

Supplementary Information

Three-Dimensional Porous Metal Phosphide Cathode Electrodes Prepared via Electroless Galvanic Modification for Alkaline Water Electrolysis

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Figure S1. Photograph showing the deposition of Ni particles after the galvanic replacement by Ru on the nickel foam (NF) surface after 24 h immersion in RuCl₃ solution.

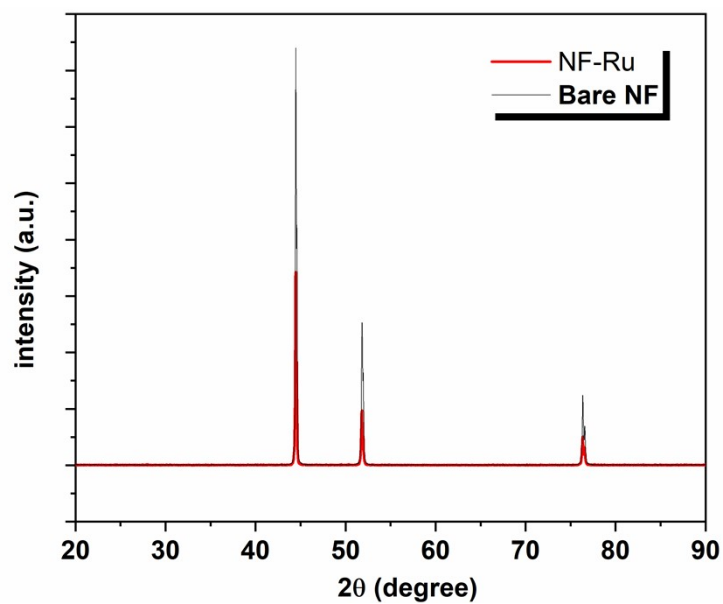


Figure S2. XRD patterns for NF-Ru in comparison with bare NF

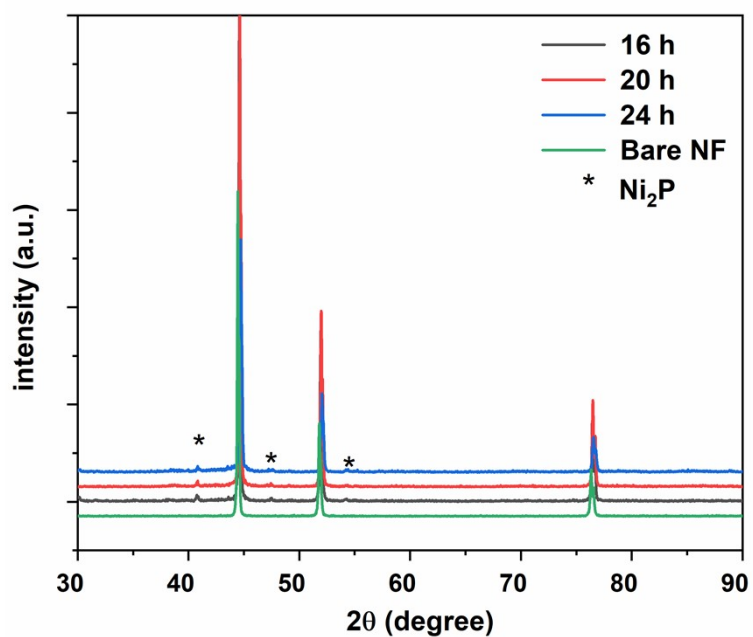


Figure S3. XRD patterns for Ni_2P -Ru/NF developed after keeping the NF in RuCl_3 solution at different times (3, 16, 20 and 24 h).

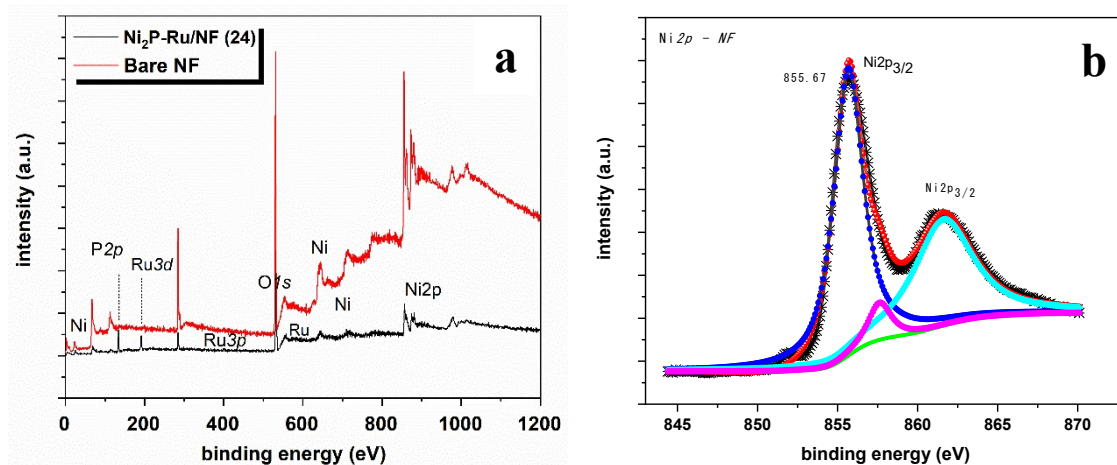


Figure S4. a) XPS survey spectra for Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h) and bare NF. b) XPS deconvoluted spectrum for Ni 2p (bare NF).

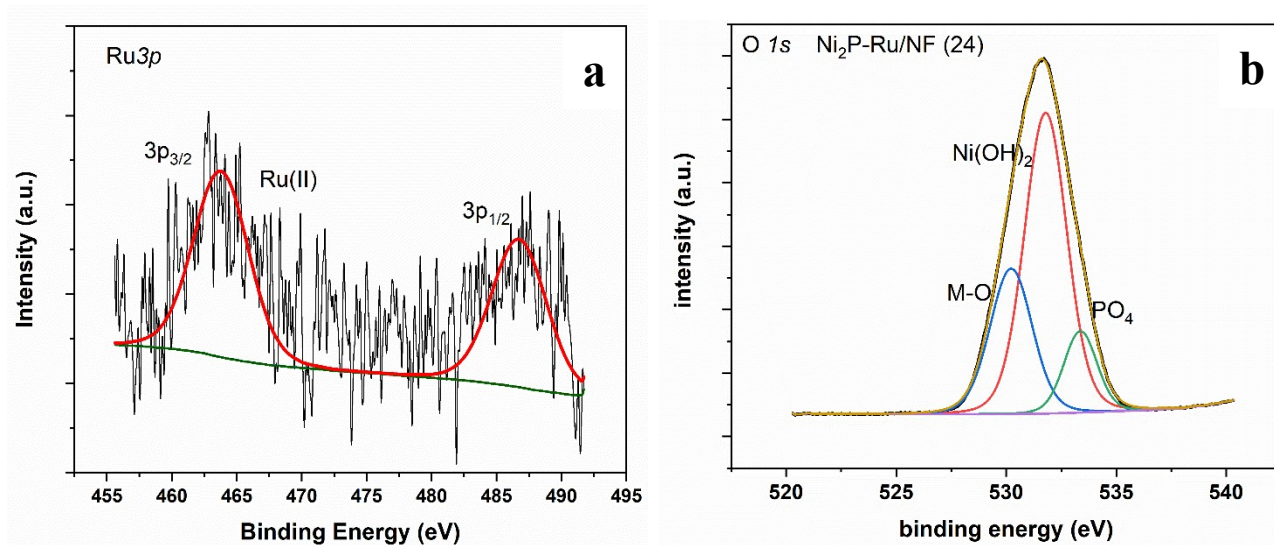


Figure S5. XPS deconvoluted spectra for Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h): a) Ru 3p and b) O 1s.

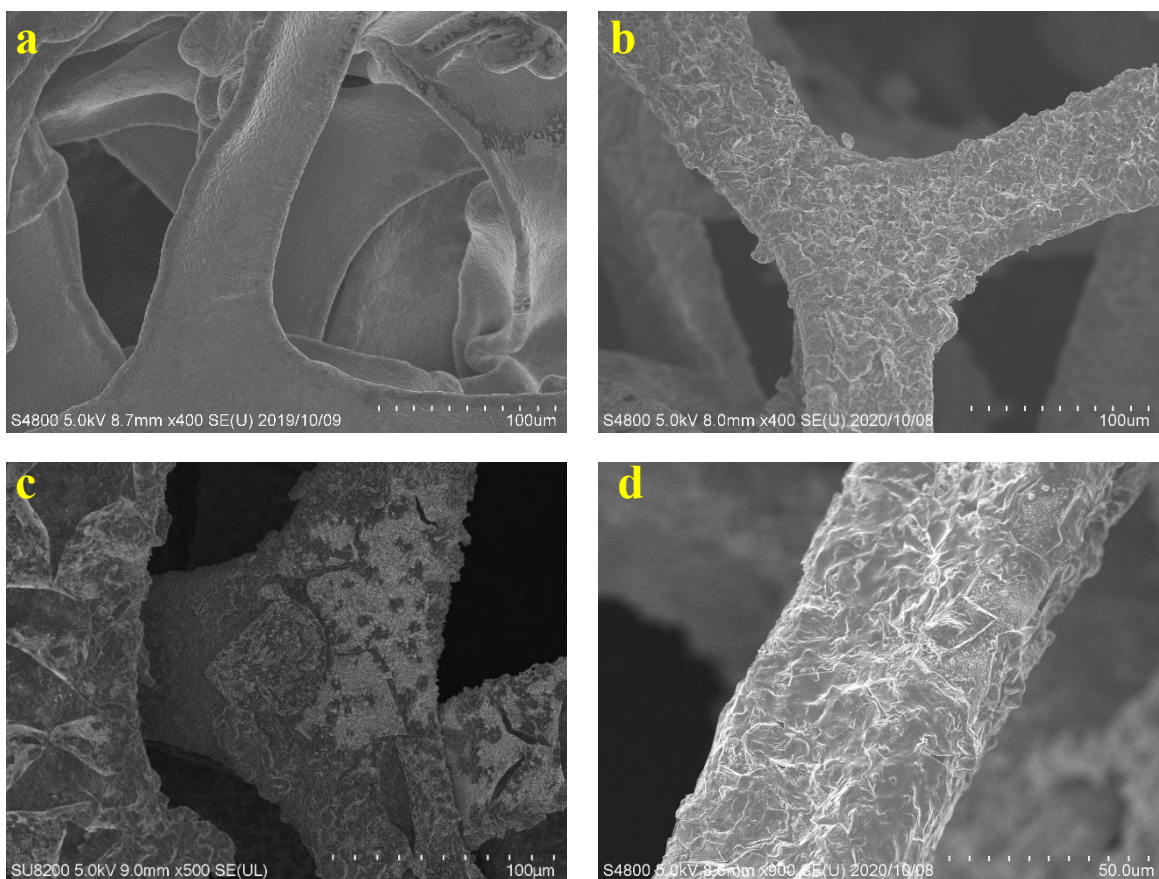


Figure S6. SEM micrographs of **a)** bare NF and **b-d)** Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h) catalysts.

Catalyst	Immersion time in RuCl ₃ solution (h)	Overpotential at 10/20 mA cm ⁻² (mV)
Ni ₂ P-Ru/NF (3 h)	3	113/145
Ni ₂ P-Ru/NF (16 h)	16	92/114
Ni ₂ P-Ru/NF (20 h)	20	69/88
Ni ₂ P-Ru/NF (24 h)	24	40/60
Bare NF	–	329/364
Ni ₂ P/NF	–	290/316
Pt-Ru/C	–	23/28

Table S1. HER performance for the different catalysts in the study.

Table S2. Comparison of the alkaline HER performance of Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h) with recent literature on Ru- and Ni-based catalysts in 1 M KOH solution.

Catalyst	Current density (mA cm ⁻²)	Overpotential (mV)	Reference
Ni ₂ P-Ru/NF (24 h)	100	107	Present work
Ni ₂ P-Ru/NF (24 h)	10	40	Present work
Ru-S-2/C	10	40	1
RuP ₂ @NPC	10	52	2
Ru@C ₂ N	10	17	3
RuSi	10	37	4
Ru ₂ P	10	57	5
Ru-Ru ₂ P@PC	10	43.4	6
P-Ru/C	10	31	7
S-RuP@NPSC-900	10	92	8
Ru/CoO	10	55	9
Ru ₁ CoP/CDs-1000	10	51	10
Ru SAs-Ni ₂ P NPs	10	57	11
NiRu _{0.13} -BDC	10 ²	34	12
NiCoDPA	10	112	13
Ni-Fe/NiMoN _x /NF	20	49	14
NiFeOOH/NF	10	145	15
Ru/Ni ₂ P/NF	100	130	16
RuCoP/NF	10	44	17
CeO _x -NiB@NF	10	19	18
Co ₂ Fe-P	10	48	19
Cu ₂ S/Ni ₃ S ₂ /NF-3	10	50	20
CoS ₂ -2	10	288	21

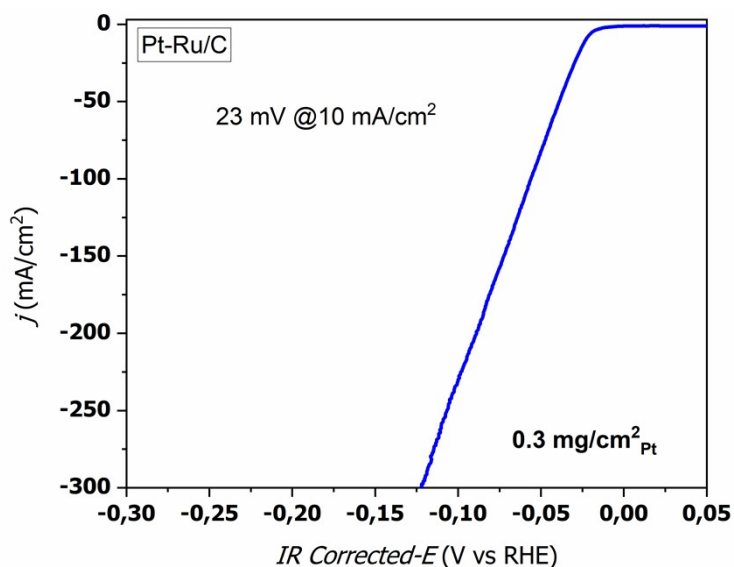


Figure S7. HER curve recorded for PtRu/C in N_2 saturated 1M KOH solution.

Table S3. Comparison of the OWS performance of $IrO_2/NF||Ni_2P-Ru/NF$ with recent reports in 1 M KOH electrolyte solution.

Anode Cathode	Current density ($mA\ cm^{-2}$)	Potential (V)	Reference
$IrO_2/NF Ni_2P-Ru/NF$	10	1.6	Present work
$RuCoP/NF RuCoP/NF$	10	1.533	21
$IrO_2@MnO_2/rGO IrO_2@MnO_2/rGO$	10	1.6	22
$NiV/Ir\ LDH NiV/Ir\ LDH$	10	1.49	23
$IrNi/NF IrNi/NF$	10	1.6	24
$Ni-S-Se/NF Ni-S-Se/NF$	10	1.57	25
$Ni_2P-CuP_2/NF Ni_2P-CuP_2/NF$	10	1.45	26
$NiFeOOH/NF NiFeOOH/NF$	10	1.59	27
$LSC/K-MoSe_2 LSC/K-MoSe_2$	10	1.59	28
$Co_2Fe-P Co_2Fe-P$	10	1.54	19
$Ir_1@Co/NC Ir_1@Co/NC$	10	1.61	29
$MnO_2/Co_3O_4 MnO_2/Co_3O_4$	10	1.66	30

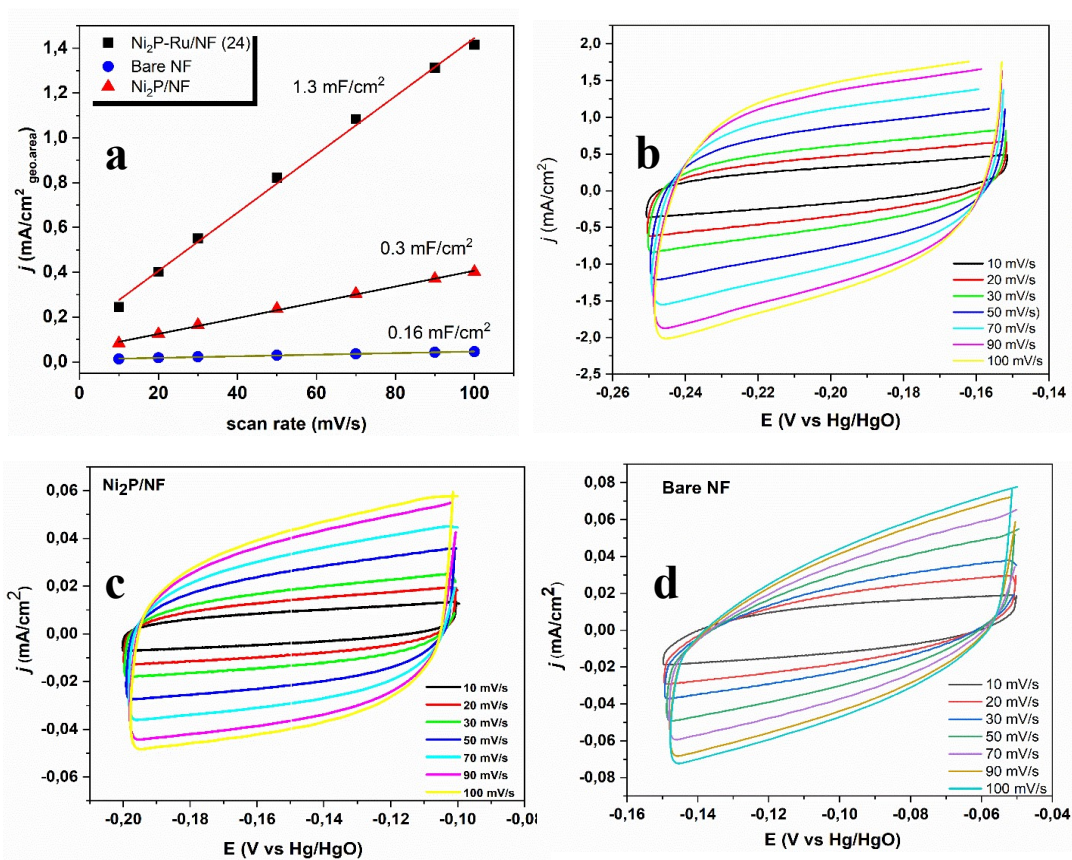


Figure S8. a) Linear fitting of current density vs scan rate showing the C_{dl} for bare NF, Ni₂P/NF and Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h) catalysts. CV curves for the different catalysts at varying scan rates for b) Ni₂P-Ru/NF, c) Ni₂P/NF, and d) bare NF.

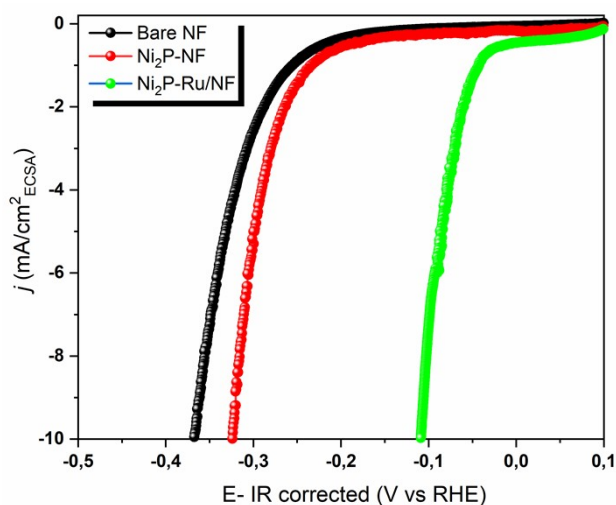


Figure S9. HER LSV curves normalized with ECSA for the Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h, 400 μm) along with bare NF (400 μm) and control sample of Ni₂P/NF (400 μm) in N₂-saturated 1 M KOH solution.

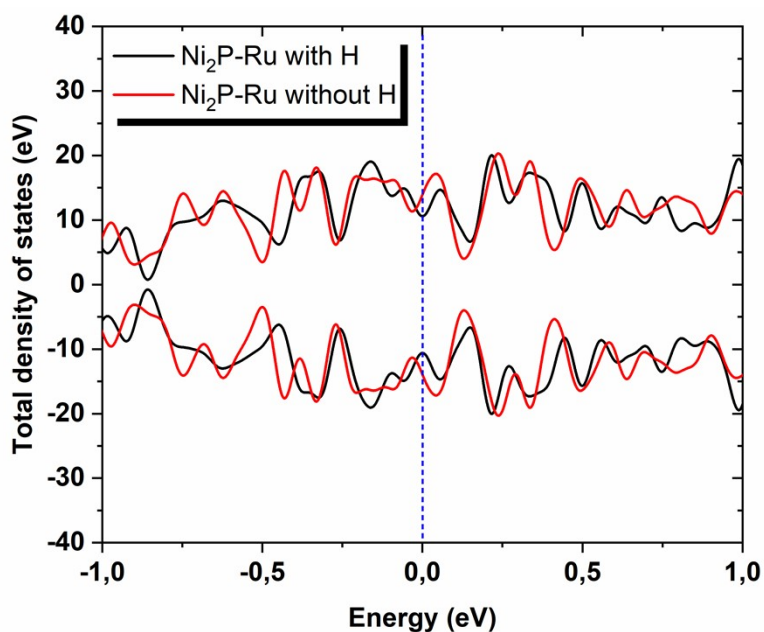


Figure S10. Total density of states (DOS) calculated for Ni₂P-Ru without and with H* adsorption (The values shown correspond to spin down and up states).

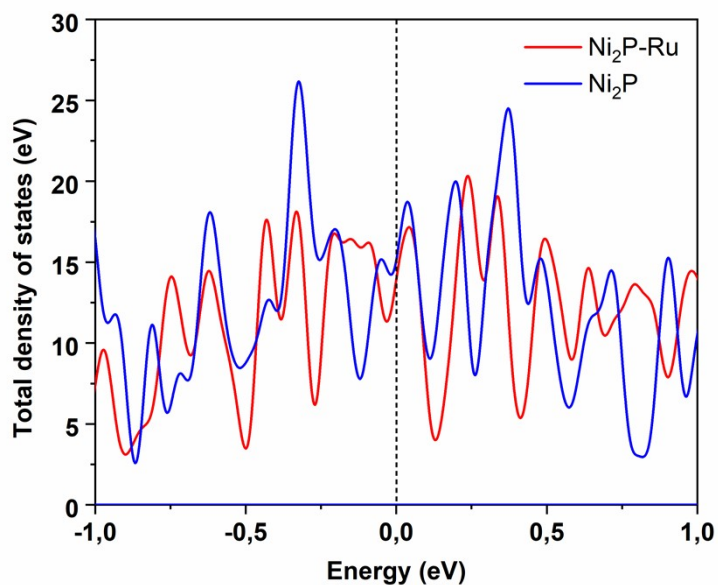


Figure S11. Total DOS calculated for Ni₂P and Ni₂P-Ru with the values shown corresponding to spin up states.

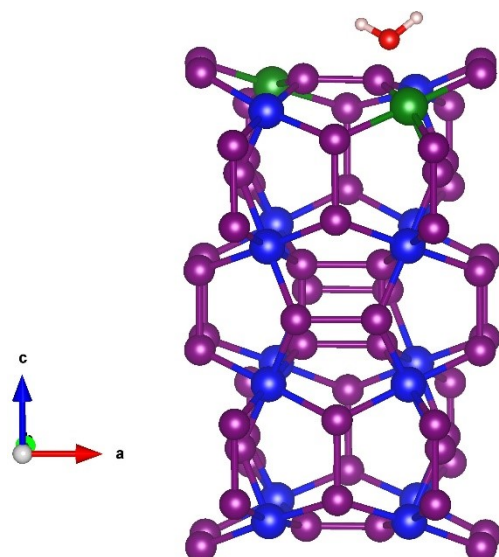


Figure S12. Optimized structure of Ni₂P-Ru after H₂O* adsorption.

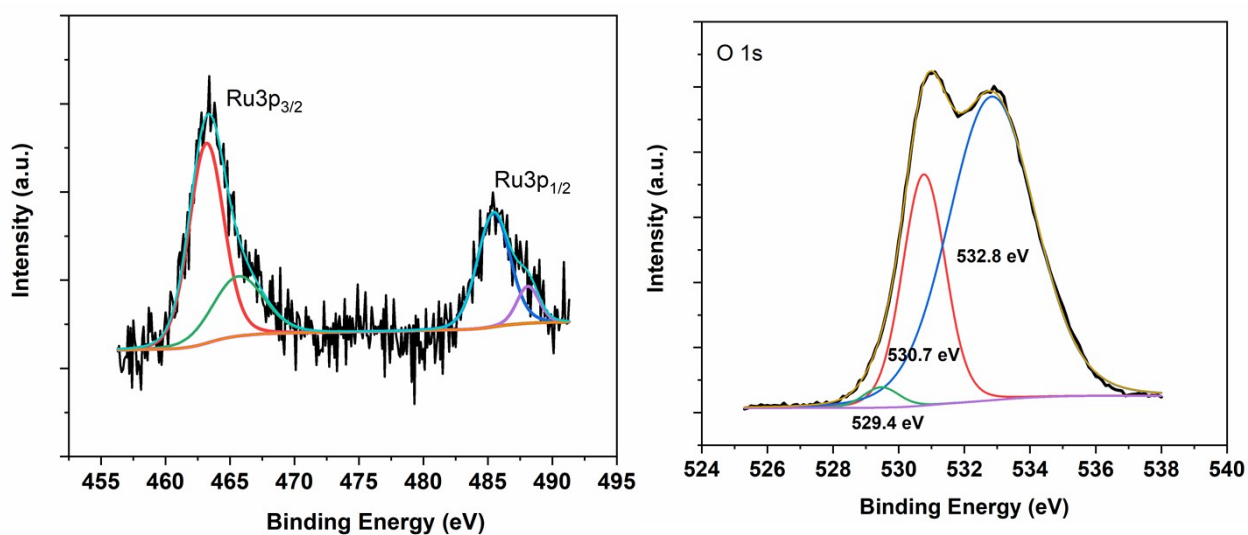


Figure S13. XPS deconvoluted spectra of **a)** Ru3p and **b)** O1s for Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h) after the HER durability test.

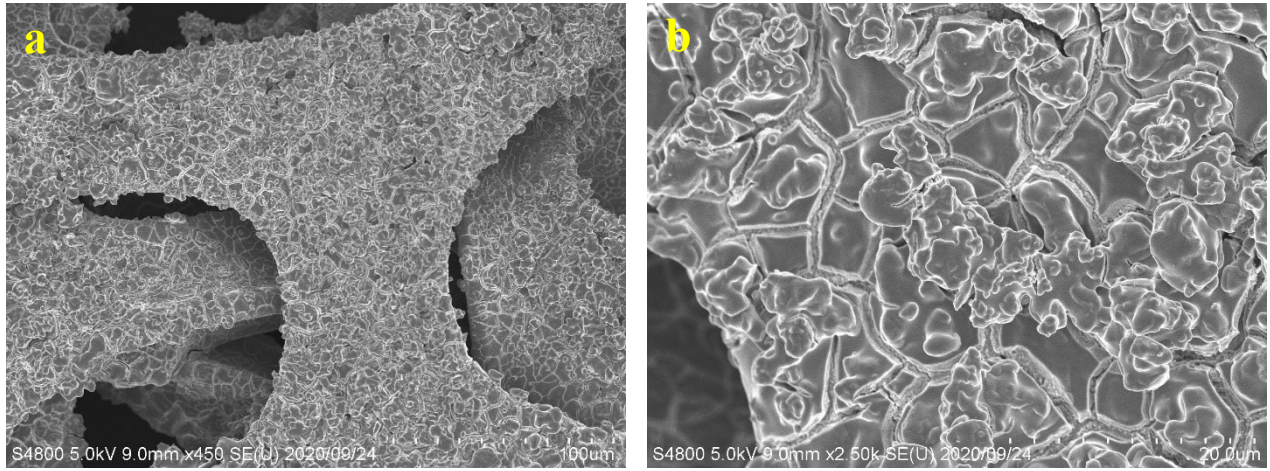


Figure S14. SEM images after the durability test for Ni₂P-Ru/NF (24 h).

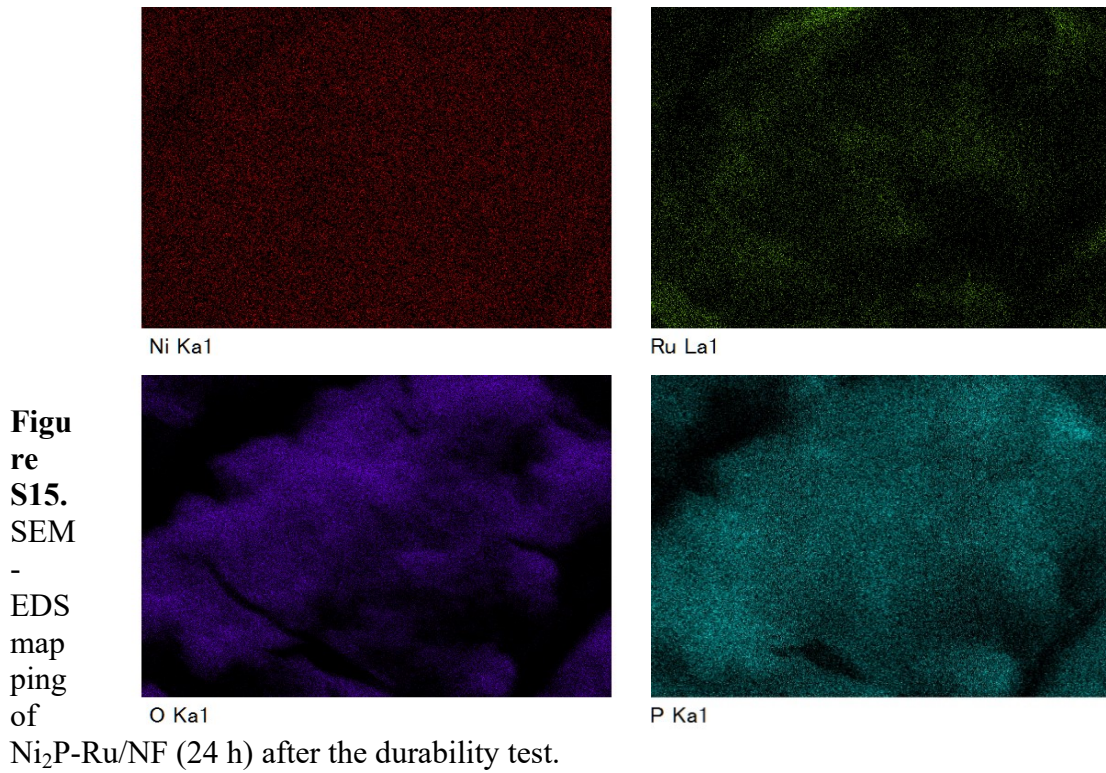


Table S4. The H* adsorption energy (ΔG_{H^*} in eV) on different surfaces: Ru(001), N and P site of Ni₂P-Ru, Pt(111) site of Pt/C and PtRu/C, along with Ru site of PtRu/C. The distances (in Å) of interaction between hydrogen atom (H) and the different sites.

Configuration	Adsorption energy of H, ΔG_{H^*} (eV)	H distance from surface (Å)
Ni ₂ P-H H on Ni	-1.28	Ni-H: 1.4846
Ni ₂ P-Ru-H H on Ru	0.128	Ru-H: 1.6528
Ni ₂ P-Ru-H H on Ni	0.425	Ni-H: 1.48
Ni ₂ P-Ru-H H on P	-0.131	P-H: 1.43
Pt (111)-C-H H on Pt	0.122	
Pt(111)-Ru-C-H H on Pt	-0.678	Pt-H: 1.88
Pt(111)-Ru-C-H H on Ru	-1.955	Ru-H: 1.66

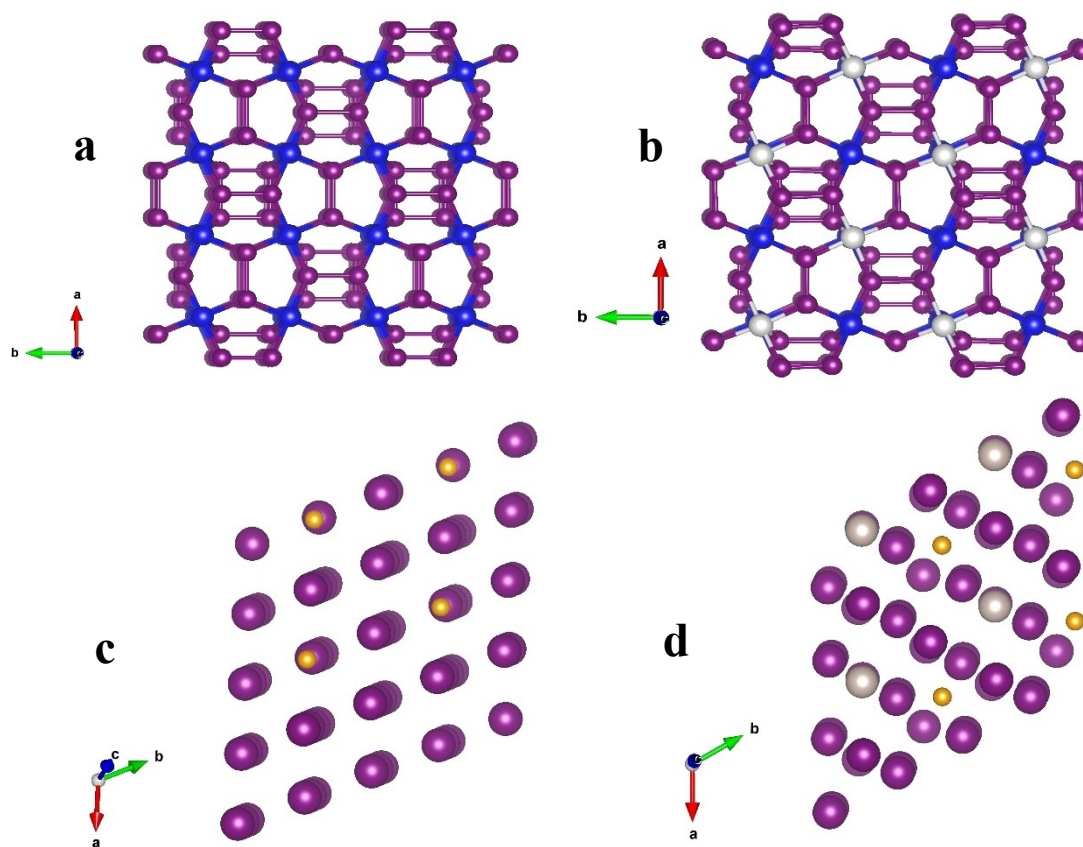


Figure S16. Modelled catalyst systems for the DFT studies: **a)** Ni₂P (Purple : Ni, Blue : P), **b)** Ni₂P-Ru (Purple : Ni, Blue : P, Grey : Ru), **c)** Pt/C ((Purple : Pt, Yellow : C), and **d)** PtRu/C (Purple : Ni, Grey : Ru, Yellow : C).

Table S5. The H₂O* adsorption energy (eV) on different surfaces: Ru(001) site of Ni₂P-Ru, Pt(111) site of Pt/C. The distances (in Å) of interaction between surface and water molecule.

Configuration	Adsorption energy of H ₂ O ($\Delta G_{H_2O^*}$) (eV)	H ₂ O distance from surface (Å)
Ni ₂ P-Ru-H ₂ O H ₂ O on Ru	-0.458	2.3
Pt(111)-C-H ₂ O H ₂ O on Pt	1.15	3.5

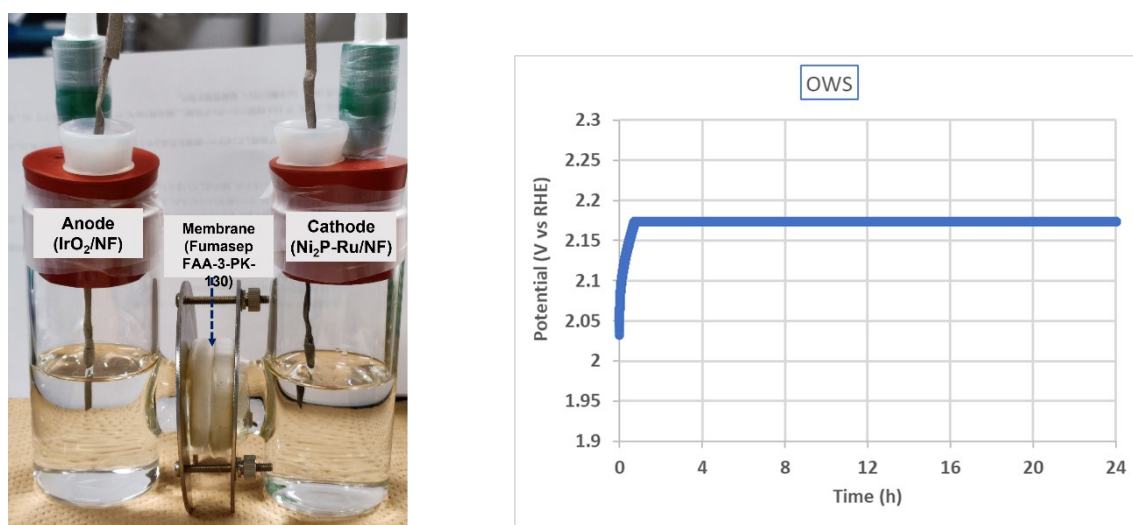


Figure S17 a) The H-type cell based overall water splitting (OWS) for qualitative assessment of the Ni₂P-Ru electrode **b)** Chronopotentiometry curve recorded for 24 h at 100 mA cm⁻² showing the stability of the OWS system in 1M KOH solution.

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