

# SUPPORTING INFORMATION

## Catalyzing Epoxy Oxygen Migration on the Basal Surface of Graphene Oxide using Strong Hydrogen-Bond Donors

Amir Karton,<sup>a\*</sup> Tobias Foller,<sup>b</sup> Rakesh Joshi<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*School of Science and Technology, University of New England, Armidale, NSW 2351, Australia.*

<sup>b</sup>*School of Materials Science and Engineering, University of New South Wales Sydney, NSW,  
2052, Australia.*

**Full Computational Details and Discussion, Tables**

**S1–S4**

**[Total 57 pages]**

\*E-Mail: [amir.karton@une.edu.au](mailto:amir.karton@une.edu.au) (A.K.).

## Full Computational Details and Discussion

Density functional theory (DFT) and double-hybrid DFT (DHDFT) calculations were performed to gain insight into the mechanism of the catalytic movement of the epoxy functional group by hydrogen-bond-donor (HBD) catalysts. The geometries and harmonic vibrational frequencies of all structures have been calculated at the PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-SVP level of theory.[1,2] Empirical D3 dispersion corrections are included using the Becke–Johnson damping potential.[3,4] Zero-point vibrational energies (ZPVEs), enthalpic temperature corrections ( $H_{298}-H_0$ ), and entropic corrections have been obtained from such calculations. The equilibrium structures were verified to have all real harmonic frequencies, and the transition structures to have only one imaginary frequency. The connectivities of the transition and equilibrium structures were confirmed via intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations.[5] The electronic energies were refined using two DFT functionals the hybrid-meta generalized gradient approximation (GGA) PWB95-D3BJ method and the double-hybrid DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ method.[6,7] These calculations were carried out with the large quadruple-zeta def2-QZVPP basis set.[2] We note that the use of such a large basis set makes the basis set superposition errors (BSSE) negligible.[8,9,10] All calculations were carried out using the Gaussian 16 rev. C.01 program suite.[11] For both the PW6B95 and DSD-PBEP86 calculations, the convergence criterion of  $10^{-8}$  a.u. was used for the self-consistent field (SCF) iterations. Cartesian coordinates and absolute energies for all the key species considered in the present work are given at the end of the Supplementary Information in Tables S3 and S4, respectively.

Table S1 gives the Gibbs free reaction barrier heights ( $\Delta G_{298}^\ddagger$ ) for the uncatalyzed and catalyzed reaction pathways for the oxygen ring-walking calculated at the PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP. We note that the results calculated with the PW6B95-D3BJ hybrid-meta GGA method (rung 4 of Jacob's Ladder) are expected to be less accurate than those calculated with the double-hybrid DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ method (rung 5 of Jacob's Ladder) provided in the main text. Nevertheless, there is reasonable agreement between the two sets of reaction barrier heights. For the uncatalyzed

reaction barrier height, the difference between the two methods is merely 2.5 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>. For the catalyzed reactions, larger differences ranging between 4.7 and 16.2 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> are observed. In all cases, the less accurate PW6B95-D3BJ barrier heights overestimate the DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ ones. However, both methods reflect the expected trends of increased catalytic enhancement with increasing hydrogen bond donor strength of the catalyst.

**Table S1.** PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP Gibbs barrier heights ( $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ ) for the uncatalyzed and HBD-catalyzed ring-walking of oxygen on the graphene surface (in kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>).

| <b>Catalyst</b>        | <b><math>\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}</math></b> |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>Uncat</b>           | 119.2                                       |
| <b>NH<sub>3</sub></b>  | 125.0                                       |
| <b>H<sub>2</sub>O</b>  | 115.6                                       |
| <b>2H<sub>2</sub>O</b> | 116.6                                       |
| <b>HF</b>              | 82.7                                        |
| <b>Ethylene glycol</b> | 85.3                                        |
| <b>Guanidine</b>       | 91.5                                        |
| <b>Thiourea</b>        | 67.2                                        |

The reaction barrier heights in Table S1 and in the main text are calculated relative to the free reactants (i.e., the separated C<sub>54</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O GO model and the HBD catalyst). It is also of interest to briefly examine the reaction energies and barrier heights calculated relative to the reactant complex in which the HBD catalyst is hydrogen bonded to the C<sub>54</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O GO model. These results calculated at the PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP and DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP levels of theory are provided in Table S2. The main difference between the barriers calculated relative to the free reactants and those calculated relative to the reactant complex is that entropic effects are much less pronounced in the latter. Therefore, the reaction barrier heights are lower when calculated relative to the reactant complex (Table S2). For example, at the PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP//PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-SVP level of theory, the barriers calculated relative to the reactant complex are lower than those calculated relative to the free reactants by amounts ranging from 5.3 (HF) to 41.1 (2H<sub>2</sub>O) kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>. Where the large difference in the barriers for two water catalysts is due to the more pronounced entropic effects associated with three bodies coming together in the transition structure. Nevertheless, both sets of barrier heights reflect similar trends of increased catalytic enhancement with increasing hydrogen bond donor

strength of the catalyst. Finally, we note that the reaction energy relative to the free reactants is basically nil and reflects the movement of the epoxy group from one C=C bond to the next. The reaction energies relative to the reactant complex can reach up to a few kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> due to the slightly different H-bonding in the reactant and product complexes.

**Table S2.** Gibbs free reaction energies ( $\Delta G_{298}$ ) and barrier heights ( $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ ) for the uncatalyzed and HBD-catalyzed oxygen ring walking calculated at the PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP and DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP levels of theory. All values are calculated relative to the reactant complex in kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>.

| Catalyst          |                           | PW6B95 | DSD-PBEP86 |
|-------------------|---------------------------|--------|------------|
| Uncat             | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 119.2  | 116.7      |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | 0.1    | -0.4       |
| NH <sub>3</sub>   | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 104.3  | 99.5       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | -2.5   | -2.5       |
| H <sub>2</sub> O  | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 90.2   | 85.7       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | -5.1   | -6.5       |
| HF                | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 77.4   | 70.1       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | 0.7    | -3.9       |
| 2H <sub>2</sub> O | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 75.5   | 72.7       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | -3.4   | -3.0       |
| Ethylene glycol   | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 66.6   | 59.7       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | -4.8   | -4.9       |
| Guanidine         | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 82.2   | 73.6       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | 0.5    | -4.6       |
| Thiourea          | $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298}$ | 69.0   | 59.4       |
|                   | $\Delta G_{298}$          | -0.9   | -2.0       |

It is of interest to explore the possibility of a strong HBD catalyst (namely, ethylene glycol, guanidine, and thiourea) abstracting the epoxy oxygen from the graphene surface. A homolytic abstraction results in C<sub>54</sub>H<sub>18</sub> and HBD•••O fragments. At the DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP level of theory, the Gibbs homolytic bond dissociation energies are  $\Delta G_{298} = 148.4$  (ethylene glycol), 149.7 (guanidine), and 160.7 (thiourea) kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>. These bond dissociation energies are significantly higher than the catalyzed reaction barrier heights  $\Delta G^\ddagger_{298} = 72.4$  (ethylene glycol), 81.5 (guanidine), and 51.0 (thiourea) kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>. Thus, we conclude that the abstraction of the epoxy oxygen by the strong HBD catalysts should not proceed at room temperature.

Finally, a comment is due on the adsorption energies of the larger HBDs (ethylene glycol, guanidine, and thiourea) on the graphitic domains of GO. At the DSD-PBEP86-D3BJ/def2-QZVPP level of theory, we obtain binding energies 24.4 (ethylene glycol), 33.9 (guanidine), and 44.1 (thiourea) kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> on the enthalpic potential energy surface at 298 K.

## References

- [1] Y. Zhao, D.G. Truhlar, Design of Density Functionals That Are Broadly Accurate for Thermochemistry, Thermochemical Kinetics, and Nonbonded Interactions, *J Phys Chem A* 109 (2005) 5656–5667. <https://doi.org/10.1021/jp050536c>
- [2] F. Weigend, R. Ahlrichs, Balanced basis sets of split valence, triple zeta valence and quadruple zeta valence quality for H to Rn: Design and assessment of accuracy. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 7 (2005) 3297–3305. <https://doi.org/10.1039/B508541A>
- [3] S. Grimme, S. Ehrlich, L. Goerigk, Effect of the damping function in dispersion corrected density functional theory. *J. Comput. Chem.* 32 (2011) 1456. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcc.21759>
- [4] A. D. Becke, E. R. Johnson, A density-functional model of the dispersion interaction. *J. Chem. Phys.* 123 (2005) 154101. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.2065267>
- [5] C. Gonzalez, H. B. Schlegel, An improved algorithm for reaction path following. *J. Chem. Phys.* 90 (1989) 2154. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.456010>
- [6] S. Kozuch, J. M. L. Martin, Spin-component-scaled double hybrids: An extensive search for the best fifth-rung functionals blending DFT and perturbation theory. *J. Comput. Chem.* 2013, 34, 2327–2344. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcc.23391>
- [7] S. Kozuch, J. M. L. Martin, DSD-PBEP86: in search of the best double-hybrid DFT with spin-component scaled MP2 and dispersion corrections. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2011, 13, 20104–20107. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C1CP22592H>
- [8] S. Grimme, Supramolecular Binding Thermodynamics by Dispersion-Corrected Density Functional Theory, *Chem. – Eur. J.*, 2012, 18, 9955.
- [9] T. Risthaus, S. Grimme, Benchmarking of London Dispersion-Accounting

Density Functional Theory Methods on Very Large Molecular Complexes. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2013, 9, 1580.

[10] R. Sure and S. Grimme, Comprehensive Benchmark of Association (Free) Energies of Realistic Host–Guest Complexes, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.*, 2015, 11, 3785.

[11] Gaussian 16, Revision C.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.

**Table S3.** PW6B95-D3BJ/def2-SVP optimized geometries for the species considered in this work (Cartesian coordinates, Å).

**Uncat, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.231266 | 0.018821  | 1.690929  |
| C | 6.163621  | 0.586029  | -0.055629 |
| C | 4.911692  | -1.498606 | -0.018736 |
| C | 3.671349  | -3.598699 | -0.073263 |
| C | 2.429224  | -5.690734 | -0.208140 |
| C | -0.049074 | -5.638502 | -0.211511 |
| C | -2.530078 | -5.601799 | -0.275631 |
| C | -3.721100 | -3.485591 | -0.140090 |
| C | -4.905020 | -1.353356 | -0.048446 |
| C | -6.093099 | 0.770930  | -0.133457 |
| C | -4.819006 | 2.893822  | -0.148287 |
| C | -3.547416 | 5.022481  | -0.271248 |
| C | -1.113037 | 4.971761  | -0.163328 |
| C | 1.330323  | 4.951189  | -0.149006 |
| C | 3.764976  | 4.917283  | -0.168521 |
| C | 4.957965  | 2.750687  | -0.068621 |
| C | 3.718221  | 0.656177  | 0.052875  |
| C | 2.462045  | -1.462363 | 0.091361  |
| C | 1.207195  | -3.567674 | -0.029147 |
| C | -1.249644 | -3.529872 | -0.017138 |
| C | -2.483652 | -1.409459 | 0.177508  |
| C | -3.645458 | 0.777746  | 0.116450  |
| C | -2.395161 | 2.875288  | 0.008888  |
| C | 0.081563  | 2.845305  | 0.058507  |
| C | 2.529066  | 2.797605  | 0.006046  |
| C | 2.602451  | 5.614001  | -0.207881 |
| C | 0.123763  | 5.637433  | -0.211574 |
| C | -2.357479 | 5.676382  | -0.275851 |
| C | -3.612795 | 3.597454  | -0.140431 |
| C | -4.861567 | 1.502367  | -0.048848 |
| C | -6.113635 | -0.585147 | -0.133174 |
| C | -4.905121 | -2.745458 | -0.147698 |
| C | -3.699452 | -4.911921 | -0.270922 |
| C | -1.264794 | -4.935345 | -0.163221 |
| C | 1.177898  | -4.989392 | -0.149070 |
| C | 3.612537  | -5.029945 | -0.168938 |
| C | 4.871388  | -2.900867 | -0.069097 |
| C | 6.142868  | -0.773815 | -0.055812 |
| C | 4.955297  | 1.347856  | -0.018435 |
| C | 3.779869  | 3.484888  | -0.072901 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.696461  | -0.769386 | 0.052794  |
| C | 2.442340  | -2.873429 | 0.005906  |
| C | -0.005365 | -2.846269 | 0.058594  |
| C | -1.218564 | -0.738160 | 0.490354  |
| C | -2.481836 | -2.800870 | 0.008943  |
| C | -3.667388 | -0.666129 | 0.116501  |
| C | -2.439580 | 1.484587  | 0.177563  |
| C | -1.141109 | 3.566489  | -0.017199 |
| C | 1.315866  | 3.529281  | -0.029109 |
| C | 0.078936  | 1.441588  | 0.222898  |
| C | 2.505621  | 1.386589  | 0.091435  |
| C | 1.235236  | -0.741680 | 0.206866  |
| C | -1.195595 | 0.775084  | 0.490351  |
| C | 1.257249  | 0.703839  | 0.206823  |
| C | 0.035005  | -1.443128 | 0.223010  |
| H | 4.719533  | 5.438489  | -0.217954 |
| H | 2.614160  | 6.699660  | -0.288442 |
| H | 0.133847  | 6.721830  | -0.313950 |
| H | -2.327798 | 6.759715  | -0.379544 |
| H | -4.479592 | 5.575895  | -0.371451 |
| H | -5.752604 | 3.444285  | -0.257924 |
| H | -7.020402 | 1.334103  | -0.223793 |
| H | -7.057385 | -1.120397 | -0.223291 |
| H | -5.854966 | -3.267435 | -0.257111 |
| H | -4.647915 | -5.436903 | -0.371008 |
| H | -2.532921 | -6.685563 | -0.379285 |
| H | -0.071674 | -6.722712 | -0.313852 |
| H | 2.408197  | -6.776221 | -0.288792 |
| H | 4.550902  | -5.579798 | -0.218616 |
| H | 5.808668  | -3.452996 | -0.126026 |
| H | 7.073622  | -1.337111 | -0.095648 |
| H | 7.110939  | 1.121068  | -0.095291 |
| H | 5.911510  | 3.274247  | -0.125333 |

#### Uncat, Transition Structure

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.811261 | -1.267119 | -0.000000 |
| C | 0.129768  | 5.676053  | 2.477092  |
| C | 0.063165  | 3.570853  | 3.696275  |
| C | 0.011844  | 1.461710  | 4.919724  |
| C | 0.021679  | -0.644667 | 6.143174  |
| C | 0.047879  | -2.780455 | 4.884144  |
| C | 0.169043  | -4.933099 | 3.651369  |
| C | 0.178210  | -4.944792 | 1.218670  |
| C | 0.178210  | -4.944792 | -1.218670 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.169043  | -4.933099 | -3.651369 |
| C | 0.047879  | -2.780455 | -4.884144 |
| C | 0.021679  | -0.644667 | -6.143174 |
| C | 0.011844  | 1.461710  | -4.919724 |
| C | 0.063165  | 3.570853  | -3.696275 |
| C | 0.129768  | 5.676053  | -2.477092 |
| C | 0.128671  | 5.660506  | 0.000000  |
| C | 0.059334  | 3.564510  | 1.229416  |
| C | -0.011824 | 1.448492  | 2.464038  |
| C | -0.033750 | -0.673326 | 3.687400  |
| C | -0.005907 | -2.799598 | 2.453444  |
| C | -0.041866 | -2.847378 | -0.000000 |
| C | -0.005907 | -2.799598 | -2.453444 |
| C | -0.033750 | -0.673326 | -3.687400 |
| C | -0.011824 | 1.448492  | -2.464038 |
| C | 0.059334  | 3.564510  | -1.229416 |
| C | 0.109098  | 5.001107  | -3.656329 |
| C | 0.046759  | 2.856096  | -4.898547 |
| C | 0.020273  | 0.712413  | -6.143878 |
| C | 0.007621  | -1.390732 | -4.917577 |
| C | 0.063102  | -3.501793 | -3.677923 |
| C | 0.232119  | -5.619330 | -2.482038 |
| C | 0.236743  | -5.624403 | -0.000000 |
| C | 0.232119  | -5.619330 | 2.482038  |
| C | 0.063102  | -3.501793 | 3.677923  |
| C | 0.007621  | -1.390732 | 4.917577  |
| C | 0.020273  | 0.712413  | 6.143878  |
| C | 0.046759  | 2.856096  | 4.898547  |
| C | 0.109098  | 5.001107  | 3.656329  |
| C | 0.106684  | 4.985873  | 1.223166  |
| C | 0.106684  | 4.985873  | -1.223166 |
| C | 0.037230  | 2.860829  | 2.462350  |
| C | -0.021592 | 0.745396  | 3.689359  |
| C | -0.068880 | -1.381181 | 2.465021  |
| C | -0.428746 | -1.408163 | -0.000000 |
| C | 0.041990  | -3.526820 | 1.213424  |
| C | 0.041990  | -3.526820 | -1.213424 |
| C | -0.068880 | -1.381181 | -2.465021 |
| C | -0.021592 | 0.745396  | -3.689359 |
| C | 0.037230  | 2.860829  | -2.462350 |
| C | -0.051358 | 0.735009  | -1.234558 |
| C | 0.035239  | 2.855441  | 0.000000  |
| C | -0.051358 | 0.735009  | 1.234558  |
| C | -0.118680 | -0.665088 | -1.244971 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.018479 | 1.439032  | 0.000000  |
| C | -0.118680 | -0.665088 | 1.244971  |
| H | 0.164761  | 6.764104  | -2.467103 |
| H | 0.127516  | 5.543830  | -4.599788 |
| H | 0.069366  | 3.402308  | -5.840386 |
| H | 0.035799  | 1.261310  | -7.083820 |
| H | 0.040290  | -1.194999 | -7.082379 |
| H | 0.087967  | -3.330872 | -5.823746 |
| H | 0.211408  | -5.462860 | -4.601542 |
| H | 0.324031  | -6.704142 | -2.486642 |
| H | 0.328448  | -6.709715 | -0.000000 |
| H | 0.324031  | -6.704142 | 2.486642  |
| H | 0.211408  | -5.462860 | 4.601542  |
| H | 0.087967  | -3.330872 | 5.823746  |
| H | 0.040290  | -1.194999 | 7.082379  |
| H | 0.035799  | 1.261310  | 7.083820  |
| H | 0.069366  | 3.402308  | 5.840386  |
| H | 0.127516  | 5.543830  | 4.599788  |
| H | 0.164761  | 6.764104  | 2.467103  |
| H | 0.164309  | 6.749581  | 0.000000  |

#### Uncat, Product

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.231297  | 0.015348  | 1.690985  |
| C | -3.751058 | 4.927865  | -0.168518 |
| C | -1.316316 | 4.954929  | -0.148999 |
| C | 1.127074  | 4.968611  | -0.163314 |
| C | 3.561565  | 5.012492  | -0.271187 |
| C | 4.827118  | 2.880247  | -0.148270 |
| C | 6.095201  | 0.753798  | -0.133487 |
| C | 4.901131  | -1.367135 | -0.048506 |
| C | 3.711232  | -3.496042 | -0.140062 |
| C | 2.514270  | -5.608903 | -0.275584 |
| C | 0.033145  | -5.638645 | -0.211507 |
| C | -2.445285 | -5.683898 | -0.208165 |
| C | -3.681490 | -3.588351 | -0.073269 |
| C | -4.915865 | -1.484753 | -0.018724 |
| C | -6.161887 | 0.603387  | -0.055612 |
| C | -4.950127 | 2.764645  | -0.068621 |
| C | -2.521126 | 2.804711  | 0.006039  |
| C | -0.073540 | 2.845518  | 0.058522  |
| C | 2.403249  | 2.868537  | 0.008901  |
| C | 3.647585  | 0.767487  | 0.116369  |
| C | 2.479642  | -1.416448 | 0.177496  |
| C | 1.239665  | -3.533404 | -0.017071 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.217262 | -3.564286 | -0.029122 |
| C | -2.466138 | -1.455440 | 0.091337  |
| C | -3.716312 | 0.666647  | 0.052866  |
| C | -6.144979 | -0.756515 | -0.055797 |
| C | -4.879536 | -2.887142 | -0.069107 |
| C | -3.626715 | -5.019773 | -0.168963 |
| C | -1.191980 | -4.986087 | -0.149059 |
| C | 1.250855  | -4.938898 | -0.163167 |
| C | 3.685573  | -4.922307 | -0.270861 |
| C | 4.897328  | -2.759237 | -0.147717 |
| C | 6.111914  | -0.602321 | -0.133226 |
| C | 4.865731  | 1.488674  | -0.048884 |
| C | 3.622908  | 3.587280  | -0.140408 |
| C | 2.373486  | 5.669744  | -0.275803 |
| C | -0.107845 | 5.637777  | -0.211571 |
| C | -2.586594 | 5.621311  | -0.207878 |
| C | -3.769987 | 3.495513  | -0.072904 |
| C | -4.951417 | 1.361796  | -0.018428 |
| C | -1.305882 | 3.532974  | -0.029106 |
| C | 1.151156  | 3.563275  | -0.017185 |
| C | 2.443730  | 1.477729  | 0.177525  |
| C | 1.216457  | -0.741529 | 0.490336  |
| C | 3.665439  | -0.676453 | 0.116427  |
| C | 2.473913  | -2.807845 | 0.008986  |
| C | -0.002676 | -2.846297 | 0.058630  |
| C | -2.450434 | -2.866553 | 0.005911  |
| C | -3.698588 | -0.758978 | 0.052788  |
| C | -1.237298 | -0.738227 | 0.206787  |
| C | -2.501662 | 1.393632  | 0.091400  |
| C | -0.074883 | 1.441796  | 0.222871  |
| C | -0.039079 | -1.443047 | 0.222973  |
| C | -1.255227 | 0.707369  | 0.206747  |
| C | 1.197771  | 0.771649  | 0.490350  |
| H | -7.107684 | 1.141105  | -0.095291 |
| H | -7.077310 | -1.317202 | -0.095636 |
| H | -5.818386 | -3.436601 | -0.126031 |
| H | -4.566634 | -5.566966 | -0.218635 |
| H | -2.427294 | -6.769445 | -0.288814 |
| H | 0.052710  | -6.722914 | -0.313851 |
| H | 2.514062  | -6.692670 | -0.379233 |
| H | 4.632572  | -5.449934 | -0.370949 |
| H | 5.845700  | -3.283891 | -0.257120 |
| H | 7.054139  | -1.140249 | -0.223337 |
| H | 7.024074  | 1.314390  | -0.223799 |

|   |           |          |           |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H | 5.762270  | 3.428074 | -0.257878 |
| H | 4.495306  | 5.563272 | -0.371332 |
| H | 2.346840  | 6.753166 | -0.379431 |
| H | -0.114848 | 6.722204 | -0.313895 |
| H | -2.595244 | 6.707000 | -0.288423 |
| H | -4.704159 | 5.451737 | -0.217955 |
| H | -5.902201 | 3.290879 | -0.125348 |

**NH<sub>3</sub> catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.240774  | 0.000568  | 1.600798  |
| H | -0.867151 | -0.000271 | 2.732540  |
| C | -6.101432 | -0.683101 | -0.194762 |
| C | -4.882131 | 1.420290  | -0.161021 |
| C | -3.675885 | 3.540425  | -0.211217 |
| C | -2.466274 | 5.653548  | -0.326569 |
| C | 0.013670  | 5.641533  | -0.297303 |
| C | 2.497471  | 5.643350  | -0.315426 |
| C | 3.718830  | 3.544833  | -0.166072 |
| C | 4.934520  | 1.430660  | -0.055867 |
| C | 6.157316  | -0.675118 | -0.113397 |
| C | 4.917100  | -2.818291 | -0.151076 |
| C | 3.682189  | -4.967881 | -0.290709 |
| C | 1.244873  | -4.956339 | -0.232003 |
| C | -1.198918 | -4.973695 | -0.258150 |
| C | -3.633957 | -4.976714 | -0.299309 |
| C | -4.861614 | -2.828418 | -0.209588 |
| C | -3.655132 | -0.714340 | -0.094416 |
| C | -2.433978 | 1.423067  | -0.059455 |
| C | -1.212030 | 3.549339  | -0.150754 |
| C | 1.244507  | 3.550931  | -0.095662 |
| C | 2.508380  | 1.448504  | 0.114254  |
| C | 3.705022  | -0.720448 | 0.078330  |
| C | 2.490342  | -2.838207 | -0.047540 |
| C | 0.013325  | -2.847610 | -0.051206 |
| C | -2.433102 | -2.836557 | -0.133077 |
| C | -2.460671 | -5.656096 | -0.326125 |
| C | 0.019273  | -5.641598 | -0.297175 |
| C | 2.503090  | -5.640930 | -0.315586 |
| C | 3.722364  | -3.541200 | -0.166272 |
| C | 4.935956  | -1.425828 | -0.055976 |
| C | 6.156631  | 0.681189  | -0.113336 |
| C | 4.914283  | 2.823113  | -0.150873 |
| C | 3.677238  | 4.971481  | -0.290462 |
| C | 1.239945  | 4.957503  | -0.231969 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.203848 | 4.972411  | -0.258399 |
| C | -3.638880 | 4.972999  | -0.299796 |
| C | -4.864396 | 2.823507  | -0.209881 |
| C | -6.102097 | 0.676977  | -0.194828 |
| C | -4.880735 | -1.425213 | -0.160898 |
| C | -3.672390 | -3.544165 | -0.210889 |
| C | -3.655821 | 0.710622  | -0.094449 |
| C | -2.435902 | 2.834045  | -0.133278 |
| C | 0.010495  | 2.847534  | -0.051253 |
| C | 1.246711  | 0.753875  | 0.388898  |
| C | 2.487508  | 2.840616  | -0.047431 |
| C | 3.704300  | 0.724052  | 0.078372  |
| C | 2.509828  | -1.446082 | 0.114211  |
| C | 1.248053  | -3.549779 | -0.095708 |
| C | -1.208508 | -3.550638 | -0.150587 |
| C | -0.009386 | -1.441535 | 0.094416  |
| C | -2.432580 | -1.425587 | -0.059363 |
| C | -1.197086 | 0.721910  | 0.050502  |
| C | 1.247466  | -0.752725 | 0.388899  |
| C | -1.196383 | -0.723221 | 0.050527  |
| C | -0.010825 | 1.441417  | 0.094402  |
| H | -4.580011 | -5.513037 | -0.352347 |
| H | -2.455645 | -6.742266 | -0.400479 |
| H | 0.027449  | -6.726801 | -0.391101 |
| H | 2.493094  | -6.725226 | -0.413373 |
| H | 4.624766  | -5.507080 | -0.368750 |
| H | 5.861364  | -3.354598 | -0.237471 |
| H | 7.095139  | -1.223838 | -0.181763 |
| H | 7.093893  | 1.230876  | -0.181657 |
| H | 5.858006  | 3.360380  | -0.237211 |
| H | 4.619271  | 5.511640  | -0.368426 |
| H | 2.486377  | 6.727637  | -0.413200 |
| H | 0.020748  | 6.726740  | -0.391264 |
| H | -2.462342 | 6.739714  | -0.401029 |
| H | -4.585481 | 5.508346  | -0.352982 |
| H | -5.810412 | 3.360870  | -0.265111 |
| H | -7.041578 | 1.225956  | -0.231418 |
| H | -7.040365 | -1.233020 | -0.231291 |
| H | -5.807088 | -3.366742 | -0.264713 |
| N | -1.844628 | 0.000205  | 3.021354  |
| H | -1.951756 | -0.807875 | 3.629119  |
| H | -1.952414 | 0.812119  | 3.623874  |

**NH<sub>3</sub> catalyst, Transition Structure**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.195887 | -0.551562 | 1.749932  |
| H | 0.588398  | -0.128787 | 2.534811  |
| C | 6.147682  | 0.064468  | -0.224180 |
| C | 4.726973  | -1.909239 | -0.170844 |
| C | 3.306100  | -3.890876 | -0.137249 |
| C | 1.884976  | -5.869591 | -0.148378 |
| C | -0.579833 | -5.594799 | -0.149319 |
| C | -3.050466 | -5.350036 | -0.222656 |
| C | -4.056076 | -3.134788 | -0.203027 |
| C | -5.053537 | -0.912041 | -0.180216 |
| C | -6.039056 | 1.311953  | -0.160567 |
| C | -4.577587 | 3.318743  | -0.079125 |
| C | -3.144950 | 5.342817  | -0.085151 |
| C | -0.722076 | 5.089499  | -0.105181 |
| C | 1.702459  | 4.833542  | -0.173199 |
| C | 4.120840  | 4.581211  | -0.240963 |
| C | 5.118616  | 2.315423  | -0.233806 |
| C | 3.708790  | 0.337148  | -0.173810 |
| C | 2.287045  | -1.656365 | -0.120283 |
| C | 0.853628  | -3.640853 | -0.091521 |
| C | -1.591363 | -3.384452 | -0.075274 |
| C | -2.635483 | -1.164058 | -0.005249 |
| C | -3.599722 | 1.092571  | -0.031738 |
| C | -2.164721 | 3.090448  | -0.040302 |
| C | 0.270030  | 2.842652  | -0.092956 |
| C | 2.703774  | 2.578284  | -0.176240 |
| C | 3.023490  | 5.382372  | -0.220855 |
| C | 0.557970  | 5.639275  | -0.150016 |
| C | -1.907510 | 5.899201  | -0.101255 |
| C | -3.323802 | 3.918984  | -0.064221 |
| C | -4.742089 | 1.922187  | -0.083378 |
| C | -6.186996 | -0.036026 | -0.214694 |
| C | -5.176481 | -2.301856 | -0.236133 |
| C | -4.155684 | -4.563347 | -0.259800 |
| C | -1.731806 | -4.788745 | -0.143040 |
| C | 0.702080  | -5.057121 | -0.127260 |
| C | 3.123252  | -5.314617 | -0.148285 |
| C | 4.568443  | -3.299651 | -0.161588 |
| C | 6.016004  | -1.287544 | -0.204569 |
| C | 5.003122  | 0.923757  | -0.211155 |
| C | 4.002485  | 3.155077  | -0.218467 |
| C | 3.573326  | -1.075395 | -0.152923 |
| C | 2.148023  | -3.061152 | -0.109116 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.291276 | -2.814606 | -0.042256 |
| C | -1.313348 | -0.575652 | 0.365005  |
| C | -2.761941 | -2.549520 | -0.092768 |
| C | -3.754989 | -0.336128 | -0.069926 |
| C | -2.308600 | 1.684741  | 0.002265  |
| C | -0.872141 | 3.672479  | -0.070787 |
| C | 1.558456  | 3.417702  | -0.149320 |
| C | 0.121433  | 1.427860  | -0.054457 |
| C | 2.559802  | 1.167756  | -0.156930 |
| C | 1.131728  | -0.828533 | -0.086618 |
| C | -1.156145 | 0.866518  | 0.034895  |
| C | 1.269306  | 0.587891  | -0.101812 |
| C | -0.135467 | -1.408988 | 0.001412  |
| H | 5.118256  | 5.016267  | -0.274354 |
| H | 3.132992  | 6.465288  | -0.238603 |
| H | 0.671633  | 6.722142  | -0.172250 |
| H | -1.792311 | 6.981520  | -0.120055 |
| H | -4.031956 | 5.974129  | -0.092594 |
| H | -5.465650 | 3.949713  | -0.106017 |
| H | -6.912265 | 1.961550  | -0.188652 |
| H | -7.179978 | -0.476893 | -0.285349 |
| H | -6.168230 | -2.746336 | -0.308095 |
| H | -5.145480 | -5.010994 | -0.332130 |
| H | -3.146020 | -6.433707 | -0.265949 |
| H | -0.698584 | -6.677363 | -0.186977 |
| H | 1.767830  | -6.951857 | -0.167034 |
| H | 4.008960  | -5.947371 | -0.165046 |
| H | 5.453529  | -3.933945 | -0.180140 |
| H | 6.897859  | -1.925681 | -0.215744 |
| H | 7.135749  | 0.520851  | -0.250558 |
| H | 6.112483  | 2.761349  | -0.263506 |
| N | 1.558415  | 0.055037  | 2.819593  |
| H | 1.503019  | 0.753300  | 3.556867  |
| H | 1.867831  | -0.797400 | 3.280494  |

**NH<sub>3</sub> catalyst, Product**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.917605 | -0.831910 | 1.593455  |
| H | 1.057872  | -0.358418 | 2.941544  |
| C | 6.024399  | -1.155195 | -0.320967 |
| C | 4.230749  | -2.802220 | -0.297242 |
| C | 2.420408  | -4.444261 | -0.299800 |
| C | 0.636528  | -6.103165 | -0.381994 |
| C | -1.728442 | -5.361138 | -0.223333 |
| C | -4.092520 | -4.625332 | -0.155779 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.619121 | -2.248926 | -0.055435 |
| C | -5.157986 | 0.130970  | -0.125594 |
| C | -5.681826 | 2.503515  | -0.243235 |
| C | -3.853342 | 4.183395  | -0.220725 |
| C | -2.039080 | 5.872801  | -0.251148 |
| C | 0.283240  | 5.138625  | -0.162777 |
| C | 2.608099  | 4.397059  | -0.142256 |
| C | 4.929931  | 3.674670  | -0.195820 |
| C | 5.471951  | 1.256158  | -0.220574 |
| C | 3.691434  | -0.395417 | -0.150220 |
| C | 1.897574  | -2.060847 | -0.091559 |
| C | 0.070013  | -3.732771 | -0.107982 |
| C | -2.256756 | -3.000549 | 0.045893  |
| C | -2.845877 | -0.595371 | 0.130617  |
| C | -3.341657 | 1.809835  | -0.044557 |
| C | -1.533955 | 3.474253  | -0.095439 |
| C | 0.805678  | 2.738653  | -0.028004 |
| C | 3.152893  | 1.993958  | -0.094512 |
| C | 4.009009  | 4.675622  | -0.185888 |
| C | 1.643249  | 5.416766  | -0.174582 |
| C | -0.715739 | 6.167761  | -0.235109 |
| C | -2.504719 | 4.516152  | -0.188572 |
| C | -4.291645 | 2.848967  | -0.164889 |
| C | -6.094439 | 1.209941  | -0.230467 |
| C | -5.548451 | -1.209834 | -0.127247 |
| C | -5.010535 | -3.627239 | -0.132181 |
| C | -2.685053 | -4.351260 | -0.105983 |
| C | -0.360027 | -5.083195 | -0.242223 |
| C | 1.959676  | -5.798950 | -0.402139 |
| C | 3.786484  | -4.117570 | -0.355217 |
| C | 5.621070  | -2.449226 | -0.357857 |
| C | 5.082147  | -0.076136 | -0.226930 |
| C | 4.536041  | 2.301319  | -0.165734 |
| C | 3.273574  | -1.749777 | -0.180988 |
| C | 1.465118  | -3.413846 | -0.153103 |
| C | -0.886216 | -2.724713 | 0.072543  |
| C | -1.446192 | -0.254954 | 0.403787  |
| C | -3.234744 | -1.937773 | 0.073692  |
| C | -3.774476 | 0.444838  | -0.010339 |
| C | -1.957220 | 2.128280  | -0.003557 |
| C | -0.150031 | 3.778617  | -0.087099 |
| C | 2.187305  | 3.043386  | -0.079783 |
| C | 0.371814  | 1.383363  | 0.080903  |
| C | 2.734331  | 0.641857  | -0.066516 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.962522  | -1.014022 | 0.069607  |
| C | -0.989255 | 1.107549  | 0.130221  |
| C | 1.349708  | 0.319959  | 0.051365  |
| C | -0.425076 | -1.365283 | 0.368090  |
| H | 5.992545  | 3.907458  | -0.237302 |
| H | 4.328150  | 5.715911  | -0.219597 |
| H | 1.973572  | 6.453438  | -0.226606 |
| H | -0.383703 | 7.203351  | -0.284783 |
| H | -2.779342 | 6.668661  | -0.313260 |
| H | -4.594812 | 4.977073  | -0.302781 |
| H | -6.408778 | 3.309521  | -0.327058 |
| H | -7.153688 | 0.969606  | -0.304310 |
| H | -6.606973 | -1.453349 | -0.209754 |
| H | -6.072673 | -3.857516 | -0.195257 |
| H | -4.411221 | -5.663098 | -0.237572 |
| H | -2.059754 | -6.394139 | -0.321873 |
| H | 0.309471  | -7.137501 | -0.473045 |
| H | 2.702334  | -6.587768 | -0.508968 |
| H | 4.516112  | -4.919938 | -0.456133 |
| H | 6.353468  | -3.250785 | -0.436187 |
| H | 7.083526  | -0.908109 | -0.369936 |
| H | 6.531787  | 1.501296  | -0.276207 |
| N | 2.031306  | -0.285155 | 3.230145  |
| H | 2.536269  | -0.922845 | 2.618665  |
| H | 2.324160  | 0.642700  | 2.933603  |

**H<sub>2</sub>O catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.615481 | -1.042886 | 1.593712  |
| H | -1.819694 | 0.613564  | 2.831390  |
| C | 2.785086  | 5.560160  | -0.086388 |
| C | 3.911766  | 3.406238  | -0.029238 |
| C | 5.059757  | 1.253674  | -0.062796 |
| C | 6.201750  | -0.896221 | -0.174960 |
| C | 4.866851  | -2.985382 | -0.197816 |
| C | 3.543993  | -5.085027 | -0.279280 |
| C | 1.114924  | -4.999434 | -0.188914 |
| C | -1.324083 | -4.898843 | -0.144330 |
| C | -3.754281 | -4.806394 | -0.272945 |
| C | -4.901603 | -2.612398 | -0.317761 |
| C | -6.054325 | -0.419047 | -0.471115 |
| C | -4.743892 | 1.631751  | -0.347336 |
| C | -3.455552 | 3.707231  | -0.307310 |
| C | -2.158430 | 5.768349  | -0.298632 |
| C | 0.309828  | 5.658029  | -0.148067 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.449942  | 3.509244  | -0.004820 |
| C | 2.603466  | 1.333561  | 0.055181  |
| C | 3.750016  | -0.834368 | -0.040490 |
| C | 2.438118  | -2.912274 | -0.048146 |
| C | -0.018725 | -2.861447 | 0.096829  |
| C | -2.489720 | -2.711778 | -0.010652 |
| C | -3.626978 | -0.551663 | -0.146798 |
| C | -2.313507 | 1.545224  | -0.076919 |
| C | -0.996322 | 3.609054  | -0.101325 |
| C | -3.357202 | 5.138559  | -0.363339 |
| C | -4.667511 | 3.034429  | -0.395103 |
| C | -5.991668 | 0.936870  | -0.480586 |
| C | -4.874027 | -1.215873 | -0.315435 |
| C | -3.738661 | -3.373792 | -0.194489 |
| C | -2.608047 | -5.530678 | -0.249280 |
| C | -0.133792 | -5.624070 | -0.217983 |
| C | 2.346108  | -5.724027 | -0.294208 |
| C | 3.632607  | -3.657283 | -0.169931 |
| C | 4.950681  | -1.599806 | -0.137055 |
| C | 6.252617  | 0.458030  | -0.136374 |
| C | 5.088531  | 2.641379  | -0.058158 |
| C | 3.935038  | 4.834540  | -0.065046 |
| C | 1.504922  | 4.925350  | -0.074355 |
| C | -0.930105 | 5.034939  | -0.178035 |
| C | 2.655294  | 2.748231  | 0.018041  |
| C | 3.799261  | 0.581682  | -0.006766 |
| C | 2.501306  | -1.494087 | 0.024673  |
| C | 0.060317  | -1.429880 | 0.399952  |
| C | 1.173426  | -3.584644 | -0.044055 |
| C | -1.268943 | -3.483565 | 0.014240  |
| C | -2.466712 | -1.314285 | 0.042978  |
| C | -3.563021 | 0.877375  | -0.177184 |
| C | -2.251999 | 2.953939  | -0.162671 |
| C | -1.119401 | 0.813038  | 0.109797  |
| C | 0.194375  | 2.854690  | 0.008200  |
| C | 1.347039  | 0.661293  | 0.144490  |
| C | -1.217371 | -0.622538 | 0.372508  |
| C | 0.124217  | 1.433176  | 0.121005  |
| C | 1.321655  | -0.728233 | 0.162214  |
| H | -2.104804 | 6.854696  | -0.345985 |
| H | -4.275833 | 5.714393  | -0.462155 |
| H | -5.585818 | 3.607877  | -0.514841 |
| H | -6.898486 | 1.526975  | -0.601832 |
| H | -7.010544 | -0.926633 | -0.585580 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -5.856195 | -3.122366 | -0.441648 |
| H | -4.716694 | -5.304396 | -0.377962 |
| H | -2.641924 | -6.615420 | -0.335041 |
| H | -0.181541 | -6.707200 | -0.323869 |
| H | 2.301910  | -6.807465 | -0.391423 |
| H | 4.468964  | -5.652872 | -0.364206 |
| H | 5.782083  | -3.569927 | -0.282207 |
| H | 7.118784  | -1.479531 | -0.238586 |
| H | 7.211518  | 0.972517  | -0.169411 |
| H | 6.049064  | 3.153676  | -0.097303 |
| H | 4.901408  | 5.335436  | -0.086257 |
| H | 2.822727  | 6.647495  | -0.124812 |
| H | 0.361013  | 6.744727  | -0.203114 |
| O | -2.724379 | 0.287894  | 2.872284  |
| H | -2.589116 | -0.663618 | 2.822754  |

#### **H<sub>2</sub>O catalyst, Transition Structure**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.068458 | -1.298673 | 1.744178  |
| H | -1.380377 | -0.345210 | 2.456212  |
| C | 2.853483  | 5.527987  | -0.145109 |
| C | 3.953884  | 3.359459  | -0.084879 |
| C | 5.059408  | 1.185965  | -0.030407 |
| C | 6.161645  | -0.986090 | -0.023028 |
| C | 4.784127  | -3.047518 | -0.052353 |
| C | 3.434068  | -5.129037 | -0.171735 |
| C | 1.005354  | -5.003927 | -0.218811 |
| C | -1.426549 | -4.867338 | -0.272618 |
| C | -3.854320 | -4.719716 | -0.317062 |
| C | -4.965698 | -2.499550 | -0.226567 |
| C | -6.104673 | -0.297238 | -0.206290 |
| C | -4.765519 | 1.736427  | -0.163882 |
| C | -3.426442 | 3.773819  | -0.173643 |
| C | -2.089972 | 5.806967  | -0.197781 |
| C | 0.380216  | 5.649019  | -0.169049 |
| C | 1.490756  | 3.488289  | -0.107037 |
| C | 2.606152  | 1.308200  | -0.037811 |
| C | 3.707405  | -0.876618 | -0.000796 |
| C | 2.355027  | -2.931640 | -0.029541 |
| C | -0.097098 | -2.837752 | -0.033642 |
| C | -2.541481 | -2.655347 | -0.136825 |
| C | -3.655362 | -0.462104 | -0.131828 |
| C | -2.317581 | 1.585185  | -0.117840 |
| C | -0.965129 | 3.625643  | -0.139659 |
| C | -3.305350 | 5.200133  | -0.198904 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.666381 | 3.127927  | -0.180351 |
| C | -6.029549 | 1.057621  | -0.192498 |
| C | -4.922078 | -1.109674 | -0.185576 |
| C | -3.802182 | -3.288305 | -0.221103 |
| C | -2.724280 | -5.470339 | -0.350967 |
| C | -0.247683 | -5.615176 | -0.298144 |
| C | 2.229014  | -5.748655 | -0.247166 |
| C | 3.538678  | -3.700605 | -0.076978 |
| C | 4.895820  | -1.662491 | -0.021491 |
| C | 6.239271  | 0.368520  | -0.024255 |
| C | 5.115344  | 2.578042  | -0.059954 |
| C | 3.994087  | 4.789287  | -0.119097 |
| C | 1.564564  | 4.907115  | -0.140982 |
| C | -0.878339 | 5.045095  | -0.169276 |
| C | 2.682945  | 2.718249  | -0.077778 |
| C | 3.789186  | 0.538218  | -0.014478 |
| C | 2.445255  | -1.513825 | 0.021664  |
| C | -0.027977 | -1.396565 | 0.355293  |
| C | 1.077350  | -3.586717 | -0.090768 |
| C | -1.344131 | -3.450600 | -0.146762 |
| C | -2.475071 | -1.237453 | -0.087207 |
| C | -3.577683 | 0.952201  | -0.128087 |
| C | -2.235281 | 2.993350  | -0.143799 |
| C | -1.131508 | 0.803147  | -0.070969 |
| C | 0.222647  | 2.848503  | -0.104461 |
| C | 1.338604  | 0.662098  | -0.015577 |
| C | -1.221106 | -0.591960 | -0.022117 |
| C | 0.141847  | 1.435062  | -0.064234 |
| C | 1.270108  | -0.731784 | 0.053061  |
| H | -2.016887 | 6.892935  | -0.217380 |
| H | -4.216307 | 5.795679  | -0.219061 |
| H | -5.575931 | 3.726283  | -0.204451 |
| H | -6.937091 | 1.658476  | -0.210640 |
| H | -7.072817 | -0.794277 | -0.237353 |
| H | -5.934219 | -2.996396 | -0.278141 |
| H | -4.831732 | -5.195712 | -0.375153 |
| H | -2.787578 | -6.553879 | -0.435778 |
| H | -0.306731 | -6.699428 | -0.382757 |
| H | 2.173576  | -6.832695 | -0.331254 |
| H | 4.353450  | -5.711571 | -0.196027 |
| H | 5.691272  | -3.650764 | -0.076499 |
| H | 7.068465  | -1.588558 | -0.028107 |
| H | 7.208937  | 0.863161  | -0.028678 |
| H | 6.085999  | 3.071670  | -0.068735 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 4.966080  | 5.279297  | -0.123038 |
| H | 2.903233  | 6.615184  | -0.169956 |
| H | 0.441904  | 6.736734  | -0.192015 |
| O | -2.216109 | 0.104392  | 2.712221  |
| H | -2.783632 | -0.637693 | 2.934553  |

**H<sub>2</sub>O catalyst, Product**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.231756 | 0.148764  | 1.599823  |
| H | 0.507014  | -0.019149 | 2.670115  |
| C | 3.018968  | -5.387905 | -0.272242 |
| C | 0.602255  | -5.090664 | -0.232449 |
| C | -1.821581 | -4.778452 | -0.213420 |
| C | -4.242063 | -4.496823 | -0.283231 |
| C | -5.208909 | -2.212943 | -0.163335 |
| C | -6.181443 | 0.064593  | -0.144453 |
| C | -4.714148 | 2.007689  | -0.085814 |
| C | -3.251606 | 3.960006  | -0.187530 |
| C | -1.785227 | 5.896339  | -0.324877 |
| C | 0.680119  | 5.594993  | -0.289294 |
| C | 3.143643  | 5.307706  | -0.305896 |
| C | 4.088612  | 3.063617  | -0.193374 |
| C | 5.030126  | 0.812381  | -0.147709 |
| C | 5.985830  | -1.422888 | -0.182074 |
| C | 4.496281  | -3.403255 | -0.191124 |
| C | 2.084597  | -3.118224 | -0.111981 |
| C | -0.345175 | -2.833298 | -0.035450 |
| C | -2.802997 | -2.525143 | -0.045141 |
| C | -3.753724 | -0.275775 | 0.061971  |
| C | -2.305257 | 1.733316  | 0.099712  |
| C | -0.795546 | 3.668012  | -0.099099 |
| C | 1.643342  | 3.370326  | -0.139581 |
| C | 2.599405  | 1.111064  | -0.047303 |
| C | 3.553816  | -1.159121 | -0.080388 |
| C | 6.151241  | -0.072890 | -0.182286 |
| C | 5.181348  | 2.207723  | -0.193418 |
| C | 4.225312  | 4.490489  | -0.277605 |
| C | 1.807852  | 4.784256  | -0.244695 |
| C | -0.620246 | 5.063742  | -0.233282 |
| C | -3.037352 | 5.371236  | -0.309908 |
| C | -4.525307 | 3.387481  | -0.181383 |
| C | -6.017340 | 1.410885  | -0.149217 |
| C | -5.060049 | -0.827839 | -0.076134 |
| C | -4.110225 | -3.074962 | -0.167140 |
| C | -3.152649 | -5.307089 | -0.298797 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.687308 | -5.606804 | -0.271805 |
| C | 1.772383  | -5.920667 | -0.296625 |
| C | 3.229420  | -3.970137 | -0.188974 |
| C | 4.684788  | -2.012613 | -0.146373 |
| C | 0.783117  | -3.678821 | -0.129176 |
| C | -1.655342 | -3.381415 | -0.083210 |
| C | -2.655447 | -1.140256 | 0.108907  |
| C | -1.138520 | 0.891534  | 0.381498  |
| C | -3.579082 | 1.158171  | 0.057067  |
| C | -2.115218 | 3.112511  | -0.060694 |
| C | 0.344394  | 2.821050  | -0.047380 |
| C | 2.771957  | 2.512505  | -0.119082 |
| C | 3.726983  | 0.255791  | -0.082412 |
| C | 1.285980  | 0.564137  | 0.059894  |
| C | 2.254195  | -1.717317 | -0.041392 |
| C | -0.153141 | -1.440178 | 0.105778  |
| C | 0.195211  | 1.422693  | 0.097167  |
| C | 1.112067  | -0.870917 | 0.066958  |
| C | -1.319846 | -0.602667 | 0.386163  |
| H | 6.851589  | -2.081911 | -0.218134 |
| H | 7.150097  | 0.358499  | -0.218659 |
| H | 6.185308  | 2.627078  | -0.246335 |
| H | 5.229704  | 4.907719  | -0.326397 |
| H | 3.271287  | 6.386514  | -0.377103 |
| H | 0.804267  | 6.673203  | -0.381318 |
| H | -1.643074 | 6.971418  | -0.420724 |
| H | -3.906868 | 6.020910  | -0.393982 |
| H | -5.396846 | 4.034381  | -0.273922 |
| H | -6.881182 | 2.069063  | -0.224811 |
| H | -7.178154 | -0.367395 | -0.216226 |
| H | -6.210461 | -2.632045 | -0.252013 |
| H | -5.242345 | -4.919058 | -0.362535 |
| H | -3.272775 | -6.385262 | -0.390280 |
| H | -0.825970 | -6.683486 | -0.361079 |
| H | 1.636429  | -6.998560 | -0.366153 |
| H | 3.893566  | -6.034309 | -0.322437 |
| H | 5.369855  | -4.051732 | -0.244617 |
| O | 1.409585  | -0.026480 | 3.015010  |
| H | 1.724977  | 0.854764  | 2.797760  |

**HF catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |          |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| O | -1.168104 | -0.003834 | 1.580320 |
| H | -2.659184 | 0.000161  | 2.438732 |
| C | 6.248275  | 0.700541  | 0.011042 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 5.034836  | -1.406418 | 0.018320  |
| C | 3.836392  | -3.530279 | -0.061473 |
| C | 2.637973  | -5.646257 | -0.216838 |
| C | 0.159483  | -5.640809 | -0.273593 |
| C | -2.320712 | -5.650965 | -0.393236 |
| C | -3.552609 | -3.555590 | -0.301868 |
| C | -4.777099 | -1.444173 | -0.257729 |
| C | -6.001840 | 0.657075  | -0.369937 |
| C | -4.767612 | 2.802851  | -0.349328 |
| C | -3.535279 | 4.957018  | -0.425424 |
| C | -1.104252 | 4.952231  | -0.257634 |
| C | 1.338580  | 4.977138  | -0.187298 |
| C | 3.773500  | 4.987855  | -0.151908 |
| C | 5.003049  | 2.842893  | -0.029662 |
| C | 3.800297  | 0.725390  | 0.058548  |
| C | 2.583565  | -1.416612 | 0.067062  |
| C | 1.371774  | -3.546124 | -0.073204 |
| C | -1.085312 | -3.554636 | -0.117109 |
| C | -2.363608 | -1.455137 | 0.023992  |
| C | -3.561384 | 0.709272  | -0.074602 |
| C | -2.349400 | 2.831248  | -0.129044 |
| C | 0.124970  | 2.847803  | -0.017875 |
| C | 2.573054  | 2.844895  | -0.013233 |
| C | 2.599724  | 5.663156  | -0.215217 |
| C | 0.121321  | 5.640788  | -0.274224 |
| C | -2.358714 | 5.633956  | -0.396601 |
| C | -3.576247 | 3.530207  | -0.305491 |
| C | -4.786472 | 1.410696  | -0.259904 |
| C | -5.997510 | -0.698513 | -0.368729 |
| C | -4.748880 | -2.836299 | -0.345617 |
| C | -3.501926 | -4.982189 | -0.421057 |
| C | -1.070748 | -4.960651 | -0.255718 |
| C | 1.372297  | -4.968955 | -0.187650 |
| C | 3.807056  | -4.962833 | -0.153879 |
| C | 5.021905  | -2.809639 | -0.030658 |
| C | 6.252659  | -0.659478 | 0.010883  |
| C | 5.025483  | 1.439726  | 0.018698  |
| C | 3.812662  | 3.555484  | -0.060410 |
| C | 3.805057  | -0.700381 | 0.058395  |
| C | 2.592029  | -2.828258 | -0.013585 |
| C | 0.144030  | -2.847913 | -0.017024 |
| C | -1.117970 | -0.756394 | 0.356794  |
| C | -2.330510 | -2.848088 | -0.126698 |
| C | -3.556628 | -0.734143 | -0.073523 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.373136 | 1.438358  | 0.022664  |
| C | -1.109059 | 3.546235  | -0.118888 |
| C | 1.347975  | 3.554368  | -0.073267 |
| C | 0.145899  | 1.443673  | 0.137167  |
| C | 2.574099  | 1.433296  | 0.067127  |
| C | 1.340967  | -0.719407 | 0.147587  |
| C | -1.123074 | 0.747980  | 0.356286  |
| C | 1.336057  | 0.727586  | 0.147457  |
| C | 0.155589  | -1.443634 | 0.137839  |
| H | 4.719368  | 5.526274  | -0.177807 |
| H | 2.593865  | 6.749089  | -0.291712 |
| H | 0.113891  | 6.725638  | -0.371520 |
| H | -2.347008 | 6.718277  | -0.492792 |
| H | -4.475051 | 5.493343  | -0.544870 |
| H | -5.708667 | 3.336685  | -0.475458 |
| H | -6.937296 | 1.203670  | -0.475426 |
| H | -6.929644 | -1.250873 | -0.473317 |
| H | -5.686617 | -3.376138 | -0.470916 |
| H | -4.438347 | -5.524632 | -0.539422 |
| H | -2.302176 | -6.735194 | -0.489133 |
| H | 0.158799  | -6.725676 | -0.371034 |
| H | 2.639054  | -6.732187 | -0.293959 |
| H | 4.756371  | -5.495057 | -0.180678 |
| H | 5.970398  | -3.344241 | -0.063772 |
| H | 7.194131  | -1.205842 | -0.005678 |
| H | 7.186420  | 1.252552  | -0.005337 |
| H | 5.948131  | 3.383533  | -0.062303 |
| F | -3.519449 | 0.004848  | 2.806609  |

#### HF catalyst, Transition Structure

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.100849 | -1.292027 | 1.747594  |
| H | -1.274013 | -0.516759 | 2.287969  |
| C | 2.980079  | 5.459853  | -0.141019 |
| C | 4.028121  | 3.265189  | -0.093701 |
| C | 5.081196  | 1.065296  | -0.044683 |
| C | 6.129886  | -1.132785 | -0.033988 |
| C | 4.702654  | -3.160151 | -0.050143 |
| C | 3.302714  | -5.209131 | -0.153141 |
| C | 0.877643  | -5.024463 | -0.200083 |
| C | -1.549581 | -4.829440 | -0.261036 |
| C | -3.972670 | -4.622942 | -0.307150 |
| C | -5.029039 | -2.375731 | -0.219953 |
| C | -6.114849 | -0.147893 | -0.181692 |
| C | -4.728478 | 1.852850  | -0.137169 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.340346 | 3.857762  | -0.142308 |
| C | -1.955824 | 5.858280  | -0.162670 |
| C | 0.510159  | 5.640314  | -0.151387 |
| C | 1.568802  | 3.453321  | -0.106442 |
| C | 2.631855  | 1.247210  | -0.048856 |
| C | 3.679135  | -0.963441 | -0.009213 |
| C | 2.277083  | -2.985554 | -0.023636 |
| C | -0.171865 | -2.830555 | -0.027723 |
| C | -2.609799 | -2.591345 | -0.143058 |
| C | -3.670366 | -0.371392 | -0.133748 |
| C | -2.284318 | 1.642691  | -0.113941 |
| C | -0.883499 | 3.649996  | -0.126976 |
| C | -3.185551 | 5.280706  | -0.158178 |
| C | -4.595494 | 3.241350  | -0.143706 |
| C | -6.008123 | 1.204943  | -0.159626 |
| C | -4.951973 | -0.987664 | -0.176719 |
| C | -3.884974 | -3.192915 | -0.219083 |
| C | -2.861383 | -5.401164 | -0.337254 |
| C | -0.389259 | -5.605772 | -0.278065 |
| C | 2.082710  | -5.799123 | -0.223562 |
| C | 3.441679  | -3.783176 | -0.068235 |
| C | 4.848089  | -1.778133 | -0.027560 |
| C | 6.240758  | 0.219640  | -0.039216 |
| C | 5.170399  | 2.455575  | -0.073510 |
| C | 4.102727  | 4.693676  | -0.122771 |
| C | 1.676766  | 4.870145  | -0.133793 |
| C | -0.762770 | 5.067131  | -0.147820 |
| C | 2.742247  | 2.655039  | -0.085204 |
| C | 3.795519  | 0.448491  | -0.026878 |
| C | 2.401622  | -1.569576 | 0.018229  |
| C | -0.070526 | -1.387306 | 0.352976  |
| C | 0.984142  | -3.608535 | -0.079496 |
| C | -1.432764 | -3.414367 | -0.144615 |
| C | -2.508183 | -1.174410 | -0.105529 |
| C | -3.558321 | 1.039356  | -0.119258 |
| C | -2.168126 | 3.048763  | -0.127668 |
| C | -1.117511 | 0.831882  | -0.082120 |
| C | 0.285650  | 2.844119  | -0.101594 |
| C | 1.349442  | 0.631923  | -0.024440 |
| C | -1.243047 | -0.559388 | -0.048488 |
| C | 0.170990  | 1.433231  | -0.068458 |
| C | 1.247157  | -0.759027 | 0.047310  |
| H | -1.857090 | 6.942272  | -0.175487 |
| H | -4.082264 | 5.897733  | -0.166890 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -5.490713 | 3.861284  | -0.155264 |
| H | -6.901463 | 1.826817  | -0.164399 |
| H | -7.094563 | -0.622109 | -0.204821 |
| H | -6.009375 | -2.849506 | -0.263754 |
| H | -4.961352 | -5.075515 | -0.360146 |
| H | -2.950607 | -6.483391 | -0.414813 |
| H | -0.473925 | -6.688854 | -0.355197 |
| H | 2.000690  | -6.881969 | -0.300495 |
| H | 4.207769  | -5.813763 | -0.174136 |
| H | 5.595005  | -3.785123 | -0.072042 |
| H | 7.021896  | -1.756913 | -0.038481 |
| H | 7.222055  | 0.690716  | -0.046275 |
| H | 6.152497  | 2.925968  | -0.083457 |
| H | 5.086009  | 5.160506  | -0.128261 |
| H | 3.055644  | 6.545649  | -0.161227 |
| H | 0.597589  | 6.726381  | -0.168189 |
| F | -2.066725 | 0.008075  | 2.519210  |

#### HF catalyst, Product

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.249799 | 0.001501  | 1.607322  |
| H | 0.203002  | 0.002767  | 2.526670  |
| C | 3.654820  | -4.979960 | -0.263023 |
| C | 1.220062  | -4.975195 | -0.225955 |
| C | -1.223515 | -4.956223 | -0.218331 |
| C | -3.659915 | -4.966741 | -0.305304 |
| C | -4.893783 | -2.815199 | -0.192579 |
| C | -6.133012 | -0.670838 | -0.177856 |
| C | -4.909545 | 1.433779  | -0.103450 |
| C | -3.691498 | 3.548166  | -0.187392 |
| C | -2.467648 | 5.646237  | -0.312419 |
| C | 0.015572  | 5.642284  | -0.271358 |
| C | 2.494761  | 5.652547  | -0.289796 |
| C | 3.701523  | 3.538165  | -0.180363 |
| C | 4.906416  | 1.416820  | -0.140292 |
| C | 6.123939  | -0.687401 | -0.179576 |
| C | 4.882544  | -2.831952 | -0.183837 |
| C | 2.454294  | -2.839058 | -0.100366 |
| C | 0.007676  | -2.848092 | -0.028340 |
| C | -2.468842 | -2.837378 | -0.056089 |
| C | -3.683188 | -0.718046 | 0.043257  |
| C | -2.486447 | 1.450759  | 0.097629  |
| C | -1.218178 | 3.552369  | -0.085495 |
| C | 1.238121  | 3.548664  | -0.120368 |
| C | 2.457971  | 1.421643  | -0.027586 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.677973  | -0.717207 | -0.069539 |
| C | 6.125533  | 0.672723  | -0.179858 |
| C | 4.889160  | 2.820174  | -0.184979 |
| C | 3.666546  | 4.971019  | -0.264467 |
| C | 1.231835  | 4.972037  | -0.226582 |
| C | -1.211699 | 4.958923  | -0.217996 |
| C | -3.648033 | 4.975310  | -0.304317 |
| C | -4.886994 | 2.826677  | -0.192010 |
| C | -6.131331 | 0.685358  | -0.177690 |
| C | -4.913042 | -1.422286 | -0.103719 |
| C | -3.700003 | -3.539531 | -0.187982 |
| C | -2.481136 | -5.640508 | -0.313313 |
| C | 0.002169  | -5.642518 | -0.271349 |
| C | 2.481399  | -5.658702 | -0.288697 |
| C | 3.693209  | -3.547186 | -0.179145 |
| C | 4.903073  | -1.428627 | -0.139697 |
| C | 1.229679  | -3.551914 | -0.119631 |
| C | -1.226730 | -3.549759 | -0.085533 |
| C | -2.489972 | -1.445027 | 0.097681  |
| C | -1.228641 | 0.752548  | 0.380753  |
| C | -3.681438 | 0.726596  | 0.043334  |
| C | -2.462004 | 2.843070  | -0.055904 |
| C | 0.014475  | 2.847757  | -0.028822 |
| C | 2.460978  | 2.832923  | -0.101335 |
| C | 3.679637  | 0.708243  | -0.069879 |
| C | 1.220927  | 0.721059  | 0.081982  |
| C | 2.454606  | -1.427819 | -0.026927 |
| C | 0.031140  | -1.442296 | 0.114269  |
| C | 0.034651  | 1.441817  | 0.113735  |
| C | 1.219216  | -0.724360 | 0.082491  |
| C | -1.230503 | -0.749881 | 0.380986  |
| H | 7.062283  | -1.237929 | -0.218981 |
| H | 7.065208  | 1.220956  | -0.219484 |
| H | 5.835393  | 3.356896  | -0.241015 |
| H | 4.613791  | 5.505261  | -0.315186 |
| H | 2.491699  | 6.738876  | -0.360611 |
| H | 0.010111  | 6.727637  | -0.362787 |
| H | -2.454462 | 6.730868  | -0.405208 |
| H | -4.588715 | 5.516375  | -0.390815 |
| H | -5.829220 | 3.364862  | -0.287867 |
| H | -7.067180 | 1.235828  | -0.257019 |
| H | -7.070250 | -1.218915 | -0.257302 |
| H | -5.837310 | -3.351065 | -0.288664 |
| H | -4.601910 | -5.505473 | -0.392131 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.470635 | -6.725140 | -0.406384 |
| H | -0.005960 | -6.727837 | -0.362995 |
| H | 2.475706  | -6.745028 | -0.359467 |
| H | 4.600734  | -5.516577 | -0.313403 |
| H | 5.827470  | -3.370991 | -0.239615 |
| F | 1.050867  | 0.002538  | 2.923540  |

**2H<sub>2</sub>O catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.330205 | -1.155438 | 1.502387  |
| H | -1.971647 | -1.319192 | 2.683297  |
| C | 1.411435  | 6.034155  | -0.191301 |
| C | 3.024429  | 4.216009  | -0.122972 |
| C | 4.659002  | 2.403307  | -0.116718 |
| C | 6.287771  | 0.590997  | -0.172846 |
| C | 5.496856  | -1.759061 | -0.167884 |
| C | 4.720083  | -4.117030 | -0.220821 |
| C | 2.340727  | -4.617931 | -0.168305 |
| C | -0.051010 | -5.107325 | -0.168994 |
| C | -2.429311 | -5.605092 | -0.340223 |
| C | -4.070652 | -3.752917 | -0.438995 |
| C | -5.719409 | -1.902399 | -0.619128 |
| C | -4.945996 | 0.407349  | -0.486892 |
| C | -4.196315 | 2.731857  | -0.428381 |
| C | -3.436411 | 5.043955  | -0.402481 |
| C | -1.014759 | 5.532124  | -0.256795 |
| C | 0.609510  | 3.721988  | -0.121231 |
| C | 2.254705  | 1.890246  | -0.038446 |
| C | 3.891388  | 0.061574  | -0.074416 |
| C | 3.119824  | -2.271304 | -0.051321 |
| C | 0.720504  | -2.811667 | 0.055791  |
| C | -1.709966 | -3.263871 | -0.103665 |
| C | -3.332410 | -1.443038 | -0.291549 |
| C | -2.564592 | 0.910525  | -0.218083 |
| C | -1.787375 | 3.229107  | -0.221169 |
| C | -4.448335 | 4.144594  | -0.471912 |
| C | -5.211013 | 1.786763  | -0.523934 |
| C | -5.986413 | -0.571016 | -0.626556 |
| C | -4.382165 | -2.391222 | -0.456096 |
| C | -2.760086 | -4.209889 | -0.290528 |
| C | -1.142985 | -6.030718 | -0.283456 |
| C | 1.280158  | -5.525536 | -0.206149 |
| C | 3.711987  | -5.026258 | -0.239839 |
| C | 4.460608  | -2.708245 | -0.140976 |
| C | 5.242902  | -0.393238 | -0.137230 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 6.009623  | 1.917935  | -0.159771 |
| C | 4.351392  | 3.756846  | -0.130382 |
| C | 2.702651  | 5.607733  | -0.163110 |
| C | 0.322009  | 5.109547  | -0.185380 |
| C | -2.067265 | 4.627567  | -0.288339 |
| C | 1.963172  | 3.274714  | -0.087501 |
| C | 3.597214  | 1.447846  | -0.068611 |
| C | 2.837657  | -0.878915 | -0.010943 |
| C | 0.445185  | -1.397371 | 0.325400  |
| C | 2.054539  | -3.228342 | -0.050554 |
| C | -0.340278 | -3.718180 | -0.039263 |
| C | -2.023301 | -1.901359 | -0.079787 |
| C | -3.615631 | -0.039135 | -0.321375 |
| C | -2.846492 | 2.292008  | -0.289291 |
| C | -1.230226 | 0.488596  | -0.037889 |
| C | -0.450450 | 2.784814  | -0.119259 |
| C | 1.195883  | 0.936074  | 0.038736  |
| C | -0.983351 | -0.921295 | 0.250107  |
| C | -0.175115 | 1.390191  | -0.018158 |
| C | 1.505999  | -0.417803 | 0.089823  |
| H | -3.647010 | 6.111434  | -0.439561 |
| H | -5.479217 | 4.481882  | -0.564567 |
| H | -6.240715 | 2.122060  | -0.640443 |
| H | -7.009254 | -0.219072 | -0.749561 |
| H | -6.524269 | -2.625811 | -0.736773 |
| H | -4.872284 | -4.480041 | -0.562386 |
| H | -3.240913 | -6.322234 | -0.450018 |
| H | -0.913050 | -7.092853 | -0.347783 |
| H | 1.497125  | -6.589662 | -0.290622 |
| H | 3.932017  | -6.089735 | -0.315396 |
| H | 5.756025  | -4.446413 | -0.280539 |
| H | 6.527456  | -2.106566 | -0.226837 |
| H | 7.319509  | 0.245872  | -0.212195 |
| H | 6.816561  | 2.648216  | -0.188859 |
| H | 5.160283  | 4.485787  | -0.161697 |
| H | 3.519339  | 6.327411  | -0.177265 |
| H | 1.185754  | 7.098543  | -0.227851 |
| H | -1.228082 | 6.599207  | -0.305045 |
| O | -2.788112 | -0.844039 | 2.883049  |
| H | -3.413413 | -1.162743 | 2.226152  |
| H | -0.755328 | 1.368041  | 2.660732  |
| O | -1.632298 | 1.753669  | 2.742068  |
| H | -2.189363 | 0.962739  | 2.821449  |

**2H<sub>2</sub>O catalyst, Transition Structure**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.107370 | -1.291274 | 1.662813  |
| H | -1.471089 | -0.407129 | 2.384744  |
| C | 2.443415  | 5.696744  | -0.217043 |
| C | 3.678229  | 3.601361  | -0.188519 |
| C | 4.920465  | 1.502362  | -0.166658 |
| C | 6.156857  | -0.595069 | -0.183130 |
| C | 4.911202  | -2.737625 | -0.212729 |
| C | 3.692793  | -4.901881 | -0.300428 |
| C | 1.260888  | -4.930360 | -0.303523 |
| C | -1.175146 | -4.945480 | -0.305209 |
| C | -3.608117 | -4.953525 | -0.312271 |
| C | -4.854858 | -2.807214 | -0.225192 |
| C | -6.129128 | -0.680484 | -0.207203 |
| C | -4.920261 | 1.433167  | -0.186986 |
| C | -3.714082 | 3.552258  | -0.207980 |
| C | -2.508493 | 5.665709  | -0.233264 |
| C | -0.033055 | 5.662158  | -0.224226 |
| C | 1.212828  | 3.575253  | -0.193001 |
| C | 2.465217  | 1.468959  | -0.164951 |
| C | 3.701526  | -0.638993 | -0.160149 |
| C | 2.480838  | -2.776198 | -0.165132 |
| C | 0.029330  | -2.834838 | -0.105665 |
| C | -2.424863 | -2.809311 | -0.165339 |
| C | -3.673666 | -0.690821 | -0.160686 |
| C | -2.468566 | 1.438082  | -0.171211 |
| C | -1.247583 | 3.558433  | -0.199264 |
| C | -3.683091 | 4.983887  | -0.227542 |
| C | -4.909460 | 2.829344  | -0.203455 |
| C | -6.139340 | 0.676627  | -0.199541 |
| C | -4.897786 | -1.416766 | -0.195274 |
| C | -3.644600 | -3.521189 | -0.228383 |
| C | -2.432985 | -5.630411 | -0.357661 |
| C | 0.047299  | -5.618673 | -0.349765 |
| C | 2.528286  | -5.597051 | -0.349349 |
| C | 3.708782  | -3.468758 | -0.220261 |
| C | 4.935490  | -1.348692 | -0.183534 |
| C | 6.149549  | 0.761516  | -0.172723 |
| C | 4.887756  | 2.894017  | -0.178947 |
| C | 3.628598  | 5.030446  | -0.204847 |
| C | 1.196938  | 4.995460  | -0.211999 |
| C | -1.250593 | 4.981436  | -0.219657 |
| C | 2.451351  | 2.880648  | -0.182974 |
| C | 3.692398  | 0.774784  | -0.155984 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.481393  | -1.353453 | -0.136408 |
| C | 0.017982  | -1.386779 | 0.269584  |
| C | 1.246628  | -3.509860 | -0.190690 |
| C | -1.179639 | -3.525772 | -0.187885 |
| C | -2.447339 | -1.390986 | -0.124472 |
| C | -3.685971 | 0.726163  | -0.164936 |
| C | -2.475175 | 2.848363  | -0.194259 |
| C | -1.234740 | 0.733914  | -0.140619 |
| C | -0.012949 | 2.857310  | -0.182305 |
| C | 1.242185  | 0.742876  | -0.137985 |
| C | -1.235090 | -0.666138 | -0.082446 |
| C | -0.004841 | 1.441189  | -0.152636 |
| C | 1.266124  | -0.648494 | -0.087774 |
| H | -2.503673 | 6.754207  | -0.247006 |
| H | -4.629728 | 5.521146  | -0.236384 |
| H | -5.855454 | 3.368594  | -0.216310 |
| H | -7.082927 | 1.219293  | -0.209755 |
| H | -7.064379 | -1.237445 | -0.225960 |
| H | -5.791004 | -3.363847 | -0.260825 |
| H | -4.554135 | -5.490765 | -0.352367 |
| H | -2.427939 | -6.716386 | -0.433960 |
| H | 0.053855  | -6.705246 | -0.424278 |
| H | 2.539522  | -6.683238 | -0.421972 |
| H | 4.646400  | -5.425982 | -0.333548 |
| H | 5.854159  | -3.282927 | -0.240631 |
| H | 7.099371  | -1.139908 | -0.191687 |
| H | 7.086089  | 1.316257  | -0.172935 |
| H | 5.824985  | 3.448582  | -0.184492 |
| H | 4.567942  | 5.580483  | -0.207144 |
| H | 2.424717  | 6.785089  | -0.229665 |
| H | -0.039138 | 6.751775  | -0.237803 |
| O | -2.297523 | 0.040087  | 2.664023  |
| H | -2.863748 | -0.699747 | 2.896748  |
| H | 1.399011  | -0.659892 | 2.423192  |
| O | 2.194475  | -0.147751 | 2.680866  |
| H | 1.812907  | 0.692729  | 2.947333  |

**2H<sub>2</sub>O catalyst, Product**

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 0.498936 | -1.111019 | 1.521798  |
| H | 0.131041 | 0.496643  | 2.633150  |
| C | 2.659462 | 5.509995  | -0.435171 |
| C | 3.761687 | 3.337903  | -0.440187 |
| C | 4.853535 | 1.152365  | -0.474855 |
| C | 5.969983 | -1.009909 | -0.584555 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 4.624454  | -3.086302 | -0.390307 |
| C | 3.283584  | -5.165561 | -0.307319 |
| C | 0.856392  | -5.034980 | -0.170328 |
| C | -1.581987 | -4.914192 | -0.211444 |
| C | -4.009276 | -4.780176 | -0.296912 |
| C | -5.135506 | -2.567510 | -0.237226 |
| C | -6.274774 | -0.364885 | -0.231366 |
| C | -4.941442 | 1.673367  | -0.146216 |
| C | -3.602041 | 3.713223  | -0.134912 |
| C | -2.283319 | 5.755262  | -0.207813 |
| C | 0.191193  | 5.626273  | -0.277351 |
| C | 1.305491  | 3.467191  | -0.223807 |
| C | 2.428783  | 1.291024  | -0.187634 |
| C | 3.543765  | -0.916484 | -0.239635 |
| C | 2.216329  | -2.960904 | -0.066020 |
| C | -0.257849 | -2.885090 | 0.043245  |
| C | -2.709779 | -2.714202 | -0.096633 |
| C | -3.827120 | -0.525157 | -0.109917 |
| C | -2.487858 | 1.530861  | -0.042467 |
| C | -1.140984 | 3.591947  | -0.121751 |
| C | -3.494603 | 5.137495  | -0.178811 |
| C | -4.843555 | 3.058039  | -0.152760 |
| C | -6.202090 | 0.988726  | -0.206131 |
| C | -5.092899 | -1.179318 | -0.192088 |
| C | -3.967588 | -3.348959 | -0.205518 |
| C | -2.874206 | -5.525177 | -0.305613 |
| C | -0.395159 | -5.649708 | -0.233417 |
| C | 2.076828  | -5.782626 | -0.269384 |
| C | 3.398363  | -3.736623 | -0.248482 |
| C | 4.723260  | -1.693231 | -0.408952 |
| C | 6.031761  | 0.345608  | -0.609789 |
| C | 4.905643  | 2.555963  | -0.532007 |
| C | 3.794593  | 4.771924  | -0.502625 |
| C | 1.369411  | 4.892968  | -0.306991 |
| C | -1.066148 | 5.006693  | -0.196979 |
| C | 2.495241  | 2.698616  | -0.284532 |
| C | 3.610547  | 0.511199  | -0.289393 |
| C | 2.321618  | -1.567282 | -0.026303 |
| C | -0.205615 | -1.448011 | 0.322225  |
| C | 0.930519  | -3.618540 | -0.030323 |
| C | -1.511429 | -3.498225 | -0.086145 |
| C | -2.643858 | -1.295487 | -0.042483 |
| C | -3.747190 | 0.889930  | -0.090774 |
| C | -2.410609 | 2.943931  | -0.089570 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.297446 | 0.747685  | 0.046530  |
| C | 0.050209  | 2.825568  | -0.110326 |
| C | 1.174300  | 0.674096  | 0.013585  |
| C | -1.398772 | -0.638305 | 0.080020  |
| C | -0.008713 | 1.403449  | 0.006512  |
| C | 1.140575  | -0.760977 | 0.295314  |
| H | -2.221989 | 6.841288  | -0.251106 |
| H | -4.411083 | 5.724673  | -0.198642 |
| H | -5.753676 | 3.655341  | -0.190517 |
| H | -7.110433 | 1.587913  | -0.239023 |
| H | -7.241583 | -0.862551 | -0.284119 |
| H | -6.100639 | -3.067027 | -0.310782 |
| H | -4.982175 | -5.262765 | -0.372561 |
| H | -2.928906 | -6.609287 | -0.388653 |
| H | -0.446248 | -6.733957 | -0.325112 |
| H | 2.011451  | -6.866973 | -0.340061 |
| H | 4.196366  | -5.750095 | -0.409157 |
| H | 5.527752  | -3.682644 | -0.512836 |
| H | 6.874584  | -1.604474 | -0.699551 |
| H | 6.987650  | 0.848986  | -0.743933 |
| H | 5.871926  | 3.041867  | -0.660913 |
| H | 4.761792  | 5.260377  | -0.608063 |
| H | 2.705921  | 6.596392  | -0.486925 |
| H | 0.239435  | 6.712807  | -0.337200 |
| O | 0.427846  | 1.254864  | 3.156520  |
| H | 0.322578  | 2.001019  | 2.558888  |
| H | 2.607328  | -0.867822 | 2.800639  |
| O | 2.940710  | 0.027229  | 2.690809  |
| H | 2.184708  | 0.570817  | 2.968217  |

**Ethylene glycol catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.409433 | 1.190971  | 1.381529  |
| C | 2.173115  | -5.702207 | -0.507365 |
| C | -0.178990 | -5.103684 | -0.356765 |
| C | -2.547856 | -4.521993 | -0.283499 |
| C | -4.913673 | -3.935810 | -0.278296 |
| C | -5.576626 | -1.546229 | -0.240142 |
| C | -6.256653 | 0.842970  | -0.255017 |
| C | -4.566330 | 2.591897  | -0.211953 |
| C | -2.860021 | 4.339363  | -0.197800 |
| C | -1.170254 | 6.090077  | -0.318931 |
| C | 1.229937  | 5.481583  | -0.421057 |
| C | 3.631468  | 4.880750  | -0.618011 |
| C | 4.282395  | 2.531522  | -0.600449 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 4.961669  | 0.185406  | -0.675432 |
| C | 5.625320  | -2.156635 | -0.756468 |
| C | 3.896566  | -3.923295 | -0.604608 |
| C | 1.540937  | -3.340180 | -0.385742 |
| C | -0.844554 | -2.748714 | -0.230983 |
| C | -3.225313 | -2.153849 | -0.205841 |
| C | -3.894176 | 0.210036  | -0.144651 |
| C | -2.209541 | 2.001930  | -0.041175 |
| C | -0.451372 | 3.743852  | -0.156917 |
| C | 1.913762  | 3.152162  | -0.345941 |
| C | 2.594446  | 0.772393  | -0.390869 |
| C | 3.246182  | -1.584502 | -0.505342 |
| C | 5.958366  | -0.842681 | -0.784567 |
| C | 5.272334  | 1.538965  | -0.706963 |
| C | 4.597921  | 3.928994  | -0.676392 |
| C | 2.251135  | 4.529808  | -0.463637 |
| C | -0.112743 | 5.120544  | -0.294679 |
| C | -2.474230 | 5.719342  | -0.274695 |
| C | -4.197095 | 3.938692  | -0.228849 |
| C | -5.931931 | 2.161362  | -0.263887 |
| C | -5.250504 | -0.179027 | -0.208175 |
| C | -4.600201 | -2.534917 | -0.239739 |
| C | -3.938802 | -4.877989 | -0.295292 |
| C | -1.534662 | -5.469292 | -0.331245 |
| C | 0.866487  | -6.074149 | -0.440661 |
| C | 2.555286  | -4.325396 | -0.496360 |
| C | 4.261019  | -2.584125 | -0.621296 |
| C | 0.171631  | -3.729965 | -0.315334 |
| C | -2.203549 | -3.135756 | -0.232454 |
| C | -2.879925 | -0.785257 | -0.138695 |
| C | -1.183336 | 0.980184  | 0.186874  |
| C | -3.548325 | 1.600043  | -0.131444 |
| C | -1.839996 | 3.349071  | -0.104093 |
| C | 0.573328  | 2.792924  | -0.157920 |
| C | 2.933524  | 2.150681  | -0.430762 |
| C | 3.598509  | -0.211243 | -0.530517 |
| C | 1.253981  | 0.366475  | -0.203806 |
| C | 1.893040  | -1.969562 | -0.372733 |
| C | -0.502778 | -1.366865 | -0.151222 |
| C | 0.257779  | 1.388876  | 0.118324  |
| C | 0.886134  | -0.971541 | -0.218467 |
| C | -1.516367 | -0.422071 | -0.067005 |
| H | 6.396520  | -2.920524 | -0.839998 |
| H | 6.999226  | -0.541539 | -0.890026 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 6.311436  | 1.842956  | -0.826370 |
| H | 5.641553  | 4.214759  | -0.796187 |
| H | 3.892490  | 5.935059  | -0.691384 |
| H | 1.486605  | 6.536671  | -0.507988 |
| H | -0.901223 | 7.142178  | -0.395424 |
| H | -3.260446 | 6.471215  | -0.315767 |
| H | -4.974743 | 4.699482  | -0.284811 |
| H | -6.711925 | 2.919216  | -0.312944 |
| H | -7.300206 | 0.535565  | -0.296610 |
| H | -6.625923 | -1.836058 | -0.277412 |
| H | -5.961971 | -4.229017 | -0.294550 |
| H | -4.197543 | -5.935071 | -0.325729 |
| H | -1.795573 | -6.526324 | -0.366181 |
| H | 0.593934  | -7.127970 | -0.459094 |
| H | 2.955618  | -6.455660 | -0.579521 |
| H | 4.669644  | -4.686004 | -0.689799 |
| H | 1.243567  | 1.194435  | 2.460191  |
| O | 2.121737  | 1.175732  | 2.852344  |
| C | 2.506386  | -0.158704 | 3.053010  |
| C | 1.428067  | -1.016064 | 3.679580  |
| H | 2.819736  | -0.637364 | 2.109012  |
| H | 3.383696  | -0.138442 | 3.713427  |
| O | 0.376300  | -1.314066 | 2.800533  |
| H | 1.066081  | -0.517894 | 4.597076  |
| H | 1.865944  | -1.976892 | 3.980686  |
| H | -0.010860 | -0.493057 | 2.472298  |

#### **Ethylene glycol catalyst, Transition Structure**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -0.739313 | 1.089933  | 1.549823  |
| C | 0.009759  | -6.139133 | -0.402088 |
| C | -1.974808 | -4.734106 | -0.324304 |
| C | -3.963936 | -3.324135 | -0.256889 |
| C | -5.953074 | -1.918764 | -0.219794 |
| C | -5.697782 | 0.548367  | -0.206103 |
| C | -5.474459 | 3.021558  | -0.240298 |
| C | -3.264935 | 4.041106  | -0.260807 |
| C | -1.051353 | 5.058230  | -0.290015 |
| C | 1.164139  | 6.061638  | -0.320153 |
| C | 3.184931  | 4.614524  | -0.338409 |
| C | 5.218249  | 3.199055  | -0.419456 |
| C | 4.982233  | 0.775521  | -0.467234 |
| C | 4.739450  | -1.650693 | -0.528136 |
| C | 4.505866  | -4.070967 | -0.555227 |
| C | 2.249457  | -5.088444 | -0.474827 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.262241  | -3.695475 | -0.383067 |
| C | -1.738999 | -2.291854 | -0.298589 |
| C | -3.732435 | -0.870774 | -0.218435 |
| C | -3.494474 | 1.575105  | -0.178048 |
| C | -1.277202 | 2.634326  | -0.148896 |
| C | 0.967485  | 3.620513  | -0.249374 |
| C | 2.974746  | 2.200530  | -0.356442 |
| C | 2.742306  | -0.231313 | -0.430969 |
| C | 2.495508  | -2.669952 | -0.463731 |
| C | 5.298266  | -2.965755 | -0.569000 |
| C | 5.538204  | -0.497804 | -0.523991 |
| C | 5.783274  | 1.966745  | -0.463960 |
| C | 3.793443  | 3.366389  | -0.368344 |
| C | 1.786128  | 4.768213  | -0.296502 |
| C | -0.185946 | 6.199661  | -0.327036 |
| C | -2.442602 | 5.169154  | -0.296417 |
| C | -4.695362 | 4.131915  | -0.275840 |
| C | -4.901834 | 1.706291  | -0.203430 |
| C | -5.149532 | -0.730283 | -0.213889 |
| C | -5.388380 | -3.153024 | -0.234726 |
| C | -3.363107 | -4.584780 | -0.287474 |
| C | -1.341922 | -6.018823 | -0.357161 |
| C | 0.860370  | -4.986540 | -0.420060 |
| C | 3.081342  | -3.962589 | -0.498855 |
| C | -1.149008 | -3.572803 | -0.334858 |
| C | -3.143760 | -2.161667 | -0.253059 |
| C | -2.916909 | 0.281082  | -0.182834 |
| C | -0.664415 | 1.306853  | 0.164252  |
| C | -2.666599 | 2.750392  | -0.191090 |
| C | -0.461338 | 3.762490  | -0.228583 |
| C | 1.568723  | 2.331085  | -0.281269 |
| C | 3.561721  | 0.915539  | -0.412789 |
| C | 3.324964  | -1.516337 | -0.482394 |
| C | 1.328181  | -0.090830 | -0.351802 |
| C | 1.083673  | -2.538552 | -0.400723 |
| C | -0.917517 | -1.133184 | -0.295681 |
| C | 0.766997  | 1.176361  | -0.243069 |
| C | 0.492722  | -1.253581 | -0.348616 |
| C | -1.508429 | 0.133925  | -0.181680 |
| H | 4.948636  | -5.065031 | -0.583258 |
| H | 6.381437  | -3.066733 | -0.606803 |
| H | 6.621289  | -0.604966 | -0.561665 |
| H | 6.865888  | 1.859695  | -0.500770 |
| H | 5.842576  | 4.090928  | -0.420713 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 3.808098  | 5.508087  | -0.358885 |
| H | 1.805579  | 6.940832  | -0.346190 |
| H | -0.636852 | 7.190054  | -0.358563 |
| H | -2.897754 | 6.158002  | -0.332131 |
| H | -5.150267 | 5.120173  | -0.315207 |
| H | -6.559404 | 3.110390  | -0.251016 |
| H | -6.781872 | 0.658264  | -0.210751 |
| H | -7.036284 | -1.810284 | -0.210977 |
| H | -6.014402 | -4.043552 | -0.235749 |
| H | -3.992165 | -5.473684 | -0.284976 |
| H | -1.972300 | -6.906118 | -0.345091 |
| H | 0.474424  | -7.123295 | -0.426427 |
| H | 2.704977  | -6.078016 | -0.500890 |
| H | 0.902051  | 0.973392  | 2.251452  |
| O | 1.816799  | 0.842648  | 2.577366  |
| C | 1.992181  | -0.488694 | 2.962094  |
| C | 0.751809  | -1.144229 | 3.534893  |
| H | 2.326903  | -1.117851 | 2.114450  |
| H | 2.797592  | -0.518151 | 3.712501  |
| O | -0.231710 | -1.386708 | 2.571008  |
| H | 0.369234  | -0.520580 | 4.363881  |
| H | 1.036771  | -2.114827 | 3.966421  |
| H | -0.539886 | -0.522624 | 2.226869  |

#### Ethylene glycol catalyst, Product

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.160748 | -0.521287 | 1.393818  |
| C | 5.268191  | -3.019148 | -0.621907 |
| C | 3.052164  | -4.024088 | -0.526556 |
| C | 0.821701  | -5.020681 | -0.455422 |
| C | -1.392133 | -6.042466 | -0.460540 |
| C | -3.404109 | -4.595242 | -0.288760 |
| C | -5.419852 | -3.157427 | -0.194284 |
| C | -5.178289 | -0.734137 | -0.127450 |
| C | -4.951507 | 1.695880  | -0.208654 |
| C | -4.713696 | 4.114015  | -0.326303 |
| C | -2.452240 | 5.140746  | -0.378697 |
| C | -0.202567 | 6.179157  | -0.483960 |
| C | 1.775442  | 4.755152  | -0.474646 |
| C | 3.752289  | 3.324198  | -0.521580 |
| C | 5.731840  | 1.914090  | -0.614505 |
| C | 5.494333  | -0.553911 | -0.588256 |
| C | 3.290312  | -1.567611 | -0.445549 |
| C | 1.071106  | -2.589307 | -0.320370 |
| C | -1.185458 | -3.608083 | -0.252764 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.164674 | -2.183386 | -0.076653 |
| C | -2.973537 | 0.285938  | -0.022495 |
| C | -2.700831 | 2.725803  | -0.205585 |
| C | -0.466930 | 3.742470  | -0.334095 |
| C | 1.527023  | 2.312458  | -0.344963 |
| C | 3.522852  | 0.871366  | -0.453020 |
| C | 5.168562  | 3.152207  | -0.602325 |
| C | 3.152956  | 4.594071  | -0.533711 |
| C | 1.146251  | 6.045132  | -0.517378 |
| C | -1.066670 | 5.035746  | -0.397072 |
| C | -3.282889 | 4.009434  | -0.298747 |
| C | -5.508174 | 3.013549  | -0.290914 |
| C | -5.739241 | 0.543096  | -0.183901 |
| C | -5.980863 | -1.922829 | -0.168922 |
| C | -3.996208 | -3.335333 | -0.182234 |
| C | -2.017977 | -4.759359 | -0.337957 |
| C | -0.040752 | -6.166033 | -0.508200 |
| C | 2.220256  | -5.136978 | -0.538457 |
| C | 4.481986  | -4.123654 | -0.614291 |
| C | 4.709722  | -1.698325 | -0.549179 |
| C | 4.931436  | 0.732092  | -0.549334 |
| C | 2.472609  | -2.723886 | -0.431873 |
| C | 0.238637  | -3.740257 | -0.330495 |
| C | -1.776581 | -2.349016 | -0.087423 |
| C | -1.527126 | 0.172062  | 0.188233  |
| C | -3.762075 | -0.868282 | -0.046183 |
| C | -3.535507 | 1.563712  | -0.143551 |
| C | -1.285850 | 2.596380  | -0.220740 |
| C | 0.942131  | 3.598506  | -0.377087 |
| C | 2.932546  | 2.169759  | -0.436448 |
| C | 0.695545  | 1.160694  | -0.218984 |
| C | 2.706474  | -0.282470 | -0.384162 |
| C | 0.512194  | -1.300315 | -0.188828 |
| C | -0.680519 | 1.324927  | -0.122025 |
| C | 1.293099  | -0.154657 | -0.243606 |
| C | -0.906387 | -1.193237 | 0.148221  |
| H | 6.812866  | 1.803823  | -0.680739 |
| H | 5.794720  | 4.040986  | -0.658861 |
| H | 3.788889  | 5.475765  | -0.603025 |
| H | 1.783555  | 6.925261  | -0.584071 |
| H | -0.658154 | 7.167134  | -0.523161 |
| H | -2.911198 | 6.126740  | -0.438539 |
| H | -5.155933 | 5.106738  | -0.390403 |
| H | -6.591405 | 3.115937  | -0.327106 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -6.823158 | 0.641716  | -0.229254 |
| H | -7.063323 | -1.811405 | -0.200345 |
| H | -6.048097 | -4.045040 | -0.245803 |
| H | -4.043128 | -5.475260 | -0.351290 |
| H | -2.026900 | -6.925234 | -0.514552 |
| H | 0.416446  | -7.149829 | -0.599880 |
| H | 2.661743  | -6.129128 | -0.623258 |
| H | 4.926847  | -5.115310 | -0.676725 |
| H | 6.350415  | -3.115545 | -0.691403 |
| H | 6.576496  | -0.652543 | -0.664405 |
| H | 0.113585  | 0.791332  | 2.355990  |
| O | 0.552169  | 1.389385  | 2.972492  |
| C | 1.887313  | 0.989058  | 3.107968  |
| C | 2.018120  | -0.429232 | 3.620636  |
| H | 2.437030  | 1.074430  | 2.155027  |
| H | 2.362018  | 1.679855  | 3.817650  |
| O | 1.497138  | -1.373235 | 2.719974  |
| H | 1.528389  | -0.502124 | 4.607175  |
| H | 3.079470  | -0.674347 | 3.757741  |
| H | 0.553687  | -1.206945 | 2.614906  |

**Guanidine catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.115160 | -0.638282 | 1.438757  |
| C | 5.509903  | -2.294612 | -0.643096 |
| C | 3.437541  | -3.572333 | -0.598557 |
| C | 1.348774  | -4.841935 | -0.516427 |
| C | -0.719796 | -6.132942 | -0.481655 |
| C | -2.892083 | -4.952953 | -0.228380 |
| C | -5.067888 | -3.781315 | -0.048109 |
| C | -5.129783 | -1.347331 | 0.042050  |
| C | -5.212183 | 1.091784  | -0.029575 |
| C | -5.284223 | 3.521070  | -0.146831 |
| C | -3.172129 | 4.824960  | -0.256483 |
| C | -1.072317 | 6.139807  | -0.396985 |
| C | 1.070939  | 4.977809  | -0.413878 |
| C | 3.213937  | 3.806843  | -0.457857 |
| C | 5.354284  | 2.654277  | -0.526427 |
| C | 5.426315  | 0.176623  | -0.549027 |
| C | 3.365420  | -1.104787 | -0.494388 |
| C | 1.292737  | -2.399818 | -0.368183 |
| C | -0.815403 | -3.693951 | -0.248121 |
| C | -2.950297 | -2.532237 | 0.014663  |
| C | -3.067653 | -0.058805 | 0.093597  |
| C | -3.110429 | 2.397012  | -0.088269 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.026398 | 3.688475  | -0.267442 |
| C | 1.131173  | 2.521328  | -0.323577 |
| C | 3.291285  | 1.342746  | -0.443823 |
| C | 4.641836  | 3.813647  | -0.509730 |
| C | 2.458560  | 4.991418  | -0.462465 |
| C | 0.282604  | 6.177804  | -0.442124 |
| C | -1.785092 | 4.896261  | -0.306796 |
| C | -3.851471 | 3.597522  | -0.160323 |
| C | -5.932085 | 2.329016  | -0.091234 |
| C | -5.848271 | -0.150874 | 0.012056  |
| C | -5.778036 | -2.627263 | 0.010907  |
| C | -3.633535 | -3.778823 | -0.083206 |
| C | -1.498653 | -4.940475 | -0.323664 |
| C | 0.634958  | -6.085820 | -0.563927 |
| C | 2.750015  | -4.780678 | -0.616532 |
| C | 4.869326  | -3.489658 | -0.670842 |
| C | 4.790292  | -1.055912 | -0.559584 |
| C | 4.706895  | 1.380891  | -0.504897 |
| C | 2.699354  | -2.355011 | -0.497732 |
| C | 0.611158  | -3.646343 | -0.368617 |
| C | -1.553578 | -2.520713 | -0.043778 |
| C | -1.612375 | 0.010029  | 0.262865  |
| C | -3.706107 | -1.303116 | 0.081356  |
| C | -3.789675 | 1.138244  | -0.005631 |
| C | -1.691434 | 2.447394  | -0.142756 |
| C | 0.389373  | 3.724012  | -0.331340 |
| C | 2.544721  | 2.556144  | -0.406655 |
| C | 0.452910  | 1.272449  | -0.203232 |
| C | 2.624937  | 0.095293  | -0.421121 |
| C | 0.579342  | -1.192547 | -0.205163 |
| C | -0.928621 | 1.260831  | -0.067048 |
| C | 1.210258  | 0.042660  | -0.265093 |
| C | -0.827640 | -1.267819 | 0.183423  |
| H | 6.441925  | 2.680553  | -0.563839 |
| H | 5.154125  | 4.773831  | -0.536637 |
| H | 2.979160  | 5.946966  | -0.512747 |
| H | 0.802439  | 7.132282  | -0.505188 |
| H | -1.648894 | 7.062863  | -0.423907 |
| H | -3.753289 | 5.745209  | -0.299080 |
| H | -5.849868 | 4.449957  | -0.195446 |
| H | -7.020183 | 2.294181  | -0.095903 |
| H | -6.936832 | -0.189107 | -0.001436 |
| H | -6.866369 | -2.652437 | 0.013700  |
| H | -5.581350 | -4.740262 | -0.092483 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -3.417429 | -5.905608 | -0.284050 |
| H | -1.239876 | -7.088010 | -0.531435 |
| H | 1.208883  | -7.003842 | -0.678435 |
| H | 3.311803  | -5.709133 | -0.710352 |
| H | 5.436672  | -4.416153 | -0.739723 |
| H | 6.596807  | -2.254022 | -0.687186 |
| H | 6.514026  | 0.214555  | -0.586763 |
| N | 3.900110  | 0.158897  | 2.628112  |
| C | 2.635128  | -0.019251 | 2.711312  |
| N | 1.667751  | 0.964130  | 2.803569  |
| N | 2.124814  | -1.294366 | 2.777921  |
| H | 1.938089  | 1.874615  | 2.463996  |
| H | 0.721818  | 0.703545  | 2.554805  |
| H | 2.782982  | -2.016120 | 2.528372  |
| H | 1.173956  | -1.443806 | 2.475550  |
| H | 4.123030  | 1.151407  | 2.641031  |

#### **Guanidine catalyst, Transition Structure**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.089305  | -0.847170 | 1.618615  |
| C | -2.606773 | 5.531549  | -0.392054 |
| C | -0.211547 | 5.123488  | -0.290649 |
| C | 2.192294  | 4.716699  | -0.191780 |
| C | 4.592666  | 4.305932  | -0.124057 |
| C | 5.425544  | 1.969935  | -0.107572 |
| C | 6.292483  | -0.358301 | -0.152632 |
| C | 4.743435  | -2.233726 | -0.201186 |
| C | 3.184233  | -4.104735 | -0.248298 |
| C | 1.618393  | -5.966152 | -0.292385 |
| C | -0.827808 | -5.532011 | -0.315116 |
| C | -3.273198 | -5.133000 | -0.418320 |
| C | -4.107199 | -2.844690 | -0.473510 |
| C | -4.936656 | -0.552194 | -0.544723 |
| C | -5.772220 | 1.730526  | -0.569583 |
| C | -4.175350 | 3.617347  | -0.477726 |
| C | -1.781401 | 3.221550  | -0.367012 |
| C | 0.632936  | 2.820047  | -0.247623 |
| C | 3.041046  | 2.401511  | -0.140652 |
| C | 3.883086  | 0.089585  | -0.102108 |
| C | 2.342571  | -1.821103 | -0.102383 |
| C | 0.742058  | -3.678029 | -0.208790 |
| C | -1.680822 | -3.263536 | -0.327789 |
| C | -2.524291 | -0.968000 | -0.417473 |
| C | -3.353157 | 1.333404  | -0.461958 |
| C | -6.010003 | 0.393436  | -0.589651 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -5.159827 | -1.934865 | -0.541971 |
| C | -4.314754 | -4.265067 | -0.473366 |
| C | -1.916480 | -4.668981 | -0.349529 |
| C | 0.499504  | -5.067485 | -0.265507 |
| C | 2.895759  | -5.507680 | -0.294023 |
| C | 4.488357  | -3.605735 | -0.247247 |
| C | 6.072007  | -1.696560 | -0.201517 |
| C | 5.206646  | 0.579692  | -0.114938 |
| C | 4.381025  | 2.886265  | -0.121607 |
| C | 3.551835  | 5.176110  | -0.152835 |
| C | 1.108249  | 5.590320  | -0.237592 |
| C | -1.334722 | 6.008065  | -0.335764 |
| C | -2.875172 | 4.126782  | -0.412337 |
| C | -4.439097 | 2.247111  | -0.504905 |
| C | -0.453849 | 3.720852  | -0.302807 |
| C | 1.954968  | 3.310125  | -0.187602 |
| C | 2.798284  | 1.008877  | -0.109511 |
| C | 1.216268  | -0.894888 | 0.233448  |
| C | 3.645965  | -1.327326 | -0.134255 |
| C | 2.093592  | -3.190265 | -0.184851 |
| C | -0.357085 | -2.775970 | -0.232691 |
| C | -2.768336 | -2.357123 | -0.402306 |
| C | -3.603530 | -0.062229 | -0.485193 |
| C | -1.189341 | -0.483585 | -0.320426 |
| C | -2.023929 | 1.822649  | -0.388370 |
| C | 0.395834  | 1.417079  | -0.234126 |
| C | -0.128819 | -1.383081 | -0.193237 |
| C | -0.939293 | 0.918360  | -0.315954 |
| C | 1.469604  | 0.533706  | -0.117188 |
| H | -6.599603 | 2.437227  | -0.597932 |
| H | -7.030207 | 0.016730  | -0.634163 |
| H | -6.182327 | -2.306427 | -0.590059 |
| H | -5.336798 | -4.636169 | -0.524456 |
| H | -3.451408 | -6.206928 | -0.427002 |
| H | -1.004542 | -6.606885 | -0.342852 |
| H | 1.418651  | -7.035767 | -0.325929 |
| H | 3.729548  | -6.206847 | -0.328119 |
| H | 5.325013  | -4.302039 | -0.283559 |
| H | 6.910629  | -2.389688 | -0.240168 |
| H | 7.309100  | 0.031083  | -0.152720 |
| H | 6.451347  | 2.337402  | -0.102511 |
| H | 5.616655  | 4.674986  | -0.102066 |
| H | 3.733105  | 6.249424  | -0.152463 |
| H | 1.289474  | 6.664097  | -0.234381 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.149795 | 7.080597  | -0.322231 |
| H | -3.450131 | 6.219110  | -0.423210 |
| H | -5.011887 | 4.314954  | -0.506863 |
| N | -3.105271 | 0.548542  | 2.601332  |
| C | -1.911022 | 0.077125  | 2.693459  |
| N | -1.548053 | -1.251103 | 2.788204  |
| N | -0.836423 | 0.925480  | 2.752544  |
| H | -2.234920 | -1.908191 | 2.450670  |
| H | -0.587271 | -1.448185 | 2.501815  |
| H | -1.056130 | 1.889167  | 2.555457  |
| H | 0.050890  | 0.548939  | 2.414536  |
| H | -3.783365 | -0.210517 | 2.623355  |

# **Guanidine catalyst, Product**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 0.429871  | -1.180361 | 1.415328  |
| C | -2.032382 | 5.771547  | -0.401139 |
| C | 0.309902  | 5.136045  | -0.249293 |
| C | 2.669725  | 4.515204  | -0.177134 |
| C | 5.026009  | 3.890904  | -0.177922 |
| C | 5.651138  | 1.490675  | -0.163995 |
| C | 6.293579  | -0.908805 | -0.198318 |
| C | 4.576050  | -2.631440 | -0.165469 |
| C | 2.842583  | -4.351975 | -0.160795 |
| C | 1.126502  | -6.074996 | -0.306805 |
| C | -1.261217 | -5.427292 | -0.443118 |
| C | -3.648317 | -4.785051 | -0.687557 |
| C | -4.262536 | -2.424944 | -0.661569 |
| C | -4.902180 | -0.066748 | -0.708537 |
| C | -5.532510 | 2.284013  | -0.736827 |
| C | -3.781660 | 4.020249  | -0.534826 |
| C | -1.437803 | 3.398724  | -0.306776 |
| C | 0.938254  | 2.768952  | -0.142243 |
| C | 3.309592  | 2.135451  | -0.122545 |
| C | 3.940975  | -0.239864 | -0.084655 |
| C | 2.228221  | -2.005590 | 0.005216  |
| C | 0.443201  | -3.718496 | -0.132669 |
| C | -1.907794 | -3.086840 | -0.367970 |
| C | -2.548612 | -0.694223 | -0.407164 |
| C | -3.166180 | 1.671669  | -0.477144 |
| C | -5.884367 | 0.976576  | -0.799910 |
| C | -5.234824 | -1.415119 | -0.765882 |
| C | -4.598258 | -3.817067 | -0.755898 |
| C | -2.265434 | -4.458487 | -0.501791 |
| C | 0.084562  | -5.088609 | -0.289202 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.435801  | -5.725136 | -0.247656 |
| C | 4.185999  | -3.972319 | -0.187575 |
| C | 5.948146  | -2.222017 | -0.214515 |
| C | 5.303736  | 0.128642  | -0.144526 |
| C | 4.690396  | 2.494936  | -0.153375 |
| C | 4.066233  | 4.848890  | -0.185284 |
| C | 1.671270  | 5.479069  | -0.216590 |
| C | -0.720557 | 6.123366  | -0.325177 |
| C | -2.436152 | 4.400905  | -0.410808 |
| C | -4.163689 | 2.686744  | -0.580954 |
| C | -0.062680 | 3.767120  | -0.223429 |
| C | 2.304073  | 3.134188  | -0.139052 |
| C | 2.942323  | 0.771451  | -0.068427 |
| C | 1.219954  | -0.970301 | 0.243644  |
| C | 3.573804  | -1.624239 | -0.081624 |
| C | 1.837596  | -3.346737 | -0.065056 |
| C | -0.566358 | -2.750187 | -0.141295 |
| C | -2.908878 | -2.067130 | -0.469765 |
| C | -3.535599 | 0.306455  | -0.543133 |
| C | -1.207866 | -0.314349 | -0.172572 |
| C | -1.810994 | 2.033540  | -0.316120 |
| C | 0.573387  | 1.391082  | -0.069175 |
| C | -0.235893 | -1.354719 | 0.161730  |
| C | -0.821020 | 1.019094  | -0.160291 |
| C | 1.573641  | 0.428399  | 0.004850  |
| H | -6.291837 | 3.061064  | -0.805299 |
| H | -6.928535 | 0.692631  | -0.919010 |
| H | -6.277411 | -1.700221 | -0.900599 |
| H | -5.643804 | -4.085038 | -0.898333 |
| H | -3.925004 | -5.834190 | -0.776142 |
| H | -1.533062 | -6.477396 | -0.543210 |
| H | 0.841622  | -7.122087 | -0.393934 |
| H | 3.210259  | -6.489214 | -0.286975 |
| H | 4.951649  | -4.744982 | -0.245712 |
| H | 6.716281  | -2.991643 | -0.267286 |
| H | 7.341887  | -0.617766 | -0.237793 |
| H | 6.704852  | 1.764322  | -0.198813 |
| H | 6.078826  | 4.167544  | -0.191752 |
| H | 4.342101  | 5.901865  | -0.205599 |
| H | 1.949344  | 6.532024  | -0.240386 |
| H | -0.432078 | 7.173055  | -0.329725 |
| H | -2.802987 | 6.537764  | -0.466163 |
| H | -4.543452 | 4.795178  | -0.609346 |
| N | -3.457976 | 0.666743  | 2.614012  |

|   |           |           |          |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -2.358174 | 0.050823  | 2.838235 |
| N | -2.184303 | -1.318318 | 2.879050 |
| N | -1.217221 | 0.763939  | 3.144892 |
| H | -2.858988 | -1.873046 | 2.376203 |
| H | -1.241954 | -1.679957 | 2.866398 |
| H | -1.344325 | 1.752841  | 2.982328 |
| H | -0.361579 | 0.395576  | 2.748323 |
| H | -4.222588 | 0.005803  | 2.493781 |

**Thiourea catalyst, Reactant**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.167039 | -0.619426 | 1.394126  |
| C | 5.379048  | -2.393761 | -0.829085 |
| C | 3.286568  | -3.634991 | -0.726593 |
| C | 1.177597  | -4.867176 | -0.598746 |
| C | -0.912835 | -6.121132 | -0.518819 |
| C | -3.058567 | -4.901610 | -0.226749 |
| C | -5.209329 | -3.690795 | -0.002612 |
| C | -5.225739 | -1.255873 | 0.088737  |
| C | -5.265553 | 1.184952  | 0.025805  |
| C | -5.295884 | 3.615625  | -0.081543 |
| C | -3.163420 | 4.881485  | -0.240812 |
| C | -1.043872 | 6.158067  | -0.432009 |
| C | 1.076499  | 4.956498  | -0.506397 |
| C | 3.196011  | 3.746578  | -0.607527 |
| C | 5.312105  | 2.557285  | -0.736030 |
| C | 5.339852  | 0.080106  | -0.752918 |
| C | 3.260417  | -1.166116 | -0.625701 |
| C | 1.167309  | -2.423831 | -0.460538 |
| C | -0.960634 | -3.679943 | -0.293654 |
| C | -3.069042 | -2.479771 | 0.009761  |
| C | -3.140221 | -0.004597 | 0.092538  |
| C | -3.142361 | 2.452367  | -0.080939 |
| C | -1.039750 | 3.705826  | -0.309455 |
| C | 1.094874  | 2.499612  | -0.420341 |
| C | 3.229800  | 1.283021  | -0.588967 |
| C | 4.621402  | 3.728717  | -0.699723 |
| C | 2.462253  | 4.944508  | -0.592145 |
| C | 0.309918  | 6.170798  | -0.512072 |
| C | -1.776966 | 4.927559  | -0.326435 |
| C | -3.862660 | 3.666379  | -0.130699 |
| C | -5.964024 | 2.435412  | -0.013949 |
| C | -5.922752 | -0.046266 | 0.078952  |
| C | -5.897181 | -2.524127 | 0.071982  |
| C | -3.776269 | -3.714130 | -0.069591 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.667377 | -4.914415 | -0.350281 |
| C | 0.440697  | -6.098296 | -0.627373 |
| C | 2.577439  | -4.831145 | -0.726627 |
| C | 4.717545  | -3.577734 | -0.832580 |
| C | 4.683664  | -1.142136 | -0.734442 |
| C | 4.642717  | 1.296770  | -0.692781 |
| C | 2.572097  | -2.404418 | -0.613613 |
| C | 0.464047  | -3.658042 | -0.442578 |
| C | -1.673972 | -2.493256 | -0.079412 |
| C | -1.679942 | 0.036814  | 0.223728  |
| C | -3.801119 | -1.237187 | 0.093468  |
| C | -3.842227 | 1.205762  | 0.014882  |
| C | -1.724654 | 2.476882  | -0.171602 |
| C | 0.374465  | 3.715292  | -0.408597 |
| C | 2.505868  | 2.508752  | -0.536836 |
| C | 0.395832  | 1.263409  | -0.289960 |
| C | 2.543005  | 0.047550  | -0.540213 |
| C | 0.478170  | -1.203099 | -0.292205 |
| C | -0.982044 | 1.276286  | -0.120617 |
| C | 1.129709  | 0.020174  | -0.365356 |
| C | -0.921614 | -1.252018 | 0.125979  |
| H | 6.398537  | 2.563711  | -0.802397 |
| H | 5.149382  | 4.679814  | -0.740035 |
| H | 2.998671  | 5.890475  | -0.655633 |
| H | 0.845599  | 7.115659  | -0.586509 |
| H | -1.603735 | 7.091674  | -0.442026 |
| H | -3.728441 | 5.812349  | -0.266208 |
| H | -5.845628 | 4.554748  | -0.113027 |
| H | -7.052357 | 2.420482  | 0.008119  |
| H | -7.011845 | -0.064738 | 0.091893  |
| H | -6.985435 | -2.529994 | 0.099783  |
| H | -5.740834 | -4.640354 | -0.034540 |
| H | -3.601674 | -5.844999 | -0.268274 |
| H | -1.450508 | -7.067024 | -0.554986 |
| H | 0.995844  | -7.026830 | -0.749592 |
| H | 3.120679  | -5.769637 | -0.829451 |
| H | 5.266947  | -4.514268 | -0.910474 |
| H | 6.464935  | -2.372305 | -0.902548 |
| H | 6.426407  | 0.099606  | -0.823720 |
| C | 2.391787  | -0.109912 | 2.683132  |
| N | 1.472227  | 0.878720  | 2.684911  |
| N | 1.891275  | -1.360931 | 2.614848  |
| H | 1.819700  | 1.822138  | 2.623644  |
| H | 0.512696  | 0.691441  | 2.419714  |

|   |          |           |          |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|
| H | 2.547184 | -2.118251 | 2.518425 |
| H | 0.908342 | -1.530476 | 2.454080 |
| S | 4.030826 | 0.185464  | 2.775836 |

**Thiourea catalyst, Transition Structure**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 1.153224  | -0.800928 | 1.577531  |
| C | -2.412464 | 5.592426  | -0.508237 |
| C | -0.027840 | 5.139704  | -0.356338 |
| C | 2.363829  | 4.684236  | -0.193779 |
| C | 4.752889  | 4.227274  | -0.062021 |
| C | 5.540404  | 1.875652  | -0.025009 |
| C | 6.364129  | -0.467814 | -0.049756 |
| C | 4.780652  | -2.312793 | -0.143194 |
| C | 3.189584  | -4.154639 | -0.241737 |
| C | 1.589976  | -5.985041 | -0.335332 |
| C | -0.847068 | -5.504611 | -0.424704 |
| C | -3.282208 | -5.059181 | -0.576279 |
| C | -4.070381 | -2.754697 | -0.643872 |
| C | -4.851293 | -0.446923 | -0.717327 |
| C | -5.645100 | 1.850065  | -0.724863 |
| C | -4.014461 | 3.706915  | -0.620207 |
| C | -1.630431 | 3.266987  | -0.476536 |
| C | 0.770510  | 2.819397  | -0.297003 |
| C | 3.166457  | 2.352765  | -0.120988 |
| C | 3.962627  | 0.025647  | -0.063141 |
| C | 2.385665  | -1.855550 | -0.111944 |
| C | 0.756082  | -3.681805 | -0.276956 |
| C | -1.656001 | -3.220190 | -0.464258 |
| C | -2.450497 | -0.910267 | -0.569493 |
| C | -3.235032 | 1.406746  | -0.609423 |
| C | -5.905905 | 0.517142  | -0.755869 |
| C | -5.102104 | -1.825069 | -0.720087 |
| C | -4.305162 | -4.170692 | -0.646099 |
| C | -1.917710 | -4.621717 | -0.485699 |
| C | 0.488091  | -5.065174 | -0.340225 |
| C | 2.875540  | -5.551664 | -0.299000 |
| C | 4.501750  | -3.679896 | -0.200625 |
| C | 6.118891  | -1.801239 | -0.106723 |
| C | 5.295732  | 0.490430  | -0.039880 |
| C | 4.514004  | 2.812086  | -0.066081 |
| C | 3.730127  | 5.117429  | -0.117677 |
| C | 1.297915  | 5.579916  | -0.267619 |
| C | -1.133520 | 6.045121  | -0.424949 |
| C | -2.706976 | 4.192553  | -0.537448 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.303715 | 2.341065  | -0.653979 |
| C | -0.296567 | 3.741125  | -0.379638 |
| C | 2.099603  | 3.283435  | -0.197857 |
| C | 2.897577  | 0.965246  | -0.096926 |
| C | 1.266683  | -0.907961 | 0.190575  |
| C | 3.698864  | -1.386391 | -0.103166 |
| C | 2.114399  | -3.219672 | -0.209322 |
| C | -0.324821 | -2.757007 | -0.338392 |
| C | -2.722002 | -2.293494 | -0.558377 |
| C | -3.510622 | 0.016205  | -0.648667 |
| C | -1.108580 | -0.453501 | -0.440032 |
| C | -1.897917 | 1.872157  | -0.510968 |
| C | 0.504965  | 1.421505  | -0.295950 |
| C | -0.072588 | -1.371912 | -0.288298 |
| C | -0.831679 | 0.948029  | -0.420743 |
| C | 1.559607  | 0.515216  | -0.144202 |
| H | -6.459658 | 2.571596  | -0.747511 |
| H | -6.932770 | 0.159323  | -0.800415 |
| H | -6.131874 | -2.175090 | -0.771839 |
| H | -5.333675 | -4.521555 | -0.708418 |
| H | -3.481554 | -6.129365 | -0.584965 |
| H | -1.043239 | -6.576032 | -0.454590 |
| H | 1.370843  | -7.050625 | -0.375871 |
| H | 3.696211  | -6.266895 | -0.309885 |
| H | 5.326230  | -4.391368 | -0.214899 |
| H | 6.944522  | -2.510612 | -0.124639 |
| H | 7.387662  | -0.098088 | -0.022468 |
| H | 6.572475  | 2.223668  | 0.007591  |
| H | 5.782881  | 4.576521  | -0.013393 |
| H | 3.932092  | 6.187014  | -0.111954 |
| H | 1.500579  | 6.649794  | -0.257292 |
| H | -0.929184 | 7.114015  | -0.404953 |
| H | -3.242186 | 6.295571  | -0.554132 |
| H | -4.838185 | 4.419362  | -0.654913 |
| C | -1.873086 | -0.133666 | 2.662002  |
| N | -1.445150 | -1.409251 | 2.607269  |
| N | -0.891482 | 0.786481  | 2.619343  |
| H | -2.146062 | -2.127757 | 2.538465  |
| H | -0.467521 | -1.582116 | 2.359972  |
| H | -1.174711 | 1.751937  | 2.599579  |
| H | 0.045631  | 0.482367  | 2.327197  |
| S | -3.497051 | 0.280105  | 2.774920  |



**Thiourea catalyst, Product**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 0.187287  | -1.199137 | 1.346531  |
| C | -0.328060 | 6.158630  | -0.361233 |
| C | 1.770874  | 4.942835  | -0.180005 |
| C | 3.890637  | 3.737762  | -0.056504 |
| C | 6.007447  | 2.530798  | 0.010734  |
| C | 5.997406  | 0.050512  | 0.020022  |
| C | 6.005840  | -2.433246 | -0.017096 |
| C | 3.904910  | -3.658396 | -0.079950 |
| C | 1.791895  | -4.877672 | -0.193222 |
| C | -0.296444 | -6.101723 | -0.470417 |
| C | -2.429417 | -4.861833 | -0.703659 |
| C | -4.562517 | -3.625719 | -1.018327 |
| C | -4.557599 | -1.189299 | -0.929134 |
| C | -4.580985 | 1.252720  | -0.895608 |
| C | -4.596322 | 3.686688  | -0.846287 |
| C | -2.464845 | 4.915305  | -0.563126 |
| C | -0.360369 | 3.712311  | -0.313854 |
| C | 1.770615  | 2.492441  | -0.109615 |
| C | 3.898662  | 1.272705  | -0.017888 |
| C | 3.899762  | -1.185230 | 0.014917  |
| C | 1.788924  | -2.453988 | 0.004842  |
| C | -0.364004 | -3.651384 | -0.267981 |
| C | -2.461647 | -2.435328 | -0.593346 |
| C | -2.473663 | 0.039019  | -0.564537 |
| C | -2.469692 | 2.485289  | -0.557081 |
| C | -5.263444 | 2.512561  | -0.965242 |
| C | -5.238613 | 0.036522  | -1.018232 |
| C | -5.231690 | -2.445537 | -1.081803 |
| C | -3.150550 | -3.667166 | -0.777746 |
| C | -1.051905 | -4.881828 | -0.478108 |
| C | 1.053288  | -6.099757 | -0.336371 |
| C | 3.187060  | -4.854467 | -0.148240 |
| C | 5.336861  | -3.613891 | -0.066321 |
| C | 5.312692  | -1.177346 | 0.011573  |
| C | 5.325675  | 1.267032  | 0.006284  |
| C | 5.325591  | 3.702641  | -0.015270 |
| C | 3.173284  | 4.925370  | -0.106229 |
| C | 1.028241  | 6.161399  | -0.254335 |
| C | -1.068722 | 4.937442  | -0.409471 |
| C | -3.174712 | 3.725444  | -0.650458 |
| C | 1.060711  | 3.714599  | -0.194420 |
| C | 3.183377  | 2.495780  | -0.054537 |
| C | 3.193041  | 0.047701  | 0.004702  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.067683  | -1.195748 | 0.216345  |
| C | 3.190263  | -2.429069 | -0.016996 |
| C | 1.073419  | -3.649519 | -0.119618 |
| C | -1.090577 | -2.457497 | -0.300723 |
| C | -3.167239 | -1.194147 | -0.688488 |
| C | -3.171482 | 1.261556  | -0.678920 |
| C | -1.089073 | 0.060809  | -0.291982 |
| C | -1.068257 | 2.487258  | -0.366024 |
| C | 1.064510  | 1.252650  | -0.078896 |
| C | -0.428892 | -1.197761 | 0.049580  |
| C | -0.373541 | 1.250387  | -0.225494 |
| C | 1.780779  | 0.065703  | 0.016958  |
| H | -5.132782 | 4.632293  | -0.901035 |
| H | -6.341811 | 2.506263  | -1.112801 |
| H | -6.315004 | 0.029357  | -1.182672 |
| H | -6.305618 | -2.433992 | -1.259155 |
| H | -5.093911 | -4.566961 | -1.147587 |
| H | -2.955055 | -5.805677 | -0.843577 |
| H | -0.833815 | -7.039625 | -0.599985 |
| H | 1.608094  | -7.036141 | -0.358013 |
| H | 3.731906  | -5.796800 | -0.190522 |
| H | 5.883769  | -4.554563 | -0.101063 |
| H | 7.094404  | -2.420535 | -0.011474 |
| H | 7.086574  | 0.045058  | 0.027330  |
| H | 7.095817  | 2.528577  | 0.035849  |
| H | 5.862411  | 4.649767  | -0.011488 |
| H | 3.711938  | 5.872182  | -0.101393 |
| H | 1.575015  | 7.102472  | -0.230072 |
| H | -0.874971 | 7.097900  | -0.422738 |
| H | -3.001274 | 5.860738  | -0.632731 |
| C | -2.835150 | -0.139117 | 2.634185  |
| N | -2.456885 | -1.433002 | 2.616106  |
| N | -1.831633 | 0.763250  | 2.717131  |
| H | -3.182914 | -2.121530 | 2.508645  |
| H | -1.487197 | -1.715645 | 2.578234  |
| H | -2.090630 | 1.727006  | 2.575847  |
| H | -0.882714 | 0.486074  | 2.498060  |
| S | -4.439695 | 0.312746  | 2.575834  |

#### **C54H18...Diol**

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 5.632868 | -2.220335 | -0.490585 |
| C | 4.991225 | 0.128038  | -0.481170 |
| C | 4.352801 | 2.483875  | -0.447950 |
| C | 3.720854 | 4.834482  | -0.395482 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.324179  | 5.462578  | -0.322120 |
| C | -1.069306 | 6.102162  | -0.240841 |
| C | -2.781687 | 4.371583  | -0.210715 |
| C | -4.501580 | 2.640259  | -0.167648 |
| C | -6.220121 | 0.916838  | -0.113187 |
| C | -5.565613 | -1.473722 | -0.142598 |
| C | -4.922225 | -3.867375 | -0.159662 |
| C | -2.568551 | -4.484368 | -0.239580 |
| C | -0.210143 | -5.108260 | -0.312287 |
| C | 2.141011  | -5.736252 | -0.376440 |
| C | 3.882642  | -3.974436 | -0.439619 |
| C | 3.254475  | -1.623818 | -0.447075 |
| C | 2.615796  | 0.748003  | -0.440535 |
| C | 1.969641  | 3.117524  | -0.383810 |
| C | -0.398386 | 3.744128  | -0.300879 |
| C | -2.132423 | 2.004963  | -0.264156 |
| C | -3.859342 | 0.259458  | -0.207544 |
| C | -3.217692 | -2.105596 | -0.230861 |
| C | -0.845546 | -2.737715 | -0.313041 |
| C | 1.528935  | -3.360761 | -0.383189 |
| C | 0.831008  | -6.091775 | -0.334682 |
| C | -1.562469 | -5.452188 | -0.265511 |
| C | -3.959064 | -4.824417 | -0.188831 |
| C | -4.591805 | -2.473800 | -0.177636 |
| C | -5.230927 | -0.118331 | -0.154696 |
| C | -5.873128 | 2.229861  | -0.119162 |
| C | -4.122484 | 3.984031  | -0.167920 |
| C | -2.379532 | 5.746322  | -0.204500 |
| C | -0.028876 | 5.118880  | -0.288893 |
| C | 2.329444  | 4.494898  | -0.366742 |
| C | 4.683766  | 3.877574  | -0.433307 |
| C | 5.326768  | 1.484142  | -0.476692 |
| C | 5.981240  | -0.907529 | -0.499220 |
| C | 4.260590  | -2.630370 | -0.460512 |
| C | 2.541888  | -4.361240 | -0.401347 |
| C | 3.618355  | -0.249957 | -0.461891 |
| C | 2.977166  | 2.115175  | -0.427320 |
| C | 0.604755  | 2.747975  | -0.351600 |
| C | -1.123654 | 1.001330  | -0.314465 |
| C | -1.769419 | 3.371880  | -0.260334 |
| C | -3.496176 | 1.633340  | -0.214423 |
| C | -2.857755 | -0.738126 | -0.248309 |
| C | -2.209827 | -3.106995 | -0.262194 |
| C | 0.158142  | -3.733430 | -0.337440 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.481602 | -1.361250 | -0.338059 |
| C | 1.890760  | -1.994492 | -0.408749 |
| C | 1.241933  | 0.374818  | -0.408464 |
| C | -1.484659 | -0.365185 | -0.304440 |
| C | 0.881414  | -0.991174 | -0.388983 |
| C | 0.240464  | 1.370964  | -0.363472 |
| H | 2.916876  | -6.499872 | -0.391058 |
| H | 0.547751  | -7.142834 | -0.315687 |
| H | -1.840534 | -6.505247 | -0.246692 |
| H | -4.231846 | -5.878268 | -0.172511 |
| H | -5.973514 | -4.147516 | -0.119784 |
| H | -6.616083 | -1.759094 | -0.101598 |
| H | -7.268705 | 0.626561  | -0.074337 |
| H | -6.641061 | 3.000839  | -0.085172 |
| H | -4.894351 | 4.751794  | -0.130952 |
| H | -3.154620 | 6.510004  | -0.167792 |
| H | -0.785450 | 7.153191  | -0.233429 |
| H | 1.603273  | 6.515470  | -0.311174 |
| H | 3.994577  | 5.888165  | -0.384492 |
| H | 5.735658  | 4.157706  | -0.452566 |
| H | 6.378013  | 1.769223  | -0.492586 |
| H | 7.030505  | -0.617759 | -0.519162 |
| H | 6.401091  | -2.991726 | -0.503407 |
| H | 4.655320  | -4.742184 | -0.451226 |
| H | 0.914738  | -1.400628 | 3.820259  |
| O | 0.270570  | -0.760403 | 4.144315  |
| C | 0.301994  | 0.290444  | 3.223287  |
| C | 1.724033  | 0.705339  | 2.932143  |
| H | -0.183382 | 0.013472  | 2.270544  |
| H | -0.258023 | 1.135155  | 3.643639  |
| O | 2.376742  | -0.461647 | 2.484650  |
| H | 2.191281  | 1.089780  | 3.854043  |
| H | 1.743736  | 1.506335  | 2.174707  |
| H | 3.291307  | -0.263976 | 2.270756  |

#### **C54H18...Guanidine**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 5.032909  | -3.746191 | -0.063622 |
| C | 5.074675  | -1.312050 | -0.077927 |
| C | 5.120593  | 1.128562  | -0.080459 |
| C | 5.170917  | 3.562860  | -0.069278 |
| C | 3.045932  | 4.837508  | -0.146582 |
| C | 0.926698  | 6.121863  | -0.208884 |
| C | -1.200271 | 4.939466  | -0.293530 |
| C | -3.334559 | 3.758109  | -0.365487 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -5.466934 | 2.585129  | -0.415354 |
| C | -5.506518 | 0.106526  | -0.433321 |
| C | -5.559118 | -2.371262 | -0.433714 |
| C | -3.470895 | -3.621356 | -0.384471 |
| C | -1.383267 | -4.881256 | -0.307584 |
| C | 0.696598  | -6.143558 | -0.216476 |
| C | 2.861778  | -4.939464 | -0.145252 |
| C | 2.919000  | -2.507328 | -0.167870 |
| C | 2.970466  | -0.051685 | -0.180302 |
| C | 3.011909  | 2.404655  | -0.171020 |
| C | 0.913423  | 3.669876  | -0.244307 |
| C | -1.236776 | 2.484978  | -0.336699 |
| C | -3.381912 | 1.292420  | -0.399682 |
| C | -3.427388 | -1.157595 | -0.408350 |
| C | -1.328597 | -2.428143 | -0.344040 |
| C | 0.774690  | -3.692271 | -0.246789 |
| C | -0.660352 | -6.116958 | -0.265705 |
| C | -2.777468 | -4.832719 | -0.350214 |
| C | -4.901552 | -3.559342 | -0.414562 |
| C | -4.850494 | -1.126383 | -0.427377 |
| C | -4.805435 | 1.314057  | -0.417688 |
| C | -4.766843 | 3.748776  | -0.391672 |
| C | -2.595898 | 4.942715  | -0.330037 |
| C | -0.430602 | 6.146906  | -0.252443 |
| C | 1.651478  | 4.886350  | -0.199884 |
| C | 3.741136  | 3.626633  | -0.129752 |
| C | 5.827305  | 2.373983  | -0.046009 |
| C | 5.775164  | -0.104504 | -0.049855 |
| C | 5.734179  | -2.583251 | -0.041000 |
| C | 3.602015  | -3.755787 | -0.125993 |
| C | 1.466664  | -4.935905 | -0.202633 |
| C | 3.652631  | -1.290477 | -0.143532 |
| C | 3.698809  | 1.160386  | -0.145929 |
| C | 1.598888  | 2.432479  | -0.232392 |
| C | -0.548424 | 1.238154  | -0.334644 |
| C | -0.507079 | 3.695420  | -0.293564 |
| C | -2.649846 | 2.510048  | -0.371194 |
| C | -2.699240 | 0.054188  | -0.399717 |
| C | -2.740696 | -2.400727 | -0.383229 |
| C | -0.644946 | -3.664438 | -0.301386 |
| C | -0.594384 | -1.209479 | -0.338052 |
| C | 1.506048  | -2.482083 | -0.230620 |
| C | 1.548071  | -0.025362 | -0.248981 |
| C | -1.276682 | 0.027711  | -0.370904 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.817730  | -1.235925 | -0.276519 |
| C | 0.864516  | 1.212722  | -0.278021 |
| H | 1.226499  | -7.094014 | -0.183636 |
| H | -1.227874 | -7.046081 | -0.272025 |
| H | -3.340462 | -5.765267 | -0.351516 |
| H | -5.458573 | -4.494782 | -0.417251 |
| H | -6.647424 | -2.345198 | -0.452356 |
| H | -6.595657 | 0.127051  | -0.447927 |
| H | -6.555497 | 2.600020  | -0.433443 |
| H | -5.288855 | 4.704283  | -0.390555 |
| H | -3.123107 | 5.896040  | -0.328480 |
| H | -0.961712 | 7.097332  | -0.256375 |
| H | 1.492585  | 7.051479  | -0.177755 |
| H | 3.607618  | 5.770301  | -0.114203 |
| H | 5.728164  | 4.497711  | -0.040621 |
| H | 6.914714  | 2.348046  | 0.001449  |
| H | 6.863151  | -0.125289 | 0.000110  |
| H | 6.821679  | -2.599040 | 0.007535  |
| H | 5.553542  | -4.701927 | -0.033339 |
| H | 3.387240  | -5.893120 | -0.112045 |
| C | -1.494334 | -0.122553 | 2.780759  |
| N | -2.012667 | 1.157836  | 2.727264  |
| N | -0.115708 | -0.138191 | 2.876586  |
| H | -3.014872 | 1.240858  | 2.796175  |
| H | -1.501012 | 1.882402  | 3.209424  |
| H | 0.259064  | -1.065718 | 2.731271  |
| H | 0.363998  | 0.564348  | 2.329005  |
| N | -2.147969 | -1.217740 | 2.725848  |
| H | -3.151072 | -1.049347 | 2.751174  |

#### **C54H18...Thiourea**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.793354 | -6.133097 | -0.265676 |
| C | 1.309519  | -4.910873 | -0.350049 |
| C | 3.420924  | -3.689250 | -0.421697 |
| C | 5.531668  | -2.474911 | -0.468264 |
| C | 5.524128  | 0.004669  | -0.482807 |
| C | 5.527063  | 2.484253  | -0.469433 |
| C | 3.414104  | 3.694634  | -0.423061 |
| C | 1.300570  | 4.912432  | -0.351093 |
| C | -0.804389 | 6.130917  | -0.266292 |
| C | -2.945852 | 4.885118  | -0.219236 |
| C | -5.092672 | 3.649566  | -0.154561 |
| C | -5.085269 | 1.215260  | -0.175460 |
| C | -5.083070 | -1.225077 | -0.175122 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -5.086119 | -3.659413 | -0.153831 |
| C | -2.937063 | -4.891141 | -0.218390 |
| C | -0.828522 | -3.681275 | -0.314388 |
| C | 1.297329  | -2.455470 | -0.405878 |
| C | 3.421836  | -1.222966 | -0.464589 |
| C | 3.419553  | 1.228318  | -0.465237 |
| C | 1.292851  | 2.456979  | -0.406451 |
| C | -0.835163 | 3.679009  | -0.315146 |
| C | -2.954389 | 2.452205  | -0.256346 |
| C | -2.956489 | -0.003008 | -0.274635 |
| C | -2.950005 | -2.458239 | -0.255681 |
| C | -5.765848 | -2.483715 | -0.137283 |
| C | -5.762370 | -0.005511 | -0.148360 |
| C | -5.770309 | 2.472682  | -0.137816 |
| C | -3.662016 | 3.686600  | -0.211197 |
| C | -1.550802 | 4.908531  | -0.266999 |
| C | 0.553239  | 6.133454  | -0.305543 |
| C | 2.696307  | 4.891744  | -0.384298 |
| C | 4.846039  | 3.659275  | -0.445501 |
| C | 4.844078  | 1.224641  | -0.475239 |
| C | 4.846367  | -1.216551 | -0.474596 |
| C | 4.852820  | -3.651195 | -0.443952 |
| C | 2.705252  | -4.887655 | -0.382898 |
| C | 0.564301  | -6.133229 | -0.304765 |
| C | -1.541970 | -4.912066 | -0.266206 |
| C | -3.655403 | -3.693897 | -0.210405 |
| C | 0.591772  | -3.680808 | -0.357694 |
| C | 2.712022  | -2.454599 | -0.434795 |
| C | 2.712569  | 0.002013  | -0.464773 |
| C | 0.581463  | 1.223585  | -0.410187 |
| C | 2.707501  | 2.458659  | -0.435700 |
| C | 0.585091  | 3.681058  | -0.358441 |
| C | -1.541440 | 2.454011  | -0.313364 |
| C | -3.663244 | 1.221238  | -0.238188 |
| C | -3.661045 | -1.228518 | -0.237810 |
| C | -1.535334 | -0.001722 | -0.340776 |
| C | -1.537043 | -2.457535 | -0.312591 |
| C | 0.583642  | -1.223393 | -0.410030 |
| C | -0.830454 | 1.222362  | -0.361456 |
| C | -0.828268 | -1.224574 | -0.360763 |
| C | 1.288615  | 0.000742  | -0.442746 |
| H | -5.624021 | -4.605381 | -0.121172 |
| H | -6.853584 | -2.479022 | -0.091198 |
| H | -6.850594 | -0.006472 | -0.099549 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -6.858028 | 2.466073  | -0.091609 |
| H | -5.632231 | 4.594592  | -0.121909 |
| H | -3.490465 | 5.827802  | -0.182862 |
| H | -1.353857 | 7.070163  | -0.230740 |
| H | 1.101414  | 7.074055  | -0.301873 |
| H | 3.240392  | 5.835394  | -0.376570 |
| H | 5.384941  | 4.605277  | -0.440031 |
| H | 6.615675  | 2.480587  | -0.483277 |
| H | 6.613389  | 0.005662  | -0.491286 |
| H | 6.620270  | -2.469287 | -0.482116 |
| H | 5.393491  | -4.596181 | -0.438217 |
| H | 3.251010  | -5.830331 | -0.375079 |
| H | 1.114101  | -7.072874 | -0.301318 |
| H | -1.341160 | -7.073329 | -0.230481 |
| H | -3.480007 | -5.834791 | -0.182119 |
| C | 1.350186  | 0.002001  | 2.759898  |
| N | 2.067766  | 1.143796  | 2.661468  |
| N | 2.053099  | -1.149123 | 2.664080  |
| H | 1.540255  | 2.000879  | 2.610279  |
| H | 3.012077  | 1.151577  | 2.303776  |
| H | 1.514897  | -1.999542 | 2.612648  |
| H | 2.998444  | -1.169728 | 2.309784  |
| S | -0.293744 | 0.012785  | 3.020804  |



**Table S4.** Absolute electronic ( $E_e$ ), enthalpic at 0 K ( $H_0$ ), enthalpic at 298 K ( $H_{298}$ ), and Gibbs at 298 K ( $G_{298}$ ) energies for the species considered in this work (in a.u.).

|                    | PW6B95-<br>D3BJ | PW6B95-<br>D3BJ | PW6B95-<br>D3BJ | PW6B95-<br>D3BJ | PW6B95-<br>D3BJ | DSD-PBEP86-<br>D3BJ |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                    | Def2-SVP        | Def2-SVP        | Def2-SVP        | Def2-SVP        | Def2-QZVPP      | Def2-QZVPP          |
|                    | $E_e$           | $H_0$           | $H_{298}$       | $G_{298}$       | $E_e$           | $E_e$               |
| Ethylene glycol    | -230.340286     | -230.253607     | -230.247779     | -230.280648     | -230.635094     | -230.016747         |
| Guanidine          | -205.465126     | -205.388470     | -205.383008     | -205.414805     | -205.724288     | -205.145390         |
| Thiourea           | -548.492983     | -548.431530     | -548.425686     | -548.459050     | -548.830297     | -547.776815         |
| C54H18_d6h.log     | -2070.390089    | -2069.843968    | -2069.814587    | -2069.895866    | -2072.644094    | -2066.165342        |
| Uncat, reac        | -2145.537454    | -2144.989412    | -2144.959125    | -2145.044258    | -2147.887073    | -2141.225412        |
| Uncat, TS          | -2145.483907    | -2144.937247    | -2144.906974    | -2144.992271    | -2147.840095    | -2141.179385        |
| Uncat, prod        | -2145.537491    | -2144.989407    | -2144.959125    | -2145.044249    | -2147.887099    | -2141.225611        |
| NH3, reac          | -2202.118427    | -2201.533621    | -2201.499292    | -2201.594498    | -2204.545449    | -2197.728807        |
| NH3, TS            | -2202.072259    | -2201.489085    | -2201.455059    | -2201.549099    | -2204.504955    | -2197.690136        |
| NH3, prod          | -2202.117661    | -2201.533569    | -2201.499120    | -2201.595337    | -2204.544810    | -2197.728137        |
| H2O, reac          | -2221.989727    | -2221.417446    | -2221.383685    | -2221.476391    | -2224.443611    | -2217.596700        |
| H2O, TS            | -2221.947629    | -2221.376868    | -2221.343498    | -2221.435280    | -2224.408254    | -2217.563073        |
| H2O, prod          | -2221.990193    | -2221.417674    | -2221.383903    | -2221.477180    | -2224.445224    | -2217.598870        |
| HF, reac           | -2246.013571    | -2245.452988    | -2245.420207    | -2245.511503    | -2248.500268    | -2241.616601        |
| HF, TS             | -2245.978715    | -2245.419838    | -2245.387592    | -2245.477314    | -2248.470138    | -2241.589241        |
| HF, prod           | -2246.013912    | -2245.452872    | -2245.420167    | -2245.511471    | -2248.500360    | -2241.618475        |
| 2H2O, reac         | -2298.448843    | -2297.851423    | -2297.814832    | -2297.913301    | -2301.005893    | -2293.974479        |
| 2H2O, TS           | -2298.413080    | -2297.816199    | -2297.779954    | -2297.877925    | -2300.976753    | -2293.946398        |
| 2H2O, prod         | -2298.451171    | -2297.853455    | -2297.817069    | -2297.915263    | -2301.007540    | -2293.975996        |
| Diol, reac         | -2375.899793    | -2375.263278    | -2375.226528    | -2375.326696    | -2378.535306    | -2371.257566        |
| Diol, TS           | -2375.873196    | -2375.237771    | -2375.201746    | -2375.299859    | -2378.510177    | -2371.235075        |
| Diol, prod         | -2375.899663    | -2375.263935    | -2375.226961    | -2375.327708    | -2378.536007    | -2371.258290        |
| Guanidine, reac    | -2351.027344    | -2350.401735    | -2350.365109    | -2350.464260    | -2353.627392    | -2346.387330        |
| Guanidine, TS      | -2350.993006    | -2350.368231    | -2350.332296    | -2350.429602    | -2353.596416    | -2346.359628        |
| Guanidine, prod    | -2351.027861    | -2350.401465    | -2350.365027    | -2350.464463    | -2353.627512    | -2346.389377        |
| Thiourea, reac     | -2694.061152    | -2693.449638    | -2693.412926    | -2693.513137    | -2696.738951    | -2689.026299        |
| Thiourea, TS       | -2694.029910    | -2693.420113    | -2693.383881    | -2693.483038    | -2696.711525    | -2689.002551        |
| Thiourea, prod     | -2694.062595    | -2693.451115    | -2693.414423    | -2693.514213    | -2696.739679    | -2689.027434        |
| C54H18...Diol      | -2300.746844    | -2300.112922    | -2300.076842    | -2300.176192    | -2303.290500    | -2296.193360        |
| C54H18...Guanidine | -2275.875813    | -2275.252150    | -2275.216621    | -2275.313446    | -2278.382209    | -2271.325220        |
| C54H18...Thiourea  | -2618.907349    | -2618.298443    | -2618.262523    | -2618.360902    | -2621.491668    | -2613.960983        |