

Supporting Information

For

Synthesis of Cyclohepta[b]indoles Via Gold Mediated Energy Transfer Photocatalysis

Yuan Zhao,^a Vladislav. A. Voloshkin,^a Ekaterina. A. Martynova,^a Bholanath Maity,^b
Luigi. Cavallo,^b Steven. P. Nolan*^a

^a*Department of chemistry and centre for sustainable chemistry Ghent University, Krijgslaan 281.
S-3. 9000 Ghent (Belgium)*

^b*KAUSTCatalysisCenter(KCC) King AbdullahUniversityof Scienceand Technology (KAUST)
Thuwal 23955-6900 (SaudiArabia)*

Table of contents

1. GENERAL INFORMATION.....	3
2. PHOTOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF GOLD COMPLEXES	4
3. GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR THE PREPARATION OF INDOLES 12, 3 (GP 1)5	
4. OPTIMIZATION OF CATALYTIC REACTION CONDITIONS.....	13
5. GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR THE PHOTOCATALYTIC CYCLOADDITION OF INDOLES.....	14
6. REACTION WITH TEMPO.....	20
7. ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY STUDIES	21
8. DFT CALCULATIONS	22
9. REFERENCES	56
10. NMR SPECTRA	57

1. General information

Unless otherwise noted all reactions were performed in anhydrous/dried over molecular sieves and degassed solvents. All organic reagents were purchased and used as received without further purification unless otherwise stated. ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300, 400 or 500 MHz spectrometers at 298 K. Chemical shifts (ppm) in ^1H and ^{13}C are referenced to the residual solvent peak (CDCl_3 : $\delta\text{H} = 7.26$ ppm, $\delta\text{C} = 77.16$ ppm). Coupling constants (J) are given in hertz. Abbreviations used in the designation of the signals: s = singlet, br s = broad singlet, d = doublet, br d = broad doublet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, ddt = doublet of doublet of triplets, m = multiplet, q = quadruplet, br q = broad quadruplet, dq = doublet of quadruplets.

Both $[\text{Au}(\text{SIPr})(\text{Cbz})]$ and $[\text{Au}(\text{IPr})(\text{Cbz})]$ were synthesized according to previously reported procedures.¹ Photocatalytic experiments were performed in EvoluChemTM PhotoRedOx Box by HepatoChem, equipped with an EvoluChemTM LED. 365PF (365 nm, 30 W, 9 mW/cm²) lamps were used.

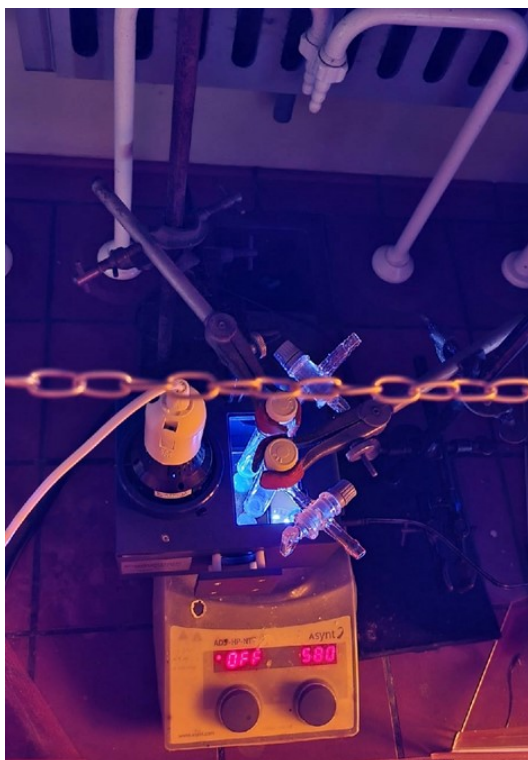


Figure S1. The photocatalytic setup in Nolan group

2. Photophysical properties of gold complexes

The absorption, excitation and emission spectra were previously reported.¹

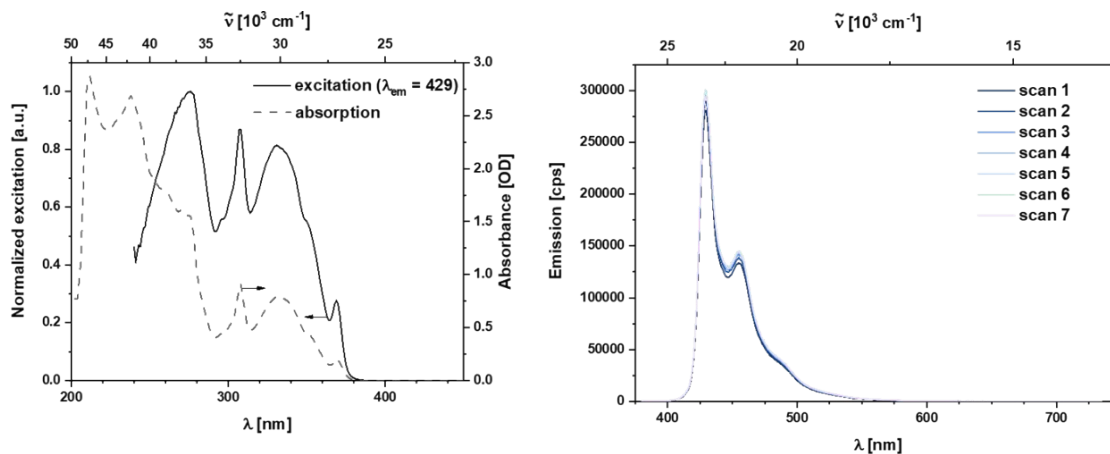


Figure S2. PL spectra of [Au(SIPr)Cbz] (PhotAu I)

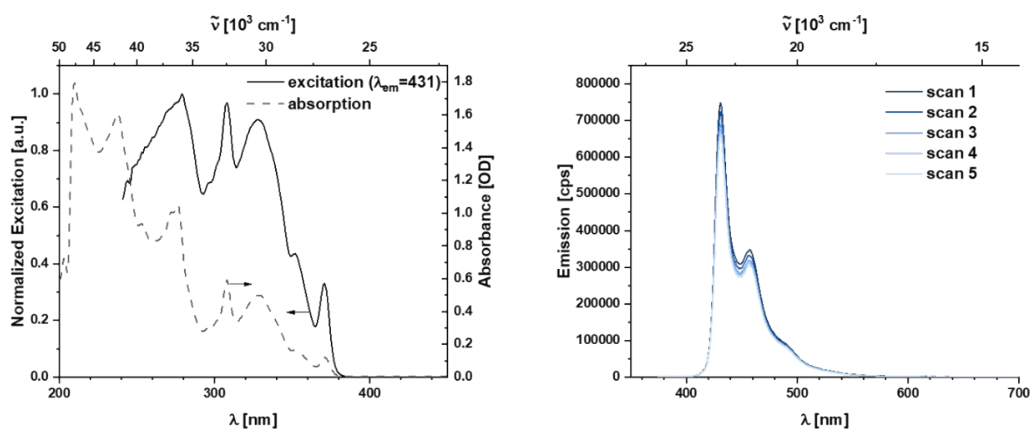
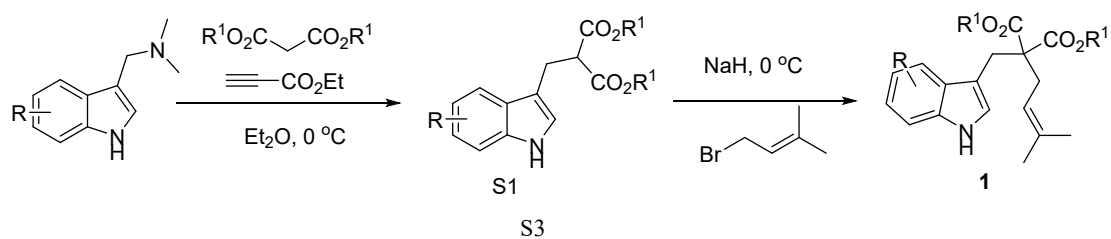


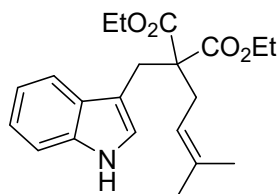
Figure S3. PL spectra of [Au(IPr)(Cbz)] (PhotAu II)

3. General procedures for the preparation of indoles 12, 3 (GP 1)



In a round bottom flask, the gramine (1.0 equiv.) was suspended into reagent grade Et₂O (0.5 mL/mmol). After the addition of dialkyl malonate (1.1 equiv.), the mixture was cooled to 0°C in ice bath. Ethylpropiolate (1.1 equiv.) was added at once, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 10 minutes before removing the ice bath. The reaction mixture was left stirring for 16-20 hours at room temperature. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), it was quenched with water (1mL/mmol). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3x). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated by rotary evaporation. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc) to afford the desired product S1. To a solution of S1 (1.0 equiv.) in THF (0.5 mL/mmol) NaH (60% in oil) (1.2 equiv.) was added, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 30 minutes at ambient temperature. After it was cooled down to 0°C in ice bath followed by the dropwise addition of alkenyl bromide (1.2 equiv.). Then the reaction was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 16-20 hours. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), it was quenched with water (20 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3x). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated by rotary evaporation. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc) to afford the desired products **1**.

Diethyl 2-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1a)



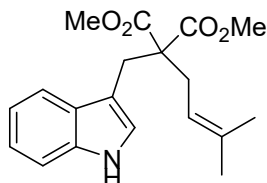
1a was prepared according to GP 1 as a yellow oil. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 10/1; R_f = 0.2. Yield: 70%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.16 (br s, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.12 (m, 1H), 4.12 (qq, *J* = 10.8, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.64 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s,

3H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 171.8, 135.4, 123.1, 121.8, 119.2, 118.9, 118.1, 111.0, 110.2, 61.2, 58.7, 31.2, 27.2, 26.1, 18.1, 14.0$ ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 358.2012, found 358.2004.

Dimethyl 2-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1b)

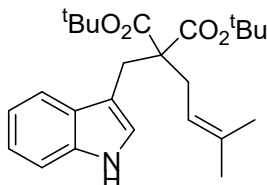


1b was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc = 6/1; $R_f = 0.2$. Yield: 72%.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 8.10$ (br s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dtd, $J = 16.0, 7.1, 1.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.09 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 6H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.64 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 172.1, 135.7, 128.1, 123.2, 121.9, 119.4, 118.8, 118.0, 111.1, 110.1, 58.9, 52.4, 31.3, 27.9, 26.1, 18.0$ ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 330.1700, found: 330.1693.

Di-tert-butyl 2-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1c)

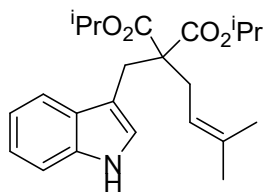


1c was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc = 8/1; $R_f = 0.3$. Yield: 51%.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 8.11$ (br s, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 6.97 (m, 3H), 5.23 – 5.13 (m, 1H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.58 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 171.1, 135.6, 134.7, 128.6, 122.7, 121.8, 119.2, 118.6, 110.8, 81.2, 59.3, 31.1, 27.9, 27.0, 26.1, 18.1$ ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 414.2639, found: 414.2632.

Diisopropyl 2-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1d)

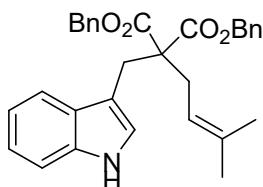


1d was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 10/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 71%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 (brs, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.25 – 5.13 (m, 1H), 5.09 – 4.91 (m, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.62 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.71 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.17 (dd, J = 6.3, 3.4 Hz, 12H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.4, 135.7, 135.1, 128.5, 122.9, 121.8, 119.2, 119.0, 118.3, 110.9, 110.5, 68.7, 58.6, 34.2, 31.3, 27.6, 26.1, 22.4, 21.6, 18.1, 14.1 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 386.2326, found: 386.2317.

Dibenzyl 2-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1e)



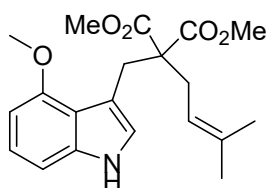
1e was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 6/1; R_f = 0.4. Yield: 46%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 6.97 (m, 13H), 6.74 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 4.91 (m, 5H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.64 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 171.4, 135.7, 135.5, 128.5, 128.3, 123.3, 121.9, 119.4, 118.9, 117.9, 111.0, 110.0, 67.0, 59.0, 31.3, 27.9, 26.1, 18.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 482.2326, found: 482.2315.

Dimethyl 2-((4-methoxy-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-

yl)malonate (1f)

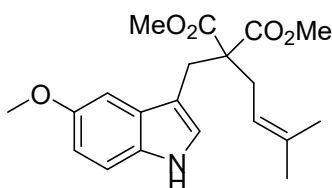


1f was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 10/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 42%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.03 (br s, 1H), 7.05 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.30 – 5.13 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.65 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 8H), 2.63 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.3, 154.7, 137.3, 134.5, 122.6, 121.8, 118.9, 118.1, 110.8, 104.4, 99.3, 59.8, 54.8, 52.1, 31.5, 29.3, 26.1, 17.7 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_5^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 360.1805, found: 360.1798.

Dimethyl 2-((5-methoxy-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1g)

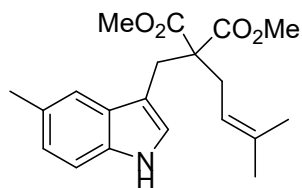


1g was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 10/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 60%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.99 (br s, 1H), 7.27 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 6.74 (m, 3H), 5.16 (ddd, J = 7.1, 4.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 6H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.64 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.1, 154.0, 135.7, 130.9, 128.6, 123.8, 118.0, 112.4, 111.8, 109.9, 100.5, 58.8, 55.8, 52.4, 31.2, 27.9, 26.1, 18.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_5^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 360.1805, found 360.1797.

Dimethyl 2-((5-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1h)

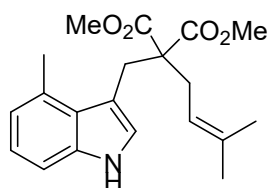


1h was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 6/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 25%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.96 (br s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 5.24 – 5.01 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 6H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.62 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.1, 135.6, 134.1, 128.4, 123.5, 123.2, 118.6, 118.0, 110.7, 109.6, 58.8, 52.3, 31.2, 27.8, 26.1, 21.6, 18.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1856, found: 344.1849.

Dimethyl 2-((4-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1i)

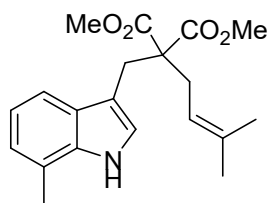


1i was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 51%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.17 (br s, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 3.64 (s, 6H), 2.79 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.3, 136.1, 135.8, 130.8, 126.4, 122.2, 121.9, 121.6, 117.9, 111.2, 109.2, 58.9, 52.4, 31.8, 29.4, 26.1, 20.8, 17.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1856, found: 344.1849.

Dimethyl 2-((7-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1j)

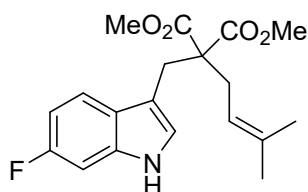


1j was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 25%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.04 (br s, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 5.25 – 5.10 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 6H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 2.65 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.75 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.56 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 171.7, 135.2, 133.7, 128.0, 123.1, 122.8, 118.2, 117.6, 110.3, 109.2, 58.4, 51.9, 30.8, 27.4, 25.7, 21.2, 17.6 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1856, found: 344.1850.

Dimethyl 2-((6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1k)

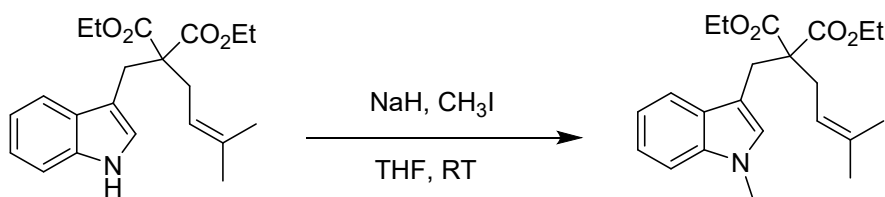


1k was prepared according to GP 1 as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 20%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.08 (br s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 6.77 (m, 3H), 5.19 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 6H), 3.38 (s, 2H), 2.62 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.0, 161.1, 158.7, 135.8, 135.7, 135.5, 124.7, 123.4, 117.8, 110.3, 108.3, 97.4, 97.2, 58.8, 52.4, 31.30, 27.8, 26.1, 18.0; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -121.5 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{FNO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 348.1606, found: 348.1599.

Dimethyl 2-((1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-2-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)malonate (1l)



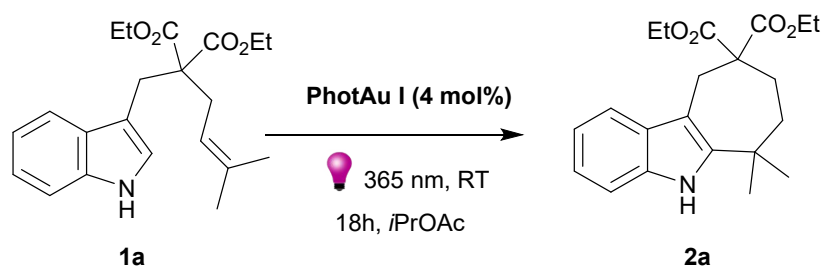
The reported procedure was followed with some modifications.⁴ To a solution of **1a** (1.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (0.5 mL/mmol) NaH (60% in oil) (2 equiv.) was added, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 30 minutes at ambient temperature. After it was cooled down to 0°C in ice bath followed by the dropwise addition of methyl iodide (2 equiv.). Then the reaction was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 16-20 hours. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), it was quenched with water (20 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3x). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated by rotary evaporation. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc= 15/1; R_f= 0.4) gave **11** as a white solid (340 mg, 70% yield).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.06 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 5.24 – 5.13 (m, 1H), 4.26 – 4.03 (m, 4H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 2.62 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 171.7, 136.5, 135.3, 128.8, 127.9, 121.4, 119.0, 118.7, 118.2, 109.0, 108.6, 61.1, 58.7, 32.7, 31.05 (s), 27.5, 26.1, 18.1, 14.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₂H₃₀NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺: 372.2169, found: 372.2161.

4. Optimization of Catalytic Reaction Conditions

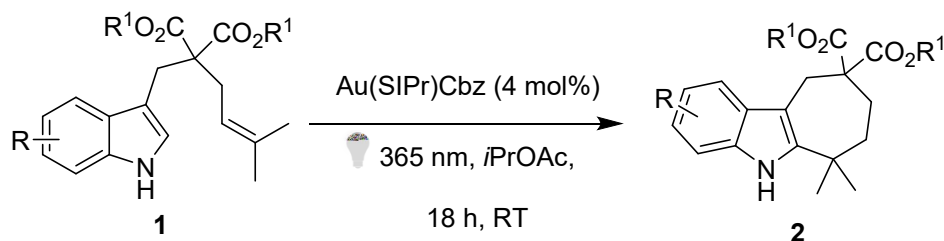
Table S1 Optimization of reaction conditions.^a



Entry	Deviations from standard conditions	NMR yield(%) ^b
1	PhotAuCat III instead of PhotAuCat I , EtOAc	64 ^c
2	EtOAc	74
3	None	84
4	Et ₂ O	75
5	MTBE	73
6	2-MeTHF	78
7	MeCN	15
8	MeOH	53
9	Acetone	57
10	THF	8
11	PhotAuCat II instead of PhotAuCat I	61
12 ^d	PC I instead of PhotAuCat I	NR
13 ^d	PC II instead of PhotAuCat I	NR
14	2 mol% PhotAuCat I	37
15	Without PhotAuCat I	NR
16	Without LED	NR

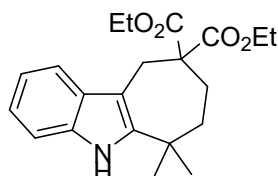
^a Unless otherwise noted, the reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.10 mmol) and catalyst (0.004 mmol, 4 mol%) in solvent (2 mL) using 365 nm LEDs. ^b NMR yields were determined using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as internal standard. ^c Previously reported value.²⁷ ^d Using 405 nm LEDs.

5. General procedures for the photocatalytic cycloaddition of indoles



Indole **1** (0.1 mmol) and 4 mol% of [Au(SIPr)(Cbz)] were weighed and transferred into 4 mL vial, *i*PrOAc (2 mL) was added in reaction mixtures, the reaction mixture was then degassed by sparging with N₂ or Ar for 3 min. The reaction mixtures were stirred at room temperature and irradiated at 365 nm for 18 hours (Parallel set up three reactions), after that, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified *via* column chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding product **2**.

Diethyl 6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2a)



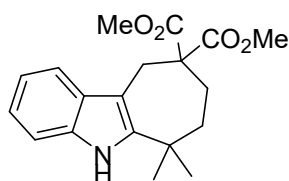
2a was prepared according to GP 2 from **1a** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 78%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.87 (br s, 1H), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dt, *J* = 4.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 4.19 – 3.97 (m, 4H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.40 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 1.93 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (s, 6H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 171.9, 142.5, 134.1, 129.2, 120.9, 119.2, 118.0, 110.3, 106.0, 61.2, 56.7, 36.8, 35.5, 30.6, 28.0, 14.0 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₈NO₄⁺[M+H]⁺: 358.2013, found: 358.2000.

Dimethyl 6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-

dicarboxylate (2b)

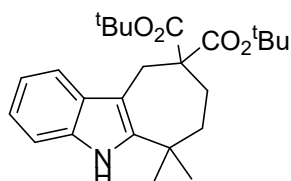


2b was prepared according to GP 2 from **1b** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; $R_f = 0.3$. Yield: 80%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.90$ (br s, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 5.6, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 3.61 (s, 6H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.46 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 1.99 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 172.4, 142.5, 134.2, 129.1, 120.9, 119.4, 117.8, 110.3, 105.8, 56.8, 52.5, 36.8, 35.5, 30.6, 28.1$ ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 331.1733, found 331.1730.

Di-tert-butyl 6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2c)

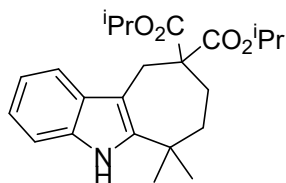


2c was prepared according to GP 2 from **1c** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 10/1; $R_f = 0.2$. Yield: 95%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.86$ (br s, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 6.2, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.38 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 1.95 (s, 2H), 1.39 (s, 6H), 1.31 (s, 18H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 171.2, 142.5, 134.1, 129.3, 120.8, 119.0, 118.2, 110.2, 106.1, 81.0, 57.6, 36.7, 35.5, 30.6, 27.7$ ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 414.2639, found 414.2639.

Diisopropyl 6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2d)

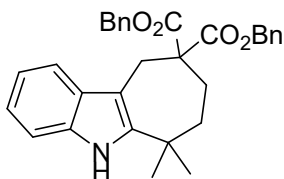


2d was prepared according to GP 2 from **1d** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc = 8/1; R_f = 0.33. Yield: 85%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.86 (br s, 1H), 7.64 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.92 (dt, J = 12.5, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.38 (dd, J = 6.7, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 1.99 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 6H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.4, 142.5, 134.1, 129.3, 120.8, 119.1, 118.3, 110.2, 106.1, 68.6, 56.6, 36.8, 35.5, 30.7, 28.0, 21.5 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 386.2326, found: 386.2317.

Dibenzyl 6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2e)

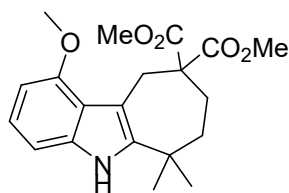


2e was prepared according to GP 2 from **1e** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc = 10/1; R_f = 0.2. Yield: 60%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.88 (br s, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.24 (m, 8H), 7.23 – 6.99 (m, 6H), 5.05 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.44 (dd, J = 7.0, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 2.02 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.6, 142.5, 135.5, 134.1, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 121.0, 119.4, 118.1, 110.3, 105.8, 67.0, 57.0, 36.7, 35.5, 30.7, 28.1, 22.4, 14.1 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 482.2326, found: 482.2327.

Dimethyl 1-methoxy-6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole 9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2f)

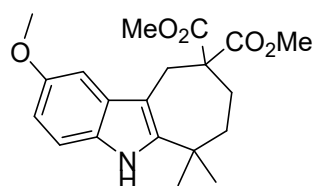


2f was prepared according to GP 2 from **1f** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 10/1; R_f = 0.35. Yield: 80%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.84 (br s, 1H), 7.08 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.45 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 3.81 (m, 4H), 3.61 (s, 6H), 2.43 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.37 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.3, 154.1, 143.5, 129.6, 129.2, 111.1, 105.8, 99.8, 56.7, 52.5, 36.9, 35.5, 30.7, 28.4, 27.9 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_5^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 360.1805, found: 360.1797.

Dimethyl 2-methoxy-6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2g)

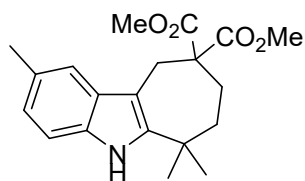


2g was prepared according to GP 2 from **1g** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 81%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.76 (br s, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 3.64 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 6H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.40 (dd, J = 7.1, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (dd, J = 7.4, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.2, 154.2, 143.50, 129.5, 129.2, 111.0, 105.8, 99.7, 56.7, 56.0, 52.5, 36.8, 35.5, 30.7, 28.4, 27.9 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_5^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 360.1805, found: 360.1798.

Dimethyl 2,6,6-trimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2h)

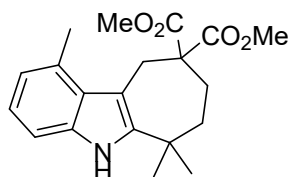


2h was prepared according to GP 2 from **1h** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 6/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 80%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.78 (br s, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 28.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 6H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.44 – 2.37 (m, 4H), 1.97 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.3, 142.6, 132.5, 129.4, 128.5, 122.4, 117.6, 109.9, 105.4, 56.8, 52.5, 36.9, 35.5, 30.6, 28.1, 21.6 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1856, found 344.1857.

Dimethyl 1,6,6-trimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2i)

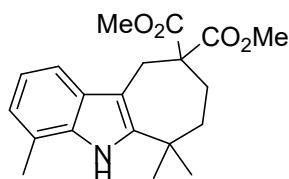


2i was prepared according to GP 2 from **1i** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 6/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 78%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.78 (br s, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 6H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.43 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.98 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.3, 142.6, 132.5, 129.4, 128.5, 122.4, 117.6, 109.9, 105.4, 56.8, 52.5, 36.9, 35.5, 30.6, 28.1, 21.6 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1856, found: 344.1849.

Dimethyl 4,6,6-trimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2j)

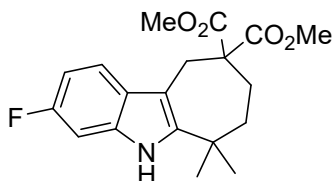


2j was prepared according to GP 2 from **1j** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 6/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 62%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.70 (br s, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 6H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.41 (dd, J = 7.0, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 1.92 (dd, J = 7.5, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.4, 142.1, 133.6, 128.7, 121.6, 119.5, 115.6, 106.4, 56.8, 52.5, 36.9, 35.6, 30.6, 28.2, 16.6 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.1856, found: 344.1848.

Dimethyl 3-fluoro-6,6-dimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2k)

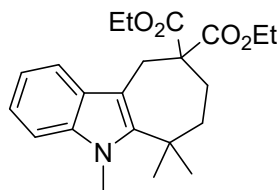


2k was prepared according to GP 2 from **1k** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 8/1; R_f = 0.3. Yield: 33%.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 3.62 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 6H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 2.39 (dd, J = 6.7, 4.9 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (dd, J = 7.5, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 172.2, 160.5, 158.2, 142.7, 133.9, 125.7, 118.5, 108.0, 107.8, 105.9, 96.9, 96.7, 56.7, 52.5, 36.8, 35.5, 30.5, 28.1; $^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -122.8 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{FNO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 348.1606, found 348.1603.

Diethyl 5,6,6-trimethyl-6,7,8,10-tetrahydrocyclohepta[b]indole-9,9(5H)-dicarboxylate (2l)

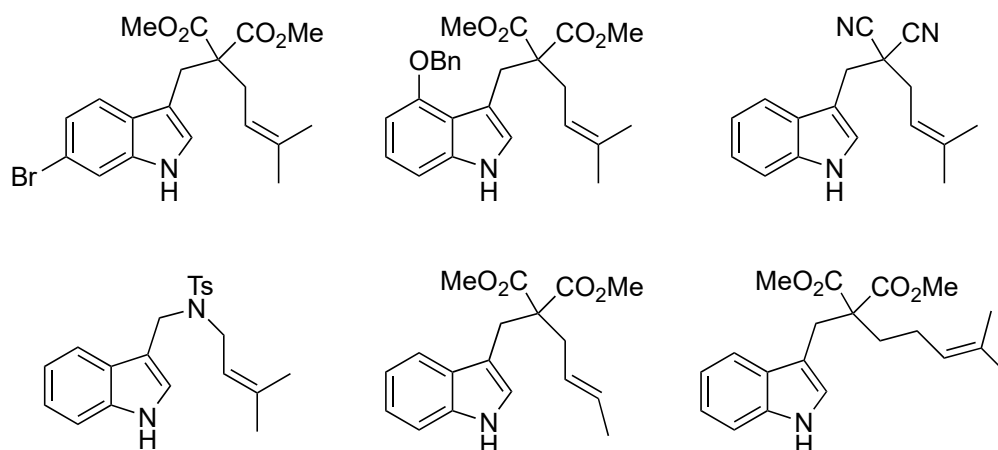


2I was prepared according to GP 2 from **1I** as a white solid. Eluent: PE/EtOAc= 15/1; R_f = 0.5. Yield: 75%.

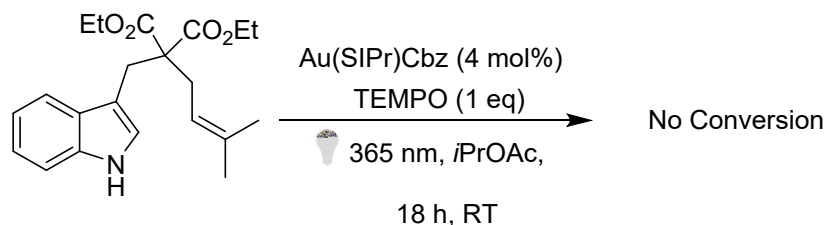
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.56 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.01 (m, 3H), 4.07 (s, 4H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 141.9, 137.3, 128.1, 127.8, 120.6, 118.6, 117.8, 107.9, 105.5, 60.8, 57.2, 39.4, 36.9, 32.3, 27.1, 26.0, 13.6 ppm.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_4^+[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 372.2169, found: 372.2160.

Incompatible Substrates



6. Reaction with TEMPO



Indole **1** (0.1 mmol), 4 mol% of $[\text{Au}(\text{SIPr})(\text{Cbz})]$ and (2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-1-yl)oxyl (TEMPO) (1 equiv.) were weighed and transferred into 4 mL vial, *i*PrOAc (2 mL) was added in reaction mixtures, the reaction mixture was then degassed by sparging with N_2 or Ar for 3 min. The reaction mixtures were stirred at room

temperature and irradiated at 365 nm for 18 hours. After that time, solvent was evaporated and $^1\text{H NMR}$, HRMS of reaction mixture was recorded. No traces of product were observed.

7. Absorption spectroscopy studies

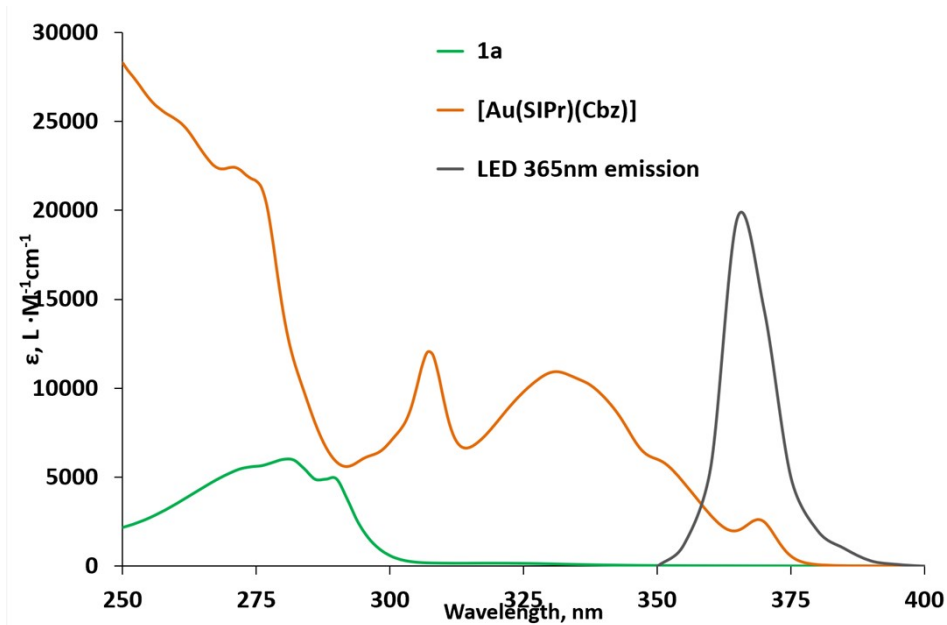


Figure S4. Absorption spectra of 1a and [Au(SIPr)(Cbz)]

8. DFT calculations

All the geometries were optimized with Gaussian 16 program package,⁵ using long-range dispersion corrected hybrid density functional, ω B97X-D.⁶ All atoms were treated with the Ahlrichs split-valance polarization basis function def2-SVP.⁷ The geometries were optimized without any symmetry constraints. Harmonic force constants were computed at the optimized geometries to characterize the stationary points as minima or saddle points. All transition states were located using the linear synchronous transit (LST) method in which the reaction coordinate was kept fixed at different distances while all other degrees of freedom were relaxed.⁸ After the linear transit search the transition states were optimized using the default Berny algorithm implemented in the Gaussian 16 codes.⁵ For further validation of energetics, single-point calculations were performed on the optimized geometries employing a valence triple- ζ -type of basis set (def2-TZVPP) for all atoms.⁹ The solvent effects (EtOAc: $\epsilon = 5.9867$) were evaluated implicitly by a self-consistent reaction field (SCRF) approach for all the intermediates and transitions states, using the SMD continuum solvation model for geometry optimization and single point calculations.¹⁰ Unless specified otherwise, the ΔG was used throughout the text. The ΔG value was obtained by augmenting the ΔE_e^S energy terms at ω B97X-D(SMD-EtOAc)/def2-TZVPP with the respective free energy corrections at the ω B97X-D/def2-SVP level of theory.

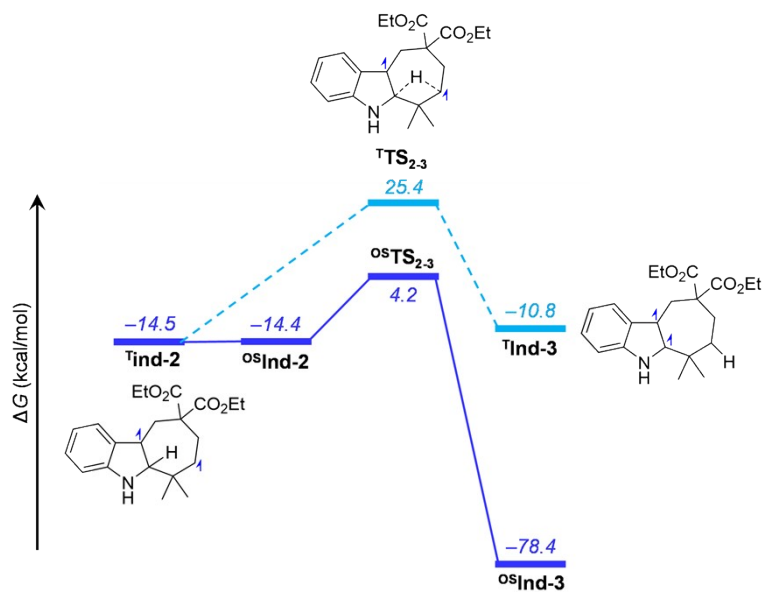


Figure S5. Open-shell singlet surface vs. triplet surface of H-atom transfer step. Energy values (in kcal/mol) are reported at ω B97X-D(SMD-EtOAc)/def2-TZVPP// ω B97X-D/def2-SVP level of theory.

Cartesian coordinates (Å) of the optimized structures of all intermediates and transition states at ω B97X-D/def2-SVP level of theory. E_e^S represents the absolute electronic energy in Hartree at ω B97X-D(SMD-EtOAc)/def2-TZVPP level of theory.

PC

87

E_e^S : -1812.92651915

C	-0.353263	3.420167	0.667983
N	0.030100	4.704724	0.822379
N	-1.149480	3.419550	-0.423857
C	-0.523081	5.506722	-0.159479
C	-1.268622	4.692036	-0.949556
H	-0.332276	6.574357	-0.204206
H	-1.868541	4.897209	-1.830599
C	0.889685	5.138558	1.885632
C	2.273191	5.171730	1.649619
C	0.313480	5.444677	3.127962

C	3.094132	5.556582	2.712110
C	1.178913	5.825540	4.156946
C	2.552900	5.884091	3.951415
H	4.176831	5.585822	2.573763
H	0.770202	6.067398	5.140567
C	-1.776843	2.228051	-0.921903
C	-1.069910	1.436506	-1.840568
C	-3.031521	1.868052	-0.405246
C	-1.683953	0.260265	-2.277970
C	-3.602106	0.683097	-0.876505
C	-2.939241	-0.109633	-1.807123
H	-1.162160	-0.387862	-2.985367
H	-4.573277	0.364367	-0.491896
C	-1.181662	5.337665	3.382087
H	-1.663008	5.014318	2.447388
C	2.872342	4.731406	0.323102
H	2.055798	4.664521	-0.411583
C	-3.734145	2.684552	0.667206
H	-3.107031	3.560172	0.891680
C	0.335289	1.787591	-2.302096
H	0.601536	2.763564	-1.869622
Au	0.026651	1.822428	1.809628
C	-1.784800	6.695444	3.756230
H	-1.587156	7.450020	2.979793
H	-2.874960	6.610155	3.881417
H	-1.370333	7.072870	4.704197
C	-1.487247	4.267275	4.435939
H	-1.064400	3.292584	4.148884
H	-1.071636	4.538912	5.418720
H	-2.574613	4.145576	4.553916

C	3.478822	3.328455	0.453779
H	3.864270	2.981561	-0.517227
H	4.313568	3.325037	1.172076
H	2.731069	2.601994	0.805995
C	3.886940	5.738206	-0.225308
H	3.451187	6.745309	-0.307570
H	4.780488	5.808242	0.414028
H	4.226323	5.428994	-1.225411
C	0.417101	1.929883	-3.824888
H	-0.298398	2.678681	-4.197108
H	1.428262	2.242355	-4.127015
H	0.200579	0.977050	-4.332584
C	1.348140	0.767884	-1.767837
H	1.164736	-0.234621	-2.184593
H	2.372740	1.063968	-2.039714
H	1.292092	0.689561	-0.671492
C	-5.088575	3.208885	0.180392
H	-4.981056	3.808977	-0.735974
H	-5.784337	2.383808	-0.038552
H	-5.555704	3.840843	0.950990
C	-3.864952	1.881322	1.966631
H	-4.300270	2.506380	2.761112
H	-4.516694	1.003992	1.833908
H	-2.884750	1.519479	2.312255
H	3.212339	6.176763	4.771108
H	-3.397687	-1.037704	-2.154550
C	0.937149	-0.023757	4.098382
C	-0.321114	-1.070895	2.606848
C	1.682798	0.921822	4.820175
C	0.797425	-1.353912	4.578488

C	-1.117669	-1.406356	1.499325
C	-0.025013	-2.037636	3.604266
C	2.278326	0.523643	6.009180
H	1.788338	1.944969	4.447764
C	1.408122	-1.731672	5.779989
C	-1.605560	-2.702432	1.407175
H	-1.346918	-0.662926	0.730145
C	-0.527868	-3.338913	3.487957
C	2.145863	-0.792655	6.490738
H	2.863074	1.246974	6.583365
H	1.304826	-2.753369	6.154565
C	-1.316030	-3.666845	2.391171
H	-2.227116	-2.978830	0.551254
H	-0.303734	-4.087843	4.251952
H	2.627491	-1.074480	7.429682
H	-1.714712	-4.678642	2.289199
N	0.263103	0.140282	2.909264

TPC

87

E_e^S : -1812.80983918

C	-0.416301	3.431867	0.702158
N	-0.006145	4.708523	0.843607
N	-1.182796	3.426762	-0.409528
C	-0.509113	5.502445	-0.170304
C	-1.254842	4.690192	-0.963609
H	-0.290714	6.563982	-0.230855
H	-1.825484	4.891903	-1.864684
C	0.837688	5.138630	1.921438
C	2.228268	5.049070	1.754857

C	0.230204	5.559403	3.114641
C	3.026764	5.429944	2.836204
C	1.073966	5.928289	4.165221
C	2.456772	5.868009	4.026935
H	4.113795	5.367533	2.750730
H	0.641746	6.253068	5.114146
C	-1.814364	2.236560	-0.906875
C	-1.096986	1.424937	-1.799722
C	-3.083221	1.897984	-0.411176
C	-1.713912	0.248141	-2.231315
C	-3.655611	0.711123	-0.875476
C	-2.981605	-0.102648	-1.779577
H	-1.184439	-0.416252	-2.917492
H	-4.637656	0.407736	-0.506411
C	-1.279050	5.560481	3.299526
H	-1.740897	5.326438	2.328709
C	2.860117	4.507945	0.482188
H	2.056614	4.335348	-0.249324
C	-3.799384	2.738438	0.633542
H	-3.174146	3.617782	0.848988
C	0.319396	1.756730	-2.241076
H	0.588369	2.734556	-1.814365
Au	-0.028839	1.832205	1.839991
C	-1.803477	6.934400	3.727352
H	-1.504042	7.718377	3.015468
H	-2.902531	6.923488	3.782849
H	-1.427198	7.221313	4.721508
C	-1.704517	4.458320	4.277096
H	-1.352313	3.470917	3.942100
H	-1.293957	4.636741	5.283104

H	-2.801269	4.420349	4.361458
C	3.529481	3.153247	0.742358
H	3.927650	2.734334	-0.194279
H	4.366321	3.250047	1.451394
H	2.814909	2.430306	1.164216
C	3.831845	5.512660	-0.144205
H	3.339794	6.476652	-0.343456
H	4.694890	5.705153	0.511928
H	4.222705	5.124044	-1.096772
C	0.426156	1.883323	-3.763771
H	-0.276144	2.635202	-4.154473
H	1.444893	2.182835	-4.053150
H	0.208001	0.927527	-4.265074
C	1.314441	0.732962	-1.681687
H	1.127401	-0.272438	-2.089433
H	2.345454	1.016409	-1.942532
H	1.243151	0.666172	-0.585490
C	-5.146192	3.254612	0.117726
H	-5.025348	3.834035	-0.810146
H	-5.841373	2.426688	-0.091768
H	-5.621553	3.904423	0.868137
C	-3.949847	1.961676	1.946798
H	-4.397511	2.601496	2.722348
H	-4.598455	1.081031	1.821151
H	-2.974852	1.607374	2.314247
H	3.098550	6.153460	4.862965
H	-3.441432	-1.032287	-2.120706
C	1.010507	-0.054157	4.030870
C	-0.271287	-1.096913	2.558578
C	1.746242	0.962308	4.722752

C	0.967029	-1.394042	4.460132
C	-1.098089	-1.412562	1.477926
C	0.142350	-2.076314	3.517499
C	2.471807	0.543608	5.927025
H	1.760878	1.994320	4.366232
C	1.680637	-1.785055	5.636650
C	-1.526534	-2.730202	1.343176
H	-1.398224	-0.643137	0.759830
C	-0.306886	-3.403418	3.355755
C	2.431344	-0.748060	6.342752
H	3.045471	1.286307	6.484988
H	1.674212	-2.811111	6.003838
C	-1.128827	-3.708469	2.278791
H	-2.173820	-3.008664	0.508631
H	-0.012920	-4.178948	4.066446
H	2.981303	-1.034100	7.243941
H	-1.479267	-4.736123	2.150010
N	0.275049	0.125655	2.900142

^SInd-1

53

E_e^S : -1172.27773788

C	-0.519285	-1.648330	1.027872
C	-1.251309	-2.859592	1.034265
C	-1.800670	-3.315052	2.243365
C	-1.609948	-2.568171	3.395349
C	-0.875135	-1.364672	3.367368
C	-0.321928	-0.889088	2.188175
C	-0.533532	-2.469557	-1.056853
C	-1.238555	-3.379191	-0.310187

H	-2.363474	-4.250828	2.277539
H	-2.032302	-2.913741	4.341433
H	-0.739908	-0.797271	4.290707
H	0.248662	0.041858	2.166933
H	0.443943	-0.646048	-0.576735
N	-0.092969	-1.438462	-0.259263
C	-0.894734	-5.769544	-1.254673
C	0.006533	-6.357295	-0.137781
C	0.882703	-5.363144	0.565904
C	-1.868943	-4.665280	-0.762679
C	1.012094	-5.182874	1.887479
H	-0.651906	-6.877819	0.571024
H	-0.305586	-2.479061	-2.119655
H	-2.449360	-5.092663	0.066075
H	0.641920	-7.124326	-0.612080
H	1.479943	-4.728799	-0.095532
H	-2.587838	-4.464107	-1.570971
C	-1.700345	-6.945024	-1.817294
C	-0.040889	-5.279694	-2.426848
O	-1.456130	-7.512702	-2.849694
O	-2.689468	-7.303887	-0.998696
O	-0.787658	-4.642258	-3.332873
O	1.142798	-5.443738	-2.545563
C	-0.135050	-4.241151	-4.535150
H	0.290313	-5.133085	-5.020347
H	0.708318	-3.577612	-4.283448
C	-1.155970	-3.553450	-5.410923
H	-0.689003	-3.235383	-6.353969
H	-1.986119	-4.234241	-5.646781
H	-1.569443	-2.664667	-4.911986

C	-3.478029	-8.428889	-1.389649
H	-3.921818	-8.227228	-2.376850
H	-2.818862	-9.303395	-1.504555
C	-4.531713	-8.649765	-0.330242
H	-5.179641	-7.767012	-0.231742
H	-5.158936	-9.511154	-0.600552
H	-4.069512	-8.851601	0.646716
C	1.906229	-4.098940	2.426279
H	1.300624	-3.341979	2.954464
H	2.631768	-4.499306	3.154389
H	2.461608	-3.591549	1.625018
C	0.297015	-5.978921	2.945922
H	1.019194	-6.580377	3.523838
H	-0.198459	-5.302630	3.660508
H	-0.460724	-6.664225	2.544239

^TInd-1

53

E_e^S : -1172.17269900

C	-1.191111	-1.304759	0.883378
C	-1.746353	-2.607449	0.881448
C	-2.266268	-3.126899	2.078441
C	-2.208067	-2.357003	3.229195
C	-1.637401	-1.067957	3.212498
C	-1.123672	-0.524723	2.044255
C	-1.060094	-2.115684	-1.201512
C	-1.646171	-3.112641	-0.465563
H	-2.705587	-4.127255	2.103374
H	-2.605627	-2.752231	4.166277
H	-1.601006	-0.485831	4.135815

H	-0.686159	0.475852	2.030957
H	-0.340320	-0.180914	-0.704379
N	-0.785865	-1.032833	-0.399819
C	-1.089857	-5.567339	-1.120684
C	-0.407414	-5.997181	0.227726
C	0.907251	-5.389826	0.608281
C	-2.143090	-4.438280	-0.953774
C	1.128410	-4.007750	1.040280
H	-1.155991	-5.810990	1.018478
H	-0.817974	-2.103330	-2.261270
H	-2.901377	-4.815065	-0.253226
H	-0.265405	-7.087344	0.197488
H	1.770955	-6.069609	0.605905
H	-2.649320	-4.305508	-1.920544
C	-1.837160	-6.790682	-1.660702
C	-0.052050	-5.246042	-2.197104
O	-1.615054	-7.333139	-2.711645
O	-2.777435	-7.199184	-0.808055
O	-0.576392	-4.523292	-3.190920
O	1.090850	-5.614191	-2.186806
C	0.266480	-4.277831	-4.314000
H	0.618159	-5.242840	-4.709601
H	1.156703	-3.720190	-3.981276
C	-0.534757	-3.507925	-5.337770
H	0.081861	-3.310910	-6.226326
H	-1.419473	-4.081114	-5.649288
H	-0.874228	-2.542308	-4.934334
C	-3.534978	-8.350910	-1.181185
H	-4.032613	-8.154818	-2.143656
H	-2.845688	-9.194756	-1.340285

C	-4.527805	-8.632340	-0.078223
H	-5.209588	-7.781341	0.062505
H	-5.127665	-9.517951	-0.331885
H	-4.011822	-8.824407	0.873384
C	1.103318	-3.698267	2.507447
H	2.095359	-3.870178	2.974582
H	0.836957	-2.643327	2.688063
H	0.376538	-4.325089	3.045006
C	1.869022	-3.062664	0.144363
H	1.630766	-2.014140	0.386421
H	2.965983	-3.180537	0.264945
H	1.646212	-3.242176	-0.916789

${}^{\text{T}}\text{TS}_{1-2}$

53

E_e^S : -1172.15545101

C	-1.034089	-1.397811	1.150649
C	-1.907384	-2.503454	0.965700
C	-3.083018	-2.579514	1.734709
C	-3.349601	-1.579569	2.659776
C	-2.464937	-0.498846	2.834467
C	-1.297346	-0.394448	2.084801
C	-0.092204	-2.776493	-0.371324
C	-1.330372	-3.340835	-0.040308
H	-3.775088	-3.415261	1.606672
H	-4.258010	-1.629371	3.263925
H	-2.698942	0.272767	3.571118
H	-0.612452	0.445167	2.221818
H	0.836368	-0.967367	0.254623
N	0.015238	-1.552284	0.278523

C	-0.978106	-5.637447	-1.146736
C	-0.047094	-6.209462	-0.039386
C	1.213761	-5.486000	0.305911
C	-1.957172	-4.569852	-0.612583
C	1.413638	-4.065556	0.672062
H	-0.683683	-6.331432	0.859698
H	0.475734	-2.928961	-1.287653
H	-2.572890	-5.055286	0.158782
H	0.245231	-7.229585	-0.332292
H	2.051913	-6.145524	0.575565
H	-2.646701	-4.292874	-1.428002
C	-1.797616	-6.816257	-1.684060
C	-0.169929	-5.145048	-2.350257
O	-1.687354	-7.287920	-2.785284
O	-2.634420	-7.290608	-0.761867
O	-0.921442	-4.410033	-3.167377
O	0.991801	-5.381527	-2.549941
C	-0.311497	-3.955872	-4.373114
H	0.033865	-4.830366	-4.945837
H	0.580278	-3.359470	-4.121499
C	-1.334563	-3.146462	-5.134426
H	-0.898391	-2.777714	-6.073778
H	-2.213359	-3.760561	-5.377279
H	-1.667944	-2.281791	-4.542618
C	-3.422886	-8.425424	-1.124913
H	-4.021048	-8.173871	-2.014339
H	-2.750487	-9.249338	-1.410479
C	-4.290652	-8.787078	0.057187
H	-4.957161	-7.954389	0.323935
H	-4.910381	-9.661350	-0.187791

H	-3.675382	-9.033555	0.934321
C	1.159369	-3.757970	2.127308
H	1.866103	-4.313735	2.772731
H	1.284979	-2.686519	2.347390
H	0.139599	-4.047411	2.424624
C	2.663820	-3.460306	0.086317
H	2.733250	-2.379031	0.292682
H	3.565995	-3.925163	0.528386
H	2.716653	-3.627031	-1.000644

^TInd-2

53

E_e^S : -1172.20091316

C	-0.779106	-1.371739	0.969677
C	-1.727878	-2.364763	0.576134
C	-3.106300	-2.087661	0.697523
C	-3.507237	-0.839837	1.165665
C	-2.559818	0.130807	1.520210
C	-1.183730	-0.125440	1.428233
C	0.458124	-3.186502	0.168324
C	-1.022236	-3.488817	0.108696
H	-3.846819	-2.839186	0.414861
H	-4.571198	-0.610906	1.255126
H	-2.897087	1.105072	1.880781
H	-0.452505	0.631539	1.719248
H	1.277635	-1.272349	0.691376
N	0.487746	-1.886686	0.828164
C	-0.842651	-5.725297	-1.178994
C	0.348783	-6.367259	-0.402078
C	1.464210	-5.443090	-0.051677

C	-1.673485	-4.768250	-0.300337
C	1.342631	-4.266015	0.880760
H	-0.087785	-6.829066	0.499678
H	0.869689	-3.091871	-0.861819
H	-1.987482	-5.338367	0.592372
H	0.753085	-7.181855	-1.020587
H	2.344926	-5.471678	-0.698756
H	-2.603543	-4.521083	-0.837033
C	-1.737070	-6.870869	-1.654773
C	-0.345474	-5.030232	-2.449340
O	-1.846063	-7.228481	-2.798055
O	-2.362488	-7.459444	-0.635545
O	-1.284468	-4.237290	-2.956574
O	0.748461	-5.166060	-2.928804
C	-0.971780	-3.541711	-4.161744
H	-0.802955	-4.279512	-4.961574
H	-0.028853	-2.990578	-4.021425
C	-2.125321	-2.617872	-4.473949
H	-1.918436	-2.057071	-5.396604
H	-3.054620	-3.187842	-4.615732
H	-2.279936	-1.899413	-3.655985
C	-3.200000	-8.575036	-0.946125
H	-3.970229	-8.252708	-1.663777
H	-2.594224	-9.346063	-1.447006
C	-3.803207	-9.078253	0.343798
H	-4.404691	-8.295255	0.827382
H	-4.455462	-9.939343	0.140110
H	-3.019109	-9.396560	1.045632
C	0.724747	-4.641399	2.234919
H	1.393847	-5.315697	2.790572

H	0.563922	-3.734887	2.837984
H	-0.246750	-5.143620	2.125689
C	2.743581	-3.681397	1.107319
H	2.715553	-2.850188	1.827148
H	3.418267	-4.452664	1.507896
H	3.178776	-3.315354	0.162909

^{OS}Ind-2

53

E_e^S : -1172.20155703

C	-0.774904	-1.371386	0.988700
C	-1.721824	-2.365202	0.593740
C	-3.099600	-2.108250	0.756717
C	-3.502766	-0.877886	1.267044
C	-2.557591	0.094069	1.624760
C	-1.181745	-0.143490	1.493885
C	0.461364	-3.164473	0.137777
C	-1.015067	-3.471206	0.084708
H	-3.838277	-2.861452	0.473669
H	-4.566651	-0.663859	1.388520
H	-2.896900	1.054657	2.018606
H	-0.452029	0.613649	1.788185
H	1.278224	-1.247911	0.665976
N	0.491613	-1.866999	0.796768
C	-0.835526	-5.720123	-1.185183
C	0.347841	-6.359616	-0.394985
C	1.465715	-5.435818	-0.049335
C	-1.667737	-4.752614	-0.319101
C	1.344827	-4.254309	0.867071
H	-0.096589	-6.809842	0.508968

H	0.885467	-3.072917	-0.884892
H	-1.987096	-5.313841	0.577758
H	0.752054	-7.182462	-1.002734
H	2.336580	-5.459711	-0.709907
H	-2.595385	-4.507064	-0.860994
C	-1.728653	-6.868722	-1.657899
C	-0.330355	-5.036128	-2.458314
O	-1.817108	-7.245598	-2.796754
O	-2.376172	-7.436977	-0.641181
O	-1.271680	-4.259495	-2.986153
O	0.770153	-5.166253	-2.924297
C	-0.953838	-3.581364	-4.199955
H	-0.761721	-4.331069	-4.983248
H	-0.022196	-3.011888	-4.057381
C	-2.117899	-2.683073	-4.545721
H	-1.907679	-2.137448	-5.476676
H	-3.035760	-3.271103	-4.688223
H	-2.295162	-1.950936	-3.744693
C	-3.211451	-8.555155	-0.948591
H	-3.966337	-8.242964	-1.686728
H	-2.598739	-9.336756	-1.424011
C	-3.841533	-9.033683	0.337874
H	-4.449572	-8.240374	0.795757
H	-4.492702	-9.896150	0.136559
H	-3.072429	-9.342034	1.060432
C	0.713825	-4.607131	2.220505
H	1.377898	-5.271623	2.793840
H	0.547161	-3.690637	2.806882
H	-0.256023	-5.112174	2.110887
C	2.744364	-3.666816	1.095709

H	2.710975	-2.825913	1.803990
H	3.416169	-4.432237	1.511769
H	3.186456	-3.313347	0.149794

oSTS_{2,3}

53

E_e^S : -1172.16986552

C	-0.662822	-1.340562	0.661817
C	-1.660468	-2.283371	0.279112
C	-2.946563	-1.819469	-0.062899
C	-3.201693	-0.454958	-0.033656
C	-2.196645	0.460620	0.326765
C	-0.915367	0.030021	0.672528
C	0.346739	-3.397396	0.604872
C	-1.072841	-3.571015	0.317107
H	-3.726065	-2.523995	-0.360611
H	-4.193655	-0.083876	-0.299953
H	-2.422470	1.529100	0.337655
H	-0.138082	0.744635	0.951264
H	1.381369	-1.581650	1.057568
N	0.480913	-2.030532	0.976464
C	-0.903542	-5.641841	-1.153724
C	0.431385	-6.225461	-0.609125
C	1.445819	-5.260590	-0.064573
C	-1.713299	-4.852976	-0.092835
C	1.227443	-4.478155	1.239709
H	0.160035	-6.967143	0.163361
H	0.908919	-3.712187	-0.496829
H	-1.868150	-5.524795	0.765665
H	0.895173	-6.780457	-1.436476

H	2.484786	-5.491193	-0.325598
H	-2.710270	-4.637607	-0.500455
C	-1.758299	-6.812159	-1.636600
C	-0.625602	-4.785924	-2.396642
O	-2.065342	-7.019423	-2.780789
O	-2.127051	-7.597784	-0.622590
O	-1.637527	-3.962627	-2.654732
O	0.374772	-4.848637	-3.058542
C	-1.505026	-3.107382	-3.788891
H	-1.473595	-3.729798	-4.696979
H	-0.542849	-2.576697	-3.722691
C	-2.675383	-2.152524	-3.792754
H	-2.610521	-1.485991	-4.664832
H	-3.626843	-2.701293	-3.847560
H	-2.678901	-1.537792	-2.880948
C	-2.923627	-8.739088	-0.944531
H	-3.841427	-8.401772	-1.450665
H	-2.372464	-9.367487	-1.661210
C	-3.223863	-9.475369	0.339613
H	-3.775707	-8.832771	1.040585
H	-3.837541	-10.362343	0.127188
H	-2.296195	-9.805805	0.828556
C	0.616401	-5.239510	2.417141
H	1.302749	-6.029030	2.761659
H	0.429316	-4.559021	3.261962
H	-0.338230	-5.716483	2.159335
C	2.567240	-3.871703	1.663412
H	2.448371	-3.196291	2.524568
H	3.265450	-4.670894	1.954703
H	3.035036	-3.314652	0.834970

^{OS}Ind-3

53

E_e^S : -1172.31072912

C	-0.667823	-1.355648	0.722522
C	-1.627127	-2.297377	0.281791
C	-2.881662	-1.838184	-0.153456
C	-3.141311	-0.476036	-0.141204
C	-2.169827	0.445817	0.300185
C	-0.924110	0.020532	0.737691
C	0.251162	-3.408572	0.876642
C	-1.023185	-3.598824	0.392340
H	-3.638355	-2.544530	-0.502532
H	-4.112770	-0.107190	-0.477817
H	-2.402625	1.512872	0.298242
H	-0.171288	0.734341	1.079371
H	1.315002	-1.648248	1.407438
N	0.454412	-2.059364	1.080443
C	-0.864640	-5.651298	-1.091834
C	0.450201	-6.266420	-0.558238
C	1.557878	-5.325413	-0.074818
C	-1.657570	-4.896789	-0.001119
C	1.317786	-4.444554	1.173875
H	0.176445	-6.973663	0.240040
H	1.860217	-4.677054	-0.909718
H	-1.774924	-5.573393	0.858654
H	0.883365	-6.866944	-1.373043
H	2.426661	-5.968317	0.147728
H	-2.671165	-4.696878	-0.373634
C	-1.700622	-6.812290	-1.632624

C	-0.591861	-4.733630	-2.288285
O	-1.854530	-7.067854	-2.797728
O	-2.221576	-7.543478	-0.645218
O	-1.670206	-4.024541	-2.606513
O	0.456087	-4.654060	-2.873241
C	-1.545801	-3.123317	-3.706124
H	-1.285145	-3.700827	-4.606639
H	-0.711714	-2.433496	-3.504739
C	-2.855584	-2.388029	-3.862770
H	-2.799342	-1.707963	-4.724923
H	-3.681504	-3.093979	-4.032461
H	-3.076606	-1.792822	-2.965439
C	-2.994142	-8.683560	-1.023380
H	-3.827249	-8.353634	-1.663186
H	-2.366972	-9.354055	-1.631385
C	-3.482261	-9.355180	0.238459
H	-4.107113	-8.670902	0.830159
H	-4.083342	-10.239507	-0.016822
H	-2.637057	-9.679783	0.862270
C	0.885068	-5.291774	2.383943
H	1.625888	-6.082483	2.584837
H	0.798953	-4.664412	3.283846
H	-0.089048	-5.773605	2.225206
C	2.654060	-3.765490	1.511548
H	2.575431	-3.132473	2.410163
H	3.419685	-4.526239	1.722504
H	3.020089	-3.152204	0.673155

^sInd-3

E_e^S : -1172.31072911

C	-0.667823	-1.355648	0.722522
C	-1.627127	-2.297377	0.281791
C	-2.881662	-1.838184	-0.153457
C	-3.141311	-0.476036	-0.141204
C	-2.169828	0.445817	0.300185
C	-0.924110	0.020532	0.737690
C	0.251162	-3.408572	0.876642
C	-1.023185	-3.598824	0.392340
H	-3.638355	-2.544530	-0.502532
H	-4.112770	-0.107190	-0.477817
H	-2.402625	1.512872	0.298242
H	-0.171288	0.734341	1.079371
H	1.315002	-1.648248	1.407438
N	0.454412	-2.059364	1.080443
C	-0.864640	-5.651298	-1.091834
C	0.450201	-6.266420	-0.558238
C	1.557878	-5.325412	-0.074818
C	-1.657570	-4.896789	-0.001119
C	1.317786	-4.444554	1.173875
H	0.176445	-6.973663	0.240040
H	1.860217	-4.677054	-0.909718
H	-1.774924	-5.573393	0.858654
H	0.883365	-6.866944	-1.373043
H	2.426661	-5.968317	0.147729
H	-2.671165	-4.696878	-0.373634
C	-1.700622	-6.812291	-1.632624
C	-0.591861	-4.733630	-2.288285
O	-1.854530	-7.067854	-2.797728
O	-2.221576	-7.543478	-0.645218

O	-1.670206	-4.024541	-2.606514
O	0.456088	-4.654060	-2.873241
C	-1.545801	-3.123317	-3.706124
H	-1.285144	-3.700827	-4.606639
H	-0.711714	-2.433496	-3.504739
C	-2.855584	-2.388030	-3.862770
H	-2.799342	-1.707963	-4.724923
H	-3.681504	-3.093979	-4.032461
H	-3.076606	-1.792822	-2.965439
C	-2.994141	-8.683560	-1.023380
H	-3.827249	-8.353635	-1.663186
H	-2.366972	-9.354055	-1.631385
C	-3.482261	-9.355181	0.238459
H	-4.107113	-8.670903	0.830159
H	-4.083342	-10.239507	-0.016823
H	-2.637057	-9.679783	0.862270
C	0.885068	-5.291774	2.383943
H	1.625888	-6.082483	2.584837
H	0.798953	-4.664412	3.283846
H	-0.089048	-5.773605	2.225206
C	2.654060	-3.765490	1.511548
H	2.575431	-3.132473	2.410163
H	3.419685	-4.526239	1.722504
H	3.020089	-3.152204	0.673155

OSTS₂₋₄

53

E_e^S : -1172.16711377

C	-0.963399	-1.567672	1.343318
C	-1.165492	-2.063772	0.028527

C	-2.039934	-1.408365	-0.835480
C	-2.670660	-0.236595	-0.415072
C	-2.450321	0.255115	0.875150
C	-1.607978	-0.407565	1.770594
C	0.555632	-3.187445	1.040842
C	-0.480730	-3.371855	-0.037127
H	-2.214980	-1.816244	-1.833006
H	-3.339075	0.298034	-1.092992
H	-2.948555	1.173802	1.193785
H	-1.458554	-0.025694	2.783075
H	0.491436	-1.925668	2.742412
N	-0.110376	-2.402101	2.078812
C	-0.832989	-5.521038	-1.349904
C	0.551842	-5.989213	-0.848394
C	1.292778	-4.821930	-0.283149
C	-1.400556	-4.555902	-0.290905
C	1.348662	-4.495665	1.202317
H	0.391009	-6.766047	-0.086992
H	1.296263	-2.512795	0.561110
H	-1.602055	-5.125741	0.627702
H	1.103295	-6.431046	-1.690074
H	2.049963	-4.350198	-0.915898
H	-2.370335	-4.173124	-0.634497
C	-1.744403	-6.720721	-1.593137
C	-0.664922	-4.801415	-2.693240
O	-2.070811	-7.131402	-2.675532
O	-2.113418	-7.293807	-0.445824
O	-1.770471	-4.139105	-3.030783
O	0.328231	-4.828340	-3.368457
C	-1.775046	-3.500927	-4.307453

H	-1.459477	-4.230024	-5.068869
H	-1.029241	-2.689996	-4.301724
C	-3.171266	-2.985355	-4.567050
H	-3.212345	-2.497354	-5.551298
H	-3.896525	-3.811300	-4.557393
H	-3.474485	-2.250555	-3.806841
C	-2.936175	-8.457943	-0.537014
H	-3.852172	-8.204035	-1.092530
H	-2.405679	-9.224961	-1.122609
C	-3.237454	-8.925718	0.867210
H	-3.767870	-8.147235	1.434088
H	-3.871582	-9.823093	0.834747
H	-2.311427	-9.175856	1.404653
C	0.696974	-5.507990	2.146050
H	1.279848	-6.441811	2.176832
H	0.670379	-5.091717	3.163876
H	-0.333396	-5.765773	1.876533
C	2.781391	-4.229752	1.683061
H	2.782486	-3.821146	2.706841
H	3.371892	-5.158819	1.693298
H	3.296059	-3.510228	1.028302

^{OS}Ind-4

53

E_e^S : -1172.21904805

C	-1.179883	-1.709198	0.998567
C	-0.672557	-2.127030	-0.266615
C	-0.880424	-1.357827	-1.397501
C	-1.585399	-0.151267	-1.281992
C	-2.088271	0.250899	-0.046014

C	-1.892933	-0.520412	1.106679
C	0.282085	-3.307516	1.427832
C	-0.172997	-3.524938	0.011805
H	-0.487262	-1.688153	-2.362043
H	-1.739229	0.476405	-2.162299
H	-2.637992	1.191803	0.032103
H	-2.284655	-0.187134	2.070514
H	-0.701863	-2.184044	2.937976
N	-0.854935	-2.626384	2.037184
C	-0.843731	-5.395398	-1.383589
C	0.644050	-5.654424	-1.041412
C	1.062597	-4.468553	-0.165418
C	-1.354166	-4.504529	-0.231673
C	1.092229	-4.646859	1.428352
H	0.751966	-6.607262	-0.504645
H	1.097615	-2.559110	1.345886
H	-1.591797	-5.114534	0.642714
H	1.233510	-5.714341	-1.964322
H	1.981134	-3.981124	-0.518132
H	-2.273871	-3.978219	-0.510254
C	-1.600086	-6.702200	-1.562683
C	-0.947761	-4.606856	-2.695935
O	-1.875664	-7.196721	-2.623530
O	-1.875483	-7.277824	-0.389246
O	-2.200876	-4.216507	-2.908564
O	-0.022519	-4.328442	-3.412178
C	-2.483369	-3.435511	-4.068526
H	-2.638364	-4.123600	-4.914659
H	-1.608137	-2.813217	-4.304959
C	-3.711076	-2.601475	-3.784233

H	-3.973068	-2.005403	-4.670383
H	-4.569531	-3.239508	-3.529967
H	-3.523481	-1.916139	-2.944341
C	-2.511520	-8.555362	-0.425297
H	-3.470276	-8.461305	-0.958311
H	-1.885715	-9.250262	-1.006846
C	-2.699474	-9.020509	0.999569
H	-3.323113	-8.312258	1.563758
H	-3.193951	-10.002288	1.011032
H	-1.731340	-9.115022	1.512429
C	0.464284	-5.911791	2.010493
H	1.161008	-6.758799	1.904698
H	0.286385	-5.767783	3.087480
H	-0.481210	-6.217964	1.553068
C	2.489079	-4.492476	2.028911
H	2.444209	-4.444100	3.129010
H	3.122661	-5.351667	1.757489
H	2.989158	-3.580954	1.667910

^SInd-4

53

E_e^S : -1172.21904598

C	-1.179466	-1.709057	0.998157
C	-0.672269	-2.127074	-0.267021
C	-0.880068	-1.357920	-1.397942
C	-1.584861	-0.151240	-1.282492
C	-2.087620	0.251091	-0.046530
C	-1.892334	-0.520165	1.106218
C	0.282333	-3.307527	1.427481
C	-0.172893	-3.525025	0.011515

H	-0.487009	-1.688357	-2.362489
H	-1.738632	0.476380	-2.162846
H	-2.637197	1.192082	0.031549
H	-2.283949	-0.186746	2.070047
H	-0.701355	-2.183768	2.937567
N	-0.854565	-2.626196	2.036840
C	-0.844134	-5.395543	-1.383558
C	0.643676	-5.654734	-1.041602
C	1.062511	-4.468851	-0.165752
C	-1.354264	-4.504443	-0.231687
C	1.092283	-4.647015	1.428037
H	0.751607	-6.607553	-0.504809
H	1.097971	-2.559253	1.345427
H	-1.591895	-5.114283	0.642814
H	1.232953	-5.714764	-1.964622
H	1.981105	-3.981624	-0.518601
H	-2.273911	-3.978025	-0.510249
C	-1.600753	-6.702235	-1.562300
C	-0.948306	-4.607242	-2.696043
O	-1.876942	-7.196702	-2.623014
O	-1.875672	-7.277820	-0.388728
O	-2.201330	-4.216473	-2.908336
O	-0.023184	-4.329333	-3.412645
C	-2.483965	-3.435600	-4.068347
H	-2.639748	-4.123795	-4.914249
H	-1.608502	-2.813861	-4.305370
C	-3.711061	-2.600805	-3.783611
H	-3.973239	-2.004864	-4.669795
H	-4.569709	-3.238306	-3.528664
H	-3.522592	-1.915324	-2.944033

C	-2.511893	-8.555259	-0.424458
H	-3.470966	-8.461057	-0.956878
H	-1.886545	-9.250218	-1.006428
C	-2.699039	-9.020464	1.000497
H	-3.322259	-8.312178	1.565104
H	-3.193614	-10.002191	1.012205
H	-1.730604	-9.115108	1.512764
C	0.464219	-5.911787	2.010407
H	1.160924	-6.758844	1.904869
H	0.286238	-5.767525	3.087345
H	-0.481231	-6.218044	1.552951
C	2.489220	-4.492760	2.028419
H	2.444500	-4.444385	3.128523
H	3.122679	-5.352016	1.756910
H	2.989346	-3.581291	1.667350

^TTS_{2,3}

53

E_e^S : -1172.13219466

C	-0.691313	-1.365725	0.546482
C	-1.697663	-2.347530	0.261748
C	-3.031372	-1.926247	0.067649
C	-3.330782	-0.564625	0.139146
C	-2.332059	0.373728	0.407907
C	-0.992020	-0.020954	0.621889
C	0.411875	-3.393877	0.389039
C	-1.075565	-3.600281	0.179579
H	-3.812649	-2.655829	-0.154777
H	-4.357018	-0.228100	-0.021723
H	-2.585831	1.435080	0.450534

H	-0.218549	0.720491	0.831517
H	1.399867	-1.525024	0.674031
N	0.518922	-2.015589	0.714709
C	-0.933561	-5.755626	-1.190118
C	0.384136	-6.317530	-0.599718
C	1.399980	-5.284524	-0.163503
C	-1.725362	-4.891684	-0.174389
C	1.230594	-4.472614	1.132907
H	0.113799	-6.979399	0.239943
H	1.061957	-4.069298	-0.712027
H	-1.886759	-5.519308	0.719183
H	0.844136	-6.945217	-1.375499
H	2.435472	-5.531857	-0.429478
H	-2.722109	-4.678901	-0.586241
C	-1.835669	-6.918371	-1.607339
C	-0.623290	-4.976950	-2.477452
O	-2.259076	-7.099523	-2.718007
O	-2.120673	-7.710684	-0.572593
O	-1.524876	-4.026793	-2.697063
O	0.324367	-5.189813	-3.184417
C	-1.328494	-3.159009	-3.812209
H	-1.620650	-3.695458	-4.728903
H	-0.256516	-2.925720	-3.895499
C	-2.163724	-1.920026	-3.585113
H	-2.043524	-1.226395	-4.429827
H	-3.229361	-2.175559	-3.495473
H	-1.857820	-1.407332	-2.661164
C	-2.975740	-8.826750	-0.827983
H	-3.931964	-8.458017	-1.230611
H	-2.518035	-9.454826	-1.607794

C	-3.160273	-9.578768	0.468777
H	-3.619155	-8.935823	1.233550
H	-3.815965	-10.446228	0.307536
H	-2.195879	-9.940878	0.852904
C	0.569417	-5.130669	2.339282
H	1.233038	-5.888331	2.785500
H	0.352307	-4.374615	3.110139
H	-0.377386	-5.626183	2.089338
C	2.584579	-3.886161	1.536974
H	2.469102	-3.142844	2.340772
H	3.253365	-4.681356	1.899986
H	3.082106	-3.399207	0.682060

^TInd-3

53

E_e^S : -1172.19419690

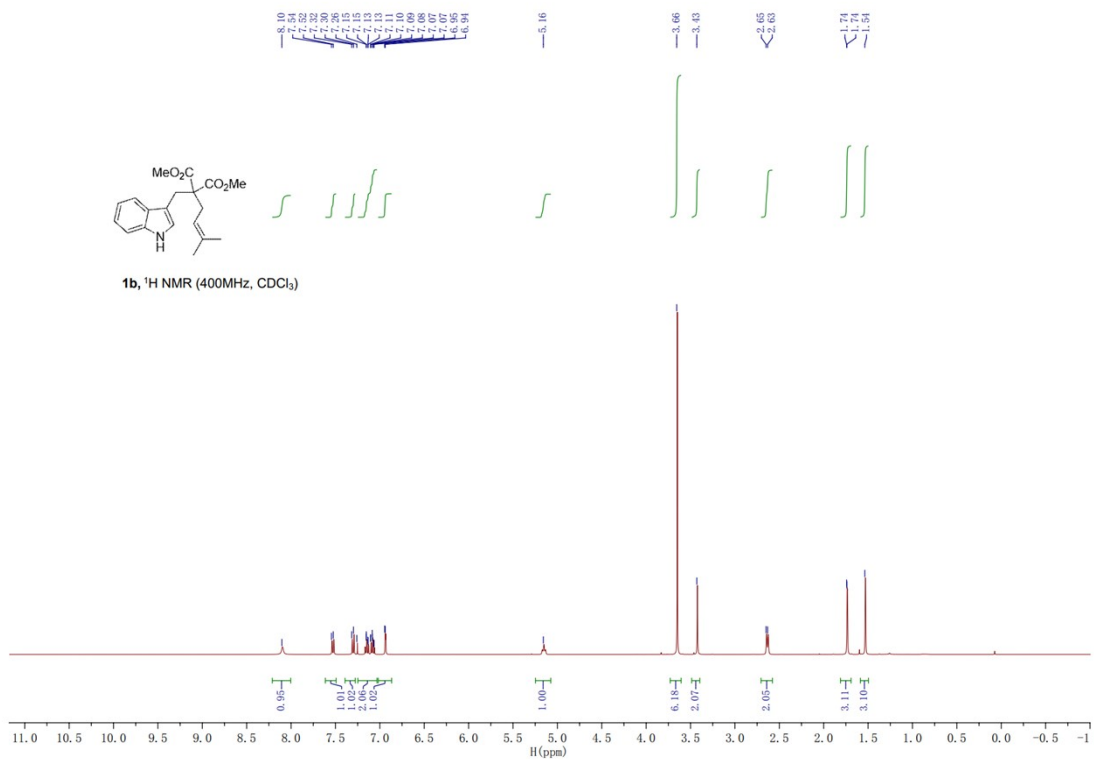
C	-0.652563	-1.368498	0.719384
C	-1.609152	-2.348619	0.291428
C	-2.914564	-1.903844	-0.179703
C	-3.171768	-0.510733	-0.192071
C	-2.231596	0.402182	0.223412
C	-0.898122	-0.016863	0.706756
C	0.317426	-3.418922	0.935425
C	-1.030015	-3.594856	0.420262
H	-3.664386	-2.624375	-0.506626
H	-4.144847	-0.154666	-0.539220
H	-2.464334	1.468827	0.202501
H	-0.161080	0.720792	1.023550
H	1.327235	-1.628654	1.423985
N	0.479791	-2.069098	1.097246

C	-0.815737	-5.625453	-1.071847
C	0.508479	-6.240321	-0.558134
C	1.618266	-5.313642	-0.051756
C	-1.626866	-4.906030	0.033447
C	1.371672	-4.455207	1.215422
H	0.241527	-6.972374	0.220710
H	1.923844	-4.648623	-0.871656
H	-1.694297	-5.583274	0.897848
H	0.938433	-6.815990	-1.392355
H	2.483543	-5.964990	0.161325
H	-2.653032	-4.743756	-0.319410
C	-1.623718	-6.795442	-1.638401
C	-0.569389	-4.670869	-2.245898
O	-1.654564	-7.104343	-2.799815
O	-2.254087	-7.472253	-0.678003
O	-1.692522	-4.053278	-2.596019
O	0.491978	-4.485332	-2.779364
C	-1.600054	-3.094962	-3.651375
H	-1.212112	-3.597541	-4.550702
H	-0.869321	-2.324210	-3.360949
C	-2.972982	-2.507900	-3.875067
H	-2.936679	-1.782919	-4.700810
H	-3.696727	-3.293837	-4.135271
H	-3.321856	-1.987329	-2.971931
C	-2.997874	-8.624234	-1.080262
H	-3.749768	-8.319878	-1.824581
H	-2.317028	-9.331101	-1.579561
C	-3.631903	-9.223552	0.152598
H	-4.307971	-8.503369	0.635291
H	-4.214412	-10.114370	-0.122220

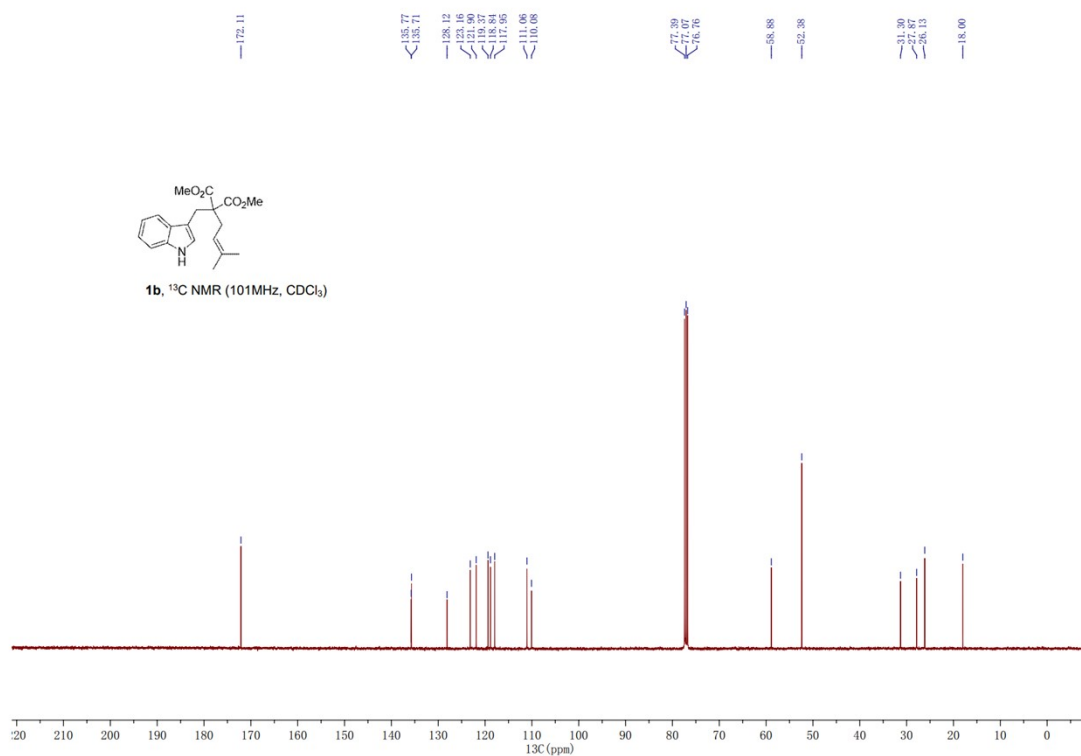
H	-2.865733	-9.522998	0.882096
C	0.948732	-5.339098	2.407129
H	1.690905	-6.135767	2.579491
H	0.869982	-4.737051	3.324699
H	-0.026095	-5.818390	2.244028
C	2.702268	-3.774030	1.569288
H	2.611299	-3.149366	2.472517
H	3.470977	-4.532292	1.778010
H	3.069140	-3.150031	0.739316

9. References

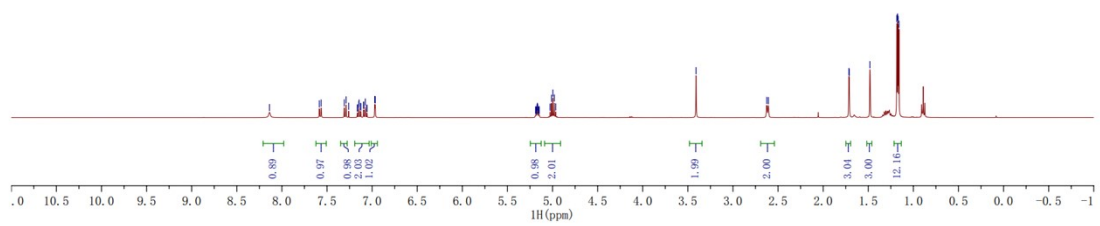
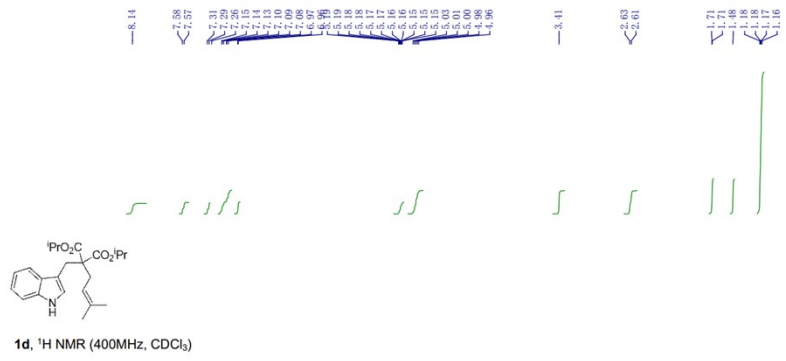
- 1 N. V. Tzouras, E. A. Martynova, X. Ma, T. Scattolin, B. Hupp, H. Busen, M. Saab, Z. Zhang, L. Falivene, G. Pisanò, K. Van Hecke, L. Cavallo, C. S. J. Cazin, A. Steffen and S. P. Nolan, *Chem. – Eur. J.*, 2021, **27**, 11904–11911.
- 2 E. A. Martynova, V. A. Voloshkin, S. G. Guillet, F. Bru, M. Beliš, K. V. Hecke, C. S. J. Cazin and S. P. Nolan, *Chem. Sci.*, 2022, **13**, 6852–6857.
- 3 J. Luo, G. Zeng, X. Cao and B. Yin, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2022, **364**, 2197–2204.
- 4 V. Ramella, Z. He, C. G. Daniliuc and A. Studer, *Org. Lett.*, 2015, **17**, 664–667.
- 5 Gaussian 16, Revision B.01, Frisch, M. J., Trucks, G. W., Schlegel, H. B., Scuseria, G. E., Robb, M. A., Cheeseman, J. R., Scalmani, G., Barone, V., Petersson, G. A., Nakatsuji, H., Li, X., Caricato, M., Marenich, A. V., Bloino, J., Janesko, B. G., Gomperts, R., Mennucci, B., Hratchian, H. P., Ortiz, J. V., Izmaylov, A. F., Sonnenberg, J. L., Williams-Young, D., Ding, F., Lipparini, F., Egidi, F., Goings, J., Peng, B., Petrone, A., Henderson, T., Ranasinghe, D., Zakrzewski, V. G., Gao, J., Rega, N., Zheng, G., Liang, W., Hada, M., Ehara, M., Toyota, K., Fukuda, R., Hasegawa, J., Ishida, M., Nakajima, T., Honda, Y., Kitao, O., Nakai, H., Vreven, T., Throssell, K., Montgomery, Jr., J. A., Peralta, J. E., Ogliaro, F., Bearpark, M. J., Heyd, J. J., Brothers, E. N., Kudin, K. N., Staroverov, V. N., Keith, T. A., Kobayashi, R., Normand, J., Raghavachari, K., Rendell, A. P., Burant, J. C., Iyengar, S. S., Tomasi, J., Cossi, M., Millam, J. M., Klene, M., Adamo, C., Cammi, R., Ochterski, J. W., Martin, R. L., Morokuma, K., Farkas, O., Foresman, J. B., Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.
- 6 J.-D. Chai and M. Head-Gordon, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2008, **10**, 6615–6620.
- 7 A. Schäfer, H. Horn and R. Ahlrichs, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1992, **97**, 2571–2577.
- 8 T. A. Halgren and W. N. Lipscomb, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 1977, **49**, 225–232.
- 9 A. Schäfer, C. Huber and R. Ahlrichs, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1994, **100**, 5829–5835.
- 10 A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer and D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2009, **113**, 6378–6396.



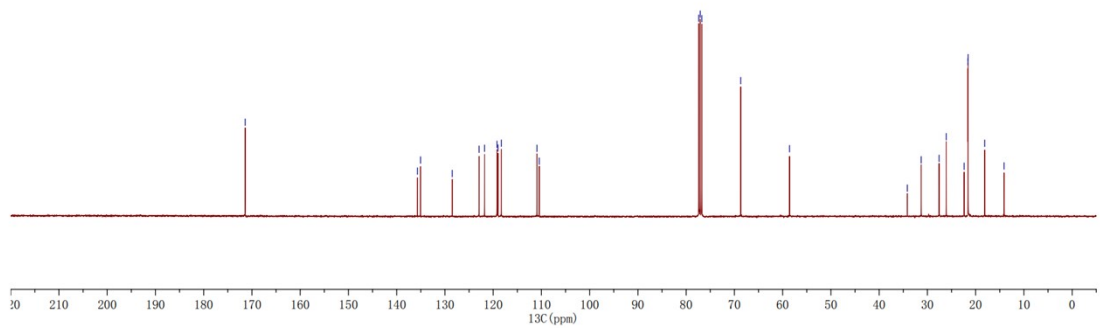
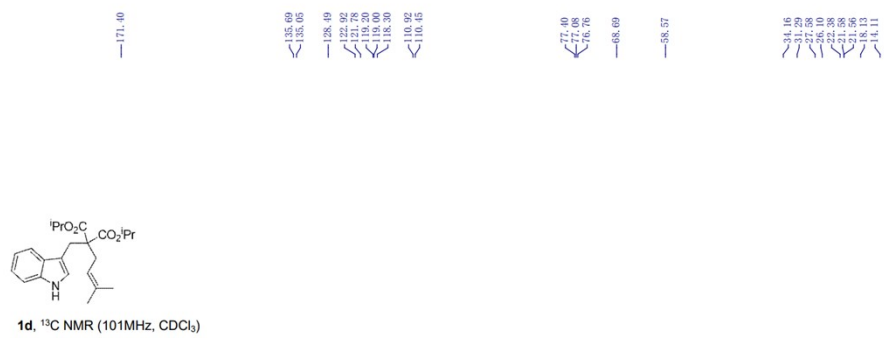
¹H NMR of 1b



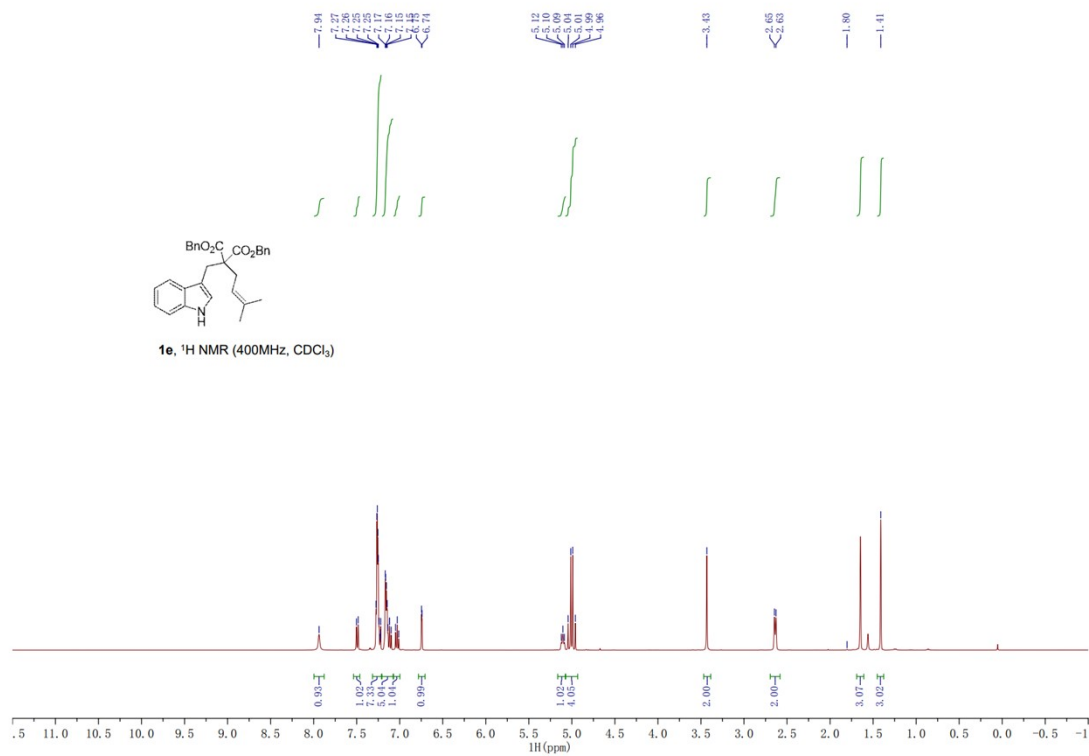
¹³C NMR of 1b



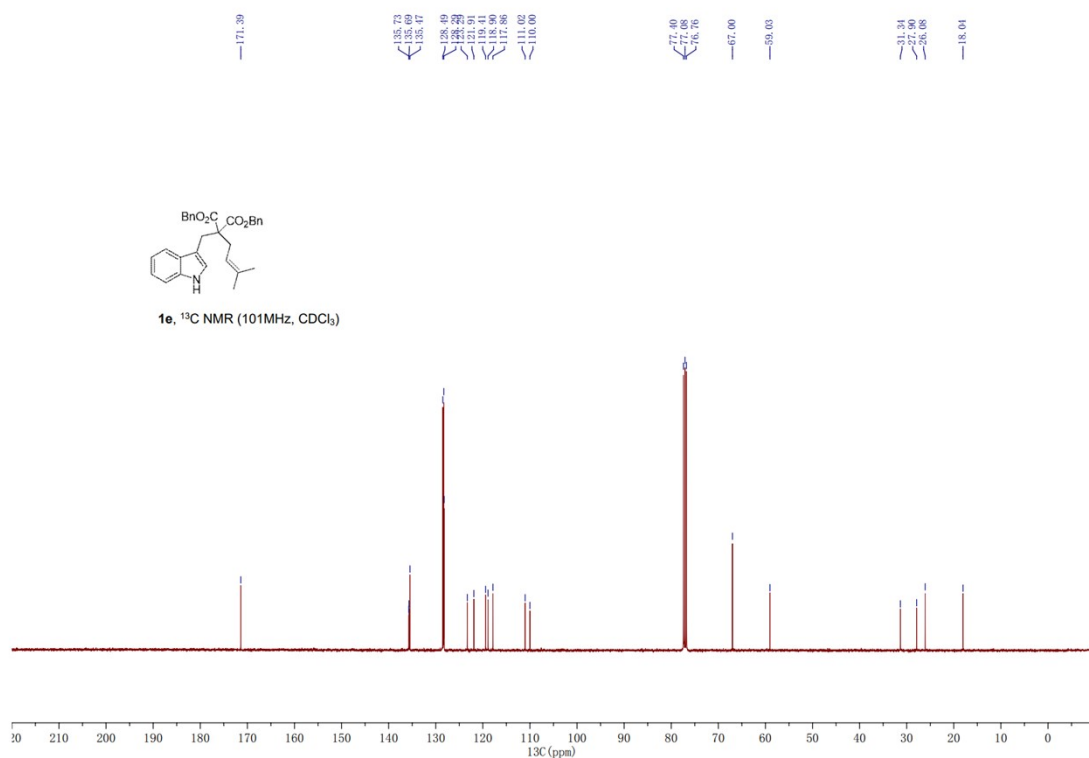
$^1\text{H NMR}$ of **1d**



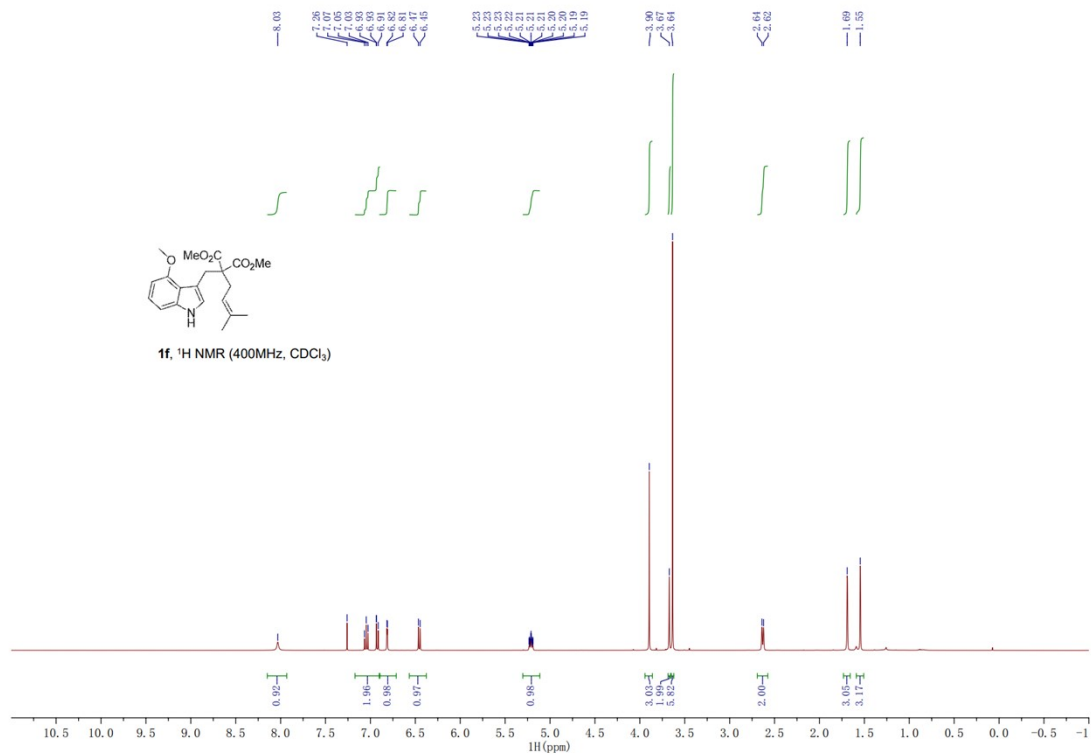
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ of **1d**



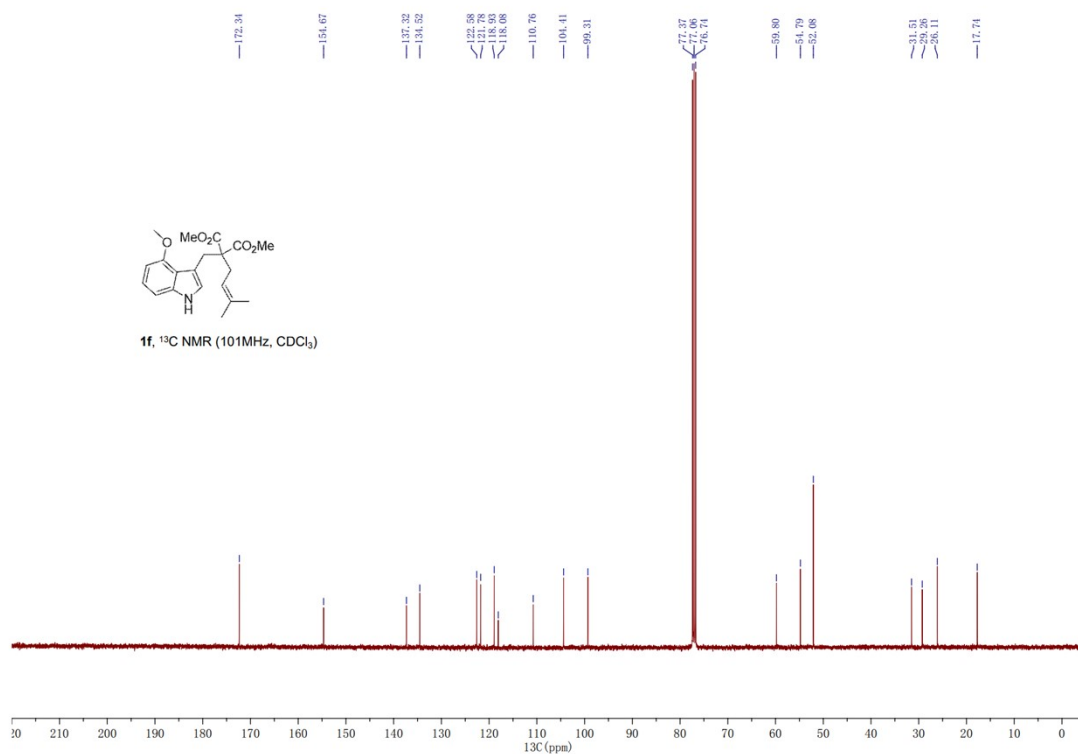
¹H NMR of 1e



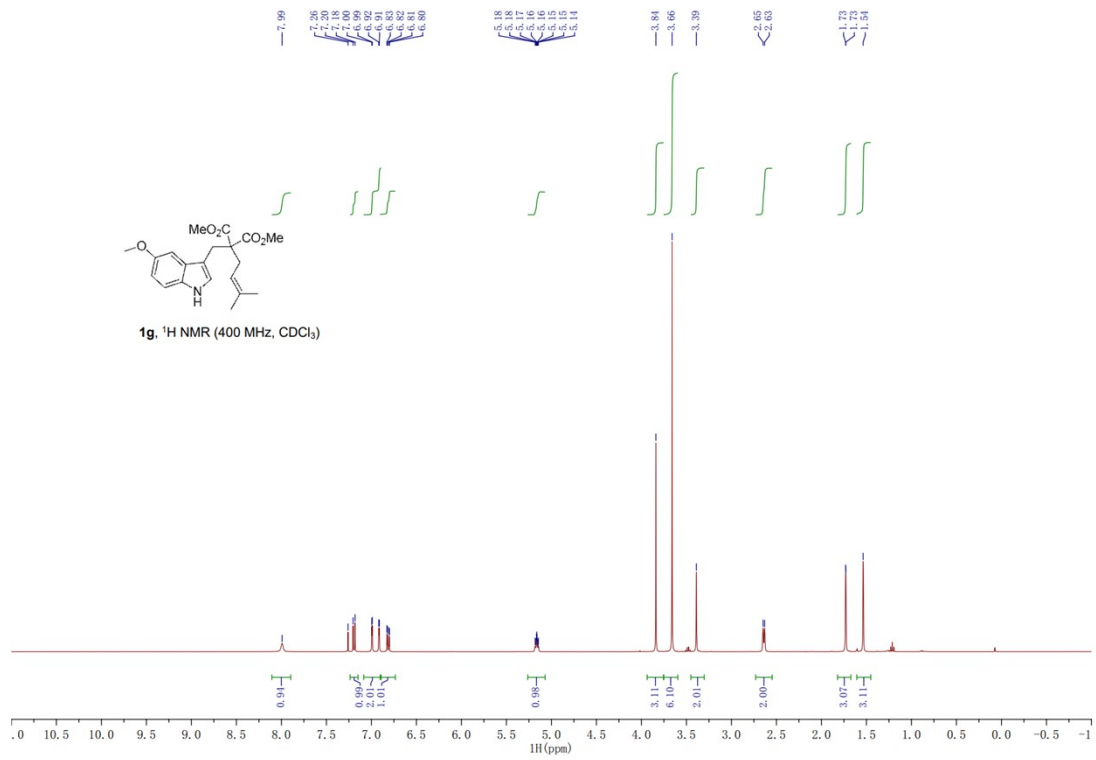
¹³C NMR of 1e



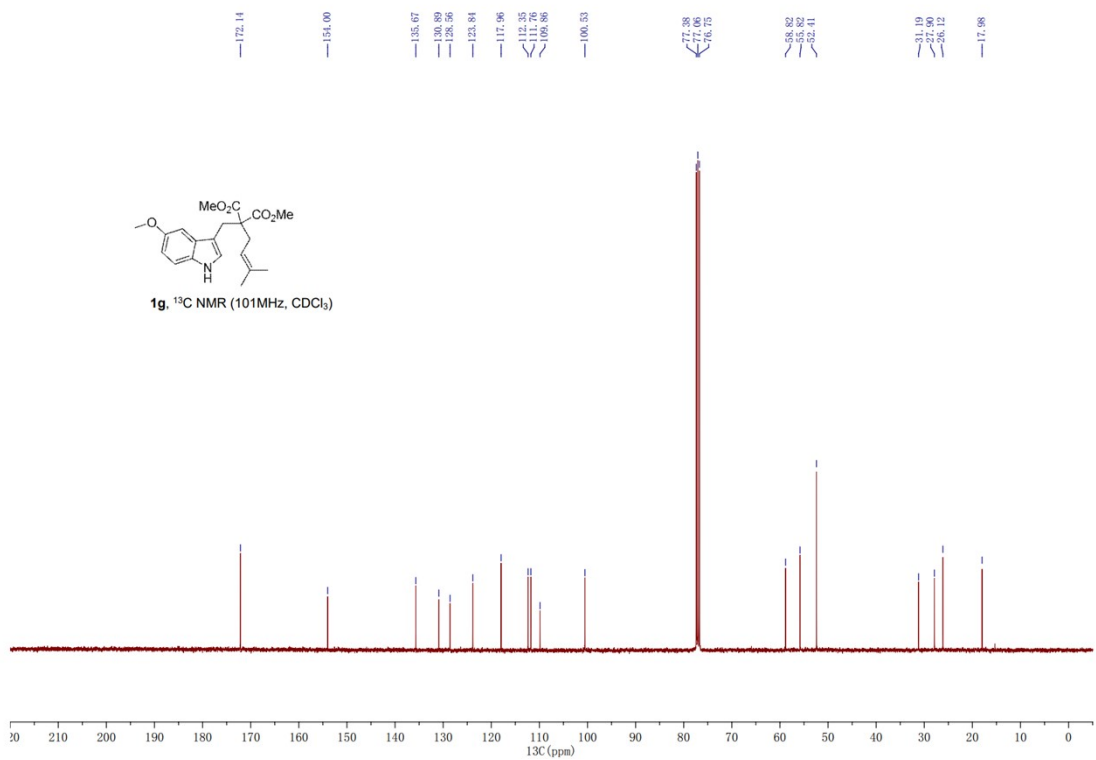
¹H NMR of 1f



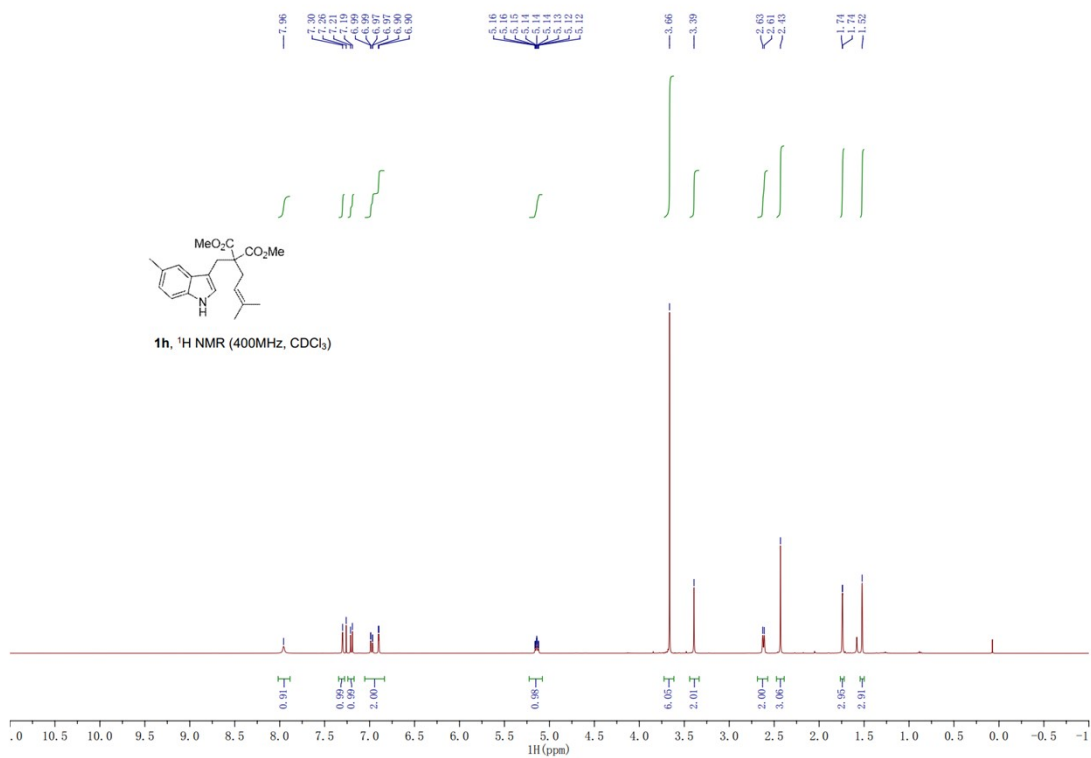
¹³C NMR of 1f



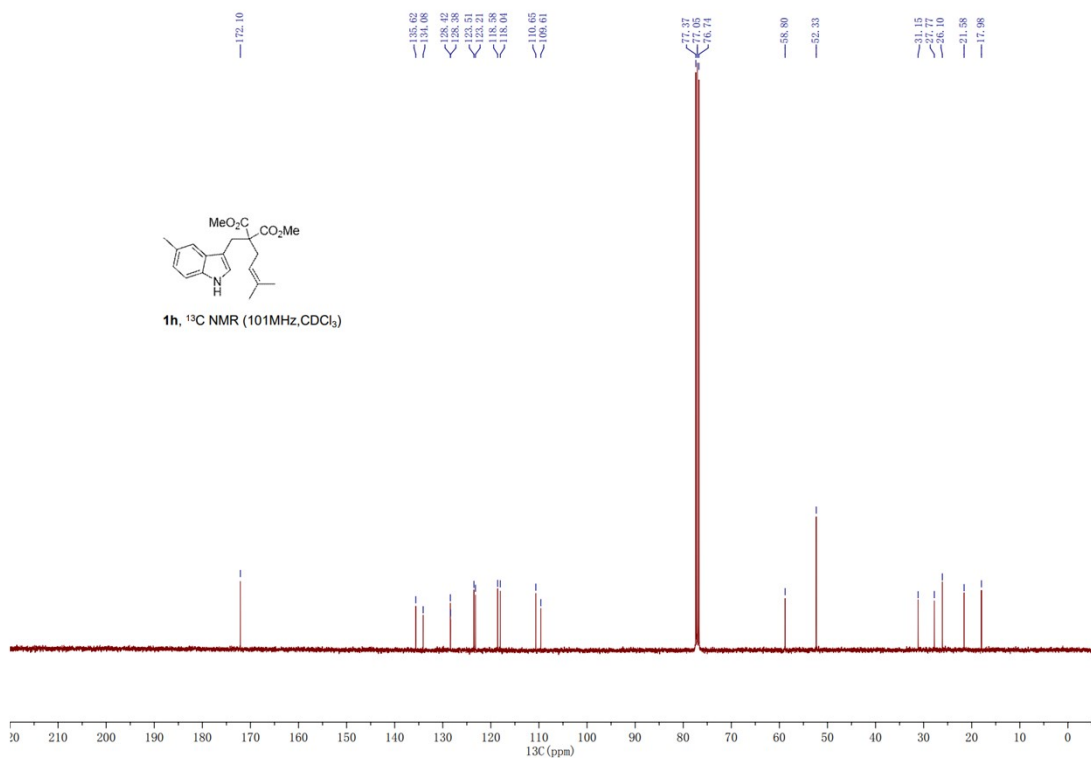
¹H NMR of 1g



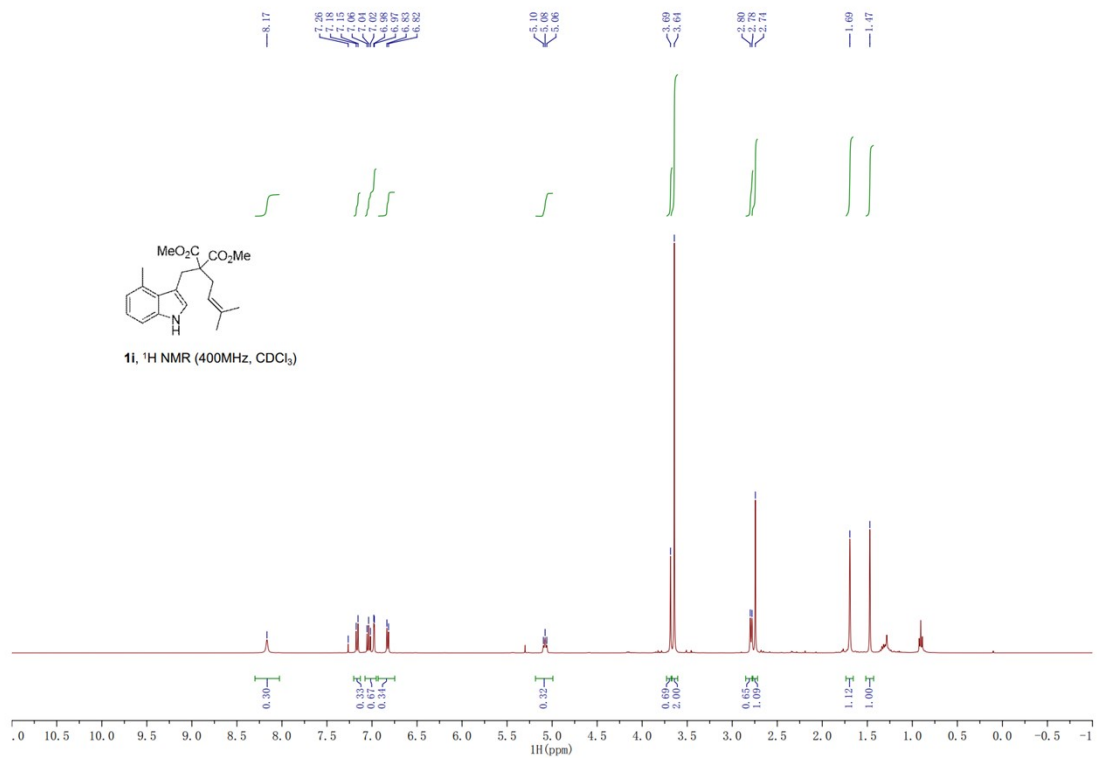
¹³C NMR of 1g



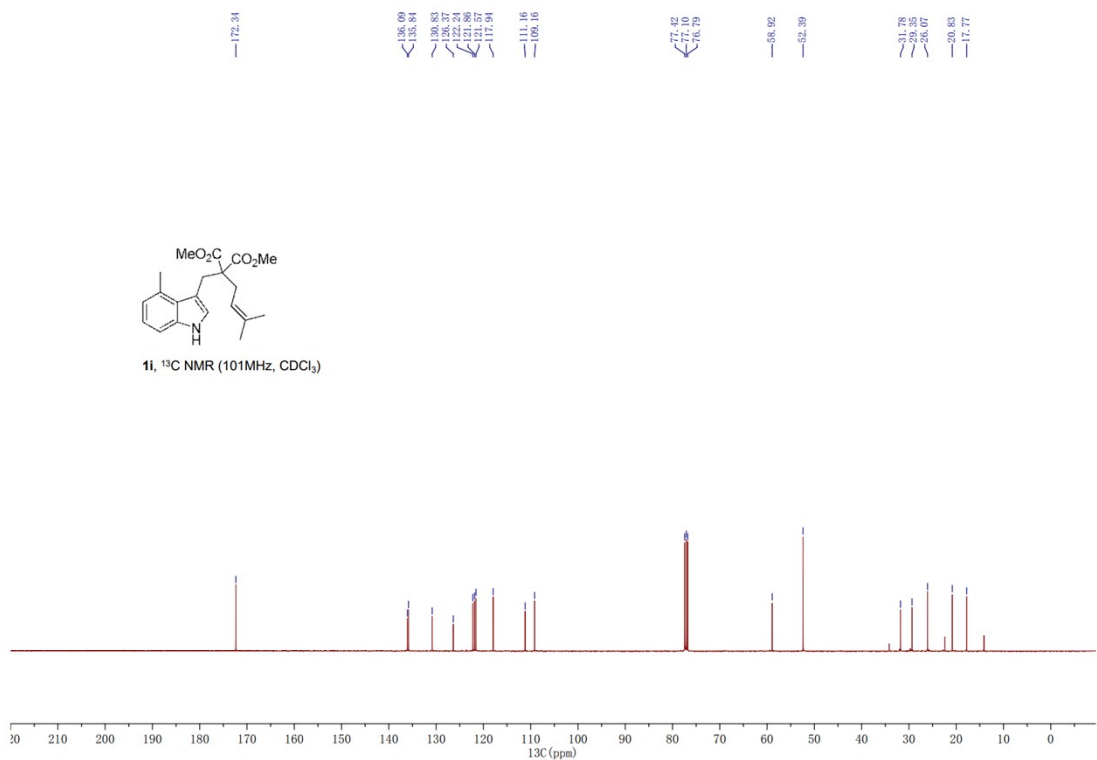
¹H NMR of 1h



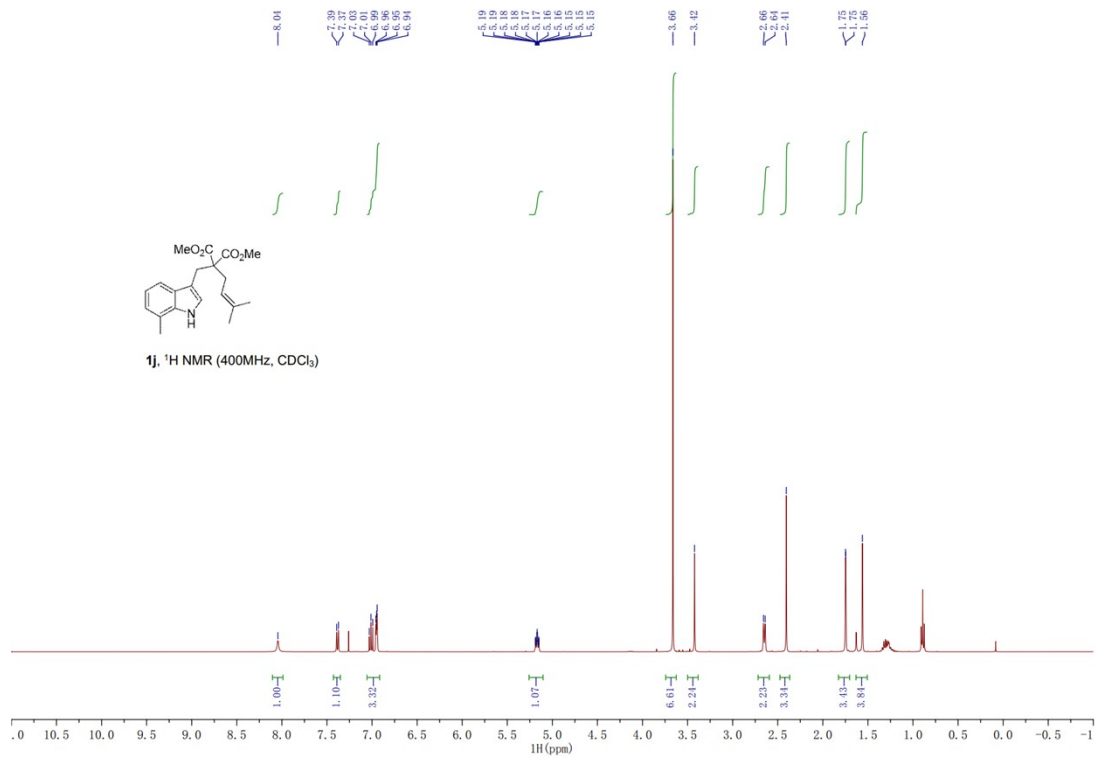
¹³C NMR of 1h



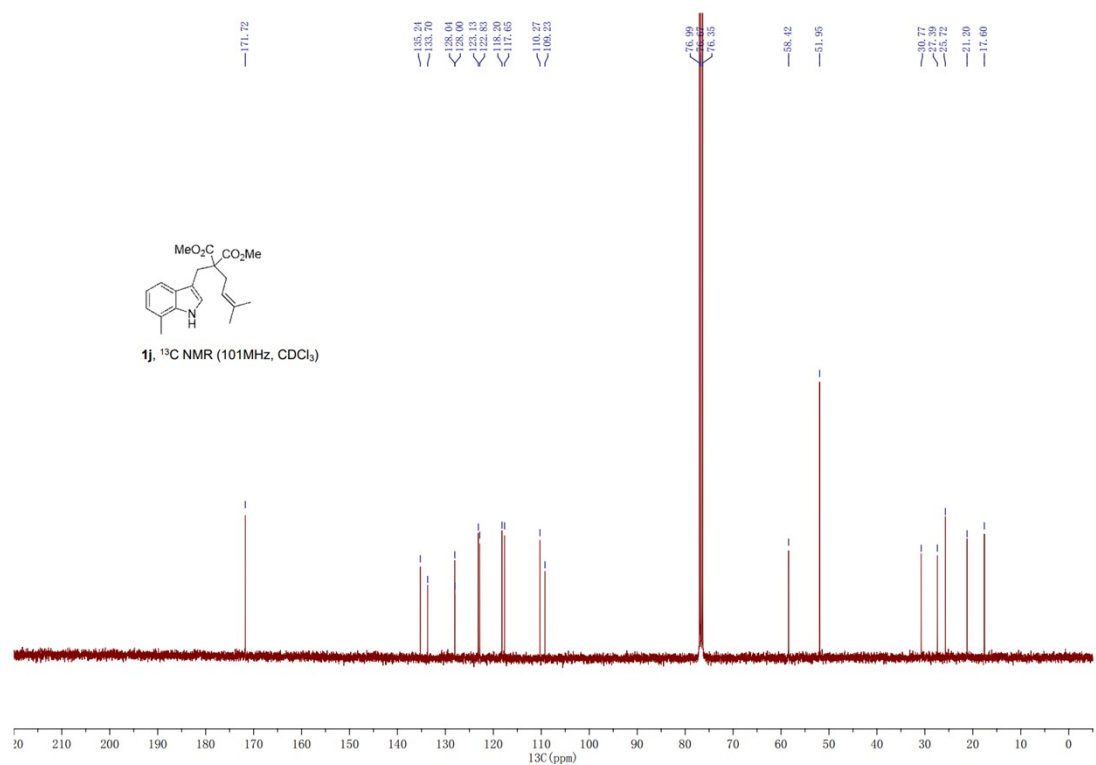
¹H NMR of 1i



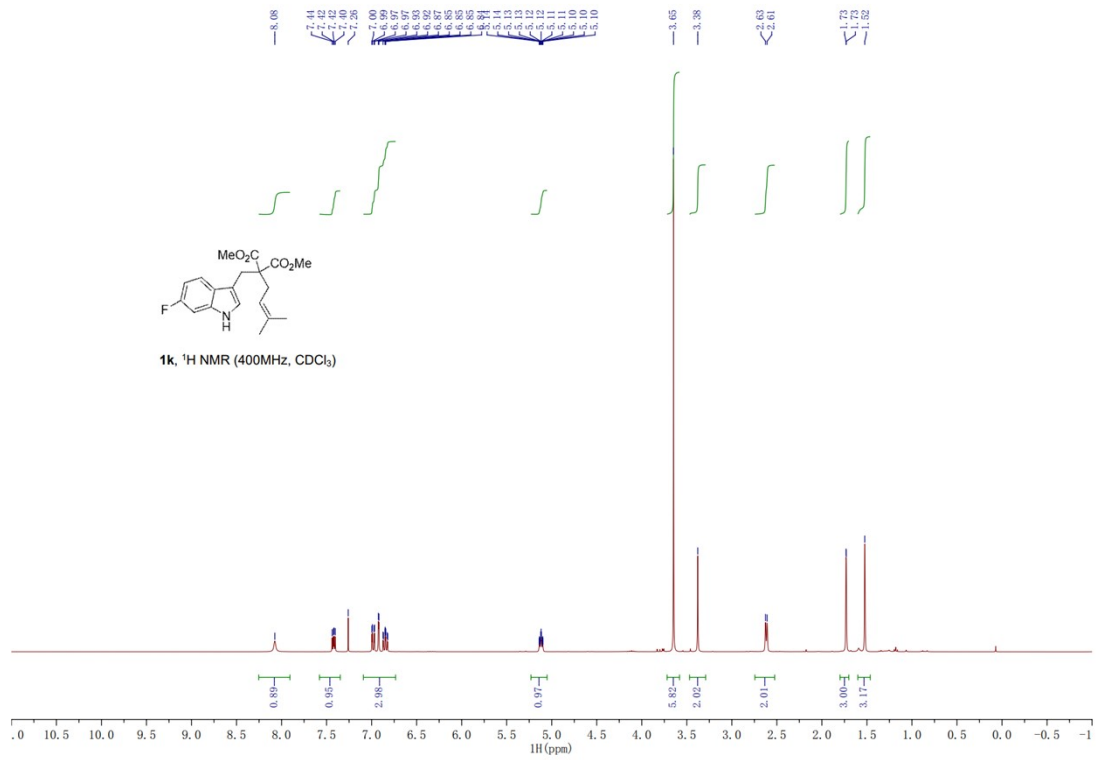
¹³C NMR of 1i



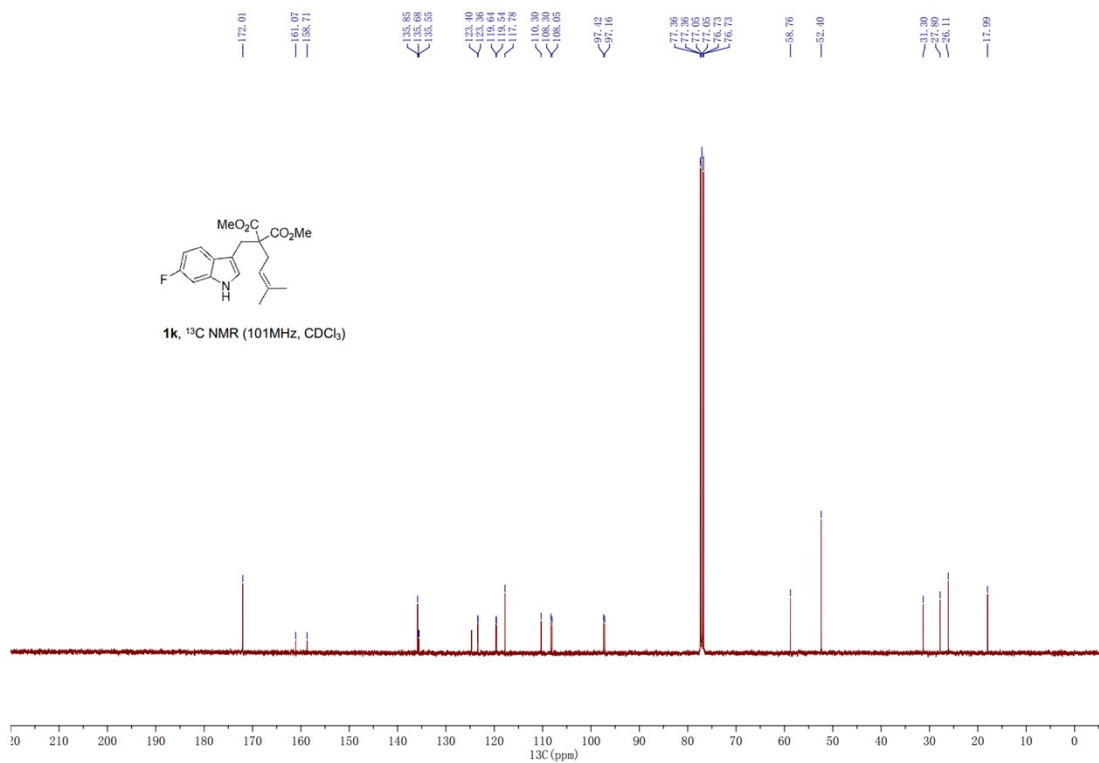
¹H NMR of 1j



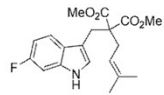
¹³C NMR of 1j



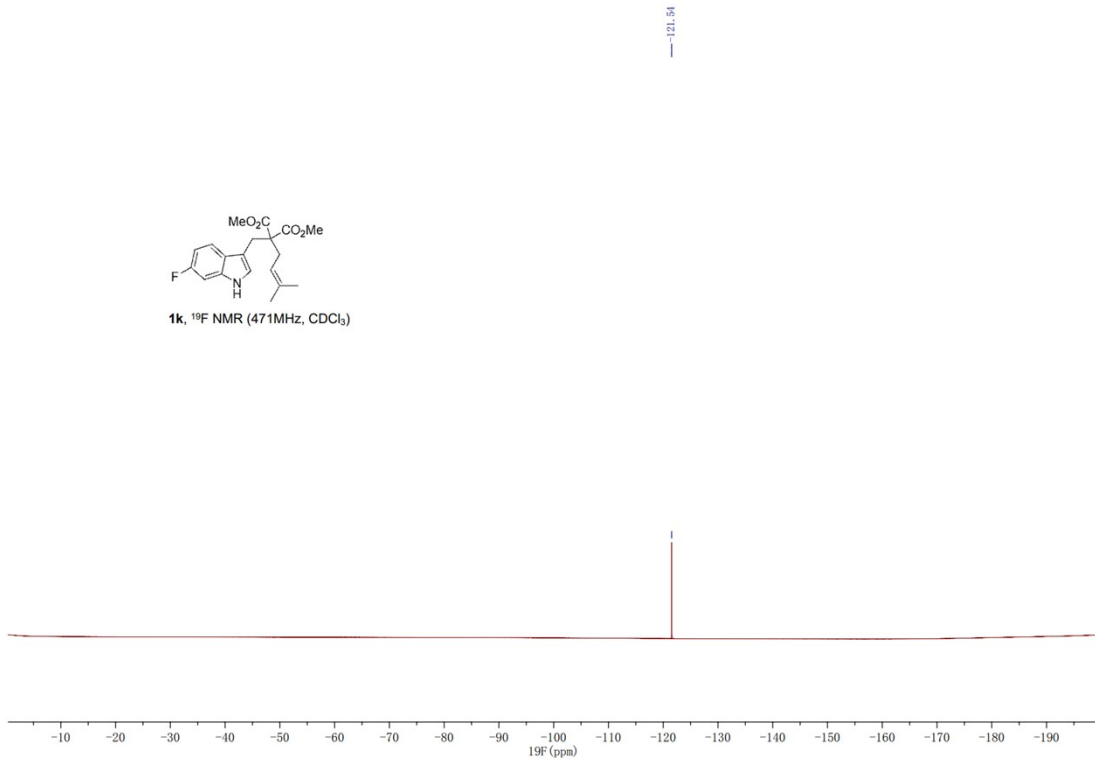
¹H NMR of 1k



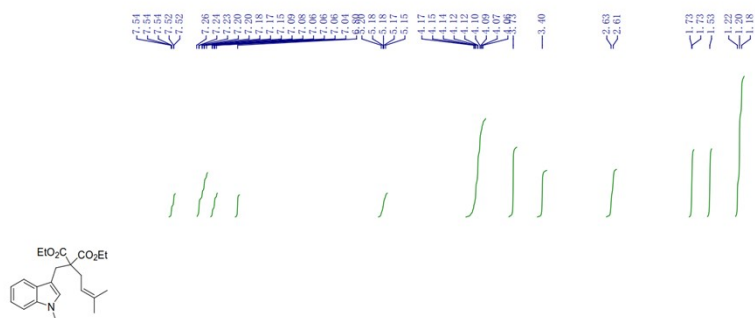
¹³C NMR of 1k



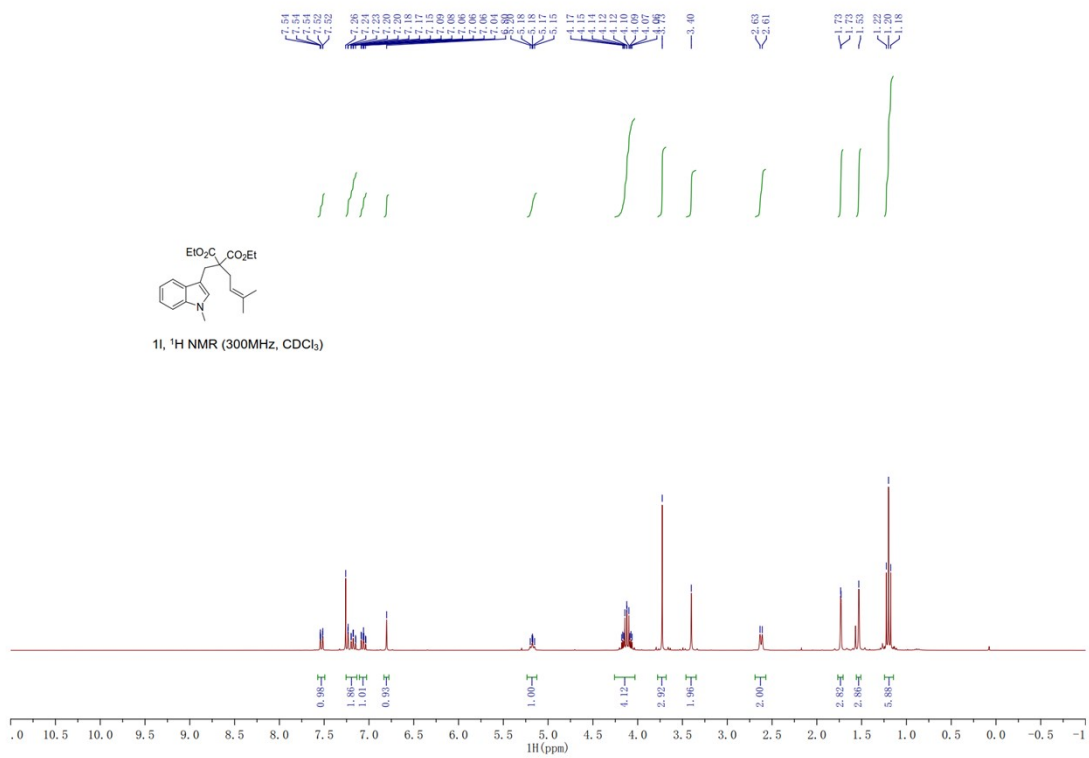
1k, ^{19}F NMR (471MHz, CDCl_3)



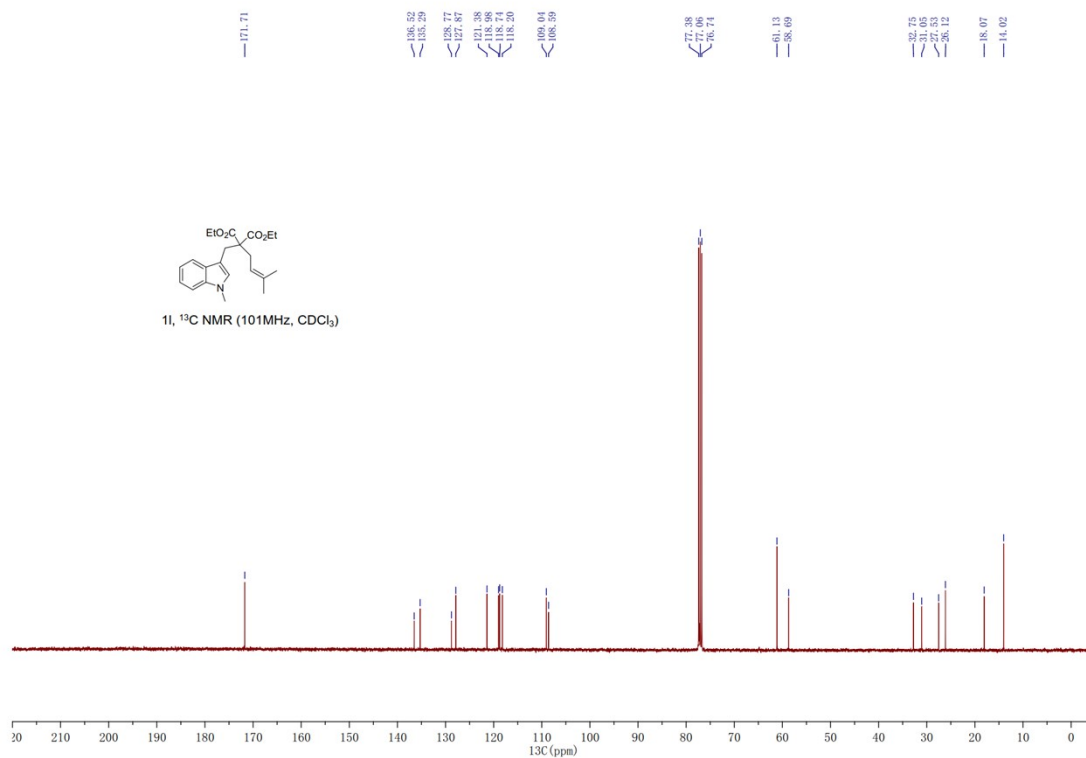
^{19}F NMR of 1k



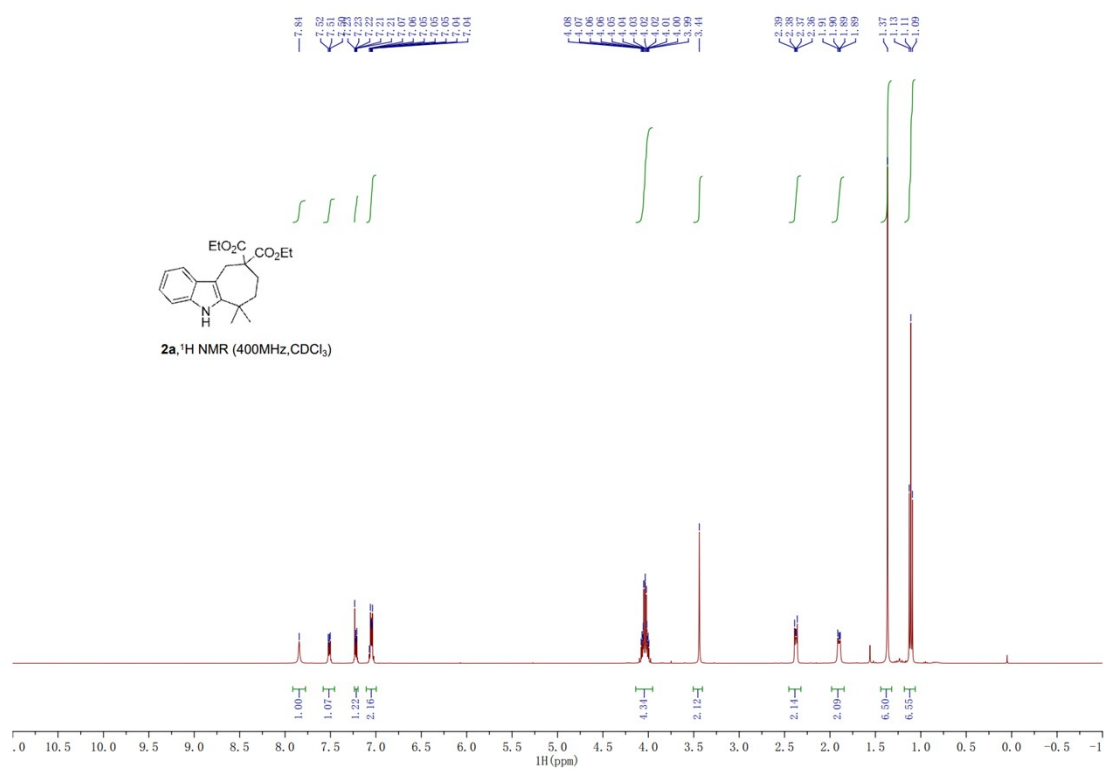
1l, ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3)



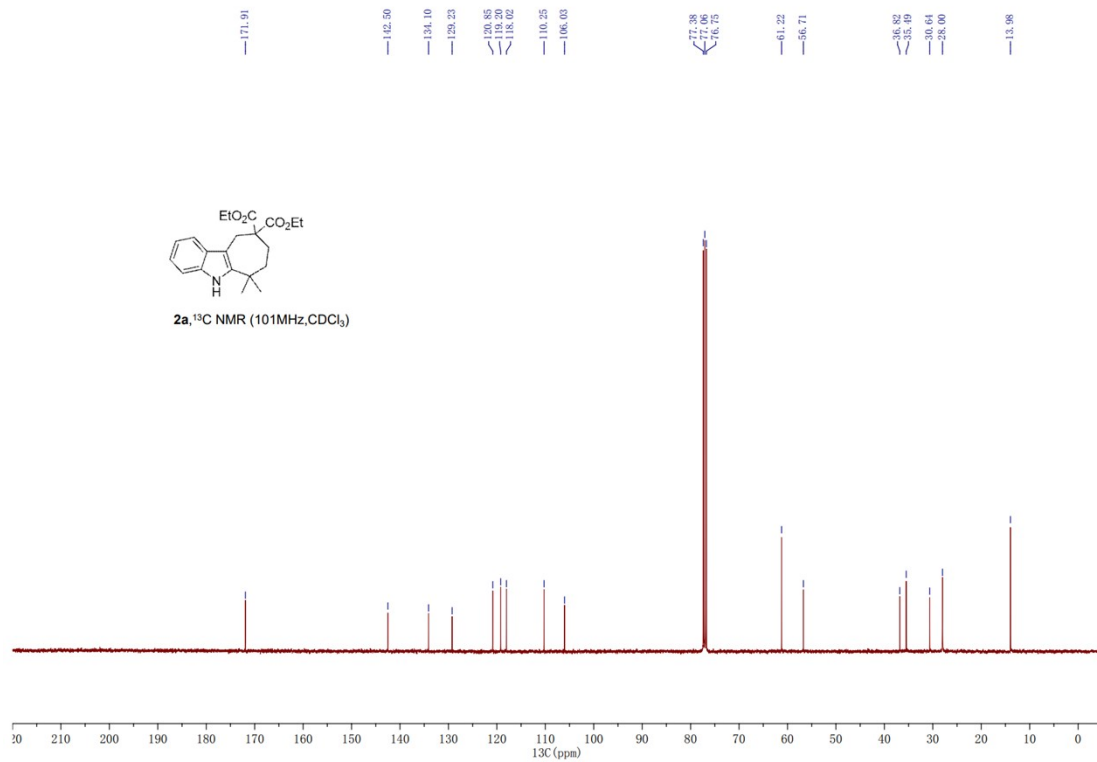
^1H NMR of 1l



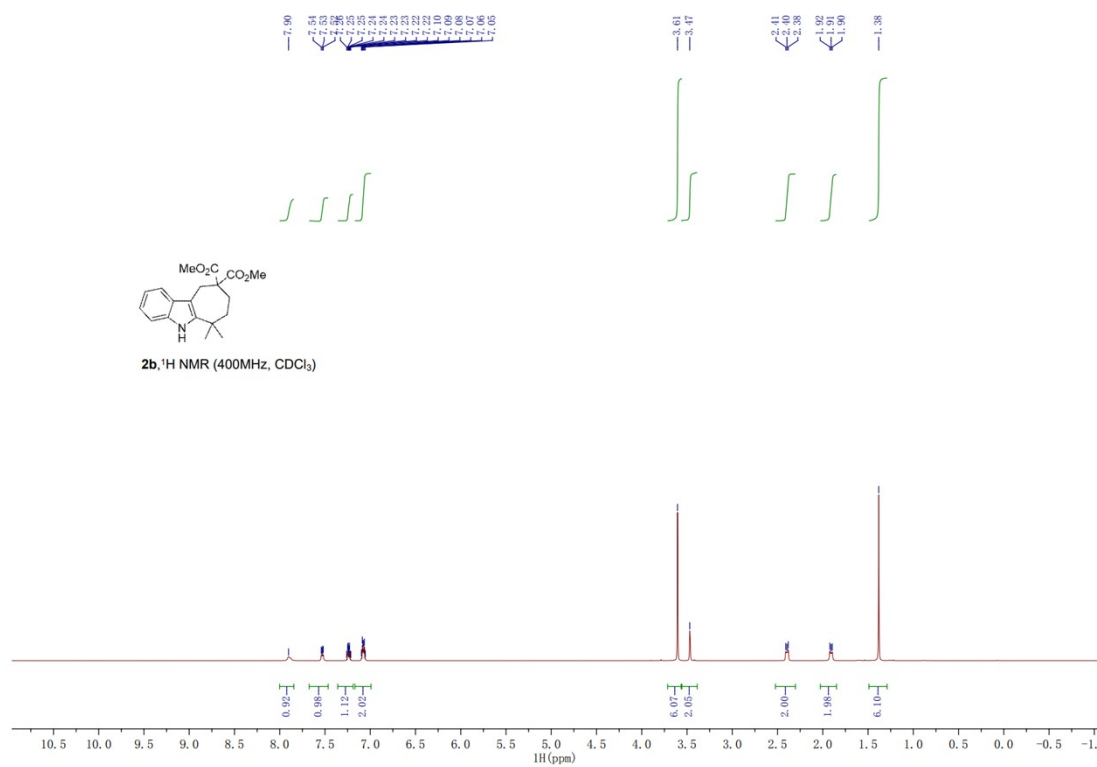
^{13}C NMR of 11



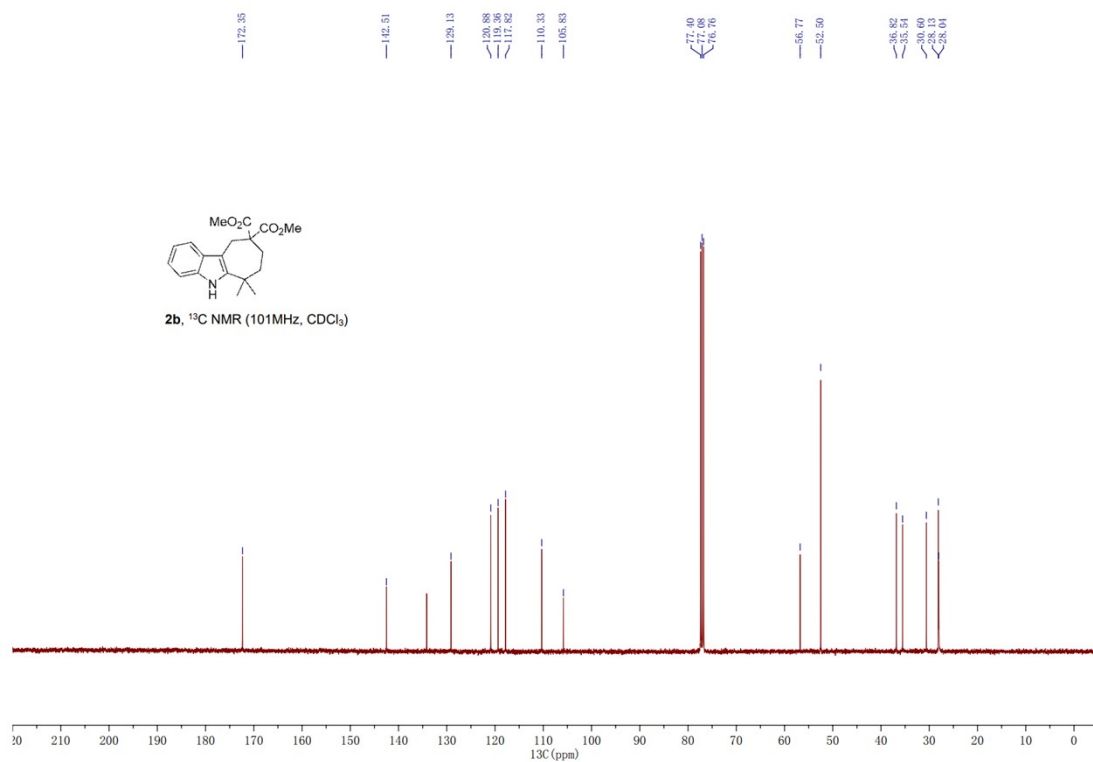
^1H NMR of 2a



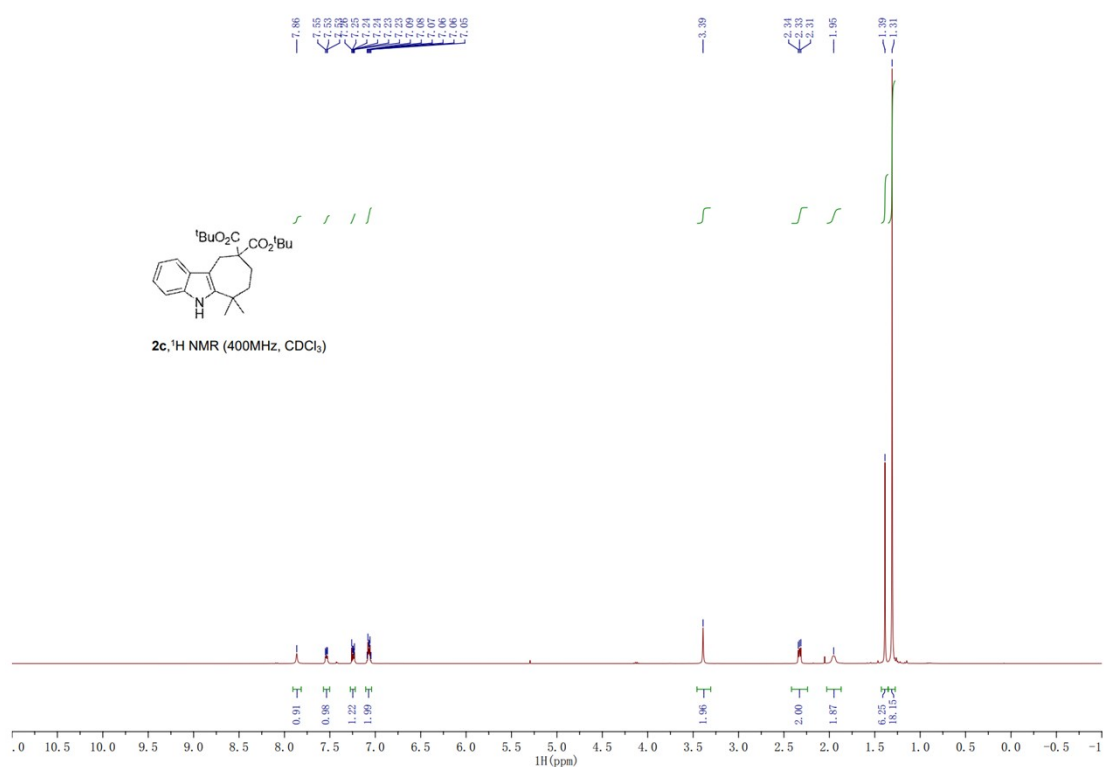
^{13}C NMR of **2a**



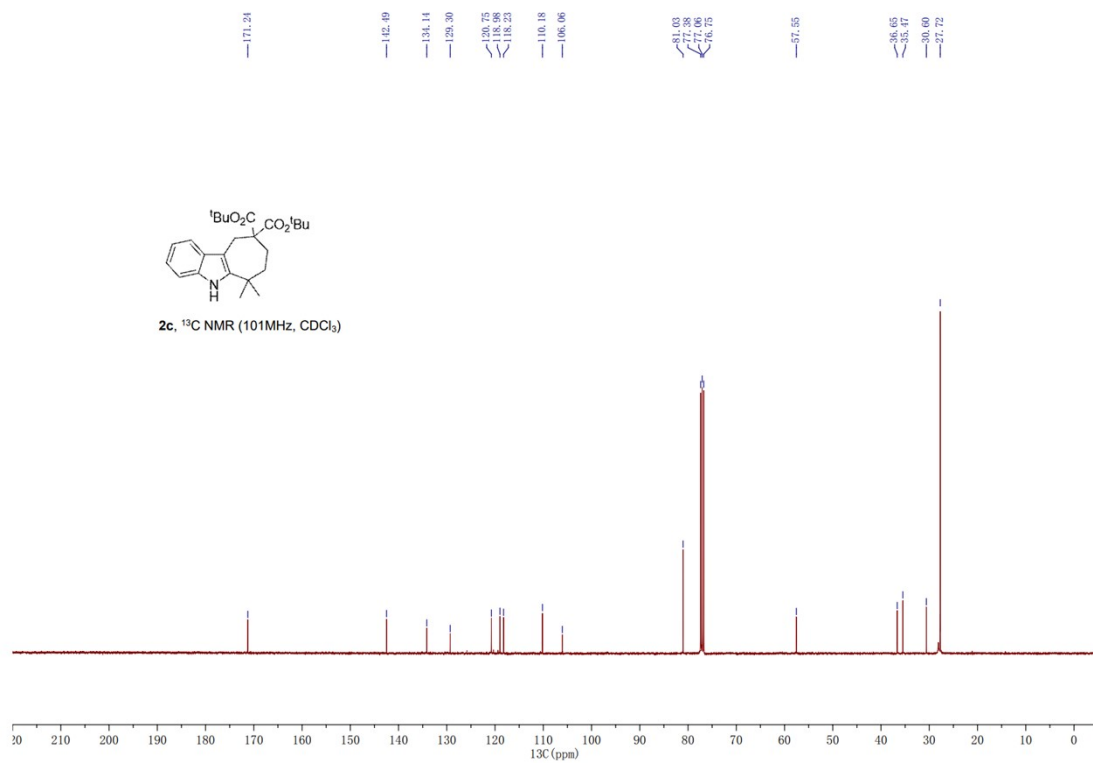
^1H NMR of **2b**



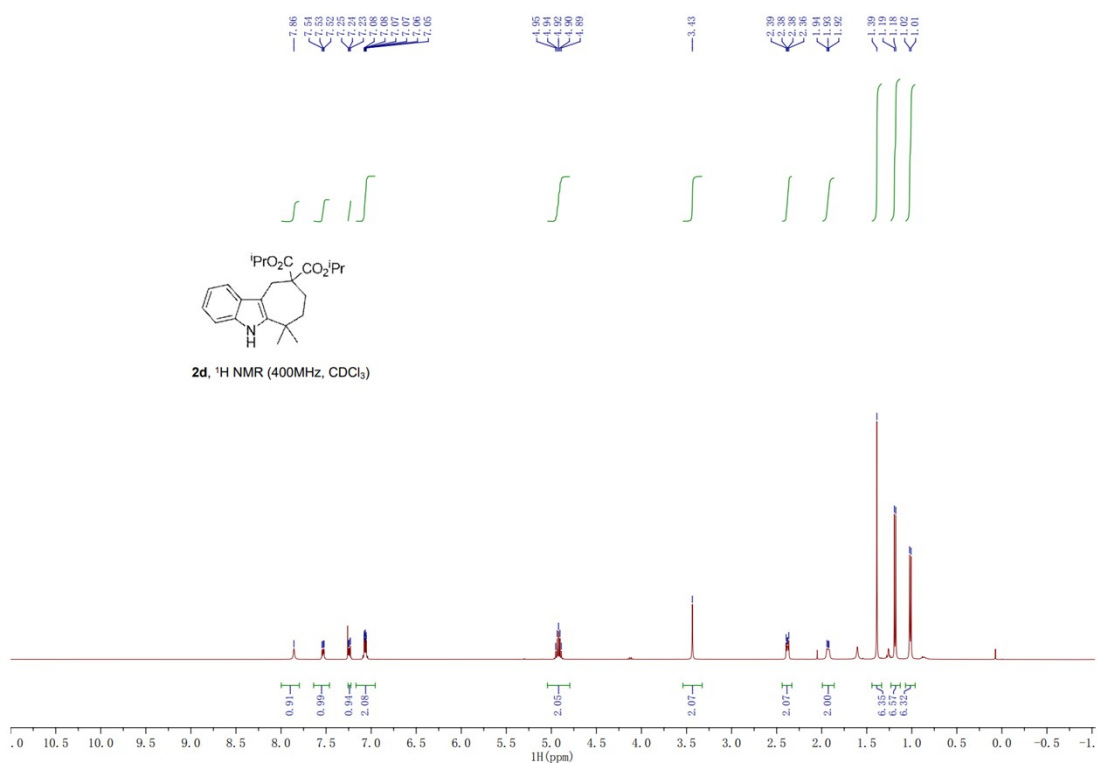
^{13}C NMR of **2b**



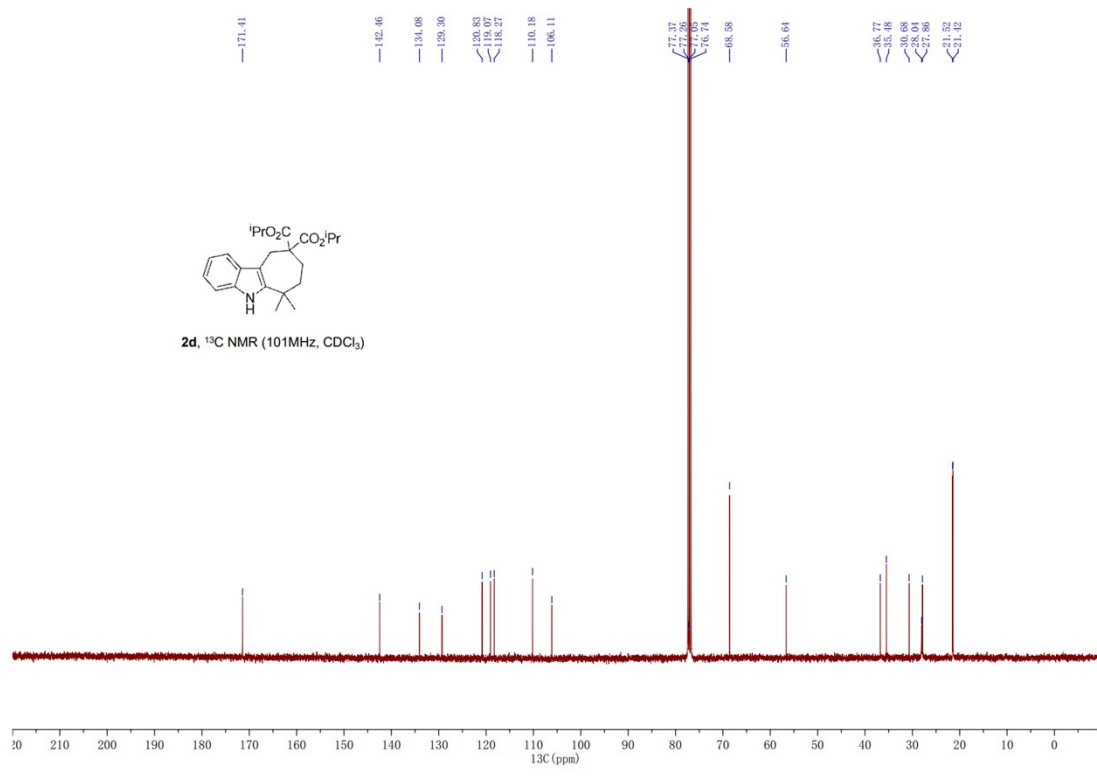
^1H NMR of **2c**



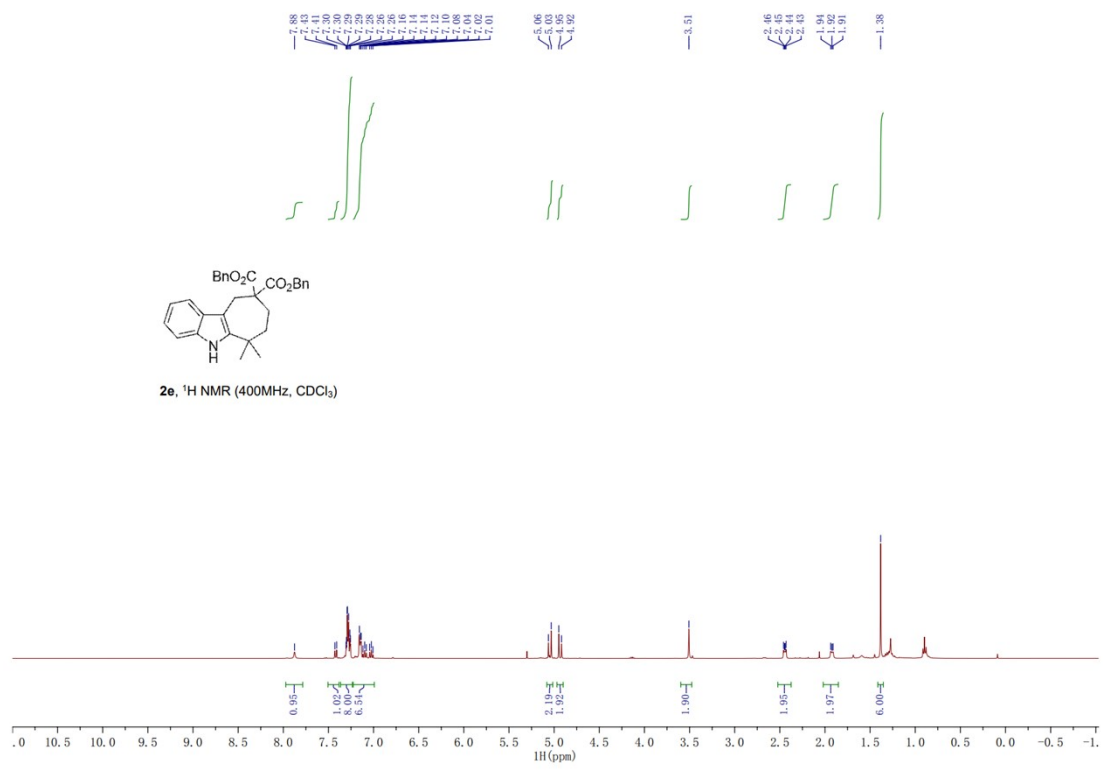
^{13}C NMR of **2c**



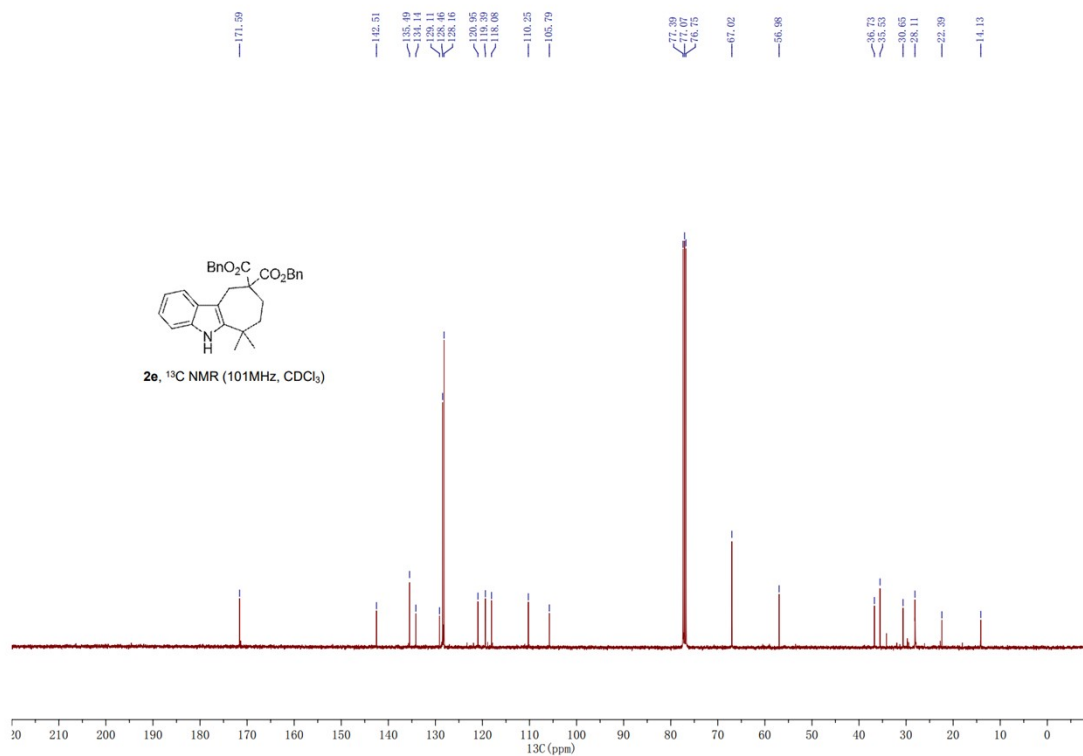
^1H NMR of **2d**



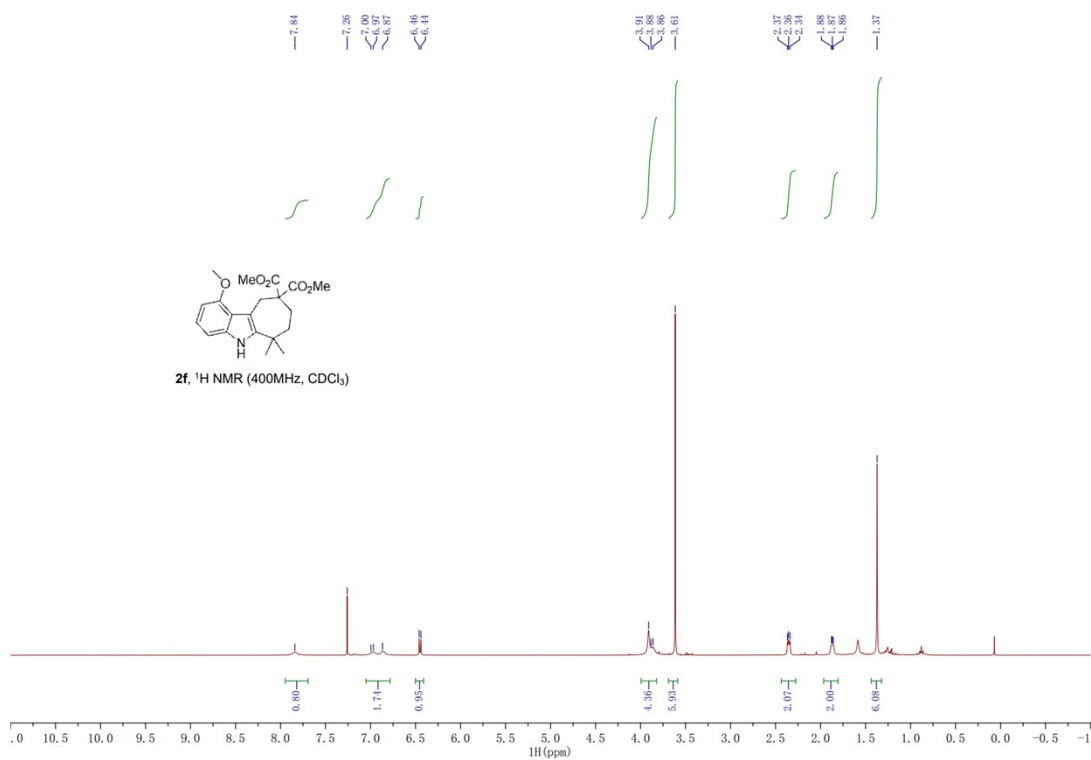
¹³C NMR of 2d



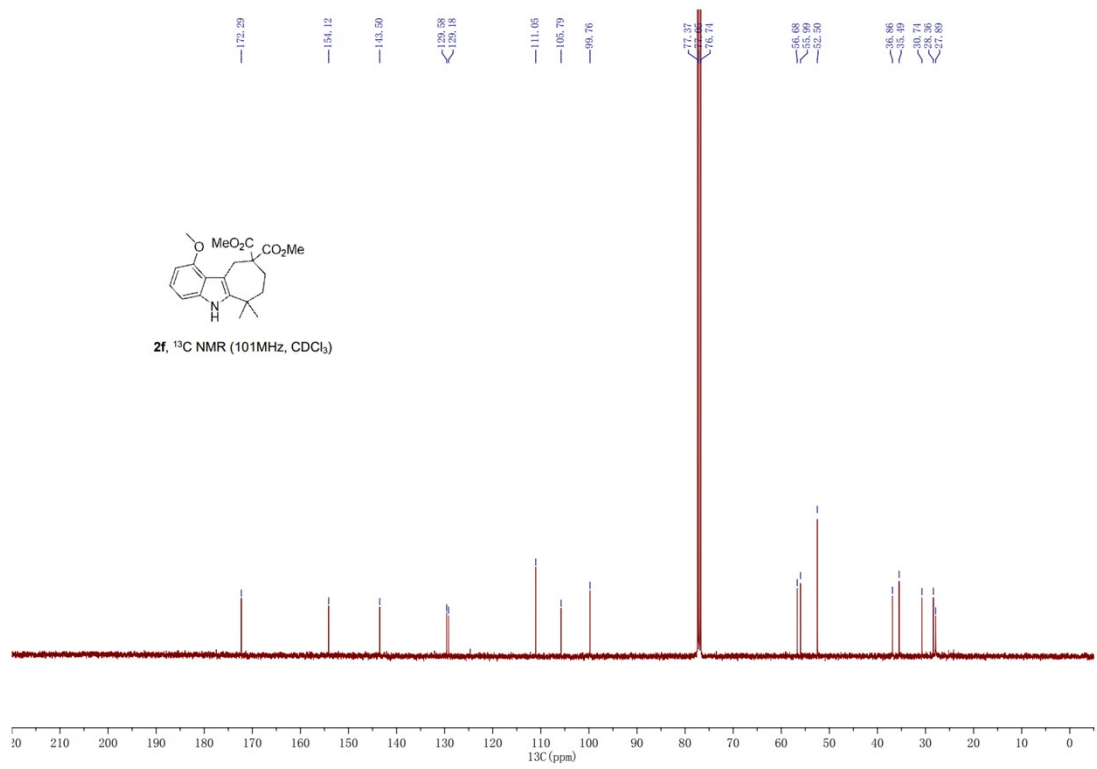
¹H NMR of 2e



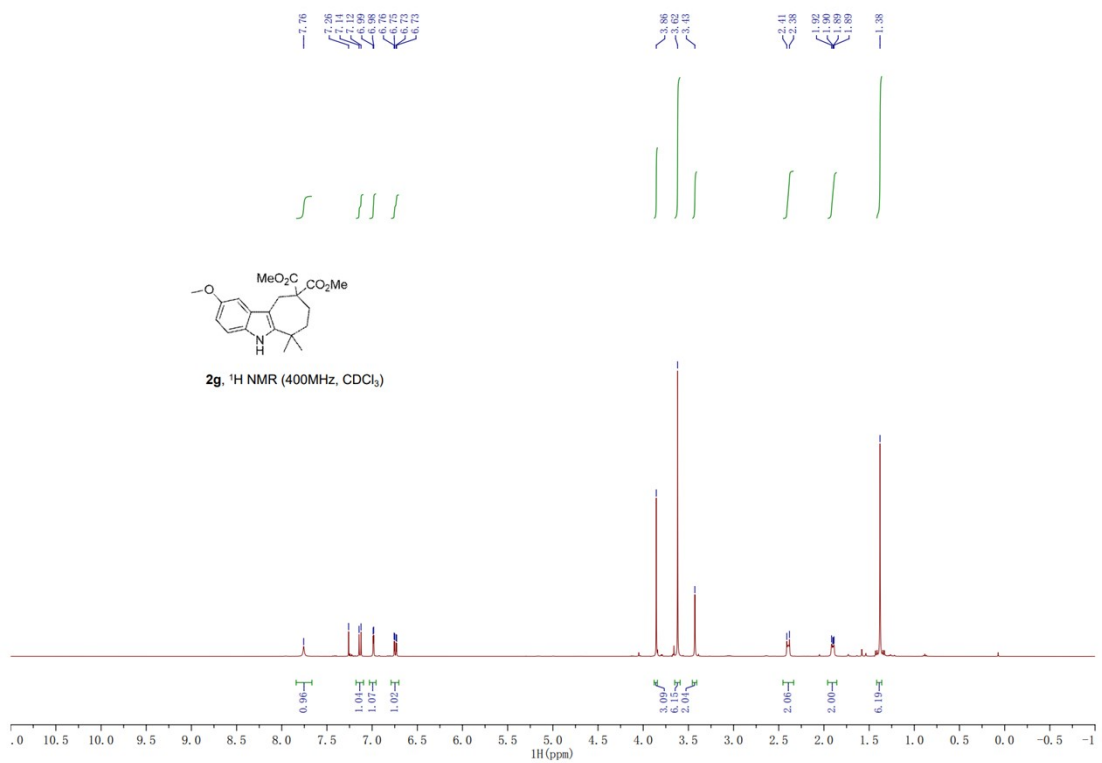
^{13}C NMR of **2e**



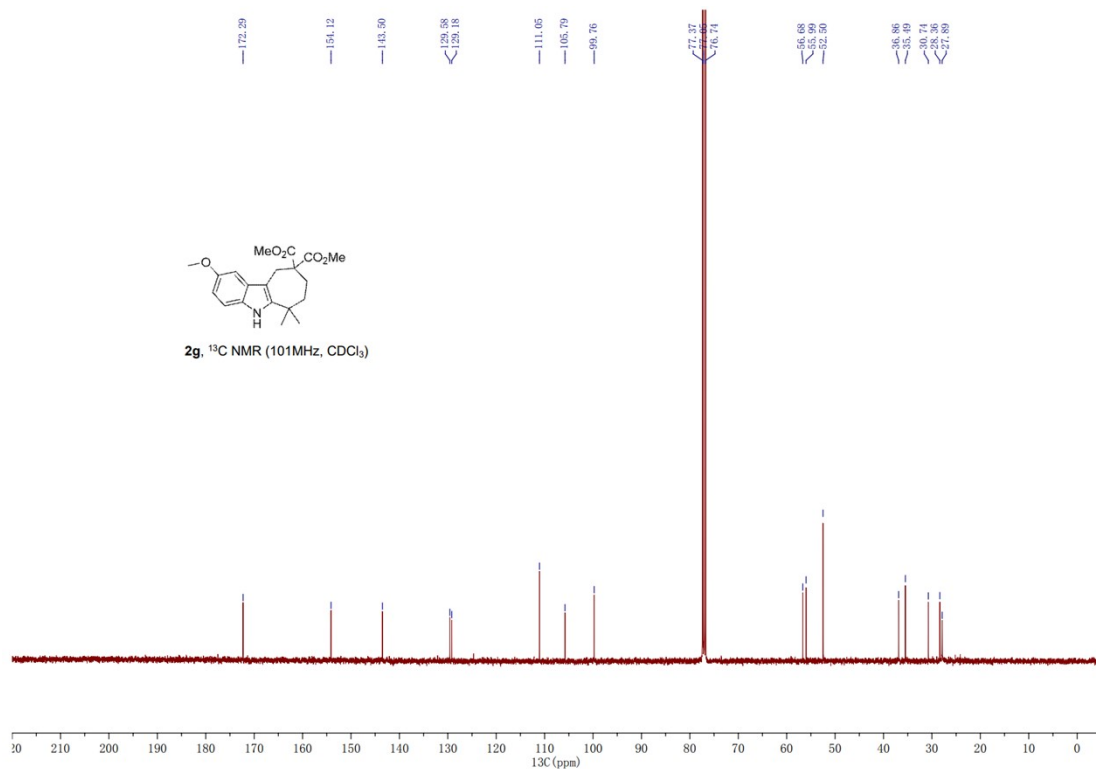
^1H NMR of **2f**



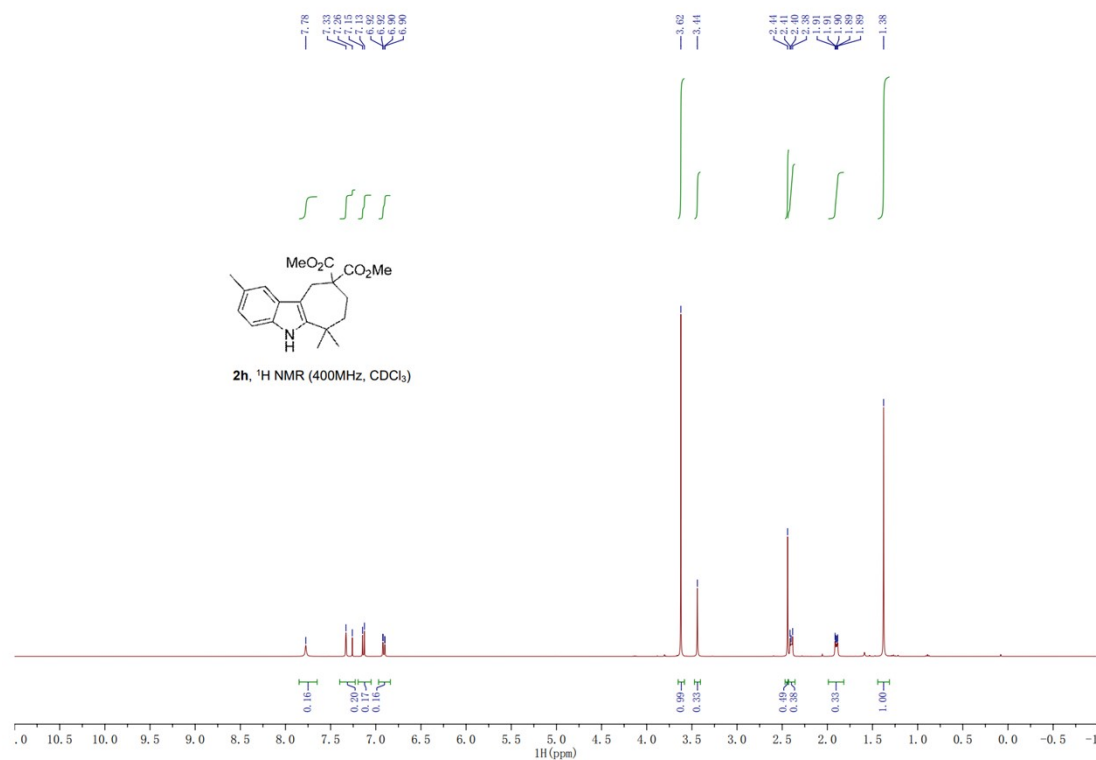
^{13}C NMR of **2f**



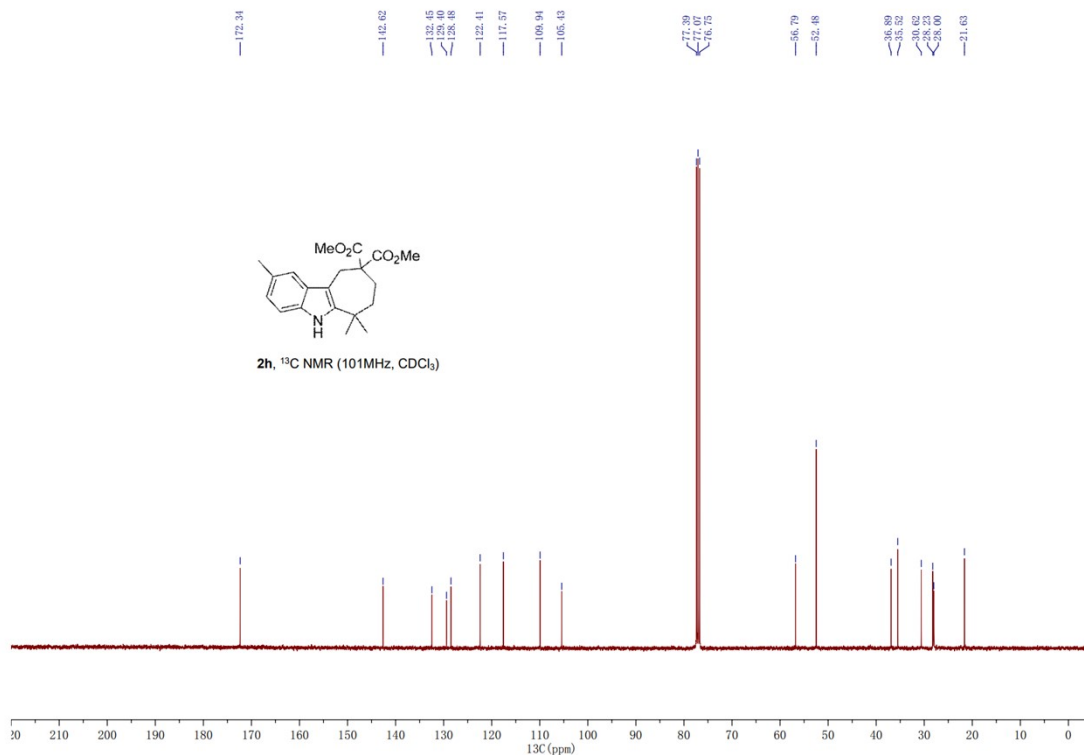
^1H NMR of **2g**



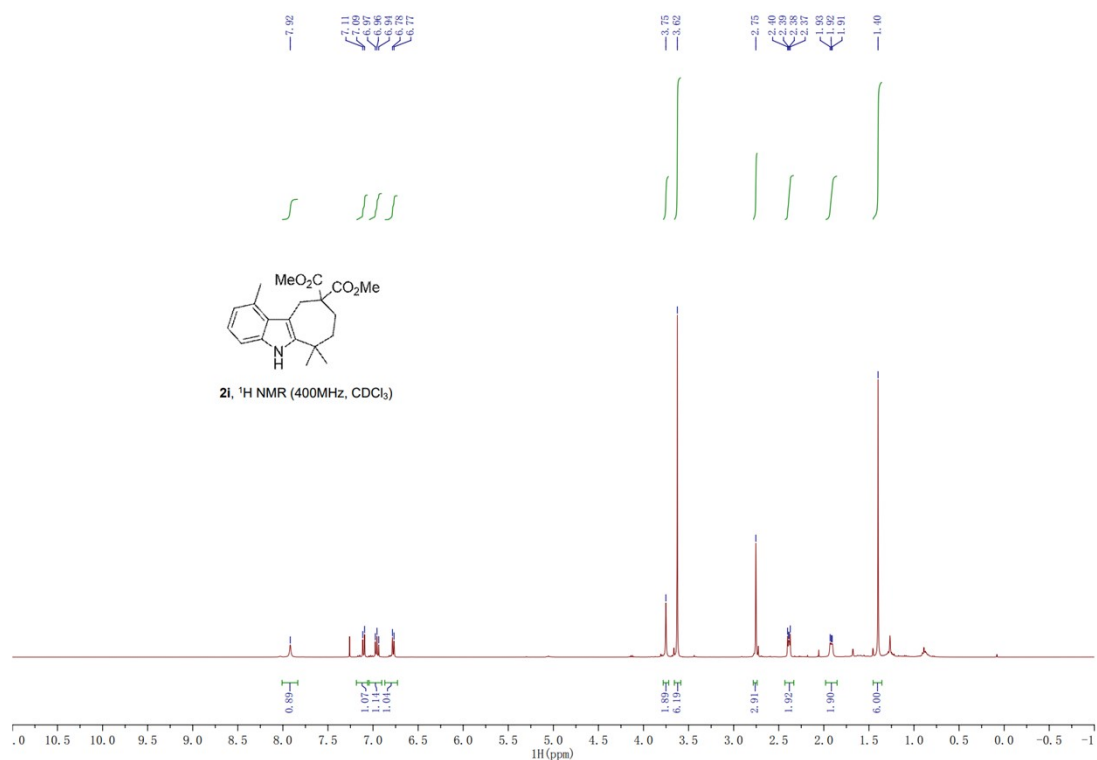
^{13}C NMR of **2g**



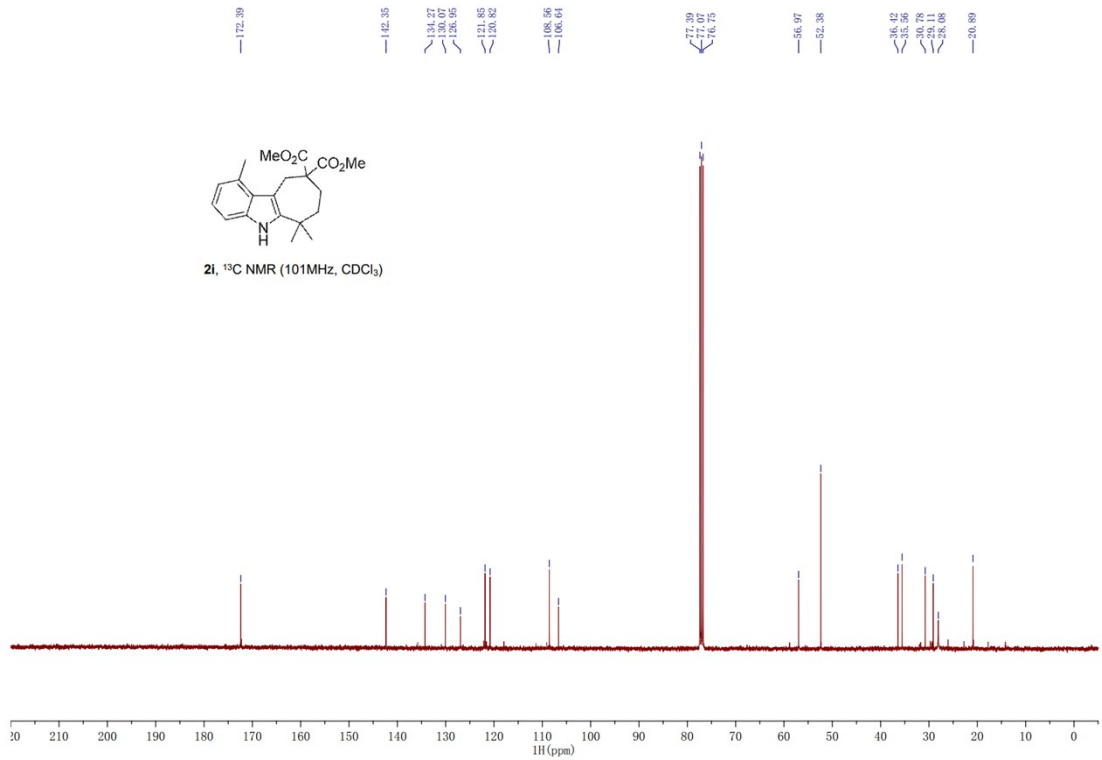
^1H NMR of **2h**



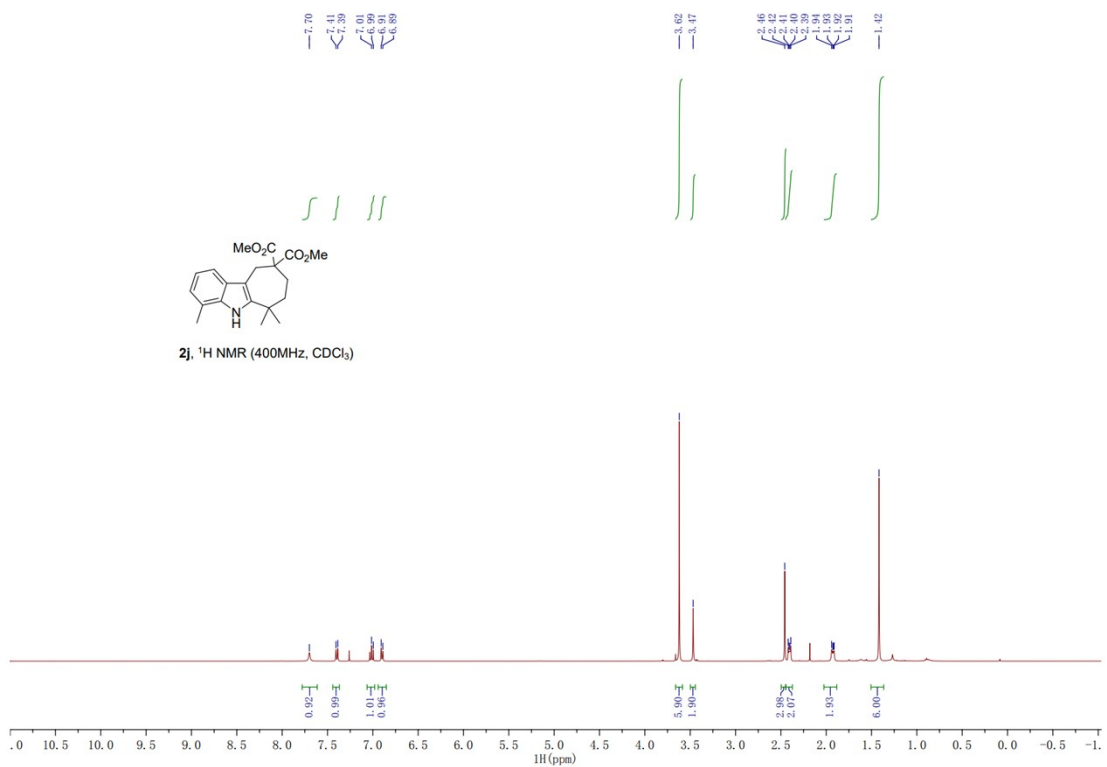
^{13}C NMR of **2h**



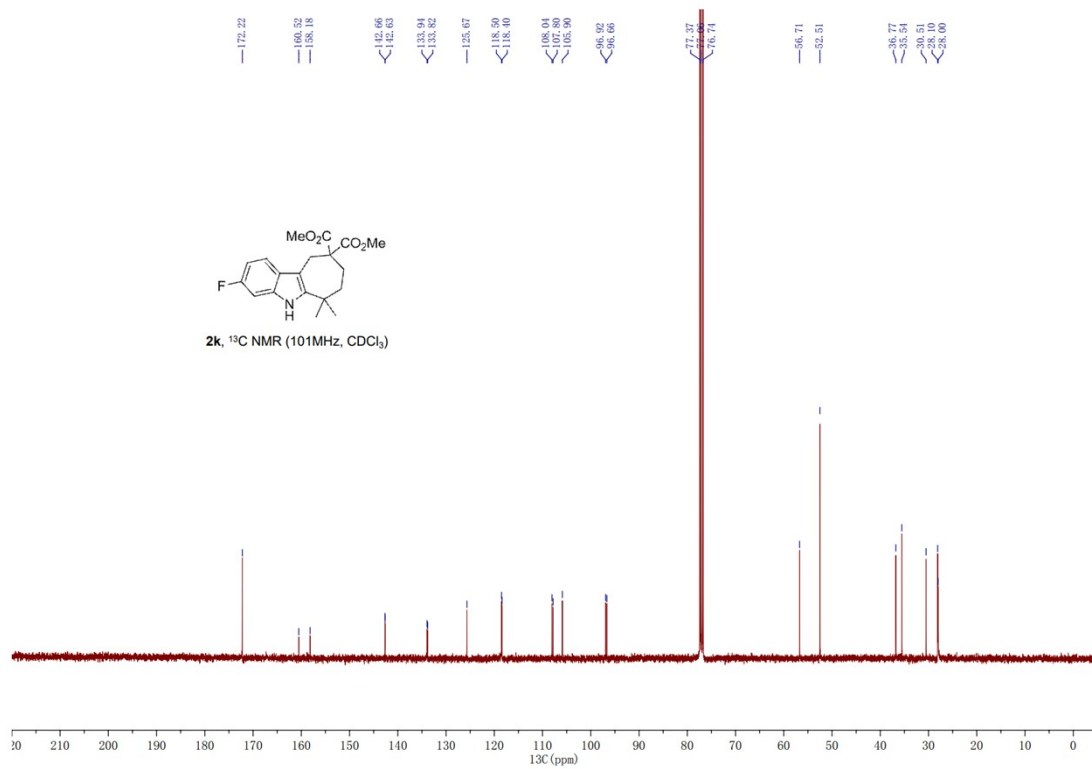
^1H NMR of **2i**



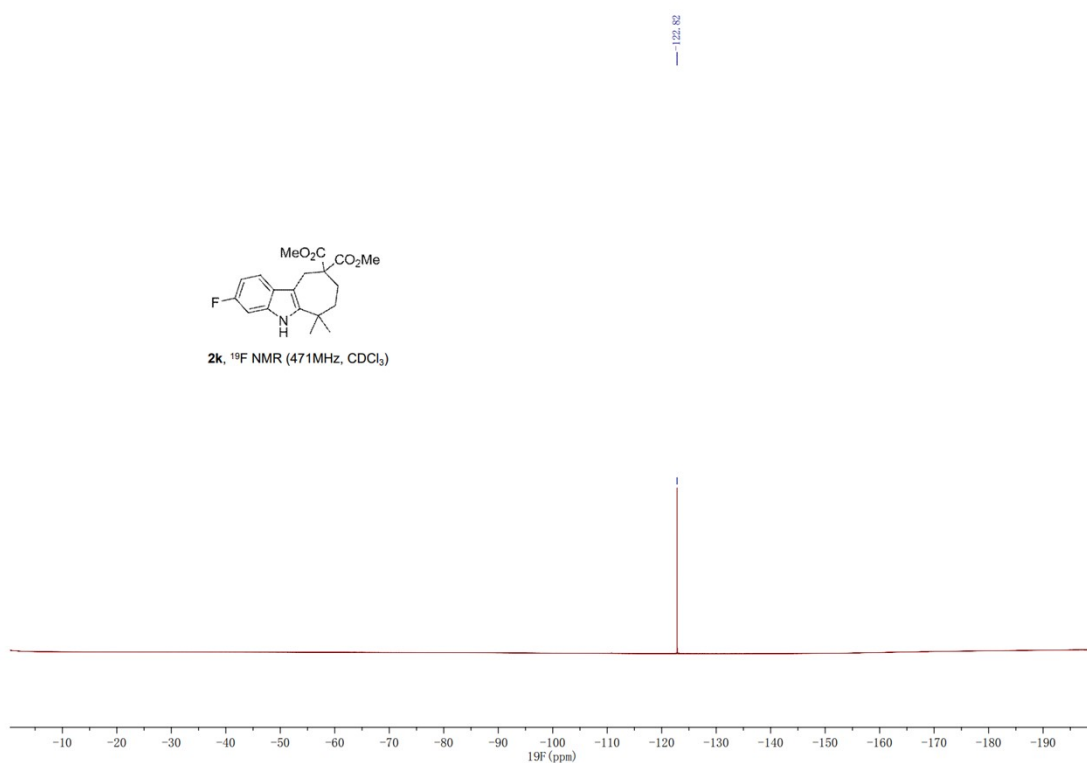
¹³C NMR of 2i



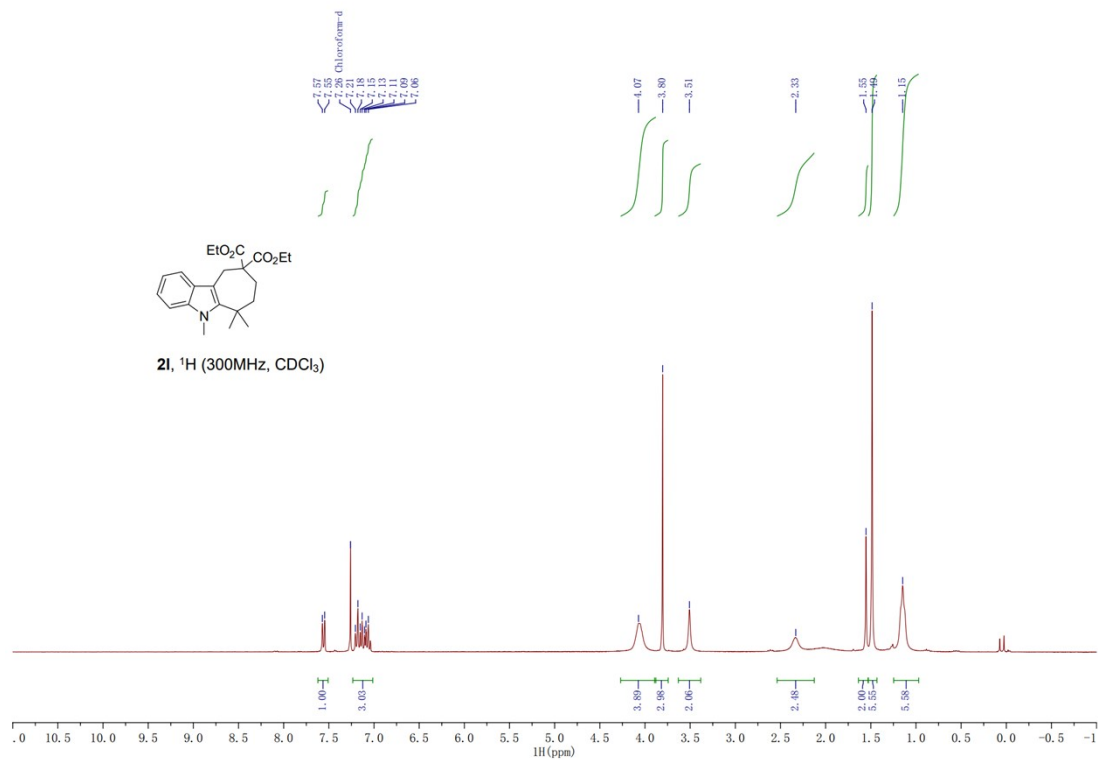
¹H NMR of 2j



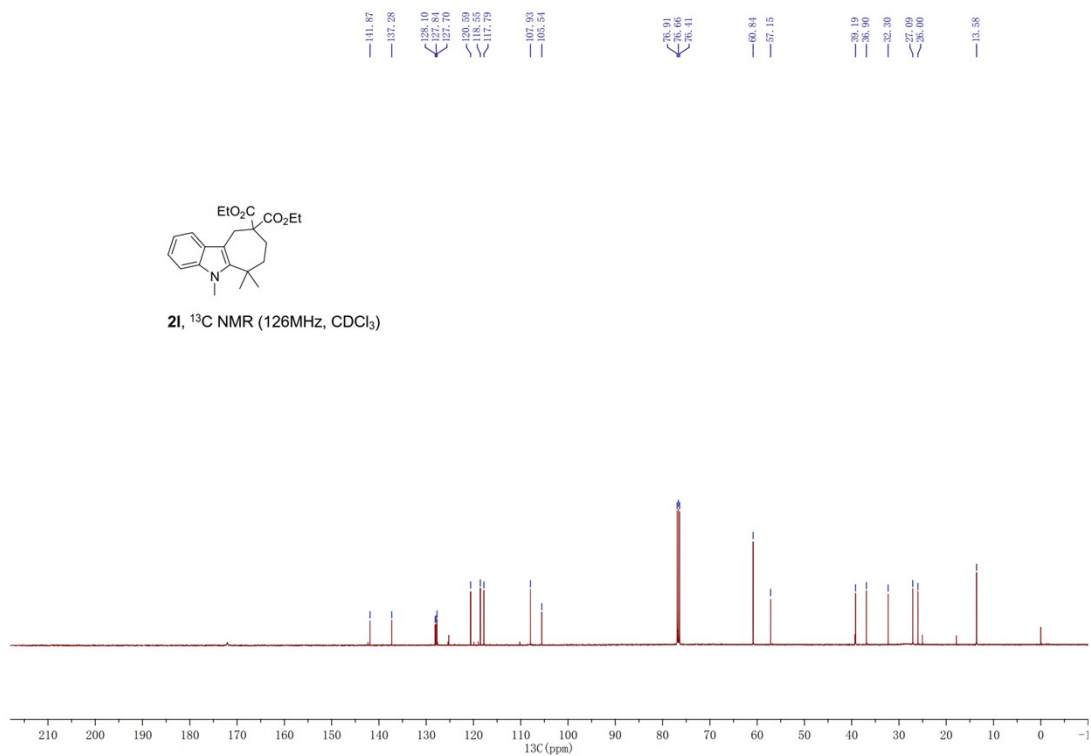
^{13}C NMR of **2k**



^{19}F NMR of **2k**



^1H NMR of 21



^{13}C NMR of 21