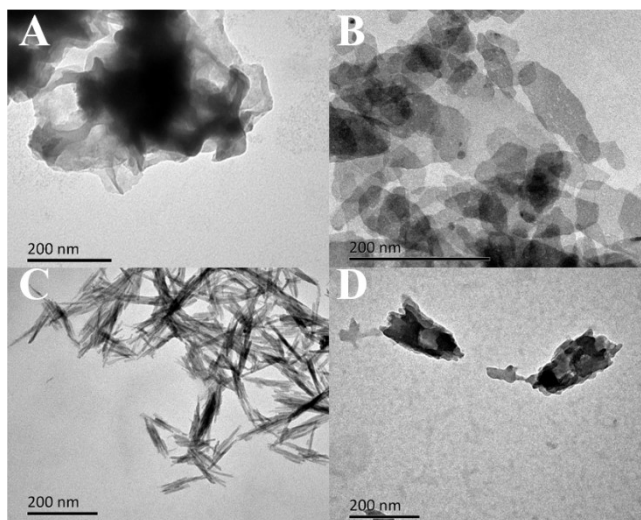
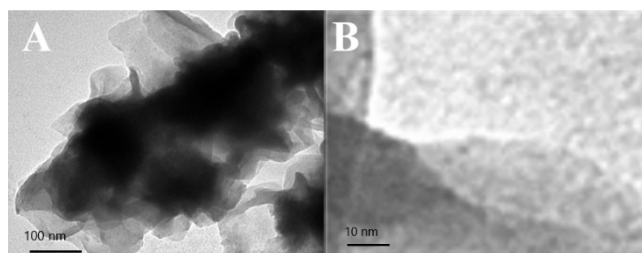


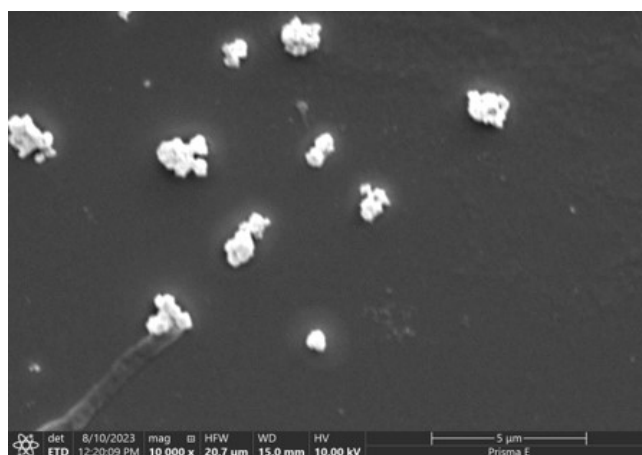
## Supporting Information



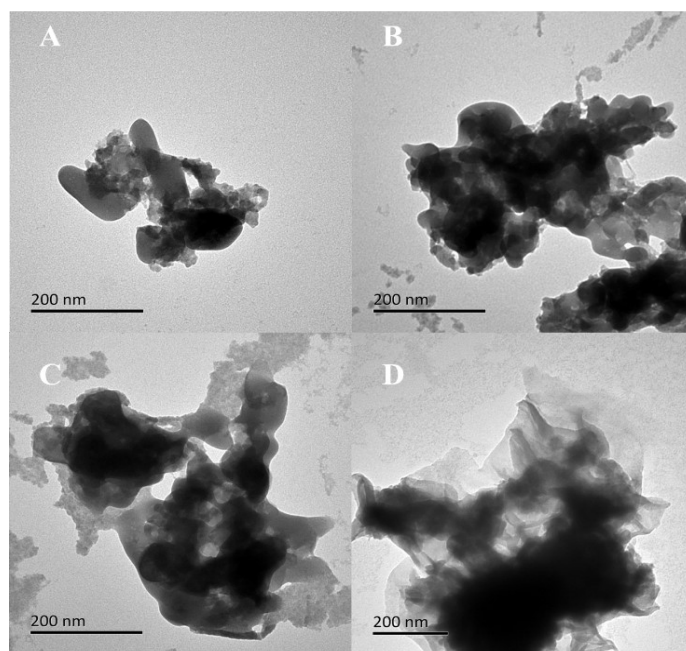
**Figure S1.** A) TEM image of CuCeTA; B) TEM image of CuTA; C) TEM image of CeTA; D) TEM image of poly(tannic acid) nanomaterials.



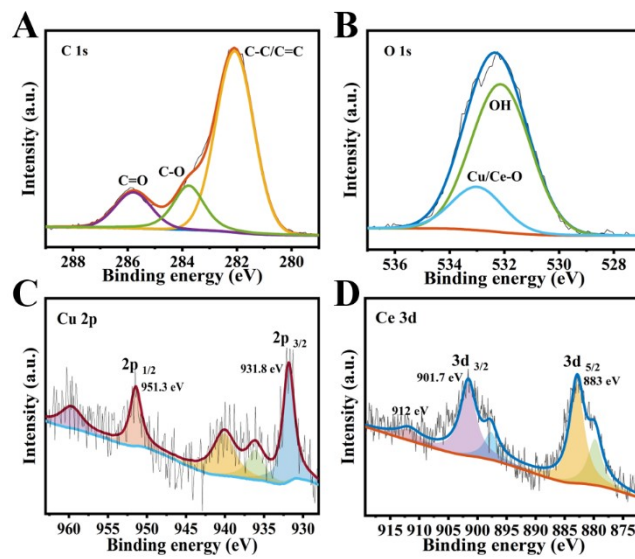
**Figure S2.** A) TEM image of CuCeTA; B) HTEM image of CuCeTA.



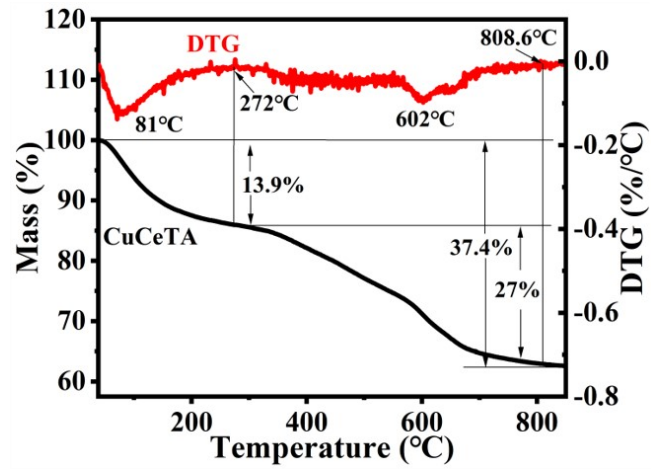
**Figure S3.** SEM image of CuCeTA.



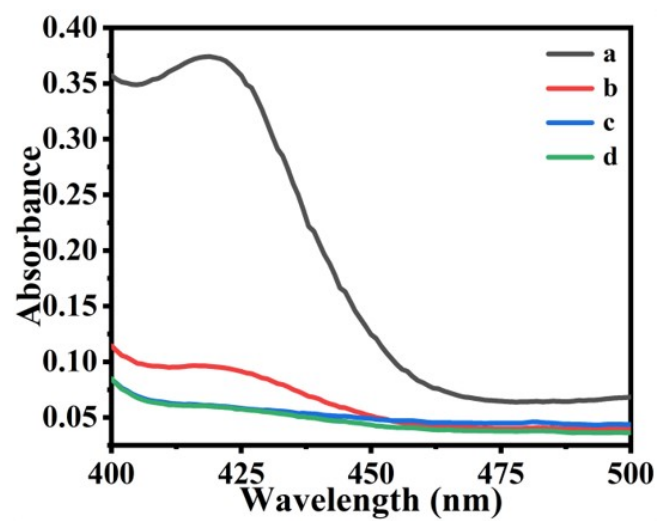
**Figure S4.** TEM images at different times: A) 0.5 h; B) 1.0 h; C) 2.0 h; D) 2.5 h.



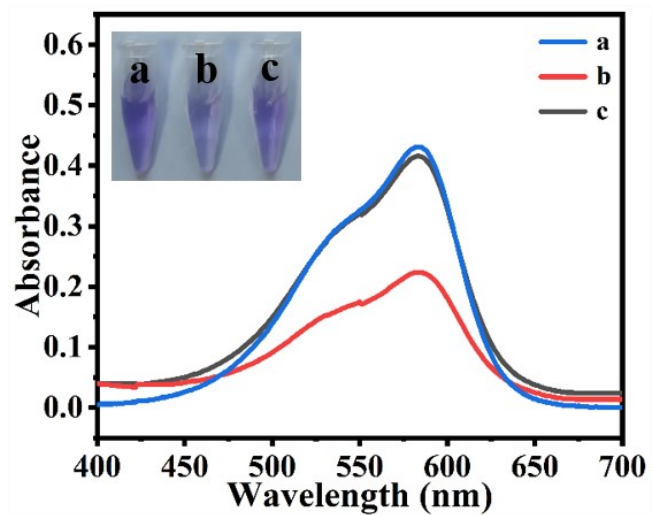
**Figure S5.** A) C 1s spectra of CuCeTA; B) O 1s spectra of CuCeTA; C) Cu 2p spectra of CuCeTA; D) Ce 3d spectra of CuCeTA.



**Figure S6.** TGA and differential curve of CuCeTA.

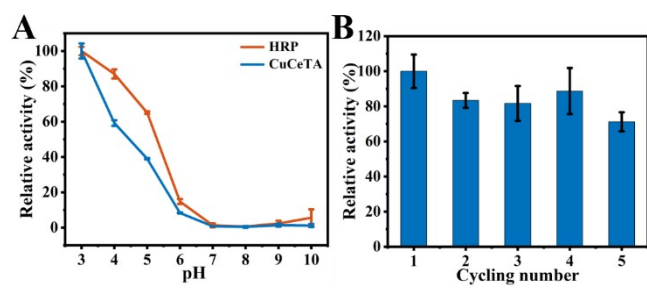


**Figure S7.** The POD-like activity of CuCeTA: a) ABTS + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + CuCeTA; b) ABTS + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>; c) ABTS + CuCeTA; d) ABTS.

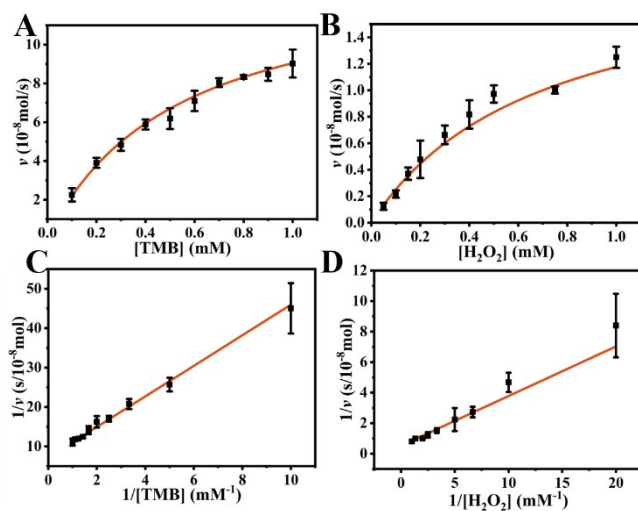


**Figure S8.** MV experiment to verify the production of  $\cdot\text{OH}$ : a) MV + CuCeTA; b) MV + CuCeTA +  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ ; c) MV +  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ . Insert was corresponding photos.

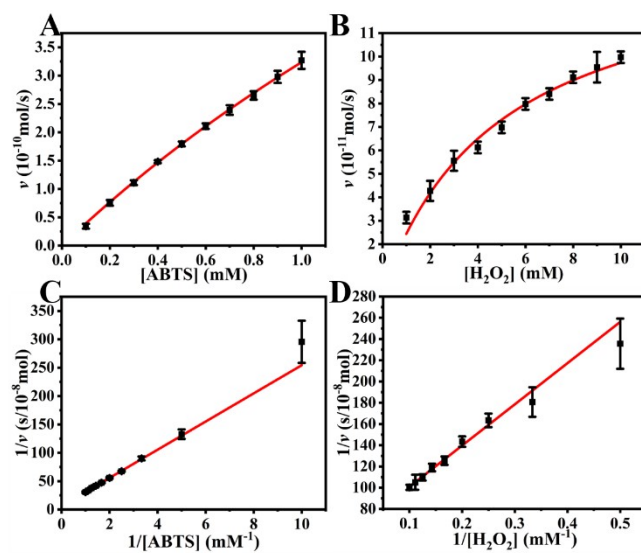




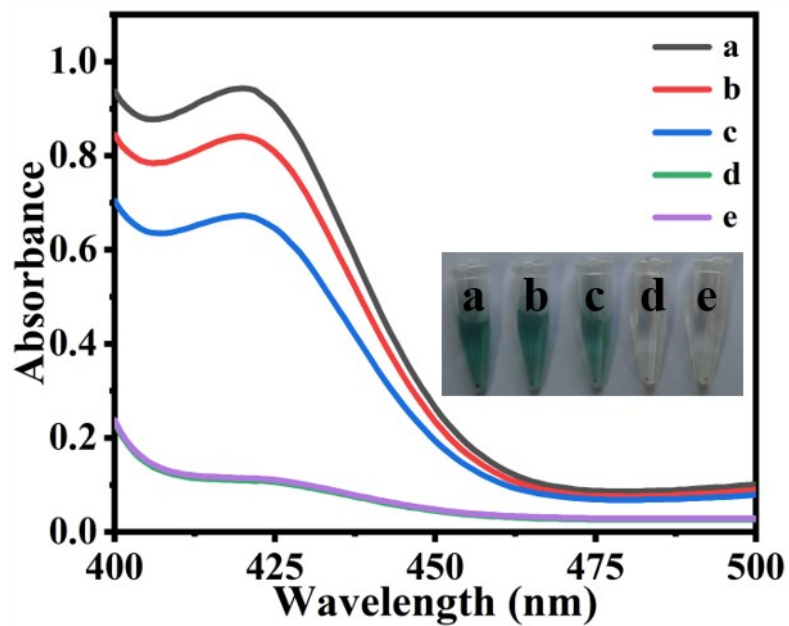
**Figure S9.** A) The catalytic activity of HRP and CuCeTA in different pH; B) The cycling experiment of CuCeTA.



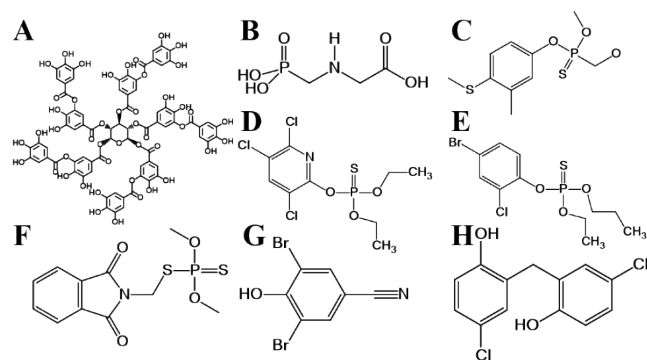
**Figure S10.** Steady-state kinetic assay for TMB (A and C) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (B and D) of CuCeTA nanozyme.



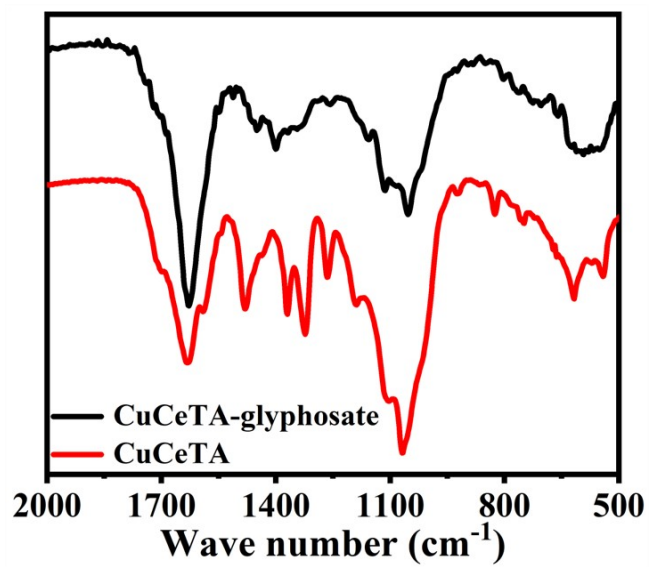
**Figure S11.** Steady-state kinetic assay for ABTS (A and C) and  $H_2O_2$  (B and D) of CuCeTA nanozyme.



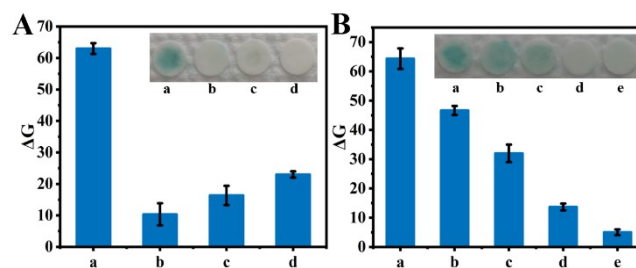
**Figure S12.** The influence of glyphosate on the catalytic activity of CuCeTA with ABTS as the chromogenic substrate: a: ABTS + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + CuCeTA; b: ABTS + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + glyphosate (50 ppm) + CuCeTA; c: ABTS + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + glyphosate (500 ppm) + CuCeTA; d: ABTS + glyphosate (50 ppm) + CuCeTA; e: ABTS + glyphosate (500 ppm) + CuCeTA. Insert was corresponding photos.



**Figure S13.** Structural formula of TA and several common pesticides, A) TA; B) glyphosate; C) fenthion; D) chlorpyrifos; E) profenofos; F) phosmet; G) bromoxynil; H) dichlorophene.



**Figure S14.** The partial enlarged FTIR of CuCeTA and CuCeTA-glyphosate.



**Figure S15.** A) The validation experiment of CuCeTA catalytic activity on test paper (a: TMB + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + CuCeTA; b: TMB + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>; c: TMB + CuCeTA; d: only TMB); B) The catalytic activity inhibition of glyphosate to CuCeTA (a: TMB + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + CuCeTA; b: TMB + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + glyphosate (50 ppm) + CuCeTA; c: TMB + H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + glyphosate (500 ppm) + CuCeTA; d: TMB + glyphosate (50 ppm) + CuCeTA; e: TMB + glyphosate (500 ppm) + CuCeTA).

**Table S1.** The content of element from XPS.

<b>Element</b>	<b>Cu 2p</b>	<b>Ce 3d</b>	<b>O 1s</b>	<b>C 1s</b>
<b>Content (%)</b>	2.55	11.06	29.11	7



**Table S2.** Comparison of  $K_m$  and  $V_{max}$  between CuCeTA and other catalysts with TMB as the chromogenic substrate.

Catalyst	TMB		H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		Ref.
	$K_m$ [mM]	$V_{max}$ [10 <sup>-8</sup> M s <sup>-1</sup> ]	$K_m$ [mM]	$V_{max}$ [10 <sup>-8</sup> M s <sup>-1</sup> ]	
CuCeT A	0.543	0.139	0.620	1.92	This work
HRP	0.434	10.0	3.7	8.71	[1]
H@M	0.068	6.07	10.9	8.98	[1]
GeO <sub>2</sub>	0.420	23.297	1.75	23.4	[2]

**Table S3.** Comparison of  $K_m$  and  $V_{max}$  between CuCeTA and other catalysts with ABTS as the chromogenic substrate.

Catalyst	ABTS		$H_2O_2$		Ref.
	$K_m$ [mM]	$V_{max}$ [ $10^{-8} M s^{-1}$ ]	$K_m$ [mM]	$V_{max}$ [ $10^{-8} M s^{-1}$ ]	
CuCeTA	3.91	0.163	6.24	0.016	This work
HRP	0.16	29.88	0.29	32.93	[3]
PBNPs	1.08	31.4	17.1	29.3	[4]
Cys-MoS <sub>2</sub>	0.15	16.1	8.06	99.2	[5]
GQDs	10.4	1.78	1.17	1.24	[6]

## Notes and references

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