

Supporting Information

Flexible Piezoresistive Pressure Sensor Comprising Microstructure

Printed with Poly (3,4-Ethylenedioxythiophene): Poly (Styrenesulfonate) Copolymers@ Graphene Hybrid Ink

Haoyang Yao,^a Zhiheng Yu,^{b,c} Fengli Huang,^{*b} Taiyao Pan,^b Chengli Tang^b, and Hui Zhang^b

a. College of Mechanical Engineering, Zhejiang University of Technology, Hangzhou Zhejiang, 310014, P. R. China

b. Key Laboratory of Medical Electronics and Digital Health of Zhejiang Province, Engineering Research Center of Intelligent Human Health Situation Awareness of Zhejiang Province, Jiaxing University, Jiaxing Zhejiang, 341000, P. R. China. E-mail: hfl@mail.zjxu.edu.cn

c. College of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, Jiaxing Nanhu University, Jiaxing Zhejiang, 314000, P. R. China

1. Figures and Table

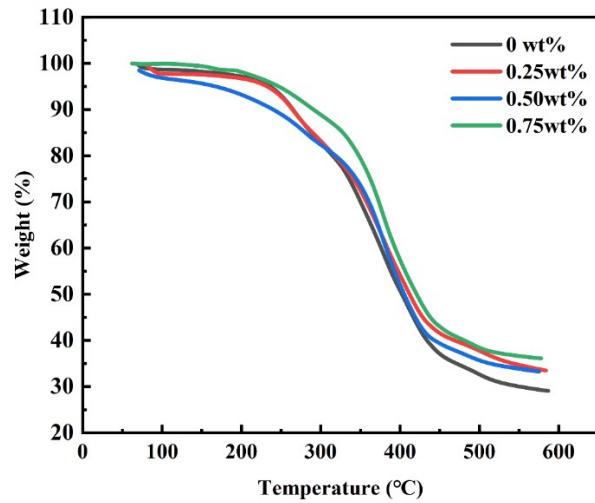


Fig. S1 The TGA of PEDOT: PSS/Gr inks with different concentration

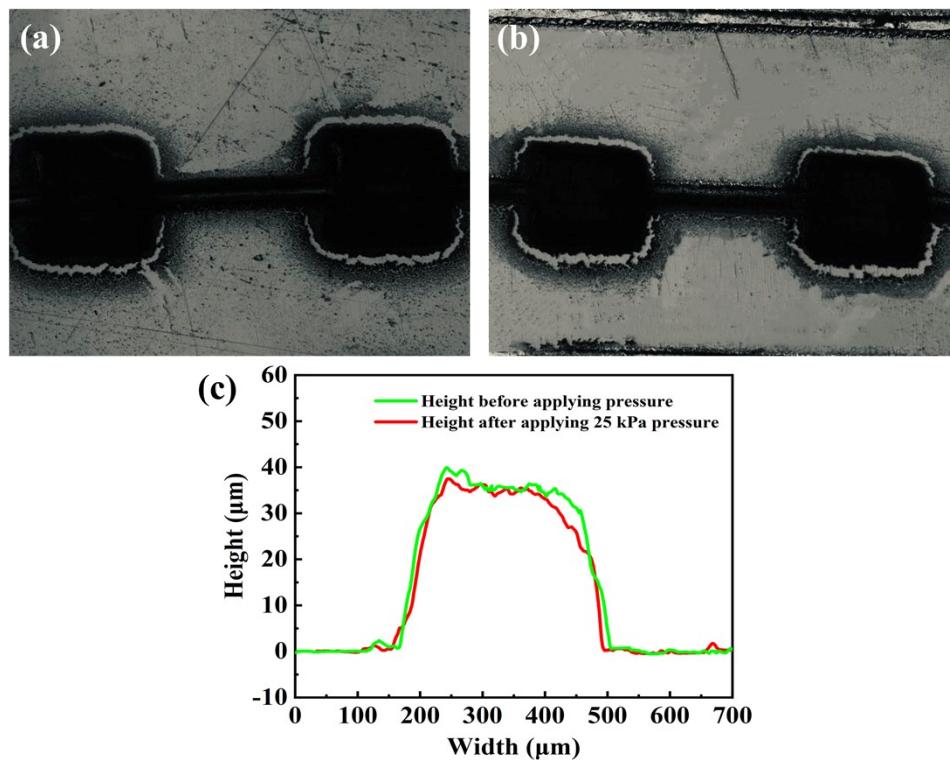


Fig. S2 Structure stability of the printed PEDOT: PSS/Gr composite microstructure.

a) Optical images of microstructures printed by PEDOT: PSS/Gr before applying pressure; b) Optical images of microstructures printed by PEDOT: PSS/Gr after applying 25 kPa pressure; c) Heights of microstructures printed by PEDOT: PSS/Gr before applying pressure and after applying 25 kPa pressure.

Table S1 The overall performance of the pressure sensors based on different materials

No.	Materials	Sensitivity /kPa ⁻¹	Detection range /kPa	Response time /ms	Relaxation time /ms	Ref.
1	PC/PDMS	15.63 0.021 (0-1 kPa)	0-20	65	75	Ref.#1
2	PEDOT: PSS/PI	0.054 (1-7 kPa) 0.019 (7-17 kPa)	0-17	N/A	N/A	Ref.#2
3	rGO	0.82 (0-0.6 kPa)	0.007-0.8	25	N/A	Ref.#3
4	PEDOT:PSS/ITO	0.70	0-20	N/A	N/A	Ref.#4
5	PEDOT:PSS/EG	21 (0-100 Pa) 0.016 (0.1-1 kPa)	0-1	90	N/A	Ref.#5
6	PEDOT:PSS	0.59	0-20	/	3200	Ref.#6
7	PEDOT:PSS/PDMS	2.44	0-6	179	120	Ref.#7
8	PEDOT:PSS/CNT	0.0004-0.0197 0.0335 (0-20 kPa)	0-100	170	80	Ref.#8
9	PEDOT: PSS/CNT	0.0083 (20-40 kPa) 0.0018 (40-100 kPa)	0-100	134	97	Ref.#9
10	PEDOT: PSS/MXene	0.27 (0-2 kPa) 0.031 (2-11 kPa)	0-11	106	95	Ref.#10
11	PEDOT: PSS/Gr	0.49	0-25	51	42	This work

2. References

#1 X.-H. Zhao, S.-N. Ma, H. Long, H. Yuan, C. Y. Tang, P. K. Cheng and Y. H. Tsang, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2018, **10**, 3986–3993.

#2 X. Zhao, W. Wang, Z. Wang, J. Wang, T. Huang, J. Dong and Q. Zhang, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 2020, **395**, 125115.

#3 C.-B. Huang, S. Witomska, A. Aliprandi, M.-A. Stoeckel, M. Bonini, A. Ciesielski and P. Samorì, *Adv. Mater.*, 2019, **31**, 1804600.

#4 J.-C. Wang, R. S. Karmakar, T.-H. Lin, M.-C. Wu and K.-H. Chang, *J. Taiwan Inst. Chem. Eng.*, 2021, **126**, 297–306.

#5 J. J. Lee, S. Gandla, B. Lim, S. Kang, S. Kim, S. Lee and S. Kim, *NPG Asia Mater.*,

2020, **12**, 65.

- #6 R. S. Karmakar, Y.-J. Lu, Y. Fu, K.-C. Wei, S.-H. Chan, M.-C. Wu, J.-W. Lee, T.-K. Lin and J.-C. Wang, *Sci. Rep.*, 2017, **7**, 12252.
- #7 H.-H. Jang, J.-S. Park and B. Choi, *Sens. Actuator A Phys.*, 2019, **286**, 107–114.
- #8 F.-L. Gao, P. Min, X.-Z. Gao, C. Li, T. Zhang, Z.-Z. Yu and X. Li, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2022, **10**, 18256–18266.
- #9 X.-Z. Gao, F.-L. Gao, J. Liu, Y. Li, P. Wan, Z.-Z. Yu and X. Li, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2022, **14**, 43783–43791.
- #10 S. Zhang, T. Tu, T. Li, Y. Cai, Z. Wang, Y. Zhou, D. Wang, L. Fang, X. Ye and B. Liang, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2022, **14**, 23877–23887.