

Electronic Supporting Information for:

Broadband Yellow and White Emission from Large Octahedral Tilting in (110)-Oriented Layered Perovskites: Imidazolium-Methylhydrazinium Lead Halides

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Table S1. Experimental and refinement details of IMMHyPbBr₄ (IMPB, $M_r = 643.01$).

	Phase I, 358 K	Phase II, 295 K	Phase II, 100 K
Crystal data			
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2/c$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Temperature (K)	358	295	100
a, b, c (Å)	6.0384 (4), 13.970 (1), 8.5113 (6)	5.9753 (7), 28.414 (4), 8.2762 (12)	5.9431 (2), 28.182 (1), 8.1723 (4)
β (°)	92.06 (1)	90.49 (1)	91.129 (3)
V (Å ³)	717.53 (8)	1405.1 (3)	1368.5 (1)
Z	2	4	4
μ (mm ⁻¹)	22.86	23.35	24.12
Crystal size (mm)	0.2 × 0.14 × 0.07	0.2 × 0.14 × 0.07	0.35 × 0.17 × 0.11
Data collection			
T_{\min}, T_{\max}	0.106, 1.000	0.280, 1.000	0.219, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	4566, 1480, 1198	6467, 2846, 2188	13903, 2798, 2594
R_{int}	0.032	0.042	0.048
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å ⁻¹)	0.625	0.625	0.625
Refinement			
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.044, 0.115, 1.02	0.057, 0.124, 1.09	0.039, 0.090, 1.17
No. of reflections	1480	2846	2798
No. of parameters	59	114	84
No. of restraints	9	0	6
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	1.89, -1.56	1.59, -2.39	2.36, -2.75

Table S2. Experimental and refinement details of IMMHyPbCl₄ (IMPC, $M_r = 465.17$)

	Phase I, 390 K	Phase II, 295 K	Phase II, 100 K
Crystal data			
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2/c$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Temperature (K)	390	295	100
a, b, c (Å)	5.7615 (4), 13.725 (1), 8.1876 (9)	5.7168 (2), 27.883 (1), 8.0079 (3)	5.6652 (2), 27.388 (2), 7.9492 (4)
β (°)	90.47 (1)	90.132 (3)	90.453 (4)
V (Å ³)	647.4 (1)	1276.45 (8)	1233.3 (1)
Z	2	4	4
μ (mm ⁻¹)	13.82	14.02	14.51
Crystal size (mm)	0.15 × 0.11 × 0.02	0.15 × 0.11 × 0.02	0.24 × 0.12 × 0.04
Data collection			
T_{\min}, T_{\max}	0.145, 1.000	0.362, 1.000	0.201, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	2397, 1093, 874	25547, 2585, 2380	13157, 2508, 2351
R_{int}	0.046	0.038	0.034
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å ⁻¹)	0.609	0.625	0.625
Refinement			
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.047, 0.112, 1.04	0.029, 0.062, 1.24	0.029, 0.071, 1.16
No. of reflections	1093	2585	2508
No. of parameters	59	114	120
No. of restraints	9	0	0
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.83, -1.16	1.24, -2.04	1.30, -1.78

Table S3. Selected geometric parameters of IMPB (Å, °)

Phase I, 358 K			
Pb1—Br1	3.0198 (2)	Pb1—Br2	3.108 (7)
Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	3.0198 (2)	Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.110 (7)
Pb1—Br3	2.8983 (12)	Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	3.108 (7)
Pb1—Br3 ⁱⁱ	2.8983 (12)	Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	3.110 (7)
Br1—Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	177.78 (8)	Br3—Pb1—Br3 ⁱⁱ	92.20 (8)
Br1—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	87.77 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	94.85 (17)
Br1—Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	93.95 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	94.85 (17)
Br1—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	84.81 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	85.96 (17)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	93.96 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	172.37 (11)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	96.67 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	173.57 (13)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	87.77 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2	173.57 (13)
Br1—Pb1—Br2	96.67 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2	85.96 (17)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2	84.81 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	172.37 (11)
Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br1	89.45 (5)	Br2—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	12.71 (13)
Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	89.01 (5)	Br2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	86.72 (4)
Br3—Pb1—Br1	89.01 (5)	Br2—Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	86.72 (4)
Br3—Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	89.45 (5)		
Phase II, 295 K			
Pb1—Br1	2.9821 (16)	Pb1—Br3	3.0134 (16)
Pb1—Br2	2.8697 (16)	Pb1—Br4	2.9909 (15)
Pb1—Br3 ^v	3.1661 (17)	Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	2.9972 (15)
Br1—Pb1—Br3	179.03 (5)	Br2—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	87.24 (5)
Br1—Pb1—Br3 ^v	94.22 (5)	Br3—Pb1—Br3 ^v	86.621 (19)
Br1—Pb1—Br4	87.33 (5)	Br4—Pb1—Br3 ^v	93.11 (5)
Br1—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	89.03 (6)	Br4 ^{vi} —Pb1—Br3	91.40 (6)
Br2—Pb1—Br1	91.30 (5)	Br4 ^{vi} —Pb1—Br3 ^v	93.69 (5)
Br2—Pb1—Br3	87.86 (5)	Br4—Pb1—Br3	92.13 (6)
Br2—Pb1—Br3 ^v	174.42 (5)	Br4—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	172.51 (7)
Br2—Pb1—Br4	86.30 (5)	Pb1—Br3—Pb1 ^{vii}	157.79 (7)
Phase II, 100 K			
Pb1—Br1	3.0056 (10)	Pb1—Br3	2.9764 (10)
Pb1—Br2	2.8469 (10)	Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	3.0449 (10)
Pb1—Br3 ^v	3.2135 (10)	Pb1—Br4	2.9500 (10)
Br1—Pb1—Br3 ^v	93.91 (3)	Br3—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	98.38 (3)
Br1—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	85.00 (3)	Br4—Pb1—Br1	84.02 (3)
Br2—Pb1—Br1	91.25 (3)	Br4—Pb1—Br3 ^v	91.25 (3)
Br2—Pb1—Br3	86.75 (3)	Br4—Pb1—Br3	92.23 (3)
Br2—Pb1—Br3 ^v	173.40 (3)	Br4 ^{vi} —Pb1—Br3 ^v	99.79 (3)

Br2—Pb1—Br4	85.20 (3)	Br4—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	164.92 (4)
Br2—Pb1—Br4 ^{vi}	84.74 (3)	Pb1—Br3—Pb1 ^{vii}	147.54 (4)
Br3—Pb1—Br1	175.89 (3)	Pb1—Br4—Pb1 ^{viii}	164.92 (4)
Br3—Pb1—Br3 ^v	87.839 (14)		

Symmetry code(s): (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x, y, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x, -y+1, z-1/2$; (v) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (vi) $x+1, y, z$; (vii) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$, (viii) $x-1, y, z$.

Table S4. Selected geometric parameters of IMPC (Å, °)

Phase I, 390 K			
Pb1—Cl1	2.8844 (4)	Pb1—Cl2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.98 (4)
Pb1—Cl1 ⁱ	2.8844 (4)	Pb1—Cl2 ⁱⁱ	2.99 (4)
Pb1—Cl3	2.755 (4)	Pb1—Cl2 ^{iv}	2.98 (4)
Pb1—Cl3 ⁱⁱ	2.755 (4)	Pb1—Cl2	2.99 (4)
Br1—Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	177.78 (8)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	94.85 (17)
Br1—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	87.77 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	85.96 (17)
Br1—Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	93.95 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	172.37 (11)
Br1—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	84.81 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	173.57 (13)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	93.96 (17)	Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2	173.57 (13)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱ	96.67 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2	85.96 (17)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	87.77 (17)	Br3—Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	172.37 (11)
Br1—Pb1—Br2	96.67 (17)	Br2—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	12.71 (13)
Br1 ⁱ —Pb1—Br2	84.81 (17)	Br2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	86.72 (4)
Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br1	89.45 (5)	Br2—Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	86.72 (4)
Br3 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	89.01 (5)	Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	78.3 (3)
Br3—Pb1—Br1	89.01 (5)	Br2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2 ^{iv}	12.71 (13)
Br3—Pb1—Br1 ⁱ	89.45 (5)	Br2 ⁱⁱ —Pb1—Br2	96.5 (3)
Br3—Pb1—Br3 ⁱⁱ	92.20 (8)	Pb1 ^v —Br1—Pb1	177.78 (8)
Br3—Pb1—Br2 ⁱⁱⁱ	94.85 (17)	Pb1—Br2—Pb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	167.29 (13)
Phase II, 295 K			
Pb1—Cl1	2.8911 (19)	Pb1—Cl3 ^v	3.151 (2)
Pb1—Cl2	2.7113 (18)	Pb1—Cl4	2.8625 (18)
Pb1—Cl3	2.852 (2)	Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	2.8882 (18)
Cl1—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	94.48 (6)	Cl3—Pb1—Cl4	93.19 (7)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl1	90.33 (6)	Cl3—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	93.58 (7)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl3	87.21 (7)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl1	84.85 (7)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	175.12 (6)	Cl4 ^{vi} —Pb1—Cl1	87.94 (7)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl4	84.61 (6)	Cl4 ^{vi} —Pb1—Cl3 ^v	95.67 (6)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	85.30 (6)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	95.00 (6)
Cl3—Pb1—Cl1	176.98 (6)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	167.55 (9)

Cl3—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	87.96 (2)	Pb1—Cl4—Pb1 ⁱ	167.55 (9)
Phase II, 100 K			
Pb1—Cl1	2.8860 (14)	Pb1—Cl3	2.8355 (15)
Pb1—Cl2	2.6755 (15)	Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	2.9552 (14)
Pb1—Cl3 ^v	3.1971 (16)	Pb1—Cl4	2.7881 (14)
Cl1—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	93.55 (4)	Cl3—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	101.62 (4)
Cl1—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	83.40 (4)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl1	83.00 (4)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl1	90.01 (4)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	91.79 (4)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl3	86.53 (5)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl3	91.13 (4)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	174.21 (4)	Cl4 ^{vi} —Pb1—Cl3 ^v	102.15 (4)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl4	84.11 (5)	Cl4—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	161.07 (7)
Cl2—Pb1—Cl4 ^{vi}	82.78 (4)	Pb1—Cl3—Pb1 ^{vii}	143.48 (6)
Cl3—Pb1—Cl1	173.47 (4)	Pb1—Cl4—Pb1 ⁱ	161.07 (7)
Cl3—Pb1—Cl3 ^v	89.48 (2)		

Symmetry code(s): (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x, y, -z+1/2$; (iii) $x, -y+1, z-1/2$; (iv) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (v) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (vi) $x+1, y, z$; (vii) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$.

Table S5. Selected hydrogen-bond parameters of IMPB in phase **II** at 295 K and 100 K. The N—H \cdots X HBs for MHy⁺ are marked in red.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$ (Å)	$H\cdots A$ (Å)	$D\cdots A$ (Å)	$D-H\cdots A$ (°)
Phase II, 295 K				
N4—H4 \cdots Br2 ⁱ	0.86	2.84	3.506 (18)	135.2
C3—H3 \cdots Br1 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.70	3.604 (18)	164.8
N1—H1 \cdots N6	0.86	1.99	2.84 (3)	174.4
C2—H2 \cdots Br1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	2.91	3.74 (2)	149.1
C5—H5 \cdots Br2 ^{iv}	0.93	2.92	3.67 (2)	138.2
Phase II, 100 K				
N4—H4 \cdots Br2 ⁱ	0.88	2.69	3.356 (9)	133.4
N4—H4 \cdots Br4 ⁱ	0.88	2.83	3.503 (9)	134.5
C3—H3 \cdots Br1 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.83	3.766 (11)	168.2
N1—H1 \cdots N6	0.88	2.03	2.904 (12)	174.7
C2—H2 \cdots Br1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.91	3.746 (11)	147.6
C5—H5 \cdots Br2 ^{iv}	0.95	2.82	3.597 (11)	139.9
N6—H6A \cdots Br4	0.88	2.88	3.585 (10)	137.6
N7—H7A \cdots Br1 ^v	0.91	2.80	3.475 (11)	132.1
N7—H7A \cdots Br4 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.91	2.81	3.449 (10)	128.7
N7—H7B \cdots Br1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.91	2.51	3.345 (9)	153.1

Symmetry code(s): (i) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $x, y, z-1$; (iv) $x-1, y, z$; (v) $x-1, y, z-1$.

Table S6. Selected hydrogen-bond parameters of IMPC in phase **II** at 295 K and 100 K. The N—H \cdots X HBs for MHy⁺ are marked in red.

<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H (Å)	H \cdots <i>A</i> (Å)	<i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> (Å)	<i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> (°)
Phase II, 295 K				
N4—H4 \cdots Cl2 ⁱ	0.86	2.68	3.348 (8)	134.9
N4—H4 \cdots Cl4 ⁱ	0.86	2.81	3.491 (8)	137.0
C3—H3 \cdots Cl1 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.62	3.534 (9)	168.5
N1—H1 \cdots N6	0.86	1.99	2.840 (11)	169.9
Phase II, 100 K				
C4—H4 \cdots Cl2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.77	3.499 (7)	134.5
N3—H3 \cdots Cl2 ⁱ	0.88	2.57	3.233 (5)	132.6
N3—H3 \cdots Cl4 ⁱ	0.88	2.64	3.335 (6)	137.0
N1—H1 \cdots N6	0.88	1.98	2.857 (8)	173.8
C2—H2 \cdots Cl1 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.68	3.620 (7)	169.1
C5—H5 \cdots Cl1 ^{iv}	0.95	2.81	3.642 (7)	147.3
N6—H6A \cdots Cl4	0.86	2.82	3.447 (5)	131.5
N7—H7A \cdots Cl1 ^v	0.91	2.55	3.252 (7)	134.9
N7—H7A \cdots Cl4 ^{iv}	0.91	2.70	3.292 (6)	123.3
N7—H7B \cdots Cl1 ^{iv}	0.91	2.34	3.192 (6)	156.8

Symmetry code(s): (i) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $x-1, y, z$; (iv) $x, y, z-1$; (v) $x-1, y, z-1$.

Table S7. Comparison of selected geometric parameters between IMPB, IMPC and analogous examples of (110)-oriented layered perovskites found in the literature.

Compound	symm.	T (K)	$\Delta d \times 10^{-4}$	σ^2 (deg ²)	θ_{link} (°)	d_{intra} (Å)	Ref.
IMMHyPbBr₄	<i>P2/c</i>	358	8.3	13.7	167.3(4)	8.51	This
(IMPB)	<i>P2₁/c</i>	100	13.5	28.7	147.51(6)	8.16	work
IMMHyPbCl₄	<i>P2/c</i>	390	10.5	15.1	167.0(8)	8.19	
(IMPC)	<i>P2₁/c</i>	100	31.5	44.7	143.48(6)	7.95	
FA _{1.5} AA _{0.5} PbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	93	6.2	20.7	169.20(6)	8.65	1
TzGUAPbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	93	11.0	28.2	169.58(3)	8.61	2
IMTzPbBr ₄	<i>Pbcm</i>	298	11.7	26.6	171.41(2)	9.46*	3
FAHEAPbBr ₄	<i>P2/n</i>	150	13.7	14.8	177.96(4)	8.55	4
PYTzPbBr ₄	<i>Pmc2₁</i>	173	10.2	6.5	179.2(3)	9.36	1
PYGUAPbBr ₄	<i>P-1</i>	173	10.6	14.9	180	9.15	1
IMGUAPbBr ₄	<i>P1</i>	93	7.4	16.2	180	9.33	2
<i>N</i> -MEDAPbBr ₄	<i>P2₁2₁2₁</i>	100	7.6	24.5	151.71(4)	8.39	5
EDBEPbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	100	24.0	24	156.57(2)	8.89	6
MlaPbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	298	17.6	114.8	159.85(3)	10.21	7
EPZPbBr ₄	<i>Pc</i>	293	77.4	46.1	160.0(3)	9.29	8
APIPbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	293	26.0	20.8	162.68(4)	8.45	9
AA ₂ PbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	173	30.5	26.1	164.97(2)	9.28	3
3APRPbBr ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	250	35.2	43.6	171.20(3)	9.69	10
<i>m</i> -FA ₂ PbBr ₄ **	<i>P2₁/c</i>	100	21.4	70.3	172.94(3)	7.98	11
<i>t</i> -FA ₂ PbBr ₄	<i>P-1</i>	100	4.8	31.2	177.3(1)	8.56	11
TMEDA _{0.5} DMAPbCl ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	296	22.7	43.7	165.12(5)	8.89	12
APIPbCl ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	298	13.7	16.7	167.70(9)	8.80	13
3APRPbCl ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	298	12.3	34.5	169.7(1)	8.98	10
PPZPbCl ₄	<i>P2₁/c</i>	293	2.1	32.2	174.10(1)	9.06	14

Δd – bond length distortion, σ^2 – octahedral bond angle variance, θ_{link} – Pb–X–Pb angles for the linking ‘X’ halogen, d_{intra} – distances between corresponding Pb atoms inside the octahedra layer, measured along [001] direction. In case of coexistence of inequivalent octahedra in one phase, larger Δd and σ^2 , and smaller θ_{link} and d_{intra} values are provided in the table.

* – structure with 3x3 corrugation type of octahedra layers, distances between the middle Pb atoms were calculated.

** – *m*- and *t*- denote monoclinic and triclinic phase of FA₂PbBr₄.

IM = imidazolium, MHy = methylhydrazinium, FA = formamidinium, AA = acetamidinium, Tz = 1,2,4-triazolium, GUA = guanidinium, HEA = hydroxyethylammonium, PY = pyrazolium, *N*-MEDA = *N*-methylethane-1,2-diammonium, EDBE = 2,2'-(ethylenedioxy)bis(ethylammonium), Mla = melammonium, EPZ = 1-ethylpiperazine, API = *N*-(3-aminopropyl)imidazolium, 3APR = 3-aminopyrrolidinium, TMEDA = *N,N,N',N'*-tetramethylethylenediammonium, DMA = dimethylammonium, PPZ = piperazinium.

References to Table S7

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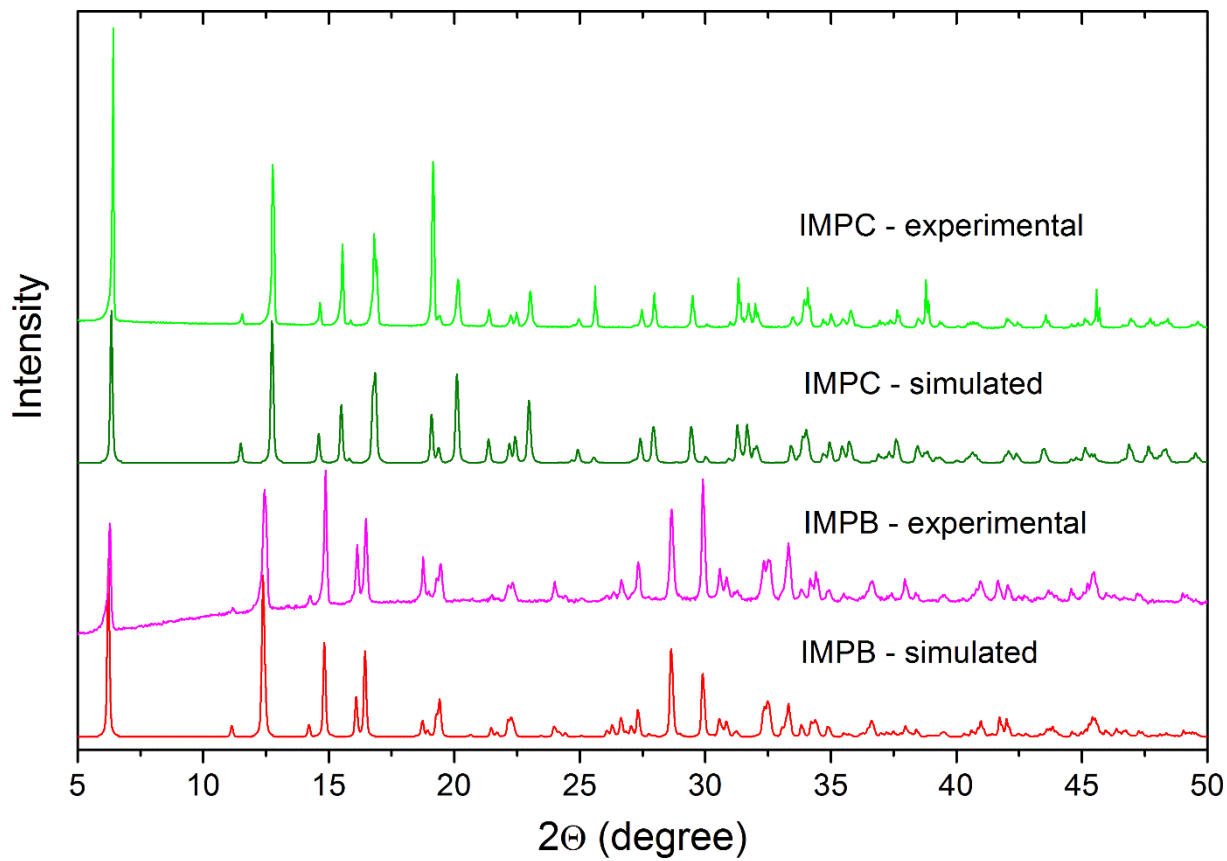


Figure S1. RT X-ray diffraction patterns for the obtained samples together with the calculated ones based on the RT single crystal data.

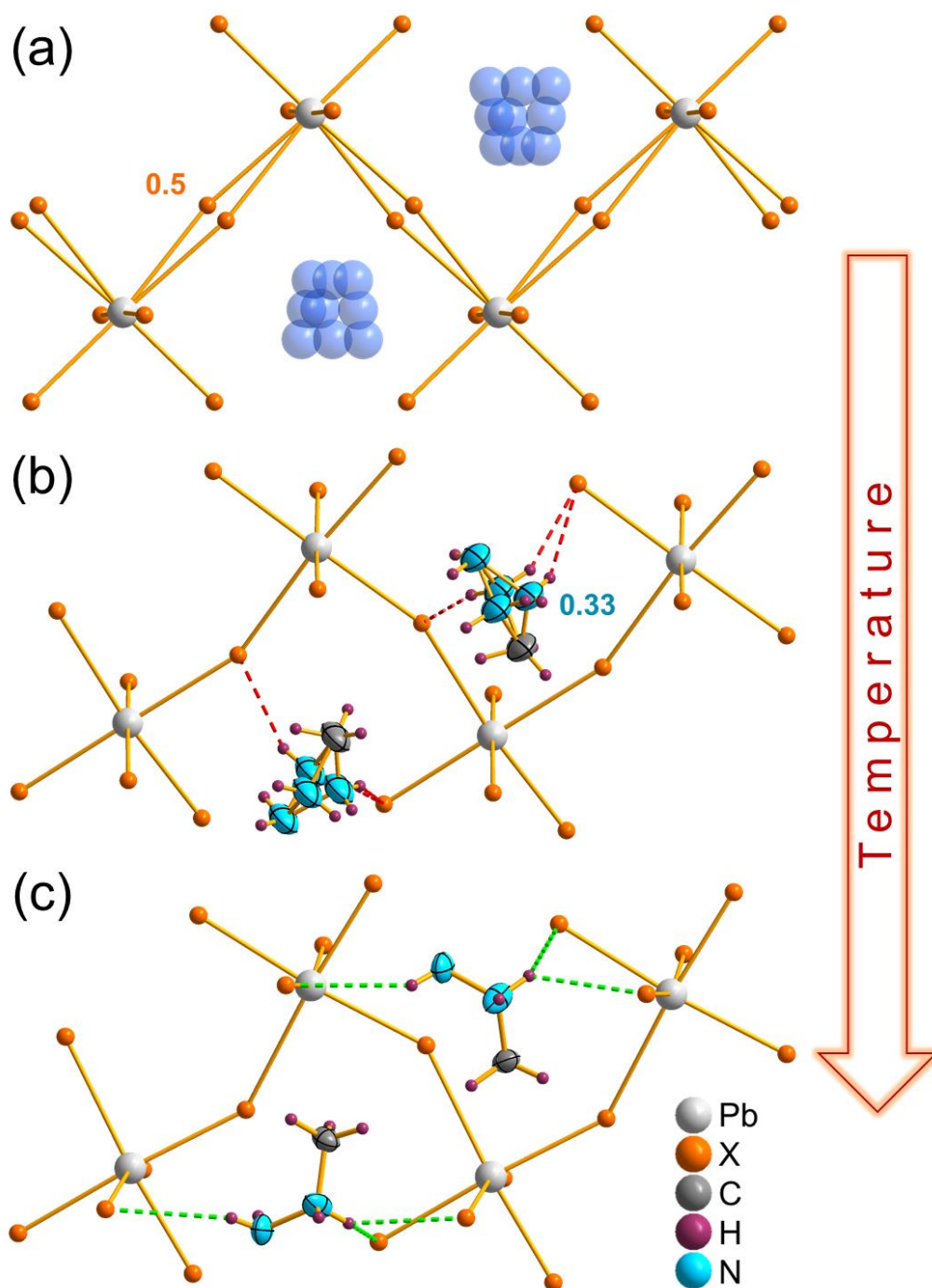


Figure S2. Changes in geometry of single layer of $[\text{PbX}_6]_\infty$ octahedra ($\text{X} = \text{Br}, \text{Cl}$) and dynamics of intra-layer MHy^+ cation in: (a) phase I ($P2/c$) with the linking halide split into two symmetrically equivalent positions with equal occupancy and heavily disordered MHy^+ , (b) phase II ($P2_1/c$) at 295 K with ordered halides and still disordered the middle N atom of MHy^+ which is split into three symmetrically inequivalent positions with equal, 1/3 probability and (c) phase II ($P2_1/c$) at 100 K with all atoms ordered. Red dashed lines in (b) denote potential hydrogen bonding between disordered N atom of MHy^+ with X^- acceptors. Green dashed lines in (c) represent $\text{N-H}\cdots\text{X}$ HBs.

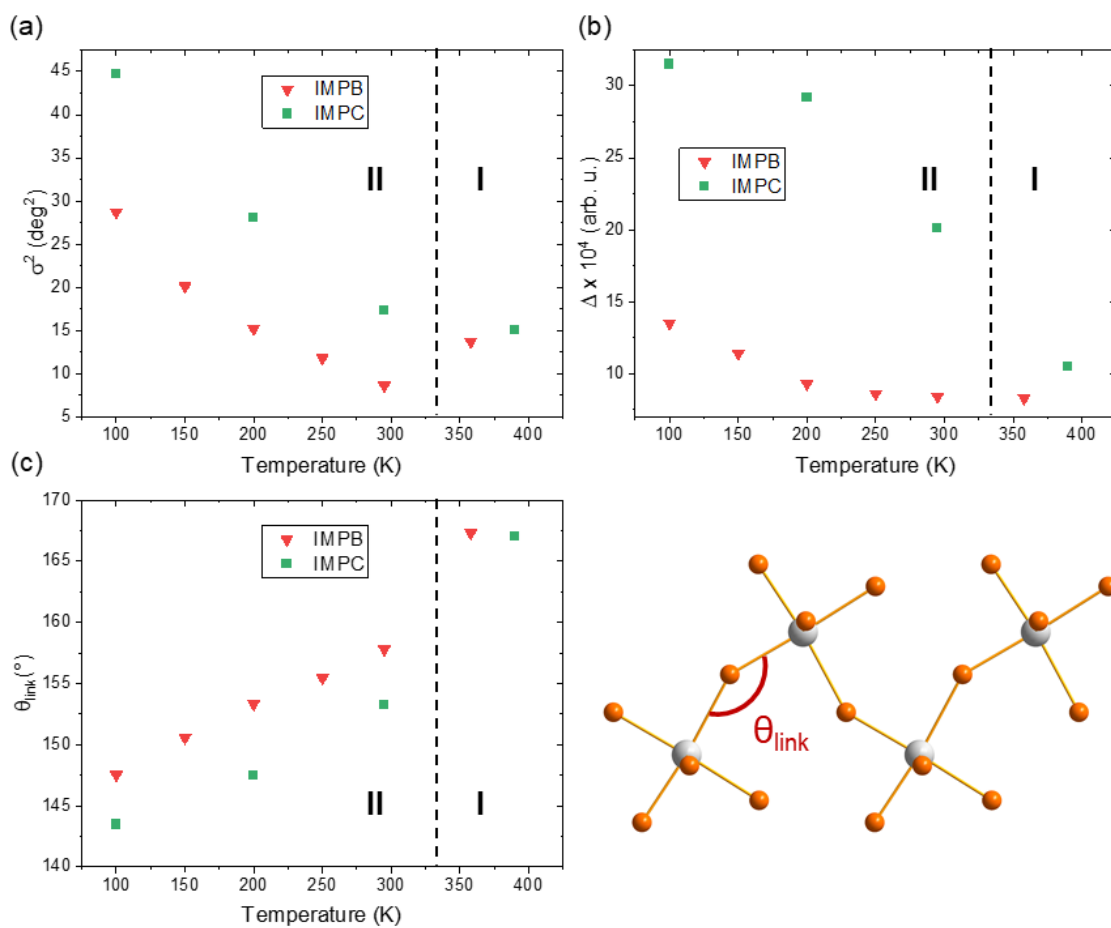


Figure S3. The temperature dependence of the (a, b) octahedral distortion parameters – (a) octahedral bond angle variance (σ^2) and (b) bond length distortion (Δd), and (c) Pb–X–Pb angles for the linking ‘X’ halogen (θ_{link}). **I** and **II** correspond to phase **I** ($P2_1/c$) and phase **II** ($P2/c$), respectively.

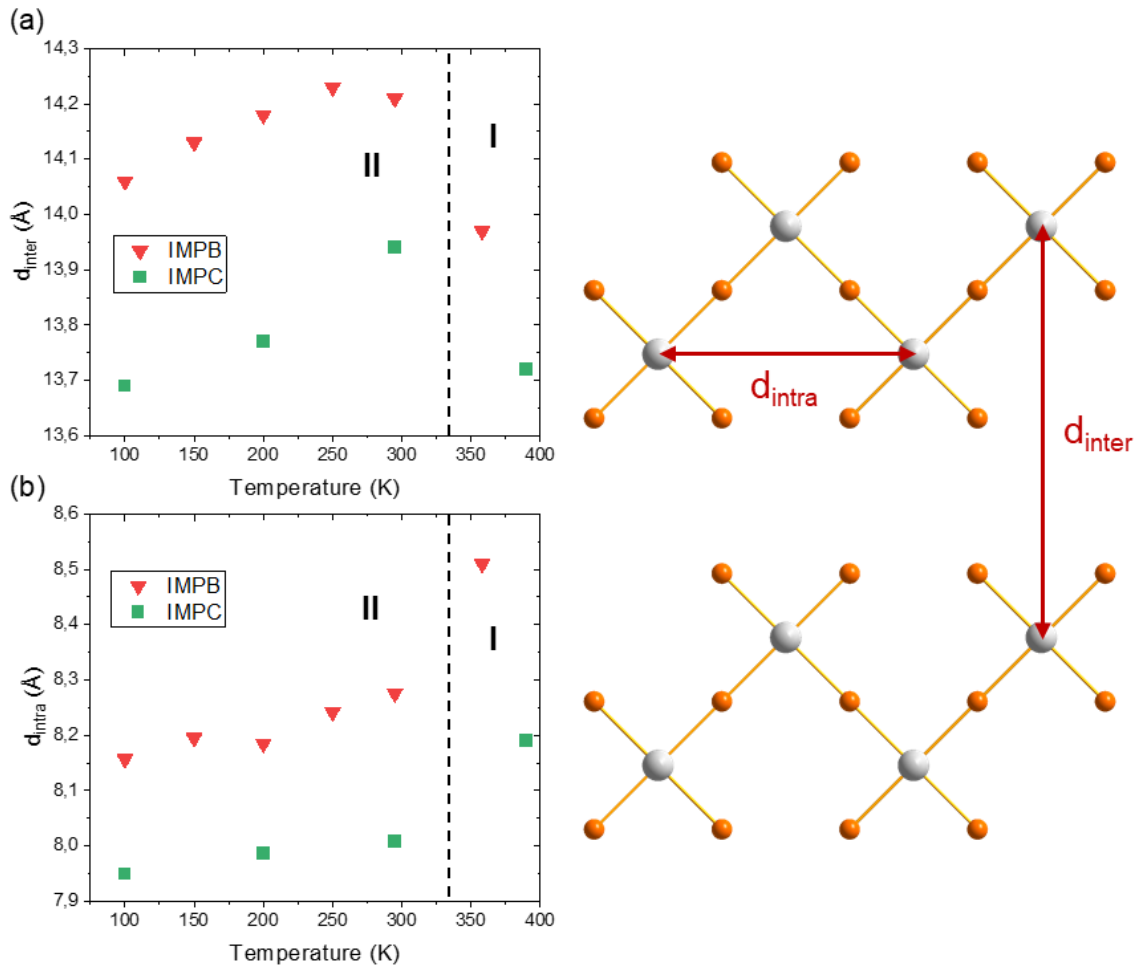


Figure S4. Distances between corresponding Pb atoms of (a) neighbouring layers (d_{inter}) and (b) inside the layers measured along [001] direction (d_{intra}) as a function of temperature. **I** and **II** correspond to phase **I** ($P2/c$) and phase **II** ($P2_1/c$), respectively.

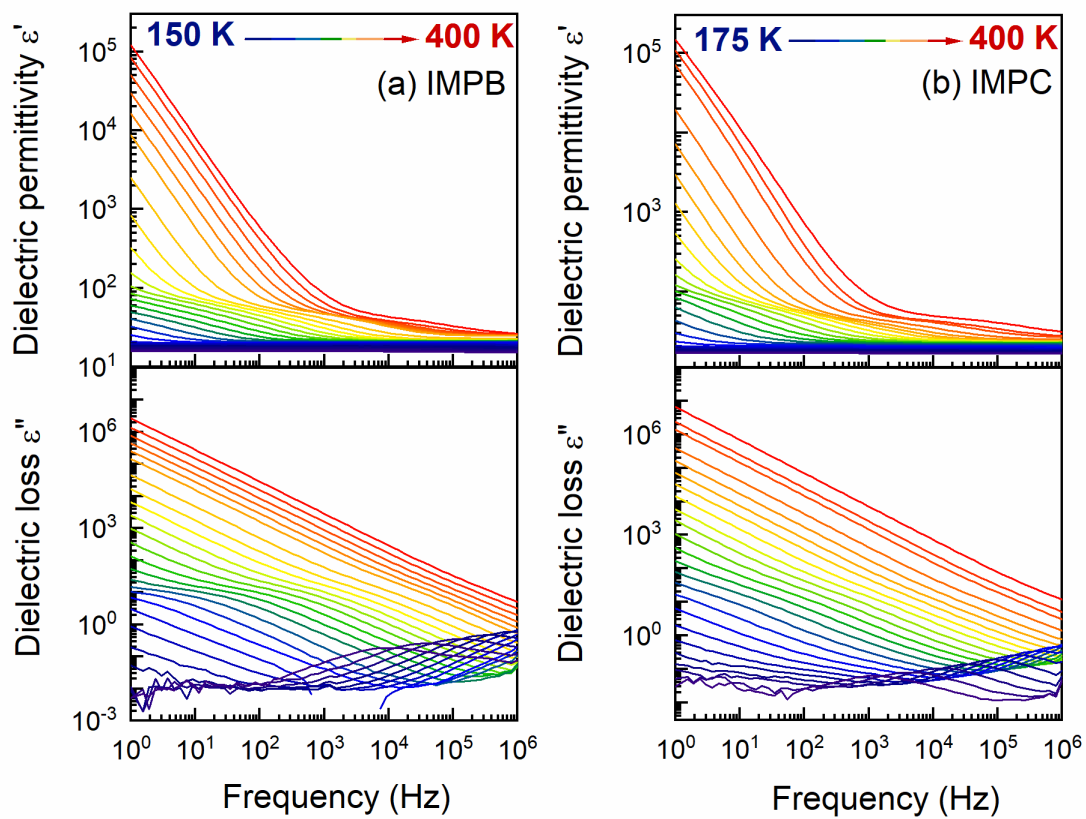


Figure S5. Frequency dependence of complex dielectric spectra for two samples in the temperature range from 150 (175) K to 400 K for (a) IMPB and (b) IMPC, respectively.

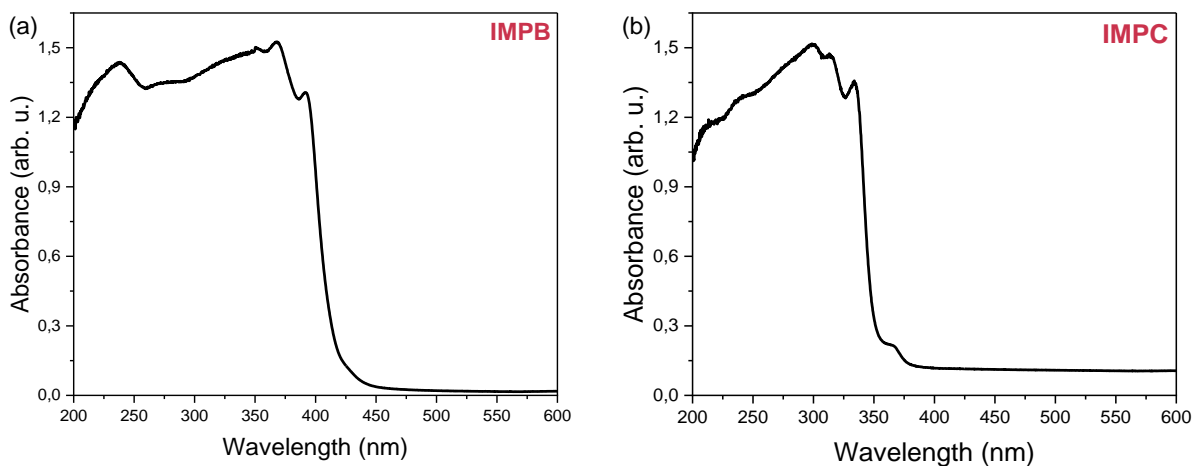


Figure S6. Diffuse-reflectance spectra (DRS) of (a) IMPB and (b) IMPC.

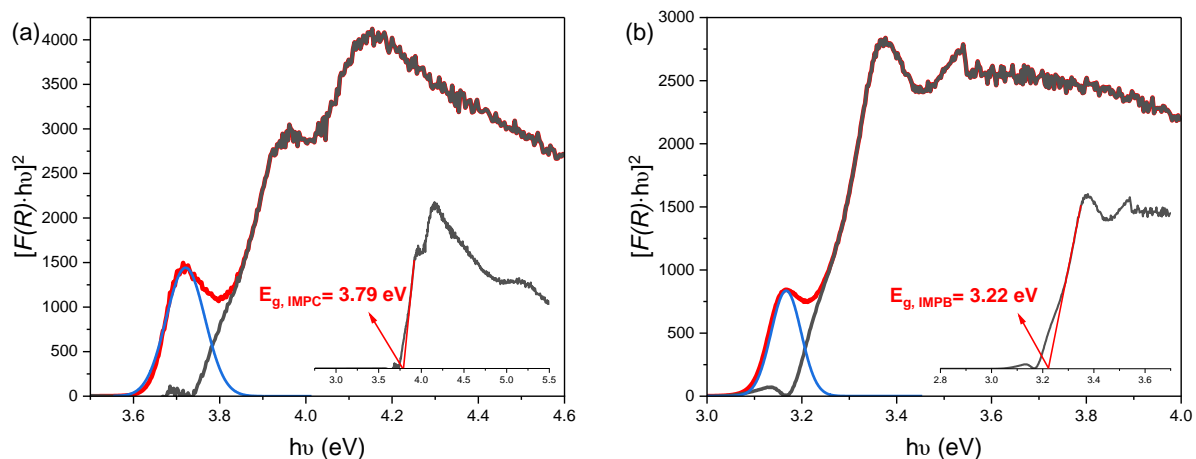


Figure S7. Kubelka-Munk functions (red lines) for (a) IMPB and (b) IMPC with Gauss fit of free exciton peaks (blue lines), the Kubelka-Munk functions after exciton peak subtraction (black lines) as well as band gap (E_g) estimation with Tauc plots (inserts).

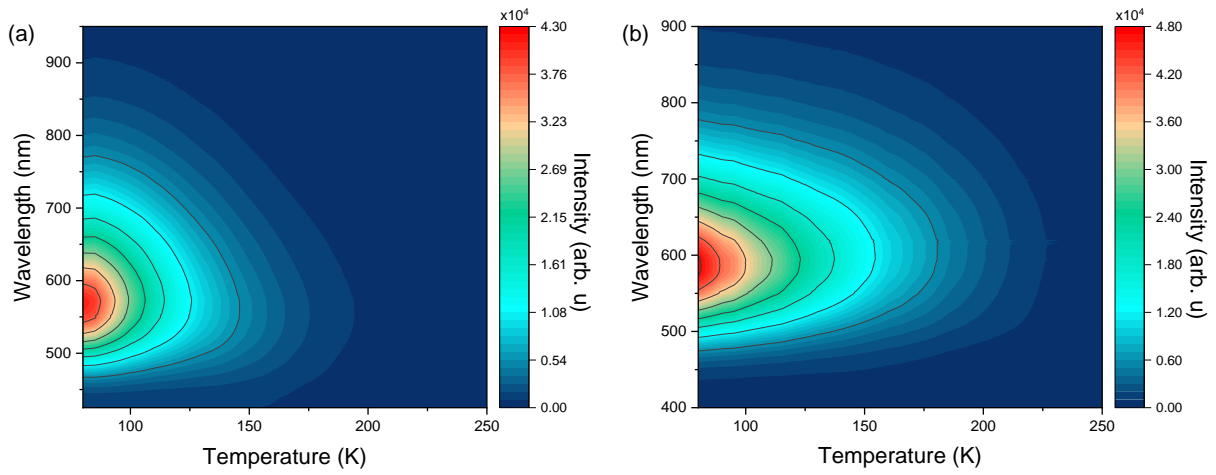


Figure S8. Maps of the thermal evolution of emission for: (a) IMPB and (b) IMPC.

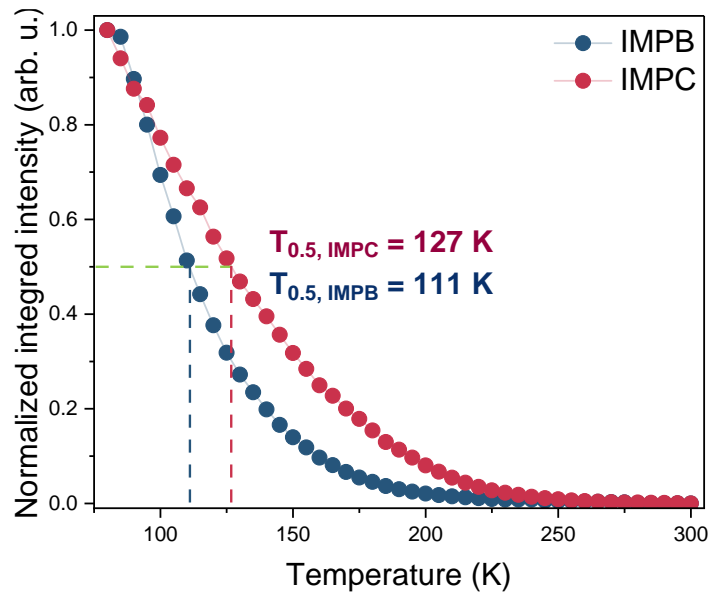


Figure S9. Determination of $T_{0.5}$ parameters for IMPB and IMPC.

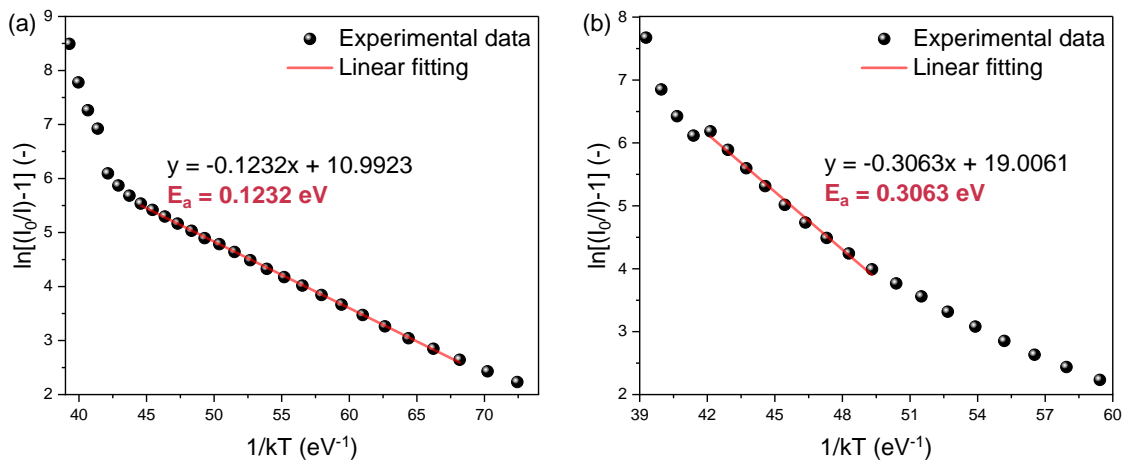


Figure S10. Determination of the energy activation of thermal quenching for: (a) IMPB and (b) IMPC.