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Supporting Information

Z-Selective Radical Difunctionalization of Aromatic Alkynes:

Synthesis of Multi-substituted Triarylethenes

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Contents

| 1. | General experimental details | S2 |
|-----|---|---------|
| 2. | Optimization of reaction conditions | S2-S5 |
| 3. | General procedure for the difunctionalization of aromatic alkynes | S5 |
| 4. | Gram-scale preparation | S5 |
| 5. | Synthesis of aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate 2 | S6-S7 |
| 6. | Characterization of starting materials | S8-S9 |
| 7. | Product transformations | S10-S12 |
| 8. | Radical trapping experiments | S12-S13 |
| 9. | Cyclic voltammograms | S13-S14 |
| 10. | AIE studies of 3y | S14-S15 |
| 11. | Single-crystal X-ray diffraction data | S15-S17 |
| 12. | Characterization of products | S17-S31 |
| 13. | ¹ H, ¹³ C, ¹⁹ F NMR spectra | S32-S99 |

1. General experimental details

Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, v_{max} in cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl₃: δ 7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ¹³C-NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃: δ 77.16). ¹⁹F-NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. Mass spectra were measured with an Agilent Technologies 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

2. Optimization of reaction conditions

| F | + () 1a | $\begin{array}{c} S \\ N \\ N \\ N_2^+ \overline{B} F_4 \end{array} \xrightarrow{PC, 'BuCN} hv$ 2a | F 3a | |
|-------|-----------------|--|----------------|------------------------|
| Entry | Light source | Photocatalyst | Yield $(\%)^b$ | Z/E ratio ^c |
| 1 | 5 W blue LEDs | None | 40 | 1:1 |
| 2 | 5 W blue LEDs | Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)PF ₆ | 85 | 1:1 |
| 3 | 30 W green LEDs | Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)PF ₆ | 49 | 7:1 |
| 4 | 45 W CFL | Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂ ·6H ₂ O | 83 | 3:1 |
| 5 | 16 W puple LEDs | <i>fac</i> -Ir(ppy) ₃ | 28 | 3:1 |

Supplementary Table 1 Examination of light sources and photocatalysts^a

^{*a*}All reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and photocatalyst (2 mol %) in 'BuCN (1 mL) at r.t. under N₂. ^{*b*}Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*}The *Z*/*E* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR or ¹⁹F NMR.

Supplementary Table 2 Examination of transition-metal catalysts^a



| Entry | Catalysts | Yield $(\%)^b$ | Z/E ratio ^c |
|-------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1 | CuCl | 74 | >20:1 |
| 2 | CuBr | 24 | >20:1 |
| 3 | CuI | 33 | >20:1 |
| 4 | CuCN | 42 | >20:1 |
| 5 | Cu ₂ O | 59 | >20:1 |
| 6 | CuCl ₂ | 58 | >20:1 |
| 7 | CuF_2 | 22 | >20:1 |
| 8 | Cu(OTf) ₂ | 19 | >20:1 |
| 9 | $Cu(AcO)_2$ | 21 | >20:1 |
| 10 | Fe(acac) ₂ | <10 | - |
| 11 | FeBr ₂ | 17 | >20:1 |
| 12 | FeCl ₂ | 22 | >20:1 |
| 13 | Mn(OTf) ₂ | 14 | >20:1 |
| 14 | MnCl ₂ | <10 | - |
| 15 | MnO_2 | <10 | - |
| 16 | CoBr ₂ | <10 | - |
| 17 | $Co(acac)_2$ | <10 | - |
| 18 | AgOTf | 0 | - |
| 19 | NiCl ₂ | <10 | - |
| 20 | Ni(acac) ₂ | 0 | - |
| 21 | GaCl ₃ | 0 | - |
| 22 | AuCl ₃ | <10 | - |

^{*a*}All reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), H₂O (15 equiv.) and catalyst (10 mol %) in DMSO (1.2 M) at 20 °C under N₂. ^{*b*}Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*}The Z/E ratio was determined by ¹H NMR or ¹⁹F NMR.

Supplementary Table 3 Examination of solvents^a

| F + | $\bigcup_{N} \overset{OH}{\underset{N_2 \bar{B} F_4}{\overset{H}{\to}}} $ | CuCl solvent, 20 °C, N ₂ 3 h | S N F O |
|-------|---|---|------------------------|
| 1a | 2a | | 3a |
| Entry | Solvent | Yield $(\%)^b$ | Z/E ratio ^c |
| 1 | DMSO | 43 | > 20:1 |
| 2 | MeCN | 0 | - |
| 3 | DCM | 0 | - |
| 4 | Acetone | 0 | - |
| 5 | (CF ₃) ₂ CHOH | <10 | - |
| 6 | MeOH | <10 | - |
| 7 | H_2O | <10 | - |
| 8 | DMF | 14 | >20:1 |

| 9 | DMA | 15 | >20:1 |
|----|-------------------|----|-------|
| 10 | EA | 0 | - |
| 11 | PhCF ₃ | 0 | - |
| 12 | MeCN | 0 | - |
| 13 | DMSO+DCM | 21 | 18:1 |
| 14 | DMSO+MeCN | 25 | 16:1 |
| 15 | DMSO+Acetone | 29 | >20:1 |

^{*a*}All reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CuCl (10 mol %) in solvent (1.2 M) at 20 °C under N₂. ^{*b*}Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*}The Z/E ratio was determined by ¹H NMR or ¹⁹F NMR.

Supplementary Table 4 Examination of concentration^a

| F | + 1a | $ \begin{array}{c} S \\ N \\ N_2 BF_4 \end{array} $ | CuCl DMSO, 20 °C, N ₂ 3 h | F 3a |
|---|---------|--|--|------------------------|
| | Entry | DMSO (x M) | Yield $(\%)^b$ | Z/E ratio ^c |
| | 1 | 0.1 | 17 | 16:1 |
| | 2 | 0.2 | 26 | >20:1 |
| | 3 | 0.4 | 44 | >20:1 |
| | 4 | 0.6 | 46 | >20:1 |
| | 5 | 0.8 | 49 | >20:1 |
| | 6 | 1.0 | 56 | >20:1 |
| | 7 | 1.2 | 64 | >20:1 |
| | 8 | 1.5 | 64 | >20:1 |
| | 9 | 2.0 | 63 | >20:1 |

^{*a*}All reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), H₂O (15 equiv.) and CuCl (10 mol %) in DMSO (1.2 M) at 20 °C under N₂. ^{*b*}Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*}The *Z/E* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR or ¹⁹F NMR.

Supplementary Table 5 Examination of bases and ligands^a



| 3 | Na ₂ CO ₃ | 64 | 18:1 |
|---|----------------------------------|----|-------|
| 4 | 2,6-Lutidine | 48 | >20:1 |
| 5 | DBU | 32 | >20:1 |
| 6 | Na ₂ HPO ₄ | 53 | 18:1 |
| 7 | L1 | 61 | >20:1 |
| 8 | L2 | 59 | 19:1 |
| 9 | L3 | 65 | >20:1 |

^{*a*}All reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), H₂O (15 equiv.) and CuCl (10 mol %) in DMSO (1.2 M) at 20 °C under N₂. ^{*b*}Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^{*c*}The *Z/E* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR or ¹⁹F NMR.



3. General procedure for the difunctionalization of aromatic alkynes

Aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate 2 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CuCl (10 mol %) were loaded in a 4 mL reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/flushing with N₂ three times, H₂O (15 equiv.) and alkyne 1 (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) along with DMSO (1.2 M, 0.167 mL) were added to the mixture via syringe, then the reaction was stirred at 20 °C. After the reaction completion by TLC monitoring, the reaction mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3×5 mL). The combined organic extract was washed by brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: acetone/dichloromethane/petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3** or **4**.

4. Gram-scale preparation

Aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate **2a** (1.8457 g, 5.0 mmol) and CuCl (49.5 mg) were loaded in a 50 mL round bottom flask which was subjected to evacuation/flushing with N₂ three times, H₂O (1.4 mL) and phenylacetylene **1b** (1.2767 g) along with DMSO (4.2 mL) were slowly and partially added under vigorously stirring at 0 °C, stirring at this temperature for 10 minutes, then the mixture was stirred at 20 °C for 3 h. After the reaction completion by TLC monitoring, the residue was diluted by dichloromethane (30 mL) and water (30 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3×20 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with water and brine, dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (acetone/dichloromethane/petroleum ether = 2/50/250 to 4/50/250, v/v/v) to afford the desired product **3b** (1.23 g, 70% isolated yield), as a white solid.

5. Synthesis of aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate 2

Aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborates were prepared according to the reported procedures. **2a-g**, **2p**, **2i-k** and **2o-s** are known compounds, whose spectrum data are in line with *ref. 1*. Other aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborates were prepared according to the following procedures:

5.1 Synthesis of substituted 2-aminoacetophenone



To a solution of 3-amino-2-naphthoic acid (15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (100 mL) was slowly added CH₃Li (1.6 M in diethoxymethane, 45 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) at 0 °C under N₂, then the mixture was stirred for 16 h. After the reaction completion by TLC monitoring, the reaction mixture was quenched by saturated NH₄Cl solution. Then the mixture was warmed to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate (3×20 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine, dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1/15) to give the product as yellow solid.

5.2 Synthesis of 2-aminoarylphenone



Step 1: To a solution of *N*, *O*-dimethylhydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.5 equiv.) in 90% aqueous ethanol was added triethylamine (1.5 equiv.). After 10 min of stirring at room temperature, isatoic anhydride (1.0 equiv.) was added in portions. The reaction mixture was heated under reflux for 1.5 h and poured onto an equal volume of ice and saturated aq. NaHCO₃ solution. The ethanol was then removed by rotary evaporation, and the resulting aqueous mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×150 mL), and the combined extracts were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and activated charcoal, and concentrated to an orange oily product. The oily residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (diethyl ether/petroleum ether = 1/1, then acetone) to give **S1** as a yellow oil.

Step 2: To a mixture of **S1** (1.0 equiv.) and aryl bromide (1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF at -78 °C under nitrogen was added, with vigorous stirring, n-BuLi in hexanes (2.0 equiv.) at 0.6 mL/min. The resulting solution was stirred for 30 min, and then aqueous hydrochloric acid was added. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×150 mL), and the combined extracts were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 40/1 to 10/1) to afford compounds **S2** as a yellow solid.

5.3 Synthesis of tertiary alcohol-substituted aniline



To a solution of benzothiazole (31 mmol, 3.1 equiv.) in THF (30 mL) was slowly added *n*BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 31 mmol, 3.1 equiv.) at -78 °C under N₂, then the mixture was stirred for 1 h, to which was added 2-aminoacetophenone (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) diluted with THF (10 mL) followed by further stirring at -78 °C for 4 h. After the reaction completion by TLC monitoring, the reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aq. NH₄Cl solution. Then the mixture was warmed to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate (3×20 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1:15 to 1:5) to give the aniline product.

5.4 Synthesis of aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborates *General procedure A*



The substituted aniline (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was loaded in a 50 mL round-bottom flask containing a stirrer. Aqueous fluoroboric acid (0.5 mL, 48 wt%) was added to the mixture. After 0.5 h, the mixture became homogenous transparent liquid and was placed in an ice bath. Sodium nitrite (1.07 mmol, 1.07 equiv.) diluted with 0.5 mL of distilled water was added dropwise. After 10 min, the mixture was warmed to room temperature and then a lot of precipitate could be observed. After filtration, the cake was washed by distilled water (5 mL×3) and ether (5 mL×3) and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure giving the substituted benzenediazonium tetrafluoroborate.

General procedure B



The substituted aniline (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was loaded in a 100 mL round-bottom flask containing a stirrer. Concentrated hydrochloric acid (2 mL) was added portion wise to the mixture. After 1 h, the mixture became homogenous white viscous liquid and was placed in an ice bath. Sodium nitrite (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in 1.0 mL of distilled water was added drop wise. After 15 min, a yellow clear solution was obtained. Sodium Tetrafluoroborate (10 mmol, 10 equiv.) was added to this solution, and then a lot of precipitate can be observed. After filtration, the cake was washed by distilled water (5 mL×3) and ether (5 mL×3) and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure giving the substituted benzenediazonium tetrafluoroborate.

Note: the aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate 2l, 2m and 2n are soluble in ether, so it can not be washed by ether. The aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate 2h is soluble in water, so it can not be washed by

water, and more to the point, the equivalent of sodium tetrafluoroborate need to be reduced to 3 equiv. because excess sodium tetrafluoroborate can't be removed by water washing.

6. Characterization of starting materials



1ae: white solid, m.p. 113-114 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.12 (m, 7H), 3.69 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (s, 1H), 2.48 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.93-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.58 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H),

0.91 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.8, 141.2, 138.0, 137.9, 129.9, 128.9, 127.9, 127.4, 123.1, 122.7, 120.3, 83.1, 77.4, 47.7, 45.0, 30.2, 22.4, 18.5. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3306, 3285, 3048, 3024, 2977, 1942, 1873, 1766, 1658, 1511. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₂₃NONa [M+Na]⁺ 328.1672, found 328.1662.



1af: white solid, m.p. 126-127 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.01-6.93 (m, 4H), 3.07 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.1, 172.1, 159.4, 150.5, 138.5, 136.3, 133.4, 132.2, 131.2, 130.8, 128.6,

121.3, 120.3, 117.3, 82.6, 79.4, 77.7, 25.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3280, 3059, 3001, 2555, 2039, 1747, 1572, 1418, 1395. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₁₉ClO₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 441.0864, found 441.0860.



1ag: white solid, m.p. 211-212 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.31 (s, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.56 (m, 5H), 7.32 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.2, 168.3, 156.1, 139.8, 138.1, 135.9, 134.7, 131.6, 131.3, 130.8, 129.7, 129.5, 127.0, 122.6, 122.5, 120.3, 115.1, 114.3, 111.6, 102.4, 83.8, 81.0, 55.9, 32.5, 13.9. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3271, 3054, 3004, 2964, 2835,

1916, 1729, 1667, 1621, 1527, 1462, 1397. HRMS [EI] calcd for $C_{27}H_{21}CIN_2O_3$ [M]⁺ 456.1241, found 456.1250.



1ah: white solid, m.p. 142-143 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00-7.91 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.38 (m, 5H), 5.49-5.42 (m, 1H), 5.11 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44-4.32 (m, 2H), 3.26 (s, 1H), 3.00-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.68-2.52 (m, 3H), 2.43-2.32 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.1, 165.9, 165.6, 133.4, 132.2, 129.7, 129.5, 129.4, 128.5, 127.3, 83.9, 82.6, 80.5, 77.4, 64.7, 51.6, 40.6, 38.2, 35.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3071, 2993, 2949, 1766, 1625, 1581, 1449, 1402, 1378.

HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₂₀O₆Na [M+Na]⁺ 427.1152, found 427.1155.



2h: *following general procedure A*, 347.9 mg, 83%, yellow solid, m.p. 114-115 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.71 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.19-7.87 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.43 (m, 2H), 3.82 (br, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 177.4, 153.4, 142.7, 138.9, 136.9, 135.4, 135.3, 130.9, 130.7, 130.3, 129.9

129.8, 126.9, 126.1, 123.5, 123.0, 109.7, 76.2, 29.9. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3454, 3073, 1996, 1826, 1615, 1584, 1510, 1450. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₁₉H₁₄NOS⁺ [M-N₂BF₄]⁺ 304.0791, found 304.0798.



21: *following general procedure B*, 353.9 mg, 76%, yellow solid, m.p. 101-102 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.38 (m, 6H), 4.05 (br, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ 175.6, 153.4, 150.0, 146.2, 141.9, 137.9, 135.3, 131.9, 131.7, 130.1, 129.5, 128.2, 127.2,

126.4, 123.8, 123.1, 112.7, 80.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3606, 3391, 3097, 1626, 1577, 1493, 1435, 1391. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₂₀H₁₃ClNOS⁺ [M-N₂BF₄] ⁺ 350.0401, found 350.0409.



2m': 1.9 g, 56%, yellow solid, m.p. 115-116 °C (due to the instability of compound **2m**, the precursor aniline **2m**' was characterized.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 3H), 6.81-6.75 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.64 (m, 2H), 5.38 (br, 1H), 4.21 (br, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.1, 152.9, 145.3, 140.7, 138.2, 136.1, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 127.1, 126.1, 125.2, 123.4, 121.7, 118.2, 118.2, 81.6, 21.23. FT-IR: v (cm-1) 3457, 3370, 3061, 2950, 2866, 1730, 1576, 1454, 1472. HRMS [ESI] calcd for

C₂₁H₁₈N₂OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 369.1032, found 369.1026.



2n': 2.6 g, 71%, yellow solid, m.p. 102-103 °C (due to the instability of compound **2n**, the precursor aniline **2n**' was characterized.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.78-6.64 (m, 3H), 5.68 (br, 1H), 4.17 (br, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.5, 152.8, 145.2, 142.2, 136.0, 134.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 126.3, 125.5, 123.4, 121.8, 118.5, 118.4, 81.3. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3458, 3371, 3227, 3063, 2952, 2867, 1910, 1729, 1613, 1575, 1487. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₀H₁₅ClN₂OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 389.0486,

found 389.0488.

References

[1] M. Ji, X. Wang, J. Liu, X. Wu and C. Zhu, Sci. China Chem., 2021, 64, 1073-1078

7. Product transformations



An oven-dried vial was charged with **3b** (0.5 mmol), Pd/C (2 mol%) and MeOH (3.0 mL) under nitrogen. The reaction mixture was stirred under a balloon of H₂ (1 atm.) for 12 h at room temperature. After reaction completion, the reaction mixture was filtered, the organic layers were combined and concentrated. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (acetone/dichloromethane/petroleum ether = 2/50/250) afforded the pure product **5** as a yellow oil. (139.4 mg, 78%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.20 (m, 8H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 1H), 4.84 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.9, 173.9, 153.2, 141.5, 139.4, 137.8, 135.3, 132.5, 131.3, 129.6, 128.6, 128.4, 127.2, 126.4, 125.8, 124.7, 123.0, 121.5, 52.2, 40.3, 29.6. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3081, 2910, 1699, 1635, 1589, 1538, 1442, 1395, 1321. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 380.1080, found 380.1079.

Ketone 5 (0.2 mmol) was dissolved in dry DCM (2 mL) and 3-chloroperoxybenzoic acid (2.0 equiv.) was added. The suspension was cooled to 0 °C and trifluoromethanesulfonic acid (10 mol%) was added dropwise. Then, the mixture was warmed to 35 °C. After completion of reaction, the mixture was diluted with DCM (4 mL) and saturated aq. Na₂SO₄ solution (10 mL) was added and stirred for 30 min. The suspension was extracted with DCM (3×15 mL), washed with 10% NaHCO₃ solution (10 mL), the combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to give the crude ester. Aqueous 1.0 M NaOH solution (6 mL) was added in a 25 mL three-neck bottle. The crude ester (0.2 mmol) in 6.0 mL MeOH was added gradually and refluxed for 4 h. After completion of reaction, the mixture was neutralized with 1M HCl solution (10 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether =1/30 to 1/10) to afford **6** as a white solid (47.1 mg, 71% for 2 steps, m.p. 155-156 °C). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.09 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.0Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.7, 155.0, 150.9, 142.9, 135.5, 131.2, 129.1, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 126.4, 125.5, 122.6, 121.6, 120.5, 118.7, 53.7, 35.9. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3059, 3026, 2955, 2755, 1970, 1600, 1511, 1486. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₈NOS [M+H]⁺ 332.1104, found 332.1115.



3b (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), activated 4 Å powdered molecular sieves (1.5 g), and anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL) and MeCN (5 mL) was stirred at r.t. for 10 min, and then MeOTf (5 equiv.) was added. The suspension was stirred at r.t. for 4 h and then concentrated to dryness without filtering off the molecular sieves. To a cooled (0 $^{\circ}$ C), stirred suspension of the crude N-methyl benzothiazolium salt in MeOH (5 mL) was added NaBH₄ (1.2 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. for an additional 30 min, diluted with acetone, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. To a vigorously stirred solution of the crude benzothiazolines in CH_2Cl_2 (1.6 mL) and MeCN (8.0 mL) were added H_2O (1.0 mL) and then AgNO₃ (3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. until the benzothiazolines were completely consumed as determined by TLC, and then diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (0.5 mL). Stirring was continued for an additional 15 min, and the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether =1:20) to afford product 7 as a yellow oil (63.8 mg, 51% for 3 steps). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.86 (s, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 193.8, 151.9, 141.3, 137.1, 135.4, 132.4, 131.8, 131.1, 130.1, 129.8, 128.8, 128.2, 127.9, 28.3. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3393, 3185, 2956, 2919, 1676, 1594, 1538, 1493, 1423. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₁₇H₁₄O₂ [M]⁺ 250.0994, found 250.0990.



To a solution of NaOH (1.1 equiv.) in H₂O (1.0 mL), compound **7** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 2.0 mL ethanol at 0 °C was added gradually and stirred at 0 °C. After the reaction completion by TLC monitoring, the mixture was neutralized with 1M HCl solution (10 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1:5) to afford product **8** as an orange oil (29.3 mg, 63% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.55-8.50 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.60-7.36 (m, 7H), 7.07-7.02 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.9, 142.9, 139.9, 138.3, 137.9, 137.7, 136.0, 135.7, 134.5, 132.5, 130.6, 130.3, 128.9, 128.1, 127.3. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3425, 3059, 3025, 2925, 2889, 1675, 1450, 1373, 1293. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₁₃O [M+H]⁺ 233.0961, found 233.0968



To a mixture of hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.3 equiv.), NaOAc (2.5 equiv.), MeOH (1 mL) and H₂O (0.5 ml) was added **3b** (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and the mixture was stirred at 70 °C. The reaction was monitored by TLC. Once **3b** was completely consumed, the reaction was cooled down to room temperature, and then MeOH was removed under reduced pressure. The resulting mixture was extracted with Et₂O (3×15 mL). The organic layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1:2 to 1:1) to afford product **9** as yellow solid (165.2 mg, 89% yield, m.p. 121-122 °C). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.06-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.2, 152.7, 144.8, 136.4, 136.1, 135.8, 134.6, 129.7, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 126.1, 125.3, 124.6, 123.2, 121.6, 118.7, 77.4, 52.0, 9.1. FT-IR: v (cm-1) 3300, 3058, 3025, 2953, 1676, 1586, 1484, 1426. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₅CIFN [M]⁺ 370.1140, found 370.1147.

8. Radical trapping experiments

Aryldiazonium tetrafluoroborate **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), TEMPO (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and CuCl (10 mol%) were loaded in a 4 mL reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/flushing with N₂ three times, H₂O (15 equiv.) and phenylacetylene **1b** (2.5 equiv.) along with DMSO (1.2 M) were added to the mixture via syringe, then the reaction was stirred at 20 °C. Then, the mixture was stirred for 3 h. As expected, only trace amount of product **3b** were generated, and the TEMPO-added byproduct **A-1** was detected by EI-HRMS.







9. Cyclic voltammograms

All voltammograms were taken at room temperature using a meshplatinum (Pt) counter electrode, a glassy carbon working electrode (3 mm diameter), and a saturated KCl Ag/AgCl reference electrode. The conditions of the experiments were the following: an acetonitrile solution of 0.1 M tetrabutylammonium tetrafluoroborate (Bu₄NBF₄) and 0.01 M diazonium salt **2a**, a scan rate of 0.1 V/s, and a negative initial scan direction. The reported potentials were averages over segments, and was taken at half-height of the cathodic peak ($E_{p/2}$) of diazonium salt **2a**, since the reduction was nonreversible. To convert the potentials from SCE to Fc/Fc⁺ reference, 380 mV were subtracted from the measured values. The positive peaks on the return sweep of most substrates were thought to signify an ECE-type mechanism.



Fig. S2 Cyclic voltammogram of diazonium salt 2a in MeCN.

10. AIE studies of 3y



(a)



(b)

Fig. S3 (a) PL spectra of 3y solutions in THF-water mixtures. (b) Photoluminescence of 3y versus solvent composition of the THF-water mixture.

11. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction data

3a: (CCDC No:2202409)



Cell: a=12.5347(7) b=15.7748(8) c=19.3093(10)

| alpha=90 | beta=98.0108(16) | gamma=90 | |
|--|---|---|--|
| 296 K | | | |
| Calculated | Reported | | |
| 3780.8(3) | 3780.8(3) | | |
| C 2/c | C 1 2/c 1 | | |
| -C 2yc | -C 2yc | | |
| C23 H16 F N O S | C23 H16 F N O | S | |
| C23 H16 F N O S | C23 H16 F N O | S | |
| 373.43 | 373.43 | | |
| 1.312 | 1.312 | | |
| 8 | 8 | | |
| 0.193 | 0.193 | | |
| 1552.0 | 1552.0 | | |
| 1553.67 | | | |
| 16,20,25 | 16,20,25 | | |
| 4364 | 4346 | | |
| 0.933,0.962 | 0.675,0.746 | | |
| 0.926 | | | |
| Correction method = # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.675 Tmax=0.746 | | | |
| N | | | |
| Data completenesss $= 0.996$ | | 7.547 | |
| 3222) | wR2(reflections) = | 0.2219 (4346) | |
| | Npar = 245 | | |
| | alpha=90 296 K Calculated 3780.8(3) C 2/c -C 2yc C23 H16 F N O S C23 H16 F N O S 373.43 1.312 8 0.193 1552.0 1553.67 16,20,25 4364 0.933,0.962 0.926 eported T Limits: Tmin=0 N 96 3222) | alpha=90beta=98.0108(16)296 KCalculatedReported3780.8(3)3780.8(3)C 2/cC 1 2/c 1-C 2yc-C 2ycC23 H16 F N O SC23 H16 F N OC23 H16 F N O SC23 H16 F N O373.43373.431.3121.312880.1930.1931552.01552.01553.6716,20,2516,20,2516,20,25436443460.933,0.9620.675,0.7460.926 | |

9: (CCDC: 2202373)



| Temperature: | 296 K | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Calculated | | Reported | |
| Volume | 1872.8 (3) | | 1872.8 (3) | |
| Space group | P 21/n | | P 1 21/n 1 | |
| Hall group | -P 2yn | | -P 2yn | |
| Moiety formula | C23 H18 N2 O S | | C23 H18 N2 O S | |
| Sum formula | C23 H18 N2 O S | | C23 H18 N2 O S | |
| Mr | 370.45 | | 370.45 | |
| Dx,g cm-3 | 1.314 | | 1.314 | |
| Z | 4 | | 4 | |
| Mu (mm-1) | 0.188 | | 0.188 | |
| F000 | 776.0 | | 776.0 | |
| F000' | 776.77 | | | |
| h,k,lmax | 9,17,18 | | 9,17,18 | |
| Nref | 3297 | | 3296 | |
| Tmin,Tmax | 0.947,0.978 | | 0.556,0.746 | |
| Tmin' | 0.945 | | | |
| Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.556 Tmax=0.746 | | | | |
| AbsCorr = NONE | | | | |
| Data completeness = 1.00 | 0 | | Theta(max) = 25.000 | |
| R(reflections) = 0.0447 (2187) | | wR2(reflections) = 0.1045 (3296) | | |
| S = 1.023 | | Npar = 245 | | |

12. Characterization of products



3a: 54.5 mg, 73%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 124-125 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.07-6.99 (m, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 166.8, 164.1, 161.6, 153.2, 137.0 (d, *J_{C-F}* = 54.1 Hz),

136.5 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 136.1, 135.5, 134.0, 131.8 (d, J_{C-F} = 37.5 Hz), 129.9, 129.8 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.3 Hz), 128.0, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6, 121.4, 115.5, 115.2, 28.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -113.86. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3066, 3046, 2955, 2441, 1990, 1506, 1295, 1220. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆FNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 396.0829, found 396.0826.



3b: 53.1 mg, 75%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 136-137 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.2, 167.0, 153.3, 140.3, 137.5, 136.8, 136.1, 135.3, 135.2, 131.9,

131.6, 129.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 125.9, 125.2, 123.6, 121.4, 29.0. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3098, 3058, 2957, 2852, 2158, 1954, 1727, 1456. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 378.0923, found 378.0931.



3c: 60.3 mg, 77%, Z/E>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 165-166 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 166.5, 153.1, 138.8, 137.2, 136.7, 136.1, 136.0, 134.1, 133.8, 132.0,

131.6, 129.8, 129.4, 128.6, 128.1, 126.0, 125.3, 123.5, 121.4, 28.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3053, 2958, 2921, 2852, 2162, 1592, 1458. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆CINOS [M+Na]⁺ 412.0533, found 412.0533.



3d: 60.7 mg, 70%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 161-162 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 4H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 166.4, 153.2, 139.3, 137.2, 136.7, 136.1, 136.0, 133.9, 132.1, 131.6, 131.5, 129.9, 129.7,

128.2, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6, 122.4, 121.4, 28.8. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3058, 3027, 2953, 2922, 2163, 1731, 1677, 1561. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆BrNOS [M]⁺ 433.0136, found 433.0138.



3e: 31.2 mg, 39%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 112-113 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250).¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.27-8.22 (m, 2H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.27 (m, 5H), 2.66 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.6, 165.4, 153.0, 147.4, 146.8, 139.2, 136.9, 136.3, 135.9, 132.8, 132.4, 131.5, 130.2,

128.9, 128.7, 126.2, 125.6, 123.7, 123.6, 121.4, 28.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3071, 2921, 2848, 2160, 1615, 1433, 1342, 1207. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆N₂O₃SNa [M+Na]⁺ 423.0774, found 423.0764.



3f: 32.2 mg, 42%, Z/E=14:1, white solid, m.p. 144-145 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.77-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.23 (m, 5H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 191.9, 166.0, 153.1, 146.3, 138.1, 137.0, 136.5, 136.0, 135.7, 133.8, 132.2, 131.5, 130.0, 129.9, 128.6,

128.4, 126.1, 125.4, 123.6, 121.4, 28.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3057, 2999, 2760, 2163, 1602, 1489, 1431, 1353. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₇NO₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 406.0872, found 406.0868.



3g: 29.8 mg, 31%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 166.7, 153.3, 143.1, 137.5, 136.7, 136.1, 135.9, 135.2, 134.9, 134.5, 131.8, 131.5, 129.6, 128.0, 127.3, 125.9, 125.2, 123.6,

121.4, 83.8, 29.0, 24.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3062, 3033, 2977, 1937, 1680, 1562, 1508. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₉H₂₈BNO₃SNa [M+Na]⁺ 504.1775, found 504.1779.



3h: 31.4 mg, 38%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 125-126 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 167.2, 153.3, 151.3, 137.7, 137.3, 136.9, 136.1, 135.2, 134.3, 131.7, 131.6, 129.4, 127.8, 127.6, 125.8, 125.4, 125.1, 123.5,

121.4, 34.6, 31.3, 29.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3086, 3057, 3025, 2920, 2856, 1679, 1508, 1356. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₇H₂₅NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 434.1549, found 434.1555.



3i: 31.4 mg, 32%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 137-138 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08-7.99 (m, 3H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 166.9, 166.2, 153.1, 144.7, 137.4, 137.1, 136.6, 136.0, 134.0, 132.1, 131.6, 129.9, 129.7, 129.6,

128.3, 128.0, 126.0, 125.4, 123.6, 121.4, 52.1, 28.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3059, 3031, 2949, 2849, 1672, 1509, 1431. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO₃SNa [M+Na]⁺ 436.0978, found 436.0985.



3j: 65.0 mg, 77%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 119-120 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone /Petroleum ether = 1/50). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.26 (m, 5H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 166.1, 153.1, 143.9, 137.7, 137.1, 136.5, 136.0, 133.7, 132.2, 131.6, 130.0, 128.4, 128.4, 126.1,

125.4, 125.4 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 124.2 (q, J_{C-F} = 270.3 Hz), 123.6, 121.4, 28.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.5 (s, CF₃). FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3057, 2955, 2922, 2852, 1680, 1595, 1562, 1354, 1251. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₉H₂₁NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 446.0797, found 446.0798.



3k: 49.2 mg, 56%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 109-110 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 3H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 199.9, 166.4, 153.1, 149.1 (d, *J_{C-F}* = 1.8 Hz), 139.0,

137.2, 136.6, 136.5, 136.0, 133.6, 132.1, 131.6, 129.9, 129.5, 128.2, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6, 121.4, 120.9, 120.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 255.7$ Hz), 28.7; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.7 (s, OCF₃). FT-IR: ν (cm-1) 3021, 3000, 2957, 2922, 1912, 1561, 1507, 1434. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₆F₃NO₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 462.0746, found 462.0737.



31: 40.1 mg, 54%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 167.2, 153.3, 138.2, 137.6, 137.5,

136.9, 136.1, 135.2, 134.3, 131.8, 131.6, 129.5, 129.1, 127.9, 127.8, 125.9, 125.1, 123.5, 121.4, 29.1, 21.3. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3199, 3058, 3028, 2976, 2854, 2160, 1899, 1510. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 392.1080, found 392.1087.



3m: 35.4 mg, 43%, *Z/E*=14/1, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.55 (m, 6H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 167.0, 153.3, 141.1, 140.8, 139.3, 137.5, 136.8, 136.1, 135.2, 134.8, 131.9, 131.6, 129.6, 128.8,

128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 127.1, 125.9, 125.2, 123.6, 121.4, 29.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3057, 3028, 2959, 2921, 2850, 1677, 1594. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₉H₂₁NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 454.1236, found



3n: 36.2 mg, 47%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 117-118 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/50). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 6.93-6.88 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.63 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 167.4, 159.8, 153.3, 137.6, 136.9, 136.1, 134.8, 133.5, 133.0, 131.8, 131.6, 129.5, 129.3, 127.7, 125.9, 125.1, 123.5, 121.4,

113.9, 55.4, 29.1. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3064, 3030, 2934, 2161, 1672, 1605, 1560. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{25}H_{19}NO_3SNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 408.1029, found 408.1036.



30: 55.3 mg, 71%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/5/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.7, 165.8, 152.9, 140.3, 139.2, 137.5, 136.3, 135.9, 134.0, 133.6, 132.1, 131.8, 131.7, 129.8, 129.4, 128.5, 127.0, 125.8, 125.1, 123.6, 121.1, 28.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻)

¹) 3054, 2987, 2923, 1951, 1723, 1618, 1564. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆ClNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 412.0533, found 412.0523.



3p: 58.5 mg, 75%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 126-127 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.20 (m, 6H), 2.62 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 166.2, 153.2, 142.2, 137.2, 136.8, 136.6, 136.0, 134.3, 133.7, 132.1, 131.6, 129.9, 129.6, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 126.3, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6, 121.4, 28.8. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3057, 3025,

2920, 1944, 1879, 1675, 1592, 1453. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{23}H_{16}CINOSNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 412.0533, found 412.0524.



3q: 23.1 mg, 30%, *Z/E*=12:1, white solid, m.p. 143-144 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/5/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.08-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.59 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.3, 167.8, 157.5, 153.1, 137.9, 136.8, 136.7, 136.0, 133.5, 131.7, 131.6, 131.1, 130.7, 129.8, 129.3, 127.8, 125.5, 124.7, 123.3,

121.2, 120.9, 111.6, 55.7, 29.2. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3052, 2921, 2836, 1673, 1593, 1561, 1490, 1459. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NO₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 408.1029, found 408.1020.



3r: 40.9 mg, 54%, *Z/E*=10:1, yellow solid, m.p. 114-115 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.18 (m, 2H), 3.05 (s, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 166.4, 153.2, 140.6, 137.3, 136.7, 136.4,

136.1, 134.1, 132.0, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 129.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6, 122.3, 121.4, 83.6, 77.2, 28.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3288, 3059, 3026, 2954, 2922, 2105, 1676, 1593, 1562, 1433, 1354. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₁₇NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 402.0923, found 402.0910.



3s: 47.8 mg, 58%, Z/E=14:1, yellow solid, m.p. 119-120 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 168.5, 167.2, 152.7,

140.7, 138.5, 137.4, 136.6, 135.9, 135.8, 134.5, 132.0, 131.4, 129.7, 129.2, 128.1, 126.0, 125.2, 123.3, 123.2, 121.5, 119.9, 118.9, 28.9, 24.5. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3264, 3205, 3136, 3059, 2957, 2851, 1941, 1673, 1586, 1455. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₂₀N₂O₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 435.1138, found 435.1148.



3t: 36.4 mg, 45%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 113-114 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.19 (m, 6H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 166.5, 153.2, 139.6, 137.3, 136.6, 136.1, 136.0, 135.8, 134.4, 133.8, 132.0, 131.6, 130.8, 129.8, 128.5, 128.1, 126.3, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6,

121.4, 28.9, 19.9. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3051, 2999, 2921, 1954, 1841, 1673, 1486, 1429. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{24}H_{18}CINOSNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 426.0690, found 426.0680.



3u: 49.9 mg, 61%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 147-148 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.7, 165.3, 153.0, 152.3 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 9.8, 4.3 Hz), 149.8 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 10.1, 4.3 Hz), 137.9, 136.8, 136.2, 135.9, 132.3, 131.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 131.5, 130.2, 128.6,

126.2, 125.6, 123.6, 121.4, 112.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 22.1 Hz), 112.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 10.2 Hz), 28.5; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -134.49 (d, J = 19.9 Hz), -161.02 (t, J = 20.3 Hz). FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3064, 2923, 2852,

1953, 1884, 1675, 1561, 1481, 1356. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{23}H_{14}F_3NOSNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 432.0640, found 432.0629.



3v: 49.5 mg, 61%, *Z/E*=17:1, white solid, m.p. 135-136 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.88-7.79 (m, 5H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 4H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 167.0, 153.3, 137.8, 137.5, 136.8, 136.2, 135.8, 135.2, 133.4,

133.2, 131.9, 131.6, 129.7, 128.4, 128.0, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 126.3, 126.2, 125.9, 125.8, 125.2, 123.6, 121.4, 29.0. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3054, 3032, 2956, 2921, 1980, 1791, 1679, 1452, 1355. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₇H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 428.1080, found 428.1070.



3w: 58.0 mg, 72%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 135-136 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.39 (m, 6H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 167.2, 153.2, 139.1, 138.9,

137.6, 136.8, 135.9, 134.0, 133.8, 132.2, 132.0, 131.6, 129.6, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 126.4, 126.0, 125.9, 125.8, 125.5, 125.0, 123.6, 121.2, 28.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3057, 3005, 2922, 2852, 1947, 1678, 1505, 1477. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₇H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 428.1080, found 428.1070.



3x: 49.2 mg, 54%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 112-113 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78-8.68 (m, 2H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.04-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.94-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.43 (m, 9H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 167.0, 153.2, 138.8, 137.9, 137.7, 136.8, 135.9, 134.2, 132.0, 131.6, 131.2, 130.7, 129.6, 129.1,

128.6, 128.2, 127.0, 126.9, 126.8, 126.5, 125.8, 125.1, 123.5, 122.9, 122.6, 121.2, 28.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3027, 2956, 2922, 1955, 1677, 1562, 1491, 1450, 1354. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₃₁H₂₁NOS [M]⁺ 455.1344, found 455.1347.



3y: 43.7 mg, 46%, *Z/E*=16:1, yellow solid, m.p. 217-218 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/60). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.12 (m, 3H), 4.34 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.6, 168.0, 153.4, 140.4, 140.0, 137.8, 137.1, 136.2, 136.2, 133.5, 131.7, 131.6, 129.4, 127.6, 126.1, 125.8, 125.8, 125.1, 123.6, 123.1, 123.1, 121.4, 120.7,

120.3, 119.0, 108.6, 108.3, 37.7, 29.3, 13.9. FT-IR: ν (cm-1) 3062, 2905, 2822, 2810, 1966, 1889, 1770, 1694, 1590. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₃₁H₂₄N₂OS [M]⁺ 472.1609, found 472.1613.



3z: 65.9 mg, 74%, *Z/E*=12:1, white solid, m.p. 126-127 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.20 (m, 5H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 167.0, 156.8, 156.4, 153.3, 139.8, 137.4, 136.8, 136.2, 136.0, 134.9,

132.0, 131.6, 129.8, 128.1, 127.3, 126.0, 125.3, 124.3, 124.0, 123.6, 123.0, 122.8, 121.5, 120.8, 120.4, 111.7, 111.4, 28.9. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3059, 2955, 2922, 2852, 1946, 1789, 1676, 1594, 1493. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{29}H_{19}NO_2SNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 468.1029, found 468.1030.



3aa: 47.8 mg, 66%, *Z/E*=11:1, yellow solid, m.p. 106-107 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/5/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.06 (m, 3H), 7.04-6.95 (m, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.1, 165.7, 153.1, 143.3, 137.3, 136.2, 136.0, 132.9, 131.8, 131.6, 129.7, 129.0, 127.9,

127.6, 126.8, 126.0, 125.8, 125.4, 123.6, 121.5, 29.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3111, 3036, 2919, 2034, 1906, 1789, 1594, 1496. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₅NOS₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 384.0487, found 384.0494.



3ab: 38.3 mg, 53%, *Z/E*=14:1, yellow solid, m.p. 105-106 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/5/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.17 (m, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.2, 166.6, 153.2, 141.0, 137.3, 136.5, 136.0, 133.6, 131.8, 131.7, 130.0, 129.7, 127.8, 126.5, 125.9, 125.8,

125.2, 123.8, 123.5, 121.4, 29.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3111, 3057, 2960, 2922, 1994, 1916, 1886, 1675, 1523. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₅NOS₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 384.0487, found 384.0494.



3ac: 48.5 mg, 68%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 130-131 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/25). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.83 (s, 1H), 8.57 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.24 (m, 4H), 2.63 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 165.8, 153.0, 149.1, 149.1, 137.6, 137.1, 136.4, 136.3, 135.9, 135.6, 132.2, 131.9, 131.6, 130.0, 128.5, 126.1, 125.4, 123.5,

123.1, 121.4, 28.6. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3065, 3019, 2920, 2526, 1965, 1801, 1673, 1581, 1499. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{22}H_{17}N_2OS$ [M+H]⁺ 357.1056, found 357.1049.



3ad: 15.8 mg, 22%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 2/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.05 (m, 2H), 5.79-5.74 (m, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.50-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.62 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.6, 167.1, 153.1, 137.2, 137.1,

136.6, 136.4, 136.1, 131.5, 131.4, 130.3, 129.8, 129.3, 127.2, 125.7, 124.9, 123.3, 121.4, 29.3, 26.2, 26.1, 22.8, 22.0. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3056, 2925, 2855, 1670, 1594, 1475, 1382, 1309. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₂₁NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 382.1236, found 382.1226.



3ae: 36.8 mg, 33%, Z/E=15:1, white solid, m.p. 117-118 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.26-

7.15 (m, 5H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.44 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.55 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 172.5, 166.7, 153.1, 141.1, 141.0, 138.2, 138.1, 137.4, 136.7, 136.1, 136.0, 134.6, 131.9, 131.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 128.0, 127.4, 125.9, 125.2, 124.0, 123.5, 121.4, 119.6, 118.9, 47.8, 45.0, 30.2, 28.9, 22.4, 18.6. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3293, 3059, 2953, 1768, 1677, 1510, 1455, 1355, 1299. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₃₆H₃₄N₂O₂S [M]⁺ 558.2341, found 558.2340.



3af: 61.8 mg, 46%, Z/E=10:1, white solid, m.p. 108-109 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.04-6.96 (m, 4H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 6H); 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 194.2, 172.3, 166.6, 159.6, 153.1, 150.3, 138.5, 138.4, 137.2, 136.7, 136.3, 136.1, 136.0, 133.9, 132.2, 132.0, 131.6, 131.2, 130.7, 129.8, 129.3, 128.6, 128.1, 126.0, 125.3, 123.5, 121.4, 121.1, 117.4, 79.5, 28.8, 25.5. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3060, 2994, 2922, 1754, 1678, 1503, 1355, 1302. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₄₀H₃₀ClNO₅S [M]⁺ 671.1533, found 671.1532.



3ag: 32.7 mg, 23%, *Z/E*=18:1, yellow solid, m.p. 161-162 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM//Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.75 (m, 5H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR

 $(100 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_3) \ \delta \ 200.0, \ 168.3, \ 168.2, \ 166.7, \ 156.4, \ 153.1, \ 141.2, \ 139.5, \ 137.7, \ 137.3, \ 136.7, \ 136.6, \ 136.3, \ 136.0, \ 134.4, \ 133.6, \ 132.0, \ 131.5, \ 131.2, \ 130.9, \ 130.2, \ 129.7, \ 129.2, \ 129.1, \ 128.0, \ 126.0, \ 125.2, \ 124.4, \ 123.5, \ 121.4, \ 120.1, \ 119.5, \ 115.2, \ 112.6, \ 112.4, \ 100.7, \ 55.8, \ 33.3, \ 28.8, \ 13.4. \ FT-IR: \ \nu \ (cm^{-1}) \ 3300, \ 3060, \ 2956, \ 2922, \ 1675, \ 1588, \ 1476, \ 1400, \ 1355. \ HRMS \ [EI] \ calcd \ for \ C_{42}H_{32}ClN_3O_4S \ [M]^+ \ 709.1802, \ found \ 709.1798.$



3ah: 34.2 mg, 26%, Z/E=10:1, white solid, m.p. 110-111 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/50). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07-7.95 (m, 5H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.6Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.22 (m, 7H), 5.50-5.43 (m, 1H), 5.15-5.08 (m, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.01-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.65-2.54 (m, 3H), 2.43-2.35 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 176.2, 166.1,

165.9, 153.1, 145.3, 137.7, 137.1, 136.5, 136.0, 133.8, 133.4, 132.2, 131.6, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 126.1, 125.4, 123.6, 121.4, 84.1, 77.5, 64.5, 51.8, 40.6, 38.4, 35.8, 28.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3061, 2953, 2895, 1769, 1713, 1604, 1492, 1357, 1313. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₃₉H₃₁NO₇SNa [M+Na]⁺ 680.1713, found 680.1717.



4a: 59.2 mg, 76%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 141-142 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.9, 166.5, 153.3, 140.0, 138.8, 136.0, 136.0, 135.1, 133.7, 133.6, 132.8, 131.7, 129.5, 128.5, 128.0, 126.1, 125.4, 123.6, 121.5, 29.1. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3058, 2921, 1846, 1686, 1589, 1455, 1352. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆ClNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 412.0533, found 412.0538.



4b: 55.7 mg, 75%, *Z/E*=12:1, white solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.9, 166.7, 161.8 (d, *J_{C-F}* = 247.9 Hz), 153.2, 140.1, 139.1 (d, *J_{C-F}* = 5.8 Hz), 135.9 (d, *J_C*

 $_F$ = 25.7 Hz), 133.8, 133.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.7 Hz), 132.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 130.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 126.0, 125.3, 123.6, 121.4, 118.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.0 Hz), 116.3 (d, J_{C-F} = 22.3 Hz), 29.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -112.4. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3192, 3052, 3002, 1887, 1687, 1572, 1455. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₆FNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 396.0829, found 396.0819.



4c: 49.1 mg, 58%, *Z/E*=7:1, white solid, m.p. 113-114 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.31 (m, 5H), 2.62 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.7, 165.8, 153.1, 140.5, 139.8, 137.2, 136.9, 135.9, 132.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.6 Hz), 132.7, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz),

128.5, 128.1, 126.1, 125.4, 124.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.6 \text{ Hz}$), 123.6, 123.2 (q, $J_{C-F} = 271.4 \text{ Hz}$), 121.3, 29.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.4. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3123, 3082, 3030, 1804, 1681, 1574, 1493, 1444, 1353. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₆F₃NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 446.0797, found 446.0785.



4d: 47.0 mg, 64%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 126-127 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.4, 167.2, 153.3, 140.4, 137.9, 137.5, 136.1, 135.3,

134.9, 133.8, 132.6, 131.5, 130.2, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 125.9, 125.1, 123.5, 121.4, 29.1, 21.2. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3049, 3031, 2989, 2958, 1827, 1795, 1683, 1555, 1468, 1353. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 392.1080, found 392.1083.



4e: 42.2 mg, 57%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 114-115 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.26 (m, 8H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.7, 165.8, 152.8, 140.6, 139.3, 138.1, 136.0, 135.8, 135.4, 135.4, 133.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 126.7, 125.8, 125.1, 123.6, 121.1, 29.1, 20.5. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3023, 2946, 2921, 1948, 1797, 1677, 1589, 1492, 1427. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 392.1080, found 392.1081.



4f: 47.3 mg, 64%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 143-144 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/Petroleum ether = 1/50). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.5, 167.0, 153.2, 142.6, 140.4, 137.1, 136.1, 135.9, 134.8, 134.7, 132.3, 123.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 125.8, 125.1, 123.4, 121.3, 28.7, 21.3.

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3069, 2944, 2920, 2566, 1790, 1680, 1625, 1453, 1366. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 392.1080, found 392.1086.



4g: 43.1 mg, 53%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 169-170 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.75 (s, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.8, 167.2, 153.2, 140.5, 136.0, 135.6, 135.6, 134.8, 134.4,

133.1, 131.8, 131.1, 131.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.1, 125.8, 125.1, 123.4, 121.4, 28.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3144, 3006, 2944, 2879, 2011, 1848, 1676, 1595, 1489, 1350. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₇H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 428.1080, found 428.1070.



4h: 46.5 mg, 60%, Z/E=5:1, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.62 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.2, 167.3, 159.1, 153.3, 140.5, 139.0, 136.1, 134.7, 132.9, 130.9, 128.8, 128.4,

128.1, 127.9, 125.9, 125.2, 123.5, 121.4, 116.6, 115.4, 55.5, 29.2. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3057, 3002, 2959, 1952, 1678, 1600, 1559, 1455, 1354. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NO₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 408.1029, found 408.1029.



4i: 40.5 mg, 55%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 135-136 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 3.00 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.2, 167.1, 153.3, 140.4, 137.6, 136.7, 136.1, 135.2, 131.6, 131.5, 128.8, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 125.9, 125.2, 123.5, 121.4, 34.1, 8.4. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3053, 2920, 2333, 1938, 1859, 1660, 1594, 1491. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{24}H_{19}NOSNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 392.1080, found 392.1075.



4j: 36.5 mg, 44%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.23 (m, 14H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 166.6, 153.3, 140.2, 140.2, 138.8, 137.6, 136.8, 136.1, 136.1, 133.1, 132.8, 130.7, 130.5, 130.2, 129.3, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 125.9, 125.3, 123.6, 121.5. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3137, 3008, 2942, 1933, 1755,

1653, 1438. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₈H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 440.1080, found 440.1077.



4k: 47.5 mg, 53%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 120-121 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.79 (m, 3H), 7.67-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.37-7.25 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.9, 166.2, 153.4, 140.3, 139.9, 137.5, 136.9, 136.1, 134.4, 133.5, 133.5, 132.0, 131.2, 130.5, 130.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 126.1, 125.5, 123.7, 121.6. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3057, 3025,

2921, 1977, 1663, 1552, 1490, 1388. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₈H₁₈ClNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 474.0690, found 474.0703.



41: 28.5 mg, 33%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 162-163 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 166.7, 153.4, 144.1, 140.3, 139.1, 136.7, 136.2, 135.9, 135.0, 132.8, 130.6, 130.5, 130.3, 129.1, 128.3,

128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 125.9, 125.3, 123.6, 121.5, 21.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3152, 2921, 2162, 1934, 1853, 1650, 1489, 1445, 1351.HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₉H₂₂NOS [M+H]⁺ 432.1417, found 432.1406.



4m: 33.9 mg, 36%, *Z/E*>20:1, yellow solid, m.p. 193-194 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.24 (m, 13H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.0, 166.4, 153.3, 140.2, 139.6, 138.3, 137.1, 136.2, 135.7, 132.6, 131.6, 130.8, 130.7, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 126.0, 125.4, 123.6, 121.4. FT-IR: v

 (cm^{-1}) 3118, 3014, 2992, 1994, 1843, 1756, 1654, 1539, 1467. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{28}H_{18}CINOSNa [M+Na]^+ 474.0690$, found 474.0689.



4n: 21.7 mg, 31%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 136-137 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.02 (m, 1H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.0,

159.7, 148.1, 142.3, 141.2, 137.9, 137.5, 135.8, 131.9, 131.3, 130.8, 129.7, 129.3, 129.1, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.8, 126.5, 124.2, 29.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3073, 3055, 3037, 2920, 1954, 1672, 1557, 1474, 1351. HRMS [EI] calcd for C₂₅H₁₉NO [M]⁺ 349.1467, found 349.1465.



4o: 30.3 mg, 43%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 144-145 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 2H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.65 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.6, 152.1, 143.1, 139.6, 136.9, 136.7, 135.2, 134.8, 132.2, 130.6, 130.6, 129.5, 128.6, 128.1, 127.7,

127.1, 122.5, 122.1, 119.9, 109.5, 29.9, 28.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3057, 3022, 2920, 1976, 1727, 1673, 1596, 1491, 1445. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₂₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 353.1648, found 353.1643.



4p: 26.9 mg, 44%, *Z/E*>20:1, white solid, m.p. 113-114 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 165.9, 143.1, 140.7, 138.8, 137.9, 136.9, 136.4, 133.0, 131.8, 130.5, 130.5, 130.2, 129.4, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9,

127.3, 120.7. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3121, 3080, 3052, 2955, 2921, 1966, 1720, 1658, 1594, 1491, 1336. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{24}H_{17}NOSNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 390.0923, found 390.0918.



4q: 45.8 mg, 59%, *Z/E*=12:1, yellow solid, m.p. 111-112 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.62 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.2, 164.3, 157.7, 147.8, 140.4, 137.6, 137.5, 136.9, 135.3, 134.8, 131.8, 131.6, 129.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 124.0, 115.4, 103.7, 55.8, 29.1. FT-IR:

 ν (cm⁻¹) 3064, 3001, 2920, 1975, 1855, 1674, 1553, 1462. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₄H₁₉NO₂SNa [M+Na]⁺ 440.1029, found 440.1019.



4r: 49.1 mg, 63%, *Z/E*=11:1, yellow solid, m.p. 168-169 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Acetone/DCM/Petroleum ether = 1/50/250). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.13 (m, 3H), 2.60 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 169.0, 154.1, 140.1, 137.4, 136.8, 136.0, 134.8, 134.3, 132.0, 131.5, 130.8, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 125.7, 123.3, 122.1, 28.9. FT-IR: v (cm⁻¹) 3089, 3038,

2920, 2849, 1954, 1715, 1674, 1560, 1432, 1353. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{23}H_{16}CINOSNa$ [M+Na]⁺ 412.0533, found 412.0538.





210 190 170 150 130 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10





 Parameter
 Value

 1 Origin
 Bruker BioSpin GebH

 2 Solvent
 COCI3

 3 Tamperature
 298.1

 4 Number of Scans
 2

 5 Spectrometer Frequency 400.13
 6 Nucleus














2.381 2.







210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)



| Parameter | Value |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Origin | Bruker BioSpin GmbH |
| 2 Solvent | CDC13 |
| 3 Temperature | 298.2 |
| 4 Number of Scans | 16 |
| 5 Spectrometer Frequency | 400.13 |
| 6 Nucleus | 1H |
| | |



-4.168









7 990 7 991 7 997 7 997 7 997 7 997 7 997 7 997 7 995 7 996

































77.988 77.968 77.757 77.777 77.968 77.968 77.968 77.968 77.758 77.968 77.758 77.758 77.339 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.232 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.233 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.231 77.233 77.231 77.733 77.231 77.7333 77.73334 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.7344 77.73447 77.









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7.317 7.317 7.317 7.317 7.3185 7.325 7.



















8.041 8.042 8.041 8.







8.090 8.091 8.097 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.040 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500 9.0500













8.084 17.001 17.





-2.650



A8.822 A8.822 A8.822 A8.8277 A8.8577 A8.8577 A8.8577 A970 A7.817 A7.817





 Parameter
 Value

 1 Origin
 Bruker BioSpin GebH

 2 Solvent
 COCI3

 3 Temperature
 295.5

 4 Number of Scans
 16

 5 Spectrometer Frequency 400.15
 6

 6 Nucleus
 1H









110 90 f1 (ppm) -10










210 190 170 150 130 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)



 Parameter
 Value

 1 Origin
 Bruker BioSpin GmbH

 2 Solvent
 CDC13

 3 Temperature
 295.4

 4 Number of Scans
 2

 5 Spectrometer Frequency 400.15
 6

 6 Nucleus
 1H





210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)







20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 -210 f1 (ppm)









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210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)

$\begin{array}{c} 7.373\\ 7.3653\\ 7.7655\\ 7.7655\\ 7.7655\\ 7.7655\\ 7.75555\\ 7.73525\\ 7.73352\\ 7.3335\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.33355\\ 7.23355\\ 7.23355\\ 7.23355\\ 7.23355\\ 7.23355\\ 7.23355\\ 7.23255\\ 7.25$





7.1828 7.7.847 7.7.847 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.784 7.7.785 7.7.495 7.7.333 7.7.733 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.7734 7.77447 7.77447 7.77447 7.77447 7.77447 7.77447











7, 852 7, 752 7,









210 190 170 150 130 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)



CHO

-2.605



B 513 B 515 B 515 B 515 B 515 B 515 B 515 C 7 756 7 756 7 757 7 756 7 755 7 7 755 7













