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## Supplement information

## Modulating luminescence properties of CsMnBr<sub>3</sub> based lead-free single crystals by Pseudohalide doping

Yang Yang<sup>1#</sup>, Zisheng Wang<sup>1#</sup>, Jiahao Jie<sup>3</sup>, Chunqing Hou<sup>1</sup>, Yilong Song<sup>1</sup>, Yuhao Fu<sup>2\*</sup>, Lijun Zhang<sup>3</sup>, Qingfeng Dong<sup>1\*</sup>

 <sup>1</sup>State Key Laboratory of Supramolecular Structure and Materials, College of Chemistry, Jilin University, Changchun 130012, China
<sup>2</sup>State Key Laboratory of Superhard Materials, Key Laboratory of Material Simulation Methods & Software of Ministry of Education, College of Physics, Jilin University, Changchun 130012, China
<sup>3</sup>State Key Laboratory of Integrated Optoelectronics, Key Laboratory of Automobile Materials of MOE, International Center of Computational Method and Software and College of Materials Science and Engineering, Jilin University, Changchun 130012, China
\*E-mail: qfdong@jlu.edu.cn; fuyuhaoy@gmail.com



Fig. S1. Schematic diagram of single crystal growth via solution temperature-lowering method.



**Fig. S2.** Emission intensity/Highest emission intensity spectra of  $CsMnBr_3 \cdot 2H_2O$ : Ac<sup>-</sup> grown at different Mn: Cs ratios.



Fig. S3. Possible structure of Ac<sup>-</sup> doped position.



**Fig. S4.** (a)(b) Full range XPS survey spectrum of CsMnBr<sub>3</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O and CsMnBr<sub>3</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O: Ac<sup>-</sup>; (c)(d) high-resolution Mn 2p XPS spectra.



Fig. S5. (a)(b) Emission-excitation color maps of CsMnBr<sub>3</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O and CsMnBr<sub>3</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O: Ac<sup>-</sup>.



**Fig. S6.** UV-vis absorption spectra of  $CsMnBr_3 \cdot 2H_2O$  single crystal and  $CsMnBr_3 \cdot 2H_2O$ : Ac<sup>-</sup> single crystal.



**Fig. S7.** (a)(b) PLQY measurements of  $CsMnBr_3 \cdot 2H_2O$  and  $CsMnBr_3 \cdot 2H_2O$ : Ac<sup>-</sup> single crystal at room temperature.



Fig. S8. PL emission spectra of CsMnBr<sub>3</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O grown at different MnBr<sub>2</sub>: CsBr ratios.



**Fig. S9.** (a)(b) The excitation power-dependent PL spectra of the CsMnBr<sub>3</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O: Ac<sup>-</sup> sample and the picture are the integrated intensity of peaks with the change of excitation power; the solid lines are theoretical fitting curves.

No.	concentration(mg/100g)
1	4.142
2	4.272
3	4.043
Average	4.152

**Table. S1** Acetate ion concentration and the average value obtained by HPIC, the unit is mg  $Ac^{-}/g CsMnBr_{3} \cdot 2H_{2}O$ :  $Ac^{-}$  single crystals.