

Supporting Information

Highly sensitive lifetime-based luminescent manometer and bi-functional pressure-temperature sensor based on a spectral shift of the R-line of Mn⁴⁺ in K₂Ge₄O₉

M. Szymczak¹, W. Piotrowski¹, P. Woźny², M. Runowski², L. Marciniak^{1*}

¹Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, Polish Academy of Sciences,
Okólna 2, 50-422 Wrocław, Poland

²Adam Mickiewicz University, Faculty of Chemistry, Uniwersytetu Poznańskiego 8,
61-614 Poznań, Poland

* corresponding author: l.marciniak@intibs.pl;

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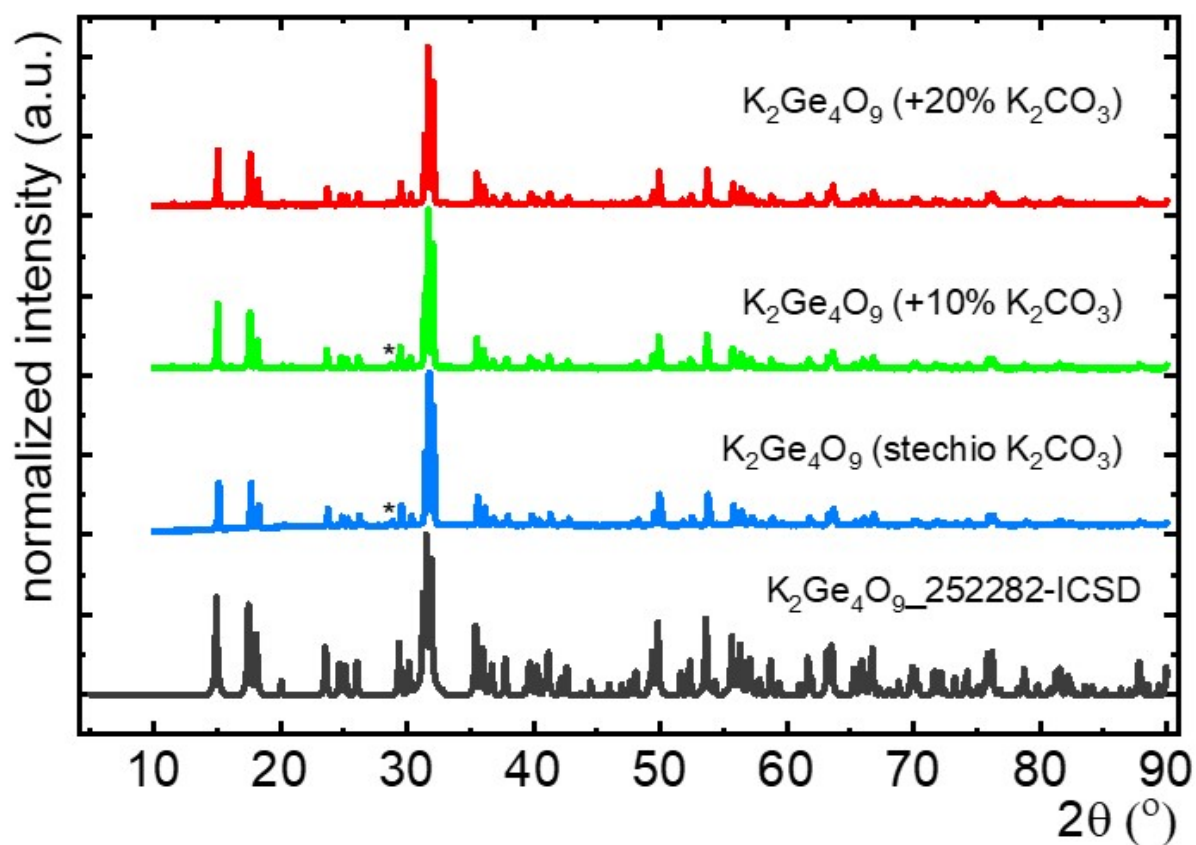


Figure S1. XRD patterns of $\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9$ synthesized with different molar amount of K_2CO_3 .

Table S1. Rietveld refinement parameters for $\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9\text{:Mn}^{4+}$ calculated for different Mn^{4+} concentration

Sample	a [Å]	b [Å]	c [Å]	R expected	weighted R profile	weighted R profile
$\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9\text{:0.1\%Mn}^{4+}$	11.84172	11.84172	9.79338	2.2167	4.8745	3.99871
$\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9\text{:0.2\%Mn}^{4+}$	11.84089	11.84089	9.79345	2.0271	5.2714	4.01230
$\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9\text{:0.5\%Mn}^{4+}$	11.83931	11.83931	9.79292	1.9945	4.7332	3.97433
$\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9\text{:1\%Mn}^{4+}$	11.83718	11.83718	9.79252	2.0713	4.9912	3.96217
$\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9\text{:2\%Mn}^{4+}$	11.83196	11.83196	9.79025	1.9722	6.01227	5.01201

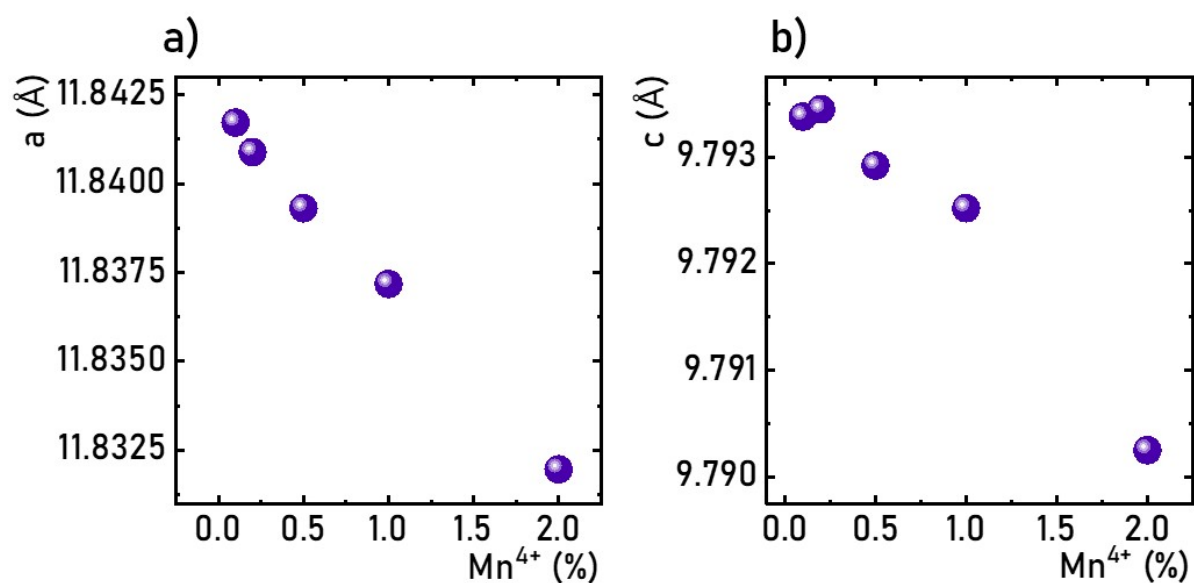


Figure S2. The unit cell parameter of $\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9$ structure calculated for different Mn^{4+} concentration.

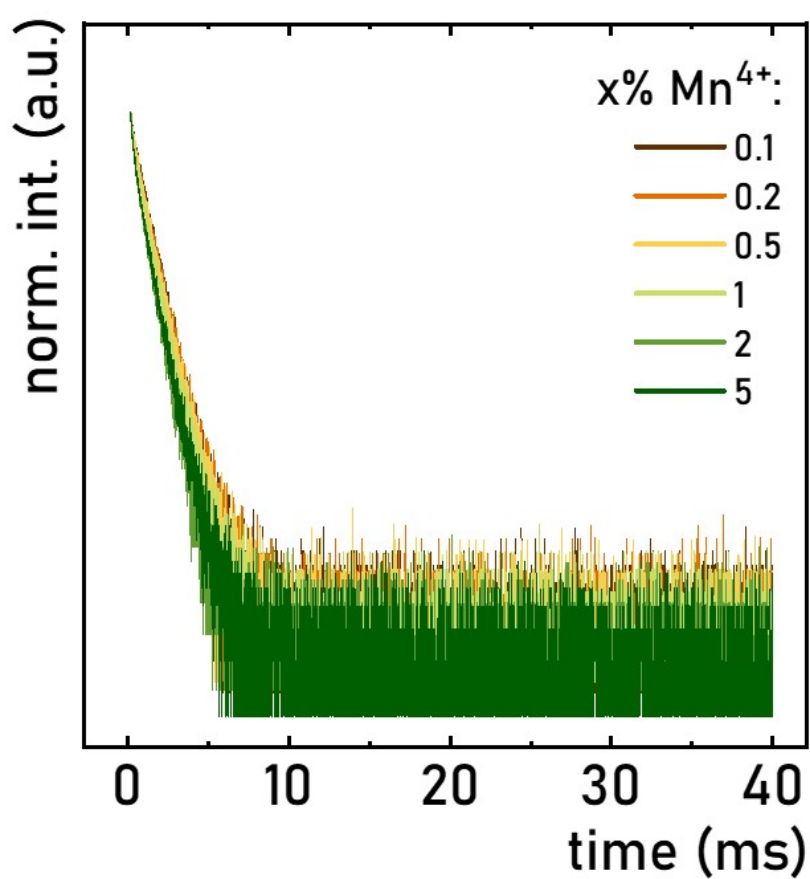


Figure S3. Luminescence decay curve from ^2E state of Mn^{4+} in $\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9:\text{Mn}^{4+}$ measured at 83K for different concentration of Mn^{4+} ions.

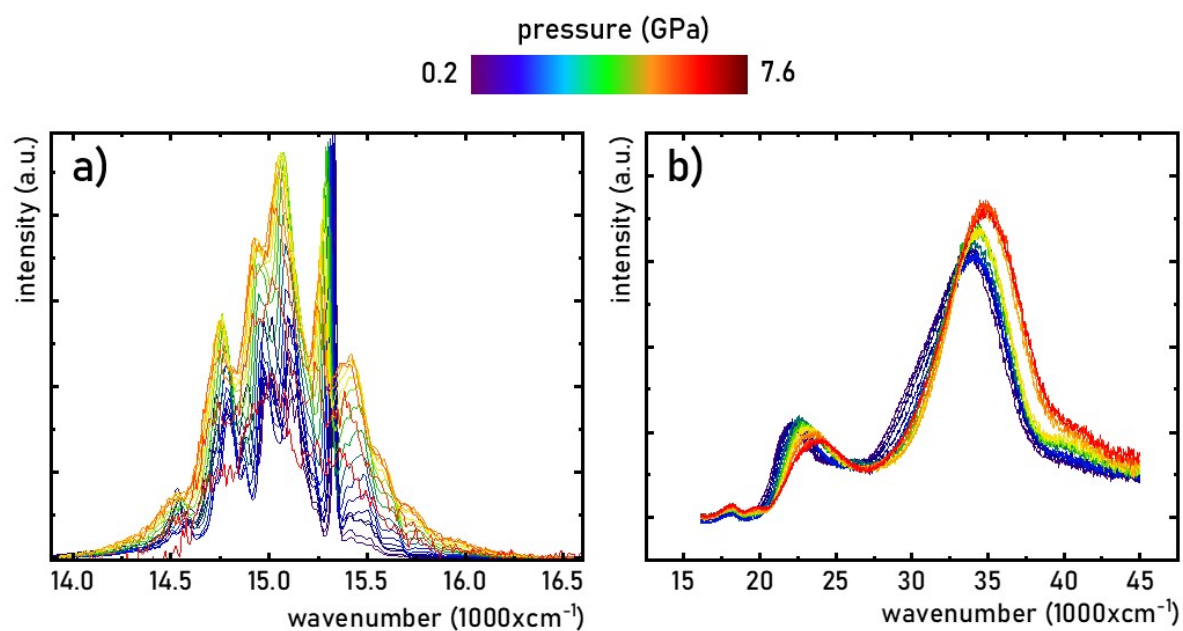


Figure S4. Pressure dependence of emission -a) and excitation -b) spectra of $\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9:\text{Mn}^{4+}$.

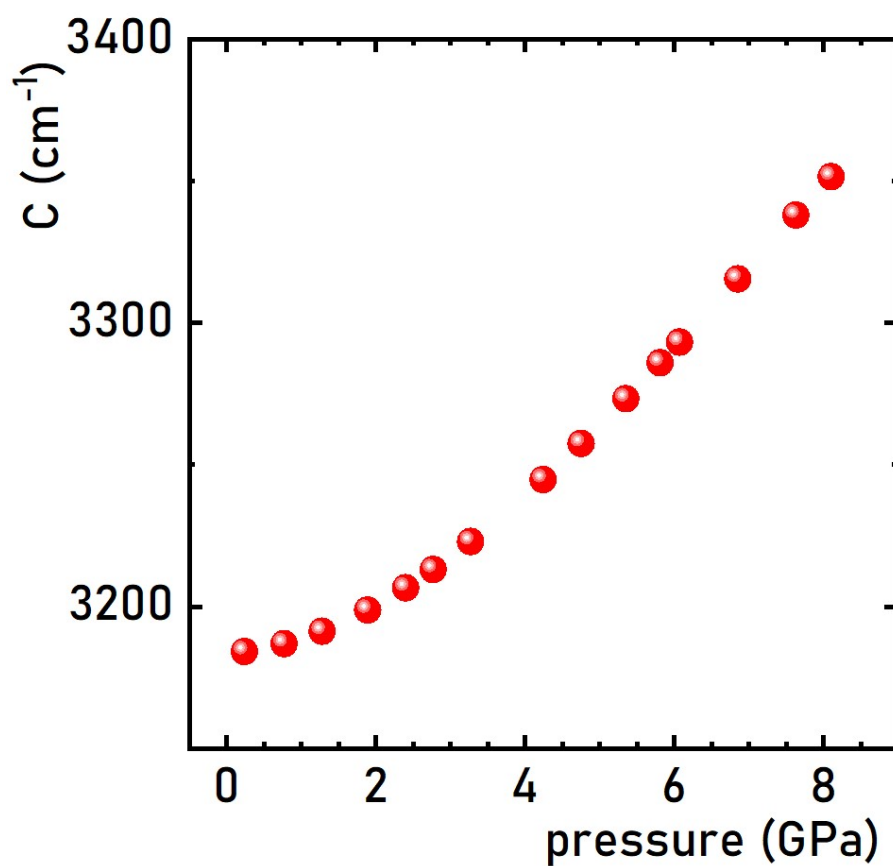


Figure S5. Pressure dependence of C parameter determined based for $\text{K}_2\text{Ge}_4\text{O}_9:\text{Mn}^{4+}$ on the excitation spectra analysis.