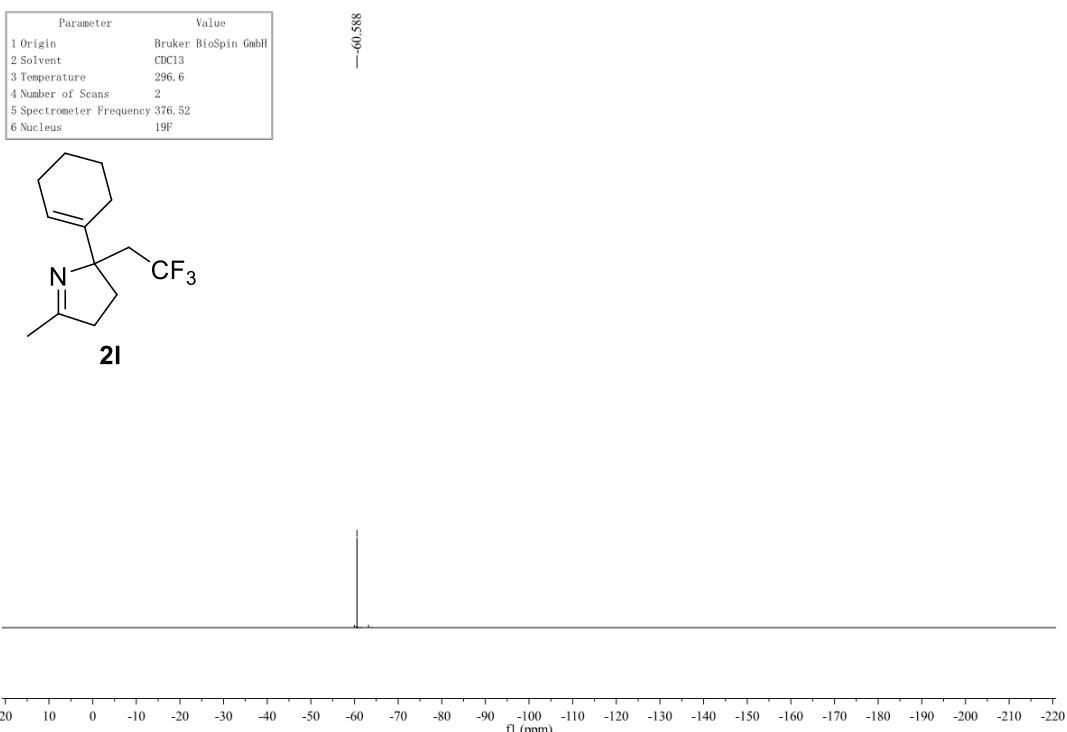
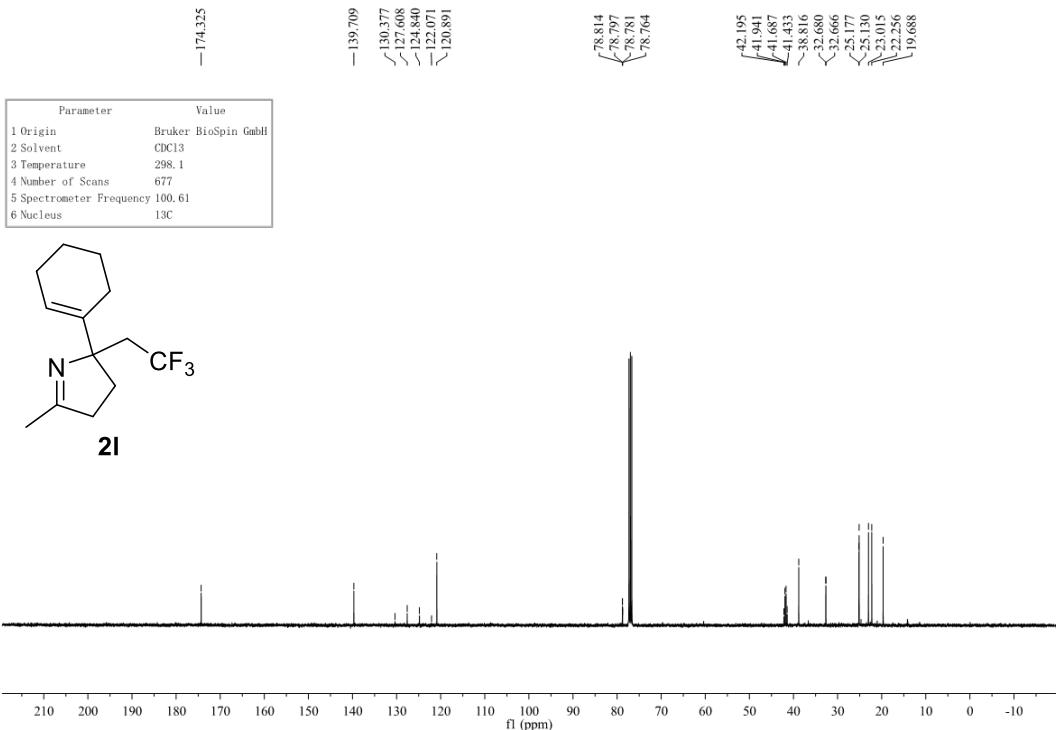


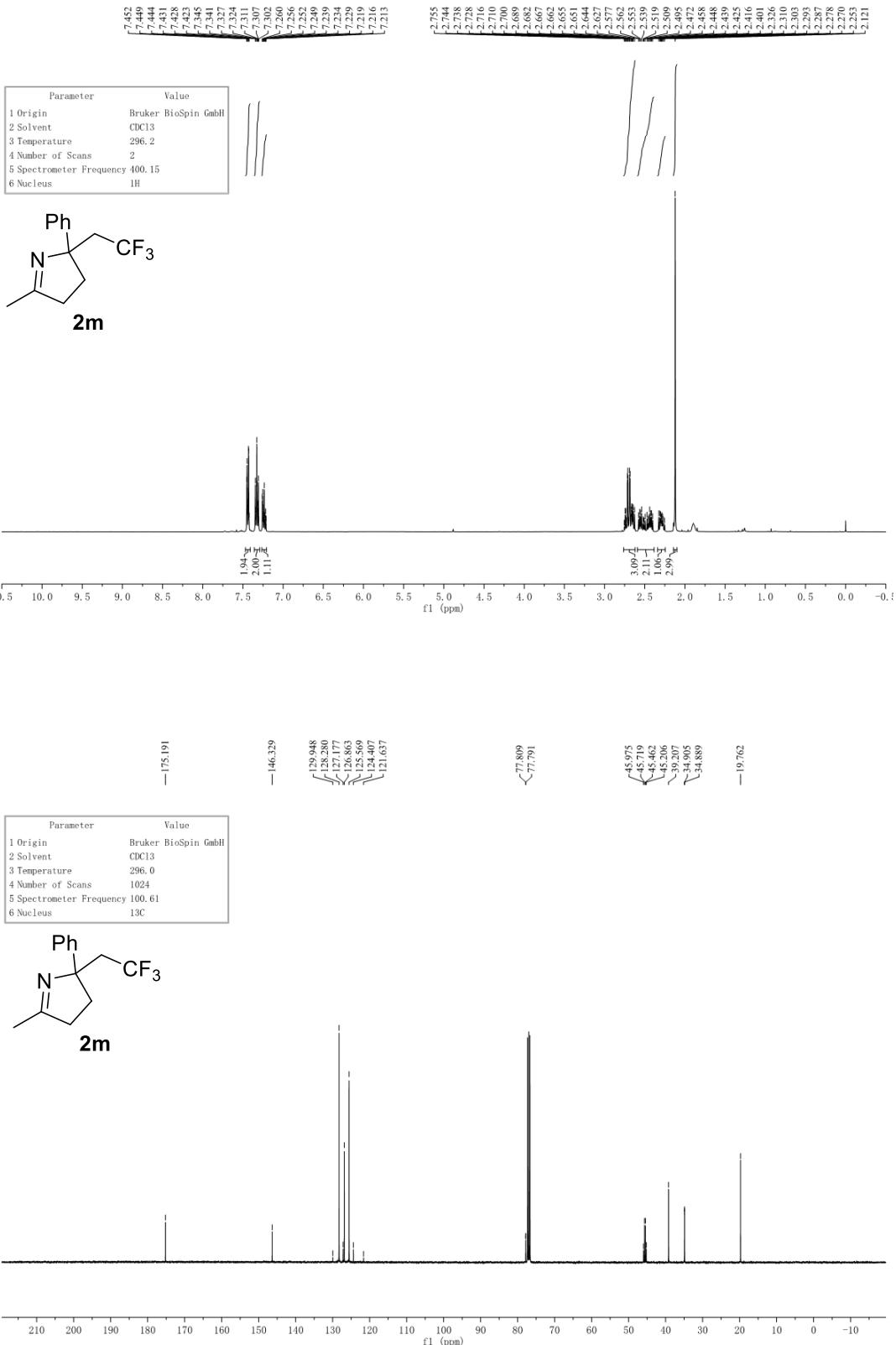




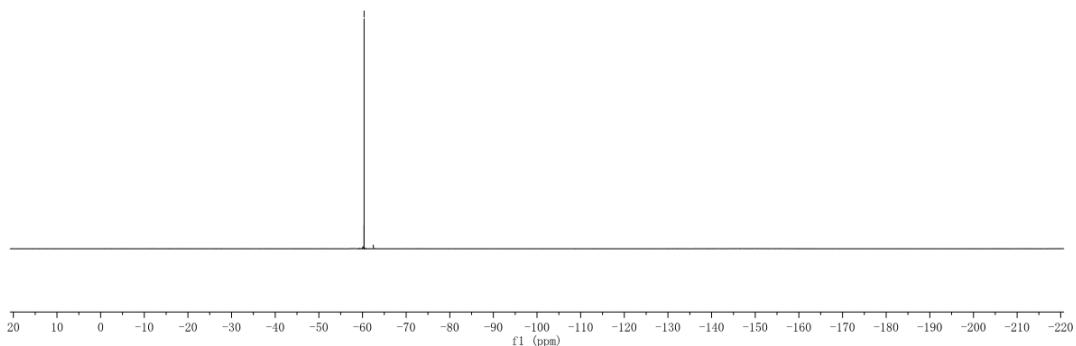
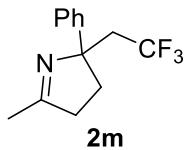




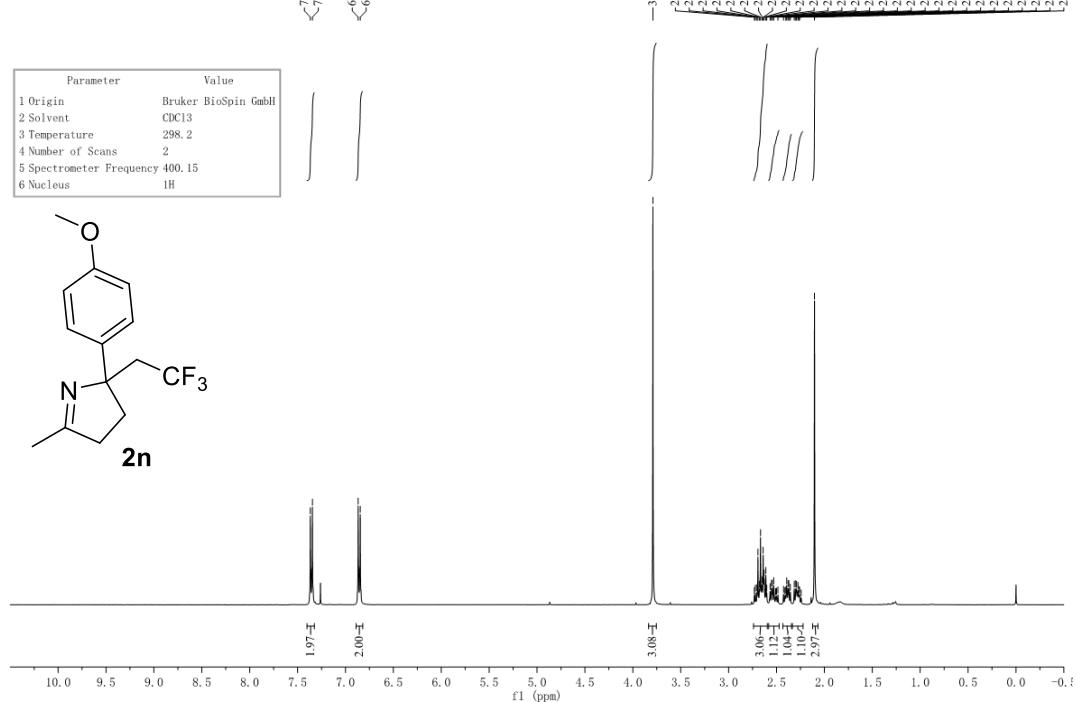
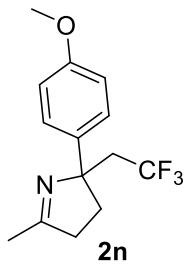


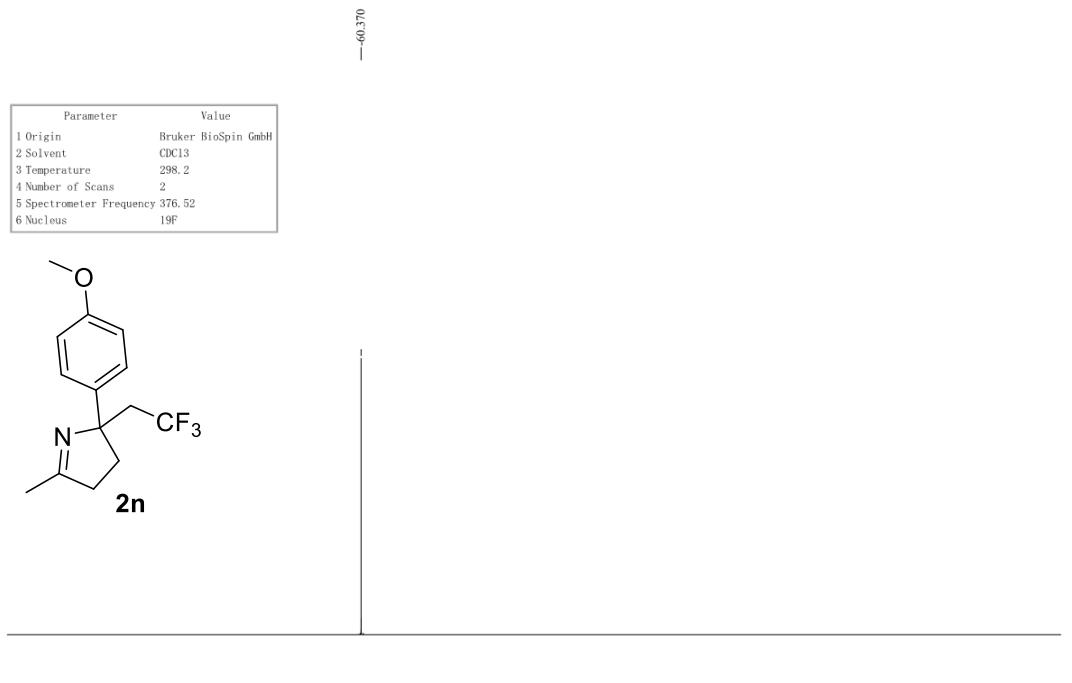
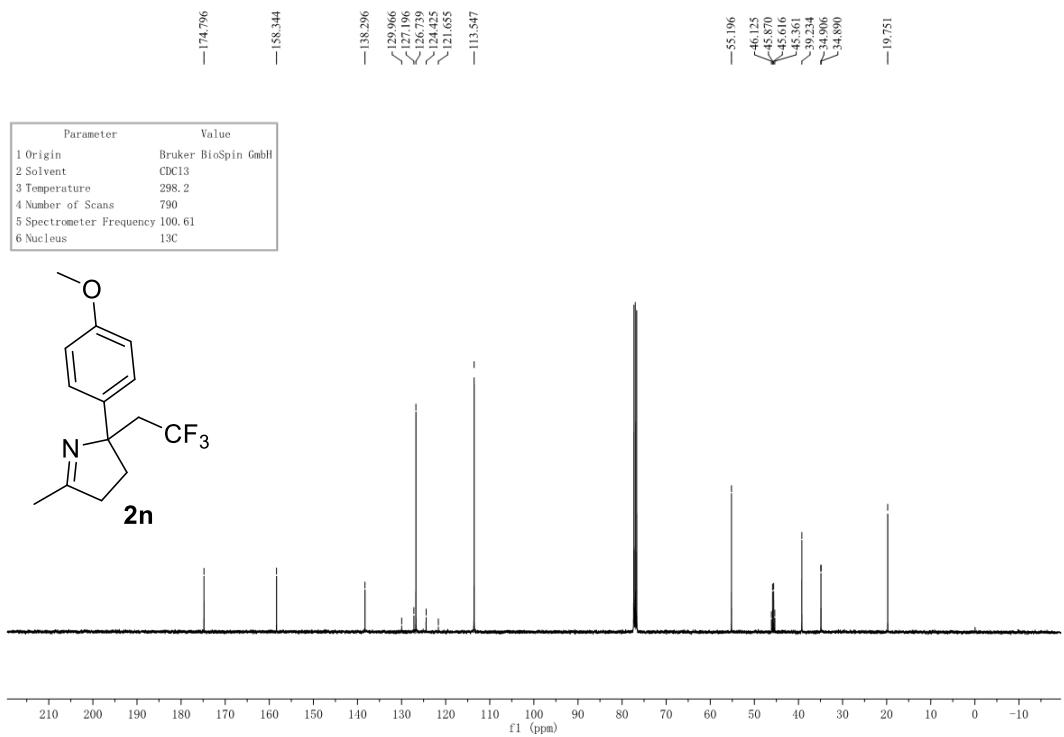


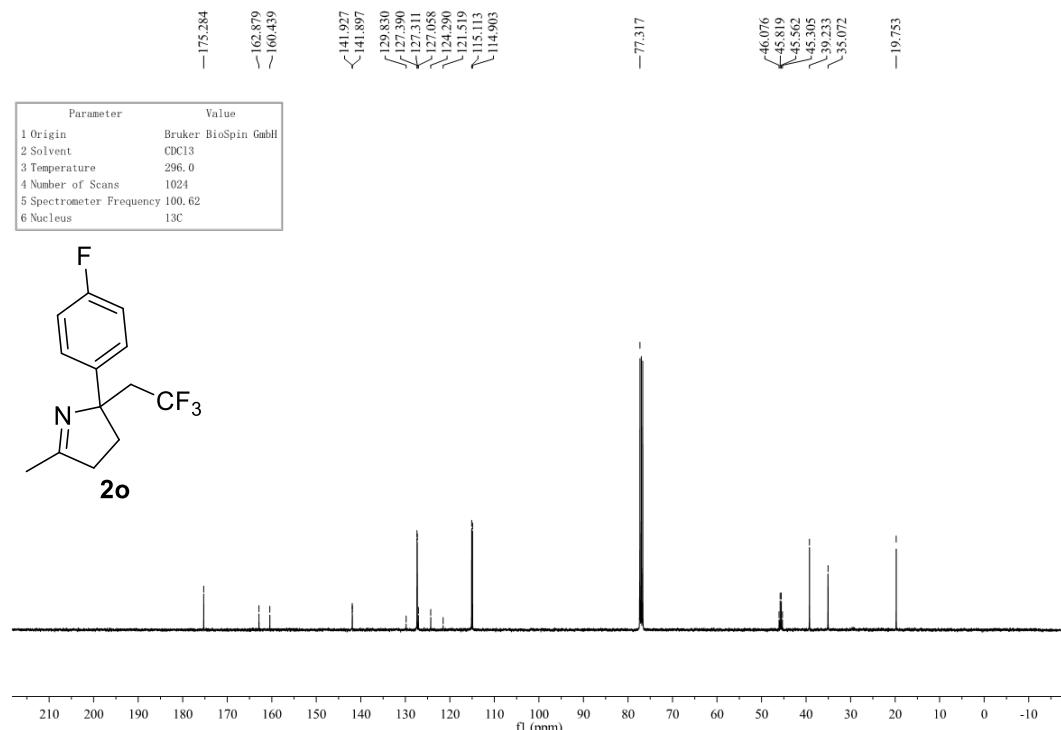
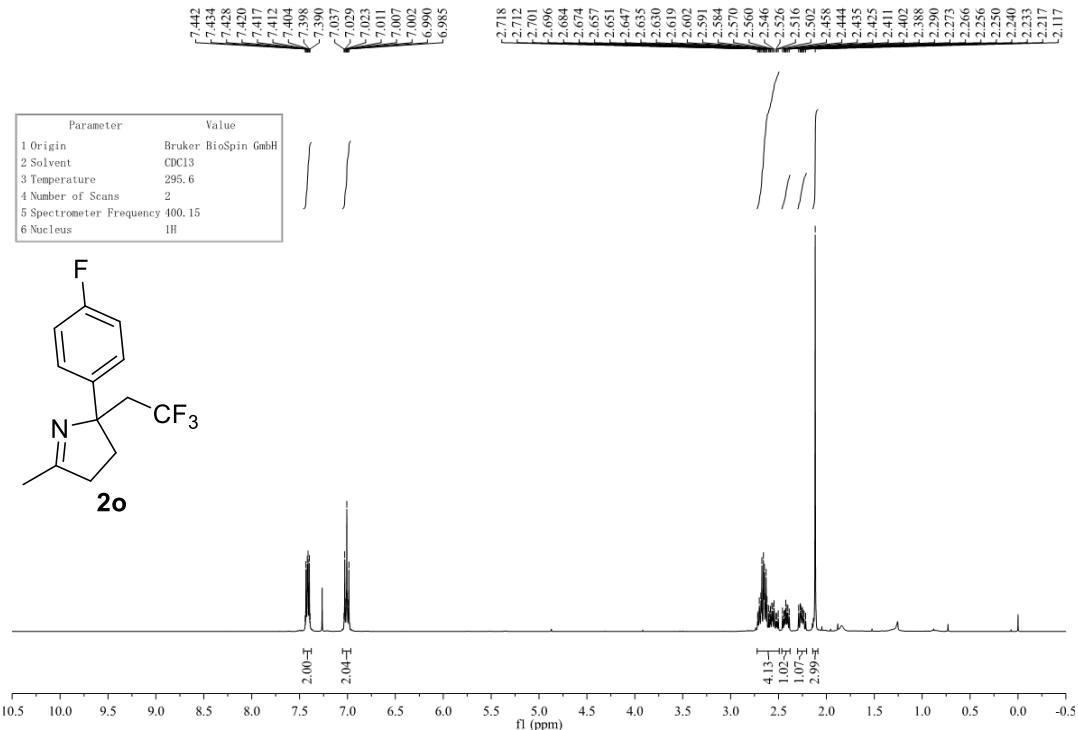
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

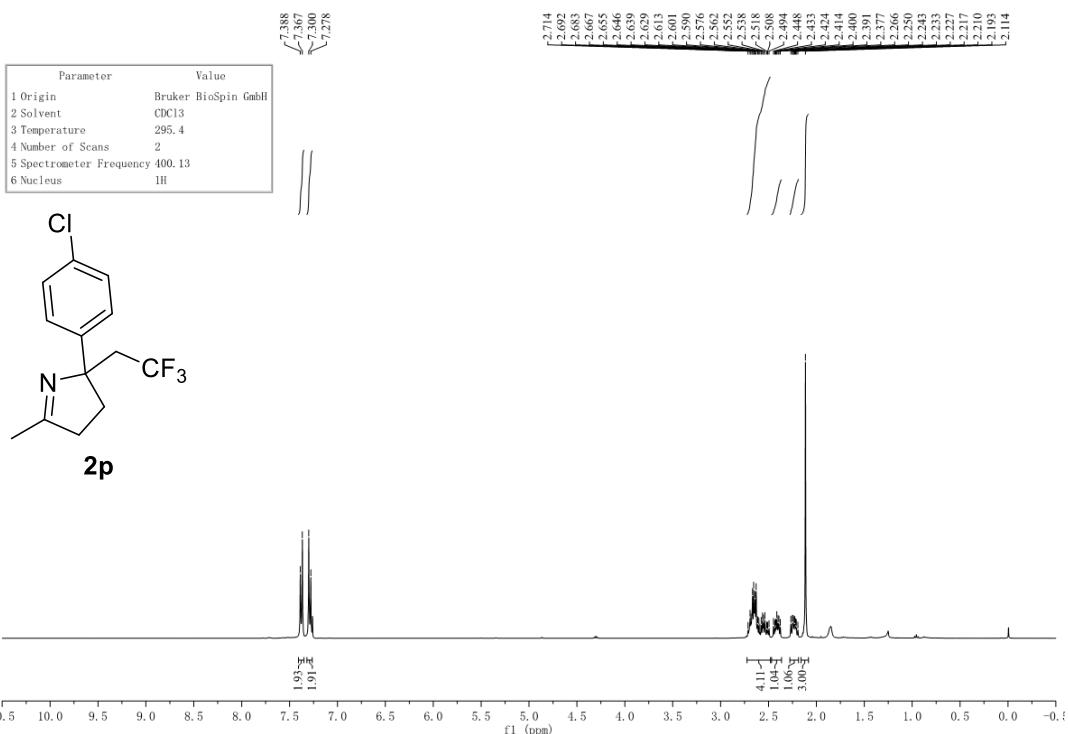
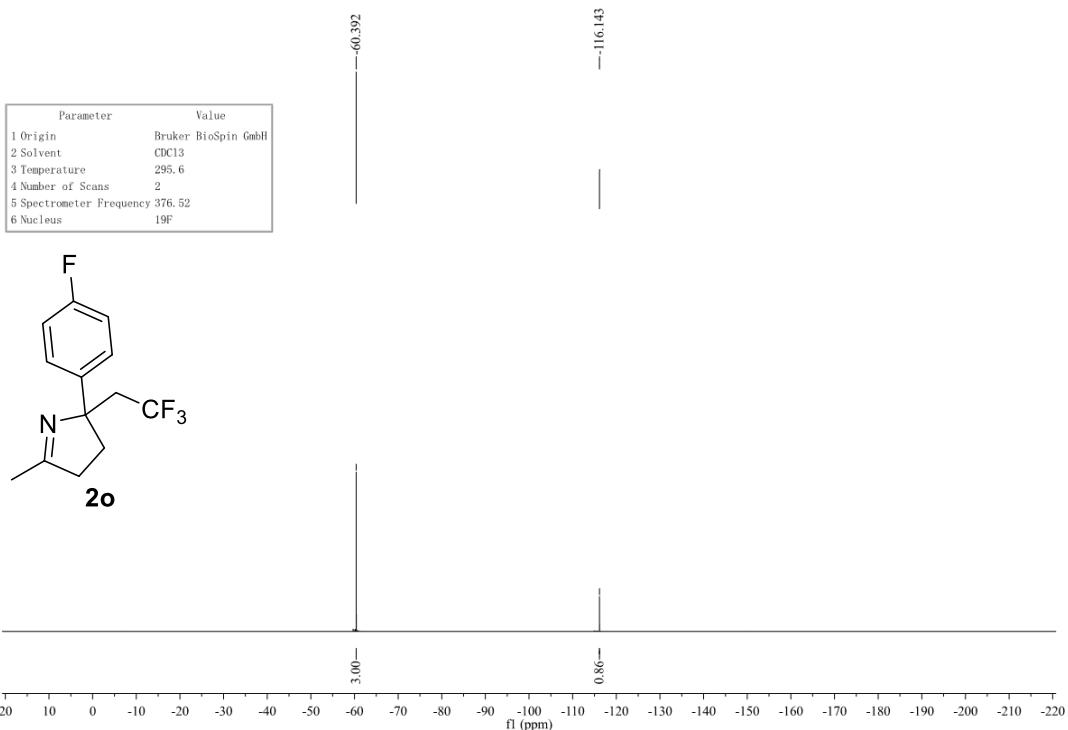


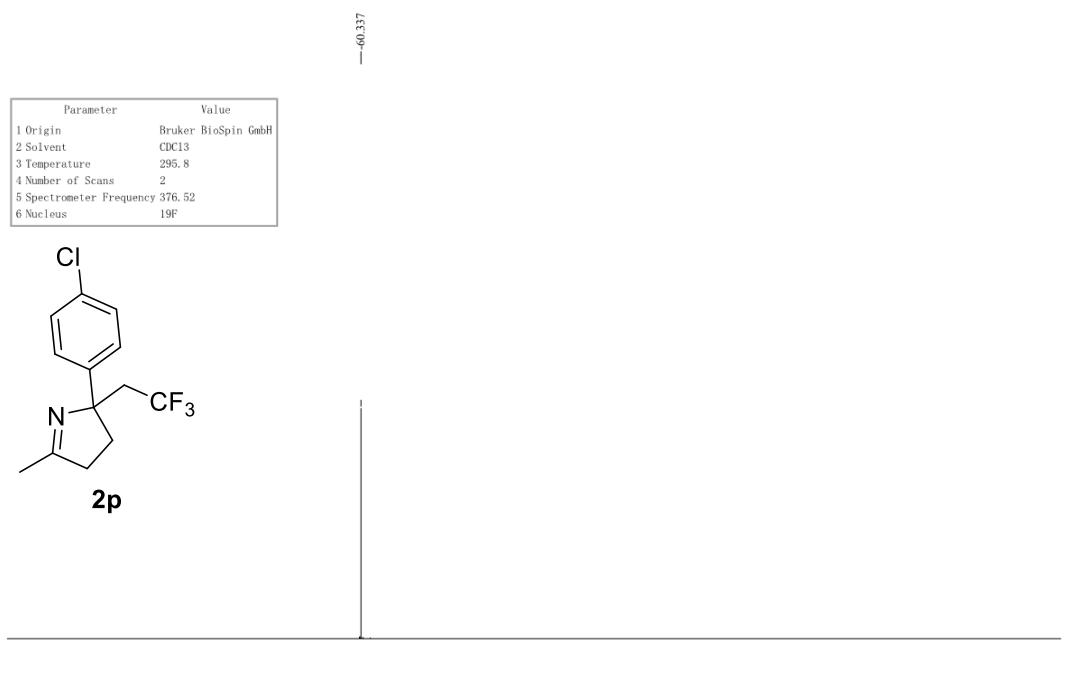
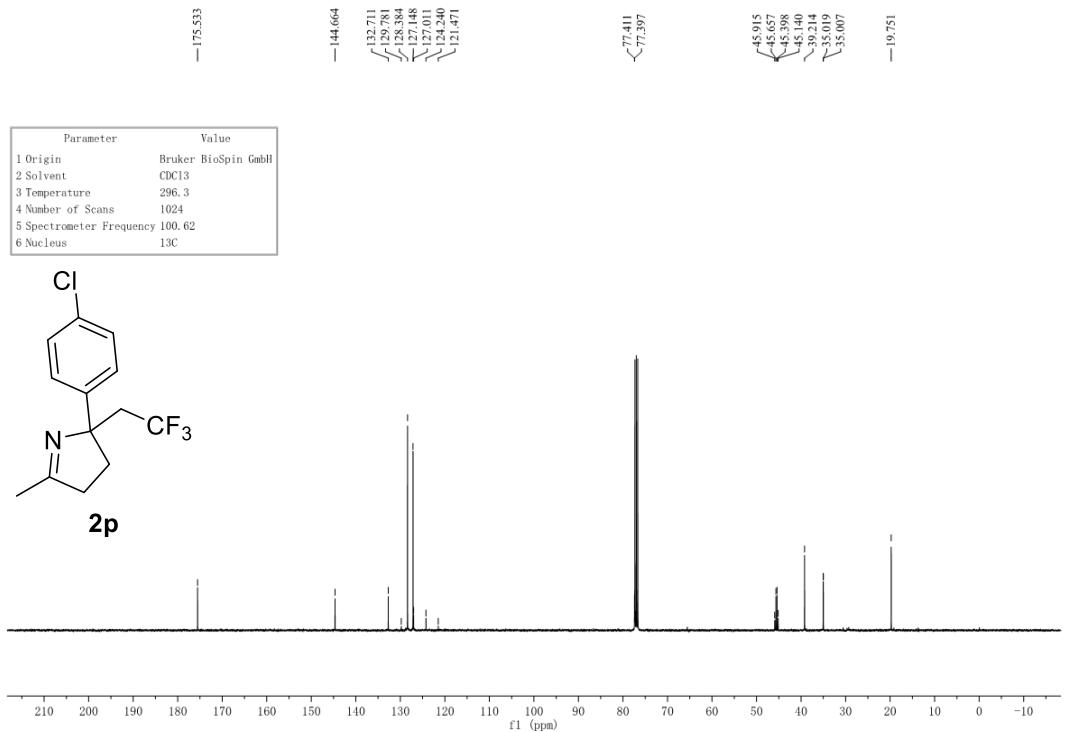
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

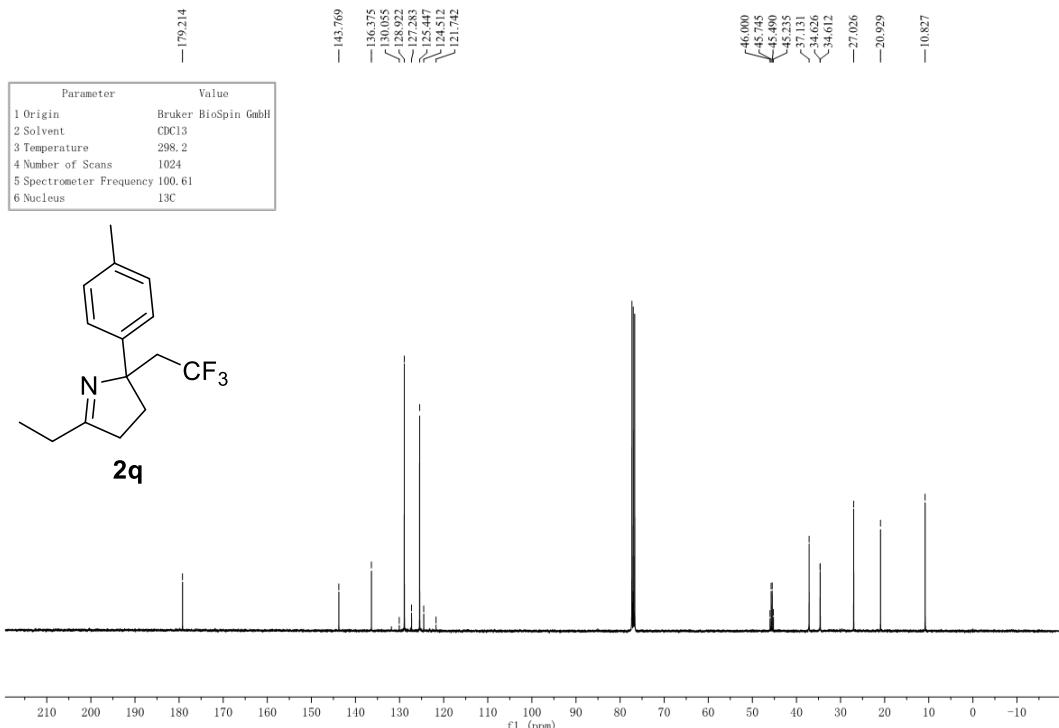
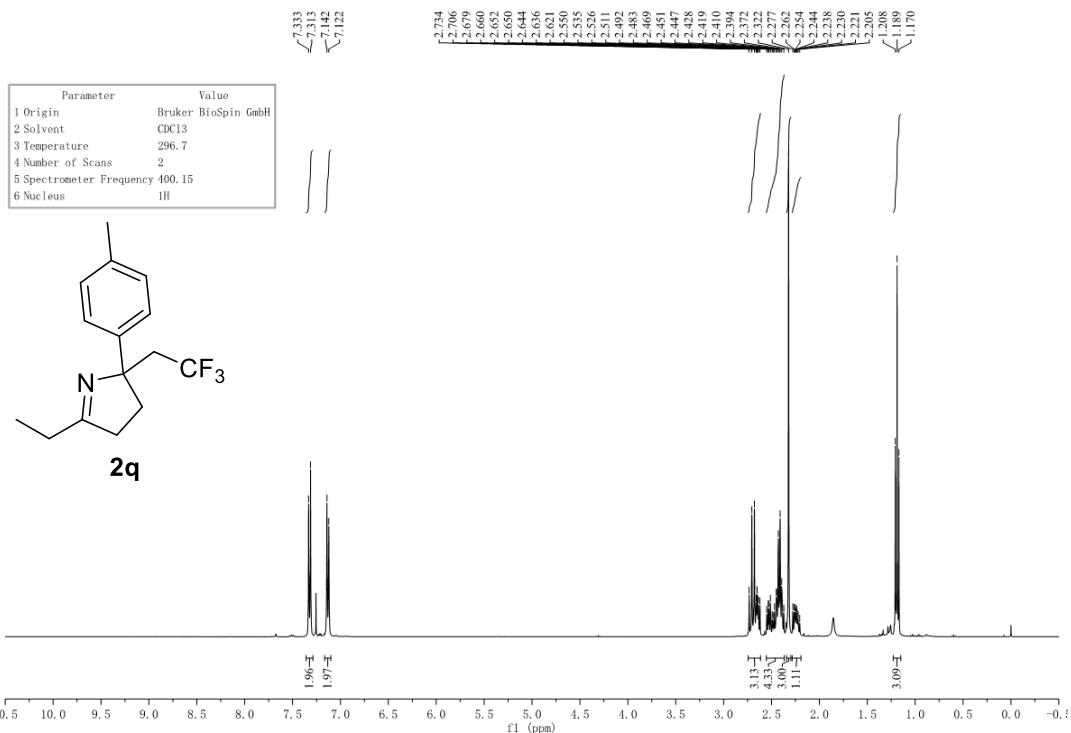


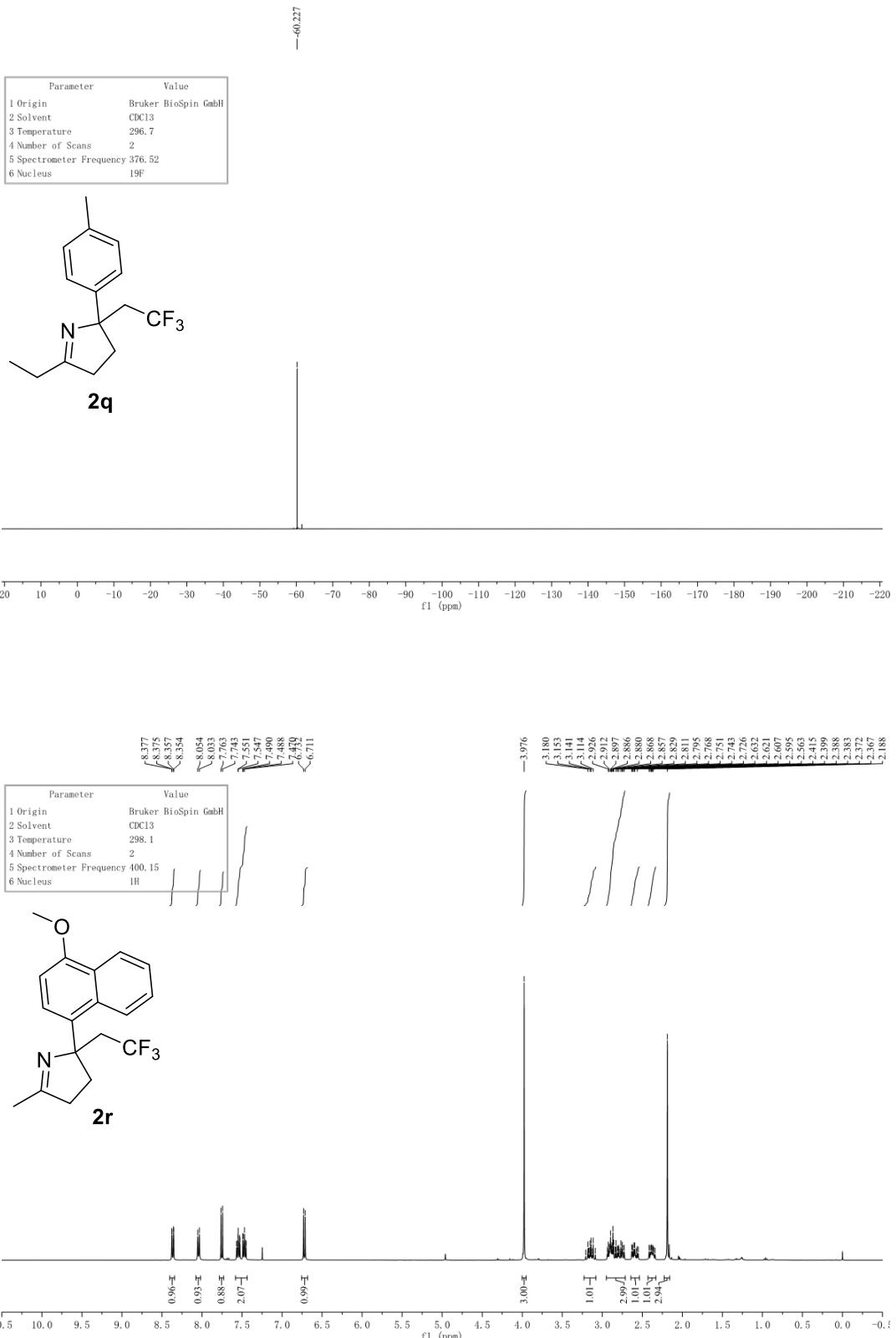


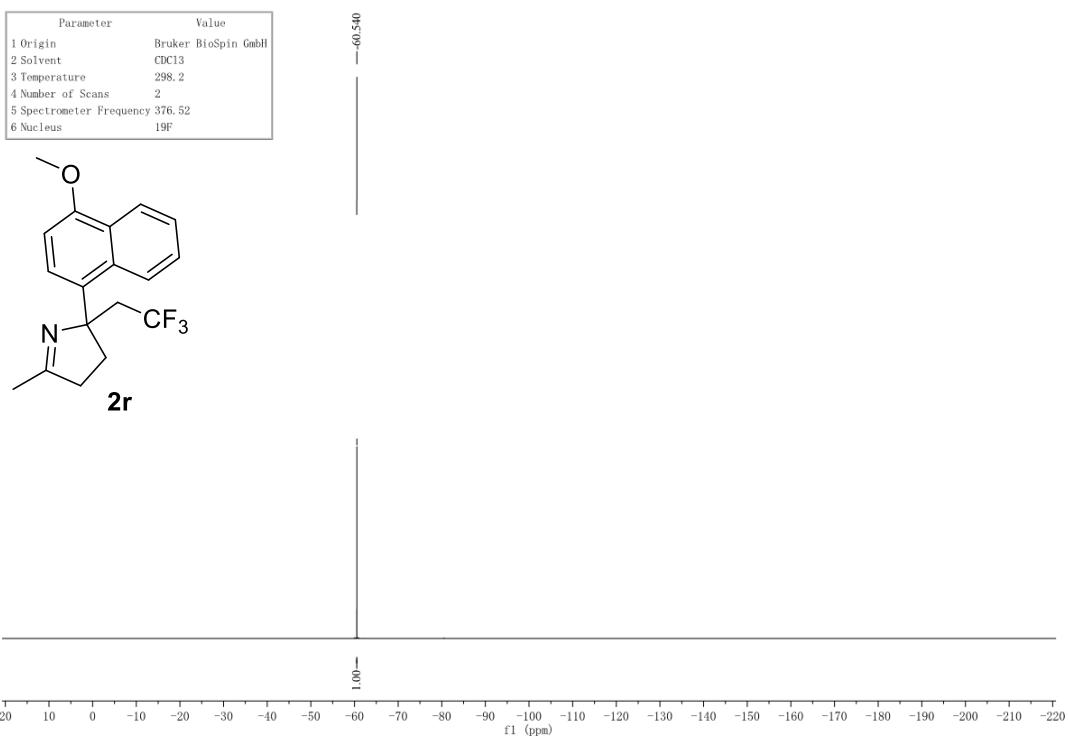
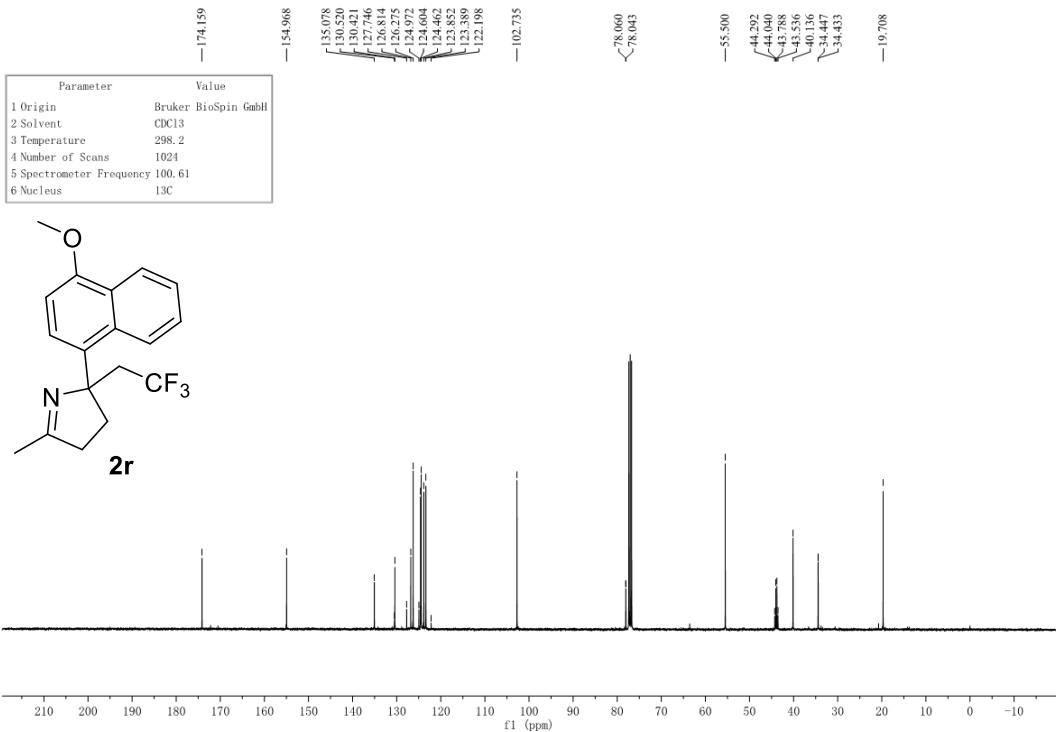


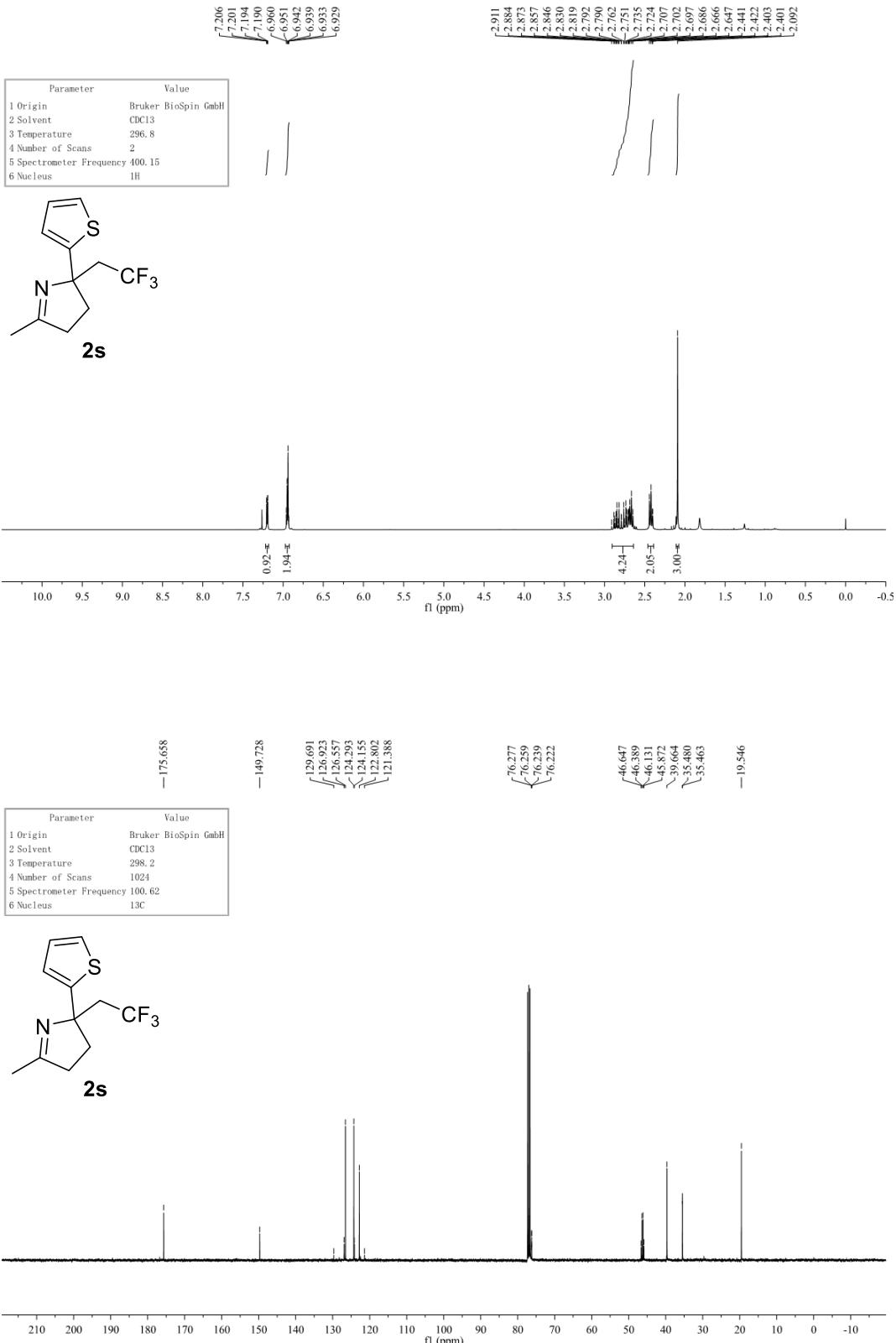


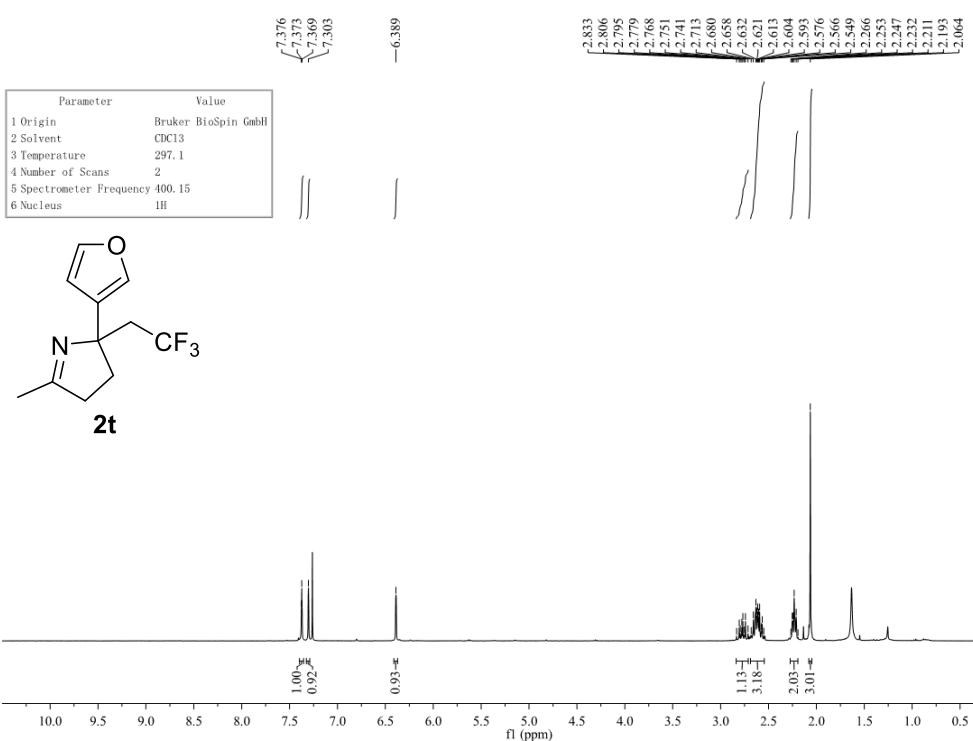
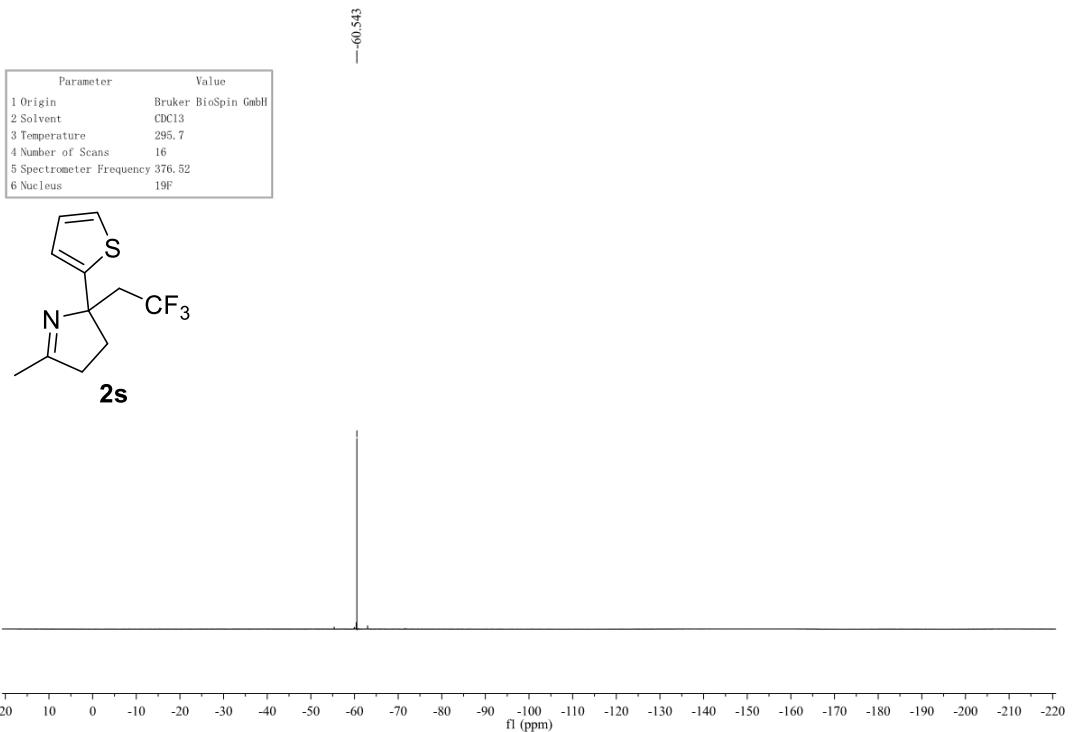


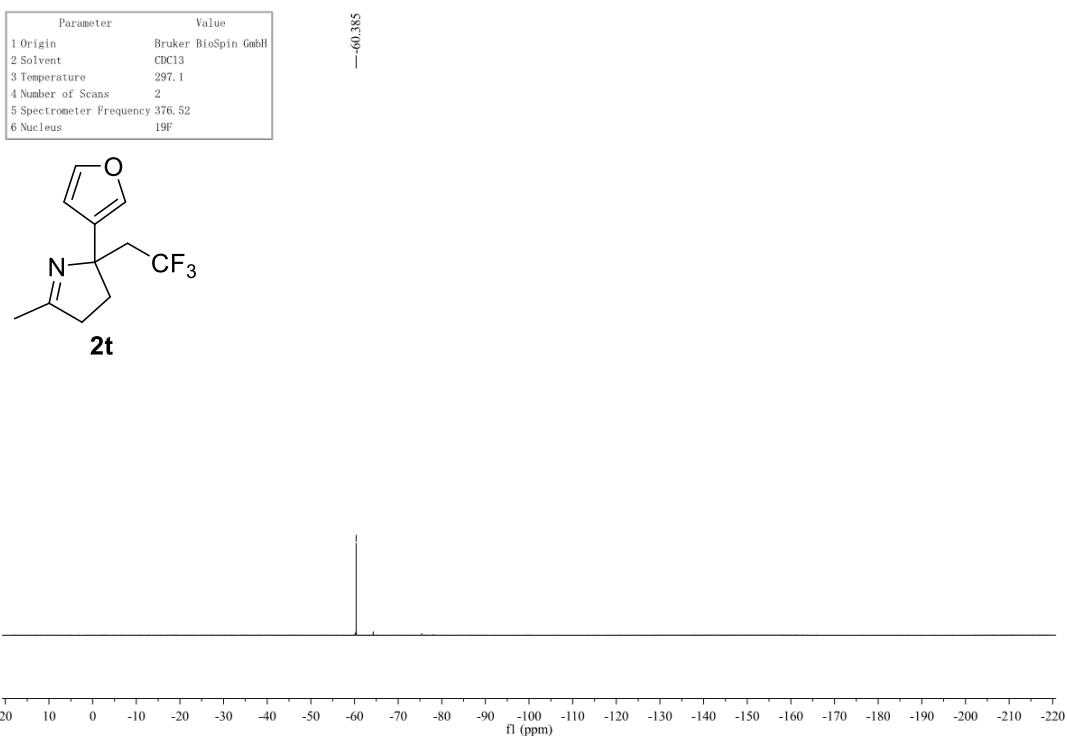
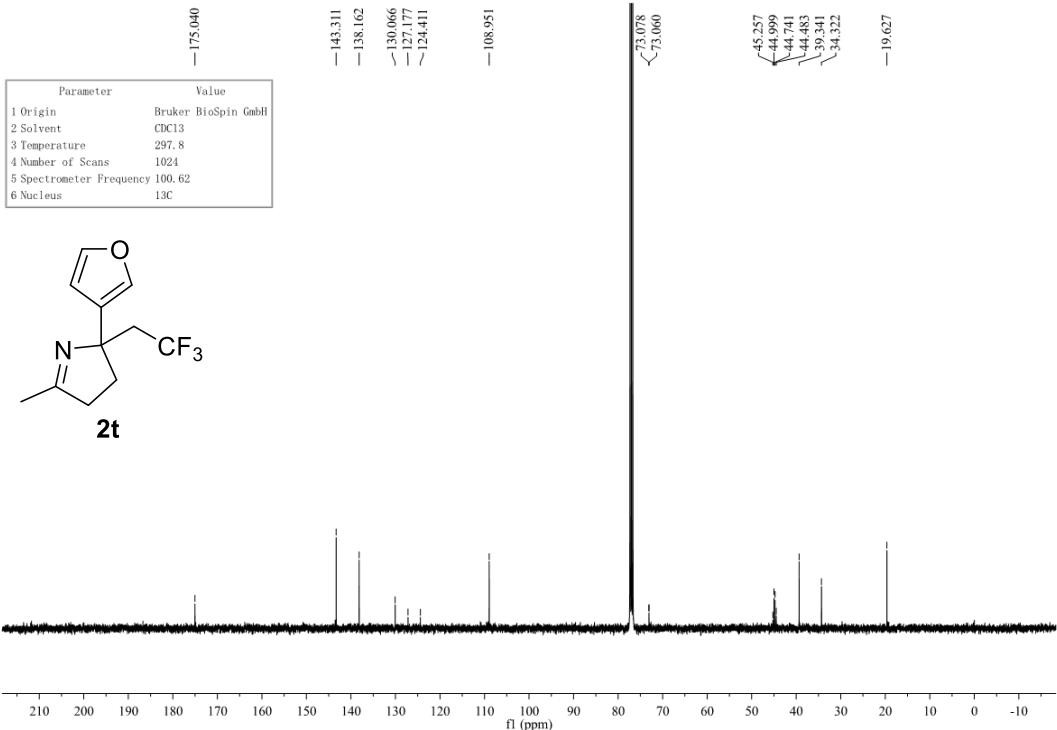


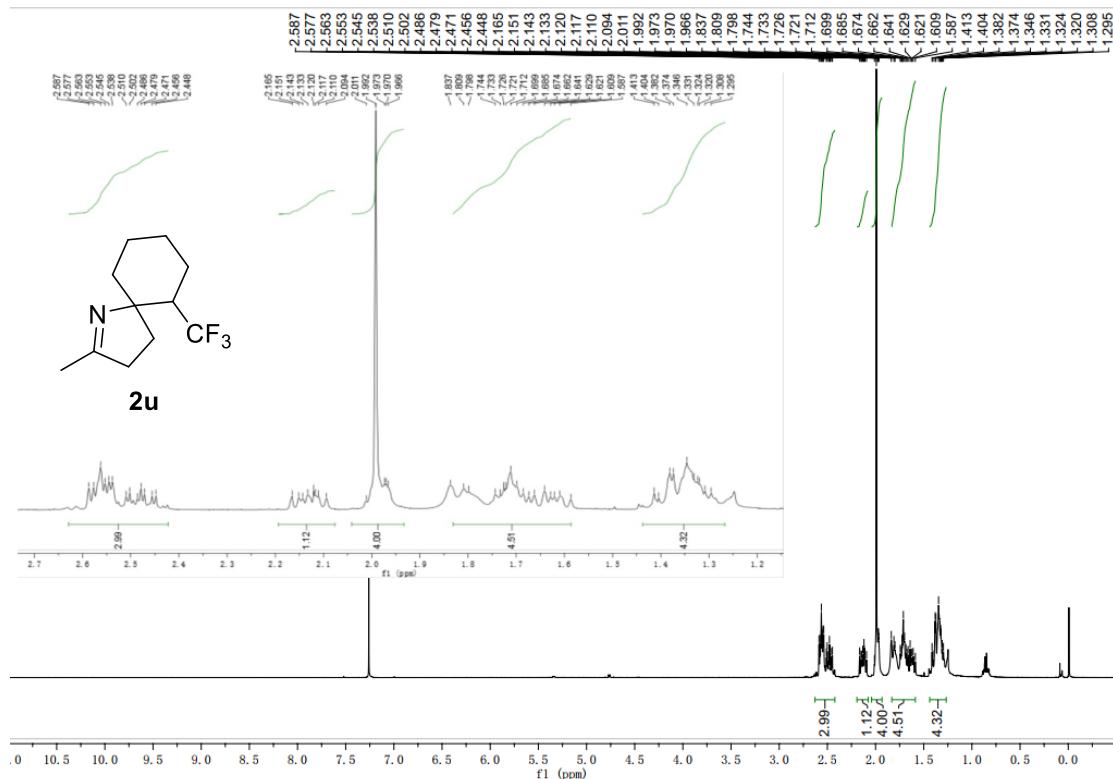




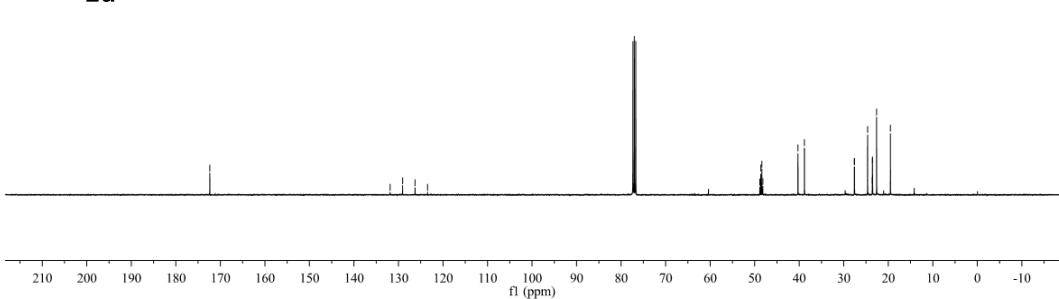
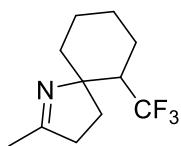




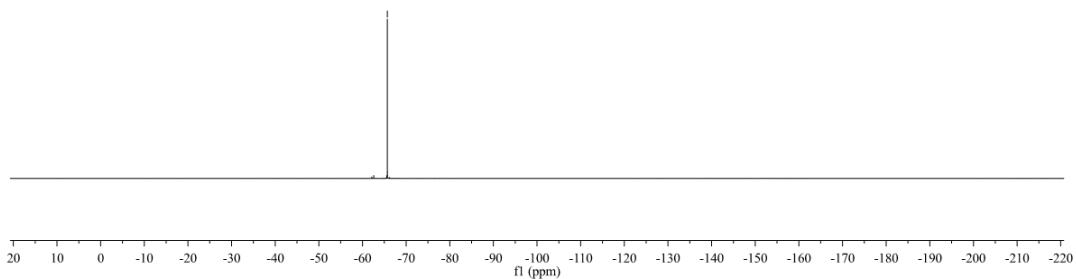
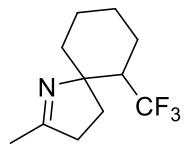




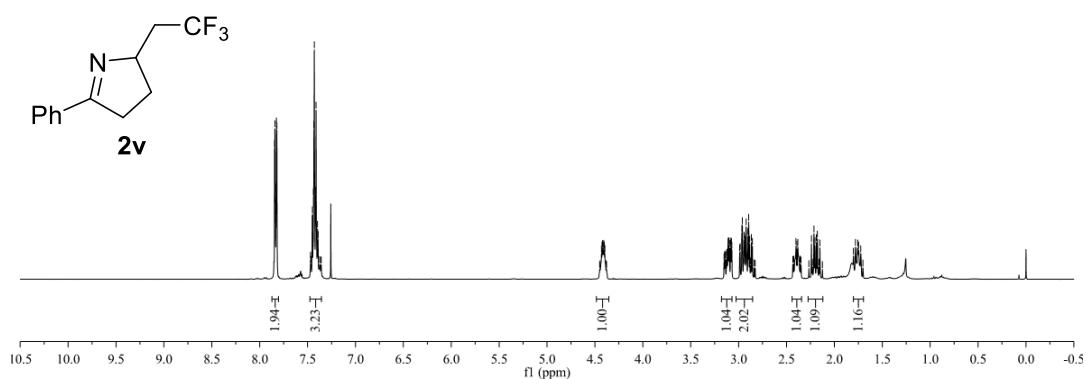
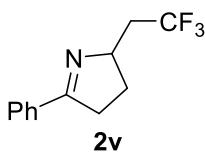
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.4
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	601.62
6 Nucleus	13C

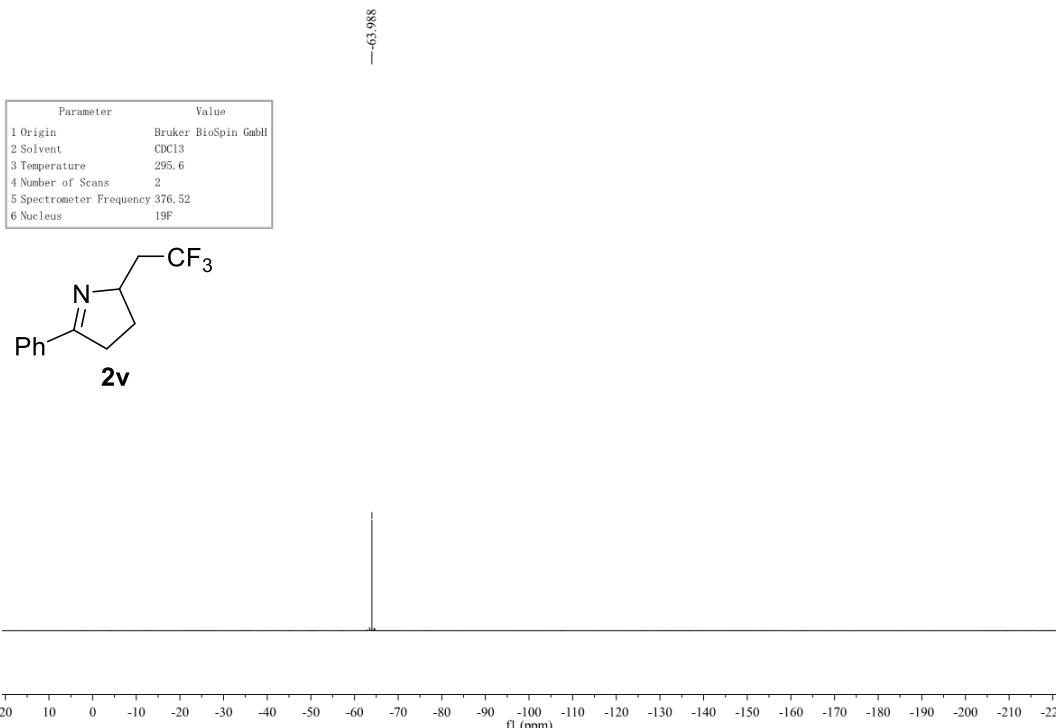
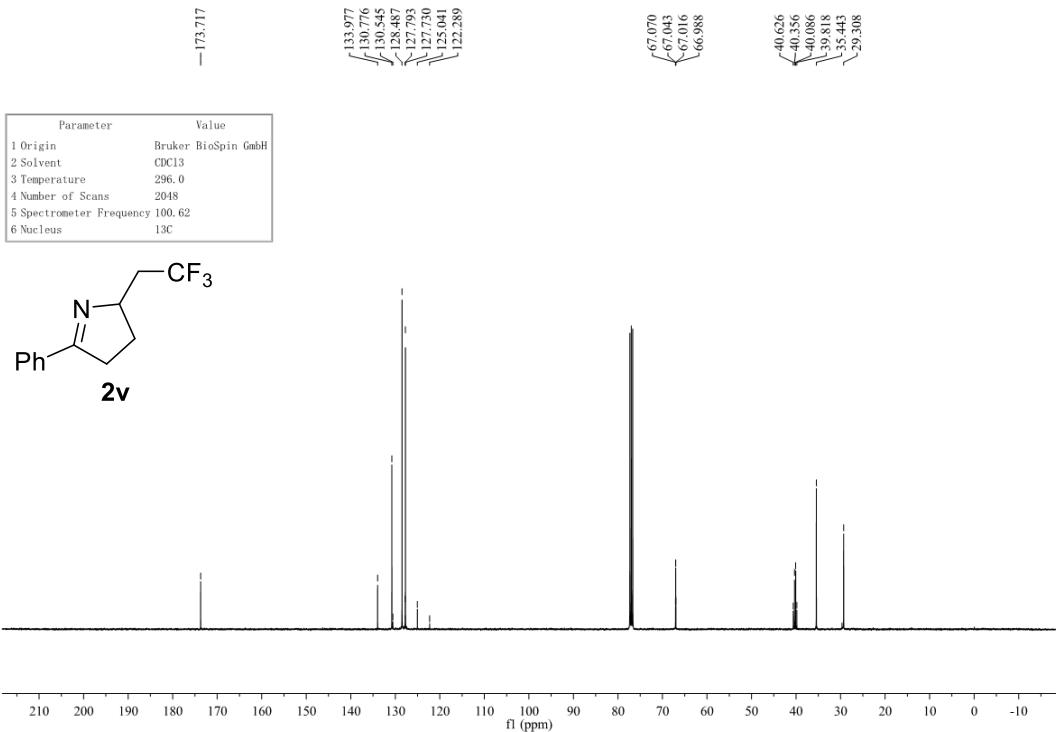


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.4
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

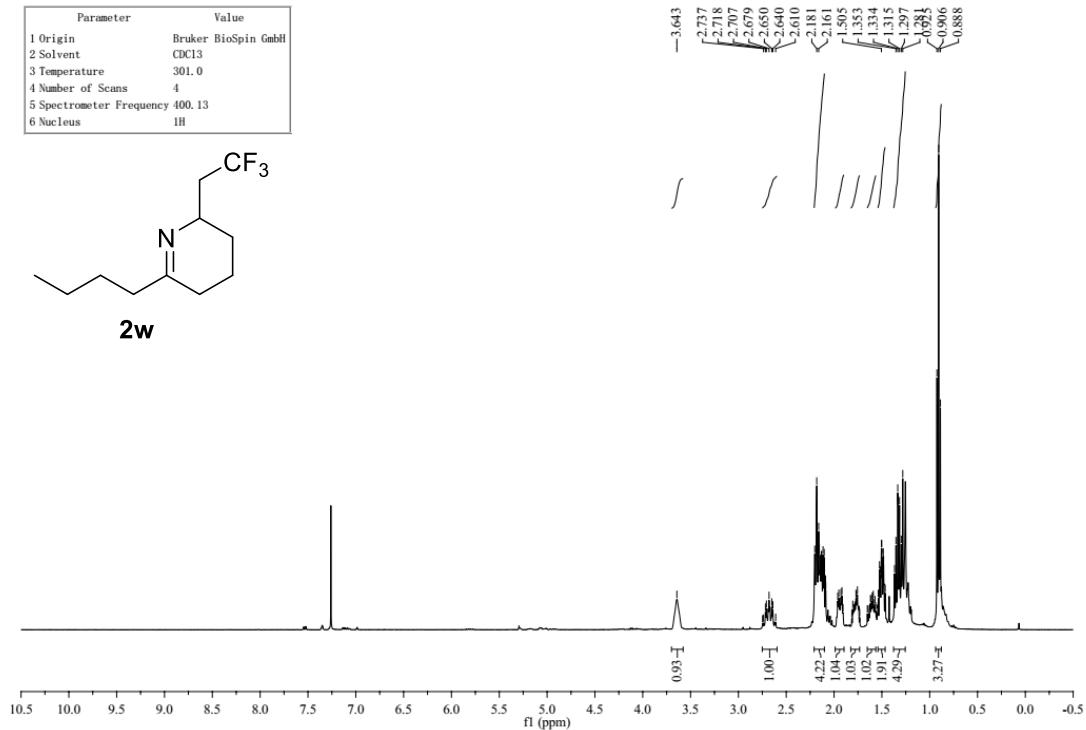
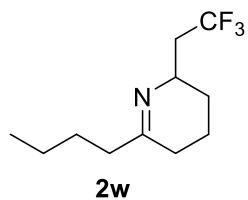


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	295.6
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

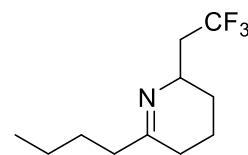




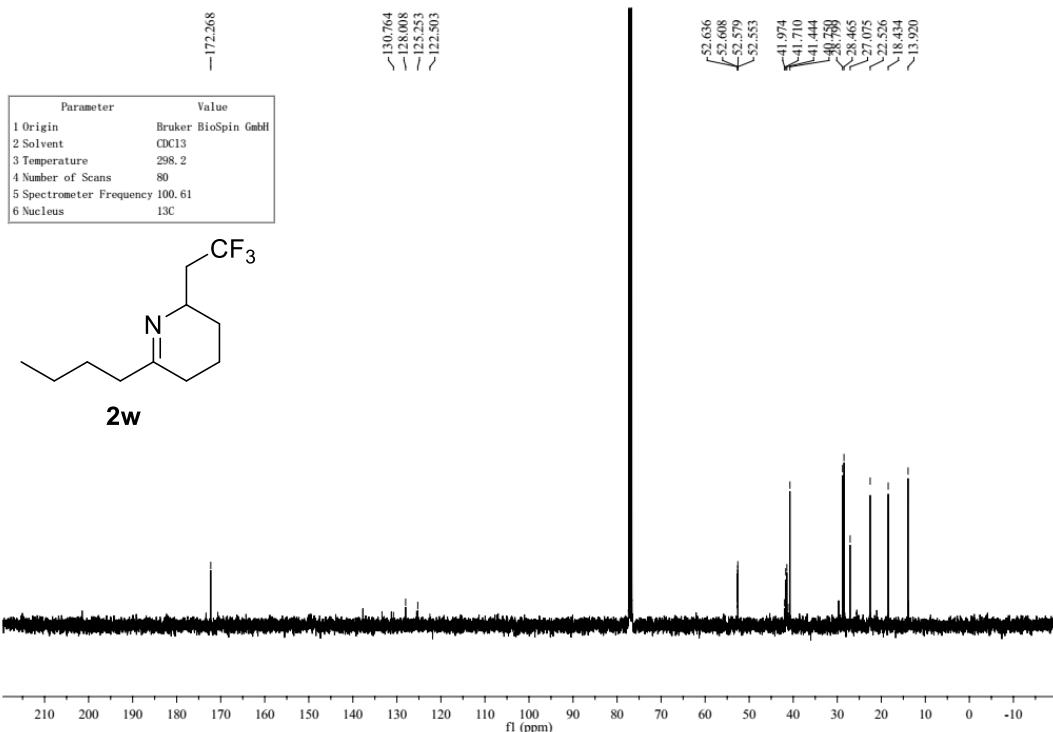
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	301.0
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



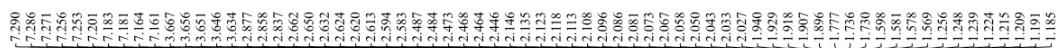
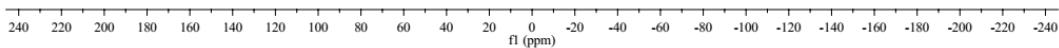
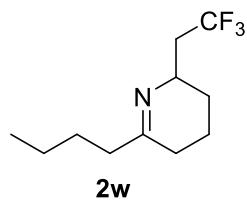
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



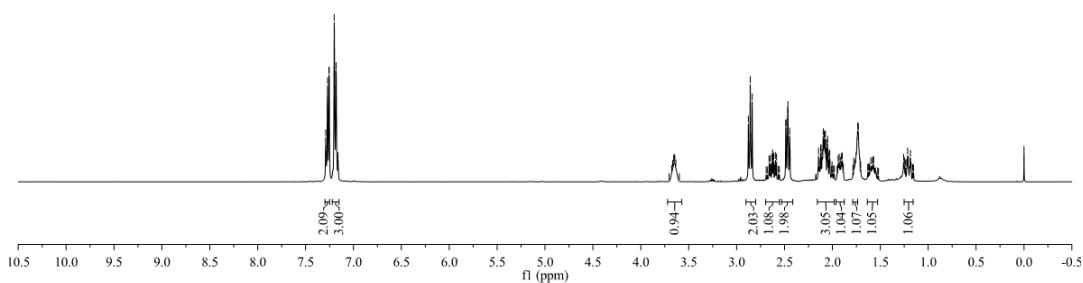
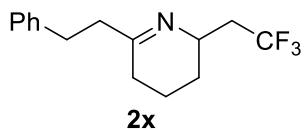
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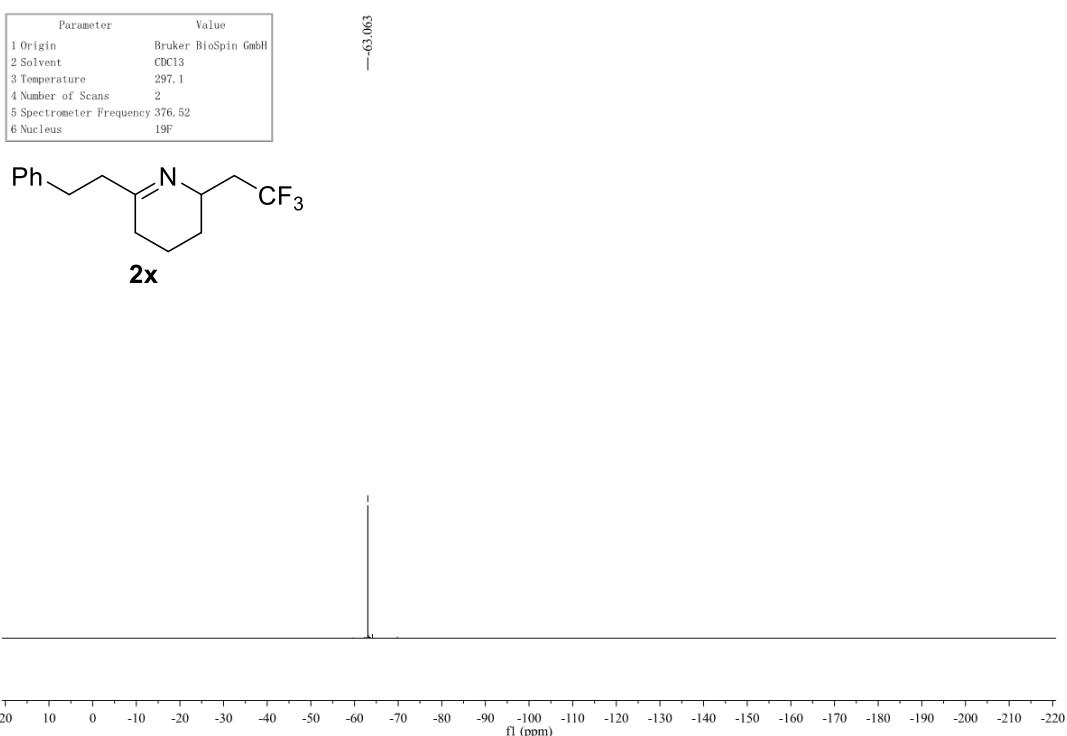
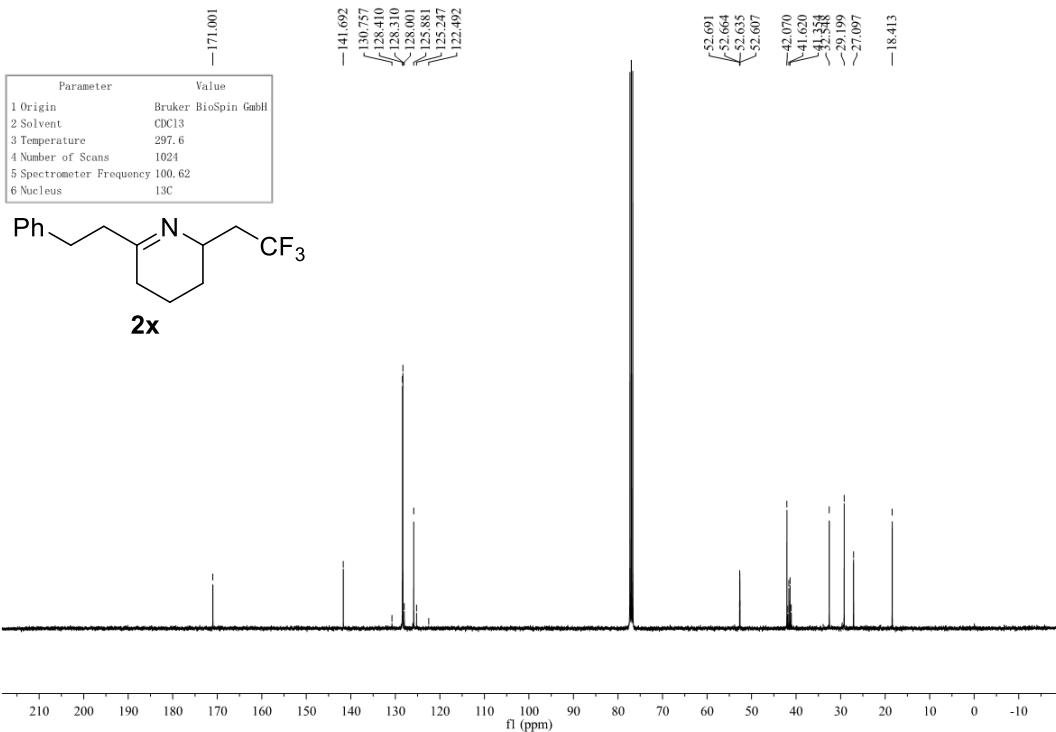


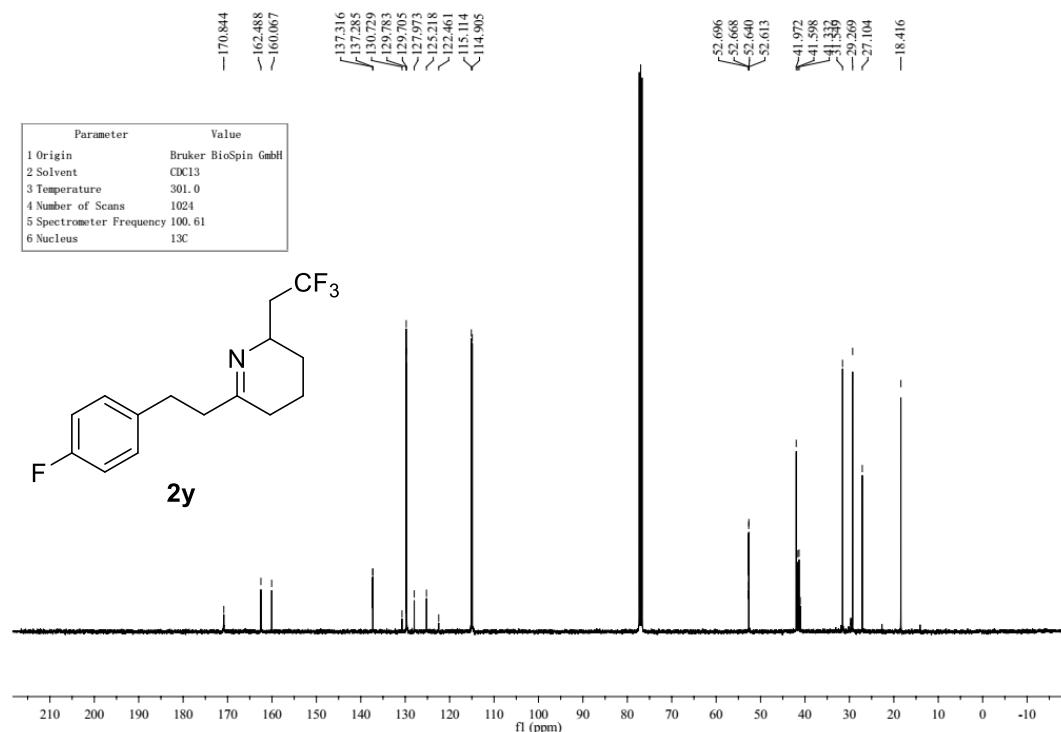
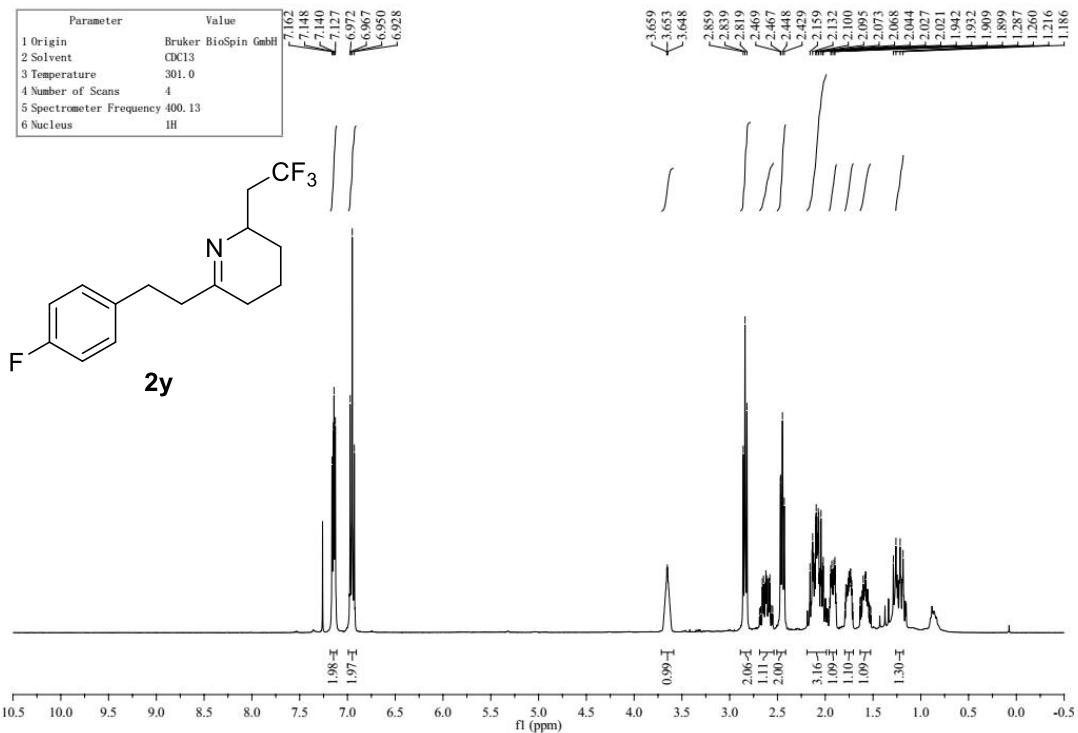
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	301.1
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.50
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

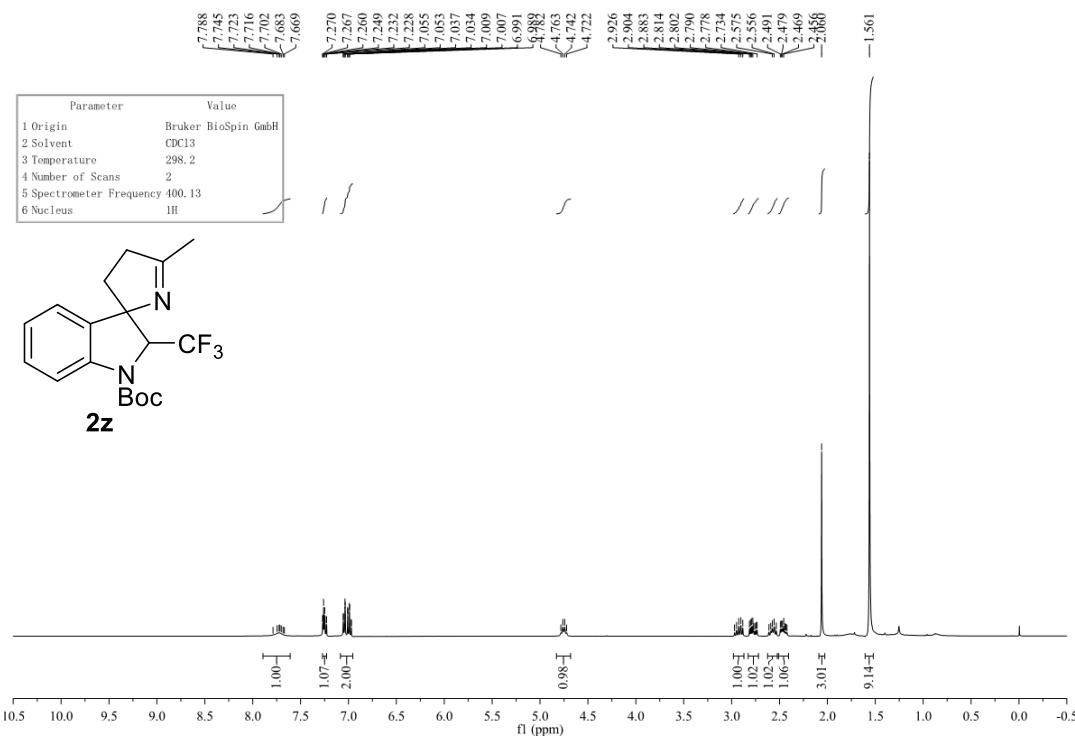
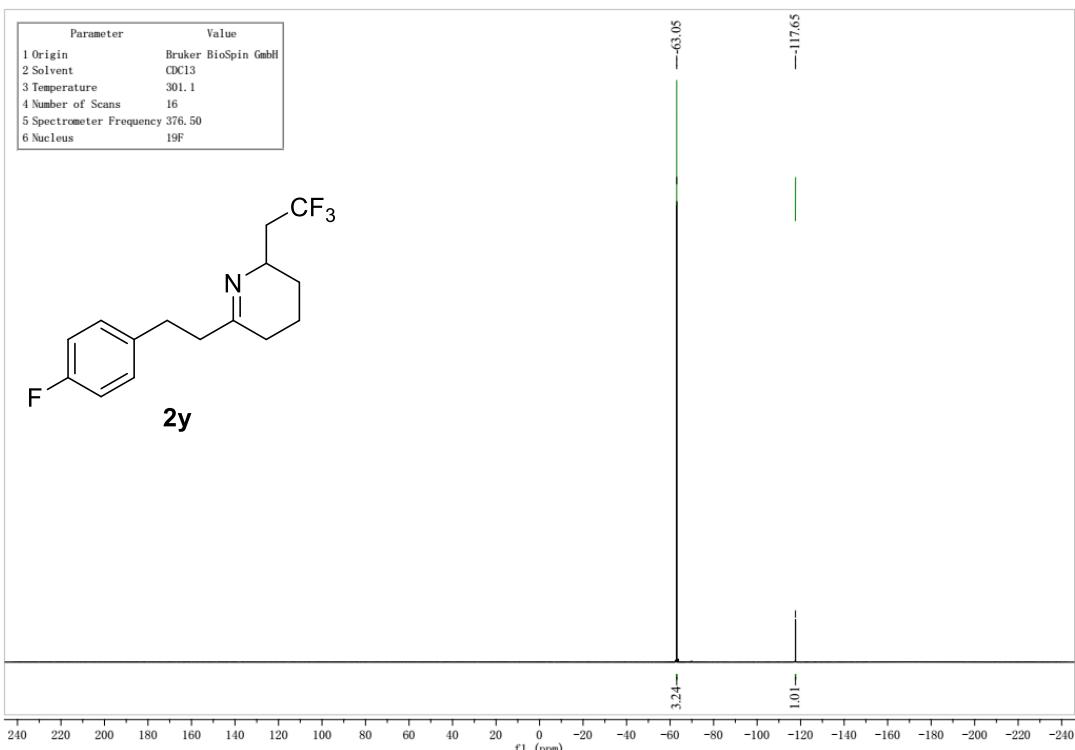


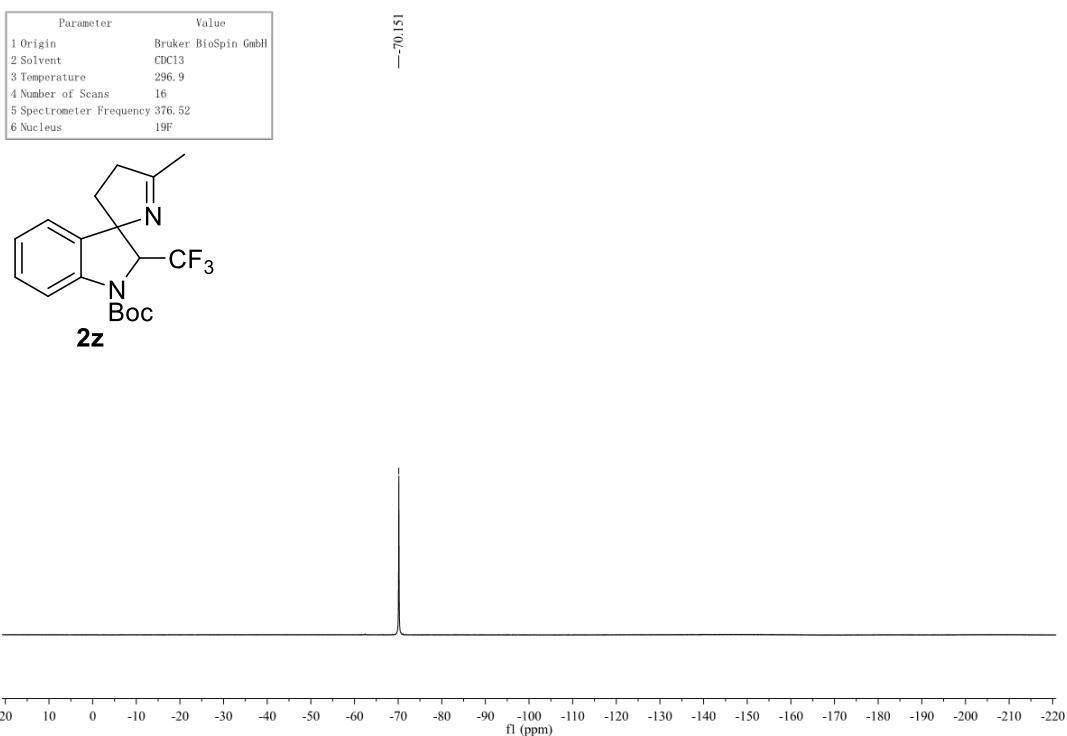
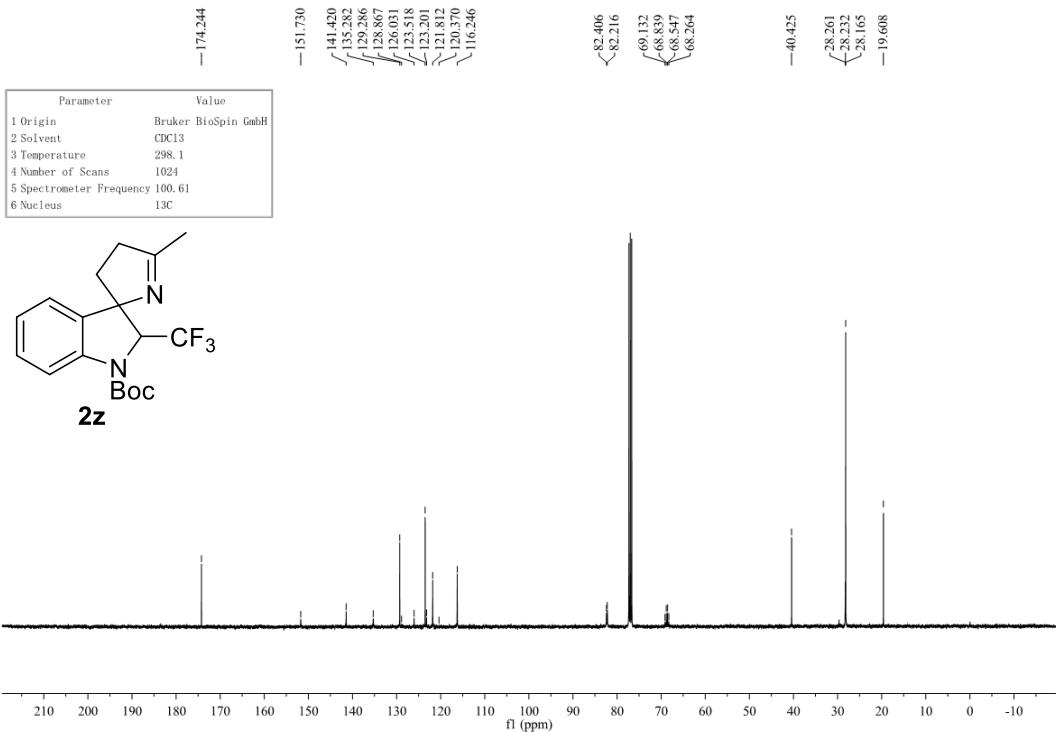
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.0
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

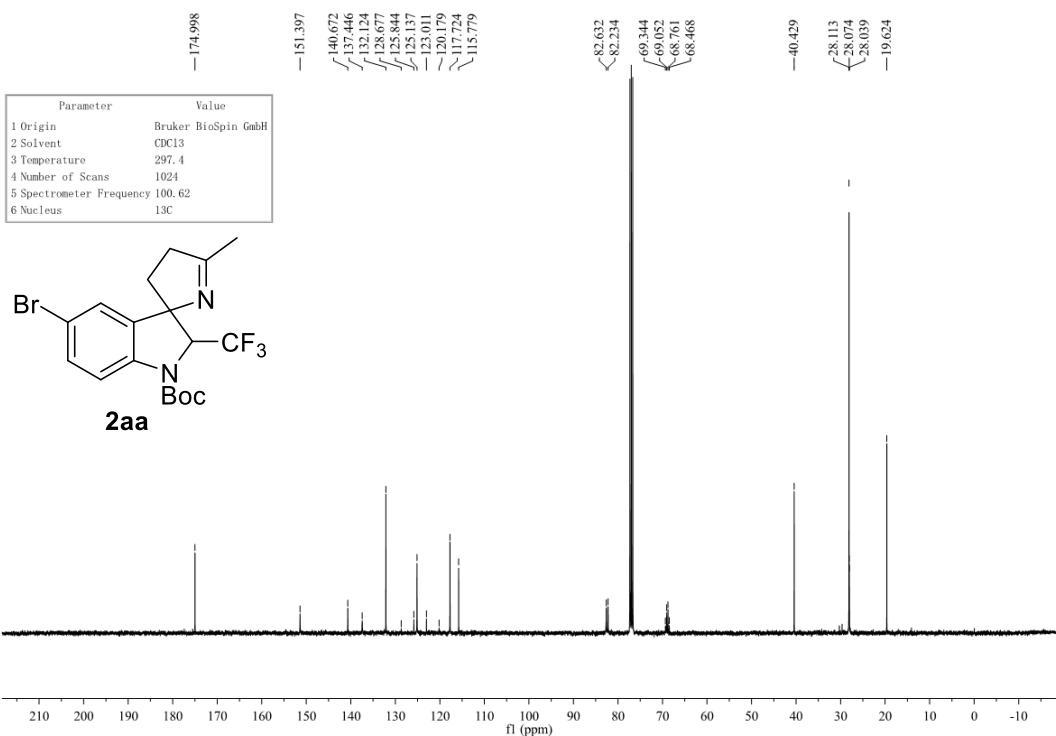
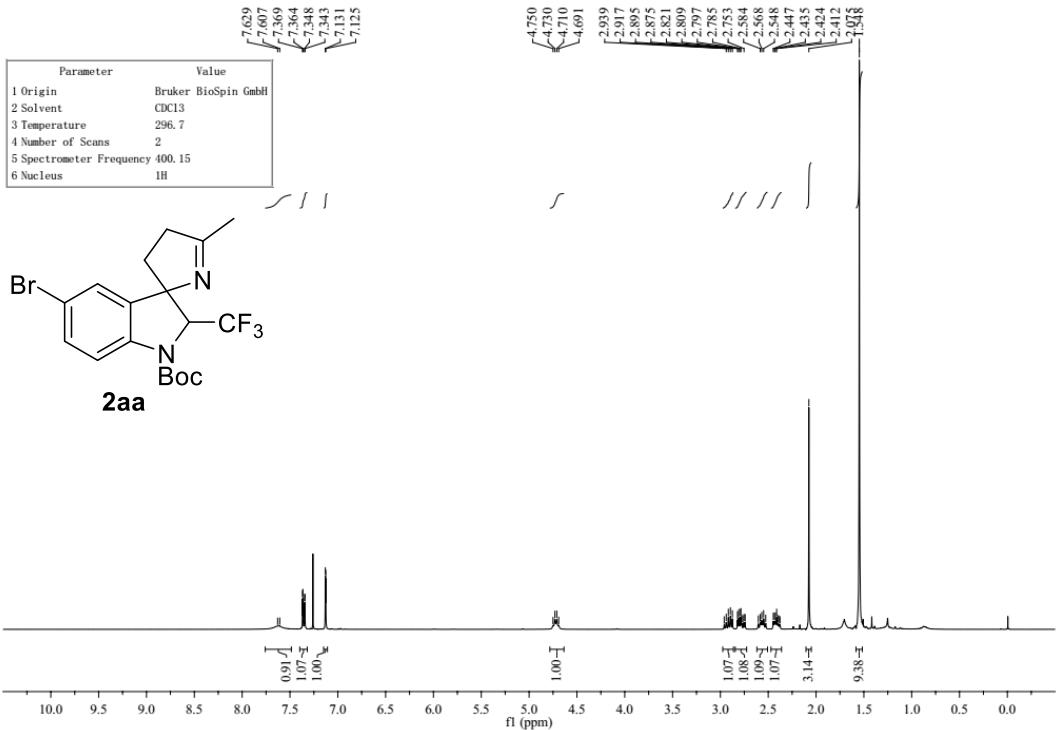




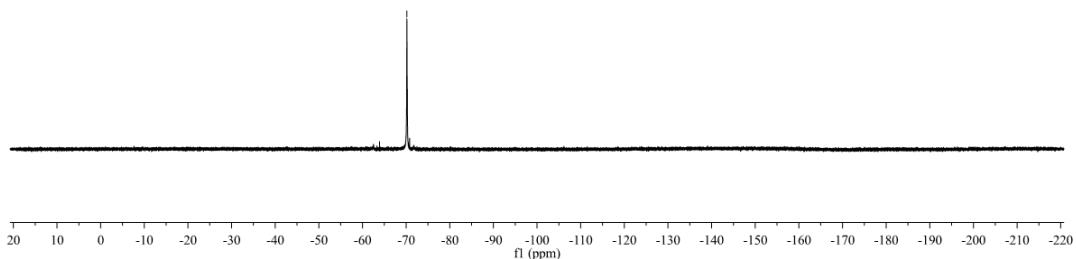
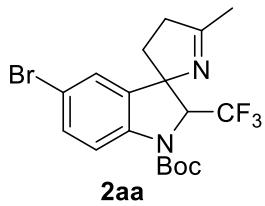




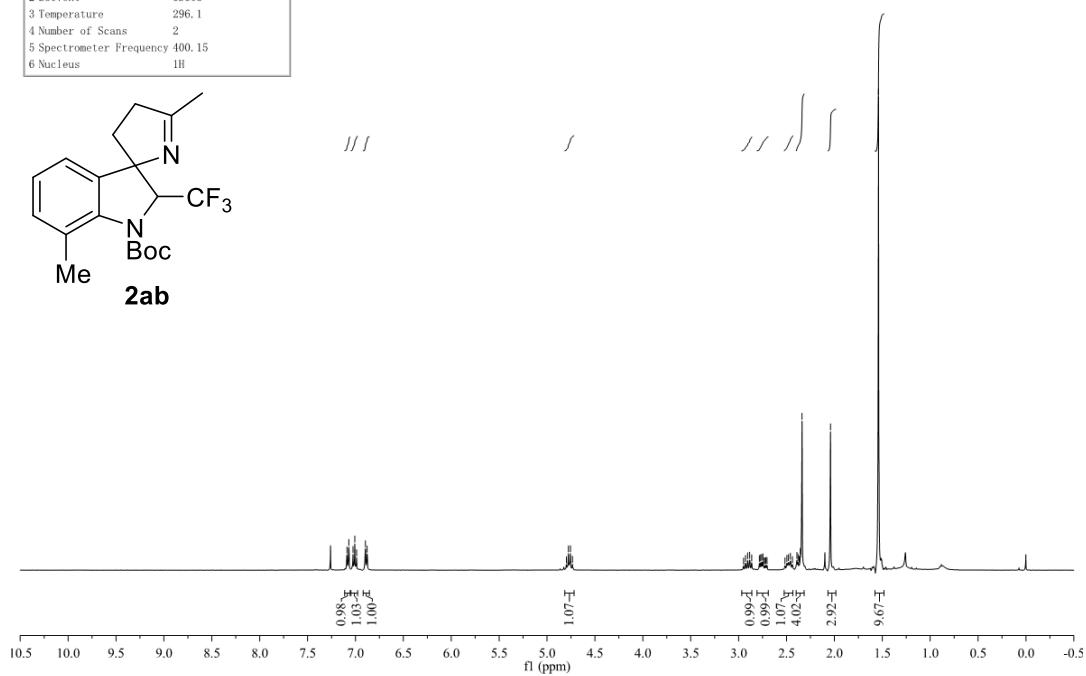
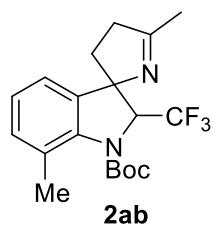


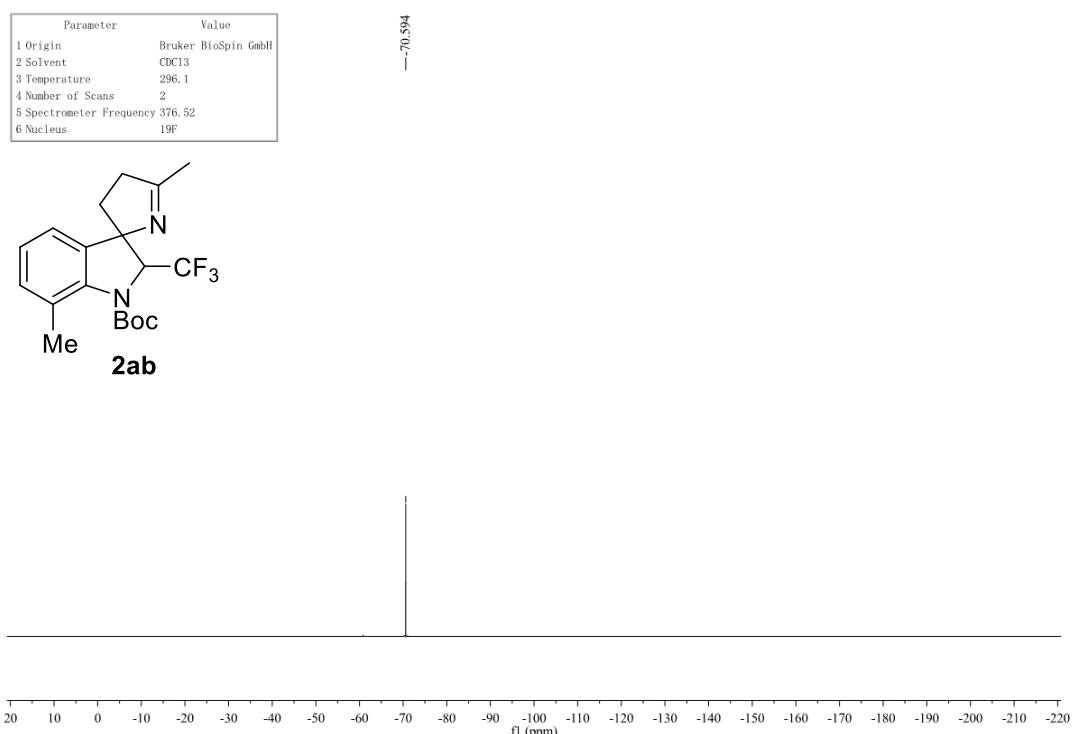
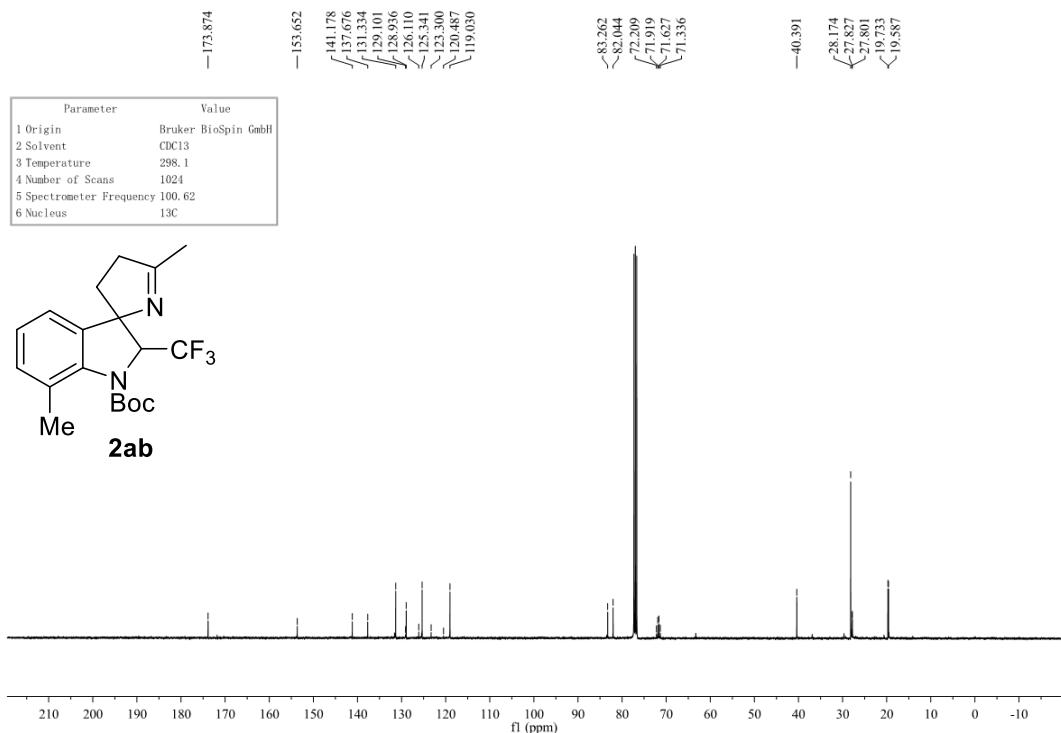


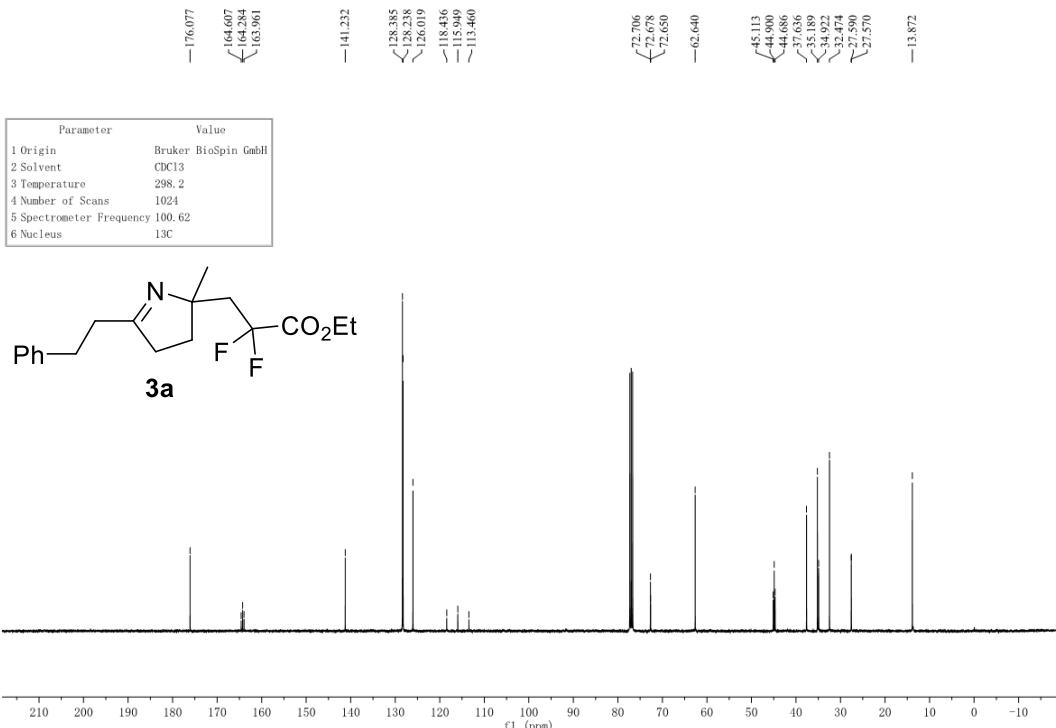
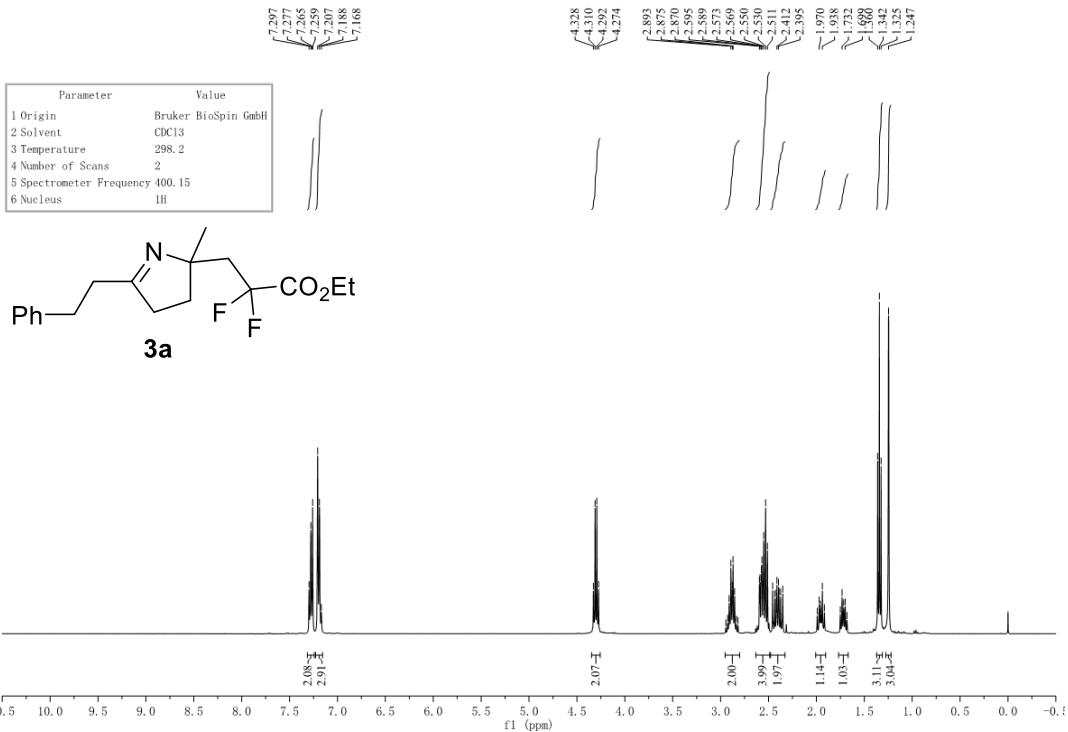
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.9
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

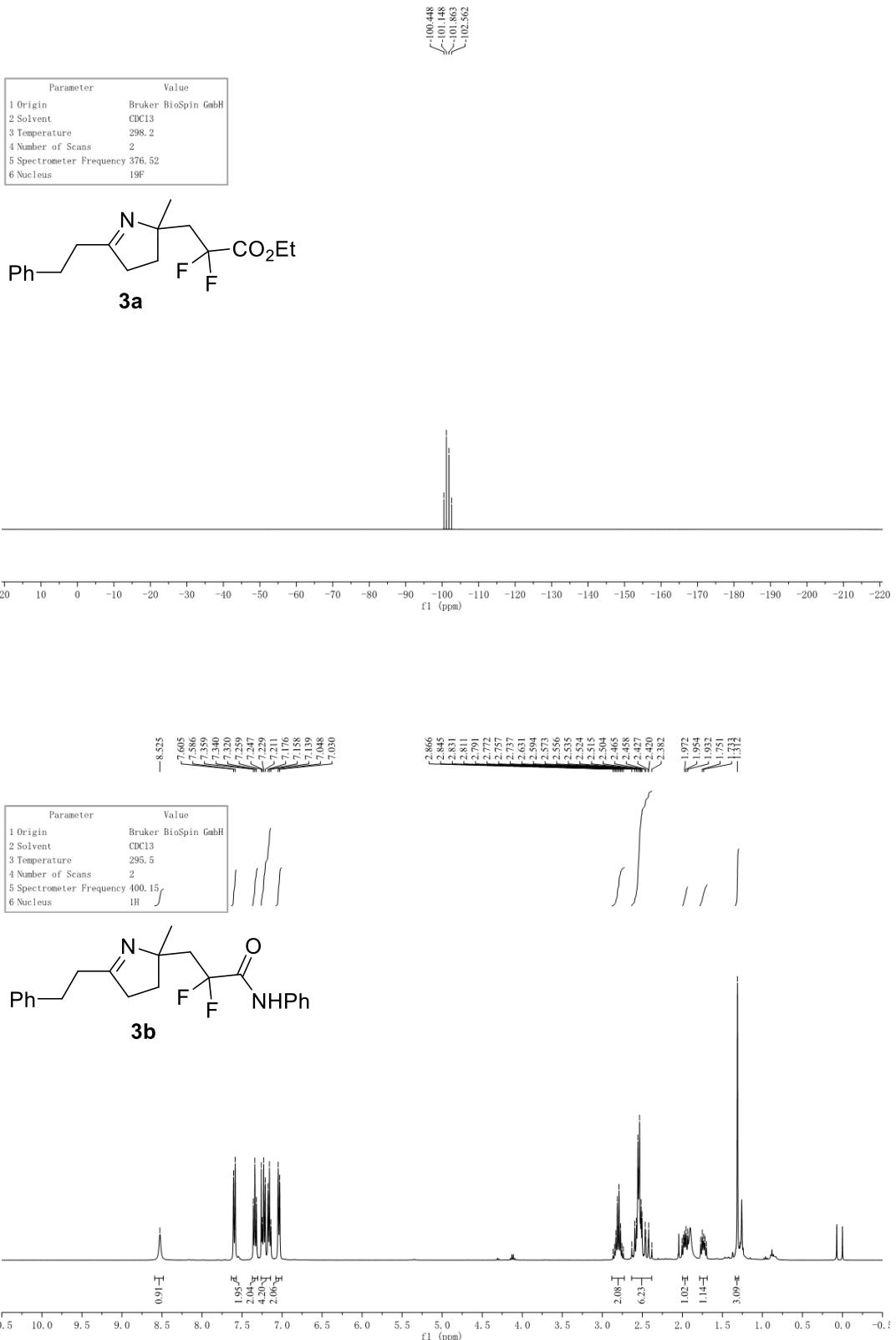


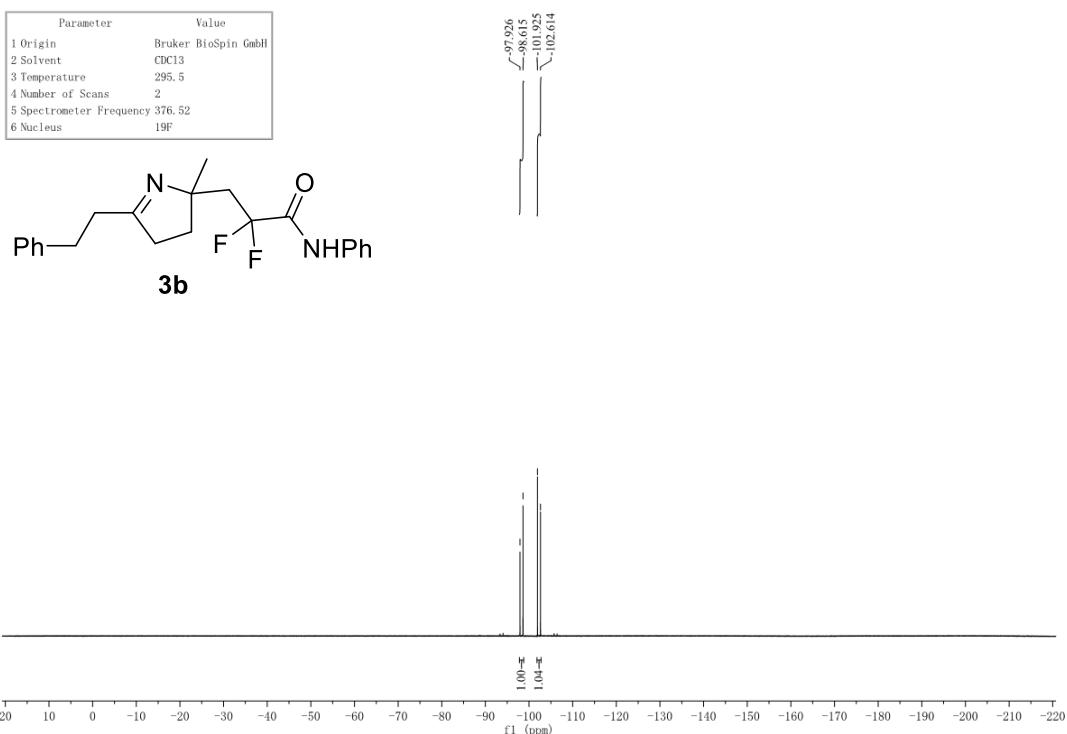
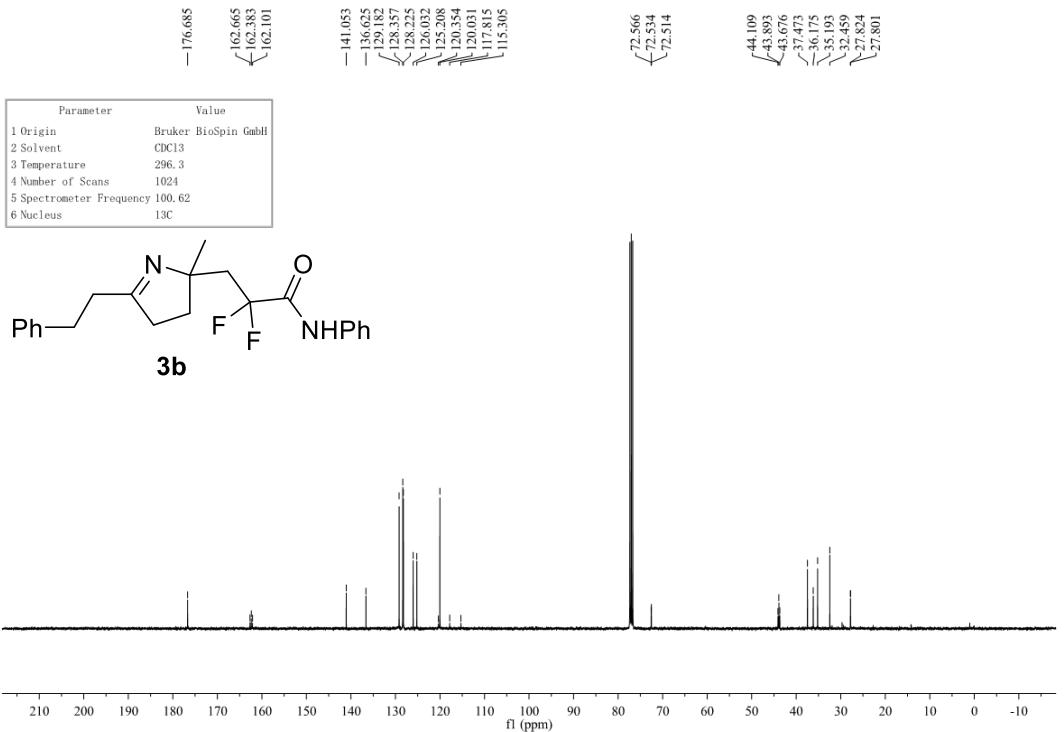
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

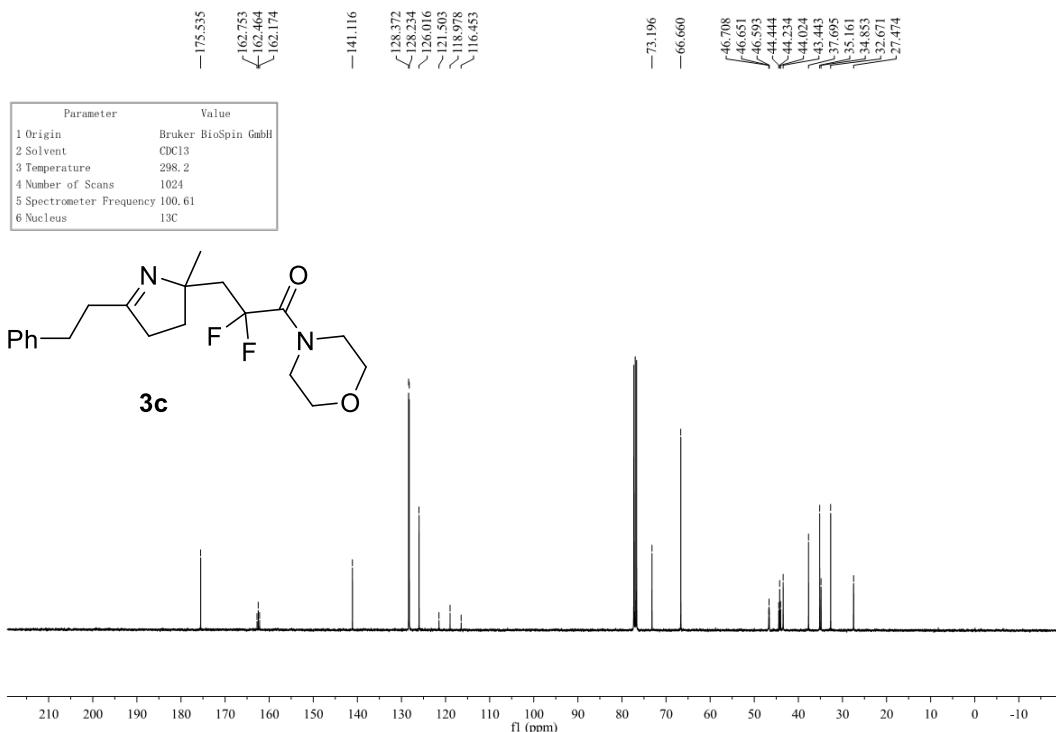
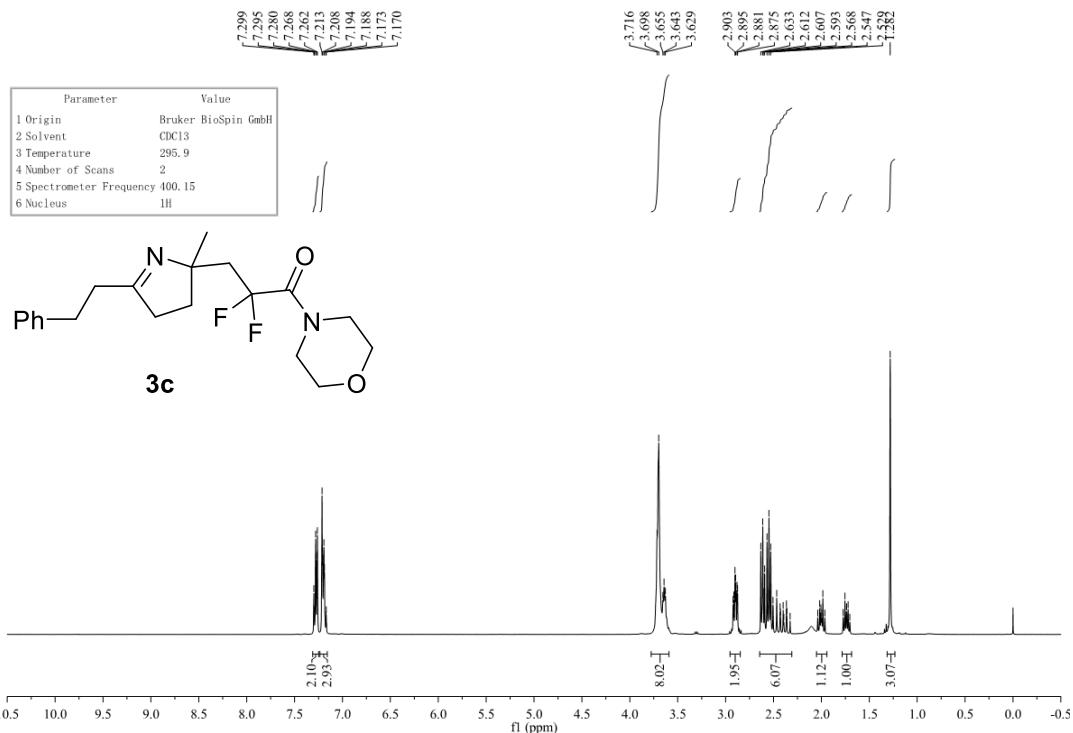




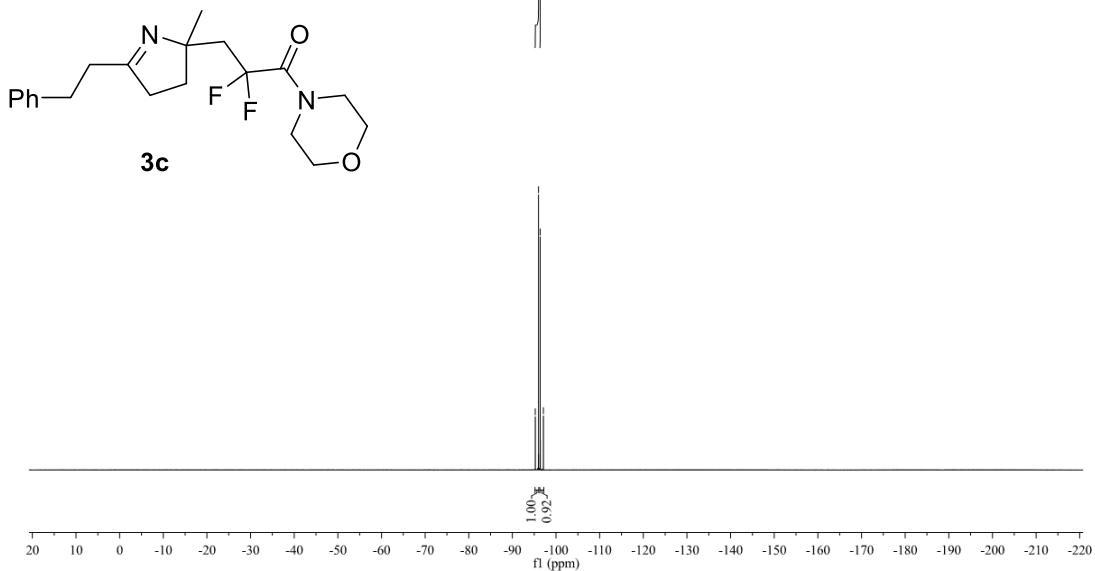




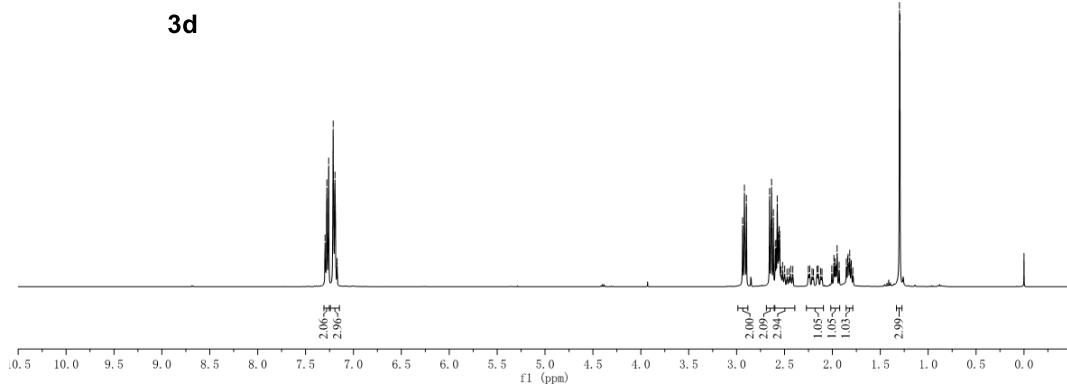
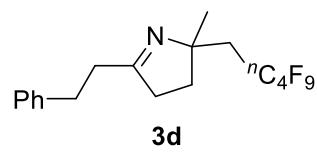


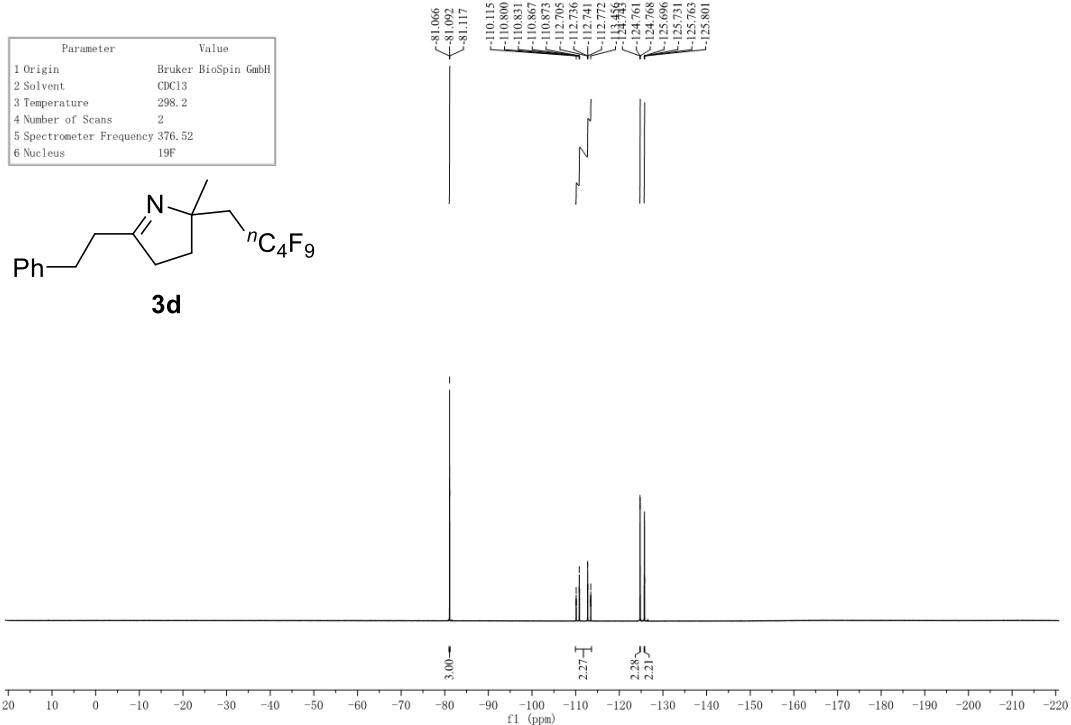
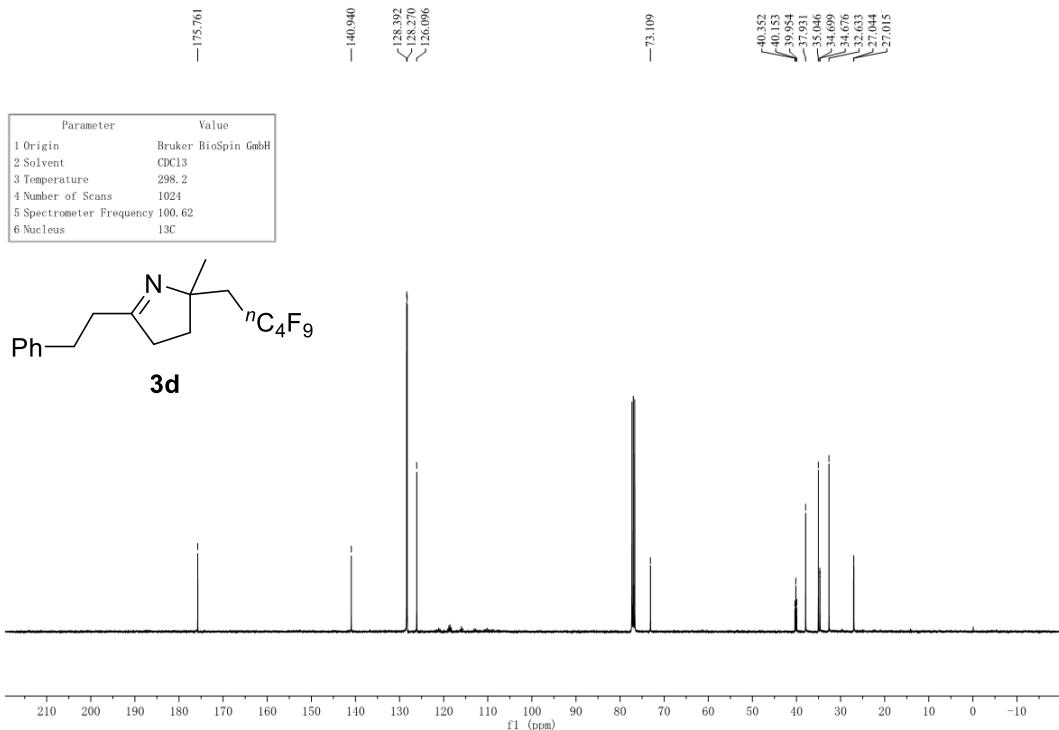


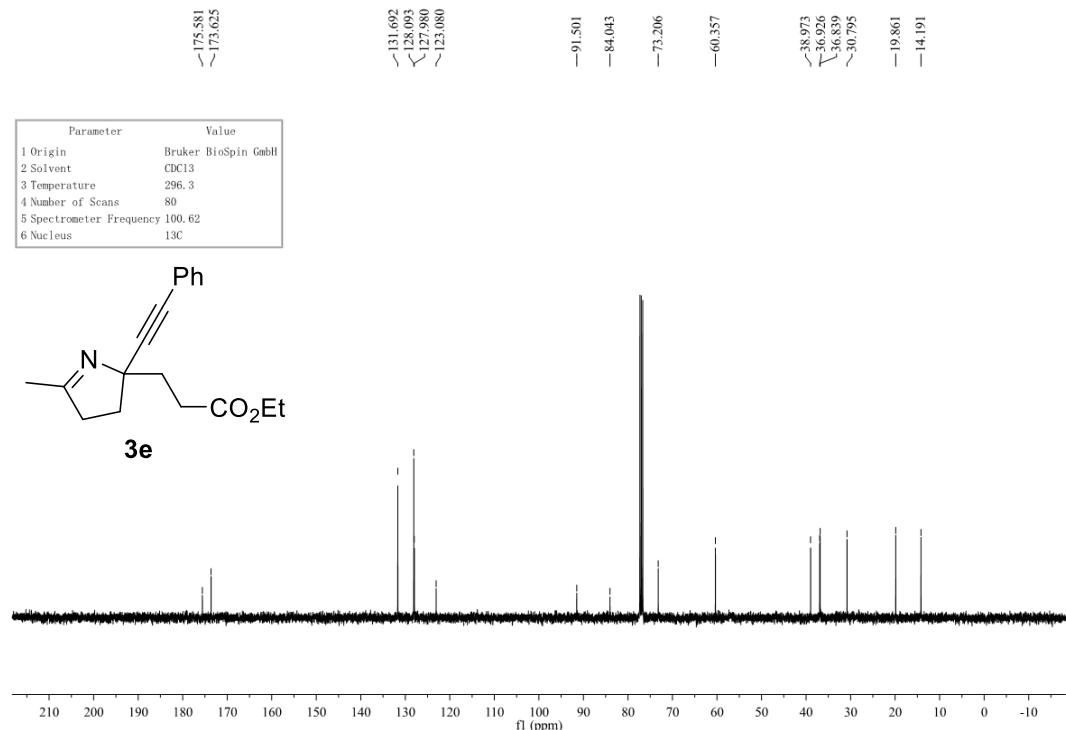
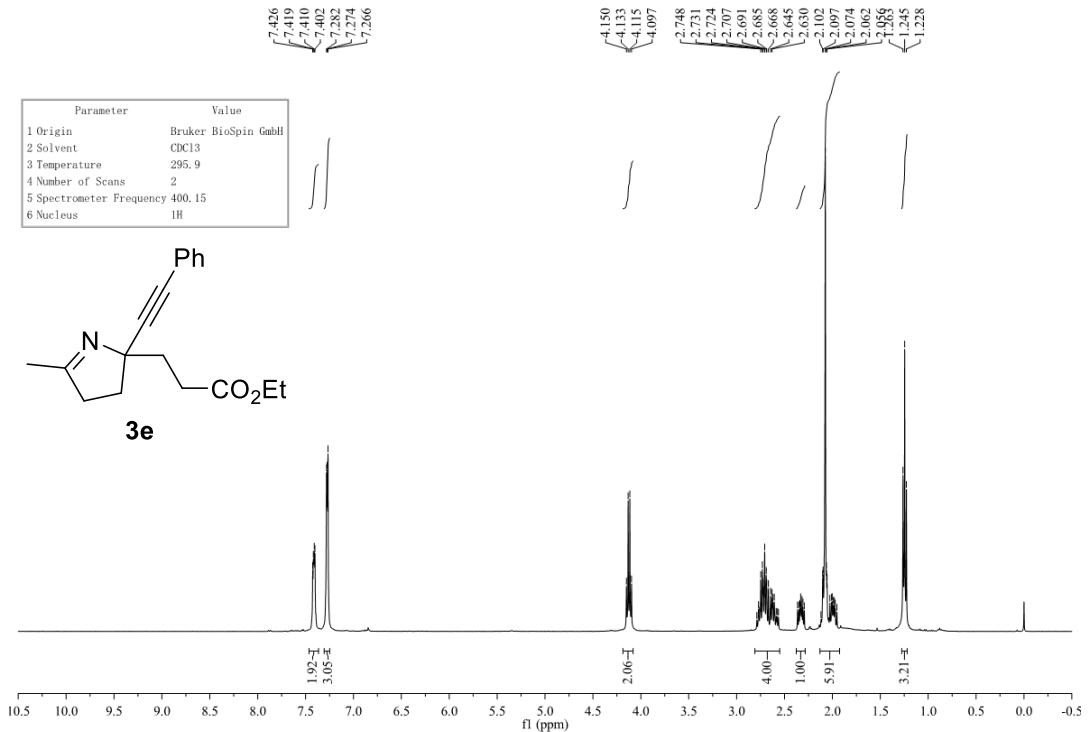
Parameter	Value
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2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.0
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

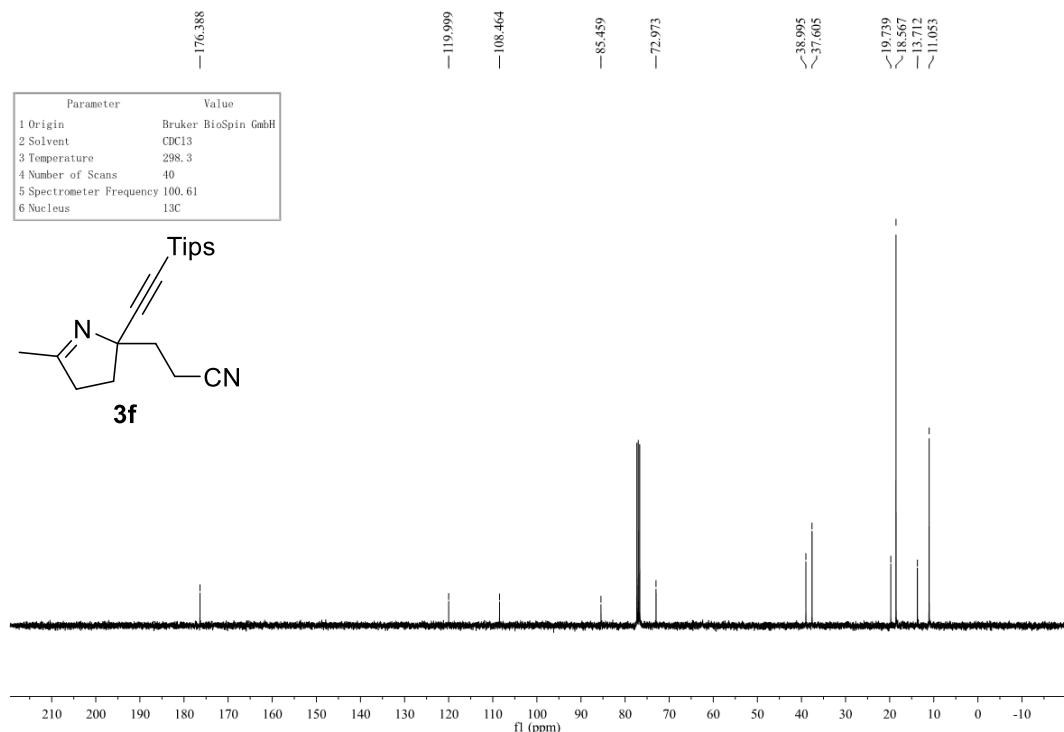
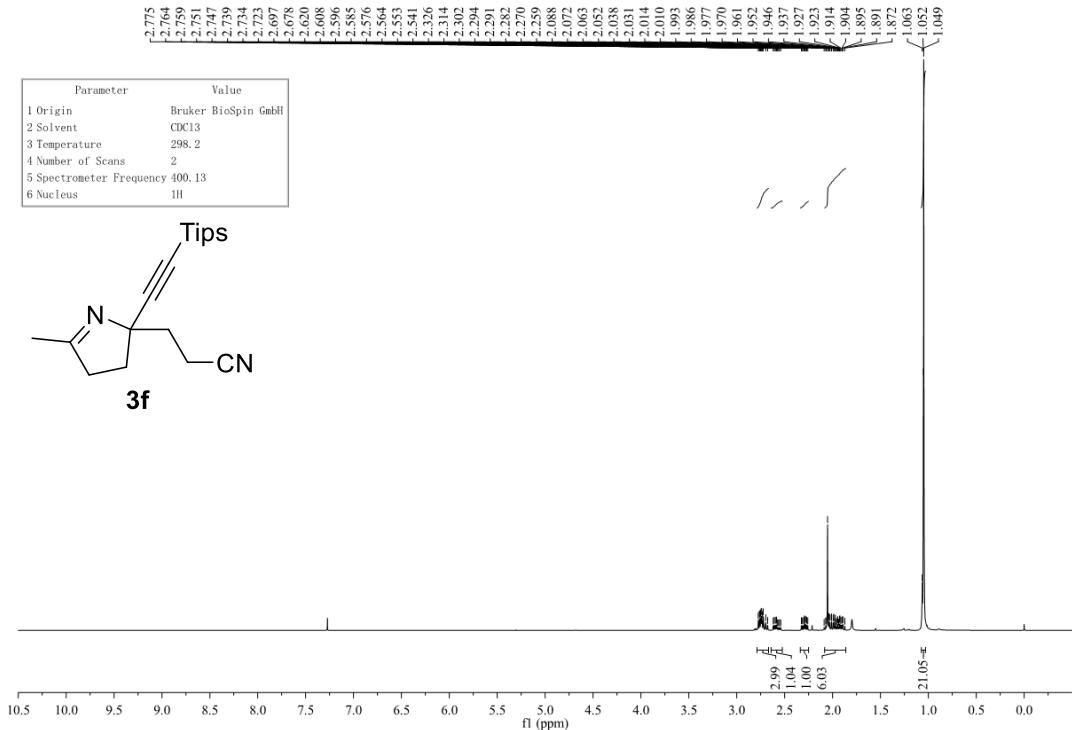


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H

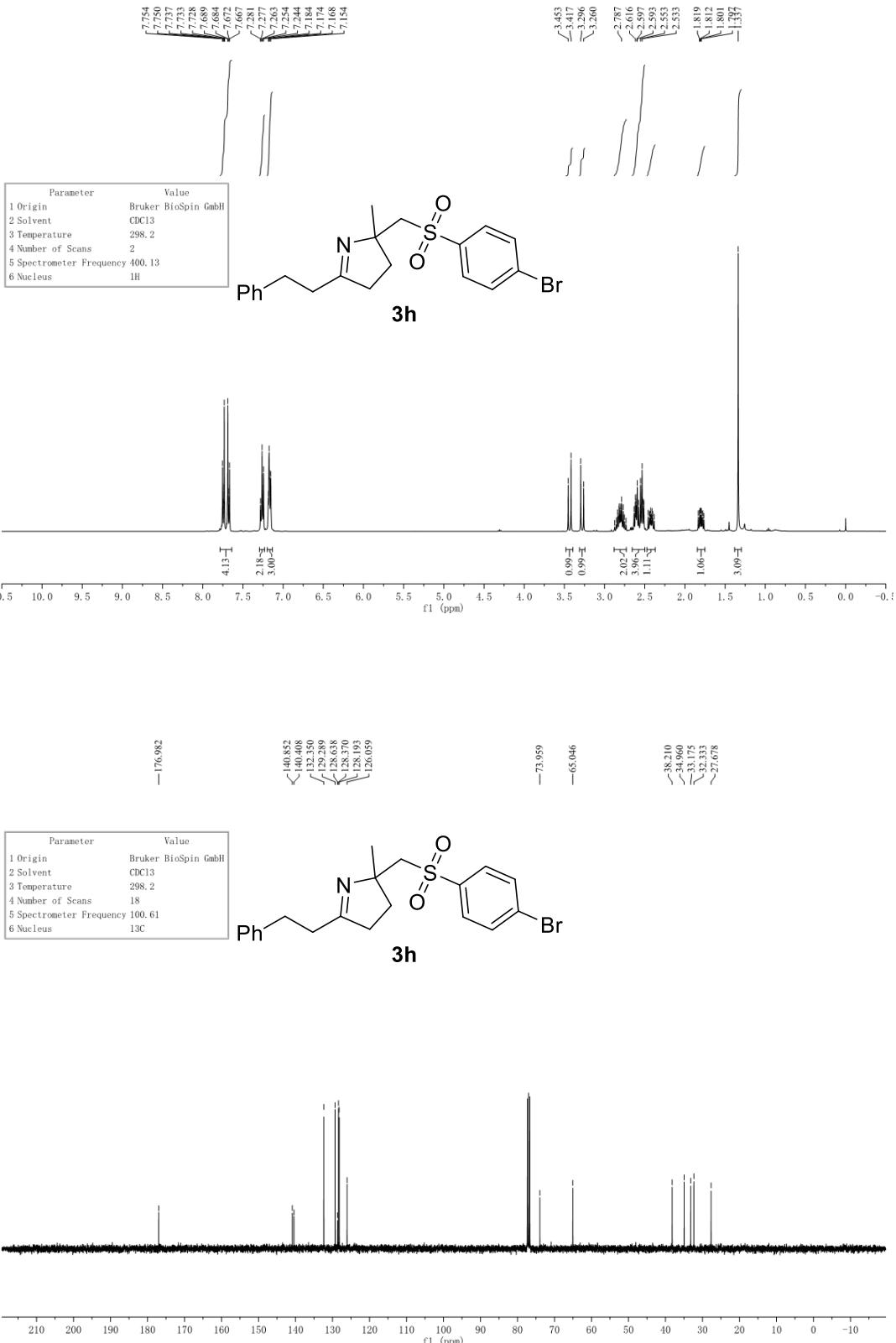


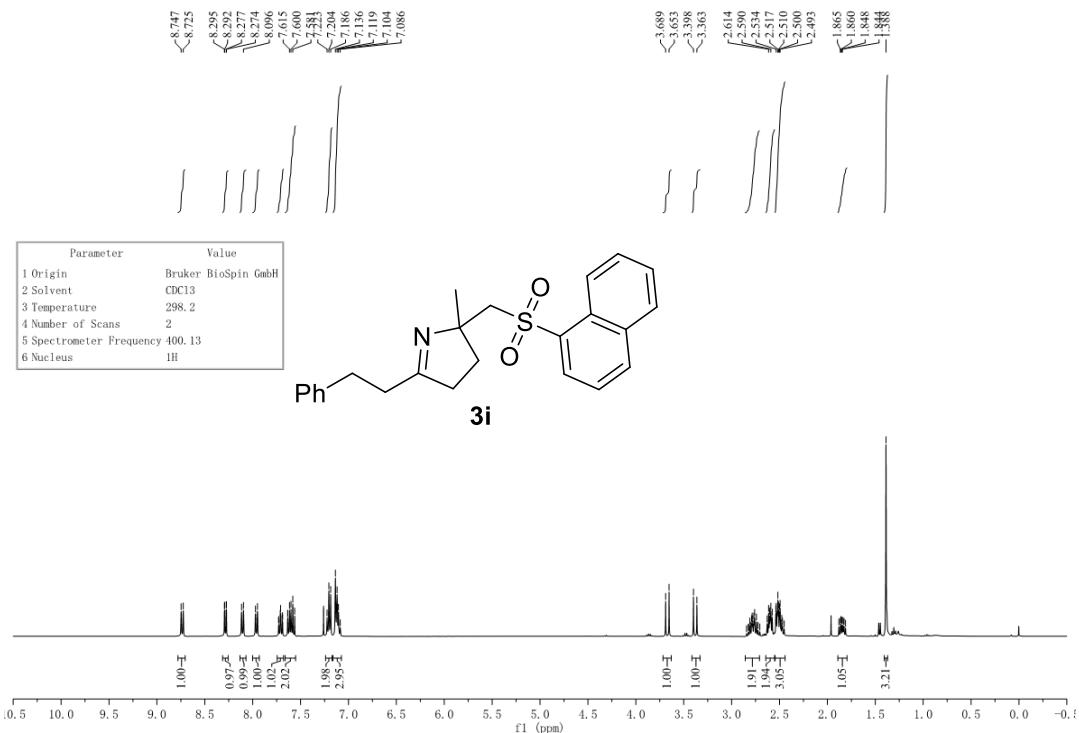






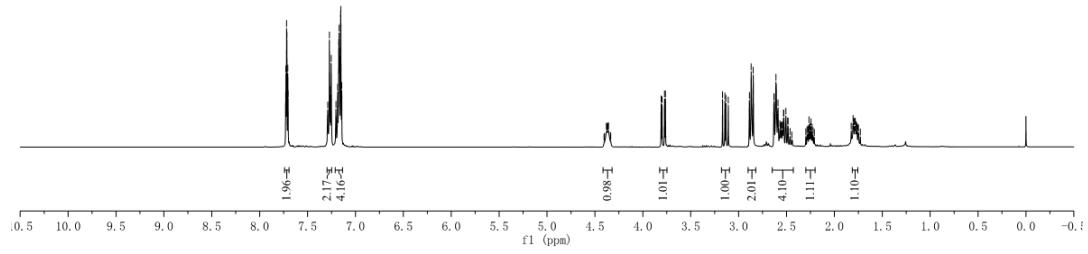
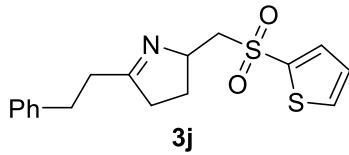
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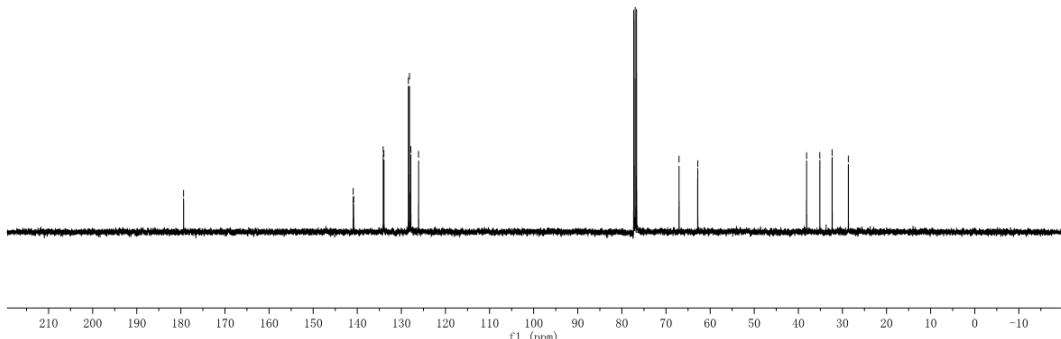
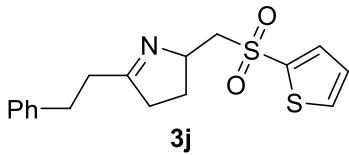
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

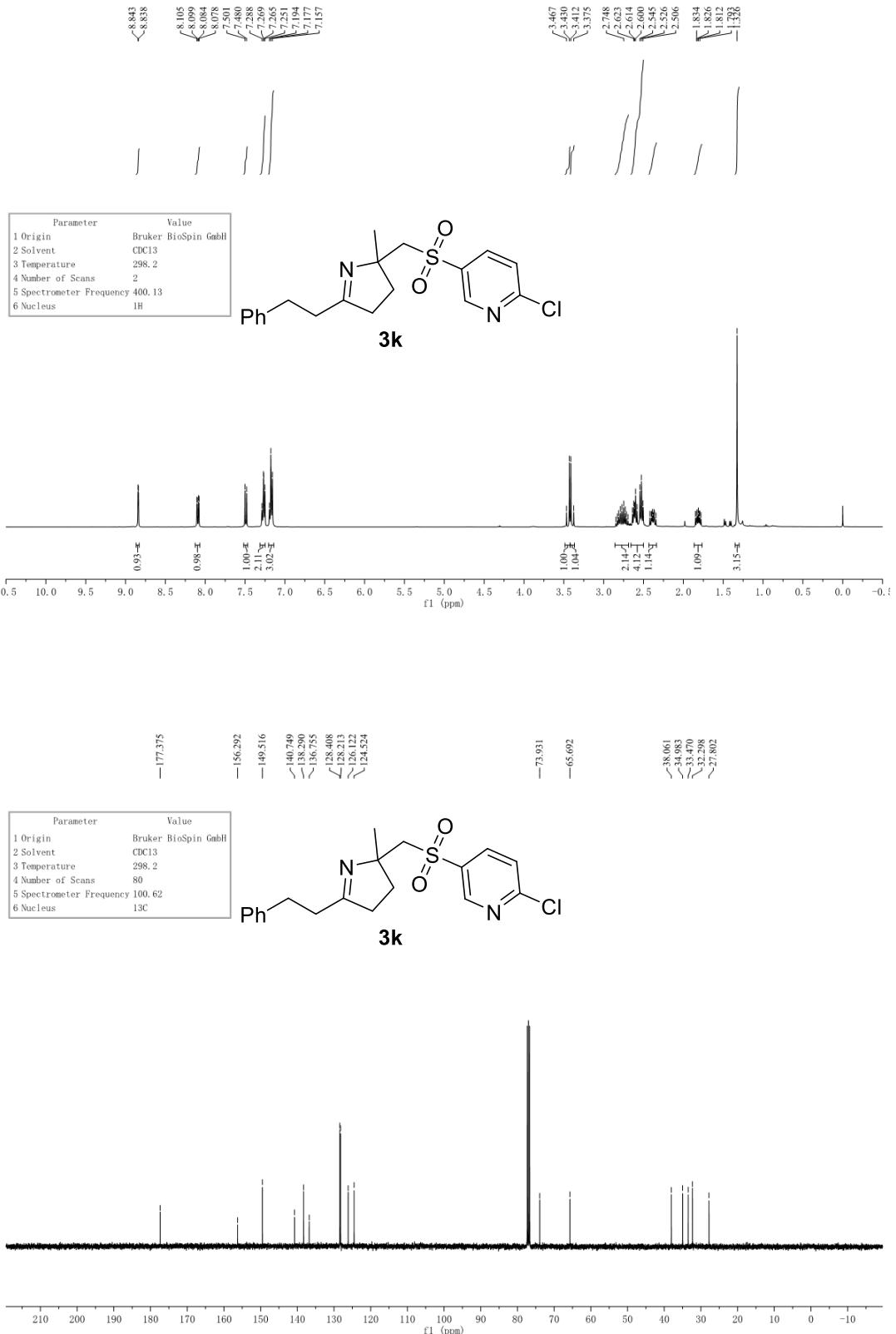


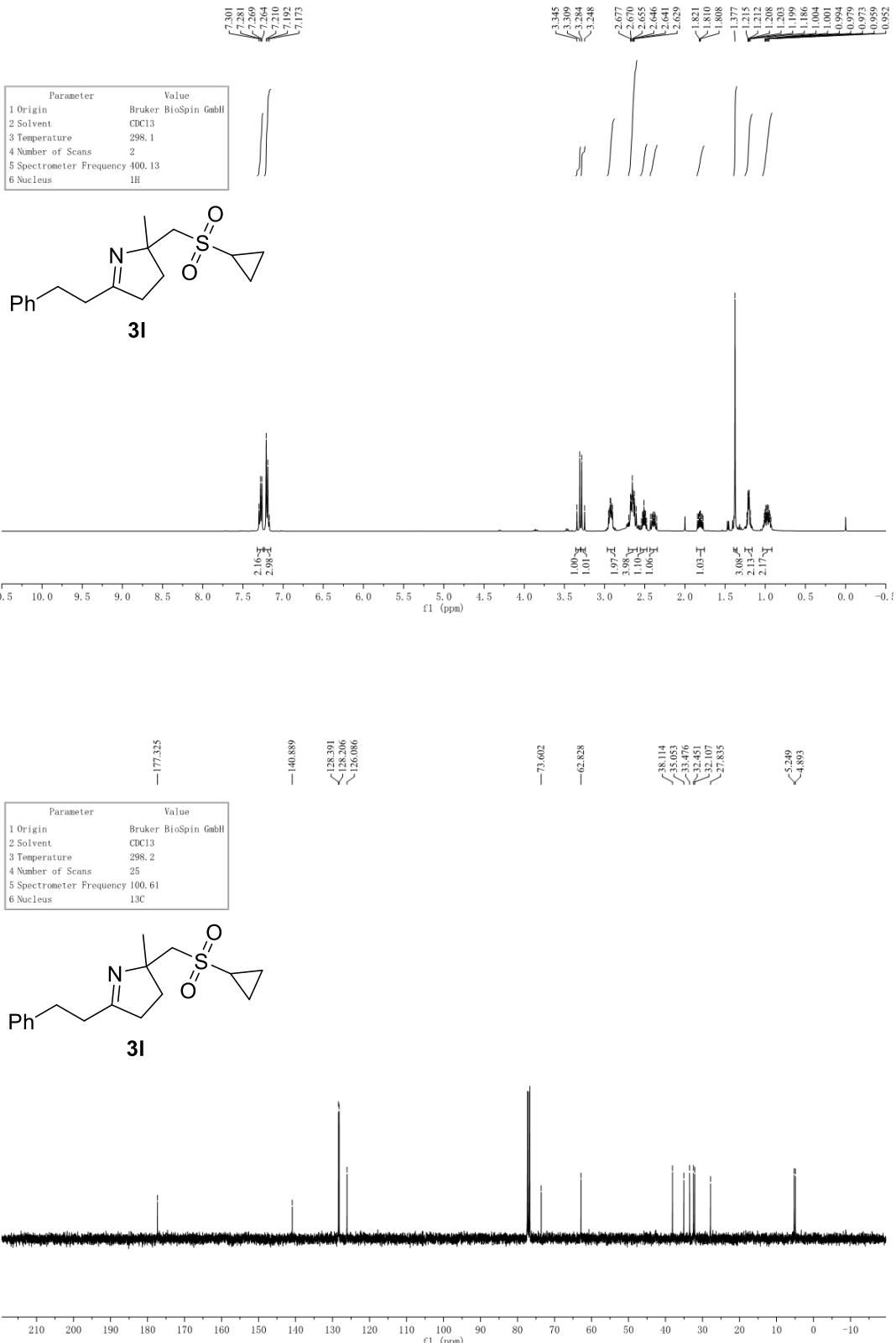
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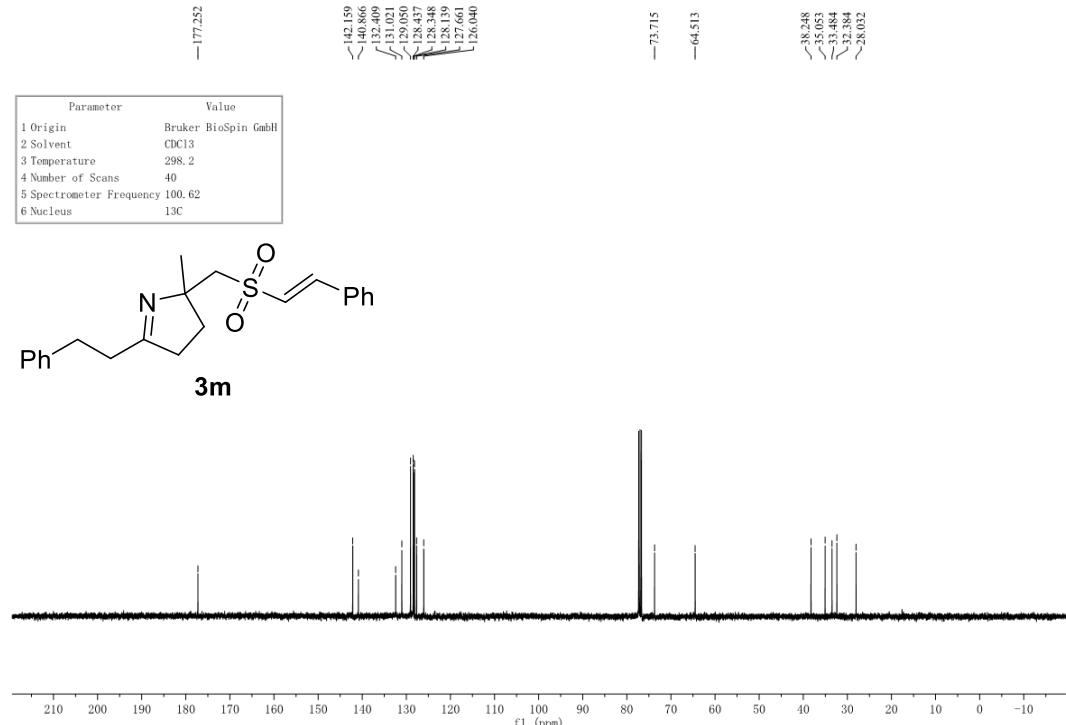
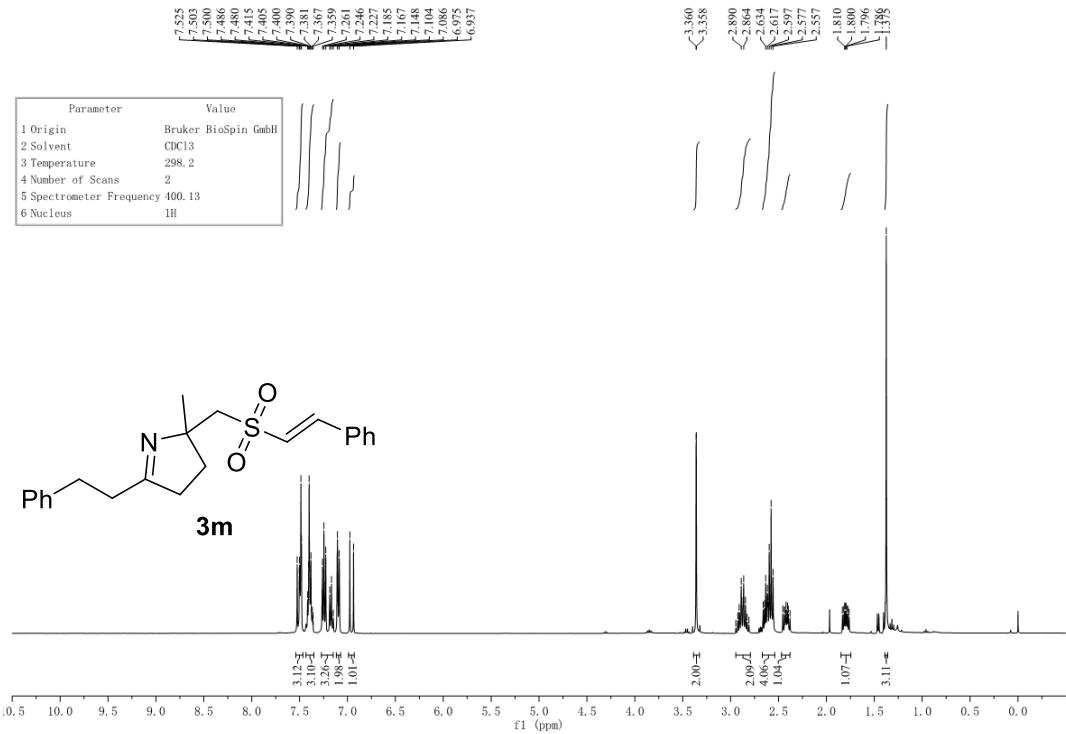
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Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



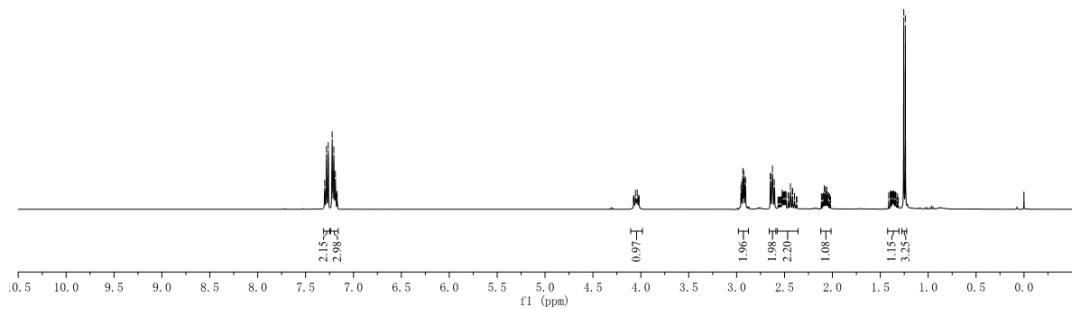
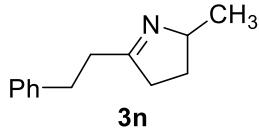




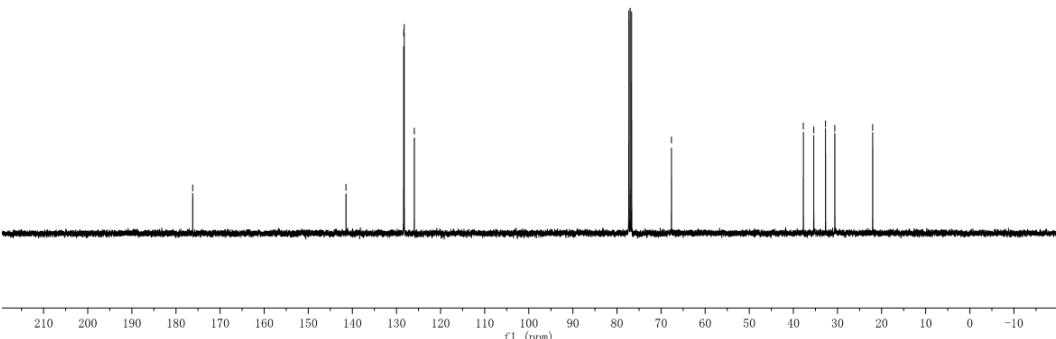
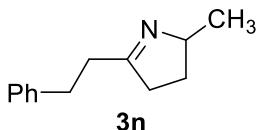


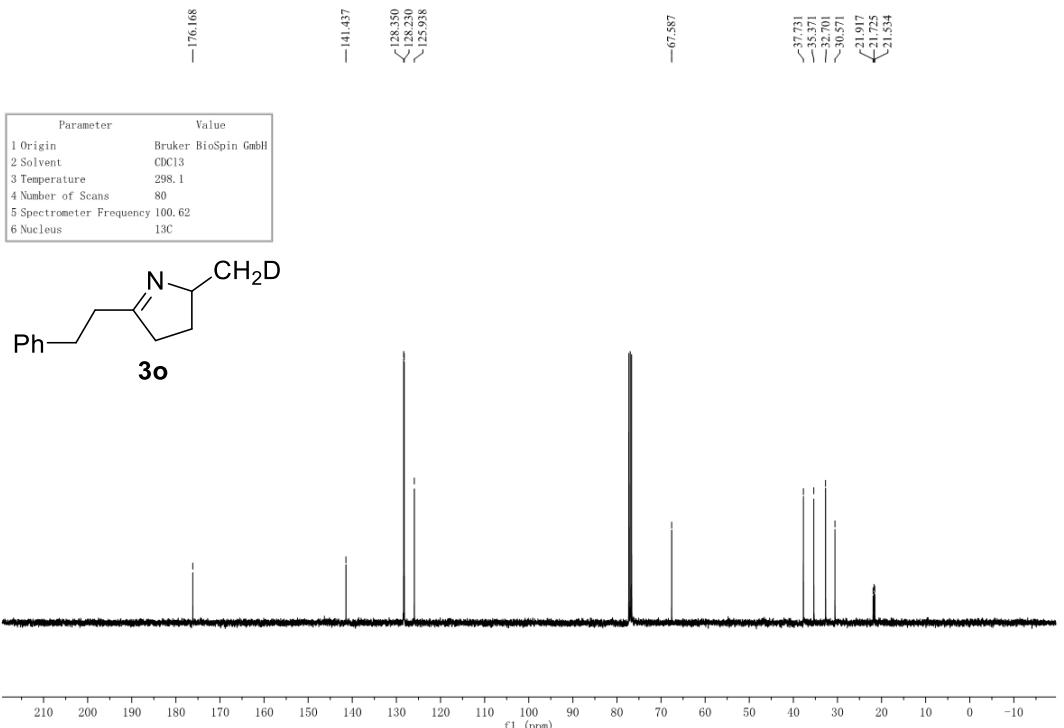
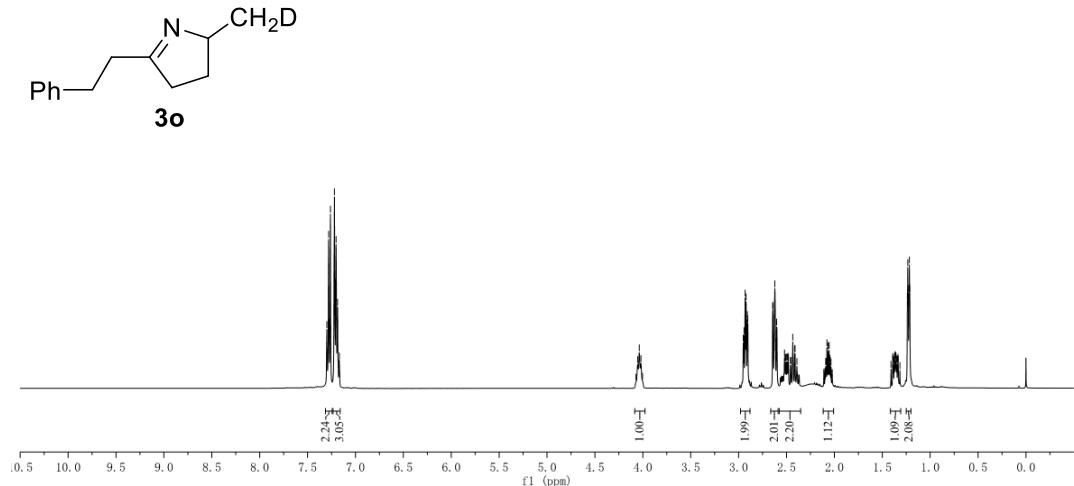
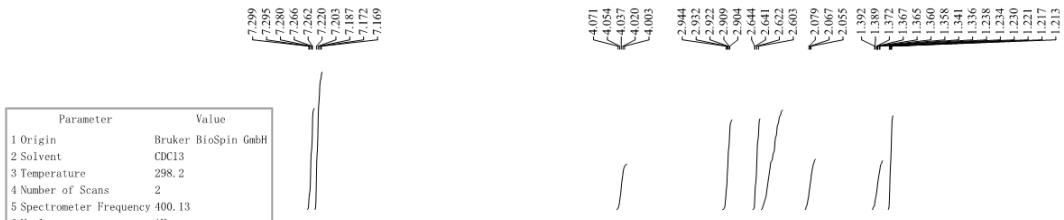
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Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



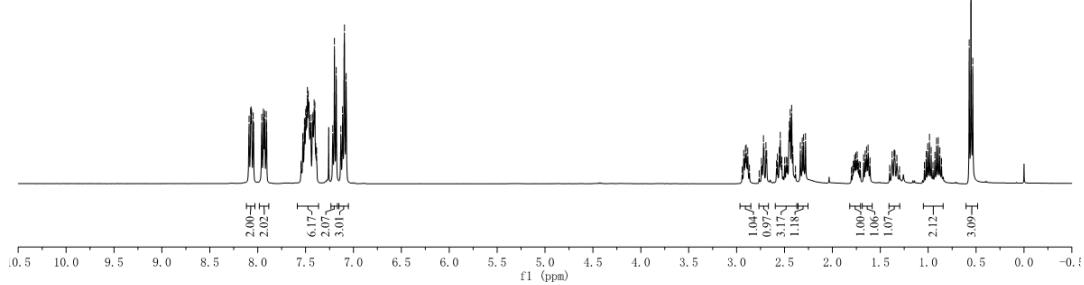
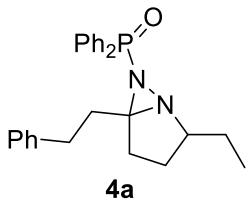
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



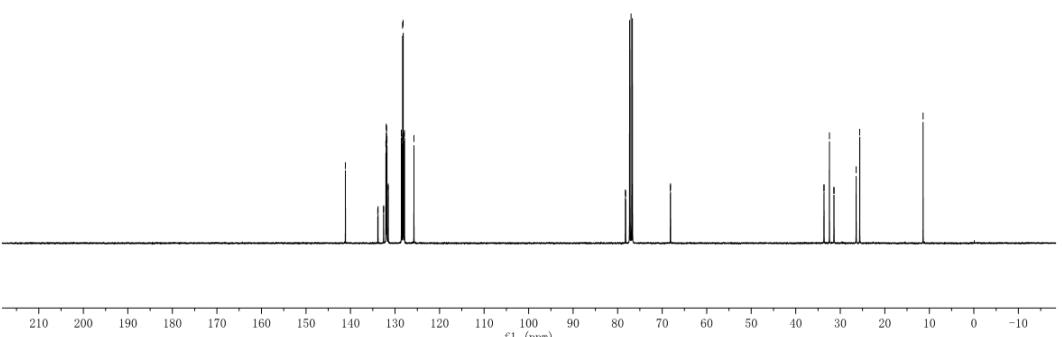
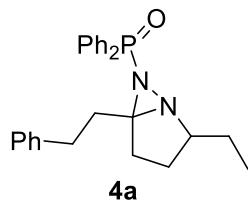


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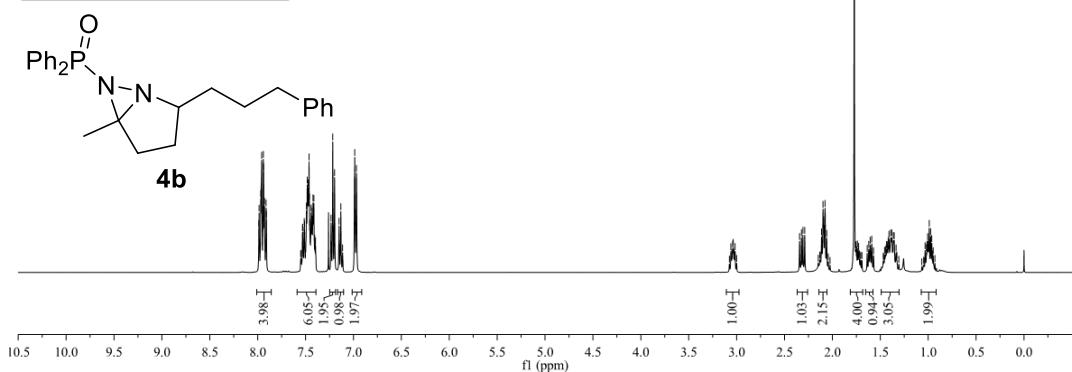
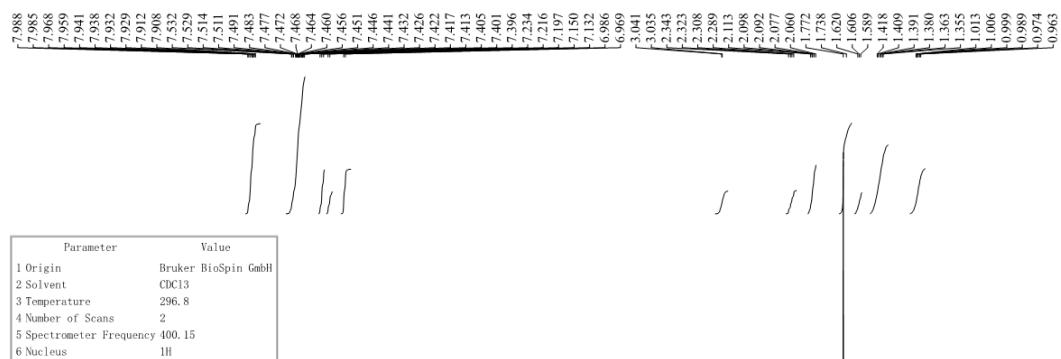
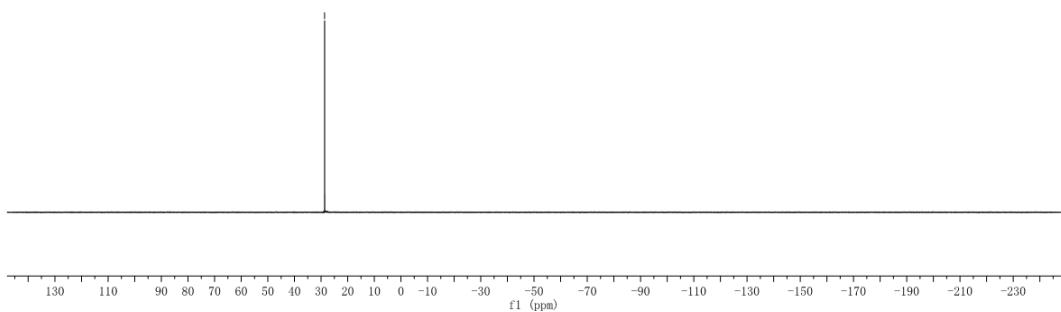
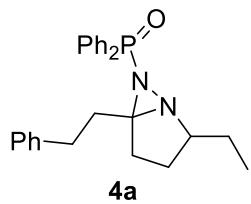
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

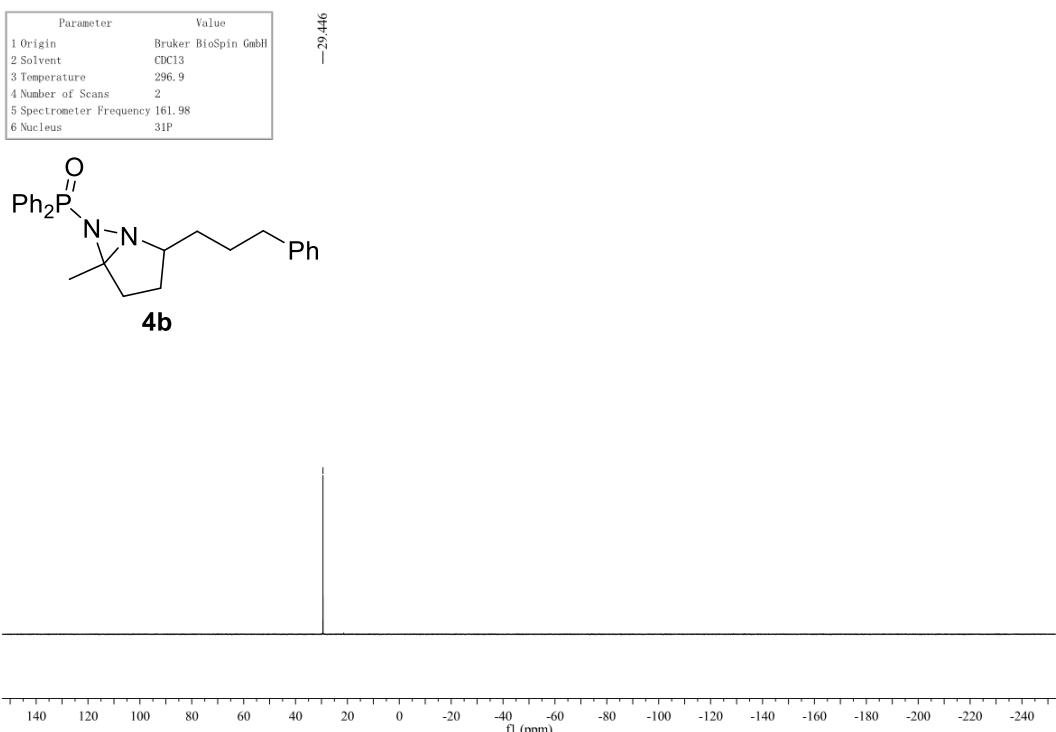
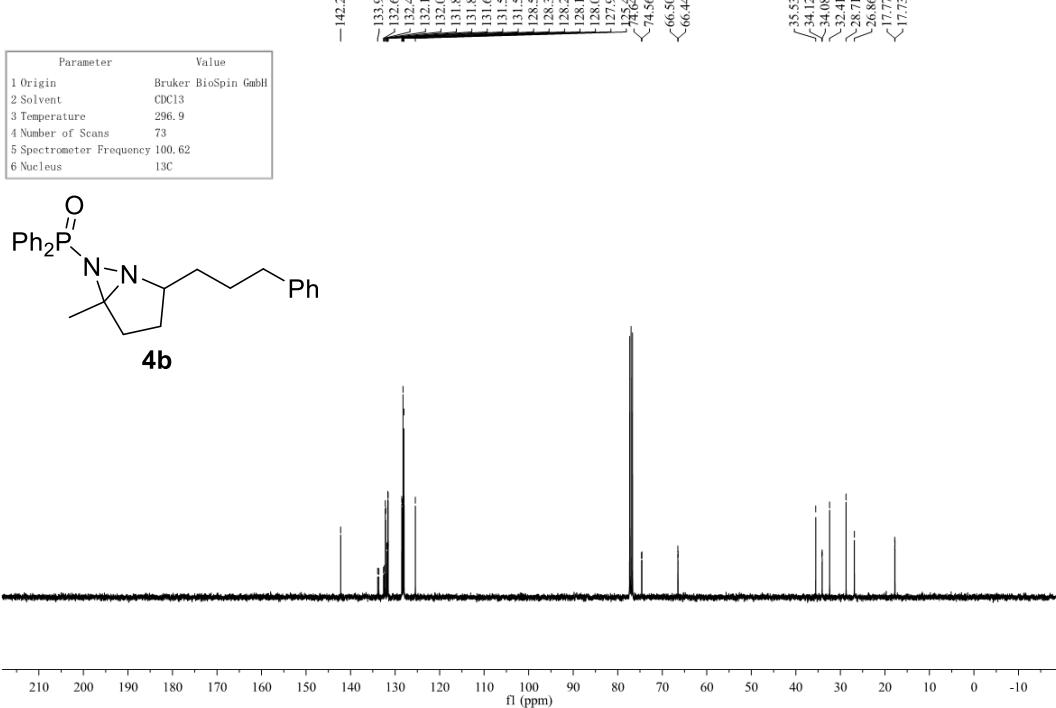


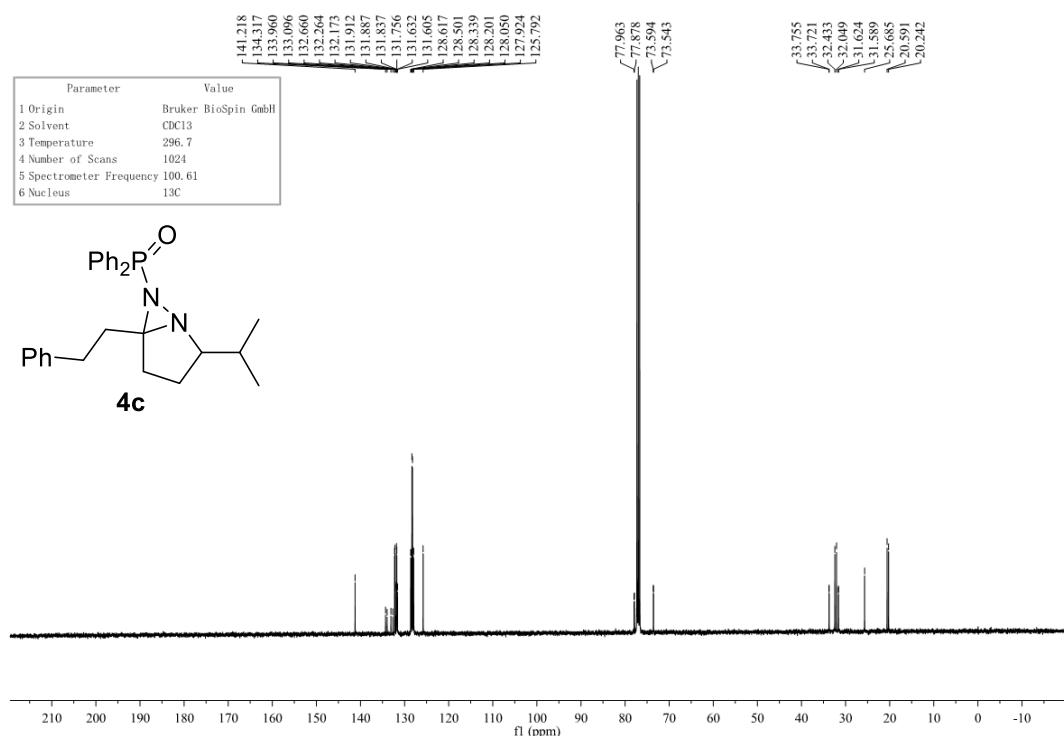
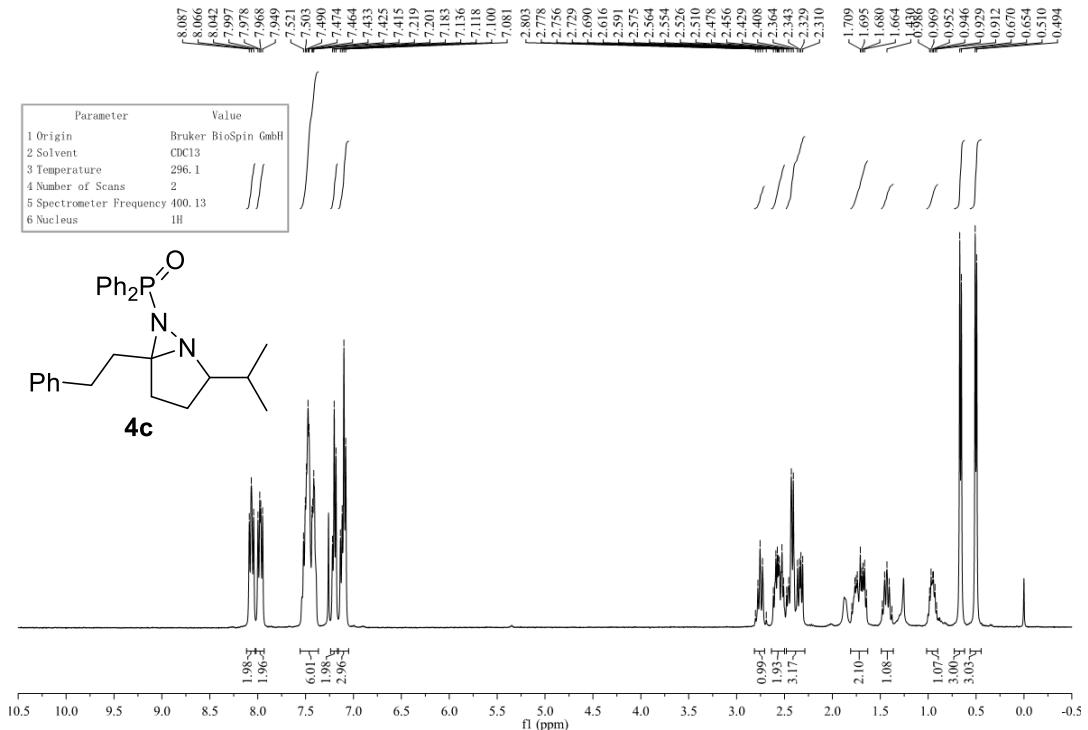
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

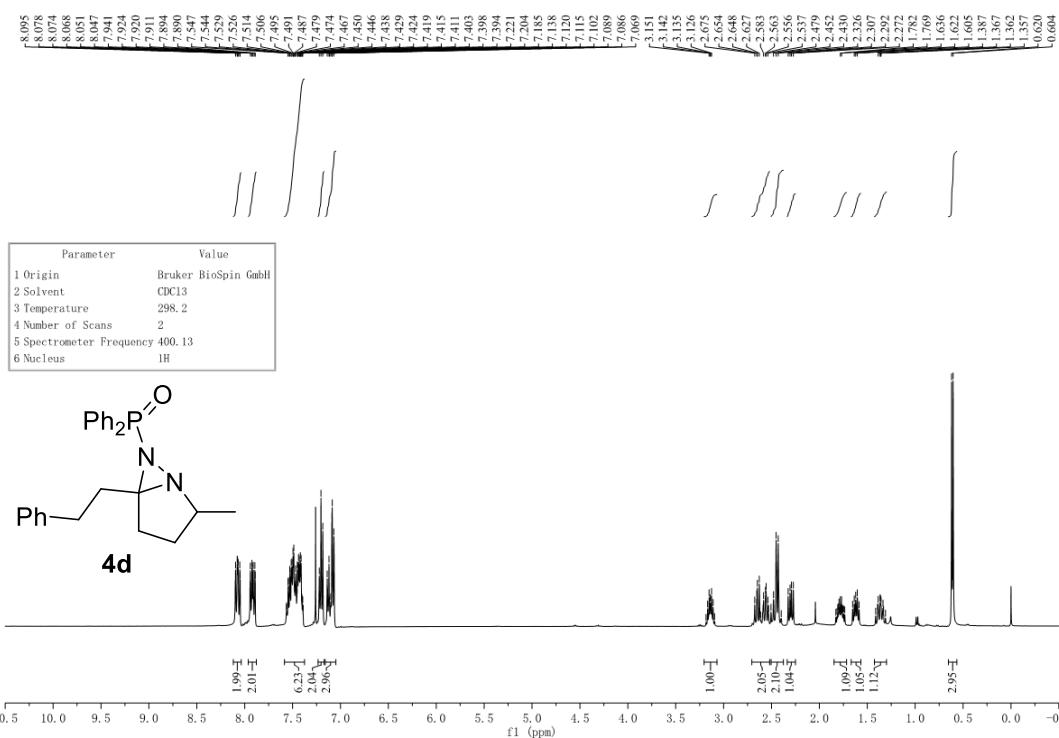
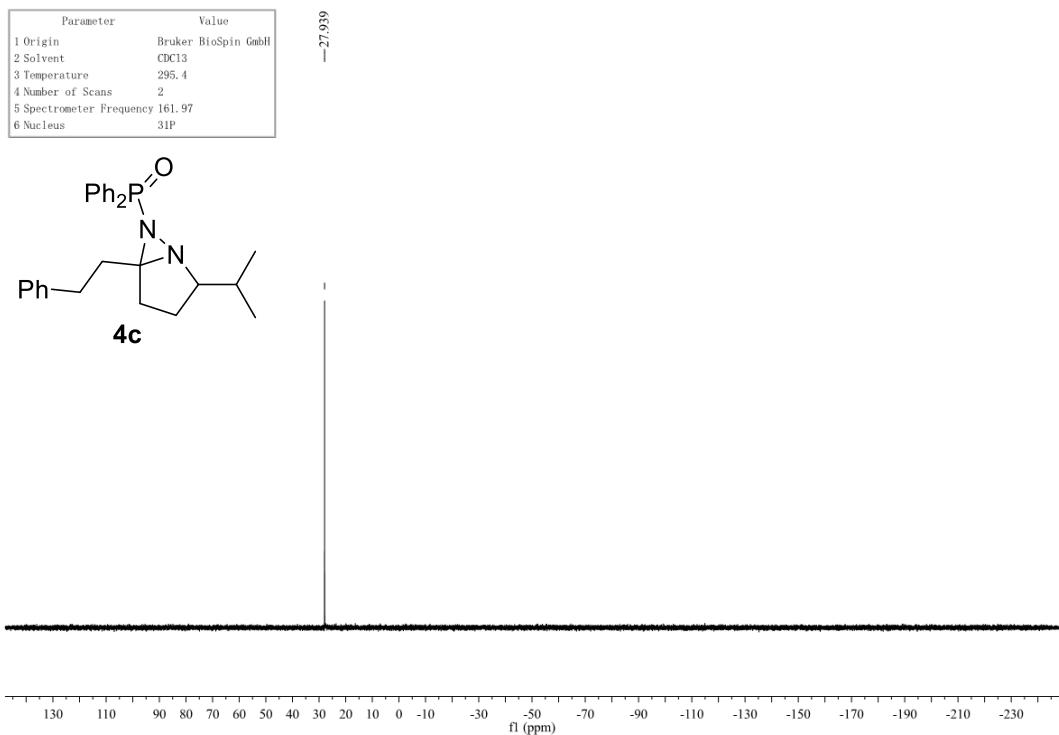


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.3
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.97
6 Nucleus	³¹ P

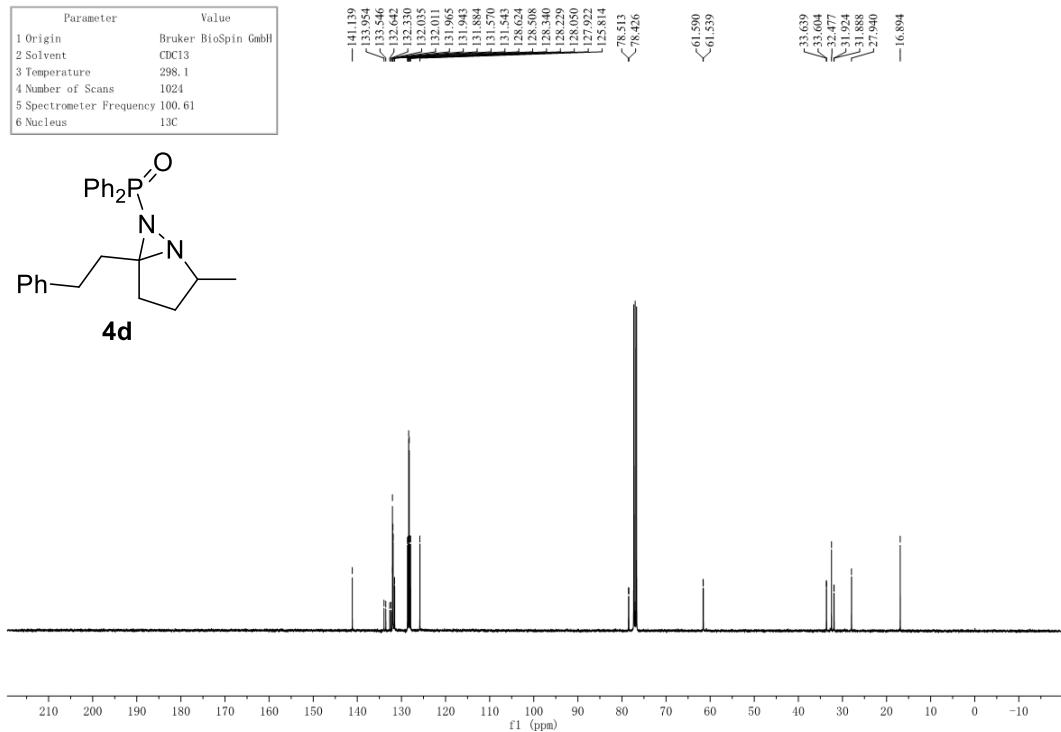
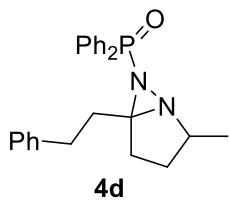




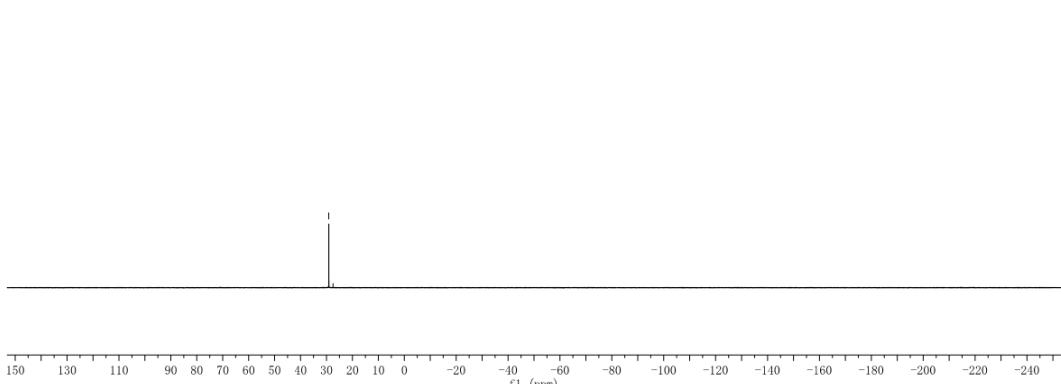
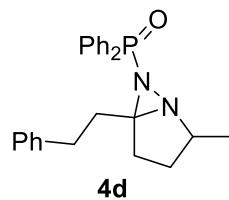




Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

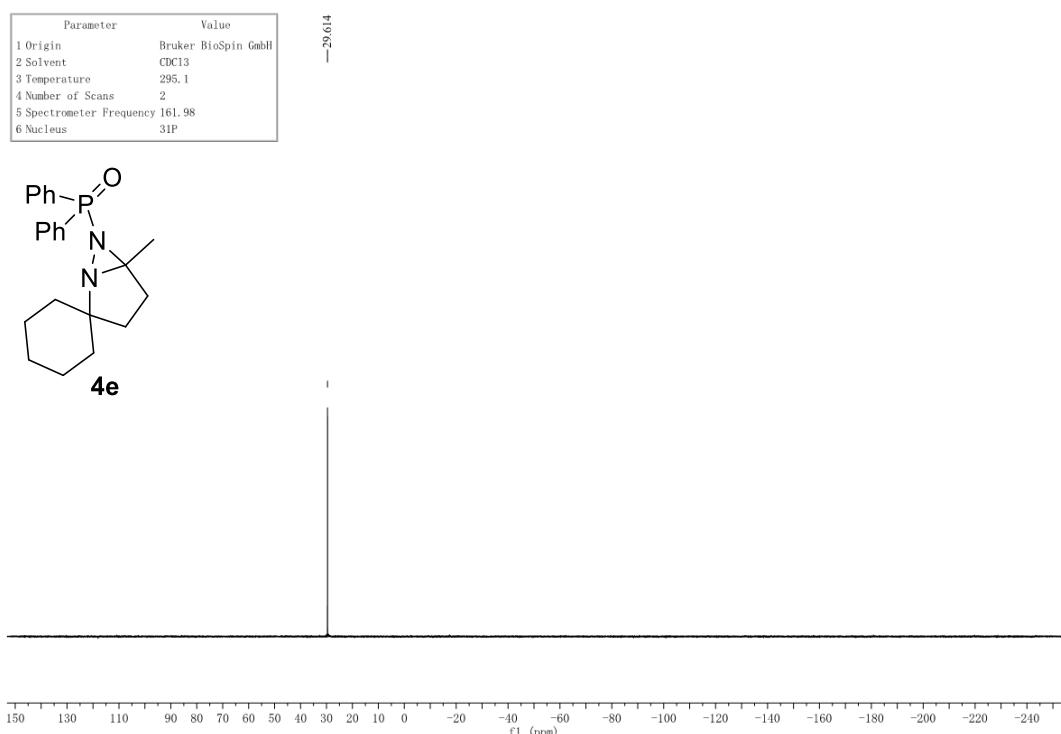
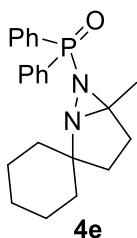


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	³¹ P

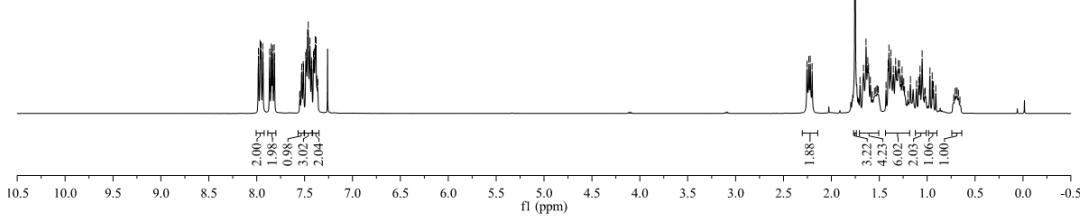
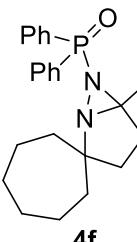


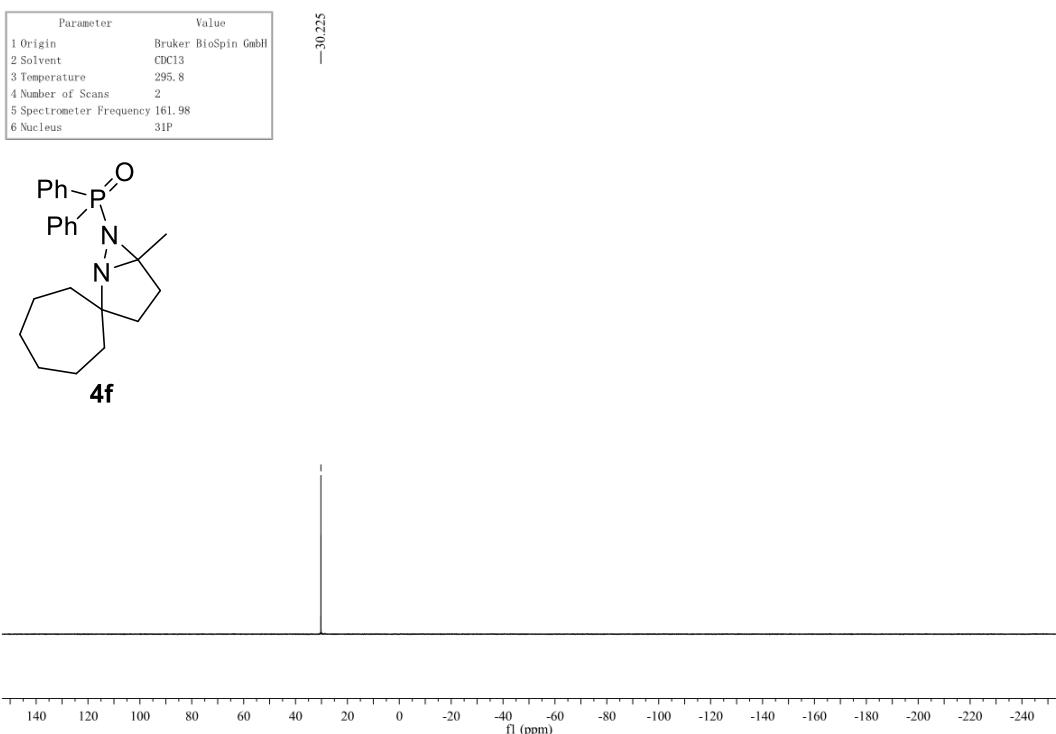
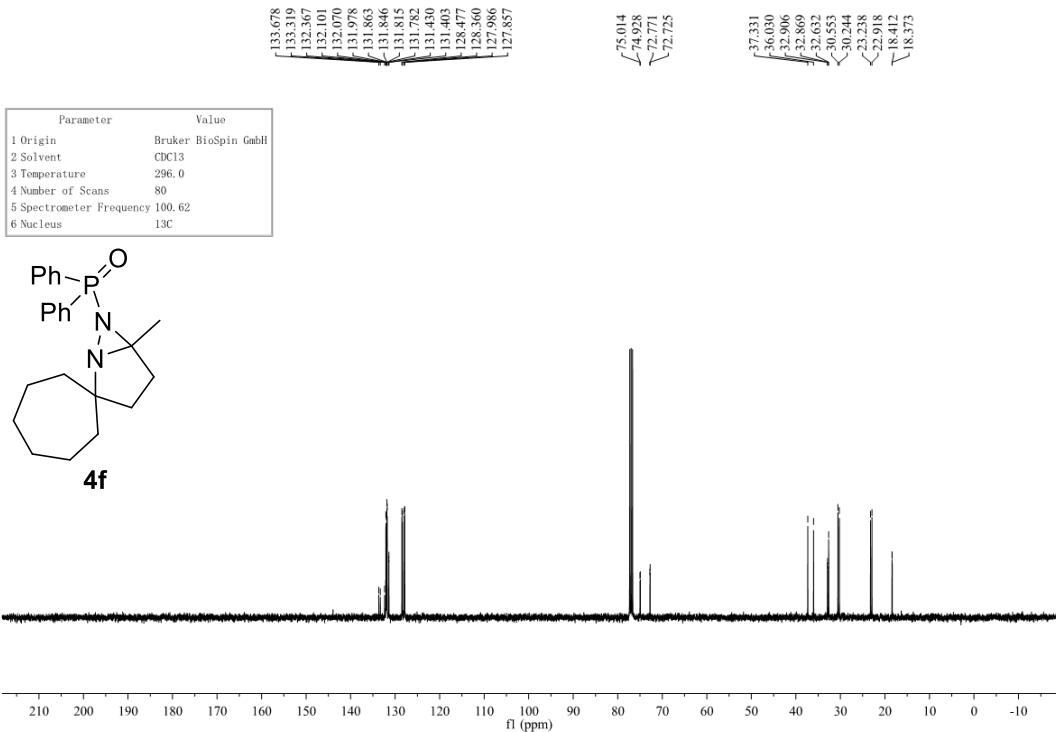
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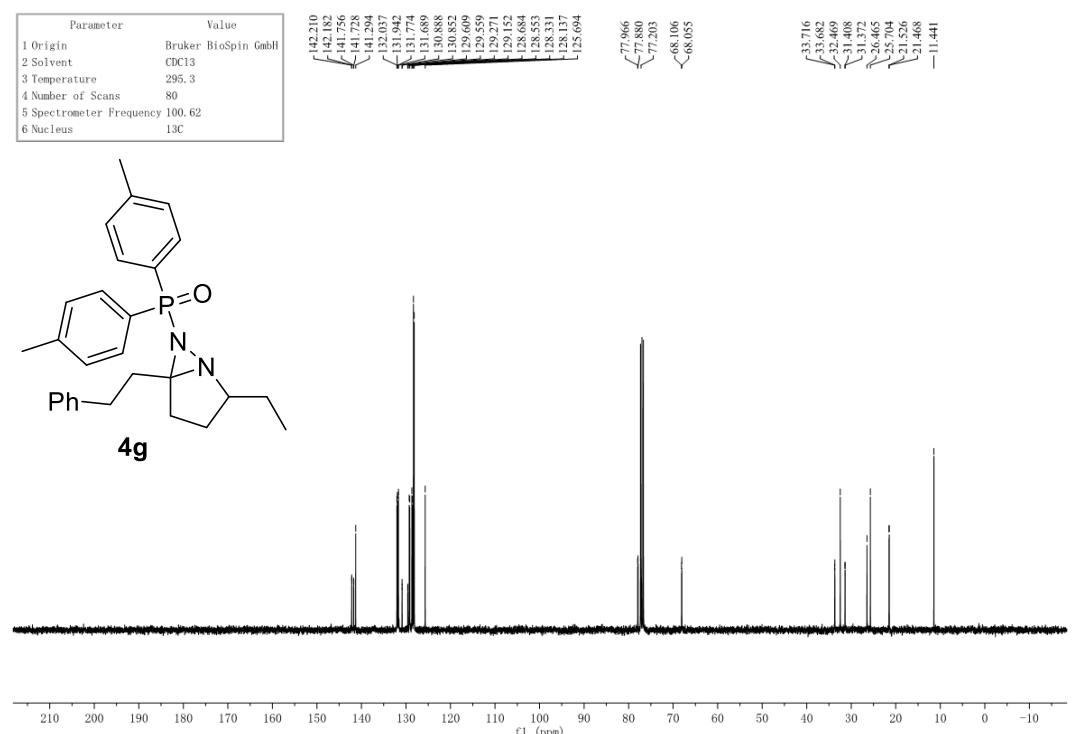
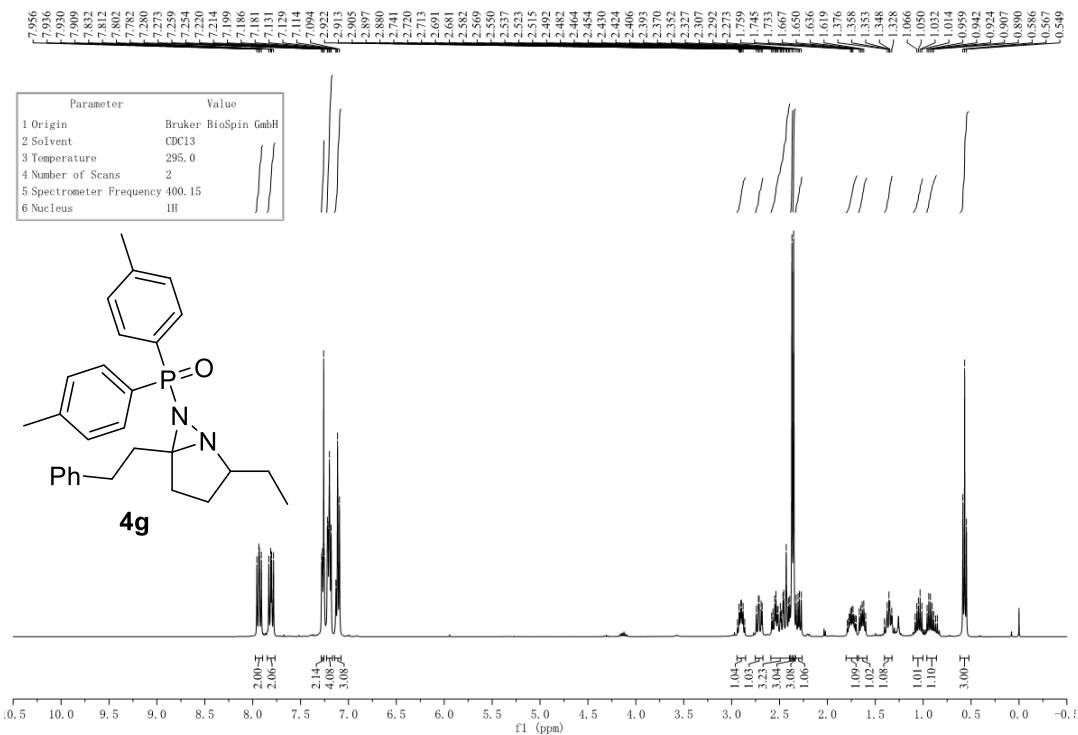
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDC13
3 Temperature	295.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	31P



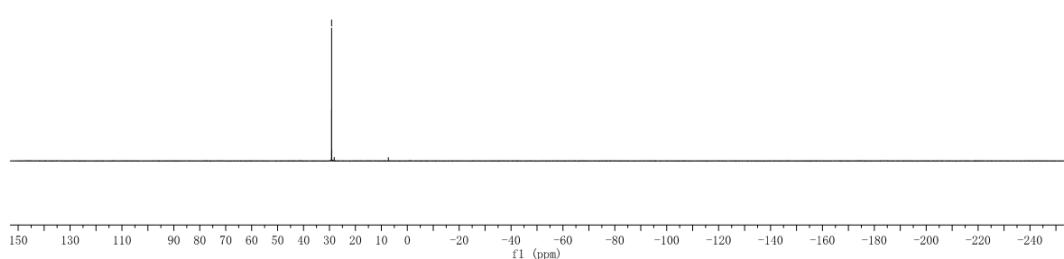
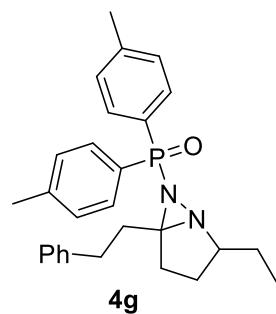
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1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH	
2 Solvent	CDC13	
3 Temperature	295.5	
4 Number of Scans	2	
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15	
6 Nucleus	1H	



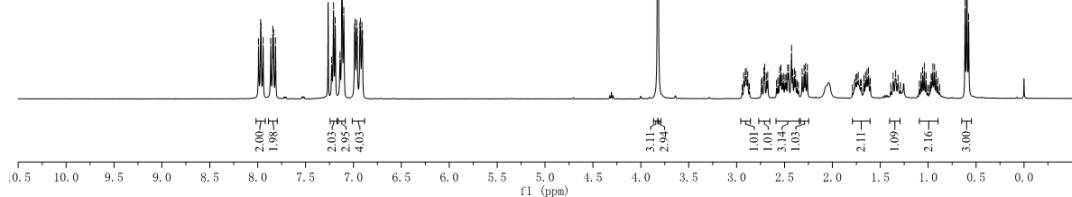
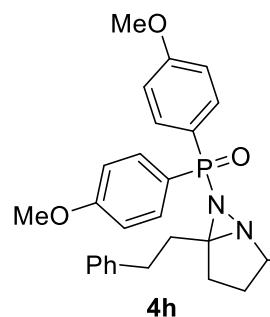


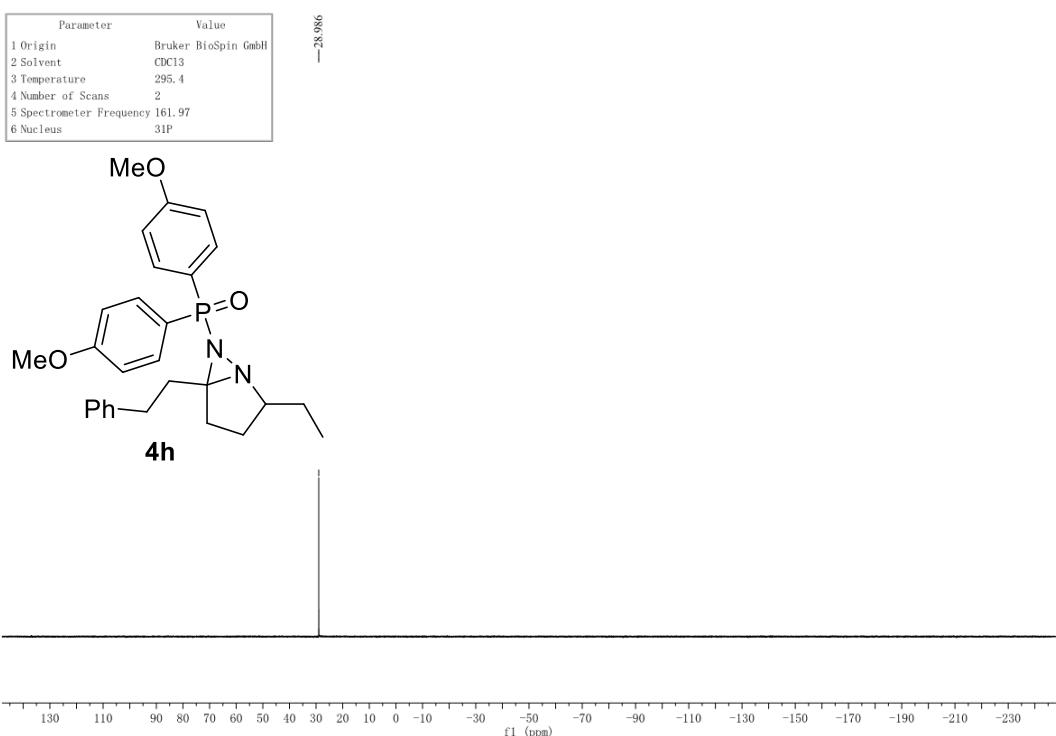
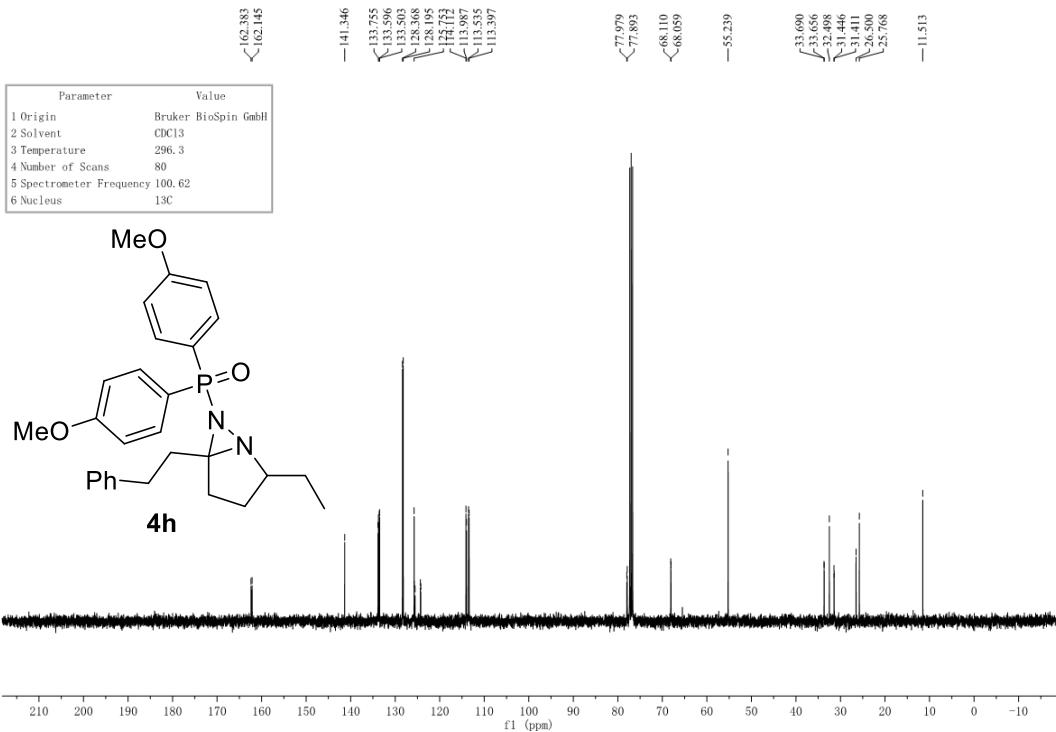


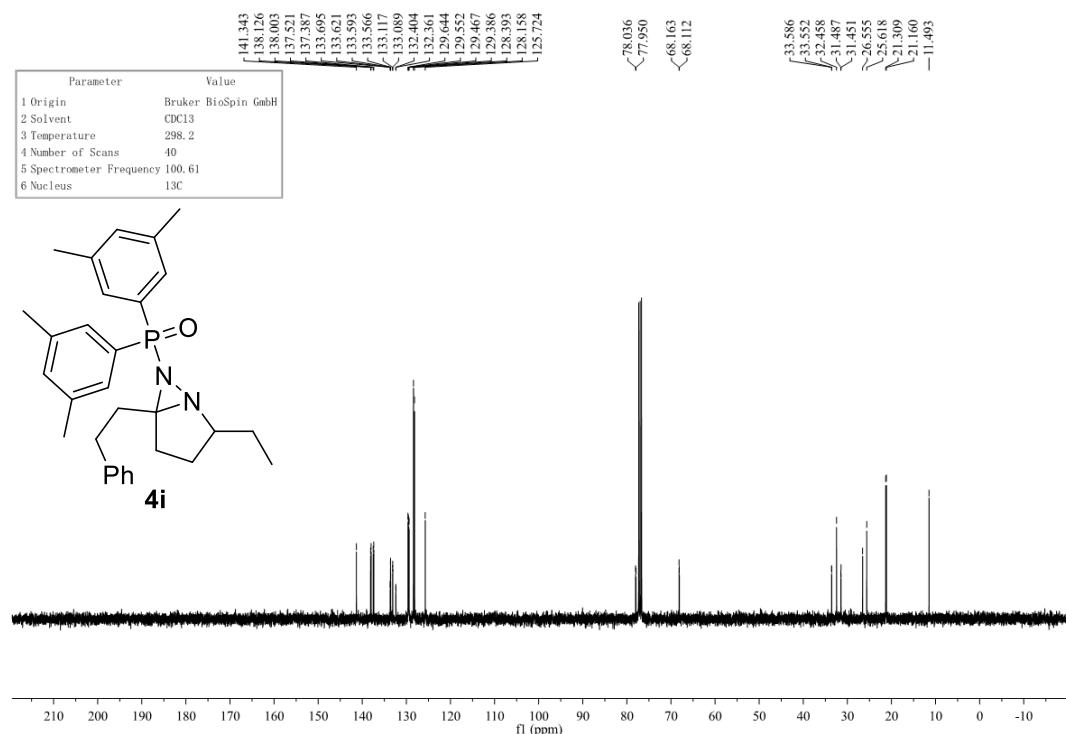
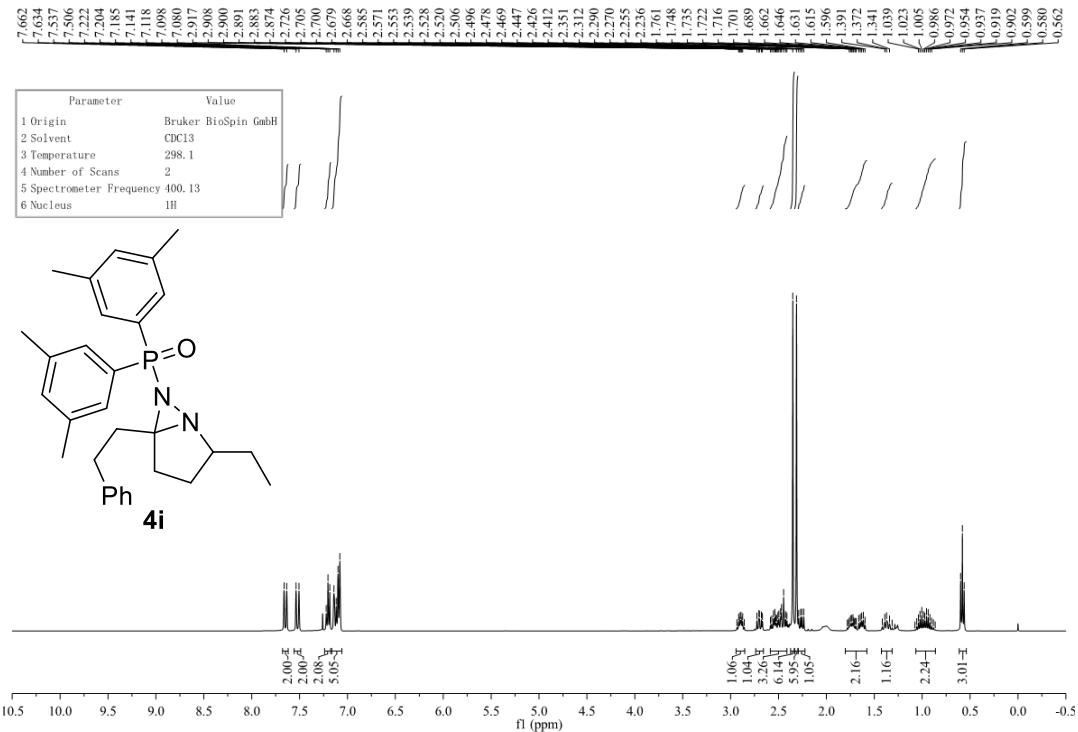
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	295.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	³¹ P



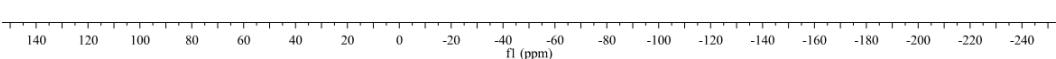
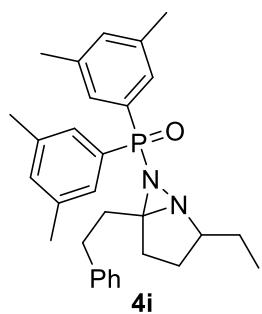
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	295.4
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H



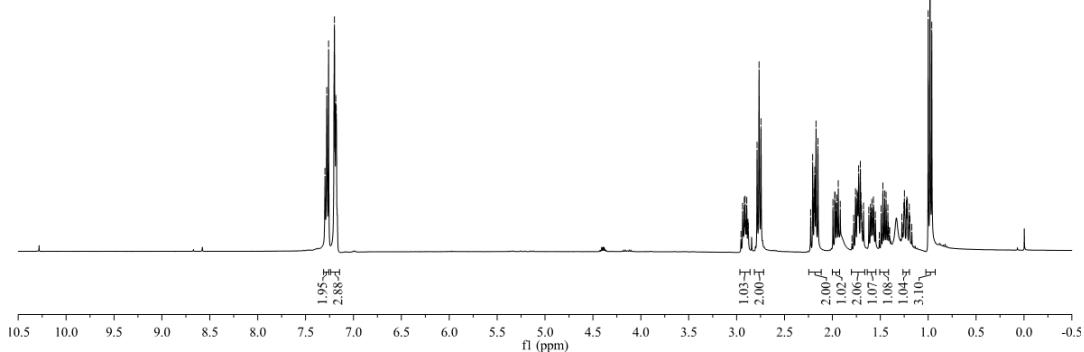
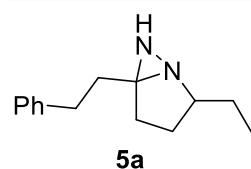




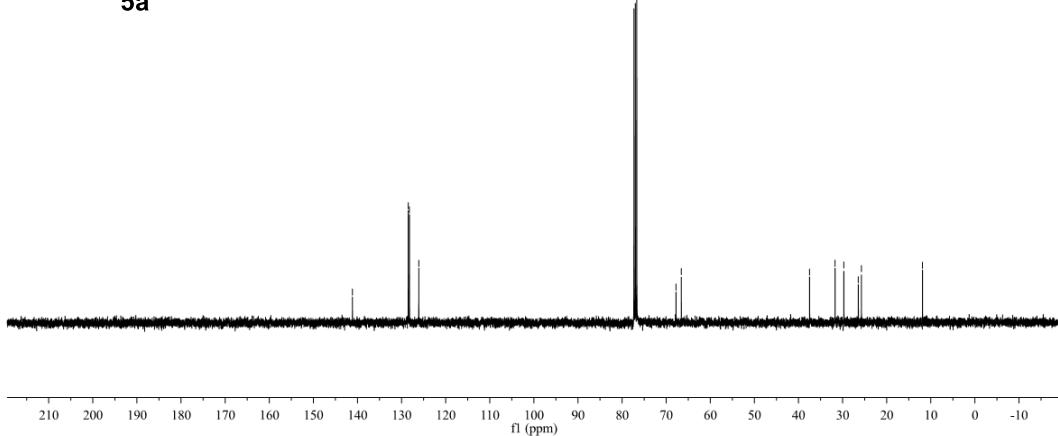
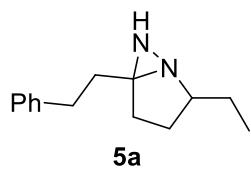
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	295.8
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.98
6 Nucleus	³¹ P



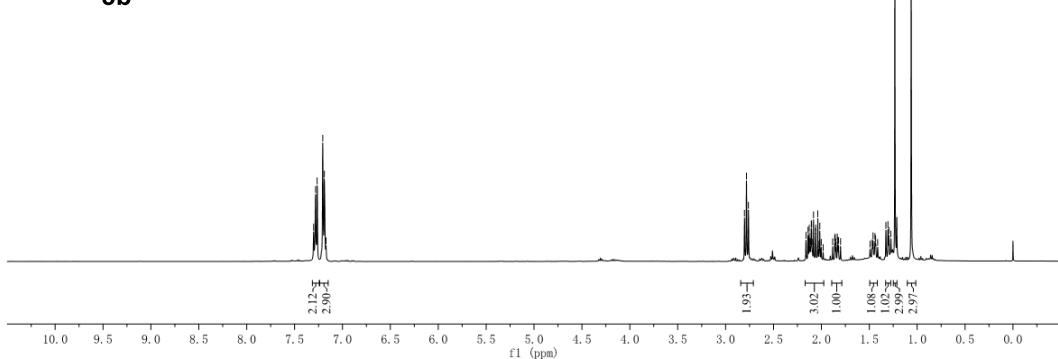
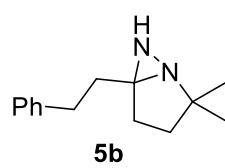
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

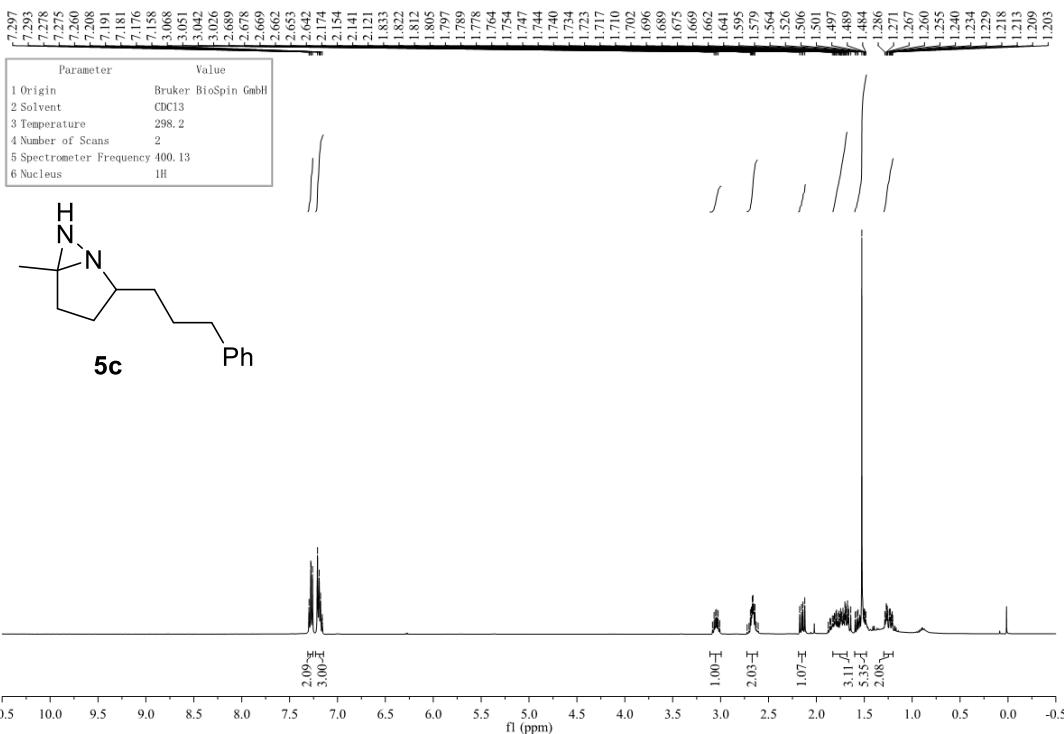
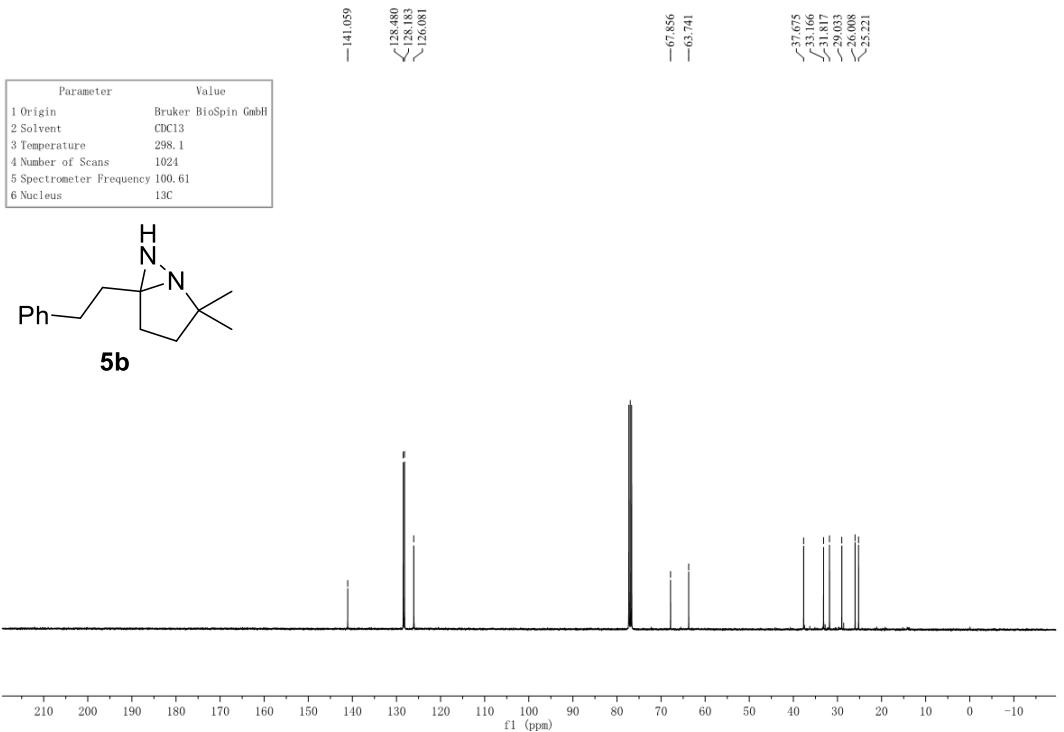


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

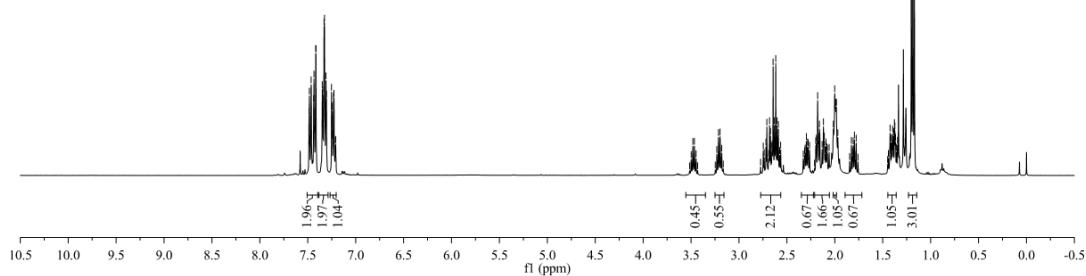
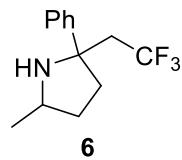
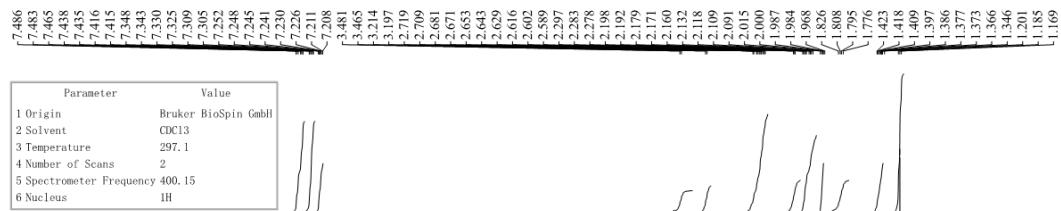
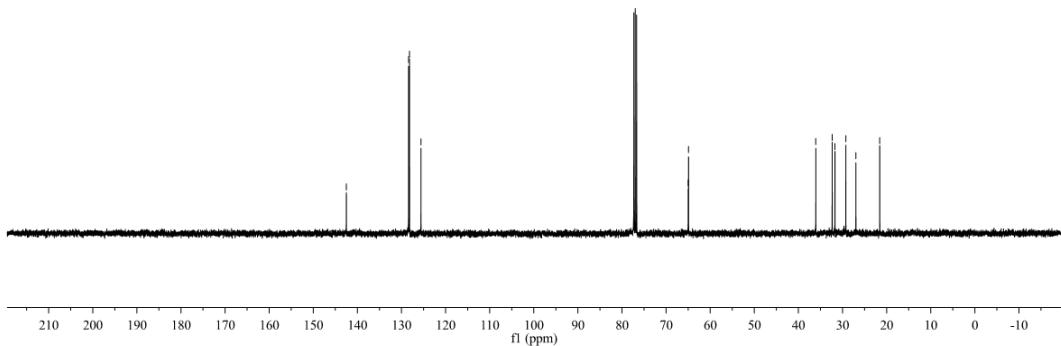
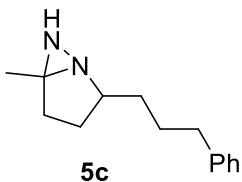


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

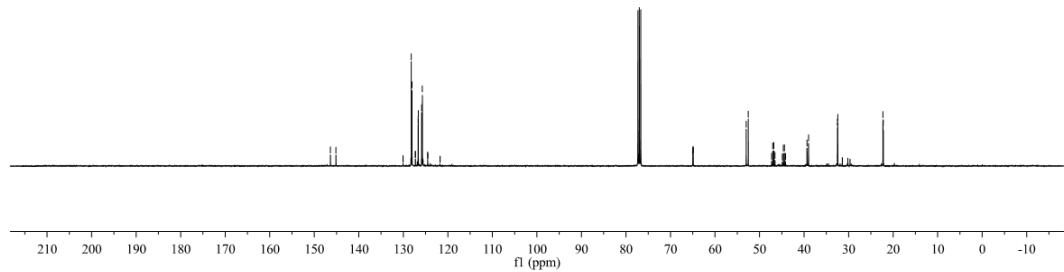
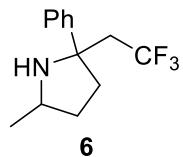




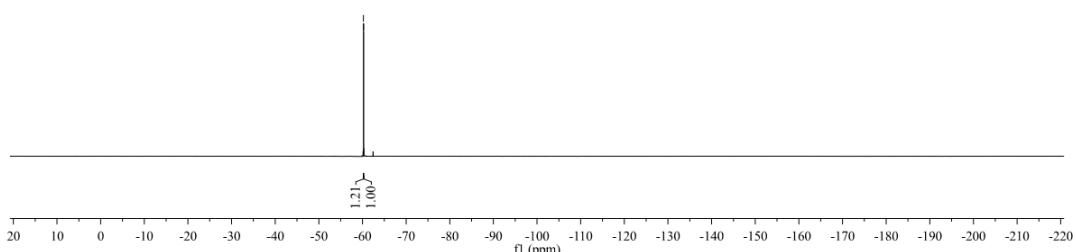
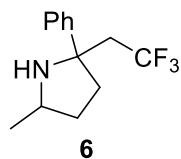
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

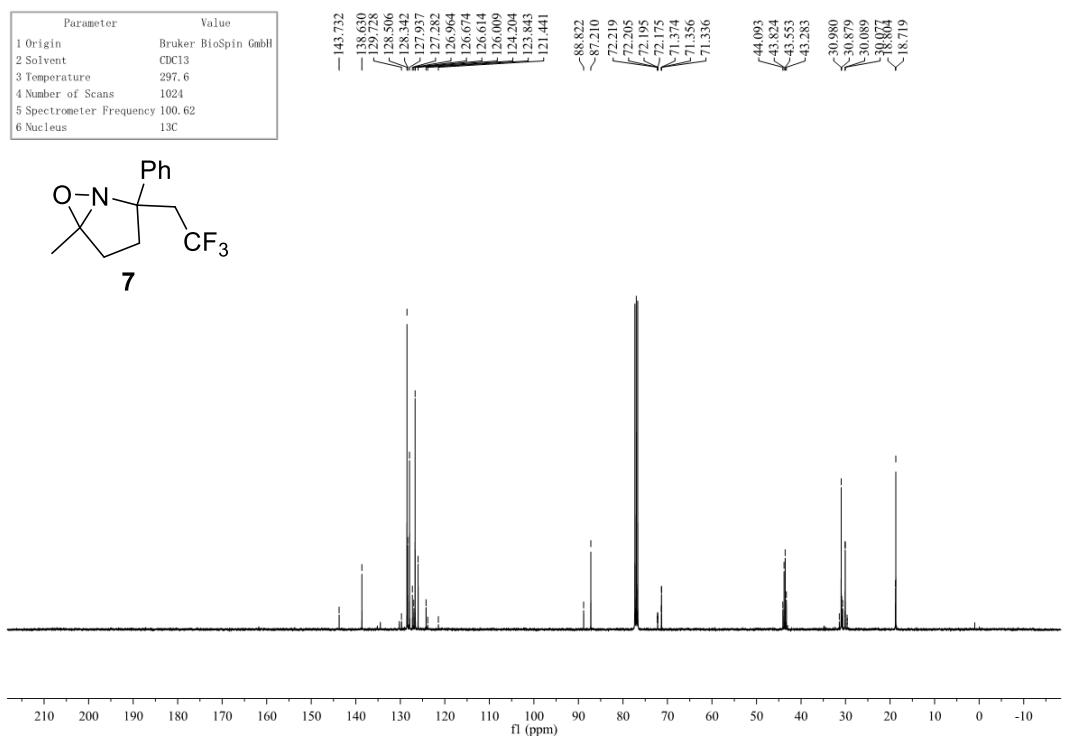
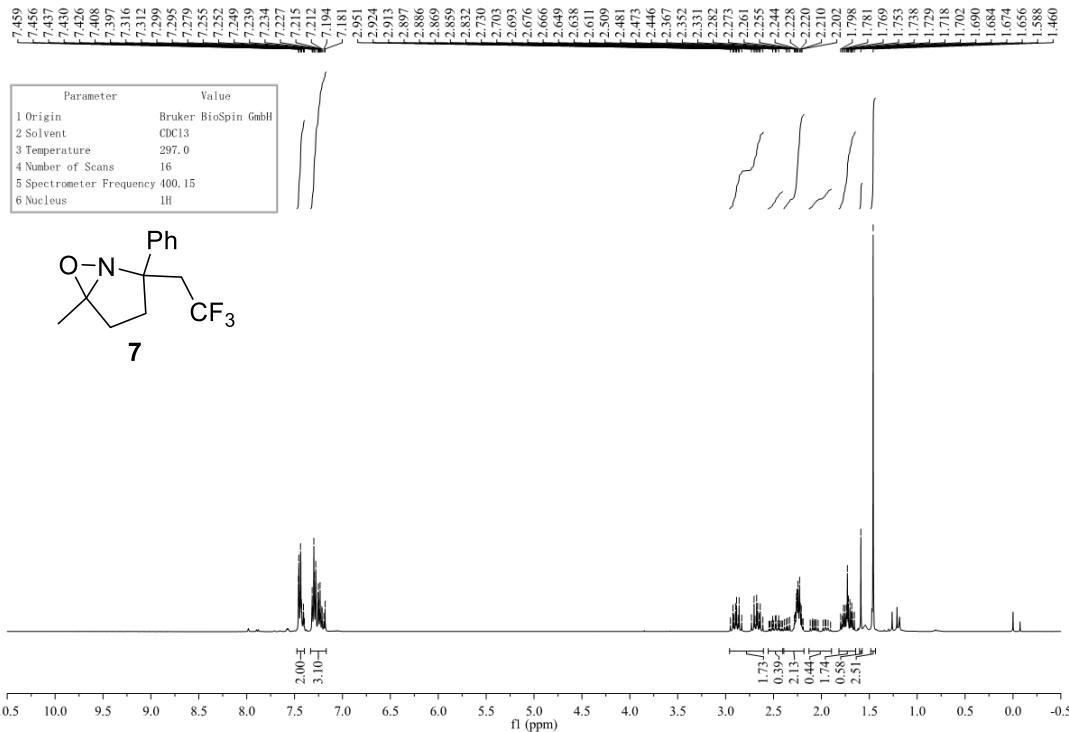


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.6
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

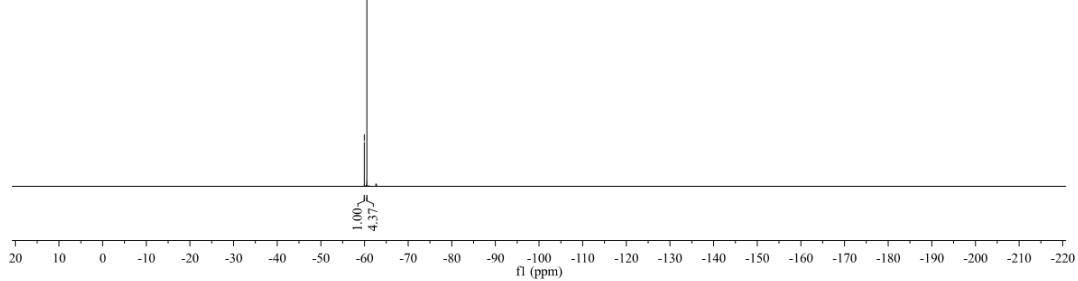
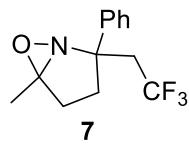


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F

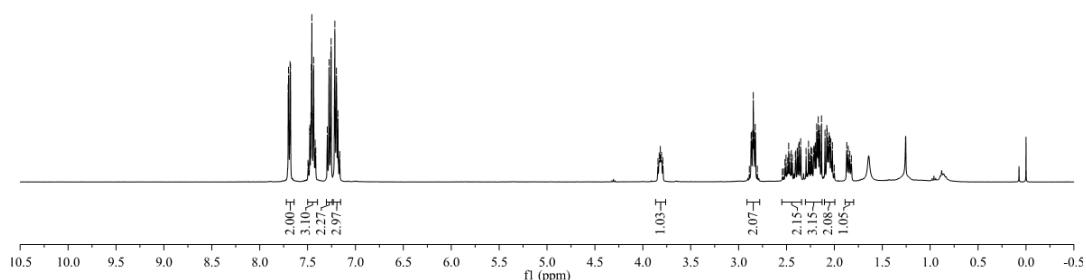
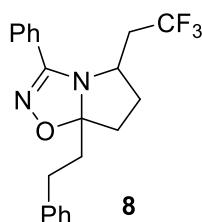


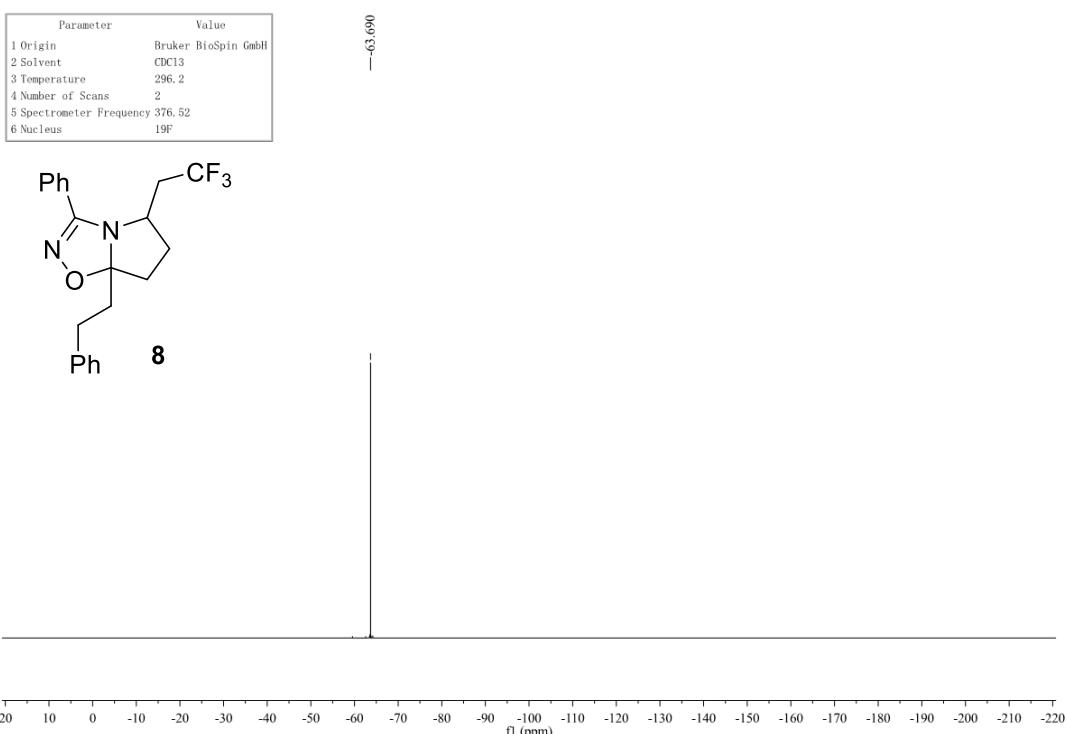
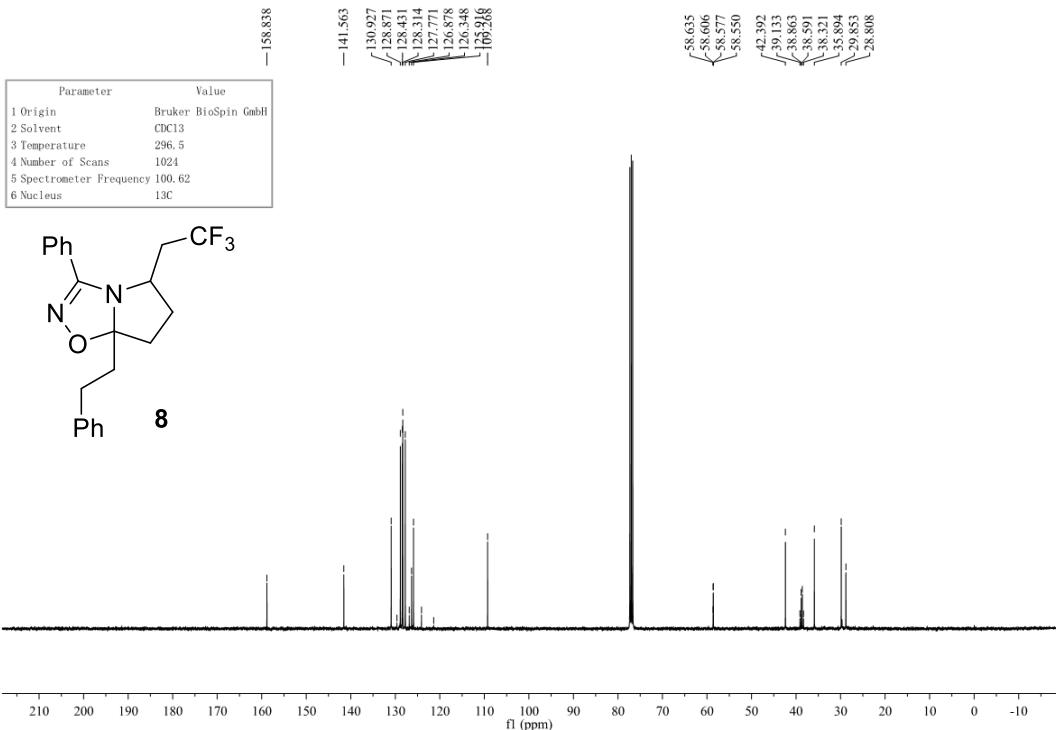


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.1
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F



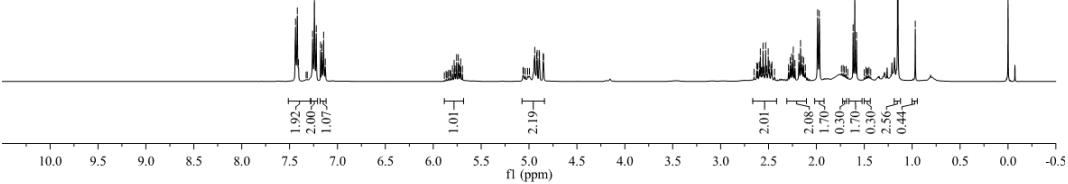
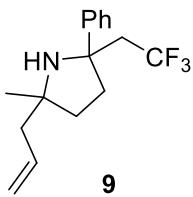
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	¹ H



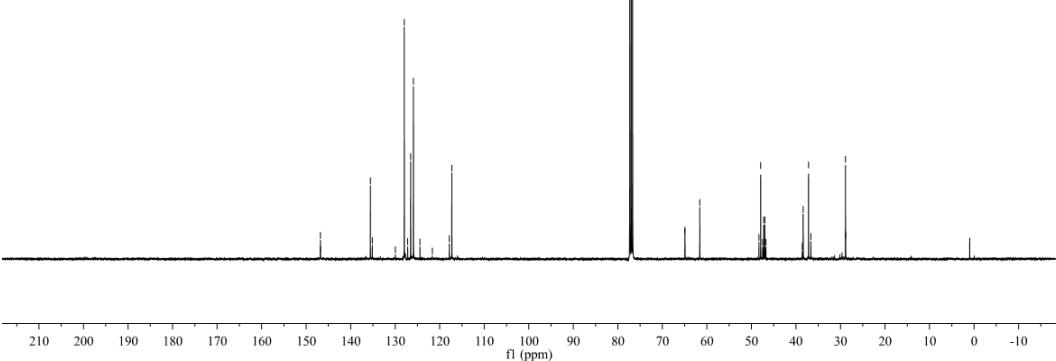
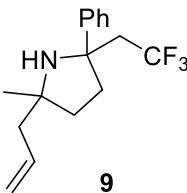


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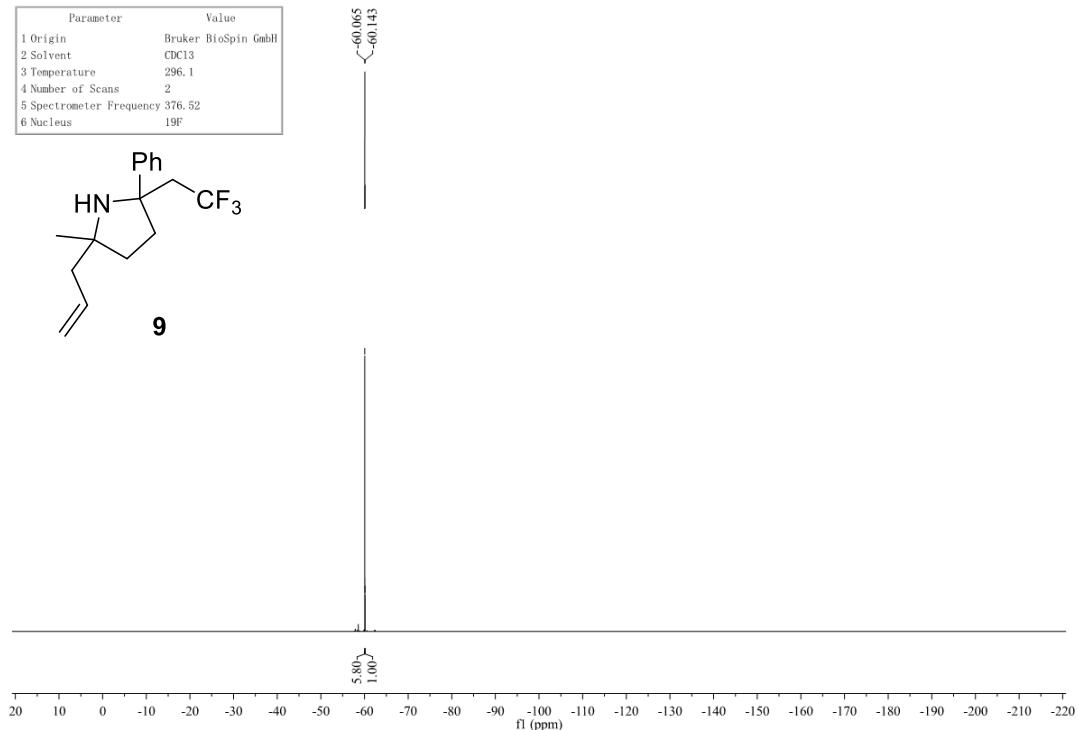
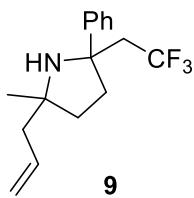
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	1H



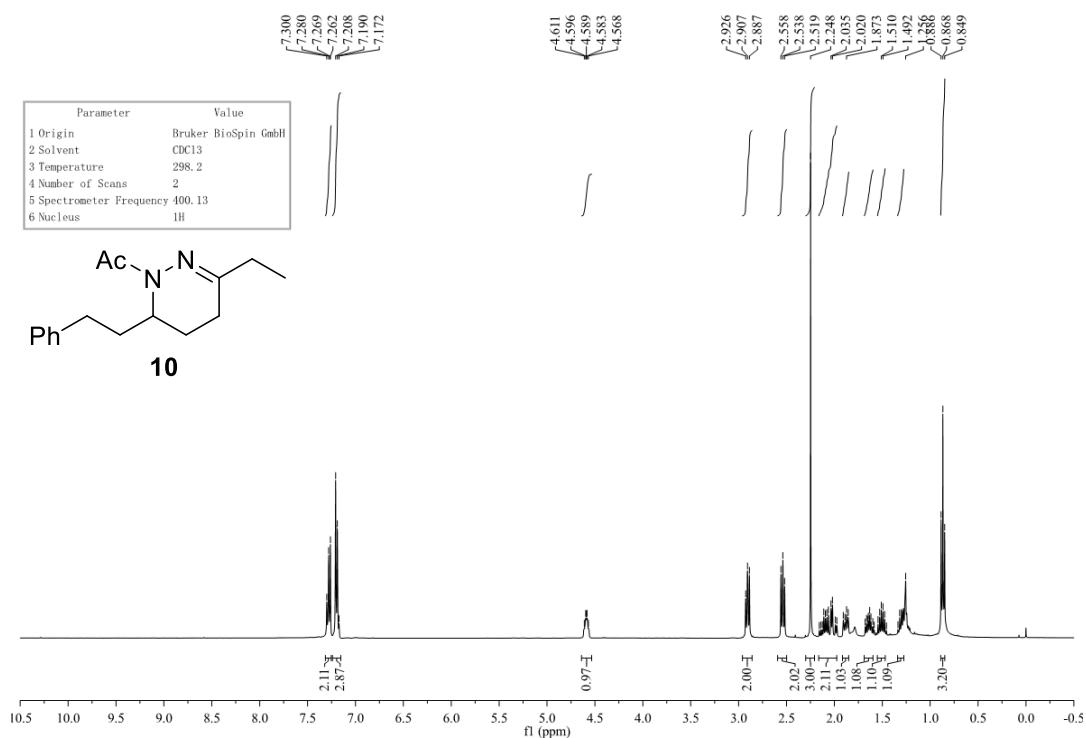
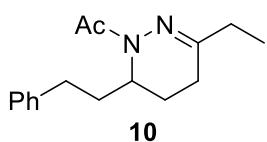
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.8
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

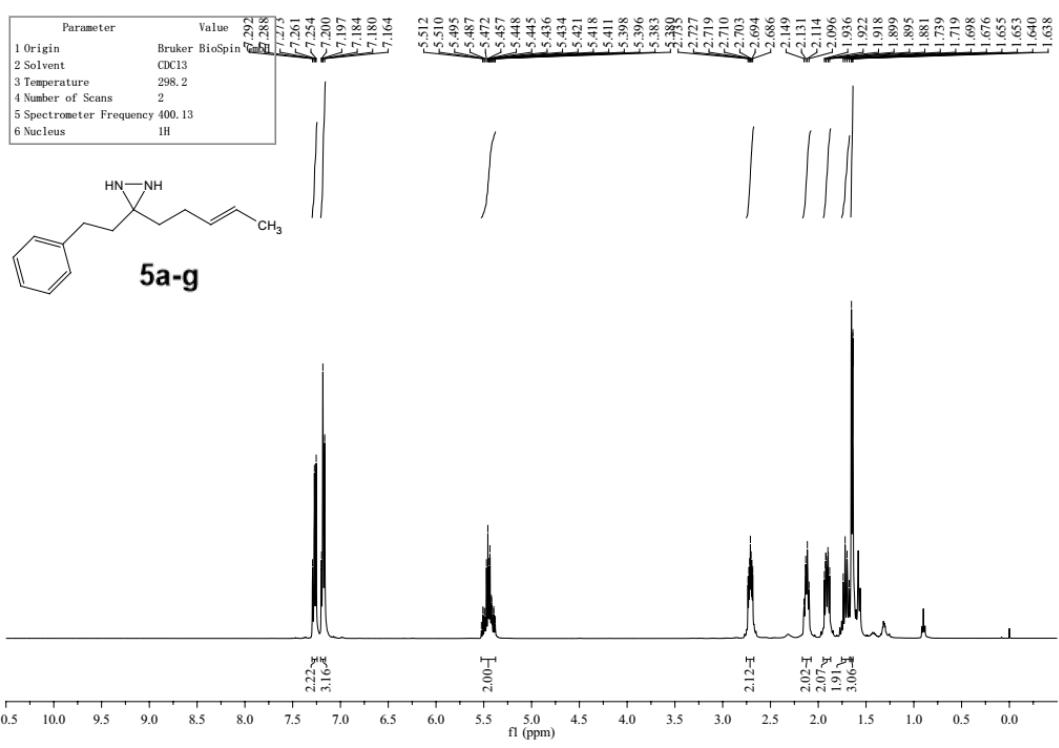
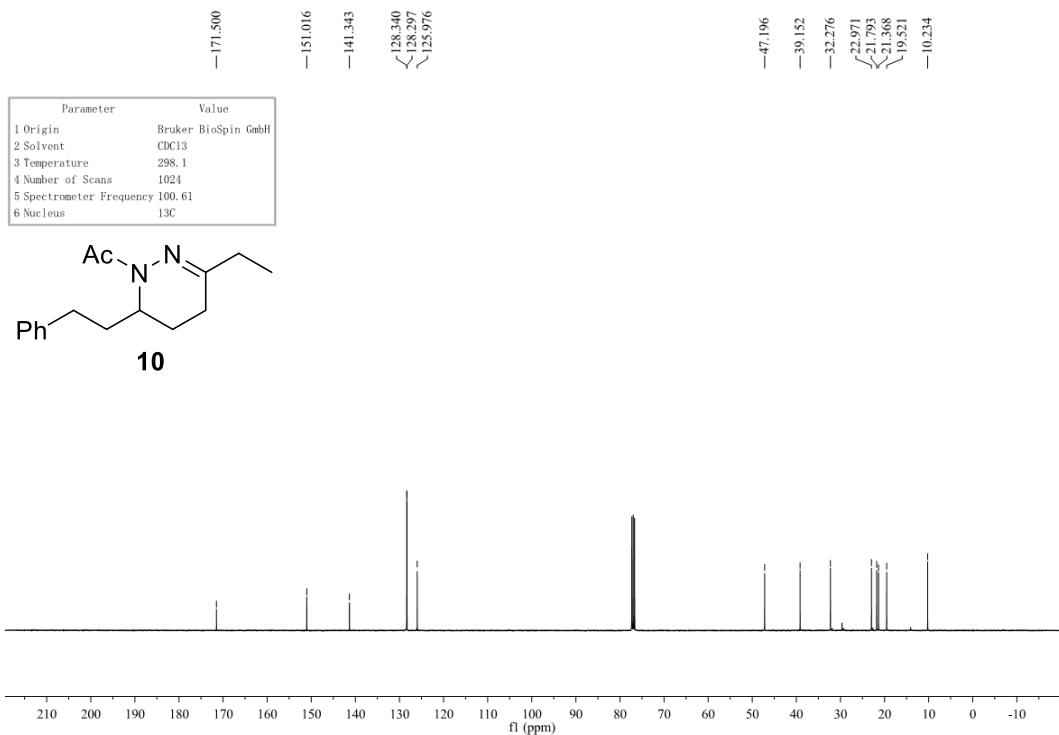


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	296.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	¹⁹ F



Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H





Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl ₃
3 Temperature	297.2
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

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 126.061
 125.870

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 ~36.020
 -30.938
 -27.762

-17.839

