

## Supplementary Information

# Optimizing CO<sub>2</sub> photoreduction on bismuth oxyhalides via intrinsic and extrinsic techniques

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**Table S1.** PCR activity of diverse BiOX photocatalysts regulated *via* intrinsic or extrinsic techniques in the past decade.

**BiOX photocatalysts tuned with Intrinsic techniques for PCR**

Entry #	Photocatalyst	Mass (mg)	PCR conditions	Products ( $\mu\text{mol.g}^{-1}.\text{hr}^{-1}$ )			Ref.
				CO	$\text{CH}_4$	$\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	
1	BiOCl	50	10 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	8.99	~0.5	~0.3	[1]
2	BiOCl	50	1.3 g $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , 10 mL $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ (4 mol/L)	19.7	~0.7	-	[2]
3	BiOCl	10	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	14.9	-	-	[3]
4	BiOCl	100	2 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	15.33	-	-	[4]
5	BiOCl	5	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	14.51	-	-	[5]
6	BiOCl	50	100 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	188.2	-	-	[6]
7	BiOCl	20	50 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	21.4	-	-	[7]
8	BiOCl-SP	5	50 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	89.72	-	-	[8]
9	BiOCl-( $\text{Bi}_{\text{vac}}$ )	20	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	21.99	-	-	[9]
10	BiOBr	10	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	88.1	5.8	-	[10]
11	BiOBr	30	10 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 2.8 g $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , 7 mL $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ (4 mol/L)	4.55	7.1	-	[11]
12	BiOBr	30	50 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	20.1	-	-	[12]
13	BiOBr	10	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	263.2	3.3	-	[13]
14	BiOBr	30	50 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	2.03	-	-	[14]
15	BiOIO <sub>3</sub>	20	1.7 g $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , 15 mL, $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ (4 mol/L)	17.33	~0.02	-	[15]
16	$\text{Bi}_{24}\text{O}_{31}\text{Cl}_{10}$	50	5 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	0.9	-	-	[16]
17	$\text{Bi}_4\text{O}_5\text{Br}_2$	50	5 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	3.16	0.5	-	[17]
18	$\text{Bi}_{12}\text{O}_{17}\text{Br}_2$	30	50 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	34.5	-	-	[18]
19	$\text{Bi}_4\text{O}_5\text{Br}_2$	20	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	31.6	~0.15	-	[19]

**BiOX photocatalysts tuned with extrinsic techniques for PCR**

20	BiOBr/ $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3$	10	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	100.8	8.5	-	[20]
21	BiOBr/NiO	20	10 mL water, 0.1 g $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , 0.5 mL $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ (2 mol/L)	12.8	6.6	-	[21]
22	BiOBr/Cds	10	10 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	4.5	-	-	[22]
23	AgBr/BiOBr	10	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ vapor, $\text{CO}_2$ gas	212.6	5.7	-	[23]
24	AgBr/BiOBr	15	10 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	12.43	-	-	[24]
25	BiOBr/CdS diethylenetriamine	50	10 mL $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 0.12 g $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , 0.5 mL $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ (2 mol/L)	19.4	-	-	[25]
26	CoPc/BiOBr	5	200 $\mu\text{L}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	59.9	-	-	[26]
27	$\text{CsPbBr}_3$ QDs/BiOBr	8	30 mL ethyl acetate, 100 $\mu\text{L}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , $\text{CO}_2$ gas	26.1	2.5	-	[27]
28	CdS/BiOBr	20	100 mL NaOH (0.1 mol/L), $\text{CO}_2$ gas	-	-	219	[28]

29	Bi-Cu <sub>3</sub> SnS <sub>4</sub> /BiOBr	50	300 W Xe lamp ( $\lambda > 420$ nm)	50.13	-	-	[29]
30	BiOBr/g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	20	100 mL NaOH (0.1 mol/L), CO <sub>2</sub> gas	-	-	267	[30]
31	BiOBr/CoAl-LDH	15	10 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	4.1	4.2	-	[31]
32	BiOBr/Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub>	10	10 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	5.4	-	-	[32]
33	CdS/BiOCl	50	10 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	0.5	1.7	-	[33]
34	CsPbBr <sub>3</sub> /BiOCl	8	30 mL ethyl acetate, 100 $\mu$ L H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	34.72	3.47	-	[34]
35	g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /BiOCl	20	H <sub>2</sub> O vapor, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	4.7	0.8	-	[35]
36	CuO/BiOCl	50	15 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	-	114.1	36.2	[36]
37	BiOCl/Bi <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>6</sub>	50	H <sub>2</sub> O vapor, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	0.5	1.7	-	[37]
38	WOx/BiOCl	30	10 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	8.82	-	-	[38]
39	Bi <sub>4</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> /AgBr	50	5 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	6.6	1.8	-	[39]
40	CPD/Bi <sub>4</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	30	10 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	132.42	-	-	[40]
41	Bi <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> Cl/g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	50	5 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	6.6	1.9	-	[41]
42	CdS@Bi <sub>24</sub> O <sub>31</sub> Br <sub>10</sub>	50	12 mL acetonitrile, 4 mL TEA, 4 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	5.8	-	-	[42]
43	BiOBr-(001)/Bi <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>5</sub> /Bi	20	5 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	234.05	-	-	[43]
44	In <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /BiOI	50	10% TEOA, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	11.98	5.69	-	[44]
45	Bi <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>6</sub> /BiOI	20	H <sub>2</sub> O vapor, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	8.34	3.31	-	[45]
46	Pt, N-co-doped BiOCl	20	100 mL NaOH (0.1 mol/L), CO <sub>2</sub> gas	-	-	41.1	[46]
47	Ni-doped BiOBr	5	1 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, 4 mL CH <sub>3</sub> CN, 1 mL TEOA, 5 mg	378.7	-	-	[47]
48	Gd-doped BiOBr	100	60 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas			41.24	[48]
49	C-doped Bi <sub>24</sub> O <sub>31</sub> Cl <sub>10</sub>	50	1.7 g NaHCO <sub>3</sub> , 5 mL H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (4mol/L)	2.54	~0.74	-	[49]
50	Fe-doped Bi <sub>5</sub> O <sub>7</sub> I	5	H <sub>2</sub> O vapor, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	12.02	-	-	[50]
51	Bi <sub>4</sub> O <sub>5</sub> Br <sub>2</sub> /Fe-MIL	20	20 mL isopropanol, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	-	7.96	-	[51]
52	Bi <sub>4</sub> O <sub>5</sub> I <sub>2</sub> -Fe	50	5 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	23.77	4.98	-	[52]
53	B-doped BiOCl	50	100 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	83.64	-	-	[53]
54	PbBiO <sub>2</sub> Br	20	10 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	4.58	-	-	[54]
55	Au@Bi <sub>12</sub> O <sub>17</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	30	1 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	-	2.29	-	[55]
56	Au/BiOCl	50	3 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	3.46	1.39	-	[56]
57	Ag-loaded BiOBr	30	50 mL H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	26.8	-	-	[57]
58	BiOBr <sub>x</sub> Cl <sub>1-x</sub>	10	H <sub>2</sub> O vapor, CO <sub>2</sub> gas	15.86	-	-	[58]

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