

Supporting Information

Modulated interfacial electron transfer of MXene-T_x@CoS for oxygen evolution reaction

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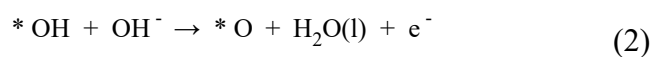
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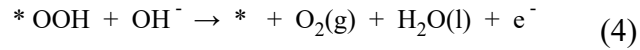
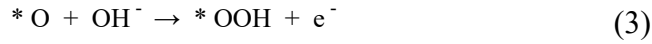
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1. DFT Calculations

DFT calculations were performed by using Vienna Ab initio Simulation Package (VASP). The generalized-gradient approximation with Perdew-Burke-Ernzerhof (GGA-PBE) was used for the exchange-correlation interactions. The cutoff energy was set to 500 eV for the plane wave basis. The convergence threshold was conducted as 10⁻⁶ eV and 0.01 eV Å⁻¹ for energy and force, respectively. Monkhorst-Pack grid of 3 × 2 × 1 was used for the DFT calculations.

The four-electron pathway for OER in alkaline can be summarized as follows:





where * meant the active site on the surface, *OH, *O and *OOH represented the absorbed intermediates of OER.

The change of Gibbs free energy of each OER step (ΔG_i , $i = 1,2,3,4$) was evaluated by the following equation:

$$\Delta G_i = \Delta E + \Delta ZPE - T\Delta S \quad (5)$$

where ΔE was the change of total energy. ΔZPE and ΔS were the change of the zero-point and entropic contribution, respectively.

The theoretical overpotential η was defined by the equation:

$$\eta = \max \{\Delta G_1, \Delta G_2, \Delta G_3, \Delta G_4\} / e - 1.23V \quad (6)$$

2. Materials characterization

The morphologies and micro-structures of samples were examined by transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and atomic force microscope (AFM, Dimension ICON). TEM, scanning transmission electron microscopy (STEM) and corresponding the energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS) elemental mappings were processed on a FEI Talos microscope with a 200 kV accelerating voltage. The crystalline phase was analysed by X-ray diffraction (XRD, Shimadzu XD-3A) using Cu K α radiation. X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS, Kratos AXIS ULTRA) was performed to investigate the valence state of the samples.

3. Results and discussions

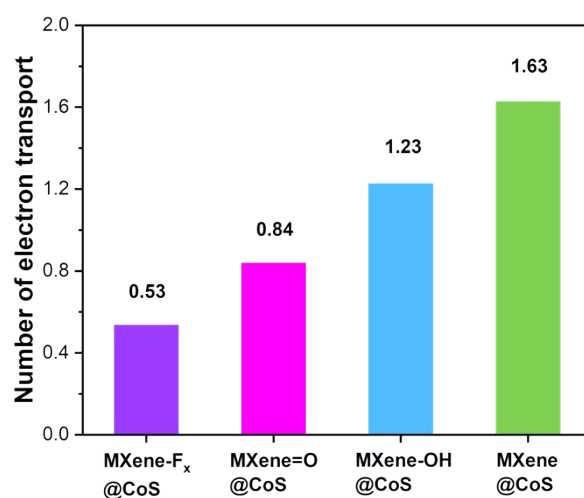


Fig. S1 Interface electron transfer number of MXene-F@CoS, MXene=O@CoS, MXene-OH@CoS and MXene@CoS.

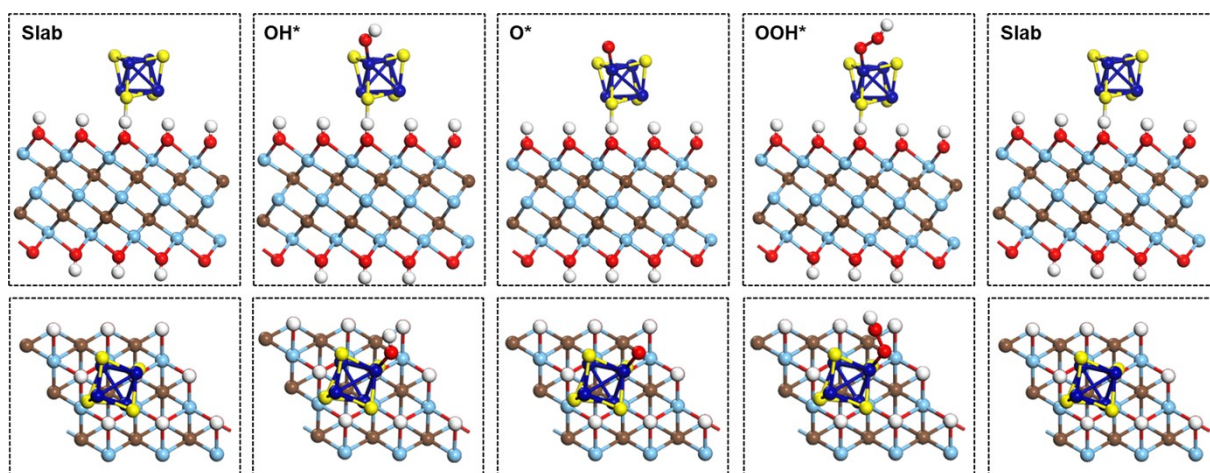


Fig. S2 Adsorption models based on MXene-OH@CoS cell.

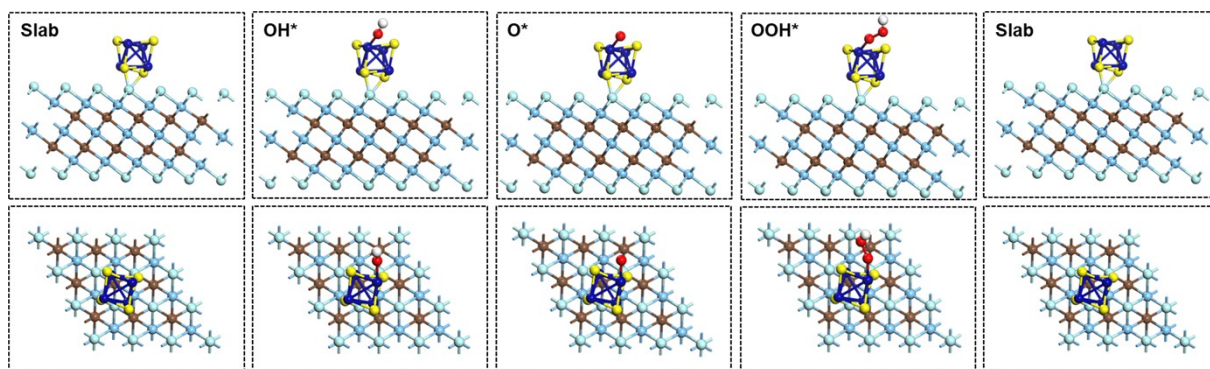


Fig. S3 Adsorption models based on MXene-F@CoS cell.

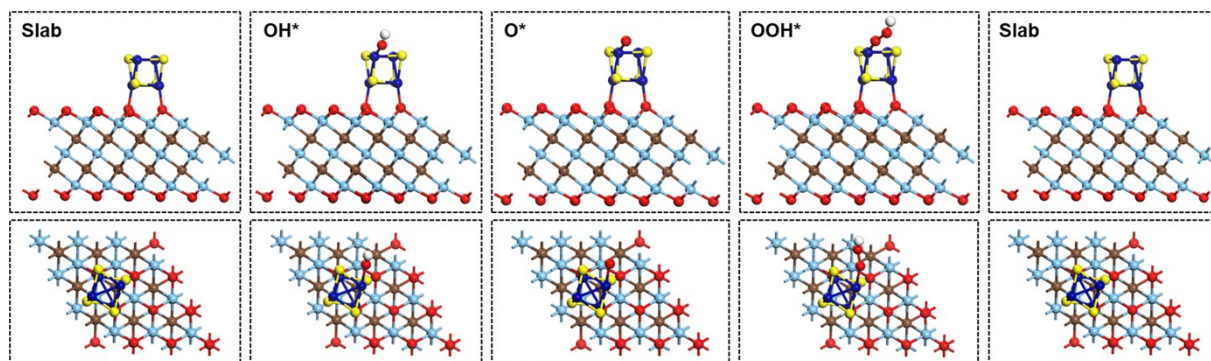


Fig. S4 Adsorption models based on MXene=O@CoS cell.

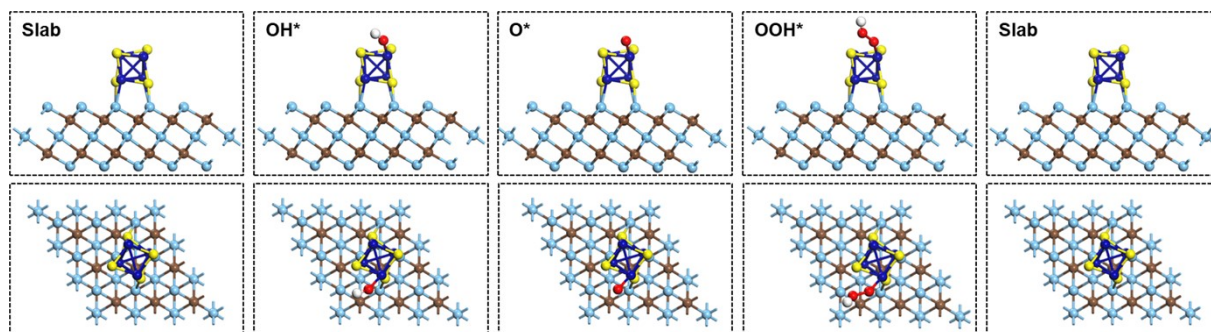


Fig. S5 Adsorption models based on MXene @CoS cell.

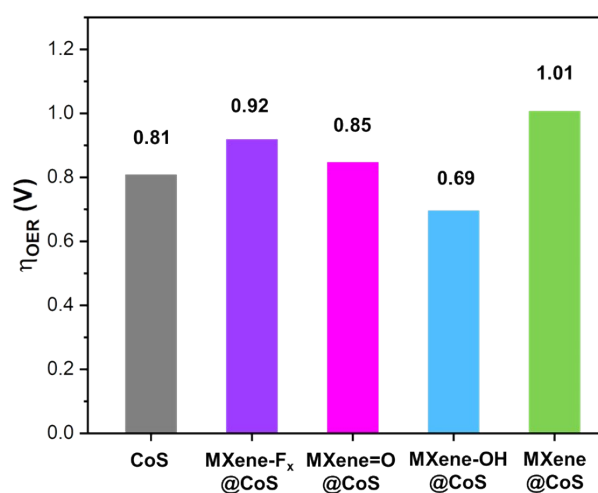


Fig. S6 OER overpotential (η_{OER}) of CoS, MXene-F@CoS, MXene=O@CoS, MXene-OH@CoS and MXene@CoS.

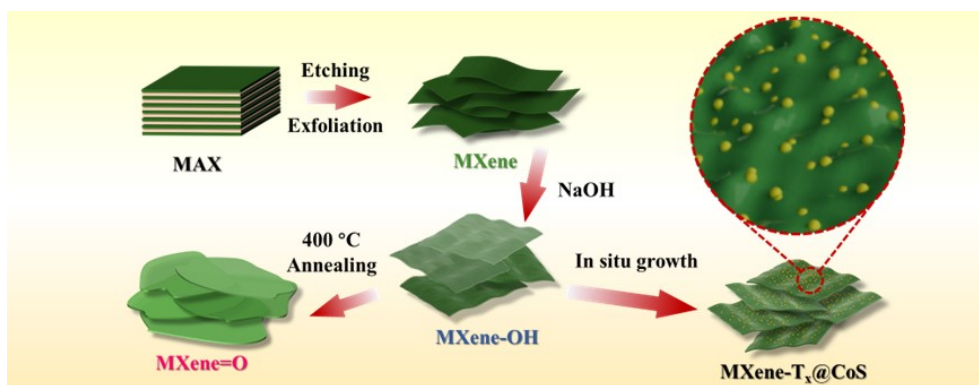


Fig. S7 Schematic illustration of constructing of MXene- $T_x@CoS$.

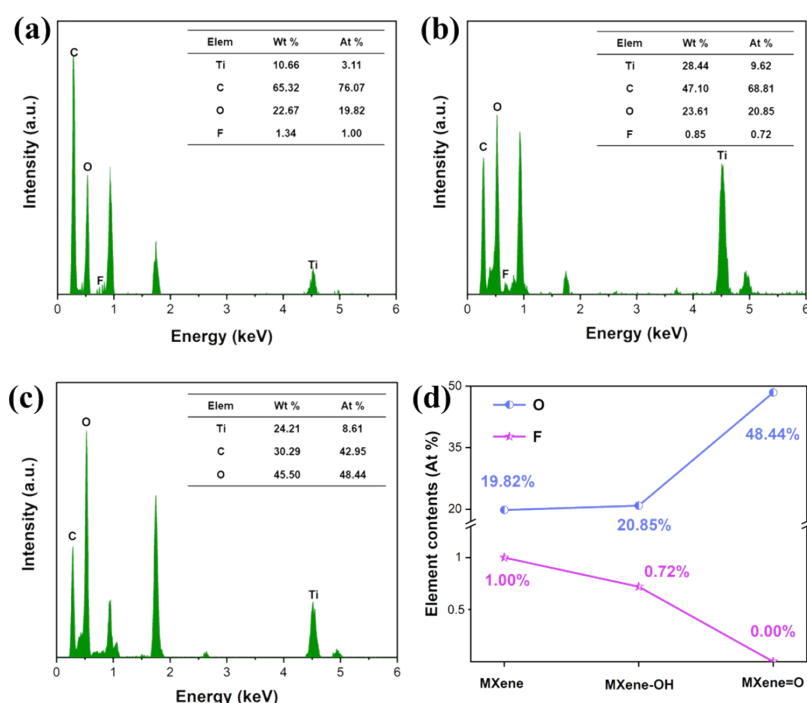


Fig. S8 EDS spectra and the element contents: (a) MXene, (b) MXene-OH and (c) MXene=O,

(d) element contents (O and F) of three types of MXene- T_x .

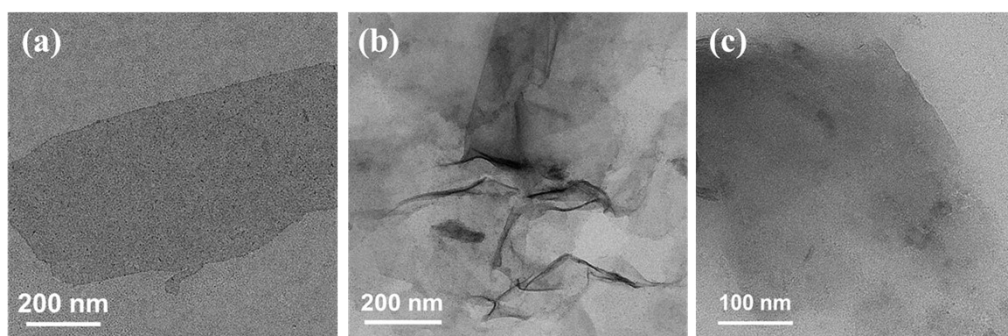


Fig. S9 TEM images of (a) MXene, (b) MXene-OH, and (c) MXene=O.

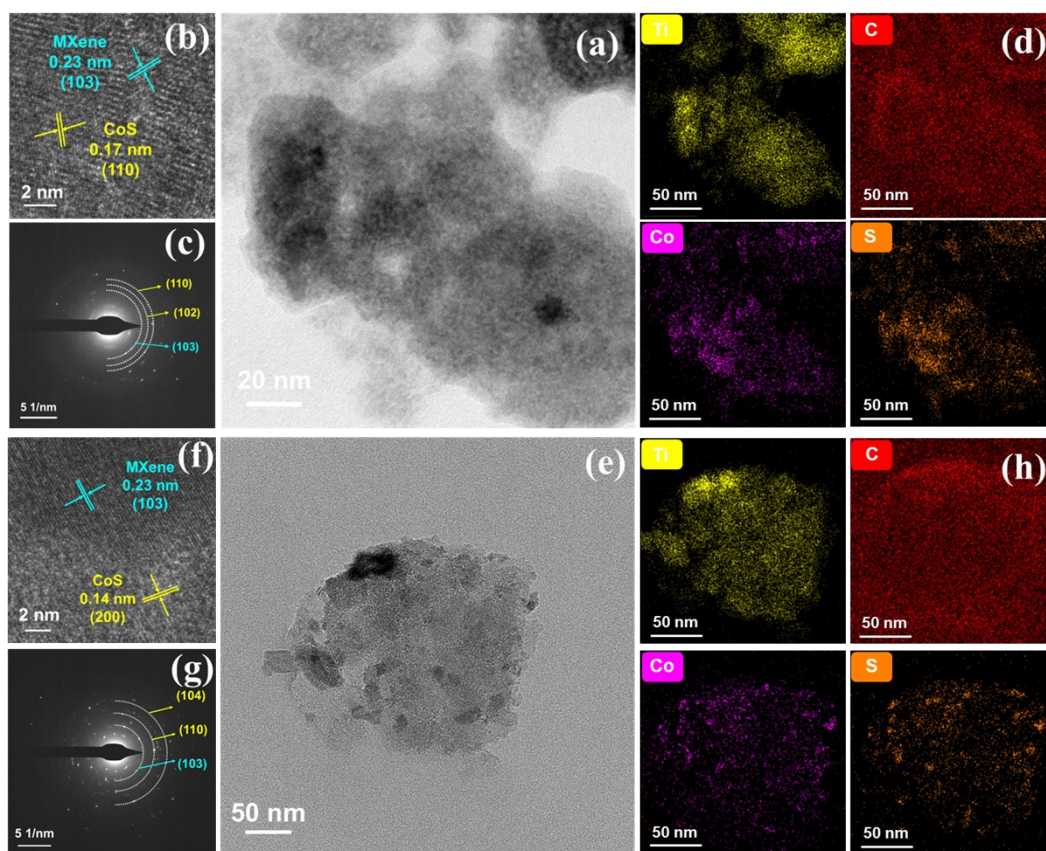


Fig. S10 MXene@CoS: (a) TEM image, (b) HRTEM image, (c) SAED pattern, and (d) elemental mapping images. MXene=O@CoS: (e) TEM image, (f) HRTEM image, (j) SAED pattern, and (h) elemental mapping images.

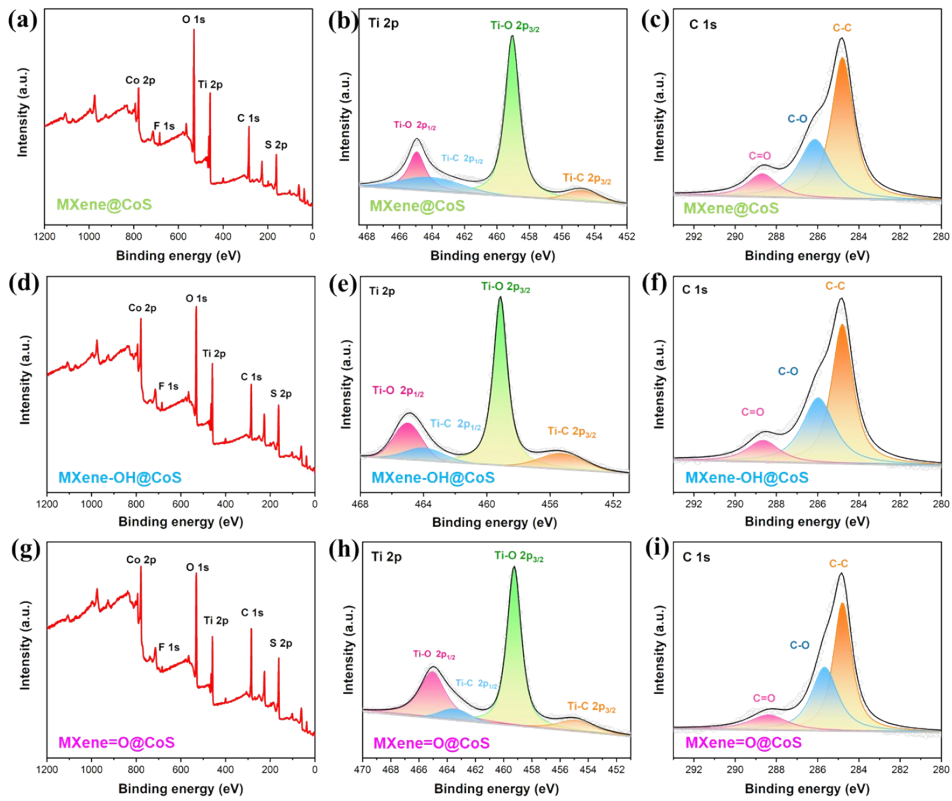


Fig. S11 MXene@CoS: (a) XPS survey curve, spectra of (b) Ti 2p and (c) C 1s; MXene-OH@CoS: (d) XPS survey curve, spectra of (e) Ti 2p and (f) C 1s; MXene=O@CoS: (g) XPS survey curve, spectra of (h) Ti 2p and (i) C 1s.

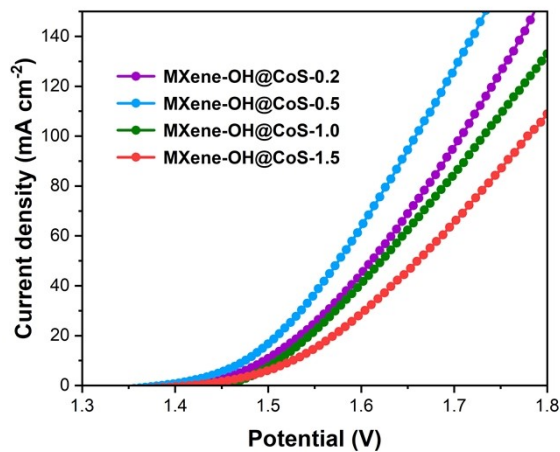


Fig. S12 LSV curves for different contents of CoS in MXene-OH@CoS (0.2, 0.5, 1.0 and 1.5 mmol represent the amount of substance of CoS in 40 mg MXene-OH).

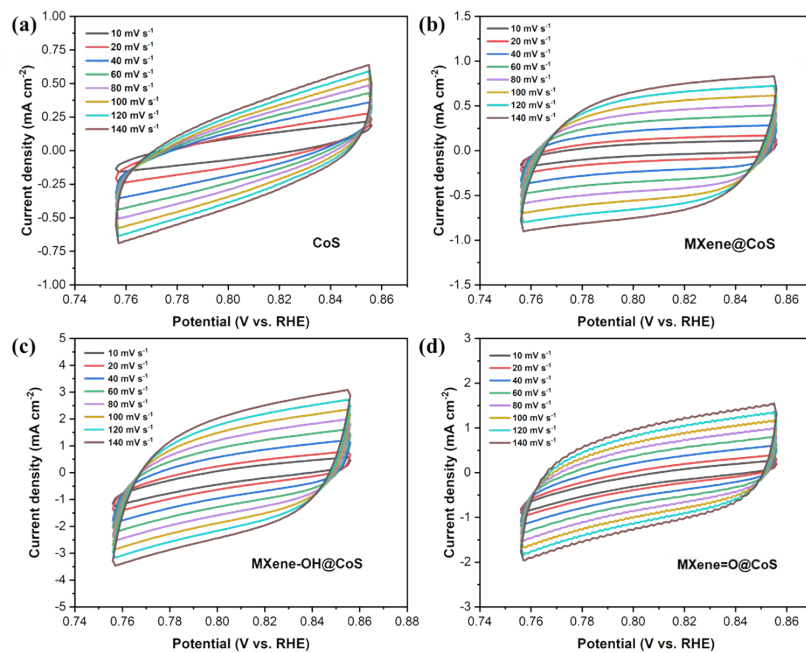


Fig. S13 CV curves of (a) CoS, (b) MXene@CoS, (c) MXene-OH@CoS and (d) MXene=O@CoS.

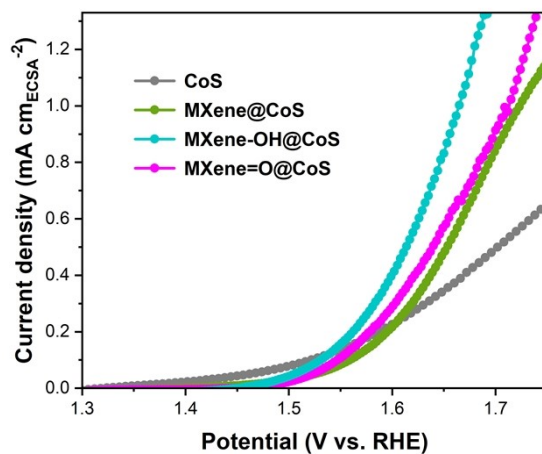


Fig. S14 ECSA-normalized LSV curves of CoS, MXene@CoS, MXene-OH@CoS and MXene=O@CoS.

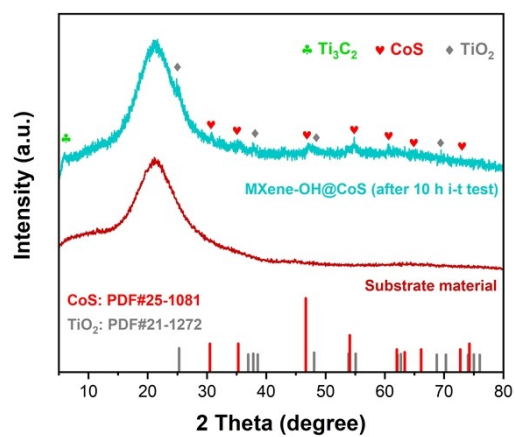


Fig S15 XRD patterns of MXene-OH@CoS after 10 h i-t test.

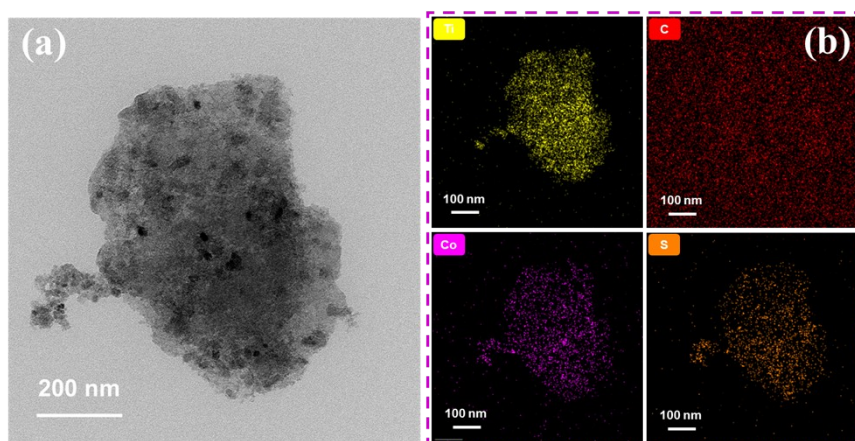


Fig. S16 Images of MXene-OH@CoS after 10 h i-t test: (a) TEM, (b) elemental mapping.

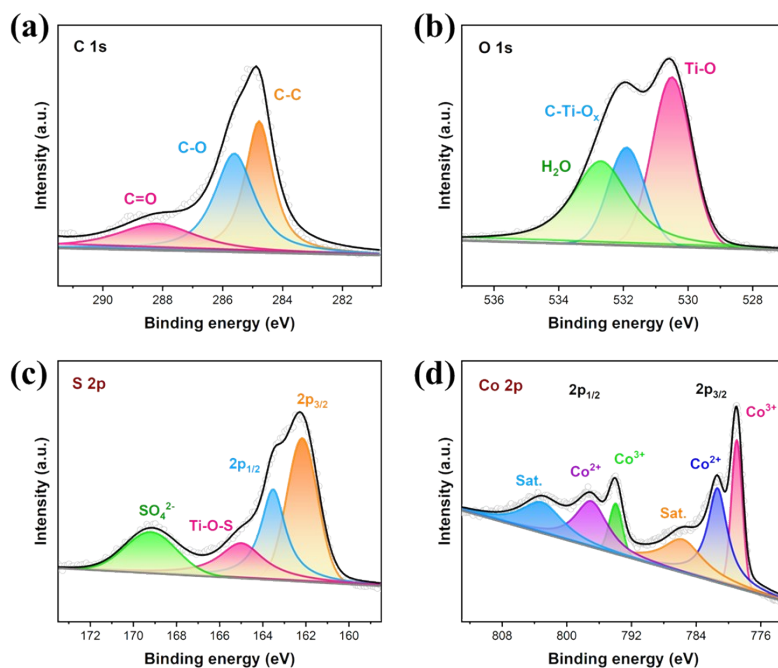


Fig. S17 XPS spectra of MXene-OH@CoS after 10 h i-t test: (a) C 1s, (b) O 1s, (c) S 2p, (d) Co 2p.

Table S1. Calculated values of gibbs free energy on MXene-T_x@CoS slab models.

Intermediates	G (eV) (U = 1.23 V)				
	CoS	MXene-F _x @CoS	MXene=O @CoS	MXene-OH @CoS	MXene @CoS
OH*	-1.23	-0.92	-1.01	-1.28	-1.79
O*	-1.29	-1.11	-1.13	-1.26	-1.97
OOH*	-0.48	-0.19	-0.28	-0.69	-1.01

Table S2 Interplanar spacing of MXene (002), MXene-OH (002), MXene=O (002).

(002)	2θ	d (nm)
MXene	6.30°	1.40
MXene-OH	5.90°	1.50

Table S3 The relative content of Co(III) and Co(II).

Electrocatalyst	Co(III)/Co(II)
CoS	0.80
MXene@CoS	1.24
MXene-OH@CoS	1.27
MXene=O@CoS	1.26

Table S4. Comparisons of OER performance of recently reported catalysts

Electrocatalyst	OER performance (1M KOH)		References
	η_{10} (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	
MXene-OH@CoS	244	34.9	This work
CoOOH/Co ₉ S ₈	246	86.4	[1]
Ti ₃ C ₂ O ₂ @GQDs	250	39.0	[2]
NiCo ₂ (OH) _x /MXene	268	87.0	[3]
CeO ₂ @CoS/MoS ₂	247	64.0	[4]
Co@CoFe-P NBs	266	34.5	[5]
NiFeLa-LDH/v-MXene	255	40.0	[6]
P-CoS ₂	250	90.0	[7]
CoP/Mo ₂ CT _x	260	51.0	[8]
N-CoS ₂ YSSs	278	56.0	[9]
CoFeS ₂ /NC	340	56.2	[10]
Fe/Co-CNT@MXene	360	80.0	[11]
CoS/CoO PNRs	265	76.7	[12]

Fe _{MC} -MXene/GrH	296	58.2	[13]
H ₂ PO ₄ ²⁻ /FeNi-LDH-V ₂ C	250	46.5	[14]
NiFeP/MXene	286	35.0	[15]

Table S5. The fitted parameters for the Nyquist plots using the equivalent circuit.

Catalyst	R _s (Ω)	R ₁ (Ω)	R ₂ (Ω)	R _{total} (Ω)
MXene@CoS	2.238	0.5322	2.229	2.761
MXene-OH@CoS	1.605	0.2397	2.161	2.401
MXene=O@CoS	1.607	0.7442	2.363	3.107
CoS	2.277	-	6.749	6.749

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