

1

Supporting Information

2 Photo-Switchable Rectifier Based on MAPbBr₃-MAPbCl₃ Halide 3 Perovskite Heterostructure for Dual-Wavelength Optical 4 Communications

5 Yun-Peng Zhao ^{a, b #}, Zhi-Hong Zhang ^{b, c #}, Shan-Shan Yan ^b, Bao-Shi Qiao ^b, Zhen-
6 Dong Lian ^b, Zhi-Peng Wei ^c, Francis Chi-Chung Ling ^d, Hong-Yu Chen ^a, Shi-Chen
7 Su ^{a, *}, Kar Wei Ng ^{b, *}, and Shuang-Peng Wang ^{b, *}

8 ^a *School of Semiconductor Science and Technology, South China Normal University,
9 Foshan 528000, China*

10 ^b *Instituted of Applied Physics and Materials Engineering, University of Macau, Taipa
11 999078, Macau SAR, China*

12 ^c *State Key Laboratory of High Power Semiconductor Lasers, Changchun University
13 of Science and Technology, Changchun 130022, China*

14 ^d *Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong 999077, China*

15

16 [#] These authors contributed equally.

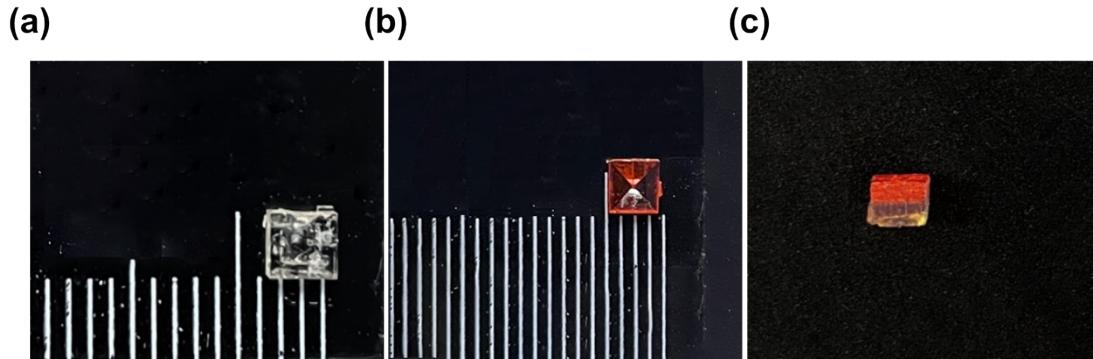
17 *Corresponding Authors:

18 Shuang-Peng WANG: spwang@um.edu.mo (Email) +853 8822 4048 (Tel.)

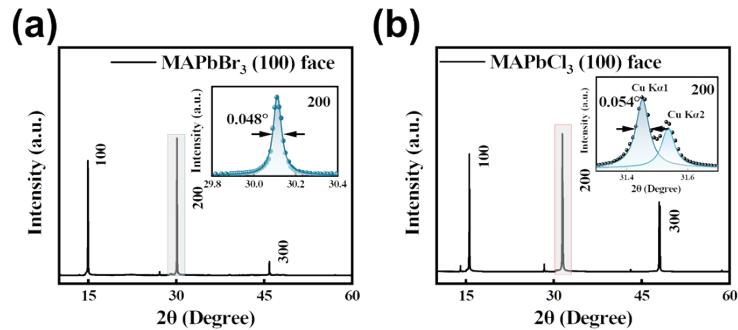
19 Kar Wei NG: billyng@um.edu.mo (Email)

20 Shi-Chen SU: shichensu@scnu.edu.cn (Email)

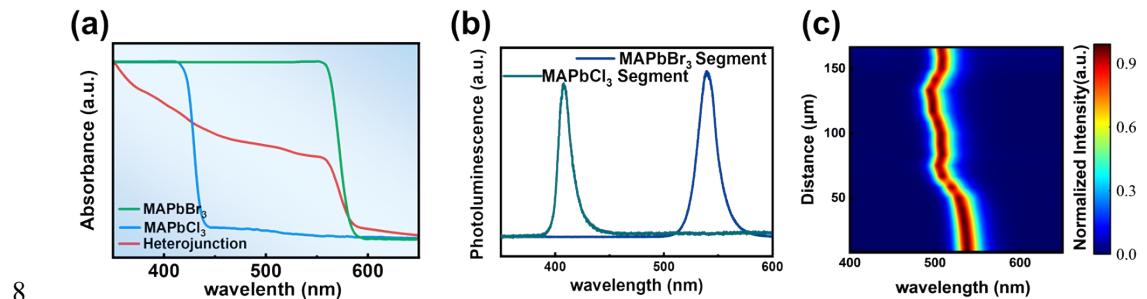
21



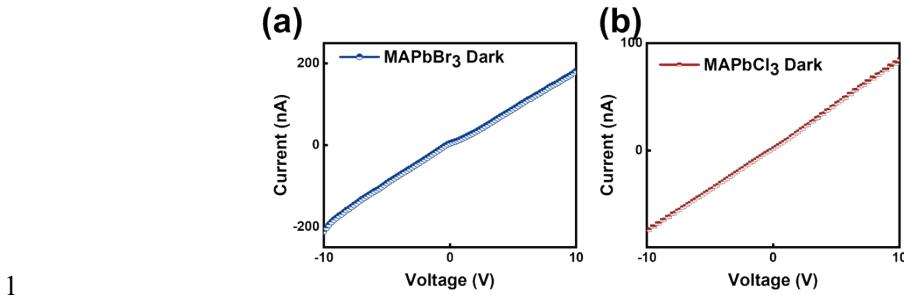
2 **Figure S1.** (a) The MAPbCl₃ single crystal and (b) The MAPbBr₃ single crystal with
3 long growth time. (c) The fabricated heterojunction of MAPbCl₃/MAPbBr₃ after
4 cleavage.



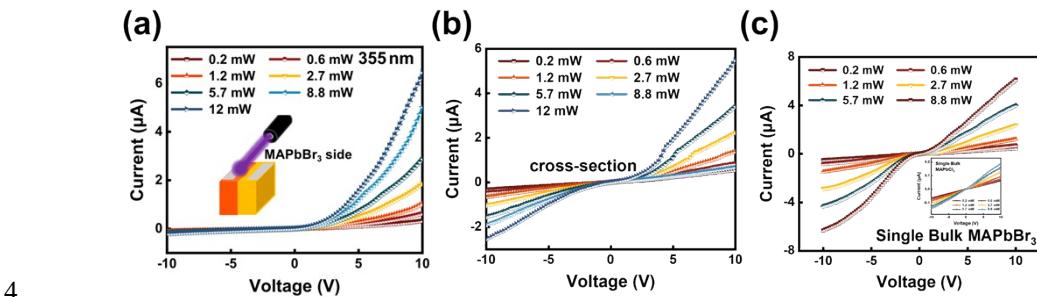
5
6 **Figure S2.** X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) MAPbBr₃ and (b) MAPbCl₃ single crystal
7 wafers.



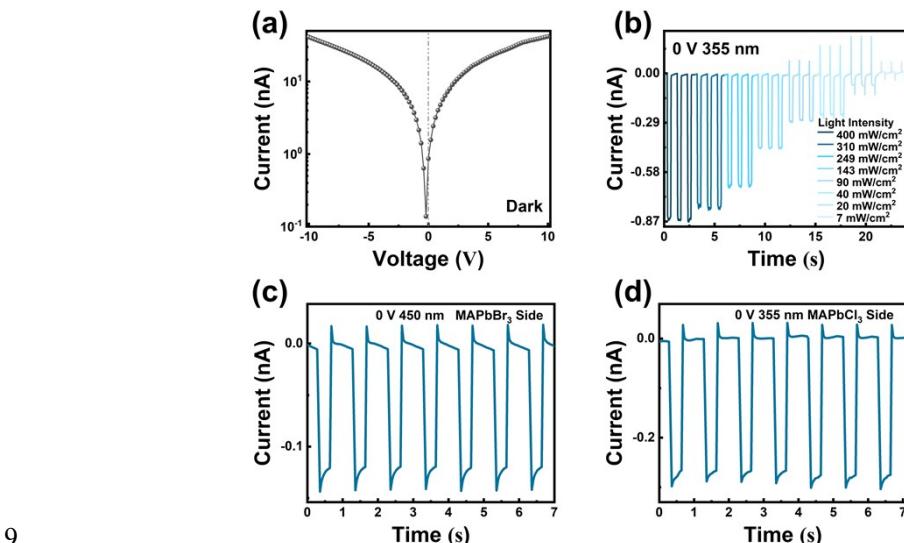
8
9 **Figure S3.** (a) Absorption spectra and (b) PL spectra of MAPbBr₃ and MAPbCl₃ bulk
10 single crystals. (c) PL Mapping of the surface of prepared MAPbCl₃/MAPbBr₃
11 heterostructure.



2 **Figure S4.** Dark current of (a) MAPbBr₃ bulk single crystal and (b) MAPbCl₃ bulk
3 single crystal.



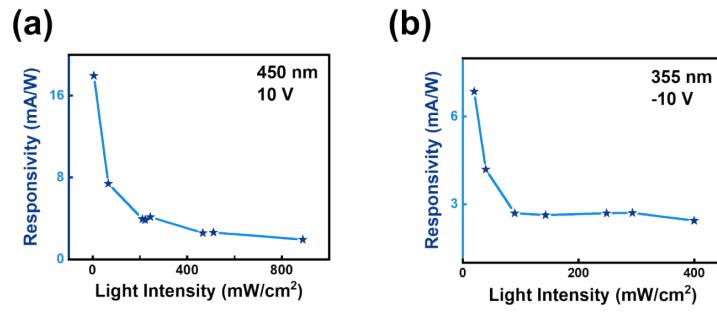
5 **Figure S5.** (a) *I-V* characteristics of the heterostructure device irradiation MAPbBr₃
6 segment measured under a 355 nm laser with different intensities. (b) The *I-V*
7 characteristics of the heterostructure under 355 nm illumination (c) The *I-V*
8 characteristics of bulk single crystals.



10 **Figure S6.** (a) Dark current curve of heterostructure device. (b) Under 355 nm
11 illumination, The *I-t* curves of the device at 0 V bias. (c and d) Self-driven

1 characteristics of the device when irradiated at 450 nm on the MAPbBr_3 side and 355
2 nm on the MAPbCl_3 side.

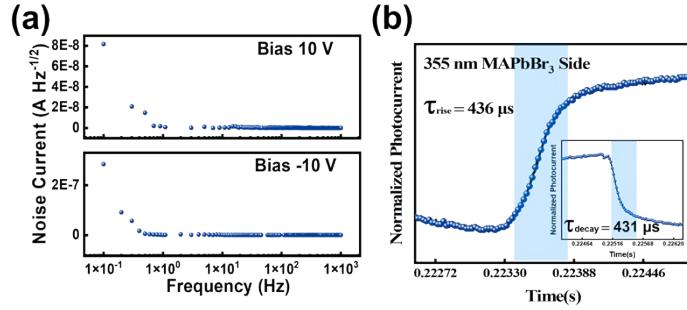
3

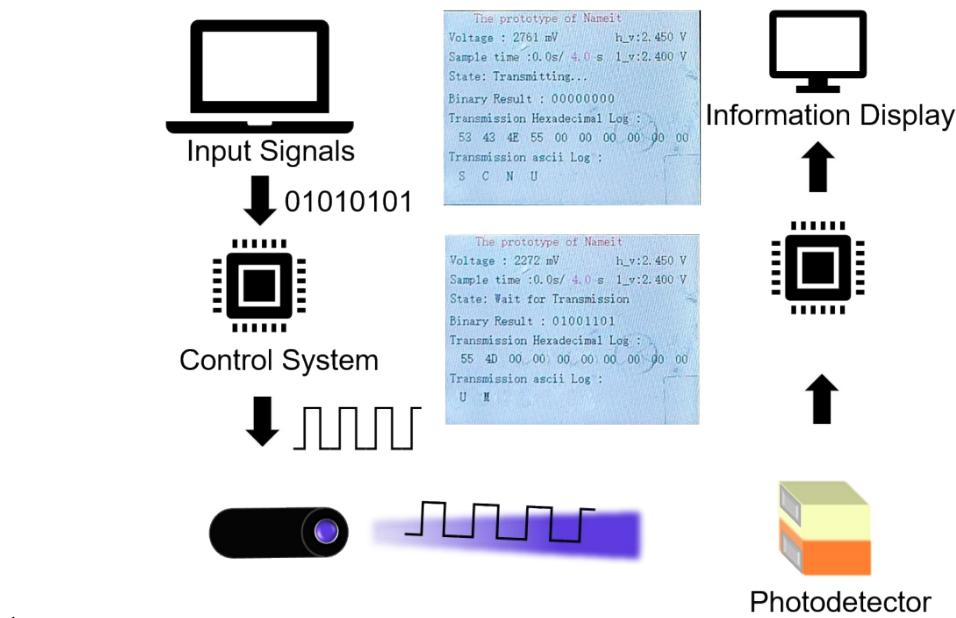


4 **Figure S7.** Plots of the responsivity as a function of light intensity under (a) 450 nm
5 with 10 V bias and (b) 355 nm laser with -10 V bias.

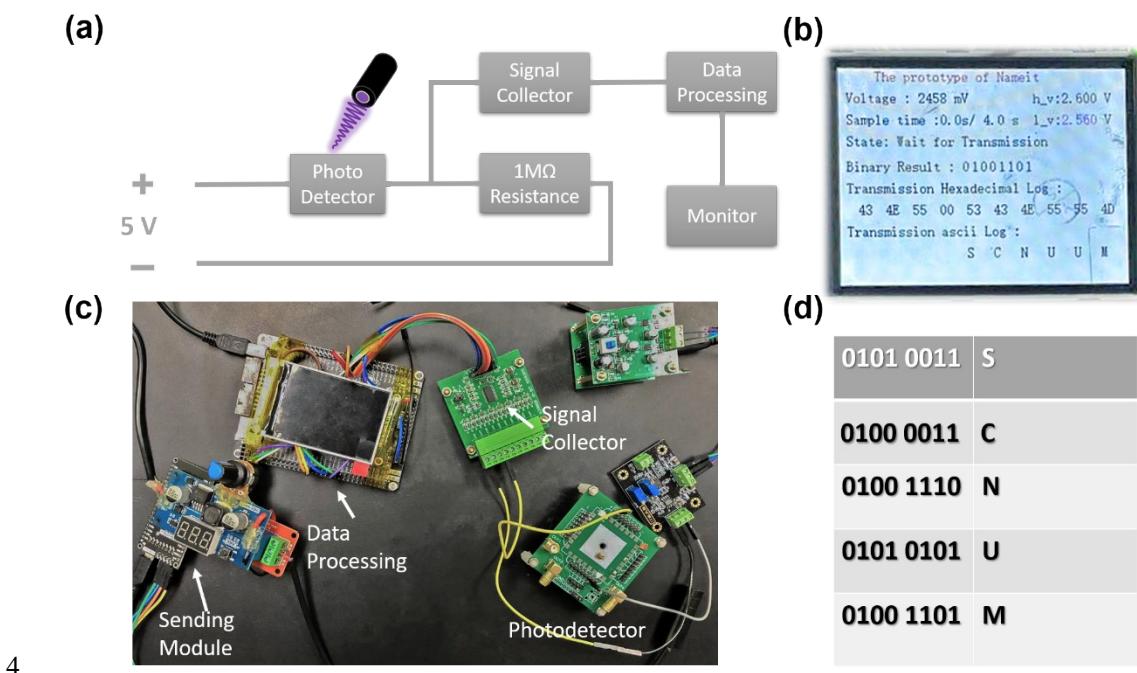
6

7 **Figure S8.** (a) The noise current of the device under 10 V and -10 V biases. (b) the rise
8 and fall times of the device under 355 nm illumination.





1
2 **Figure S9.** Schematic diagram of the dual-colored optical communication system based
3 on the photodetector.



4
5 **Figure S10.** (a) Schematic diagram of the dual-colored optical communication system
6 based on the photodetector. (b) The decoding result after receiving signals. (c) A proof
7 of concept of the UV communication system. (d) ASC II code for five alphabets
8 "SCNUM" as the received signals.

Device Configuration	Light Source	Response speed (Rise time/Fall time)	Ref.
Pt/CH ₃ NH ₃ PbCl ₃ /Ti/Au	365 nm	24 ms/62 ms	[1]
Cu/MAPbCl ₃ -MAPbBr ₃ /Cu	400 nm	376 ms/251 ms	[2]
Pt/MAPbBr ₃ /Au	white light	70 μs/ 150 μs	[3]
Ag/(4-AMP)(MA) ₂ Pb ₃ Br ₁₀ /MAPbBr ₃ /Ag	405 nm	600 μs/600 μs	[4]
FTO/MAPbI _x Br _{3-x} /MAPbBr ₃ /Au	450 nm	2.3 s/2.76 s	[5]
Au/MAPbI _x Br _{3-x} /MAPbBr ₃ /MAPbI ₃ /Au	805-825 nm/ 400-805 nm	3 us/181 us 3 us/153 us	[6]
Au/MAPbCl ₃ /MAPbBr ₃ /Au	430 nm	0.43 s/ 1.39 s	[7]
Ag/MAPbBr ₃ /MAPbCl ₃ /Ag	450 nm/ 355 nm	647 μs/683 μs 584 μs/1270 μs	This work

1

2 **Table S1.** Comparison of performance parameters of similar structure single crystal
 3 devices¹⁻⁷.

4 Reference

- 5 1. G. Maculan, A. D. Sheikh, A. L. Abdelhady, M. I. Saidaminov, M. A. Haque, B. Murali, E.
 6 Alarousu, O. F. Mohammed, T. Wu and O. M. Bakr, *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, 2015, **6**, 3781-3786.
 7 2. X. Qiu, Y. Wang, M. Li, L. Huang, J. Yang, G. Li, X. Zhang, K. Xiao and W. Sun, *Ceram. Int.*,
 8 2023, **49**, 518-527.
 9 3. P. A. Shaikh, D. Shi, J. R. D. Retamal, A. D. Sheikh, M. A. Haque, C.-F. Kang, J.-H. He, O. M.
 10 Bakr and T. Wu, *J. Mater. Chem. C*, 2016, **4**, 8304-8312.
 11 4. X. Zhang, C. Ji, X. Liu, S. Wang, L. Li, Y. Peng, Y. Yao, M. Hong and J. Luo, *Adv. Opt. Mater.*,
 12 2020, **8**, 2000311.
 13 5. M. Cao, J. Tian, Z. Cai, L. Peng, L. Yang and D. Wei, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 2016, **109**, DOI:
 14 10.1063/1.4971772.
 15 6. J. Zhao, X. Wang, Y. Xu, Y. Pan, Y. Li, J. Chen, Q. Li, X. Zhang, Z. Zhu and Z. Zhao, *ACS Appl.*
 16 *Mater. Interfaces*, 2022, **14**, 25824-25833.
 17 7. C. Liu, H. Chen, P. Lin, H. Hu, Q. Meng, L. Xu, P. Wang, X. Wu and C. Cui, *J. Phys.: Condens.*
 18 *Matter*, 2022, **34**, 405703.

19