

Investigation on sensitive SERS detection via Perovskite-coated Ag nanofilm

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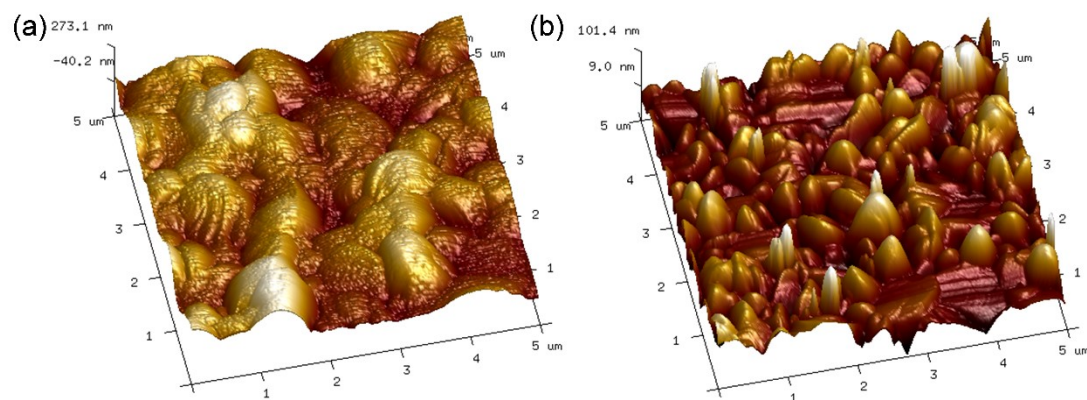


Figure S1. AFM three-dimensional views of CsPbIBr₂ films prepared on different substrates: (a) ITO-CsPbIBr₂, (b) ITO-Ag-CsPbIBr₂.

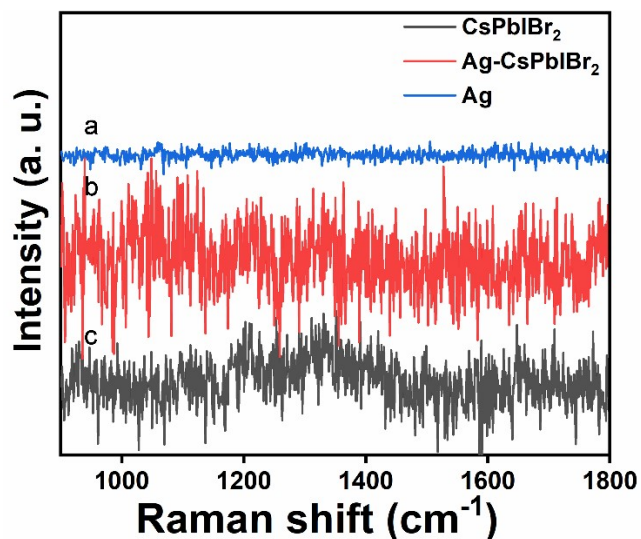


Figure S2. Raman spectra of Ag (a), Ag-CsPbIBr₂ (b), CsPbIBr₂ (c).

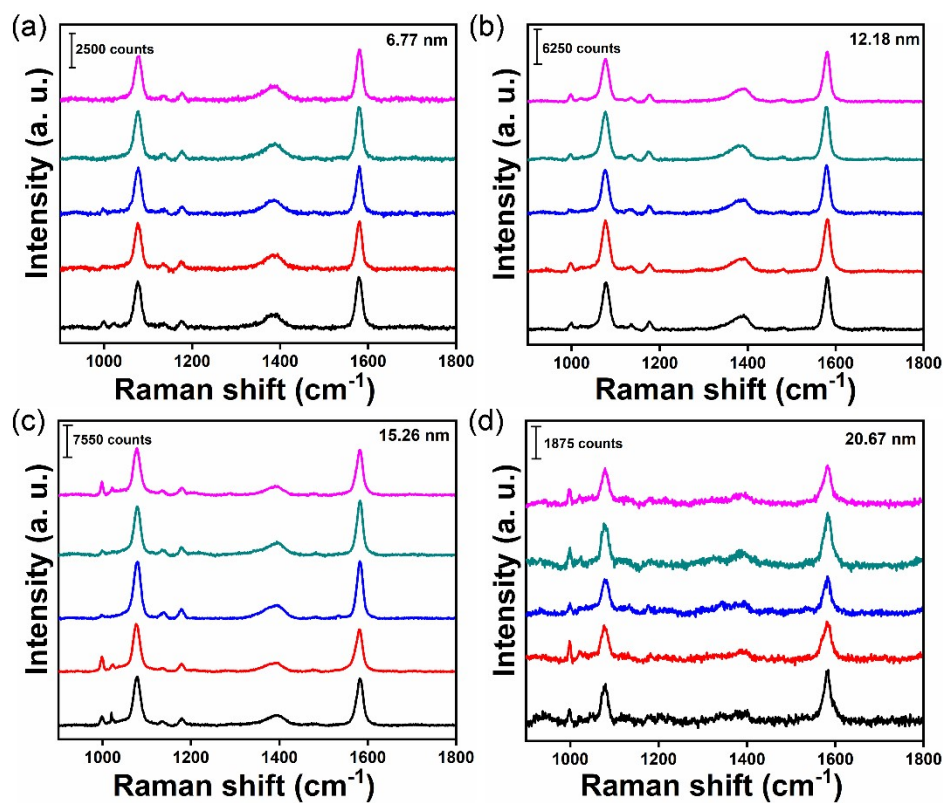


Figure S3. SERS spectra of five different positions on Ag-CsPbIBr₂ nanocomposite substrate modified by PMBA probe molecules prepared by silver nanofilms with different evaporation thicknesses.

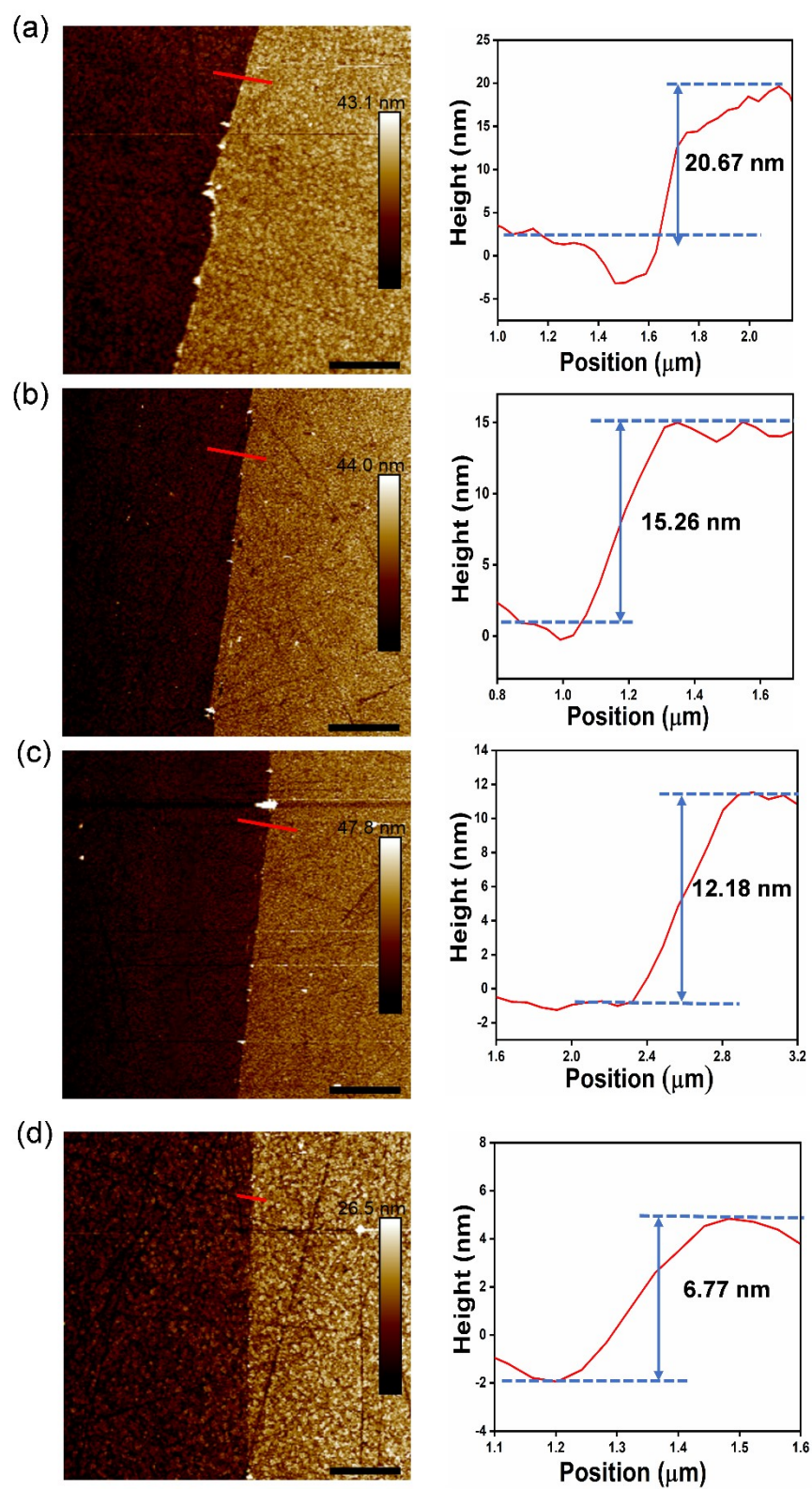


Figure S4. AFM images of Ag thin films with different thickness on a ITO substrate.

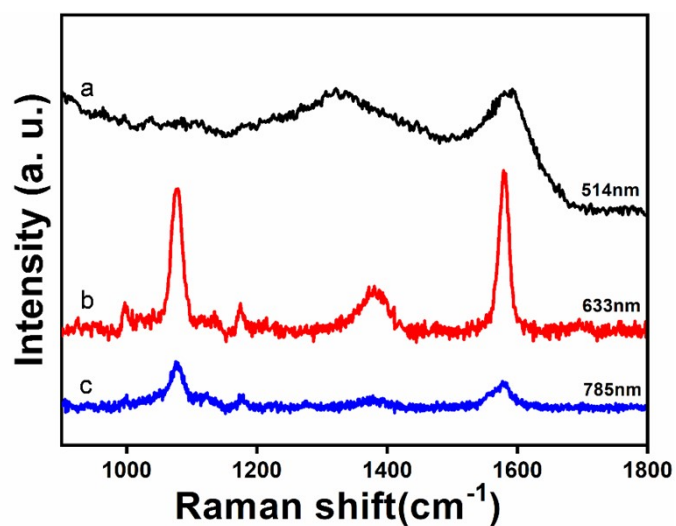


Figure S5. SERS spectra of PMBA probe molecules absorbed on Ag-CsPbIBr₂ composite substrate under excitations of 514 nm, 633 nm and 785 nm, respectively.

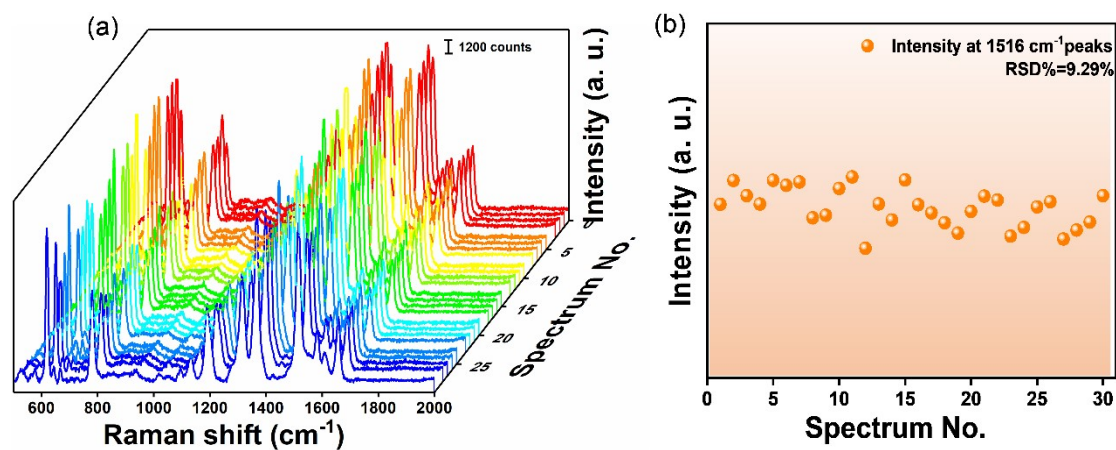


Figure S6. (a) Uniformity, (b) the corresponding intensity distributions at 1516 cm⁻¹ of R6G molecules in (a) of Ag-CsPbIBr₂ nanocomposite substrate.

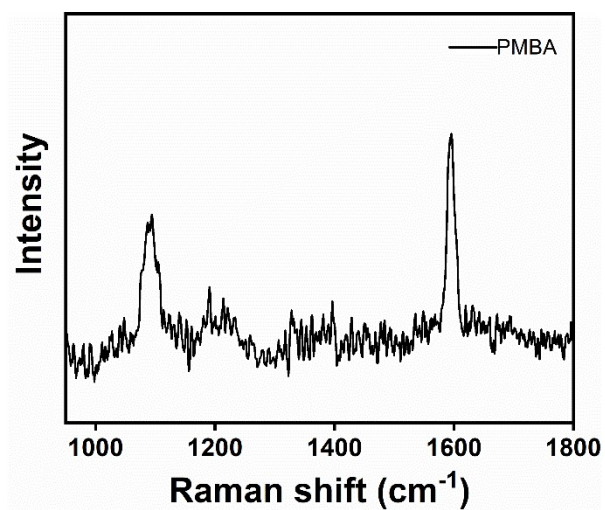


Figure S7. Measured Raman spectrum of bulk PMBA molecules.

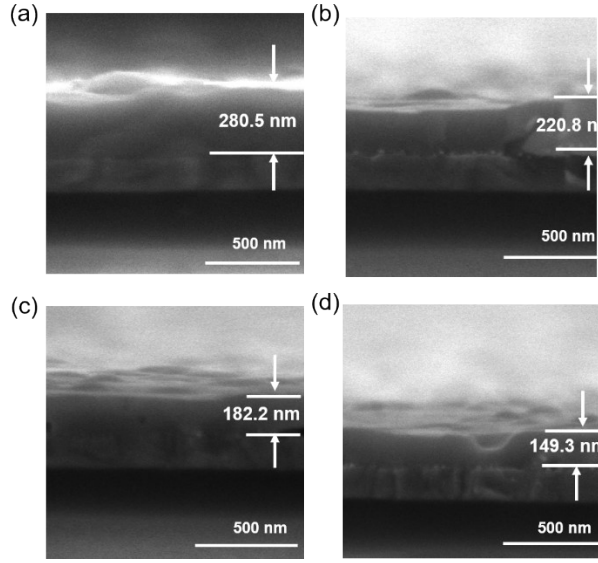


Figure S8. Cross-sectional SEM images of Ag-CsPbIBr₂ with different thickness.

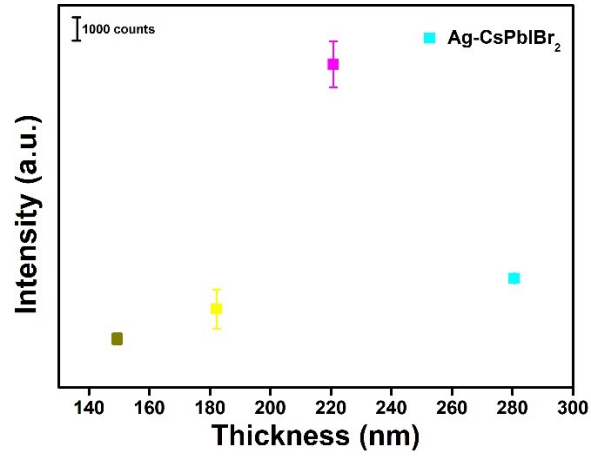


Figure S9. Perovskite thickness dependent SERS intensities of PMBA on Ag-CsPbIBr₂ films collected from peak located at 1074 cm⁻¹. The error bars show the standard deviation from five different measurements.

Table S1. Fitting parameters of PL decay curves.

Substrate	τ_1/ns	$A_1/\%$	τ_2/ns	$A_2/\%$	$T_{\text{average}}/\text{ns}$
CsPbIBr ₂	0.06	30.53	26.55	69.47	18.46
Ag-CsPbIBr ₂	0.08	86.76	19.04	13.24	2.59

Table S2. Raman Peak Assignme.

Vibration mode assignments of PMBA^{S1-S3}:

band assignment	PMBA /Ag-CsPbIBr ₂ /cm ⁻¹	PMBA/Ag/cm ⁻¹	PMBA/cm ⁻¹
in-plane ring breathing mode coupled with $\nu(\text{C-S})$	1074	1081	1080
aromatic ring $\nu(\text{C-C})$ vibration mode	1582	1587	1590
C-H deformation mode	1135、1174	1132、1172	

[S1] L. Yang, X. Jiang, W. Ruan, B. Zhao, W. Xu and J. R. Lombardi, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, 2008, **112**, 20095-20098.

[S2] X. Jiang, Y. Chen, J. Du, X. Li, Y. Shen, M. Yang, X. Han, L. Yang and B. Zhao, *J Raman Spectrosc*, 2018, **49**, 1257-1264.

[S3] L. Zhou, J. Zhou, W. Lai, X. Yang, J. Meng, L. Su, C. Gu, T. Jiang, E. Y. B. Pun, L. Shao, L. Petti, X. W. Sun, Z. Jia, Q. Li, J. Han and P. Mormile, *Nat Commun*, 2020, **11**, 1785.

Table S3. Raman Peak Assignme.

Vibration mode assignments of R6G^{9,39}:

band assignment	R6G/cm ⁻¹
C-C-C in-plane bending	617
$\nu(\text{C-H})$ out-of-plane bend mode	778
$\nu(\text{C-H})$ in-plane bend mode	1188
$\nu(\text{N-H})$ in-plane bending mode	1314
$\nu(\text{C-C})$ stretching mode	1367、1517、1658

[9] H. Z. Sun, S. Cong, Z. H. Zheng, Z. Wang, Z. G. Chen and Z. G. Zhao, *J Am Chem Soc*, 2019, **141**, 870-878.

[39] H. Yang, H. Hu, Z. Ni, C. K. Poh, C. Cong, J. Lin and T. Yu, *Carbon*, 2013, **62**, 422-429.