Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Sustainable Energy & Fuels. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

## **Supplementary Information**

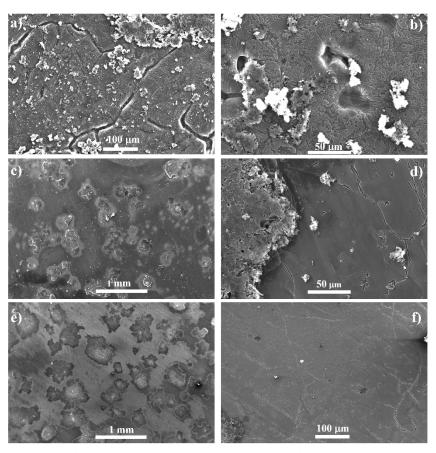


Figure S1: SEM images of the Li anode from disassembled Li|LFP cells after they have finished cycling at their lowest temperature (a-b) COM at 200x and 500x, (c-d) T-FFN at 30x and 500x, (e-f) F-FFN at 30x and 200x

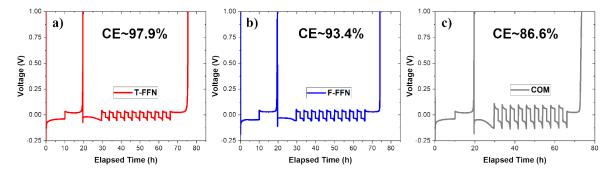


Figure S2: Li metal columbic efficiency of Li|Cu cells at RT of: (a) T-FFN, (b) F-FFN, (c) COM

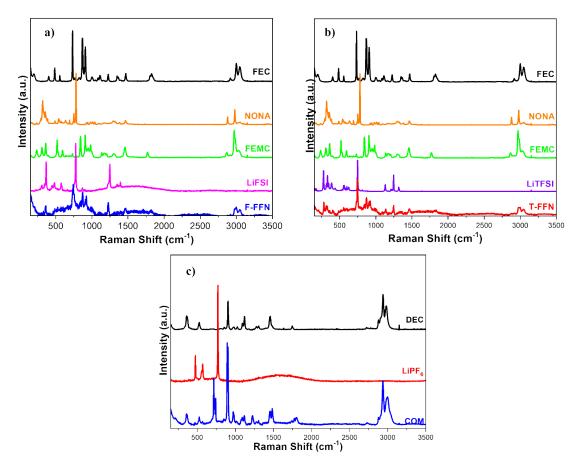
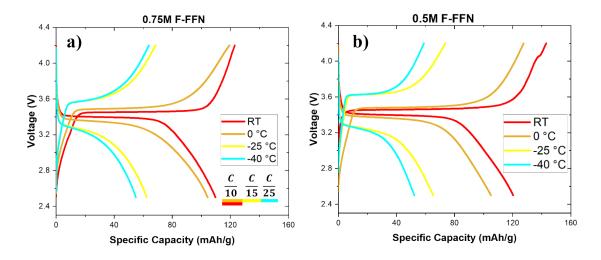


Figure S3: Full Raman spectra of: (a) T-FFN, (b) F-FFN, (c) COM



**Figure S4:** Temperature cycling studies performed at different temperatures of two different molarities F-FFN: **(a)** 0.75M F-FFN, **(b)** 0.5M F-FFN,

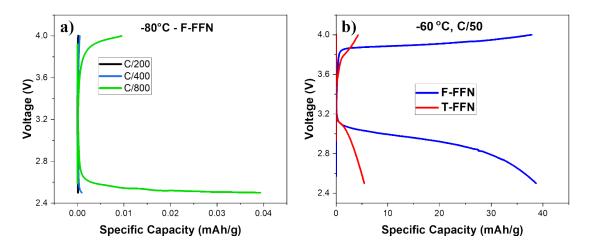


Figure S5: Single charge/discharge cycle at ultra-low temperature for F-FFN and T-FFN: (a) -80 °C, (b) -60 °C