

Amorphous Carbon Coating Enhances Activity of High Rate CO₂ Electroreduction to CO

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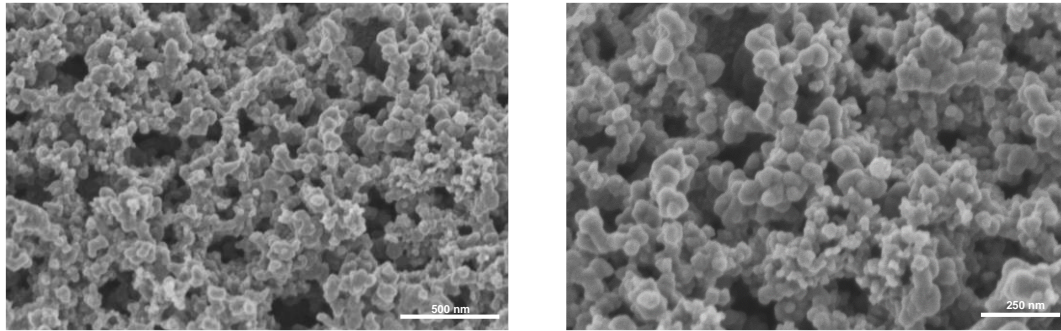


Fig. S1. The scanning electron microscopy images of Ag/C.

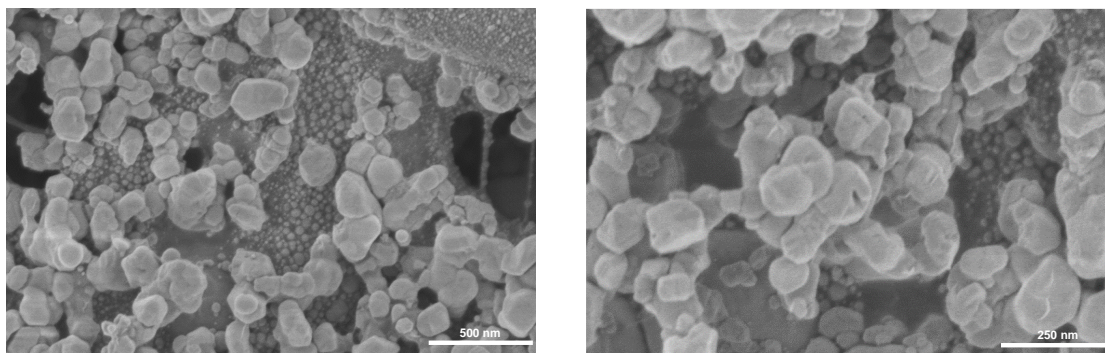


Fig. S2. The scanning electron microscopy images of Ag.

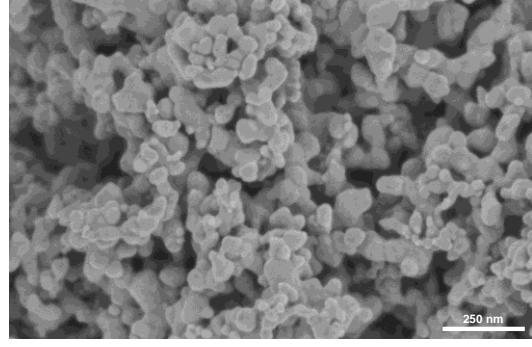
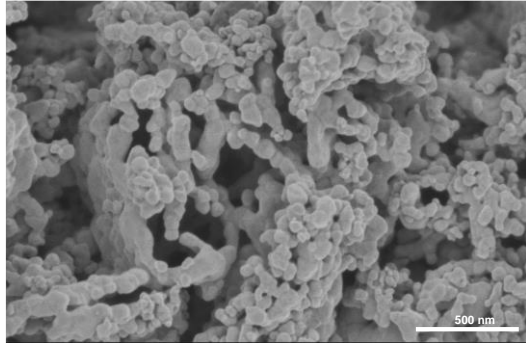


Fig. S3. The scanning electron microscopy images of Ag nano.

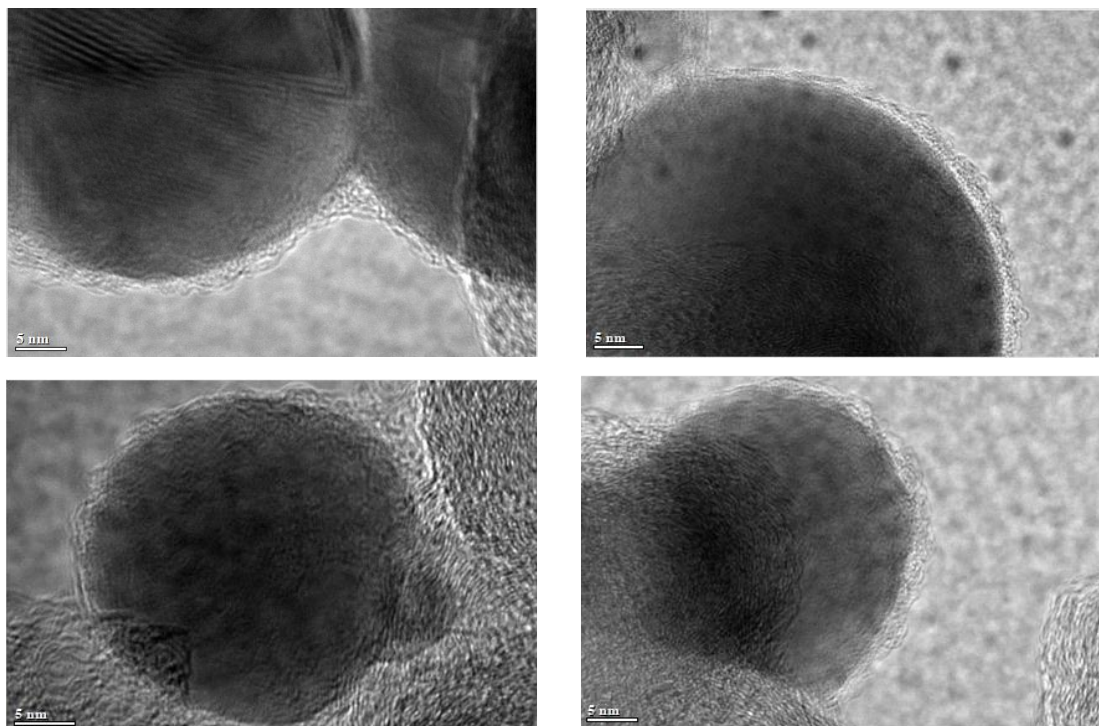


Fig. S4. The different high-resolution transmission electron microscopy images of the Ag/C.

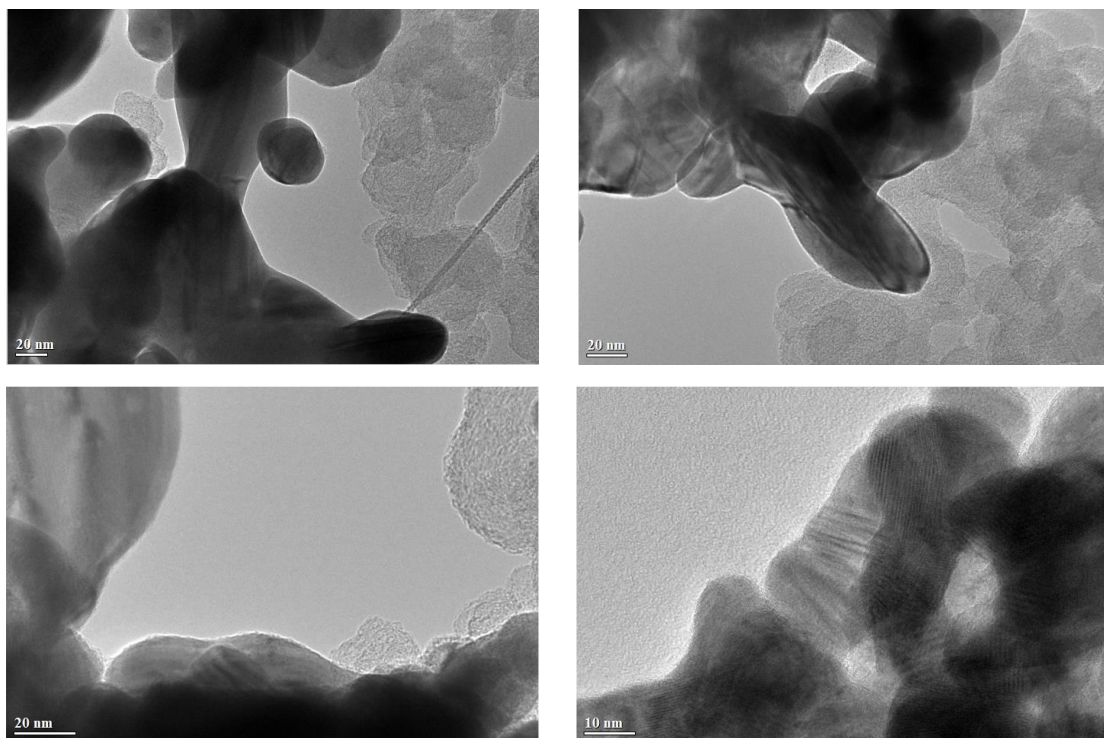


Fig. S5. The different high-resolution transmission electron microscopy images of the Ag-C.

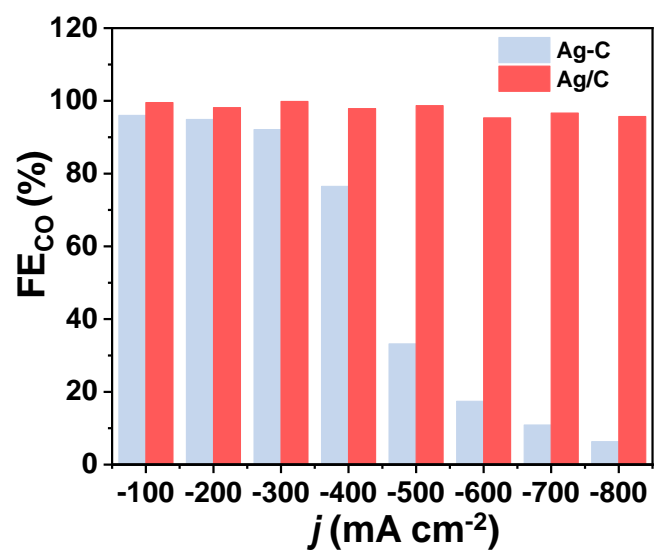


Fig. S6. Faradaic efficiency of CO of the Ag/C and Ag-C catalysts in 1 M KOH.

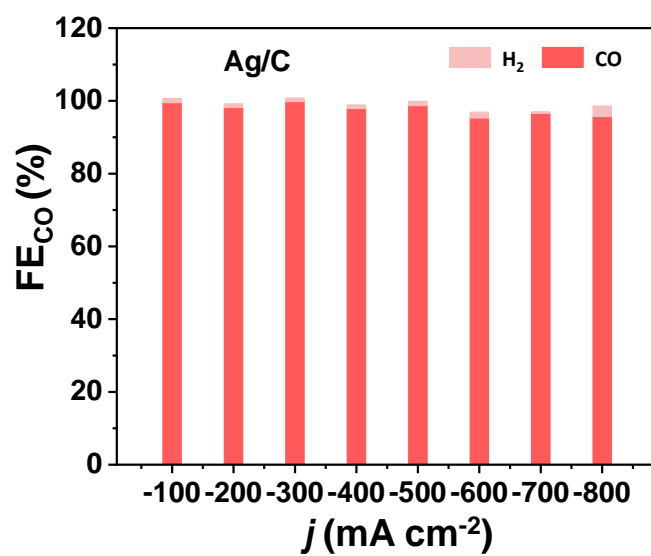


Fig. S7. Faradaic efficiencies of CO and H₂ on the Ag/C in 1 M KOH.

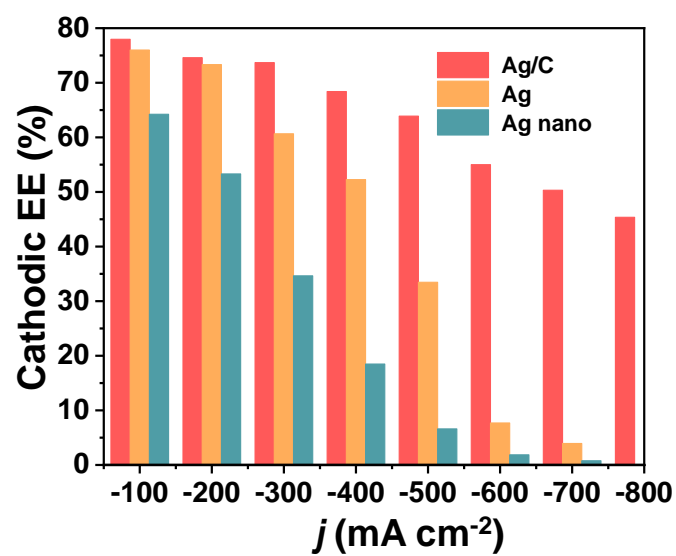


Fig. S8. Cathodic energy efficiency at 700 mA cm⁻² of Ag nano, Ag, Ag/C in 1 M KOH.

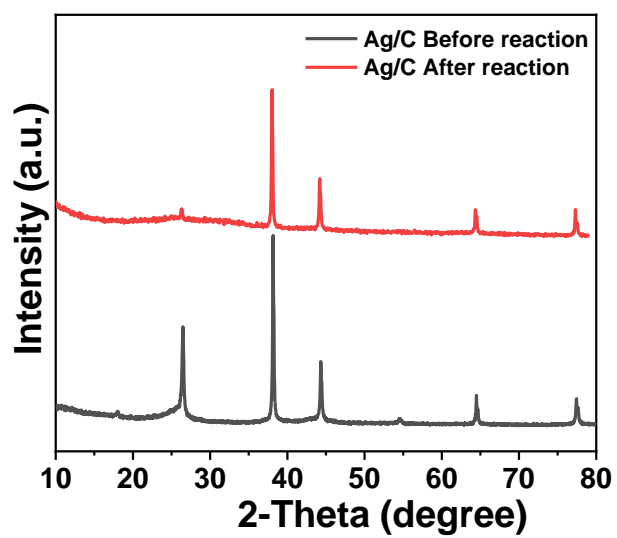


Fig. S9. X-ray diffraction patterns of the Ag/C before and after reaction.

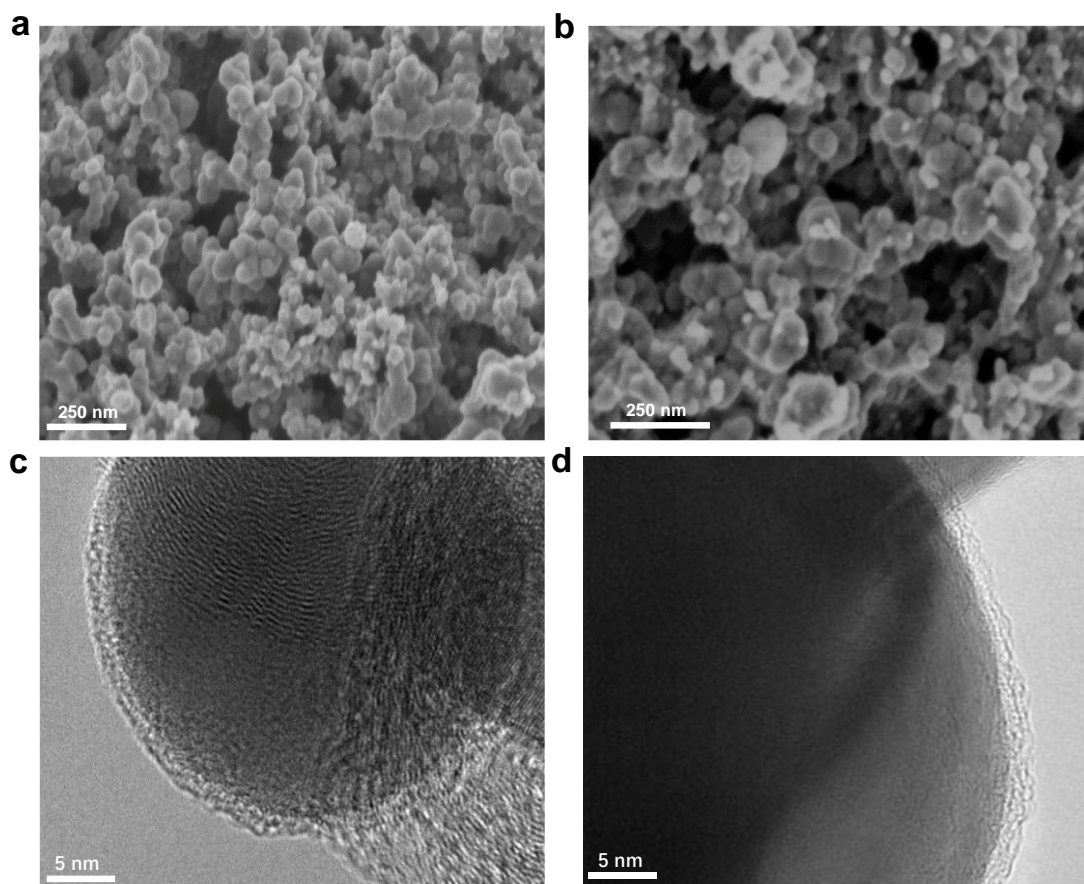


Fig. S10. (a) Scanning electron microscopy and (c) high-resolution transmission electron microscopy images of the Ag/C before reaction. (b) scanning electron microscopy and (d) high-resolution transmission electron microscopy images of the Ag/C after reaction.

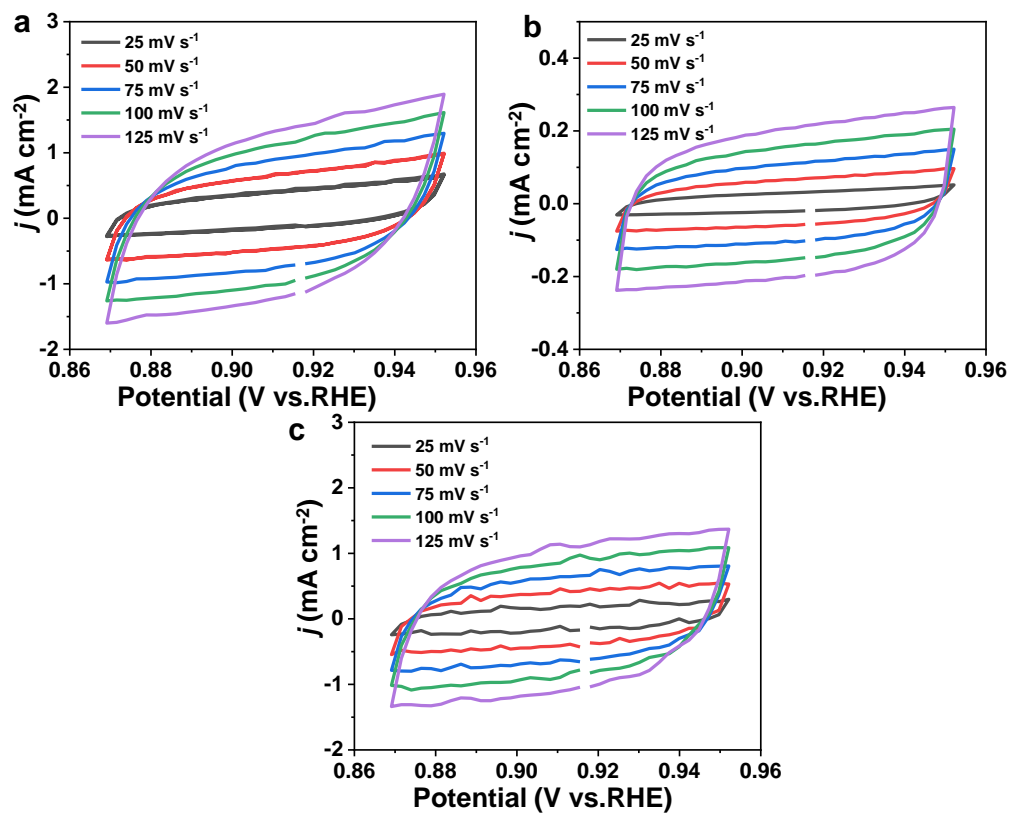


Fig. S11. Cyclic voltammetry curves of Ag nano (a), Ag (b), Ag/C (c) at different scan rates of 25, 50, 75, 100 and 125 mV s⁻¹ collected.

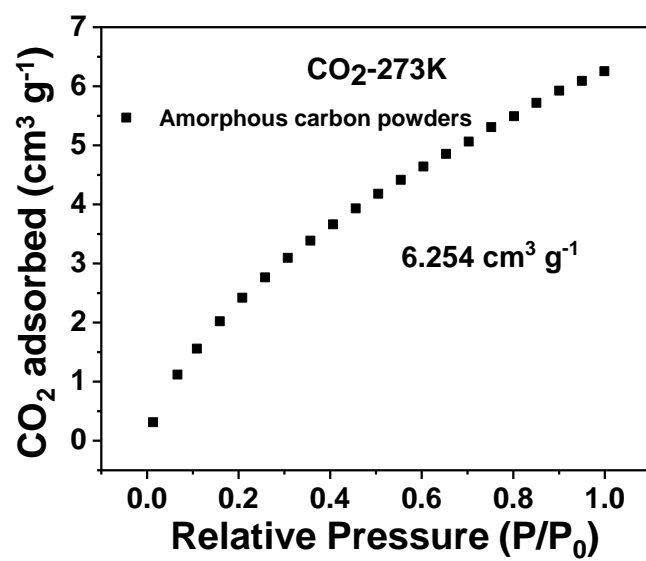


Fig. S12. CO₂ adsorption isotherm curve of amorphous carbon powders.

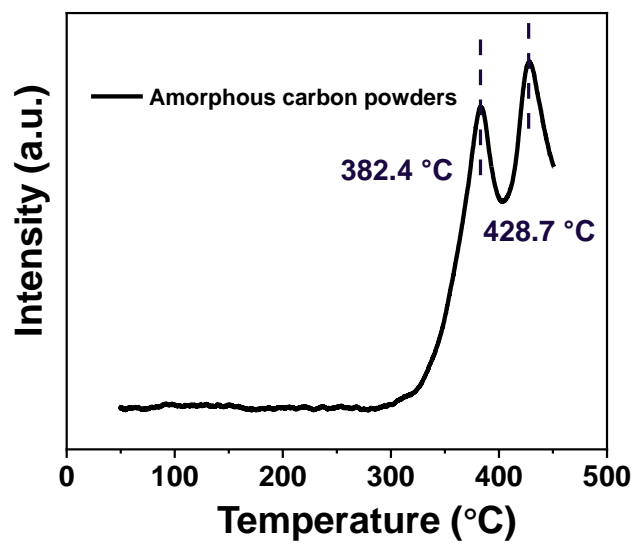


Fig. S13. Temperature programmed desorption of CO₂ measurement (CO₂-TPD) profiles of amorphous carbon powders.

Table S1. The crystal sizes and full width at half maxima (FWHM) values of the (111) plane of the catalysts.

Catalyst	Crystallite sizes(nm)	FWHM
Ag nano	27.1	0.348
Ag	45.3	0.270
Ag/C	47.5	0.222

Table S2. Parameter values of equivalent circuit components.

Catalyst	$R_s(\Omega)$	$R_{ct}(\Omega)$
Ag nano	7.189	5.629
Ag	6.802	1.681
Ag/C	6.884	0.644

Table S3. Performance of CO₂ reduced to CO on contrast catalysts.

Catalysts	j (mA cm⁻²)	FE_{CO} (%)	References
Ag/C	-800	95	This work
	-700	96.6	
	-600	95.3	
Ag powder	-480	91.2	1 ¹
Ag/MPL-3C	-100	98.80	2 ²
sputtered Ag/PTFE	-180	89.70	3 ³
Ag/PTFE	-253	84.30	4 ⁴
Ag NP	-281	97.5	5 ⁵
Ag NP	-248	94.70	6 ⁶
Ag/C	-231	83.5	7 ⁷
Ag DAT	-109	93	8 ⁸
Ag-NOLI	-500	84	9 ⁹
AgSn	-200	100	10 ¹⁰
AgNP/MWCNT	-368	95	11 ¹¹
Ag-alloyed Zn	-400	72	12 ¹²
Au25/C	-600	90	13 ¹³
AuCu	-104	75	14 ¹⁴
AuCuB	-76	99	15 ¹⁵
MWNT/PyPBI/Au	-267	60	16 ¹⁶
h-NiNC	-513	90	17 ¹⁷
SbCu	-497	91	18 ¹⁸
ZnAg	-500	74	19 ¹⁹

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