

Supporting Information

The Supporting Information is available free of charge

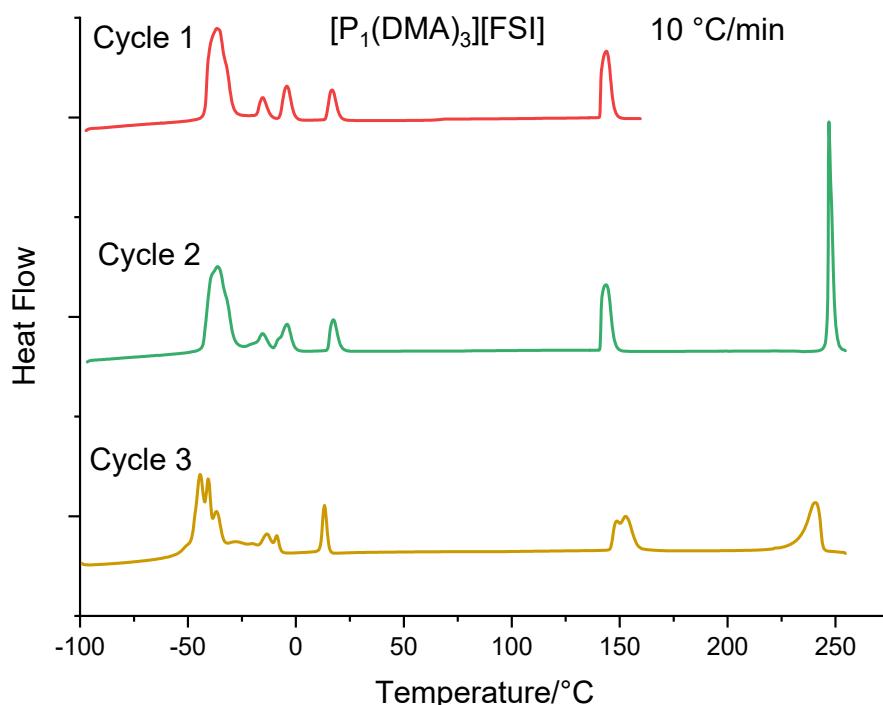


Figure S1. DSC of $[P_1(DMA)_3][FSI]$ showing three heating cycles that indicate a change in the solid-solid transitions after melting.

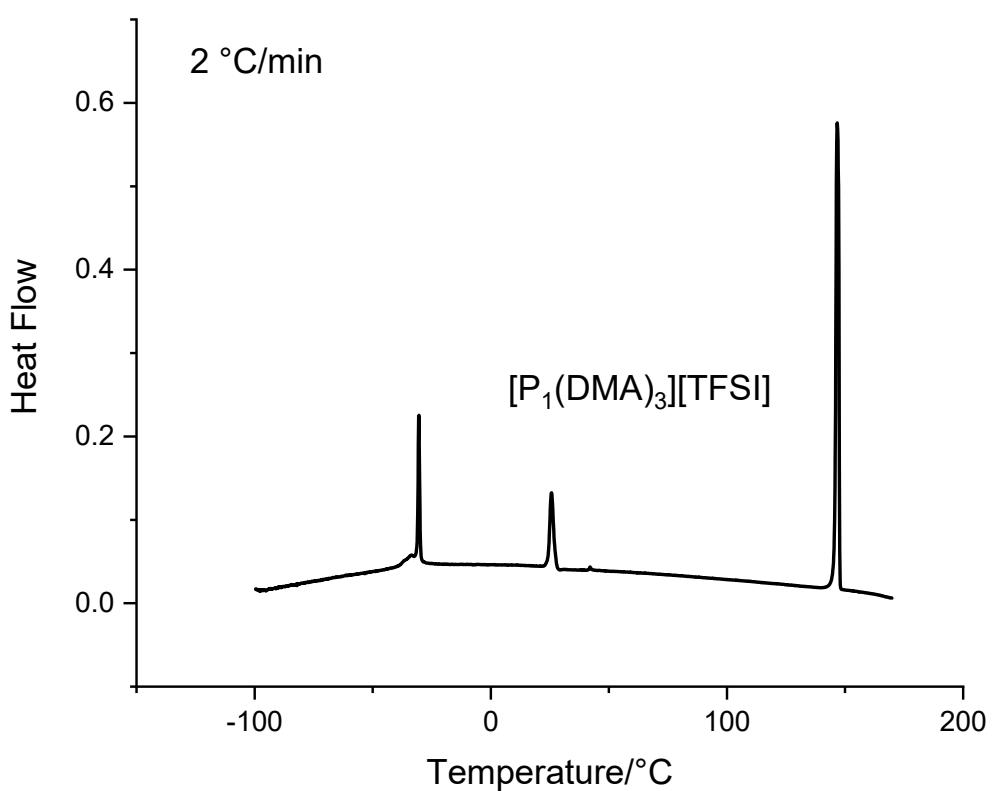


Figure S2. DSC of $[P_1(DMA)_3][TFSI]$ at a scan rate of 2 °C/min reflecting a single peak at 46 °C

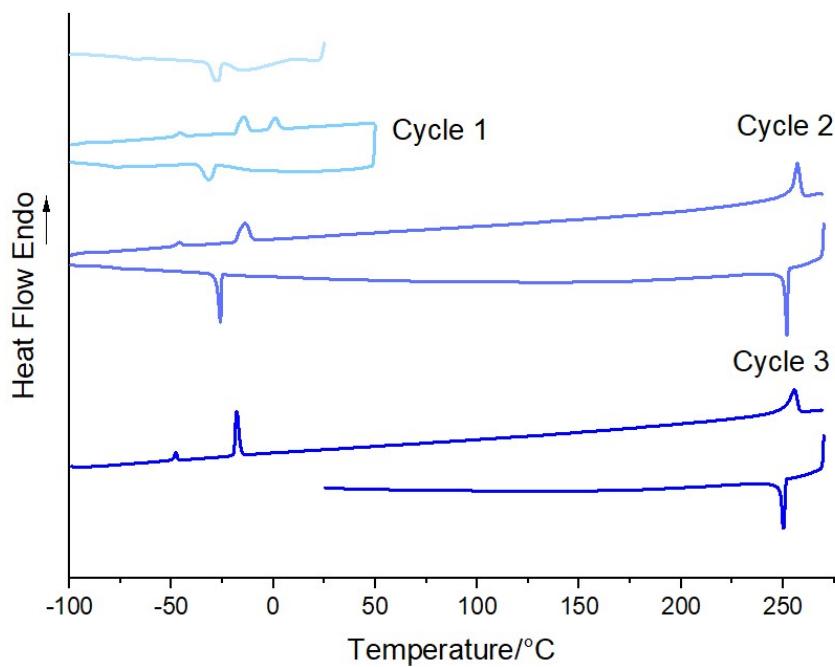


Figure S3. DSC of $[P_1(DEA)_3][FSI]$ showing the change of the solid-solid transition (near 0 °C) between cycle 1 and cycle 2

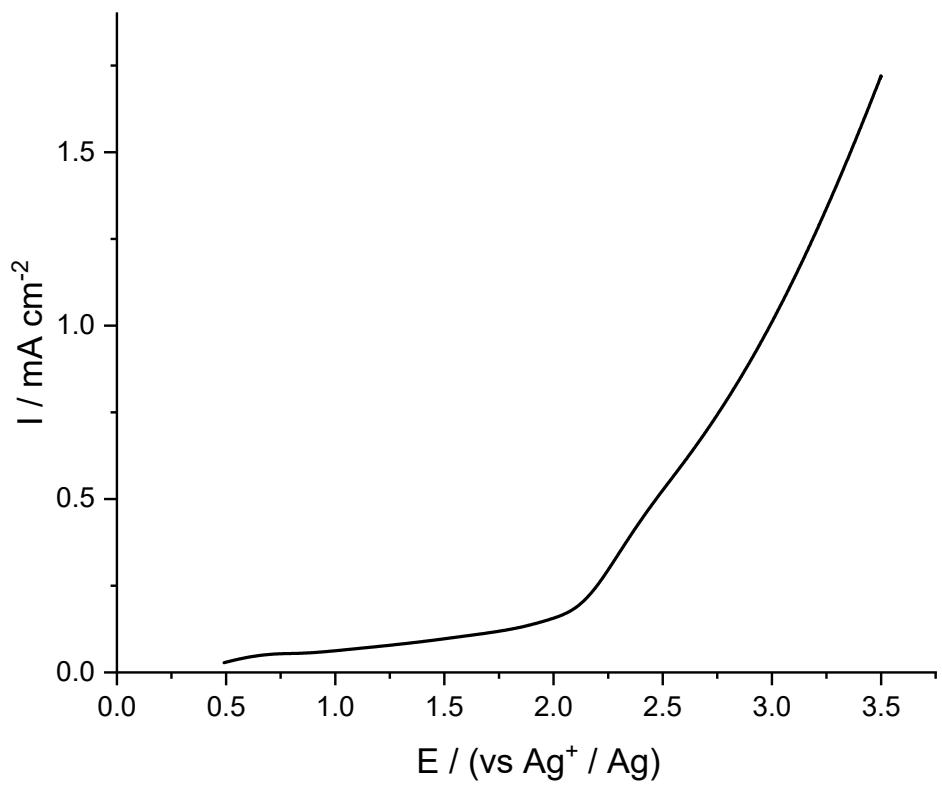


Figure S4. LSV curve of 50mol% NaFSI/[P1(DEA)3][FSI] using Cu as WE, Pt as CE and Ag^+/AgOTf as RE at a scan rate of 10 mV/s.

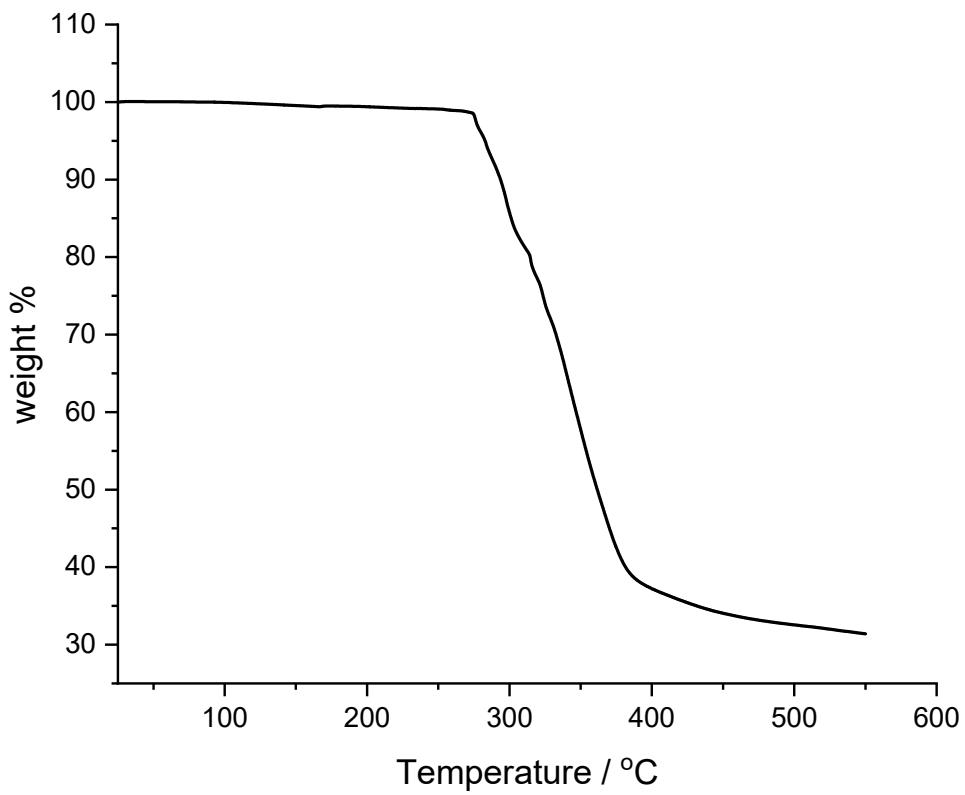


Figure S5. TGA thermograms of the 50mol% NaFSI/[P1(DEA)3][FSI], recorded at a heating rate of 10°C/min.

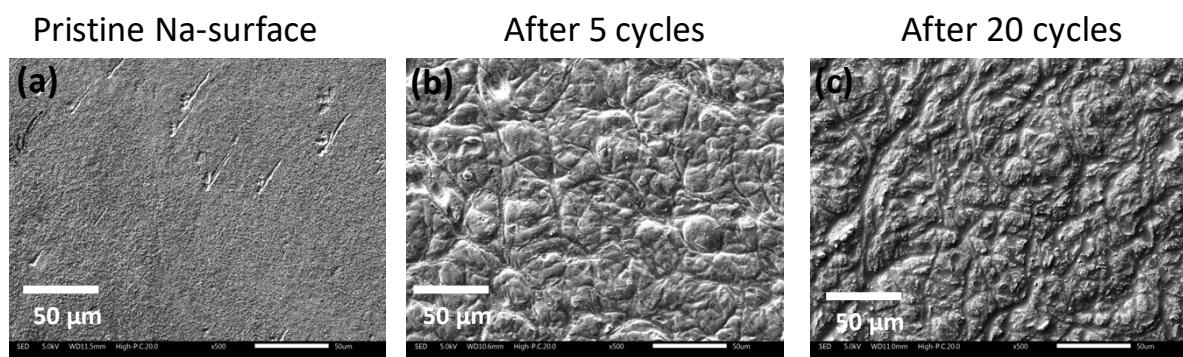


Figure S6. SEM images (50 µm) of the Na metal (d) at pristine state, (e) after 5 cycles and (f) after 20 cycles under 0.5 mA cm⁻² with 1 h plating/stripping

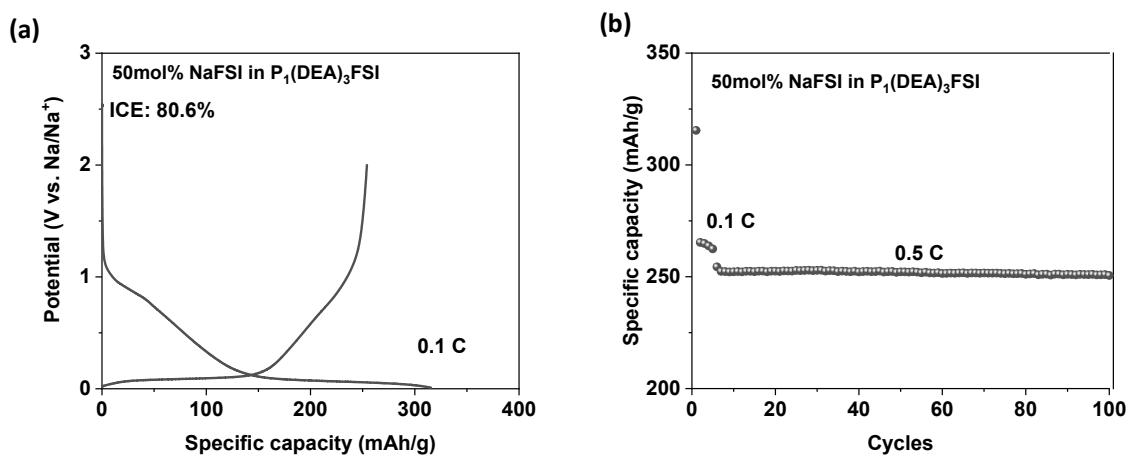


Figure S7. Cycling stability of Na/HC half-cell in 50 mol% NaFSI/P₁(DEA)₃ electrolyte. (a) initial galvanostatic charge/discharge curve at C/10 (1C = 300 mAh/g); (b) cycling stability of 5 formation cycles at C/10, followed by 1/5 C for long term cycling.

Table S1. Electrochemical comparison of Na/Na symmetrical cell in different ionic liquid electrolytes at 50 °C

| ILs | Salt | Concent ration (mol %) | Current density (mA cm ⁻²) | Polarization time (h) | Cycles | Over poten tial (V) | Ref |
|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| P ₁ (DEA) ₃ FSI | NaFSI | 50 | 0.5/ 0.5 | 1/2 | 120/75 | 0.06/ 0.07 | This work |
| C ₃ mpyrFSI | NaFSI | 50 | 0.5 | 0.13 | 20 | 0.13 | J. Phys. Chem. C 2016, 120, 4276–4286 |
| C ₃ mpyDCA | NaFSI/ NaDCA/ NaTFSI/ NaFTFSI | 19/ 18/ 18/ 18 | 0.1 | 1 | 25/ 25/ 25/ 25 | 0.1/ 0.08/ 3.2/ 3 | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2019, 11, 46, 43093–43106 |
| Dry C ₃ mpyrFSI (< 30 ppm) | NaFSI | 50 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 0.139 | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----|------|---|-----|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | 2022, 14, 15784–1 5798 |
| Wet C ₃ mpyrFSI (~1000ppm) | NaFSI | 50 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 0.083 | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2022, 14, 15784–1 5798 |
| Dry P _{111i4} FSI (< 30 ppm) | NaFSI | 42 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 0.131 | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2022, 14, 15784–1 5798 |
| Wet P _{111i4} FSI (~1000 ppm) | NaFSI | 42 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 0.081 | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2022, 14, 15784–1 5798 |
| C ₃ mpyrFSI | NaFSI | 50 | 0.05 | 1 | 50 | 0.03 | ChemSus Chem201 9,12,1700 –1711 |