Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry C. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry C.

### **Supplementary Material**

# Electronically triggered tunable terahertz signal observed in LPCVD grown single layer graphene

Saloni Sharma,<sup>*a,b*</sup> Shreeya Rane,<sup>*c*</sup> Shubhda Srivastava,<sup>*a,Z*</sup>. A. Ansari,<sup>*d*</sup> Dibakar Roy Chowdhury,<sup>*c*</sup> and Bipin Kumar Gupta<sup>\*,*a,b*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Photonic Materials Metrology Sub Division, Advanced Materials and Device Metrology Division, CSIR-National Physical Laboratory, Dr. K. S. Krishnan Road, New Delhi-110012, India

<sup>b</sup>Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), Ghaziabad-201002, India

Mahindra Ecole Centrale, Jeedimetla, Hyderabad, Telangana 500043, India

<sup>d</sup> Centre for Interdisciplinary Research in Basic Sciences, Jamia Millia Islamia, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi-110025, India

\*Correspondence and requests for materials should be addressed to B.K.G. (email: <u>bipinbhu@yahoo.com</u>)

The contents of supplementary material are listed as follows:

#### S1. LPCVD synthesis method for single layer graphene (SLG) on Cu foil

- S2. Cleaning of Cu foil prior to synthesis
- **S3.** Transfer process of SLG
- S4. XRD patterns of bulk HOPG crystal
- S5. Raman spectrum of HOPG crystal
- S6. Optical images of SLG on Cu at various magnifications

S7. Time domain THz signal of SLG while (a) on same polarity, and (b) polarity has been changed

## **Supplementary Figures**



**Fig. S1.** (a) Schematic representation of LPCVD setup, (b) inside view of furnace where Cu foil is placed inside quartz tube.



Fig. S2. Cleaning procedure of Cu foil prior to synthesis [1,2,3,4].



**Fig. S3.** (a) Systematic steps for transfer of SLG from Cu foil, (b-d) pictures taken during transfer process [1,2,5].



Fig. S4. XRD spectra of HOPG bulk crystal and JCPDS 41-1487.



Fig. S5. Raman spectrum of HOPG bulk crystal.



**Fig. S6.** Optical micrographs of SLG on Cu foil in which grains are clearly visible, scale bar is mentioned.



**Fig. S7.** Time domain THz signal of SLG while (a) on same polarity, and (b) polarity has been changed.

#### References

- Kashyap, Pradeep Kumar, Indu Sharma, and Bipin Kumar Gupta, Continuous growth of highly reproducible single-layer graphene deposition on Cu foil by indigenously developed LPCVD setup, ACS omega, 2019, 4(2), 2893-2901.
- Papanai, G.S., Singh, J., Sharma, N.D., Ansari, S.G. and Gupta, B.K., Temperature dependent Raman scattering of directly grown twisted bilayer graphene film using LPCVD method, *Carbon*, 2021, 177, 366-376.
- 3. Pham, Trung T., Trung H. Huynh, Quyet H. Do, and Thanh KV Ngo, Optimum reproduction and characterization of graphene on copper foils by low pressure chemical vapor deposition, *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 2019, **224**, 286-292.
- 4. Gao, L., J.R. Guest, and N.P.J.N.I. Guisinger, Epitaxial graphene on Cu (111), *Nano letters*, 2010, **10**(9), 3512-3516.
- Losurdo, M., Giangregorio, M.M., Capezzuto, P. and Bruno, G., Graphene CVD growth on copper and nickel: role of hydrogen in kinetics and structure, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 2011, 13(46), 20836-20843.