

Supporting Information

Three-component cascade carbopalladation/Heck cyclization/borylation: facile access to boryl-functionalized indenes

Fei Sun,[‡] Yiyi Zheng,[‡] Mingxia Wu, Hongsen Ji, Zhongyao Jiang, Chenglin Liu, and Xin-Xing Wu*

College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Nantong University, Nantong 226019, P. R. China

Email: wuxinxng@163.com

[‡]F. S. and Y. Z. contributed equally.

Table of Contents

1. General Considerations	S2
2. Preparation of Substrates	S2
3. Experiment Procedure	S2-S3
4. Scale-Up Reaction	S3
5. Synthetic transformations of 4a	S3-S4
6. Optimization of the reaction conditions with CH ₂ (Bpin) ₂	S4
7. Spectra Data	S5-S21
8. Crystallographic data of 4o and 4i'	S22-S23
9. References	S24
10. NMR Spectra	S25-S78

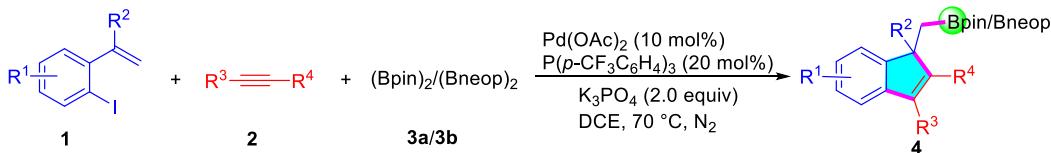
1. General Considerations

All reactions were carried out under N₂ atmosphere. Materials were obtained from commercial suppliers or prepared according to standard procedures unless otherwise noted. Solvents were purified and dried according to standard methods prior to use. For product purification by flash column chromatography, silica gel (200~300 mesh) and light petroleum ether (bp. 60~90) are used. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker advance III 400 MHz in CDCl₃ and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra were recorded on 101 MHz in CDCl₃ using TMS as internal standard. Data for ¹H NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br = broad singlet, dd = doublet of doublet, dt = triplet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, coupling constant (J) in Hz, integration). Data for ¹³C NMR is reported in terms of chemical shift (δ , ppm). IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer and only major peaks were reported in cm⁻¹. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a Bruker Apex II.

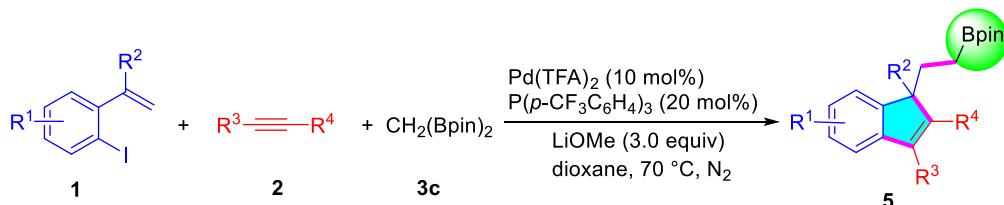
2. Preparation of Substrates

Substrates **1a-1l** were synthesized according to the known literature.¹⁻⁵ Substrates **2a-2n** were prepared from the corresponding terminal alkynes via Sonogashira coupling through the known literatures.⁶⁻⁸ Substrates **3a-3c** were purchased commercially.

3. Experiment Procedure



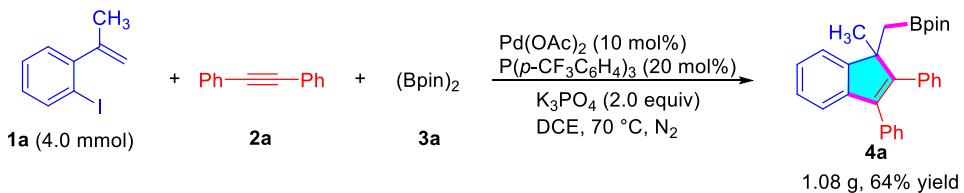
O-iodostyrenes **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), internal alkynes **2** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), boron reagent **3a** or **3b** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol%), P(*p*-CF₃C₆H₄)₃ (20 mol%), K₃PO₄ (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were added to a sealed tube, DCE (2.0 mL) were added via syringe. The mixture was flushed with N₂ and then heated at 70 °C in an oil bath about for 12 h until completion (monitored by TLC). After cooling at room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through celite. The solvent in the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified through silica gel chromatography to afford the products **4**.



O-iodostyrenes **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), internal alkynes **2** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), *gem*-diborylmethane **3c** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(TFA)₂ (10 mol%), P(*p*-CF₃C₆H₄)₃ (20 mol%), LiOMe (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were added to a sealed tube, dioxane (0.5 mL) were added via syringe. The mixture was flushed with N₂ and then heated at 70 °C in an oil bath about for 12 h until completion (monitored by TLC). After cooling at room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through celite. The solvent in the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The

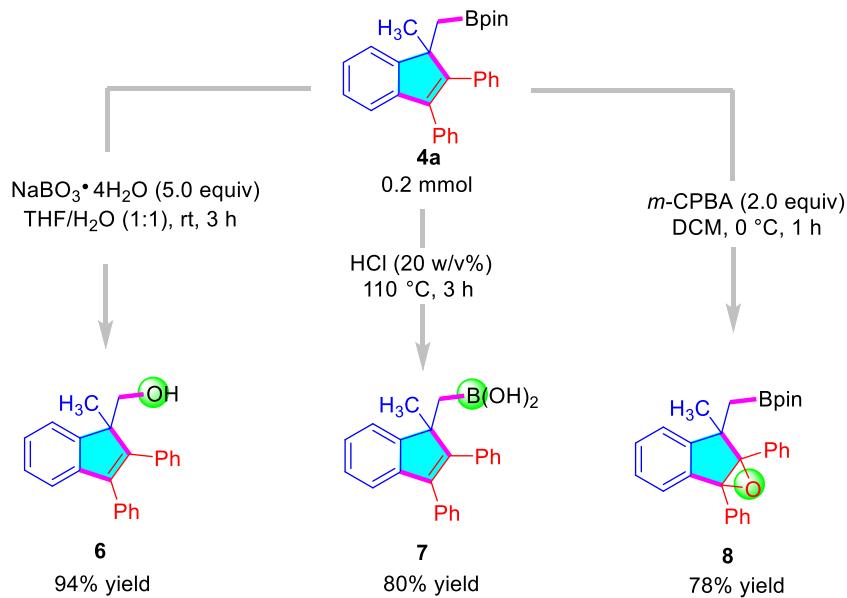
residue was purified through silica gel chromatography to afford the products **5**.

4. Gram-Scale Synthesis



O-iodostyrene **1a** (4.0 mmol, 0.98 g, 1.0 equiv), internal alkyne **2a** (8.0 mmol, 1.42 g, 2.0 equiv), boron reagent **3a** (6.0 mmol, 1.52 g, 1.5 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol%, 89.6 mg), P(*p*-CF₃C₆H₄)₃ (20 mol%, 373 mg), K₃PO₄ (8.0 mmol, 1.70 g, 2.0 equiv) were added to a sealed tube, DCE (40 mL) were added via syringe. The mixture was flushed with N₂ and then heated at 70 °C in an oil bath about for 12 h until completion (monitored by TLC). After cooling at room temperature, the reaction mixture was filtered through celite. The solvent in the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified through silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) to afford the product **4a**.

5. Synthetic transformations of **4a**



(1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methanol (**6**) was synthesized according to the following procedure. A vial containing **4a** (1.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 84 mg) was charged with THF (1 mL) and H₂O (1 mL), then NaBO₃ 4H₂O (5.0 equiv, 1.0 mmol) was added in one portion. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours in open flask. The reaction was quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl. The aqueous layer was extracted for three times with EtOAc and separated organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1~1:1, v/v) afforded **6** as a colorless solid (59 mg, 94% yield).

((1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)boronic acid (**7**) was synthesized according to

the following procedure. A mixture of **4a** (1.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 84 mg) in 4 mL 20% HCl (w/v) was stirred at 110 °C for 3 hours. After complete consumption of starting material **4a**, the crude material was extracted with diethylether twice, and the organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1~2:1, v/v) to afford **7** as a colorless solid (54 mg, 80% yield).

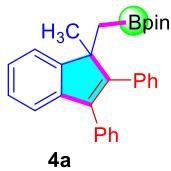
4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-((6-methyl-1a,6a-diphenyl-1a,6a-dihydro-6H-indeno[1,2-b]oxiren-6-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**8**) was synthesized according to the following procedure. To a solution of **4a** (1.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 84 mg) in DCM (2.0 mL) was added *m*-CPBA (0.4 mmol, 69.0 mg, 2.0 equiv) at 0 °C under air. Then the reaction mixture was allowed to room temperature, and stirred for 1 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through Celite. The solvent in the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure, and the crude product was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v) to afford the pure epoxide product **8** as a colorless solid (68 mg, 78% yield).

6. Optimization of the reaction conditions with CH₂(Bpin)₂^a

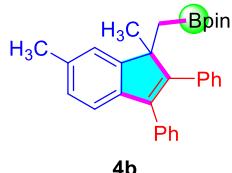
Entry	Catalyst	Ligand	Solvent	Yield ^b (%)
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	PPh ₃	dioxane	21
2	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	PPh ₃	dioxane	<10
3	Pd(TFA) ₂	PPh ₃	dioxane	39
4	[Pd(C ₃ H ₅)Cl] ₂	PPh ₃	dioxane	32
5	PdCl ₂ (PPh ₃) ₂	PPh ₃	dioxane	24
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	PPh ₃	MeCN	14
7	Pd(TFA) ₂	PPh ₃	DME	27
8	Pd(TFA) ₂	PPh ₃	DCE	36
9	Pd(TFA) ₂	PPh ₃	toluene	<10
10	Pd(TFA) ₂	PCy ₃	dioxane	0
11	Pd(TFA) ₂	P(<i>p</i> -MeOC ₆ H ₅) ₃	dioxane	47
12	Pd(TFA) ₂	P(2-furyl) ₃	dioxane	49
13	Pd(TFA) ₂	P(<i>p</i> -CF ₃ OC ₆ H ₅) ₃	dioxane	66
14	Pd(TFA) ₂	P(<i>p</i> -FC ₆ H ₅) ₃	dioxane	50
15	Pd(TFA) ₂	DPPB	dioxane	0
16	Pd(TFA) ₂	DPEphos	dioxane	34
^c 17	Pd(TFA) ₂	P(<i>p</i> -CF ₃ OC ₆ H ₅) ₃	dioxane	72
^d 18	Pd(TFA) ₂	P(<i>p</i> -CF ₃ OC ₆ H ₅) ₃	dioxane	78

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), **3c** (0.4 mmol), catalyst (10 mol %), ligand (20 mol %), LiOMe (0.6 mmol), solvent (2.0 mL, 0.1 M), 70 °C, 12 h under N₂ conditions. ^bIsolated yields. ^csolvent (1.0 mL, 0.2 M), ^dsolvent (0.5 mL, 0.4 M).

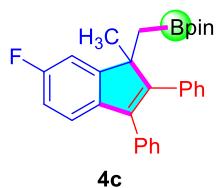
7. Spectra Data



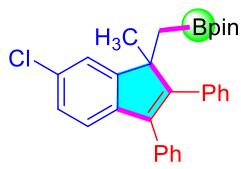
4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-((1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1H-inden-1-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4a): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 92-94 °C, 61 mg, 72% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.06 (m, 13H), 1.33 (d, J = 20.9 Hz, 5H), 0.86 (s, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.1, 152.7, 143.5, 138.1, 137.1, 135.6, 130.4, 129.6, 128.0, 127.9, 126.8, 126.7, 126.5, 125.2, 122.3, 120.3, 82.7, 52.8, 26.2, 24.7. IR(neat) 3430, 2976, 1507, 1377, 1239, 803, 531. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{BO}_2$ [M+H] $^+$: 423.2490, found: 423.2492.



2-((1,6-dimethyl-2,3-diphenyl-1H-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4b): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 56 mg, 64% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.09 (m, 11H), 6.96 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.27-1.20 (m, 2H), 0.90 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 152.3, 140.9, 137.2, 135.9, 134.8, 130.5, 129.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.1, 126.68, 126.66, 123.3, 120.1, 82.7, 52.6, 26.1, 24.8, 24.7, 21.7. IR(neat) 3437, 2980, 1617, 1351, 1329, 1140, 969, 819, 698. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{BO}_2$ [M+H] $^+$: 437.2646, found: 437.2646.

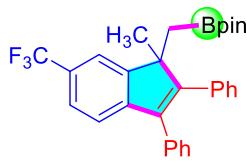


2-((6-fluoro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1H-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4c): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 100-102 °C, 61 mg, 69% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.04 (m, 12H), 6.84 (ddd, J = 9.3, 8.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.37-1.25 (m, 5H), 0.93 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.9 (d, J = 244.1 Hz), 155.0 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 152.9 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 139.3 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 137.2, 136.8, 135.4, 130.4, 129.5, 128.1, 128.0, 126.9 (d, J = 1.2 Hz), 121.0 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 113.1 (d, J = 22.5 Hz), 110.2 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 82.9, 52.9 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 26.0, 24.8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -117.76. IR(neat) 3442, 2974, 1596, 1476, 1333, 1139, 815, 702. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{31}\text{FBO}_2$ [M+H] $^+$: 441.2396, found: 441.2399.



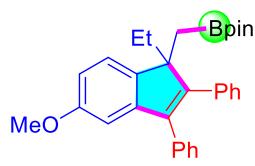
4d

*2-((6-chloro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-5-yl pinacol boronate ester (**4d**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 53 mg, 58% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (t, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.09 (m, 12H), 1.38-1.23 (m, 5H), 0.94 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.6, 153.7, 142.0, 137.3, 136.5, 135.1, 131.1, 130.3, 129.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.0, 126.6, 123.0, 121.2, 82.9, 52.9, 25.7, 24.83, 24.76. IR(neat) 3439, 2971, 1651, 1398, 1127, 708, 620. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClBO}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 457.2100, found: 457.2102.



4e

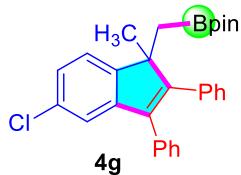
*2-((6-((difluoro-1*3*-methyl)-1*2*-fluoranyl)-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-5-yl pinacol boronate ester (**4e**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~5:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a yellow oil, 65 mg, 66% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (tt, J = 8.3, 4.5 Hz, 10H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.23-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.91 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.4, 153.2, 147.0 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 137.4, 136.3, 135.3 (t, J = 6.4 Hz), 134.8, 130.1, 129.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 127.2 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 127.0, 123.9 (dd, J = 7.8, 3.8 Hz), 120.3, 119.5 (dd, J = 7.6, 3.8 Hz), 83.0, 53.1, 25.4, 24.75, 24.74. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -61.22. IR(neat) 3422, 2978, 1798, 1613, 1533, 1330, 1105, 1063, 699. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_3\text{BO}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 491.2364, found: 491.2360.



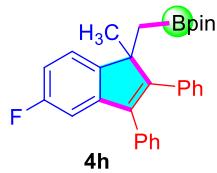
4f

*2-((1-ethyl-5-methoxy-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-5-yl pinacol boronate ester (**4f**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~5:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 93-95 °C, 69 mg, 74% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28-7.07 (m, 11H), 6.80-6.67 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 1.84 (ddp, J = 21.0, 14.2, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (q, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 0.88 (s, 12H), 0.49 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.0, 151.6, 146.1, 143.0, 140.1, 137.2, 135.8, 130.1, 129.7, 128.1, 127.9, 126.8, 126.7, 122.8, 110.6, 106.1, 82.7, 56.6, 55.7, 32.2, 24.8, 8.8. IR(neat) 3421, 2974, 1604, 1479,

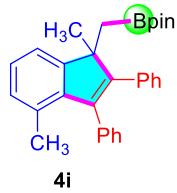
1358, 1324, 1141, 847, 702. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{31}H_{36}BO_3$ [M+H]⁺ : 467.2752, found: 467.2752.



*2-((5-chloro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl pinacol boronate ester (**4g**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a yellow viscous oil, 50 mg, 55% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.02 (m, 12H), 1.39-1.27 (m, 5H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.8, 151.0, 145.4, 136.5, 134.9, 132.4, 130.2, 129.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.1, 127.0, 125.0, 123.4, 120.5, 82.9, 52.6, 26.1, 24.8, 24.7. IR(neat) 3435, 2911, 1769, 1533, 1469, 1377, 1303, 1131, 896, 717. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{31}BClO_2$ [M+H]⁺ : 457.2100, found: 457.2104.

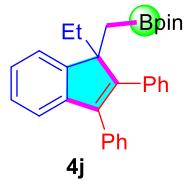


*2-((5-fluoro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl pinacol boronate ester (**4h**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a yellow solid, Mp = 110-112 °C, 54 mg, 61% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.07 (m, 10H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 1H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 5H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6 (d, *J* = 242.4 Hz), 155.1, 148.0 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 145.5 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 137.5 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 136.7, 135.1, 130.2, 129.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.01, 126.98, 123.1 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 111.6 (d, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 107.5 (d, *J* = 23.5 Hz), 82.8, 52.4, 26.3, 24.8, 24.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.01. IR(neat) 3435, 2976, 1612, 1469, 1329, 1138, 887, 732. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{31}FBO_2$ [M+H]⁺ : 441.2396, found: 441.2397.

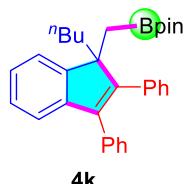


*2-((1,4-dimethyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl pinacol boronate ester (**4i**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a yellow solid, Mp = 118-120 °C, 52 mg, 60% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.02 (m, 11H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.28-1.18 (m, 2H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

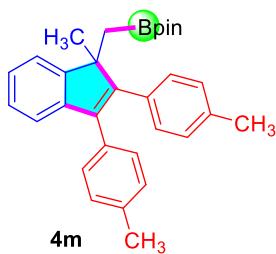
154.0, 152.9, 139.7, 138.5, 136.9, 131.4, 130.3, 129.94, 129.90, 129.5, 127.60, 127.57, 127.56, 126.51, 126.47, 125.1, 120.0, 82.7, 52.0, 26.2, 24.8, 24.7, 20.2. IR(neat) 3441, 2968, 1599, 1436, 1352, 1324, 1147, 966, 845, 697. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{30}H_{34}BO_2$ [M+H]⁺ : 437.2646, found: 437.2648.



*2-((1-ethyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4j):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a pale yellow solid, Mp = 63-65 °C, 66 mg, 76% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 13H), 1.95-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.85 (s, 12H), 0.48 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.7, 150.2, 144.7, 140.3, 137.2, 135.9, 130.2, 129.7, 128.1, 127.9, 126.73, 126.70, 126.4, 125.2, 122.3, 120.1, 82.6, 57.2, 32.1, 24.7, 8.8. IR(neat) 3349, 2974, 1569, 1478, 1401, 1322, 1199, 1105, 942, 803. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{30}H_{34}BO_2$ [M+H]⁺ : 437.2646, found: 437.2642.

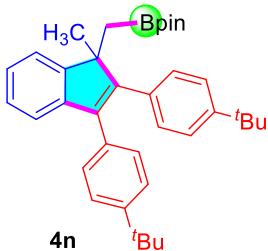


*2-((1-butyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4k):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a yellow viscous oil, 73 mg, 79% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 20.1, 14.0, 7.7, 3.8 Hz, 13H), 1.97-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.29 (m, 2H), 1.24 (s, 2H), 1.06 (td, *J* = 7.8, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 0.84 (s, 12H), 0.67 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.1, 150.6, 137.2, 135.9, 130.2, 129.7, 128.0, 127.9, 126.72, 126.69, 126.3, 125.1, 122.3, 120.1, 82.6, 56.7, 39.3, 26.2, 24.70, 24.69, 23.1, 14.1. IR(neat) 3430, 2977, 1608, 1544, 1408, 1322, 1274, 1132, 973, 866. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{32}H_{38}BO_2$ [M+H]⁺ : 465.2959, found: 465.2960.

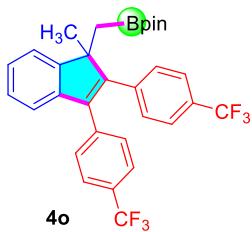


*4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-((1-methyl-2,3-di-p-tolyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4m):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 122-124 °C, 67 mg, 74% yield. ¹H NMR

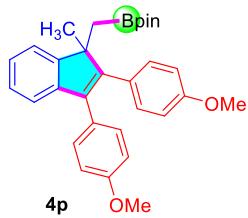
(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.17-6.88 (m, 10H), 2.23 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 6H), 1.38-1.23 (m, 5H), 0.87 (s, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.8, 152.7, 136.2, 134.1, 132.8, 130.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 126.4, 125.1, 122.3, 120.3, 82.7, 52.7, 26.2, 24.7, 21.42, 21.40. IR(neat) 3429, 2973, 1623, 1587, 1501, 1451, 1329, 1140, 950, 837. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₁H₃₆BO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 451.2803, found: 451.2809.



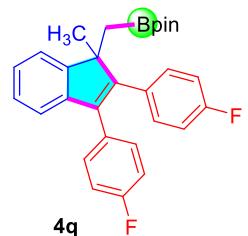
*2-((2,3-bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4n**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 86-88 °C, 76 mg, 71% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dq, *J* = 13.8, 8.3 Hz, 10H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 20H), 0.89 (s, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 152.8, 149.2, 143.8, 134.0, 132.7, 130.0, 129.2, 126.4, 125.0, 124.8, 124.7, 122.3, 120.4, 82.7, 52.8, 34.59, 34.55, 31.50, 31.48, 26.2, 24.79, 24.76. IR(neat) 3562, 2970, 1633, 1539, 1488, 1407, 1359, 1166, 910, 882. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₇H₄₈BO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 535.3742, found: 535.3742.



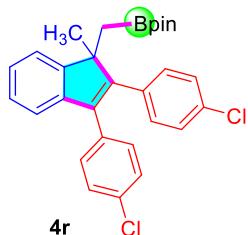
*4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-((1-methyl-2,3-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4o**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~5:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 133-135 °C, 55 mg, 49% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 3H), 1.44-1.34 (m, 4H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 0.85 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.6, 152.4, 142.5, 140.5, 139.0, 138.0, 130.6, 129.8, 129.4 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 126.9, 126.1, 125.7 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 125.3 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 3.6 Hz), 125.1 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 3.7 Hz), 123.0 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 122.5, 120.3, 82.9, 53.3, 26.3, 24.73, 24.68. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.45 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz). IR(neat) 3547, 2988, 1607, 1533, 1473, 1321, 1109, 899, 766. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₁H₃₀F₆BO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 559.2238, found: 559.2231.



*2-((2,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4p**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~5:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a yellow solid, Mp = 119-121 °C, 76 mg, 79% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.01 (m, 6H), 6.78-6.69 (m, 4H), 3.71 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 6H), 1.34 (s, 4H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.87 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.3, 158.2, 152.7, 152.2, 143.7, 137.4, 131.5, 130.7, 129.5, 128.2, 126.4, 125.1, 122.3, 120.2, 113.5, 113.4, 82.7, 55.2, 52.7, 26.3, 24.74, 24.73. IR(neat) 3441, 2962, 1594, 1501, 1351, 1241, 1143, 1032, 839. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₃₁H₃₆BO₄ [M+H]⁺: 483.2701, found: 483.2701.

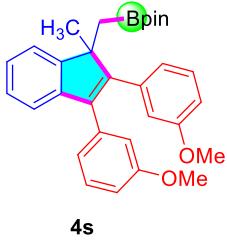


*2-((2,3-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4q**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red solid, Mp = 139-141 °C, 53 mg, 58% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.16 (qd, *J* = 5.4, 2.1 Hz, 7H), 6.89 (td, *J* = 8.7, 5.7 Hz, 4H), 1.40-1.23 (m, 5H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.2 (d, *J* = 22.6 Hz), 160.7 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 152.5, 152.2, 143.1, 137.7, 132.7 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 126.7, 125.5, 122.4, 120.2, 115.2 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 115.1 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 82.8, 52.8, 26.2, 24.73, 24.70. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -115.27, -115.64. IR(neat) 3440, 2988, 1599, 1508, 1354, 1222, 838, 729. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₃₀F₂O₂B [M+H]⁺: 459.2301, found: 459.2302.

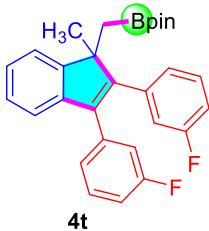


*2-((2,3-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4r**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 173-175 °C, 55 mg, 56% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 11H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 4H), 1.25 (d, *J* =

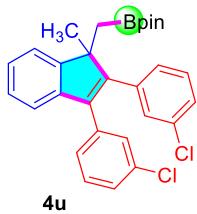
14.8 Hz, 1H), 0.84 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.5, 152.2, 142.8, 137.6, 135.2, 133.8, 133.0, 132.8, 131.7, 130.8, 128.5, 128.4, 126.7, 125.7, 122.4, 120.2, 82.8, 52.9, 26.2, 24.72, 24.68. IR(neat) 3434, 2968, 1566, 1478, 1353, 1327, 1146, 1086, 1015, 830. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{BCl}_2\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 491.1710, found: 491.1713.



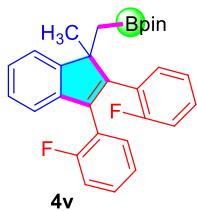
*2-((2,3-bis(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4s**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~5:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 67 mg, 70% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.10 (td, J = 7.9, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.81-6.75 (m, 2H), 6.69 (ddd, J = 10.7, 8.1, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 5H), 0.86 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 159.1, 152.9, 152.6, 143.2, 138.5, 137.9, 137.0, 129.0, 128.8, 126.5, 125.3, 122.8, 122.3, 122.0, 120.4, 115.8, 114.6, 112.9, 112.6, 82.7, 55.2, 55.1, 52.9, 26.3, 24.75, 24.72. IR(neat) 3449, 2997, 1600, 1501, 1477, 1149, 1033, 901, 792. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{36}\text{BO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 483.2701, found: 483.2701.



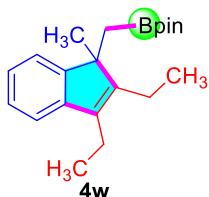
*2-((2,3-bis(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4t**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red solid, Mp = 82-84 °C, 60 mg, 66% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 5H), 6.99-6.81 (m, 6H), 1.39 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.27 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 0.86 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.9 (d, J = 14.2 Hz), 161.4 (d, J = 14.3 Hz), 152.4, 152.3 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 142.7, 139.0 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 137.7 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 137.6 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 129.6 (d, J = 17.4 Hz), 129.5 (d, J = 17.5 Hz), 126.8, 126.1 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 125.8, 125.2 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 122.4, 120.3, 117.2 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 116.3 (d, J = 21.6 Hz), 114.1 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 113.9 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 82.82, 52.98, 26.28, 24.71, 24.67. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -113.62 (d, J = 6.2 Hz). IR(neat) 3439, 2988, 1504, 1477, 1306, 1256, 1103, 973, 829, 664. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{F}_2\text{BO}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 459.2301, found: 459.2306.



*2-((2,3-bis(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4u**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 114-116 °C, 70 mg, 71% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.09 (m, 7H), 7.05 (tt, *J* = 6.4, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 1.42-1.23 (m, 5H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.4, 152.2, 142.7, 138.5, 137.2, 134.0, 133.8, 130.1, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 125.8, 122.4, 120.3, 82.8, 53.0, 26.2, 24.7, 24.6. IR(neat) 3398, 2960, 1539, 1464, 1355, 1231, 1148, 864, 539. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₃₀BCl₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 491.1710, found: 491.1712.

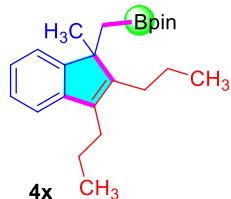


*2-((2,3-bis(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4v**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 105-107 °C, 47 mg, 51% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.09 (m, 5H), 7.05-6.84 (m, 5H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 3H), 1.32-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3 (d, *J* = 249.4 Hz), 152.6, 142.8, 135.5, 132.5, 131.6 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.2, 129.1, 126.6, 125.5, 124.0, 123.8, 123.7 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 123.6, 122.3, 120.6 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 115.7, 115.5, 82.9, 53.7, 25.6, 24.74, 24.68. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -111.52. IR(neat) 3441, 2983, 1603, 1481, 1353, 1331, 1149, 759. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₃₀F₂BO₂ [M+H]⁺: 459.2301, found: 459.2303.

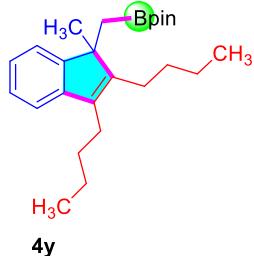


*2-((2,3-diethyl-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**4w**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 44 mg, 67% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 1H), 2.42 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (ddt, *J* = 21.6, 14.6, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 5H), 1.12-1.06 (m, 6H), 0.90 (d, *J* =

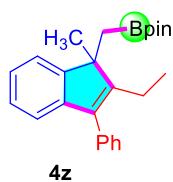
4.4 Hz, 12H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.0, 152.3, 144.2, 136.1, 126.1, 123.9, 121.7, 118.2, 82.7, 51.6, 25.9, 24.74, 24.71, 18.8, 18.4, 14.9, 13.7. IR(neat) 3569, 2925, 1639, 1496, 1366, 1103, 1003, 856, 690. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}\text{BO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 327.2490, found: 327.2494.



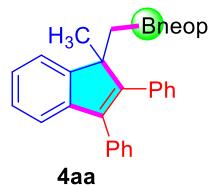
*4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-((1-methyl-2,3-dipropyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4x):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 42 mg, 60% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (td, J = 4.9, 4.0, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04-6.99 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.31 (m, 2H), 2.27-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.50 (h, J = 7.8 Hz, 5H), 1.25 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 5H), 0.95 (s, 2H), 0.92 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 15H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.0, 151.6, 144.4, 134.9, 126.1, 123.8, 121.7, 118.4, 82.7, 51.6, 28.2, 28.1, 26.0, 24.7, 23.5, 22.2, 15.2, 14.8. IR(neat) 3439, 2988, 1664, 1504, 1360, 1229, 1148, 969, 743. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{36}\text{BO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 355.2803, found: 355.2801.



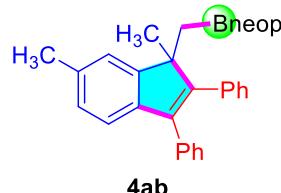
*2-((2,3-dibutyl-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4y):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 40 mg, 52% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.04-7.01 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.33 (m, 8H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.17 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 0.92-0.86 (m, 18H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 151.6, 144.4, 134.9, 126.1, 123.8, 121.7, 118.3, 82.7, 51.5, 32.5, 31.2, 25.9, 25.63, 25.61, 24.73, 24.71, 23.8, 23.3, 14.3, 14.2. IR(neat) 3440, 2963, 1586, 1433, 1369, 1222, 1174, 960, 651. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{40}\text{BO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 383.3116, found: 383.3118.



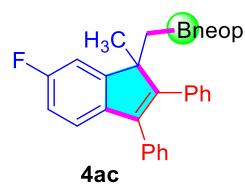
*2-((2-ethyl-1-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4z):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a pale red solid, Mp = 97-99 °C, 47 mg, 63% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.08 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.18 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 2H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 12H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.0, 151.4, 143.6, 138.5, 137.4, 130.1, 128.1, 126.9, 126.4, 124.7, 122.2, 119.2, 82.7, 52.2, 25.9, 24.7, 19.3, 13.9. IR(neat) 3401, 2898, 1647, 1556, 1433, 1399, 1311, 1186, 951, 887, 563. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₅H₃₂BO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 375.2490, found: 375.2493.



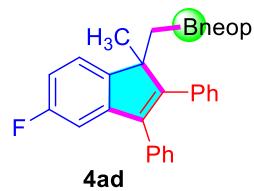
*5,5-dimethyl-2-((1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborinane (4aa):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 97-99 °C, 52 mg, 64% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.08 (m, 13H), 3.26 (s, 4H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 2H), 0.55 (s, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.6, 153.3, 143.3, 137.7, 137.2, 135.8, 130.4, 129.6, 128.1, 127.8, 126.7, 126.4, 125.2, 122.2, 120.4, 71.8, 53.2, 31.6, 31.4, 30.3, 26.1, 21.7. IR(neat) 3462, 2977, 1603, 1466, 1368, 1103, 872, 697, 533. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₈H₃₀BO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 409.2333, found: 409.2335.



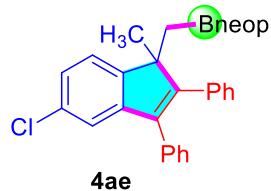
*2-((1,6-dimethyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane (4ab):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a pale red solid, Mp = 99-101 °C, 59 mg, 70% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.07 (m, 11H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 0.57 (s, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.7, 152.7, 140.7, 137.5, 137.4, 136.0, 134.8, 130.5, 129.6, 128.0, 127.8, 127.0, 126.61, 126.59, 123.1, 120.1, 71.8, 53.0, 31.4, 26.1, 21.8, 21.7. IR(neat) 3470, 2932, 1600, 1798, 1360, 1113, 982, 814, 697. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₉H₃₂BO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 423.2490, found: 423.2493.



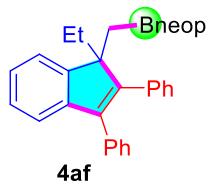
*(S)-2-((6-fluoro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane (**4ac**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 100-102 °C, 66 mg, 77% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20-7.09 (m, 12H), 6.82 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 4H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 0.60 (s, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9 (d, *J* = 243.9 Hz), 155.7 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 153.3 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 139.1 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 137.0, 135.6, 130.4, 129.5, 128.1, 127.9, 126.8 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 121.0 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 112.9 (d, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 110.1 (d, *J* = 23.1 Hz), 71.9, 53.2, 53.2, 31.4, 26.0, 21.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.83. IR(neat) 3364, 2899, 1703, 1655, 1432, 1308, 1211, 1106, 977, 838. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₈H₂₉FBO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 427.2239, found: 427.2242.



*2-((5-fluoro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane (**4ad**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 123-125 °C, 52 mg, 61% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.15 (m, 10H), 7.00-6.88 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 4H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (d, *J* = 242.0 Hz), 155.6, 148.7 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 145.3 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 137.2 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 136.9, 135.2, 130.2, 129.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.0 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 123.0 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 111.6 (d, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 107.5 (d, *J* = 23.3 Hz), 71.9, 52.8, 31.4, 26.3, 21.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.34. IR(neat) 3430, 2966, 1674, 1467, 1382, 1030, 841, 679, 593. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₈H₂₉FBO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 427.2239, found: 427.2239.

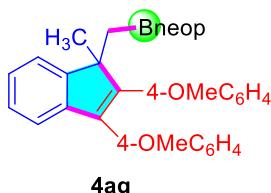


*2-((5-chloro-1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane (**4ae**):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 101-103 °C, 648 mg, 54% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.16 (m, 12H), 3.36 (s, 4H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 0.66 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.2, 151.7, 145.3, 137.1, 136.7, 135.1, 132.2, 130.2, 129.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.01, 126.96, 125.0, 123.2, 120.5, 71.9, 53.0, 31.4, 26.1, 21.6. IR(neat) 3411, 2964, 1605, 1477, 1392, 1240, 1169, 1008, 944, 802. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for C₂₈H₂₉ClBO₂ [M+H]⁺ : 443.1944, found: 443.1947.



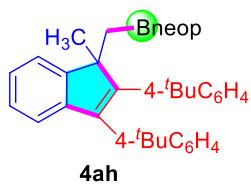
*2-((1-ethyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane* (**4af**):

Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 56 mg, 66% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (dd, J = 6.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.16 (m, 13H), 3.31 (s, 4H), 2.06-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.60 (s, 6H), 0.52 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 150.6, 144.6, 140.0, 137.4, 136.1, 130.2, 129.7, 128.1, 127.9, 126.7, 126.6, 126.2, 125.1, 122.1, 120.1, 71.8, 57.6, 32.1, 31.3, 21.7, 8.7. IR(neat) 3365, 2903, 1677, 1546, 1339, 1286, 1135, 1091, 879, 667. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{BO}_2$ [M+H] $^+$: 423.2490, found: 423.2497.



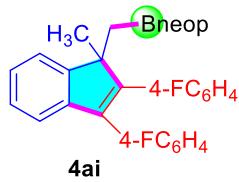
*2-((2,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane*

(**4ag**): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 67 mg, 72% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (dd, J = 6.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, J = 6.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 6H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.33 (s, 4H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 0.62 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 158.2, 153.4, 152.6, 143.6, 137.1, 131.5, 130.7, 129.7, 128.3, 126.3, 125.0, 122.1, 120.2, 113.6, 113.3, 71.8, 55.21, 55.18, 53.0, 31.3, 26.2, 21.7. IR(neat) 3401, 2973, 1505, 1496, 1387, 1266, 1164, 1100, 927, 843, 566. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{BO}_4$ [M+H] $^+$: 469.2545, found: 469.2549.

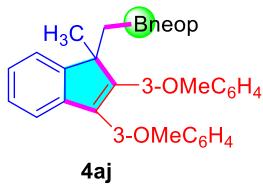


*2-((2,3-bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane*

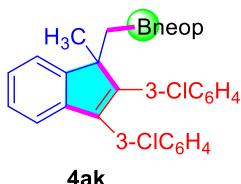
(**4ah**): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown viscous oil, 72 mg, 69% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.19 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 6H), 3.32 (s, 4H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.29 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 18H), 0.65 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.6, 153.3, 149.2, 149.1, 143.7, 134.2, 130.0, 129.3, 126.2, 124.9, 124.6, 122.1, 120.5, 71.8, 53.2, 34.59, 34.55, 31.51, 31.49, 31.4, 26.1, 21.8. IR(neat) 3406, 2962, 1635, 1486, 1381, 1199, 1154, 857, 591. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{46}\text{BO}_2$ [M+H] $^+$: 521.3585, found: 521.3587.



*2-((2,3-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane*
(4ai): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red solid, Mp = 125-127 °C, 51 mg, 57% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.14 (m, 7H), 6.95 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 3.33 (s, 4H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 2H), 0.61 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.0 (d, J = 18.6 Hz), 160.6 (d, J = 18.8 Hz), 153.1, 152.7, 143.0, 137.3, 132.9 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 126.5, 125.5, 122.3, 120.2, 115.2 (d, J = 24.7 Hz), 114.9 (d, J = 24.6 Hz), 71.9, 53.2, 31.4, 26.2, 21.6. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -115.31, -115.70. IR(neat) 3449, 2966, 1632, 1347, 1244, 1036, 849, 792. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{BF}_2\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 445.2145, found: 445.2142.

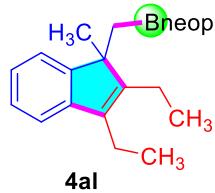


*2-((2,3-bis(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane*
(4aj): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red viscous oil, 63 mg, 67% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.93-6.80 (m, 4H), 6.75 (dddd, J = 8.0, 3.9, 2.6, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 4H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.35 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 0.62 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.3, 159.1, 153.4, 153.3, 143.1, 138.7, 137.8, 137.2, 129.0, 128.8, 126.4, 125.2, 122.9, 122.2, 122.0, 120.5, 116.1, 114.8, 112.8, 112.3, 71.8, 55.2, 53.2, 31.4, 26.3, 21.7. IR(neat) 3439, 2993, 1677, 1458, 1329, 1102, 997, 870, 559. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{BO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 469.2545, found: 469.2548.

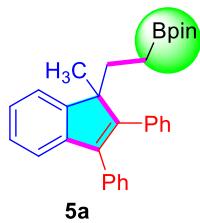


*2-((2,3-bis(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane*
(4ak): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red viscous oil, 50 mg, 53% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.10 (m, 9H), 7.02 (ddt, J = 8.8, 4.4, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 4H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 0.54 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.0, 152.8, 142.5, 138.7, 137.4, 137.3, 134.0, 133.8, 130.0, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 127.9, 127.23, 127.21, 126.6, 125.8, 122.3, 120.3, 71.9, 53.4, 31.4, 26.2, 21.6. IR(neat) 3448, 2956, 1577, 1501, 1237,

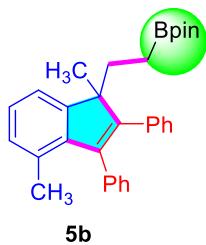
1156, 992, 827, 729. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{28}H_{28}BCl_2O_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 477.1554, found: 477.1554.



*2-((2,3-diethyl-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)methyl)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborinane* (**4al**): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red viscous oil, 34 mg, 55% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 1H), 3.33 (s, 4H), 2.53-2.26 (m, 4H), 1.28 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 5H), 1.15 (td, J = 7.6, 5.7 Hz, 6H), 0.69 (s, 6H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 153.3, 152.8, 144.1, 135.7, 126.0, 123.8, 121.6, 118.2, 71.7, 51.9, 31.4, 25.9, 21.8, 18.7, 18.5, 14.9, 13.8. IR(neat) 3448, 2962, 1499, 1423, 1356, 1232, 1164, 1147, 984, 816. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{20}H_{30}BO_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 313.2333, found: 313.2337.

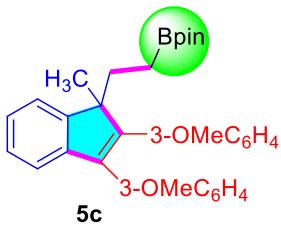


*4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(2-(1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)ethyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane* (**5a**): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a pale yellow oil, 68 mg, 78% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.39-7.10 (m, 14H), 2.08-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 12H), 0.59 (ddd, J = 16.7, 12.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 0.24 (ddd, J = 16.9, 12.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H). $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.3, 150.5, 140.3, 136.9, 135.4, 129.8, 129.7, 128.14, 128.09, 126.93, 126.86, 126.5, 125.5, 121.9, 120.5, 83.0, 56.4, 31.8, 25.0, 24.8, 23.9. IR(neat) 3477, 2976, 2309, 1574, 1366, 1279, 1063, 856, 563. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{30}H_{34}BO_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 437.2646, found: 437.2647.

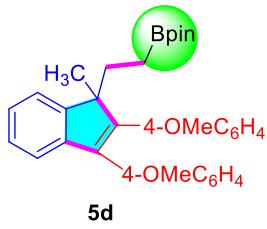


*(S)-2-(2-(1,4-dimethyl-2,3-diphenyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)ethyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane* (**5b**): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a brown solid, Mp = 132-134 °C, 56 mg, 62% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.15-7.03 (m, 10H), 7.01-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H),

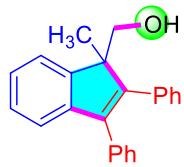
1.95-1.77 (m, 5H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 1.12 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 12H), 0.56 (ddd, $J = 16.6, 12.5, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 0.20 (ddd, $J = 16.3, 12.5, 5.2$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.5, 151.4, 142.1, 138.3, 136.7, 131.7, 130.4, 129.9, 129.7, 129.6, 127.74, 127.70, 126.63, 126.59, 125.4, 119.6, 83.0, 55.7, 31.7, 25.0, 24.9, 24.0, 20.3. IR(neat) 3436, 3980, 1603, 1321, 1143, 846, 758, 699. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{36}\text{BO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 451.2803, found: 451.2806.



*2-(2-(2,3-bis(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)ethyl)-4,4,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (5c):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a pale yellow oil, 79 mg, 80% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.81 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.76-6.73 (m, 1H), 6.68 (td, $J = 7.3, 6.3, 2.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.63-6.59 (m, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 6H), 1.93 (ddd, $J = 10.7, 5.6, 3.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.10 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 12H), 0.51 (ddd, $J = 16.5, 10.9, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.16 (ddd, $J = 17.0, 11.1, 6.7$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.4, 159.3, 151.3, 150.3, 129.2, 129.1, 126.6, 125.6, 122.2, 122.2, 121.9, 120.6, 114.9, 114.8, 113.1, 112.8, 83.0, 56.4, 55.3, 55.2, 31.9, 25.0, 24.9, 24.0. IR(neat) 3463, 2869, 2300, 1603, 1477, 1289, 1143, 980, 693. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{38}\text{BO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 497.2858, found: 497.2864.

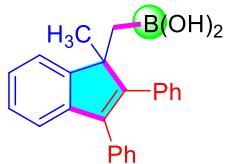


*2-(2-(2,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-inden-1-yl)ethyl)-4,4,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (5d):* Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a red solid, Mp = 133-135 °C, 81 mg, 82% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (ddd, $J = 16.3, 5.9, 3.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (ddd, $J = 13.7, 8.0, 3.1$ Hz, 4H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.88-6.81 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 2.10-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 12H), 0.60 (ddd, $J = 16.7, 12.3, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.25 (ddd, $J = 16.9, 12.2, 5.3$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.37, 158.35, 151.3, 149.4, 144.5, 130.9, 130.8, 129.3, 127.9, 126.4, 125.3, 121.7, 120.3, 113.60, 113.56, 83.0, 56.1, 55.21, 55.19, 31.9, 25.0, 24.8, 24.0. IR(neat) 3437, 2961, 1603, 1479, 1352, 1260, 1106, 901, 829, 566. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{38}\text{BO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 497.2858, found: 497.2864.



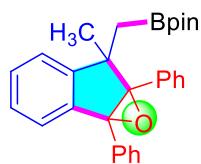
6

(1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1H-inden-1-yl)methanol (6): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1~2:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 117-119 °C, 59 mg, 94% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 10H), 7.11 (td, J = 4.4, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.5, 148.9, 144.5, 140.6, 136.3, 134.8, 129.8, 129.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 125.8, 122.1, 121.1, 67.5, 57.6, 19.3. IR(neat) 3564, 2929, 1632, 1440, 1036, 761, 573. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 313.1587, found: 313.1589.



7

((1-methyl-2,3-diphenyl-1H-inden-1-yl)methyl)boronic acid (7): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1~1:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 120-122 °C, 54 mg, 80% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 8H), 7.10 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 2H), 1.56 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.1, 152.3, 142.8, 138.9, 136.1, 134.6, 129.8, 129.5, 128.34, 128.30, 127.5, 127.33, 127.31, 126.5, 122.0, 121.6, 52.9, 27.3. IR(neat) 3540, 3389, 1595, 1400, 1326, 1072, 763, 701, 572. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{BO}_2 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 341.1707, found: 341.1709.

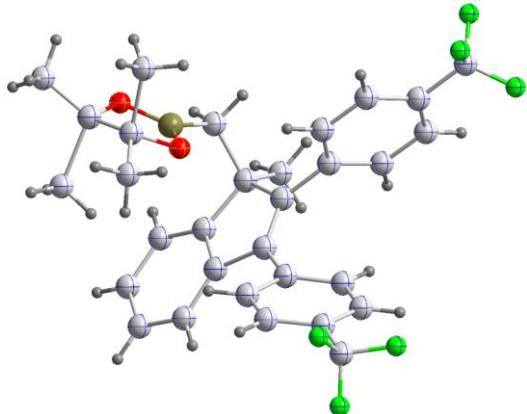


8

4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-((6-methyl-1a,6a-diphenyl-1a,6a-dihydro-6H-indeno[1,2-b]oxiren-6-yl)methyl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (8): Purification by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1~10:1, v/v) affords the title compound as a colorless solid, Mp = 134-136 °C, 68 mg, 78% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, J = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 9H), 7.16 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 6H), 1.00 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.0, 144.1, 143.1, 129.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6,

127.2, 127.1, 126.8, 123.4, 83.4, 67.6, 51.5, 29.2, 24.9, 24.5. IR(neat) 3478, 2975, 1755, 1444, 1361, 1326, 1133, 884, 795, 703. HRMS (ESI-TOF) calcd for $C_{29}H_{32}BO_3$ $[M+H]^+$: 439.2439, found: 439.2440.

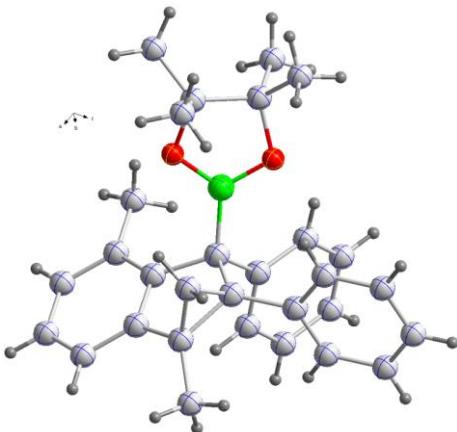
8. Crystallographic data of 4o and 4i'



Structure of 4o CCDC: 2353045

Datablock:

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0098 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073
Cell:	a = 8.649(7) b=13.234(7) c=13.312(8) alpha=107.837(10) beta=95.839(10) gamma=96.840(7)	
Temperature:	296 K	
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1424.7(16)	1424.7(16)
Space group	p -1	p -1
Hall group	-p 1	-p 1
Moiety formula	C ₃₀ H ₂₆ B F ₆ O ₂ CH ₃	
Sum formula	C ₃₁ H ₂₉ B F ₆ O ₂	C ₃₁ H ₂₉ B F ₆ O ₂
Mr	558.35	558.38
D _x ,g cm ⁻³	1.302	1.302
Z	2	2
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.106	0.106
F ₀₀₀	580.0	580.0
F _{000'}	580.39	
h,k,lmax	10,15,15	10,15,15
Nref	5022	4947
Tmin,Tmax		
Tmin'		
Correction method	= Not given	
Data completeness	= 0.985	Theta (max) = 24.998
R (reflections)	= 0.1046(3146)	wR ₂ (reflections) = 0.2669(4947)
S	= 1.001	Npar = 366



Structure of 4i' CCDC: 2353044

Datablock:

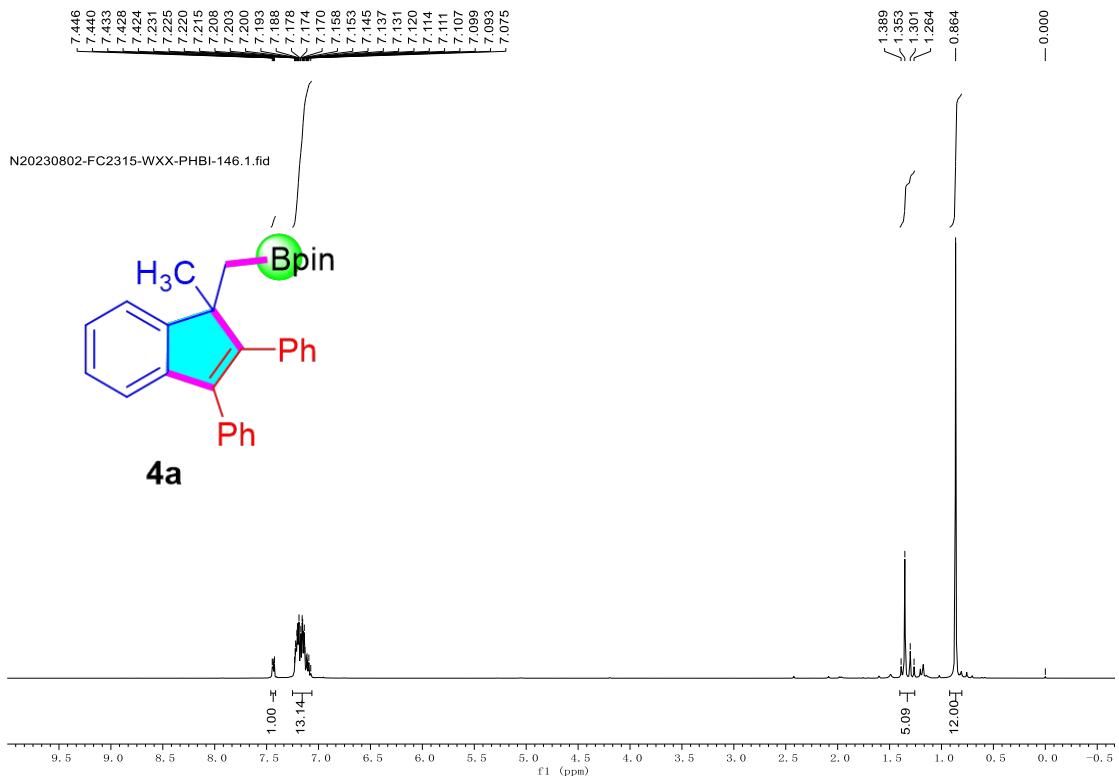
Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0043 Å	Wavelength = 0.71073
Cell:	a = 9.248(3) b=12.097(4) c=22.961(8) alpha=90 beta=100.211(6) gamma=90	
Temperature:	296 K	
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2528.0(15)	2528.0(15)
Space group	p 21/n	p 21/n
Hall group	-p 2yn	-p 2yn
Moiety formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₃ B O ₂	?
Sum formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₃ B O ₂	C ₃₀ H ₃₃ B O ₂
Mr	436.37	436.37
Dx,g cm ⁻³	1.147	1.147
Z	4	4
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.069	0.069
F000	936.0	936.0
F000'	936.37	
h,k,lmax	10,14,27	10,14,27
Nref	4442	4430
Tmin,Tmax		
Tmin'		
Correction method	= Not given	
Data completeness	= 0.997	Theta (max) = 24.999
R (reflections)	= 0.0752(3535)	wR2 (reflections) = 0.2784(4430)
S	= 1.049	Npar = 304

9. References

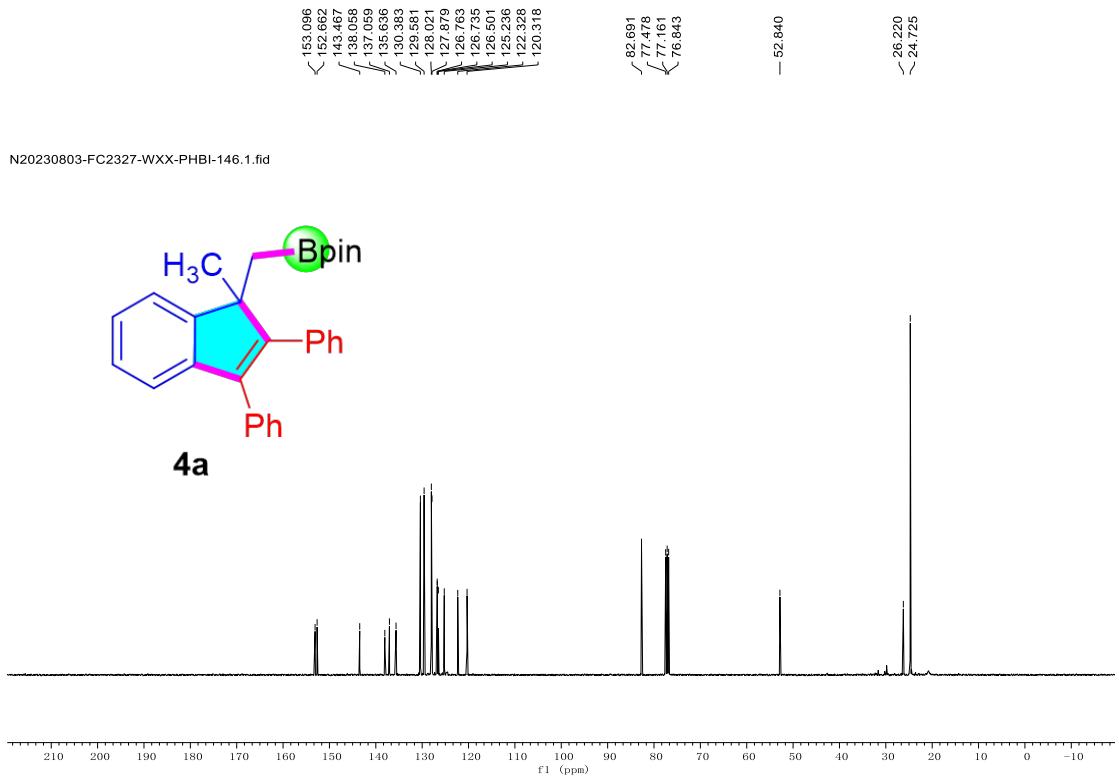
- (1) Tripathi, C. B.; Mukherjee, S. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, *52*, 8450.
- (2) Huang, Q.; Larock, R. C. *J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, *68*, 7342;
- (3) Yao, T.; Zhang, H.; Zhao, Y. *Org. Lett.* **2016**, *18*, 2532;
- (4) Emer, E.; Pfeifer, L.; Brown, J. M.; Gouverneur, V. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 4181.
- (5) Lou, Z.; Zhang, S.; Chen, C.; Pang, X.; Li, M.; Wen, L. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2014**, *356*, 153.
- (6) Jia, X.; Petrone, D. A.; Lautens, M. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 9870.
- (7) Schmidt, B.; Berger, R.; Kelling, A.; Schilde, U. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2011**, *17*, 7032.
- (8) Lee, D.-H.; Kwon, Y.-J.; Jin, M.-J. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2011**, *353*, 3090.

10. NMR Spectra

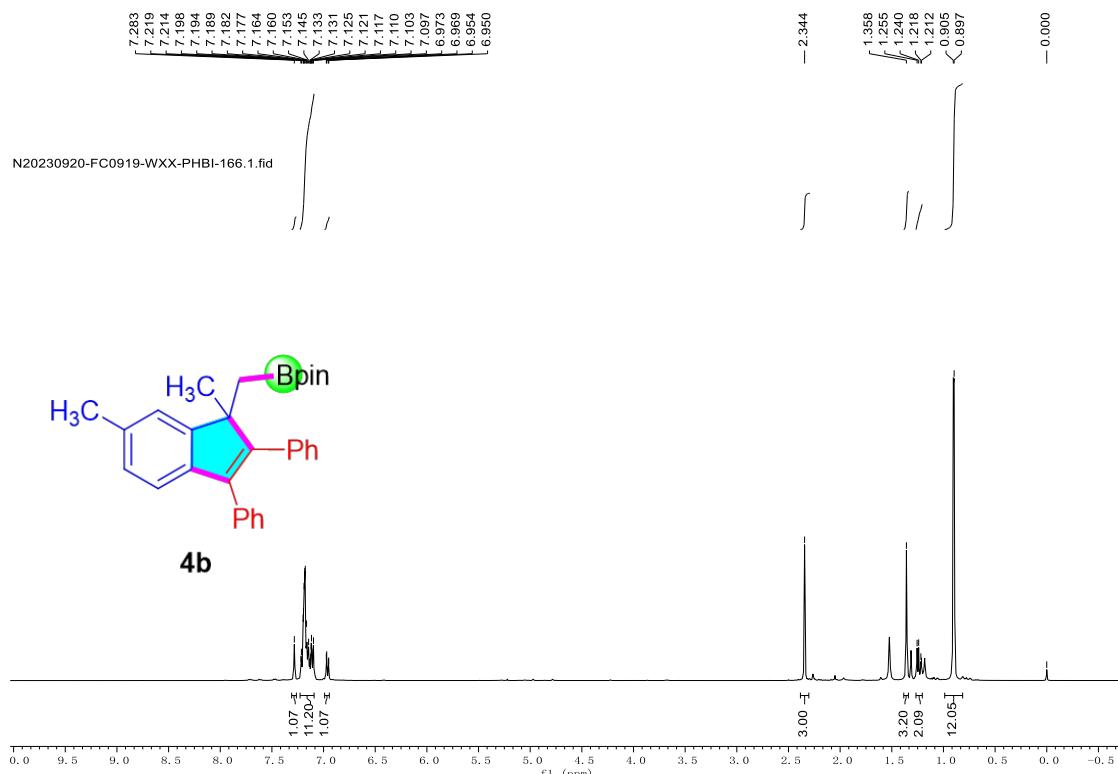
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) Spectrum of **4a**



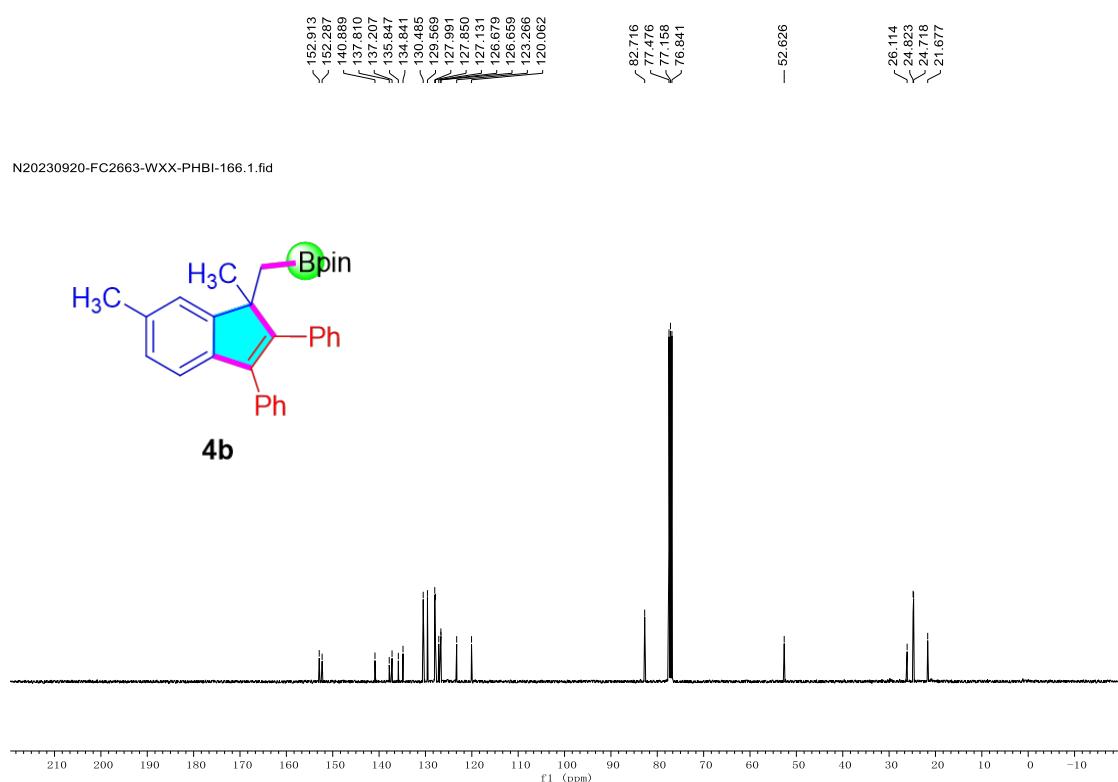
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) Spectrum of **4a**



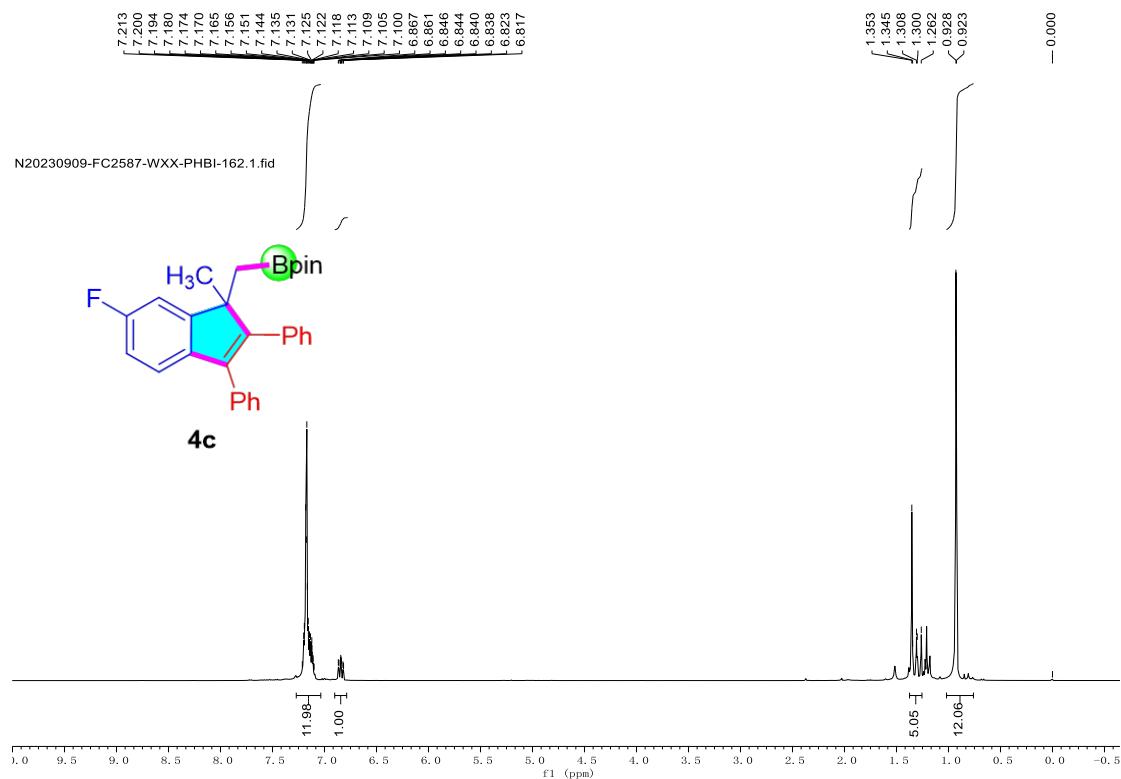
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4b**



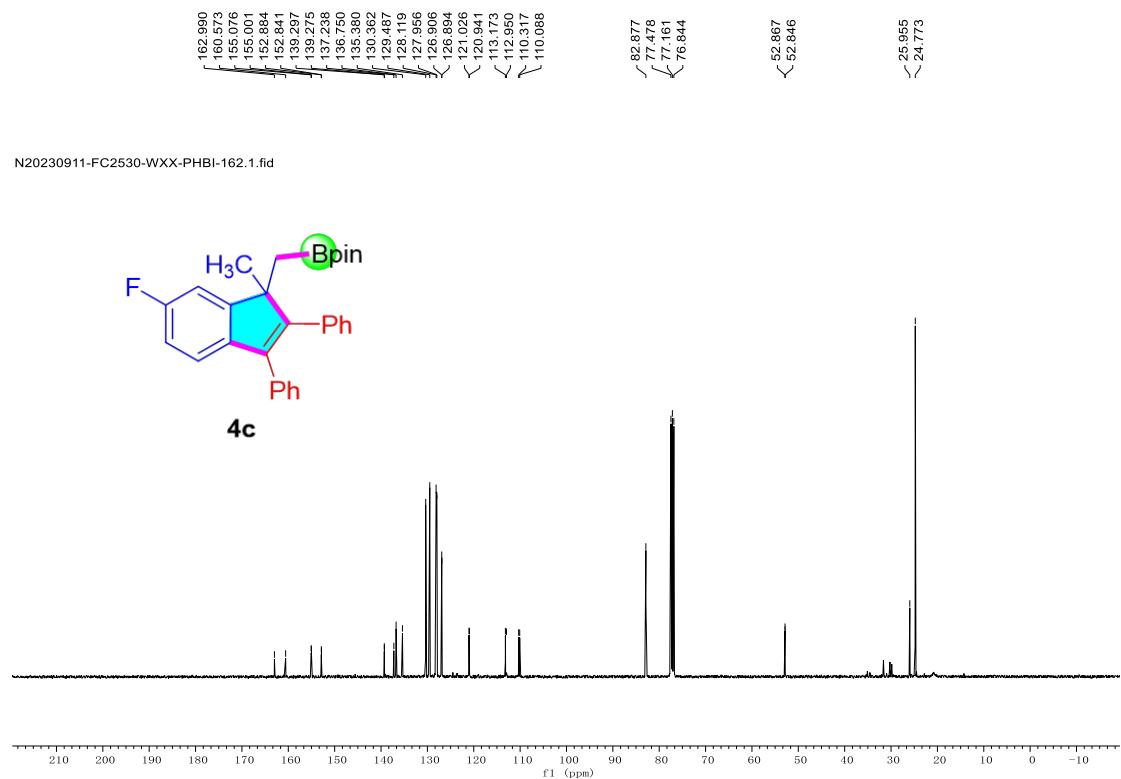
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4b**



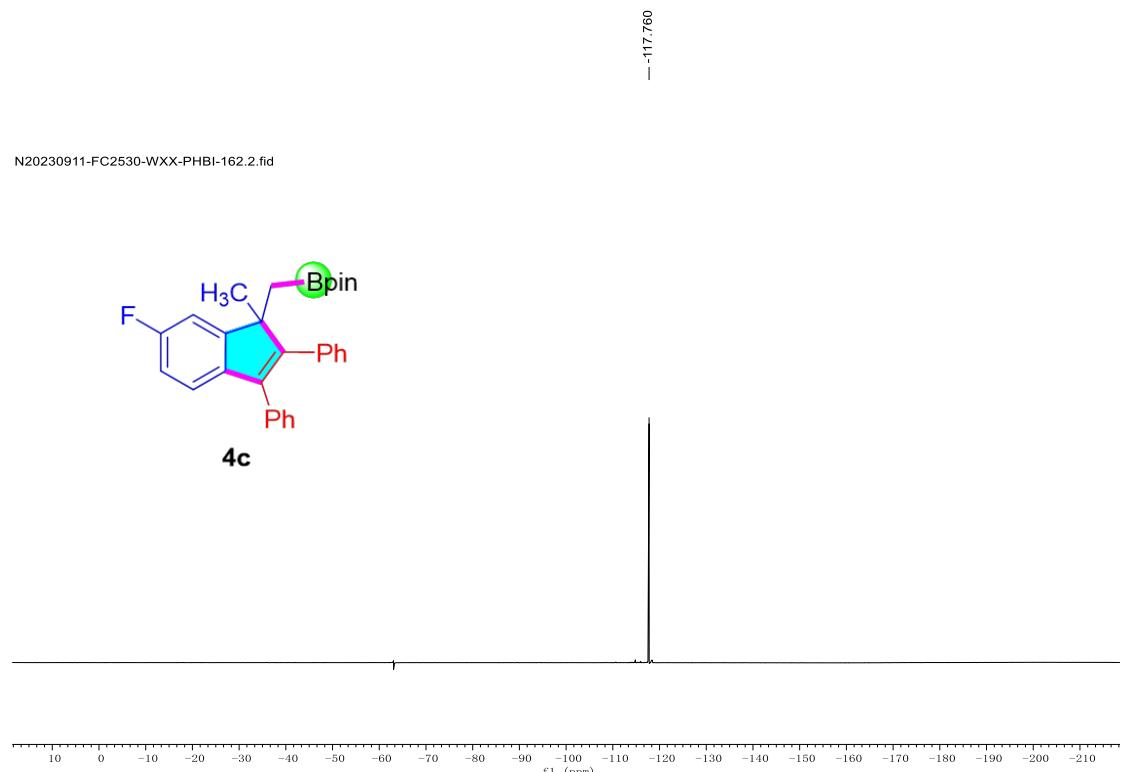
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4c**



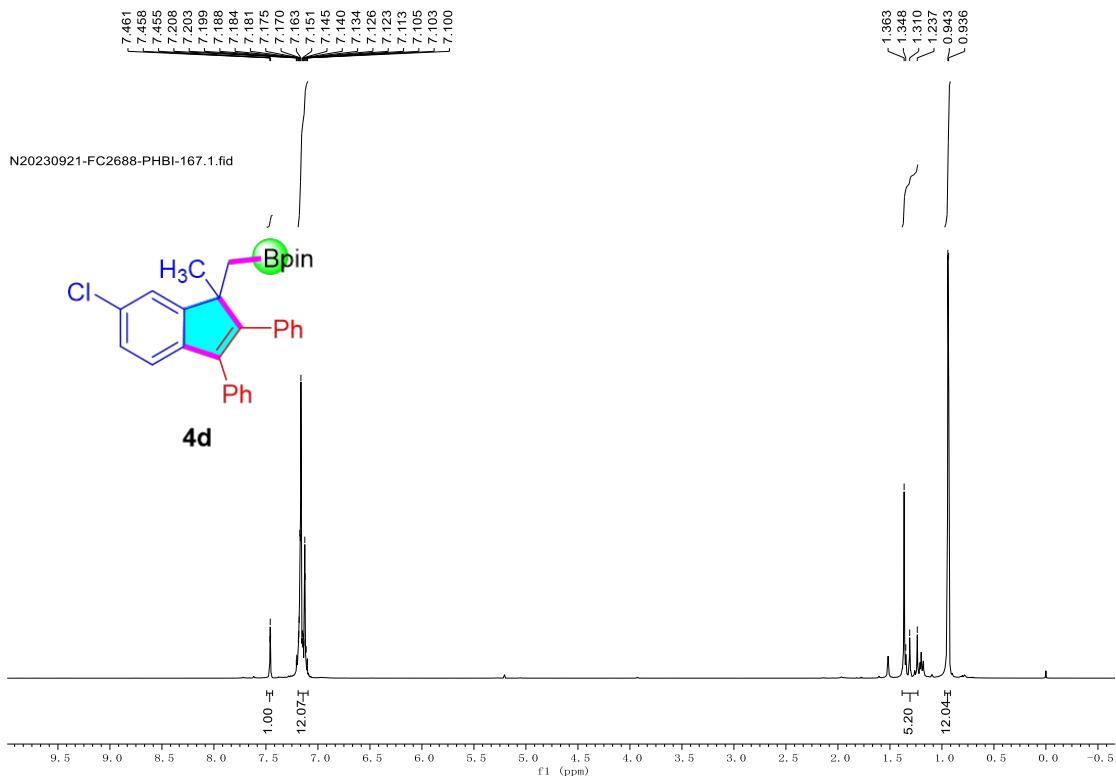
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4c**



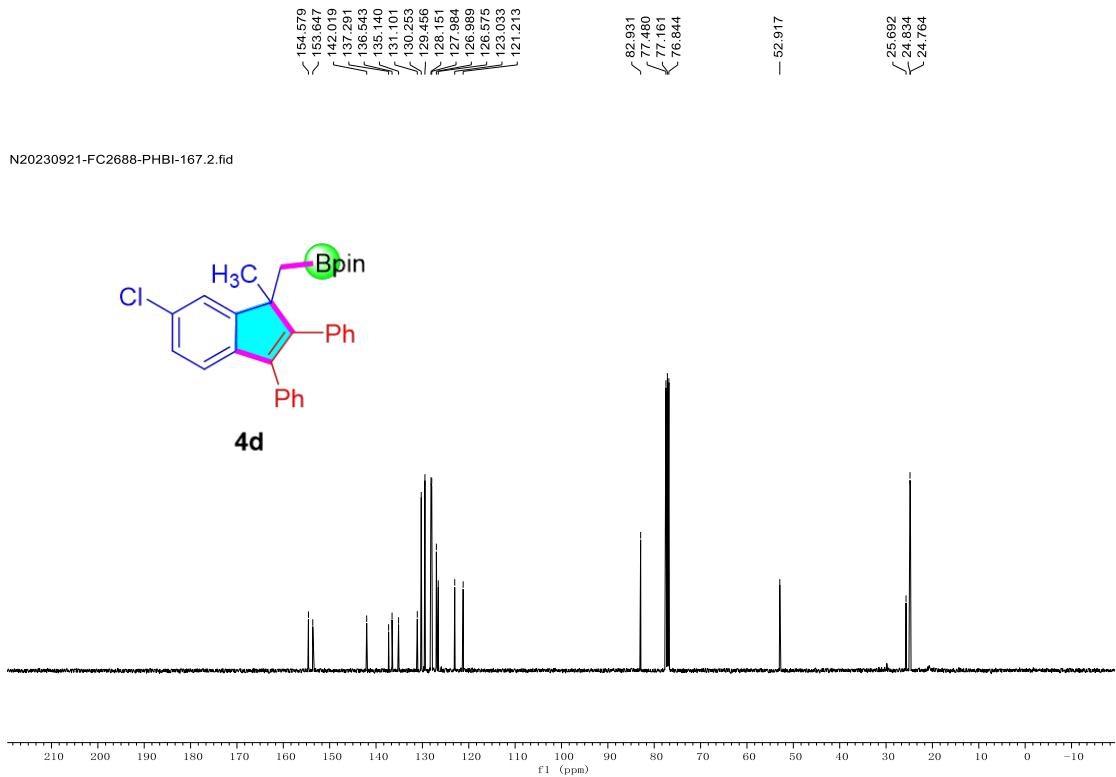
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4c**



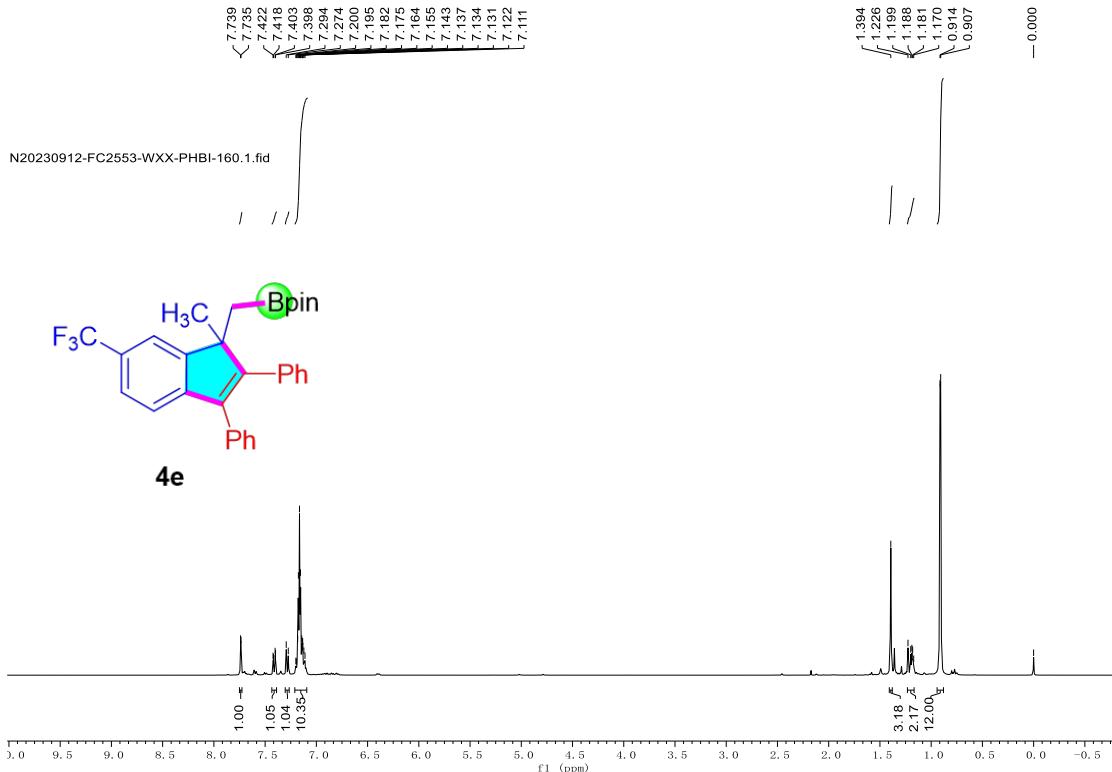
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4d**



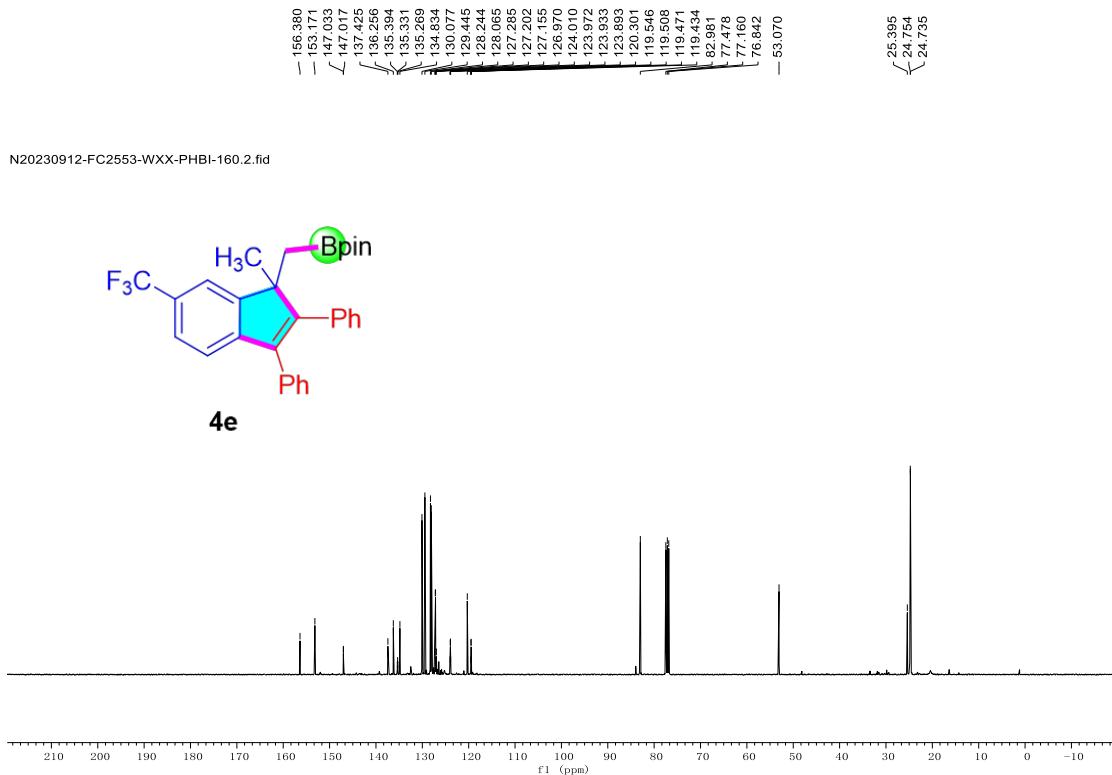
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4d**



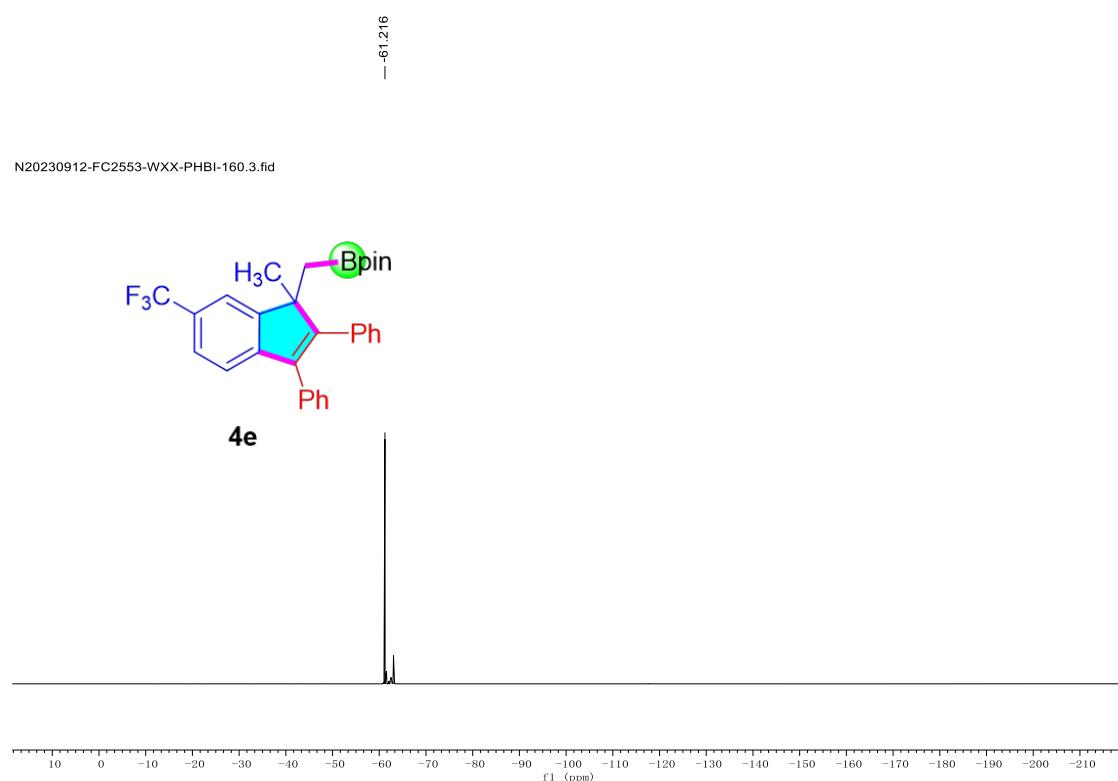
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4e**



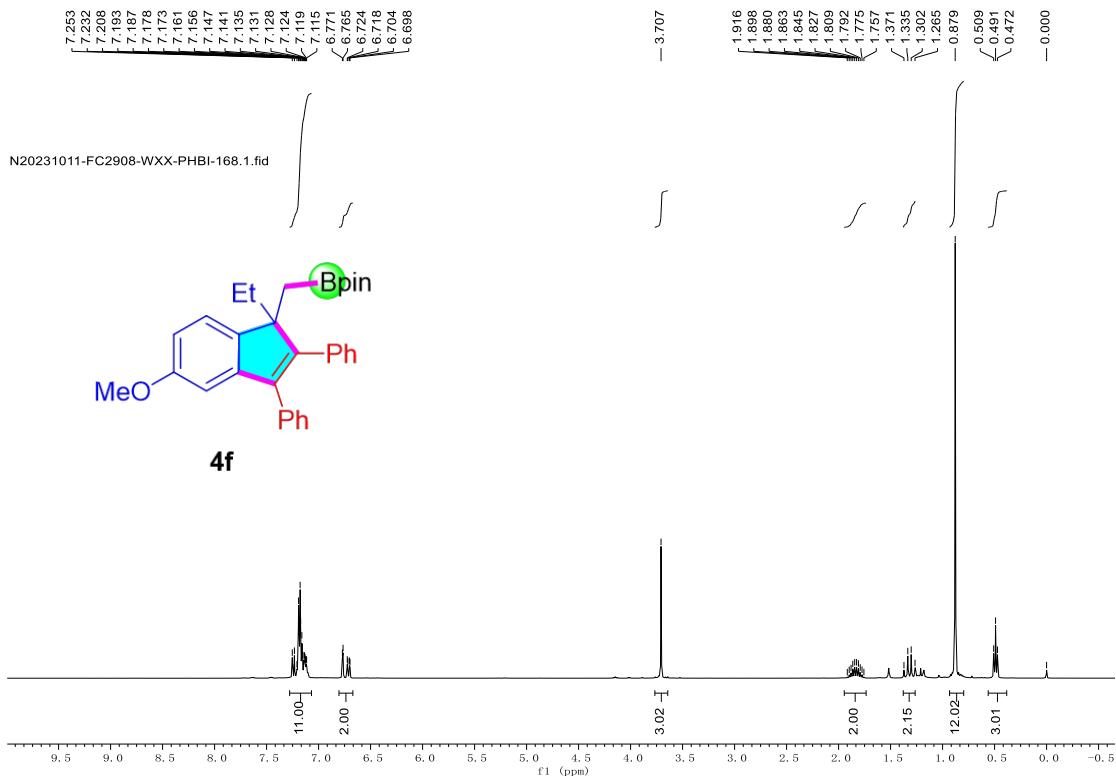
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4e**



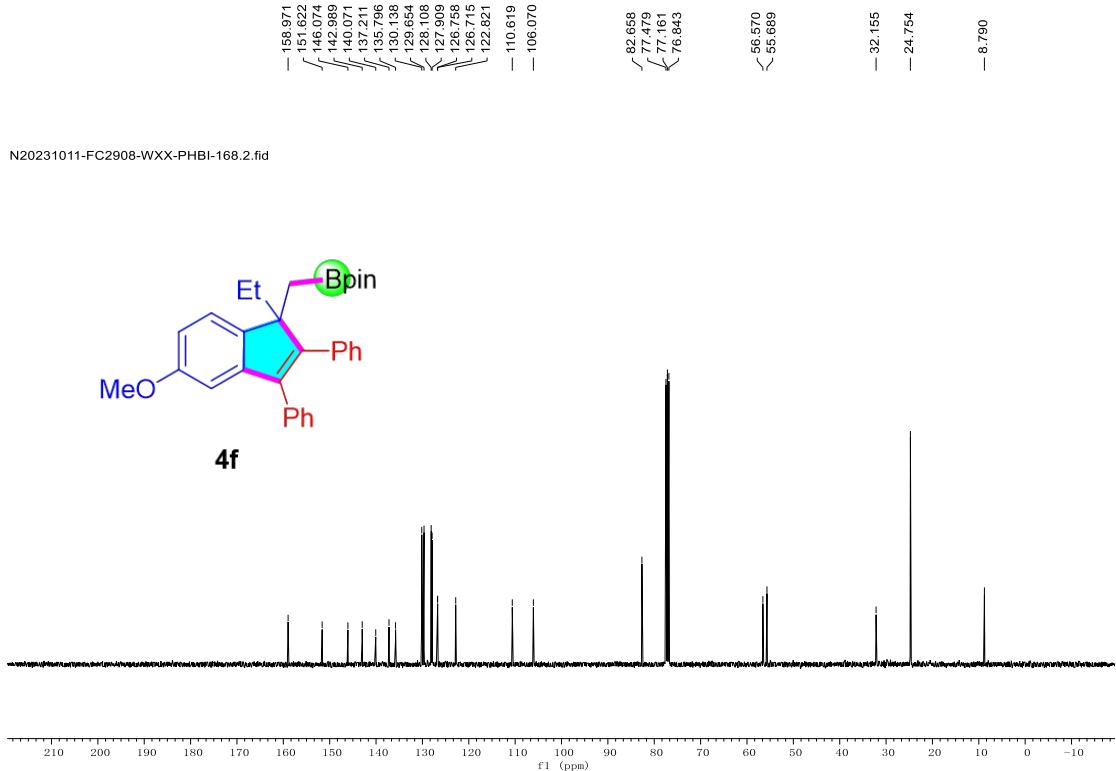
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4e**



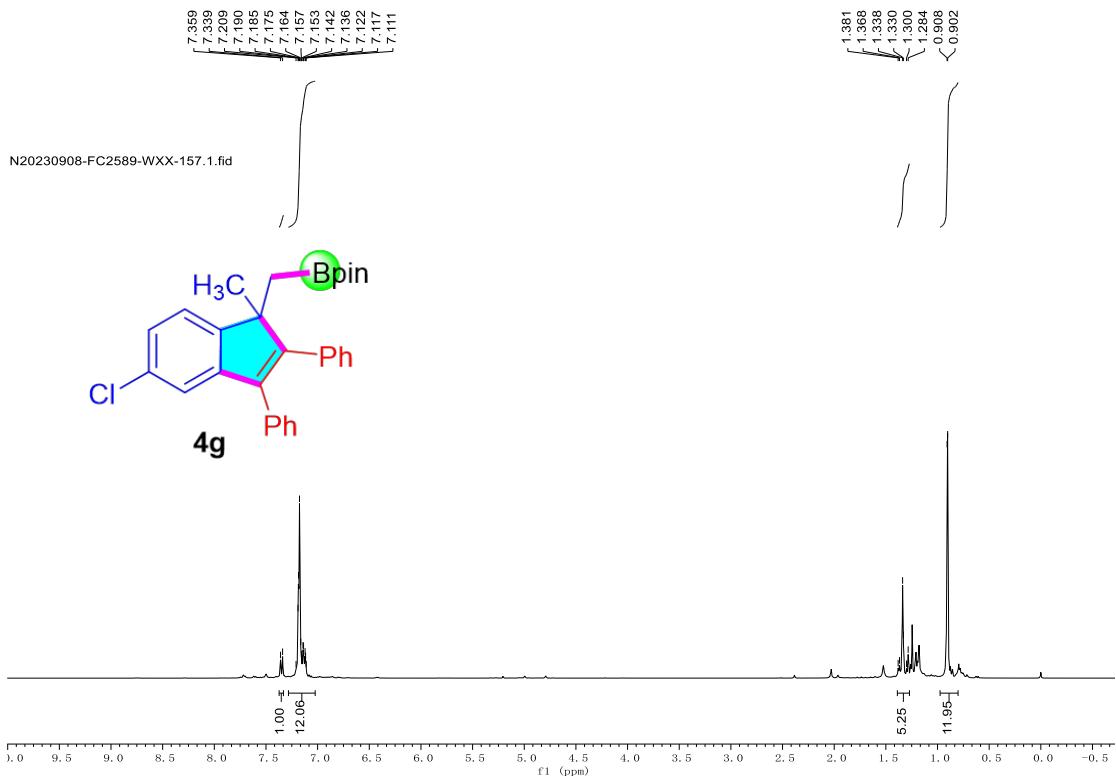
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4f**



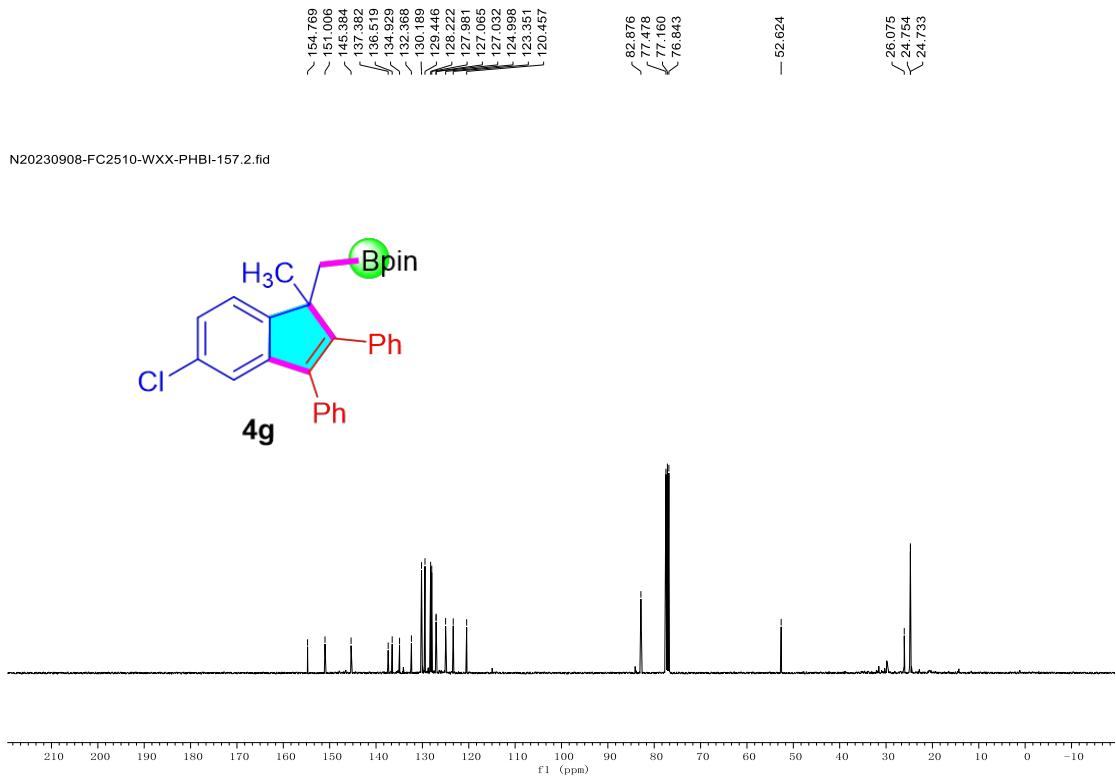
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4f**



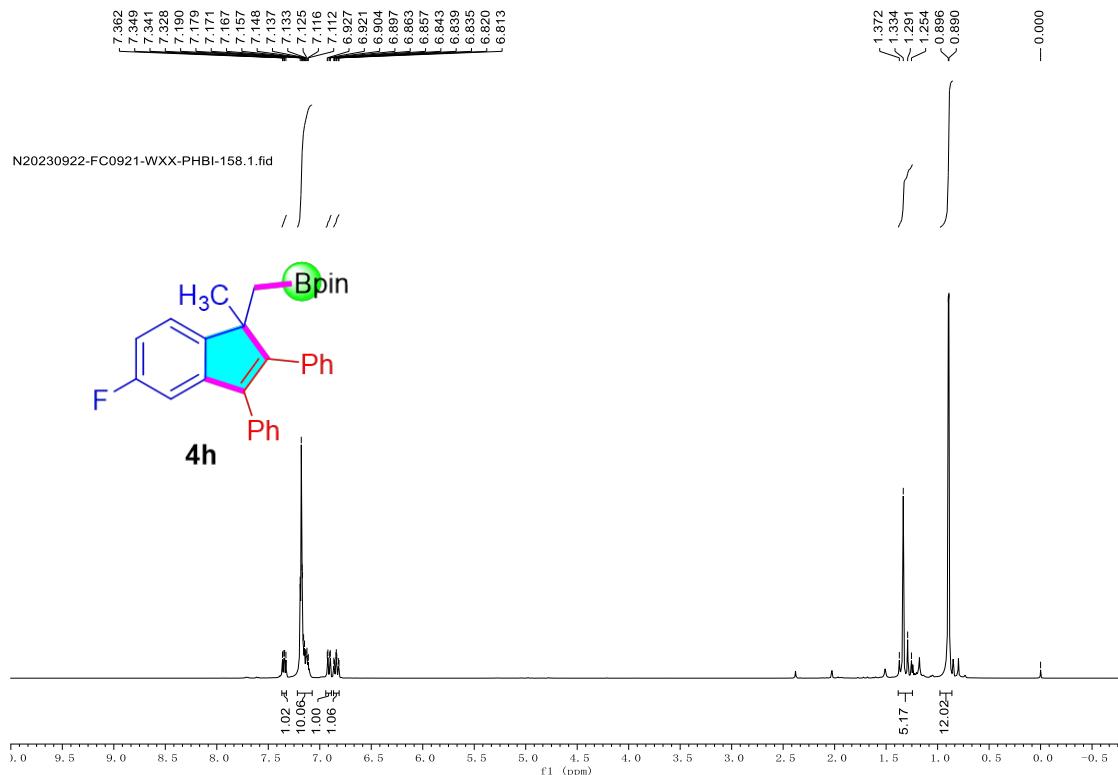
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4g**



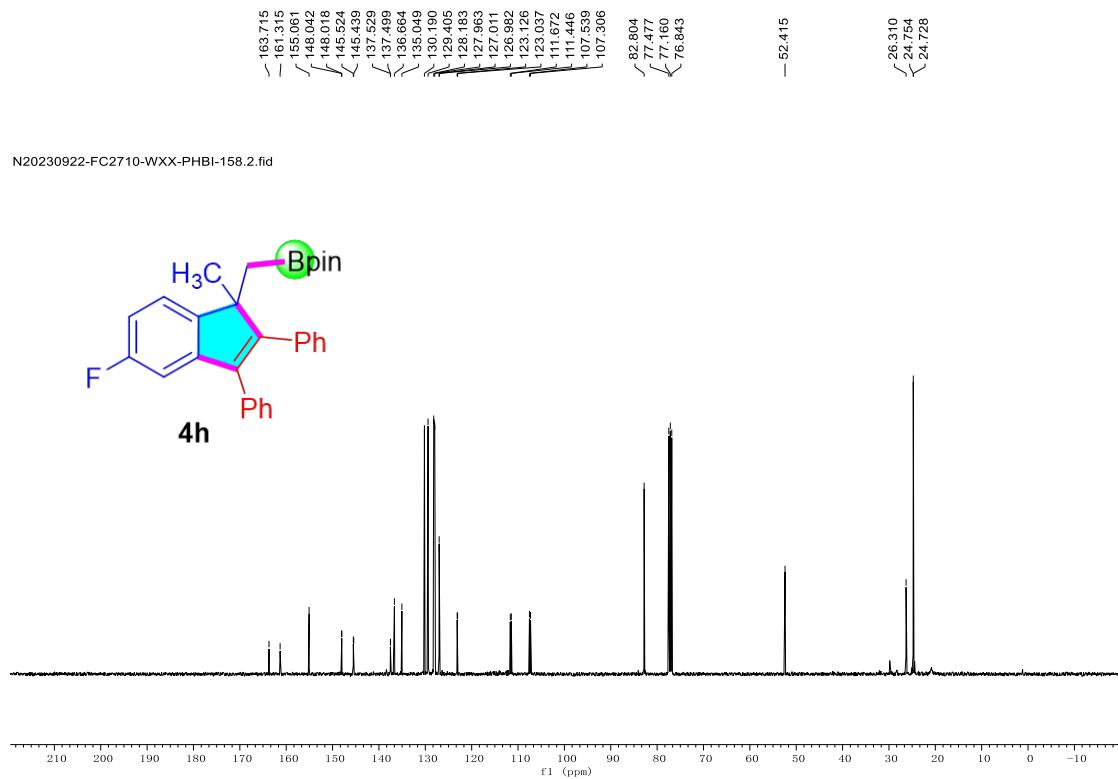
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4g**



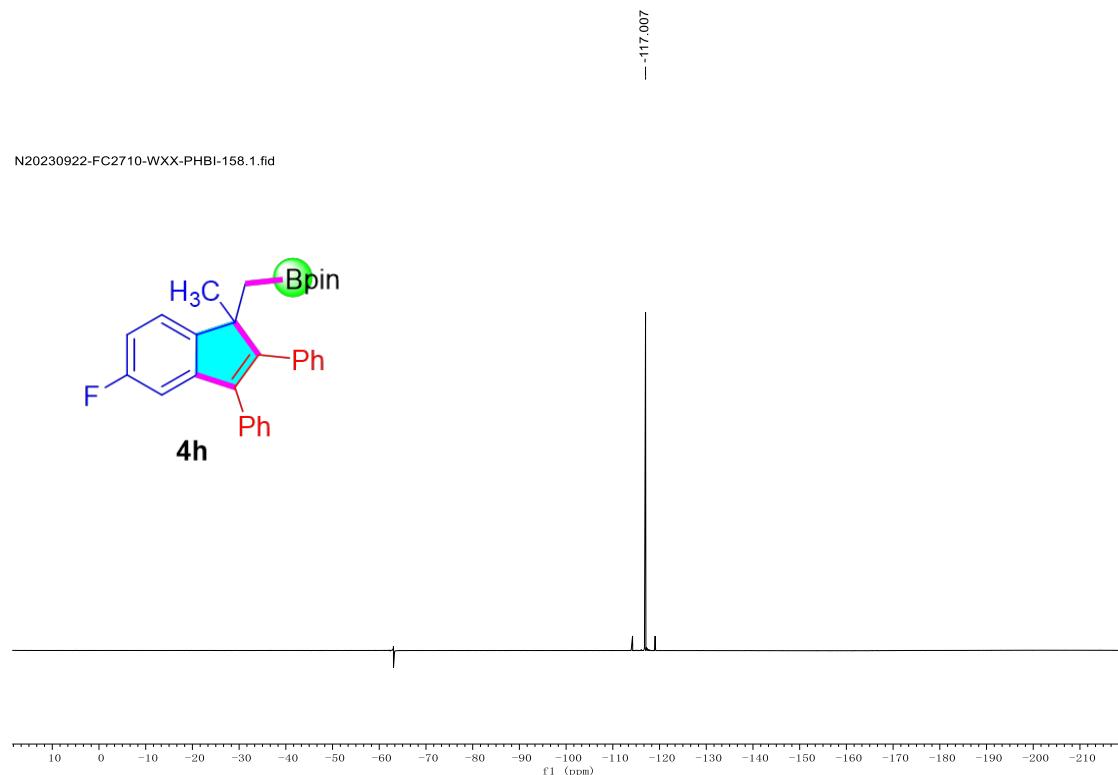
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4h**



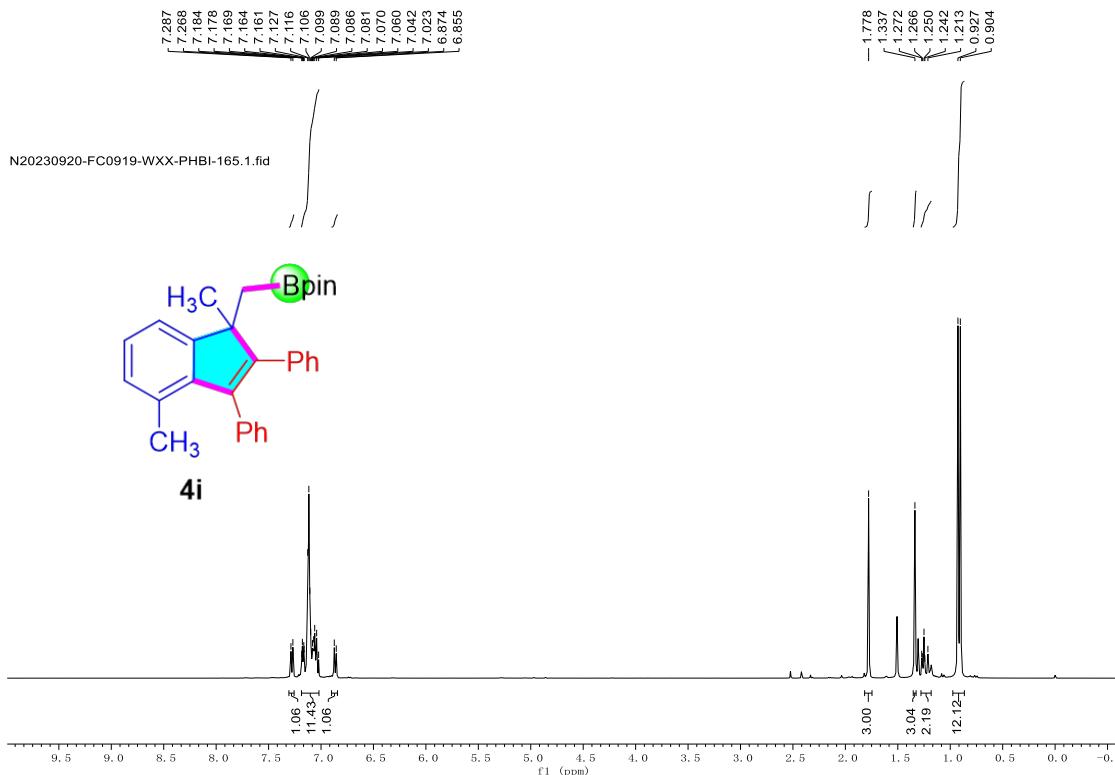
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4h**



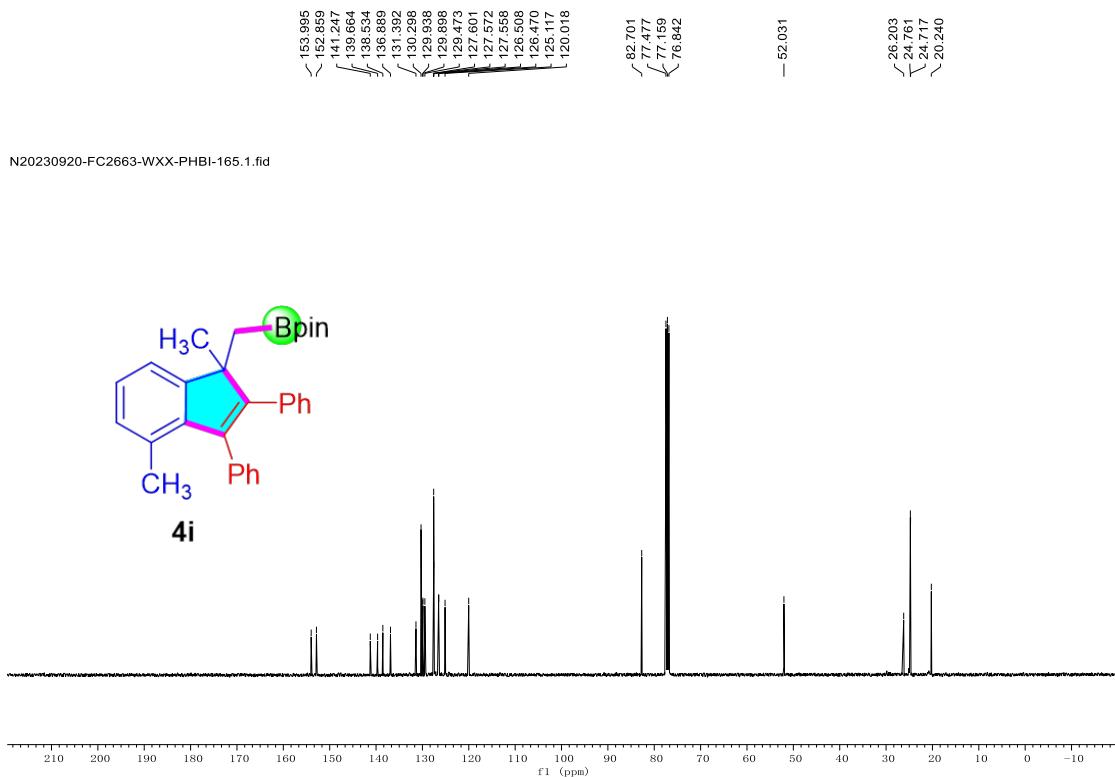
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4h**



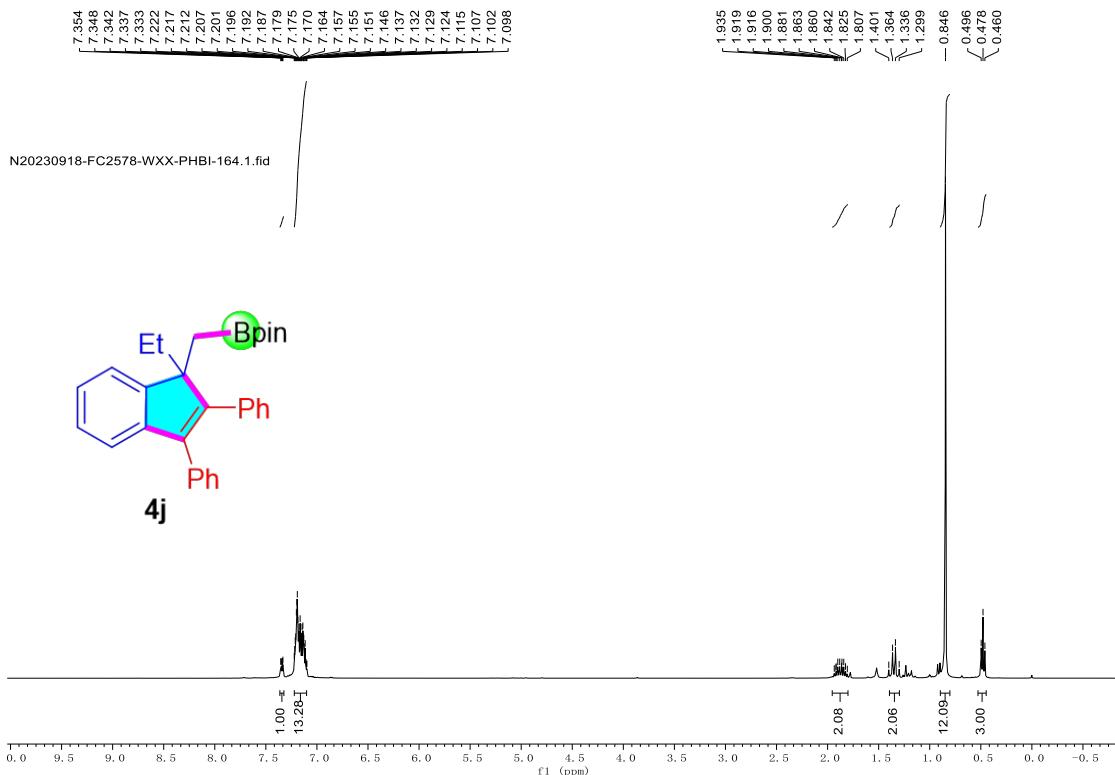
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4i**



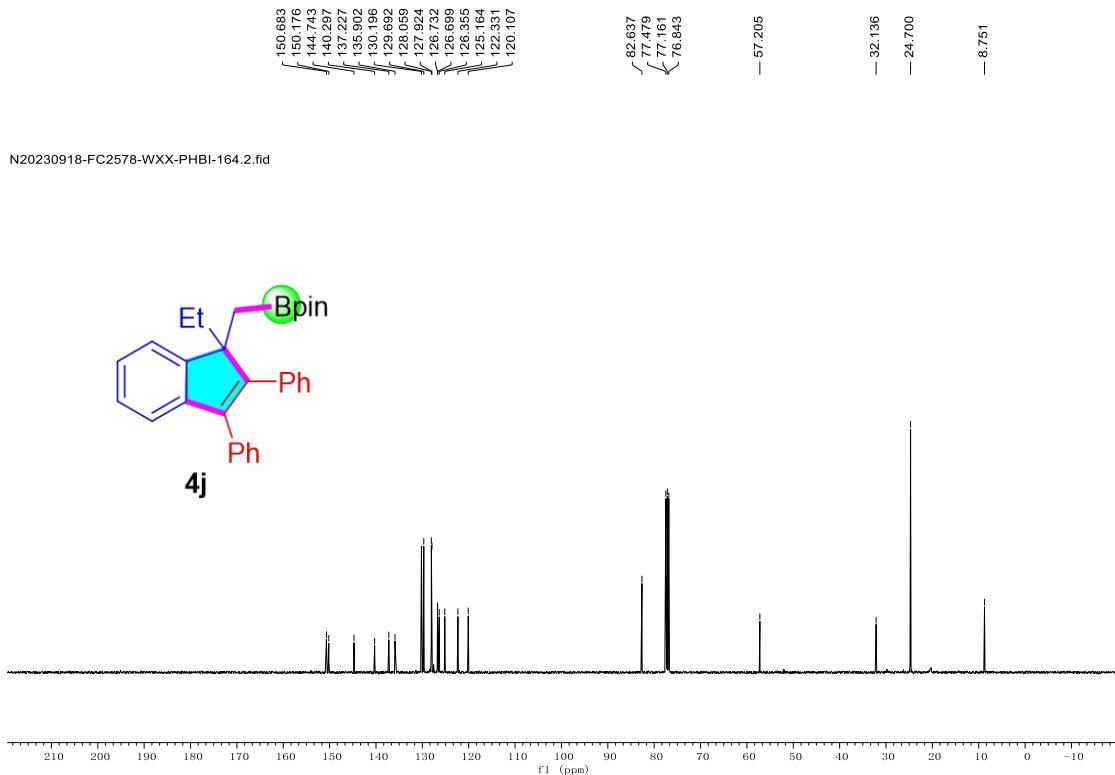
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4i**



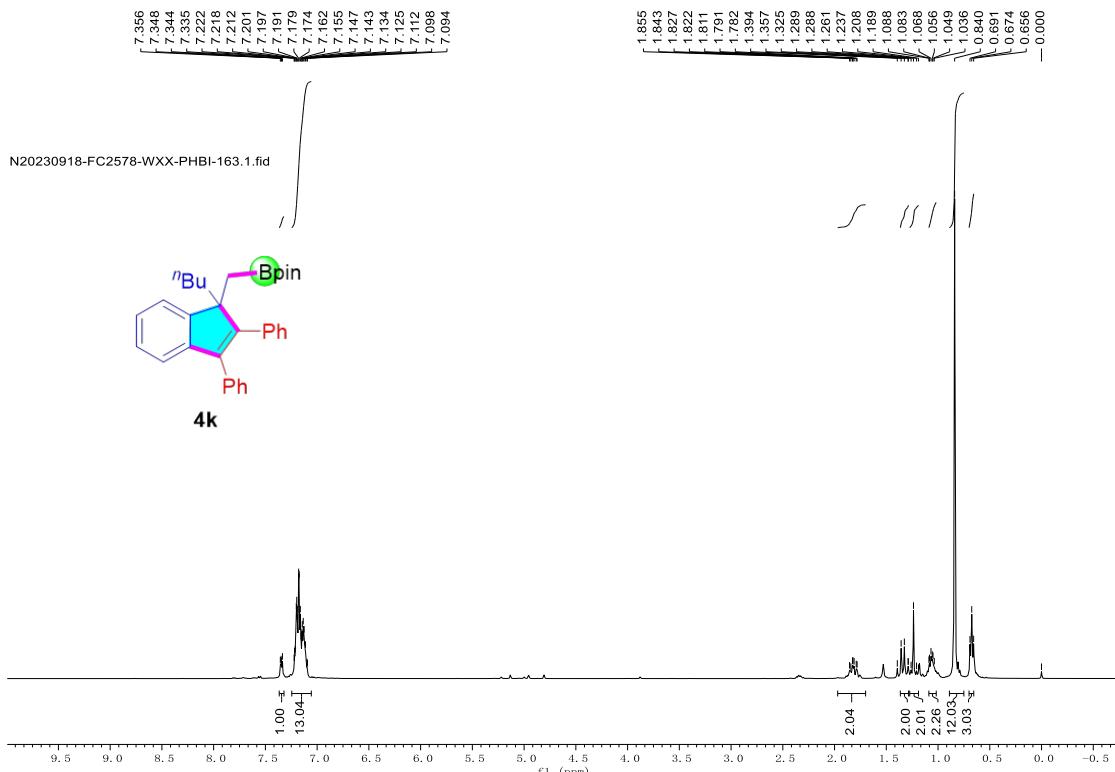
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4j**



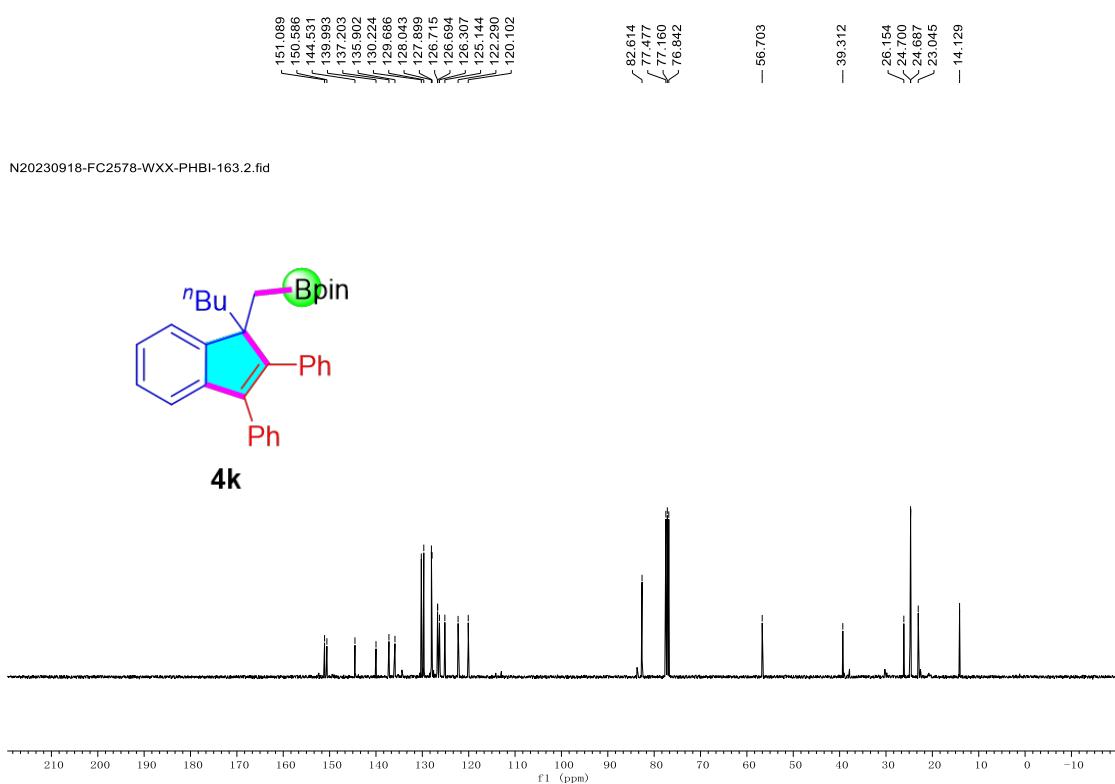
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4j**



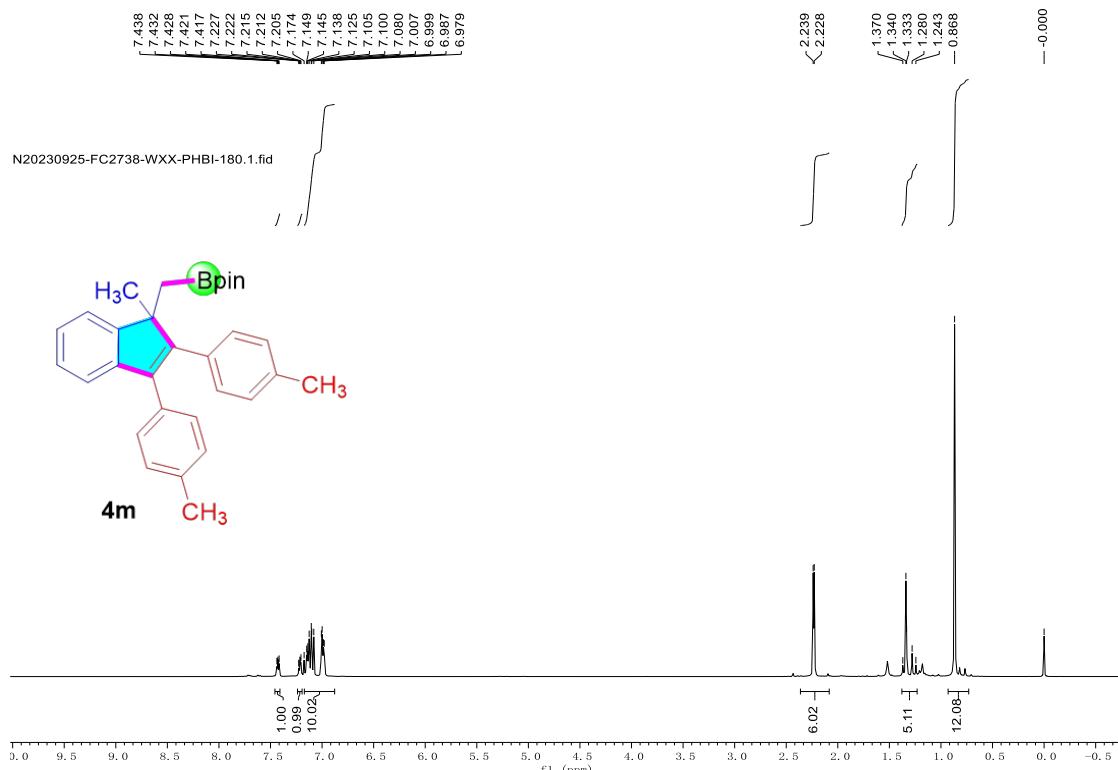
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4k**



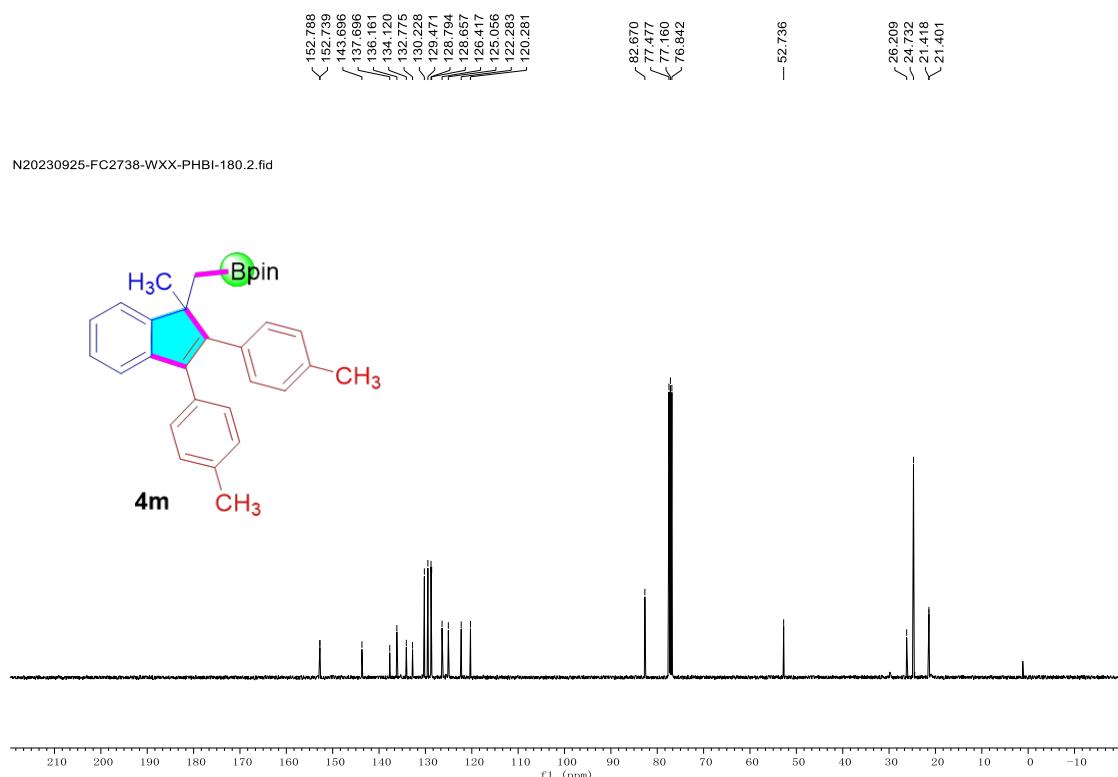
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4k**



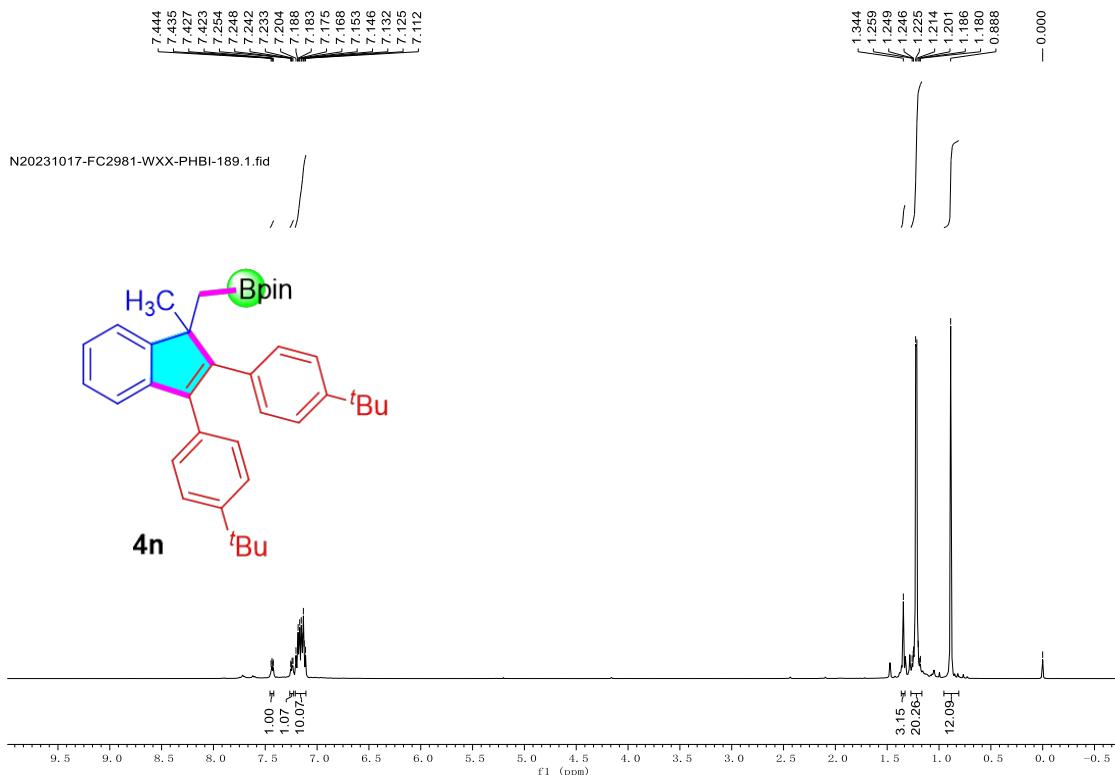
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4m**



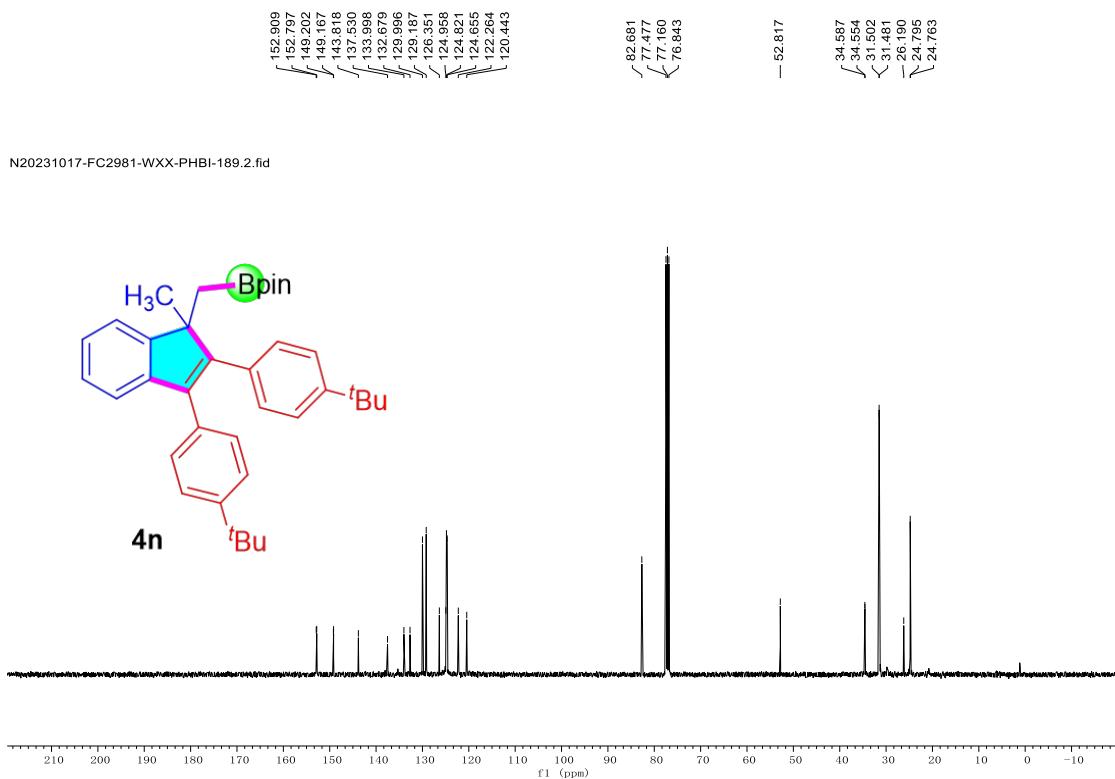
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4m**



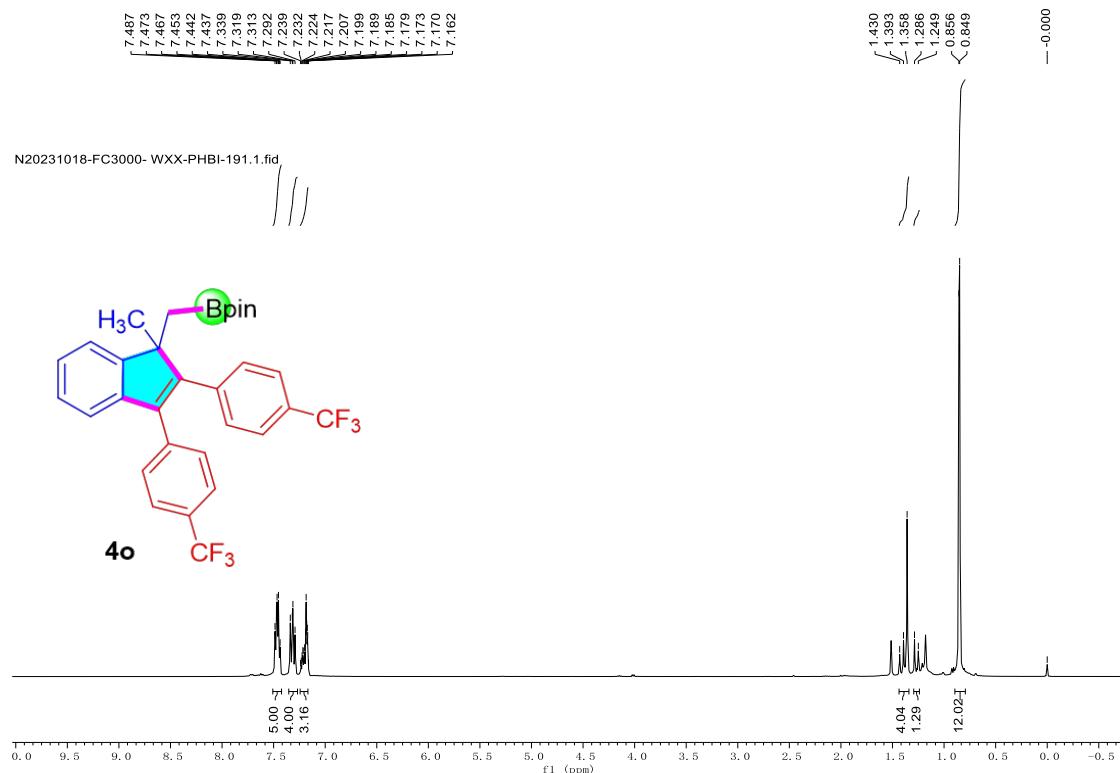
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4n**



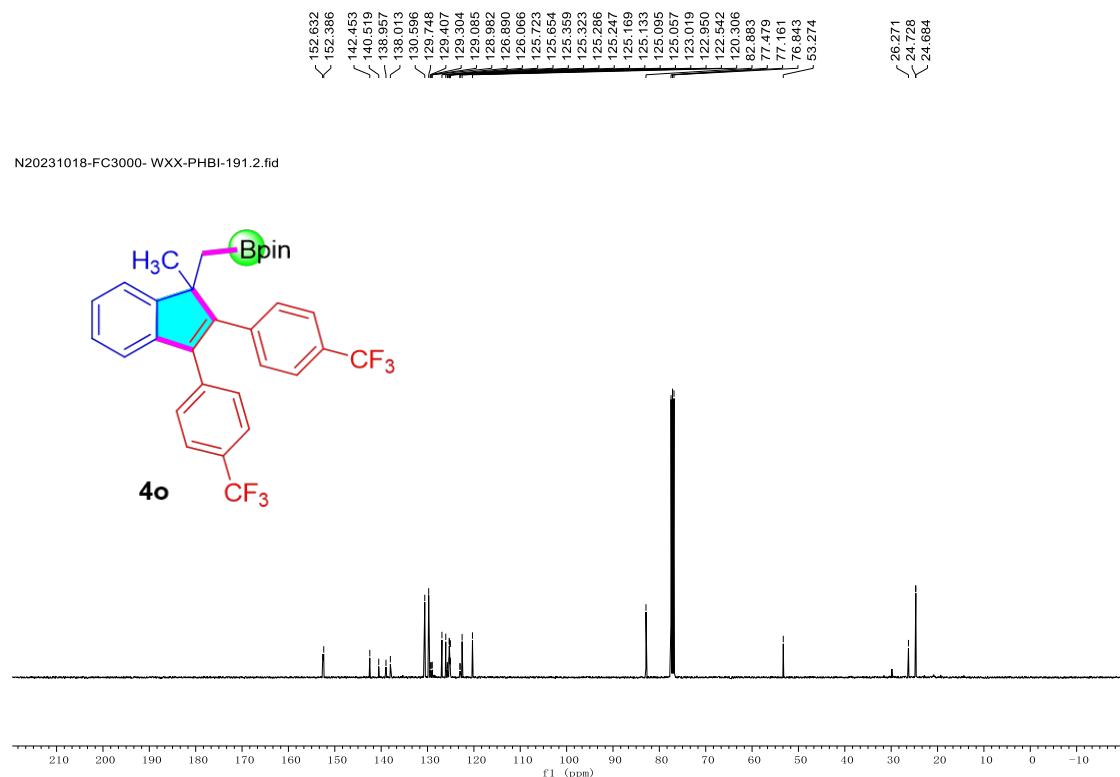
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4n**



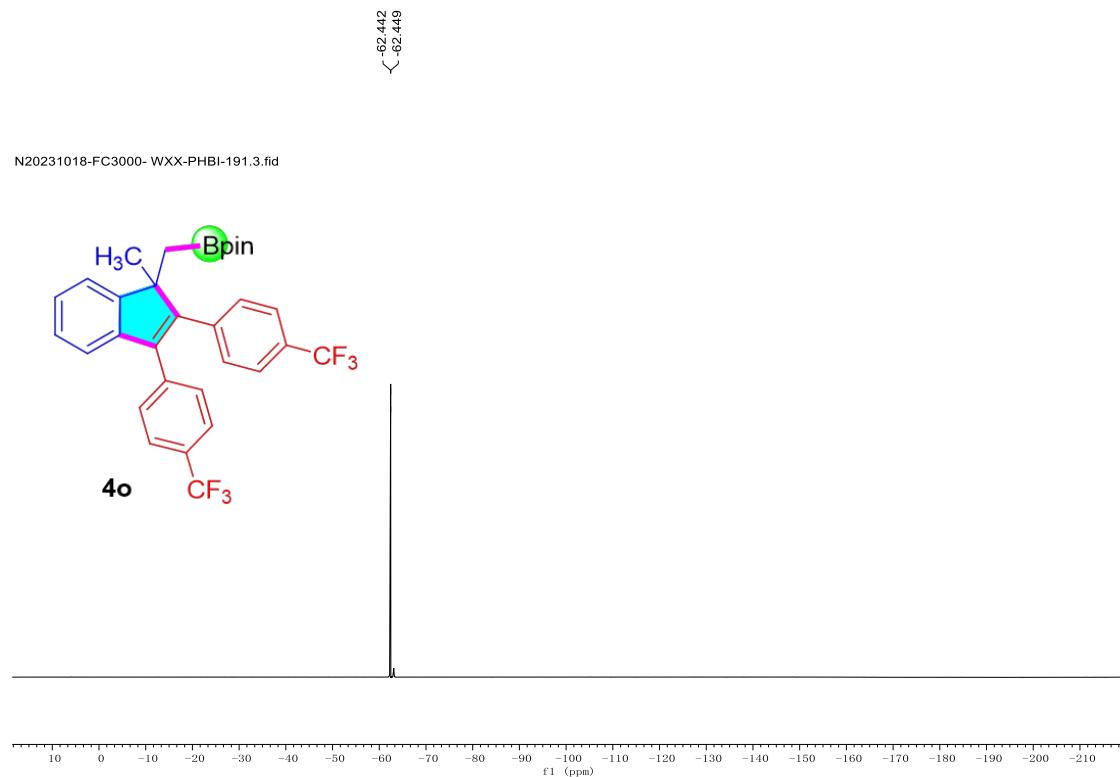
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4o**



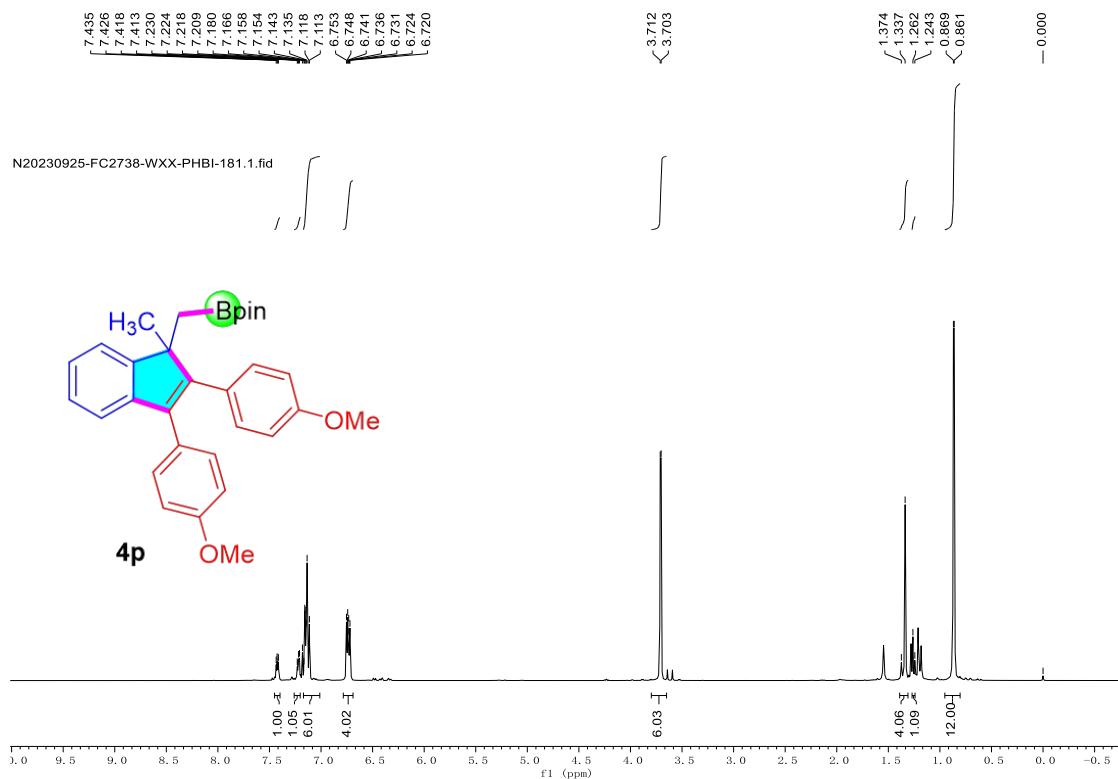
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4o**



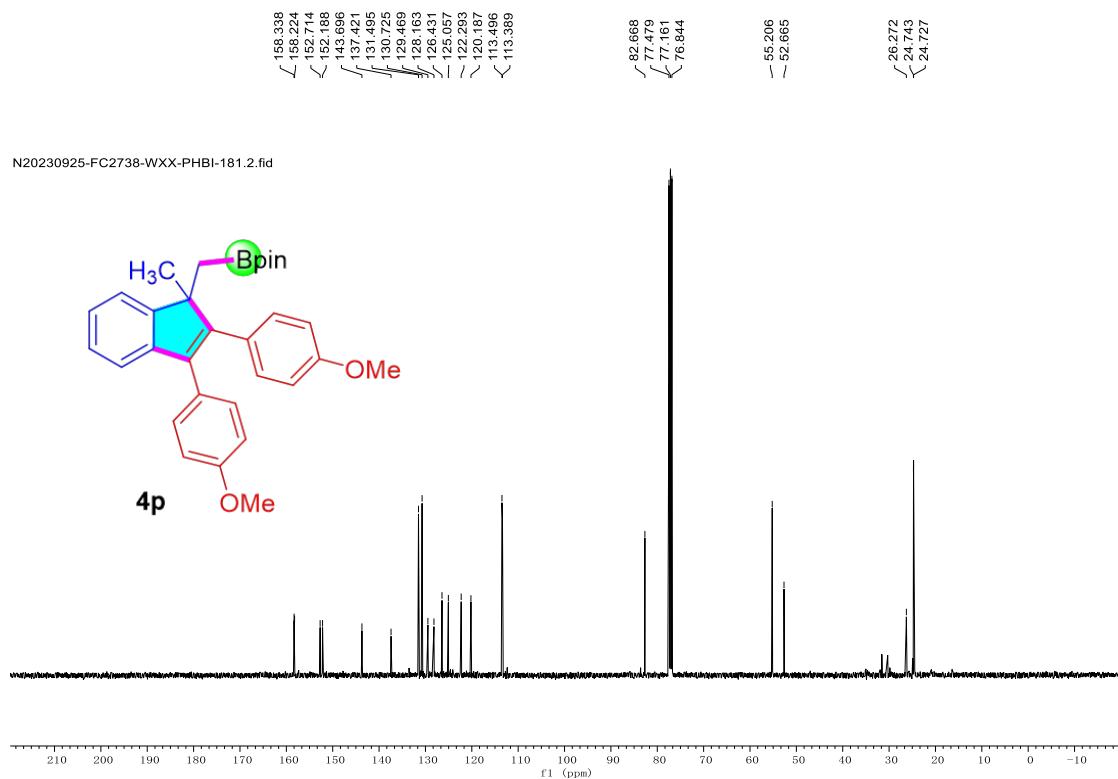
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4o**



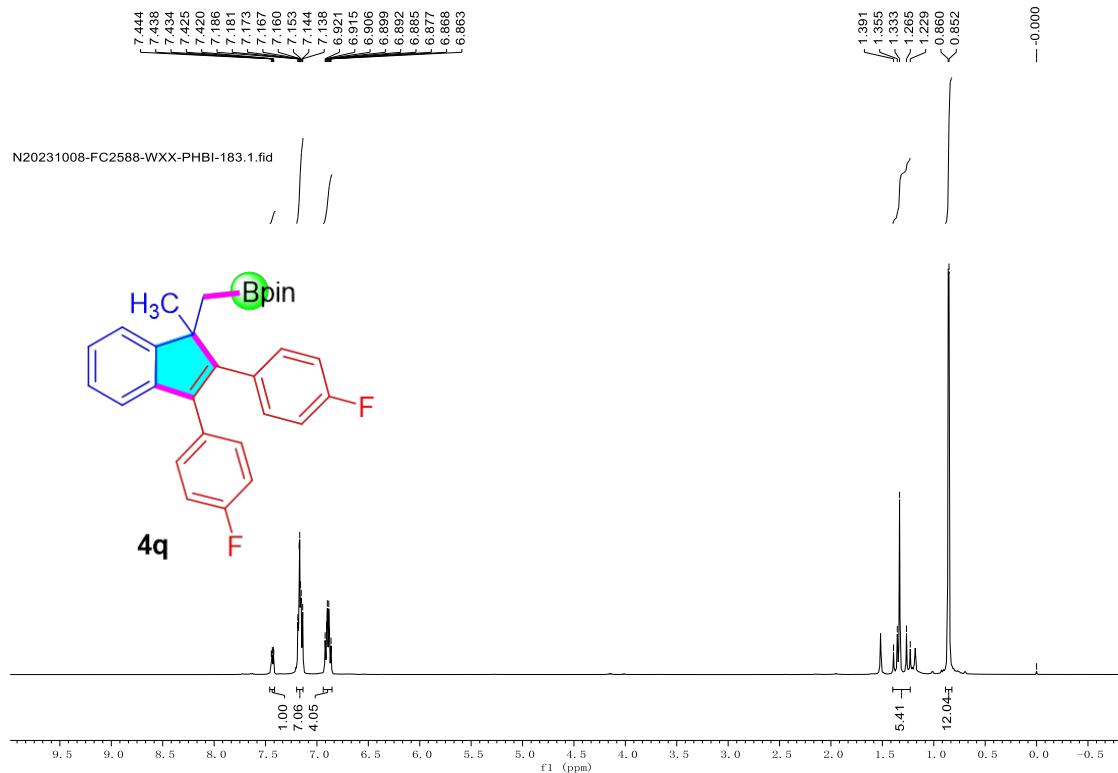
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4p**



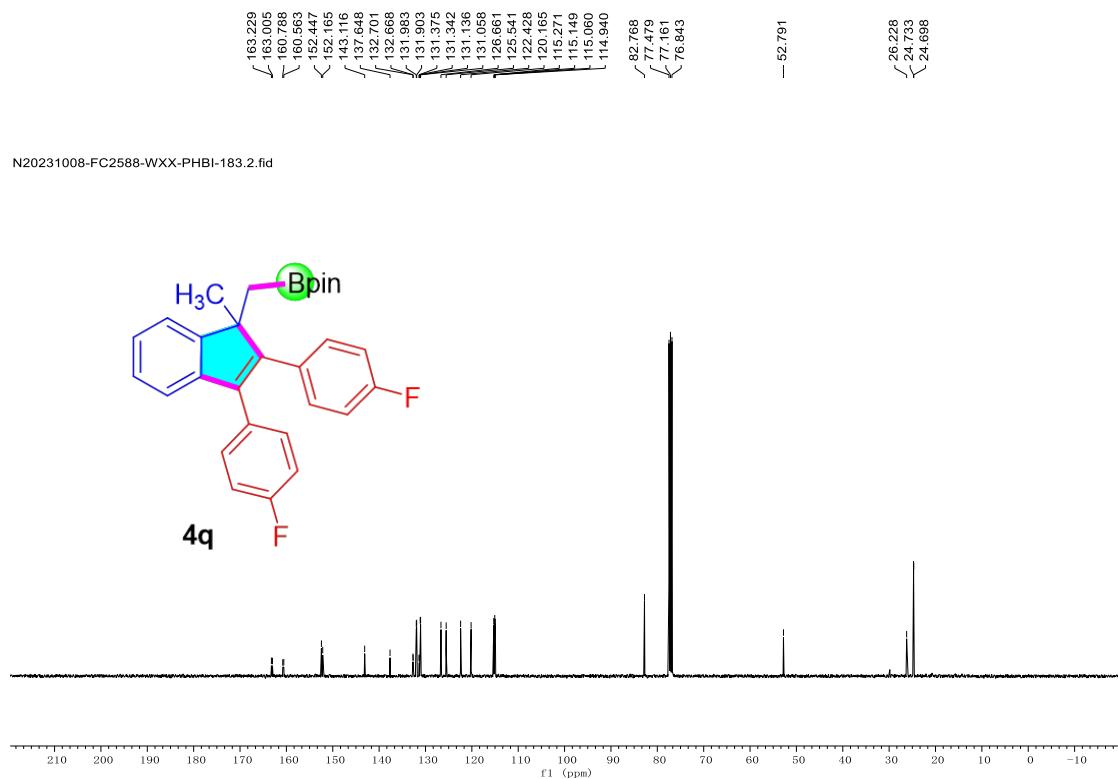
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4p**



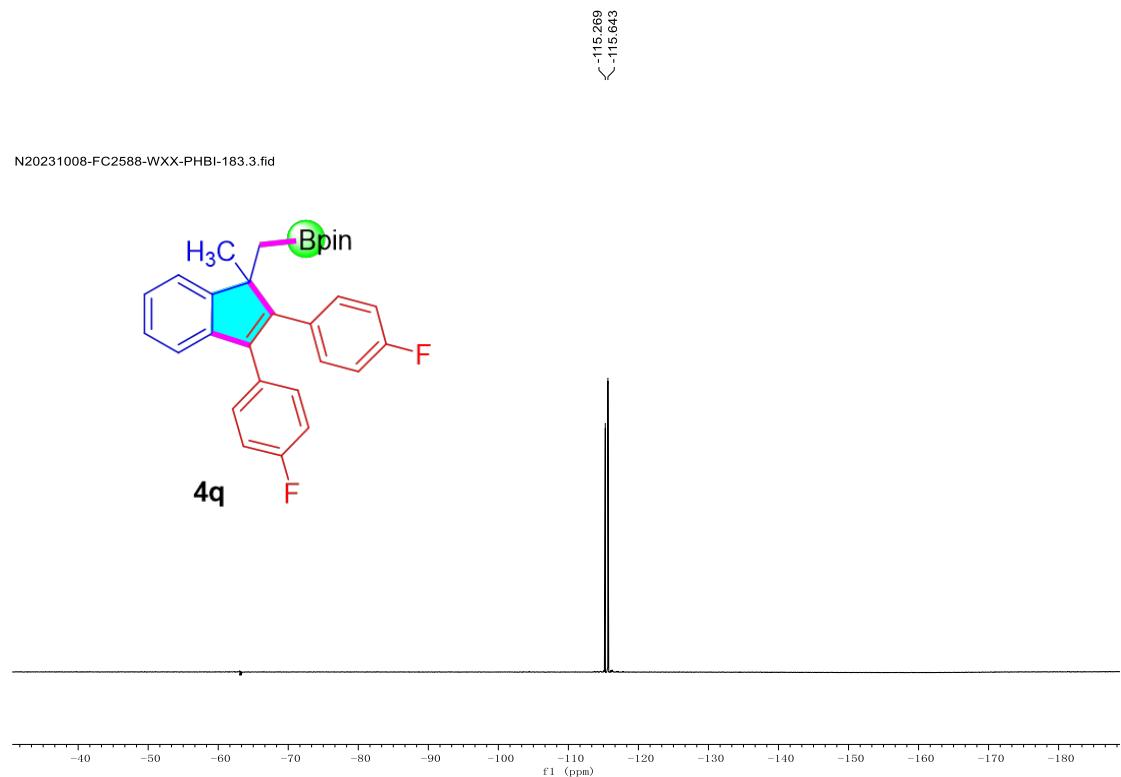
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4q**



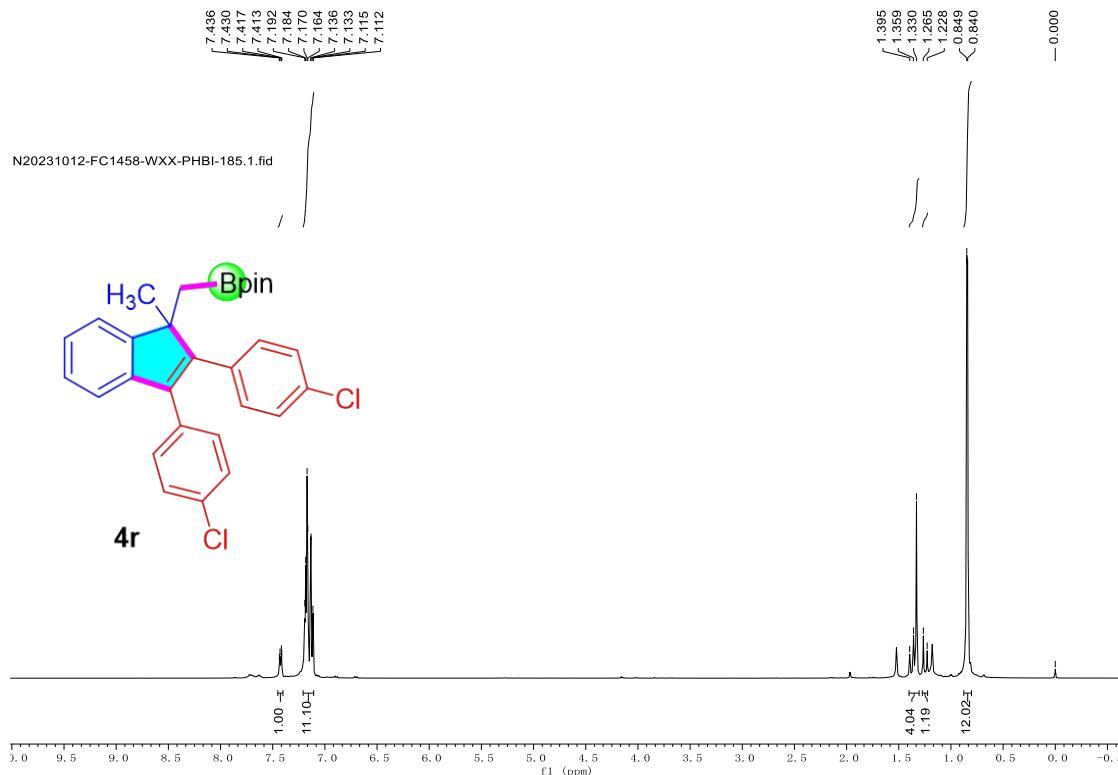
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4q**



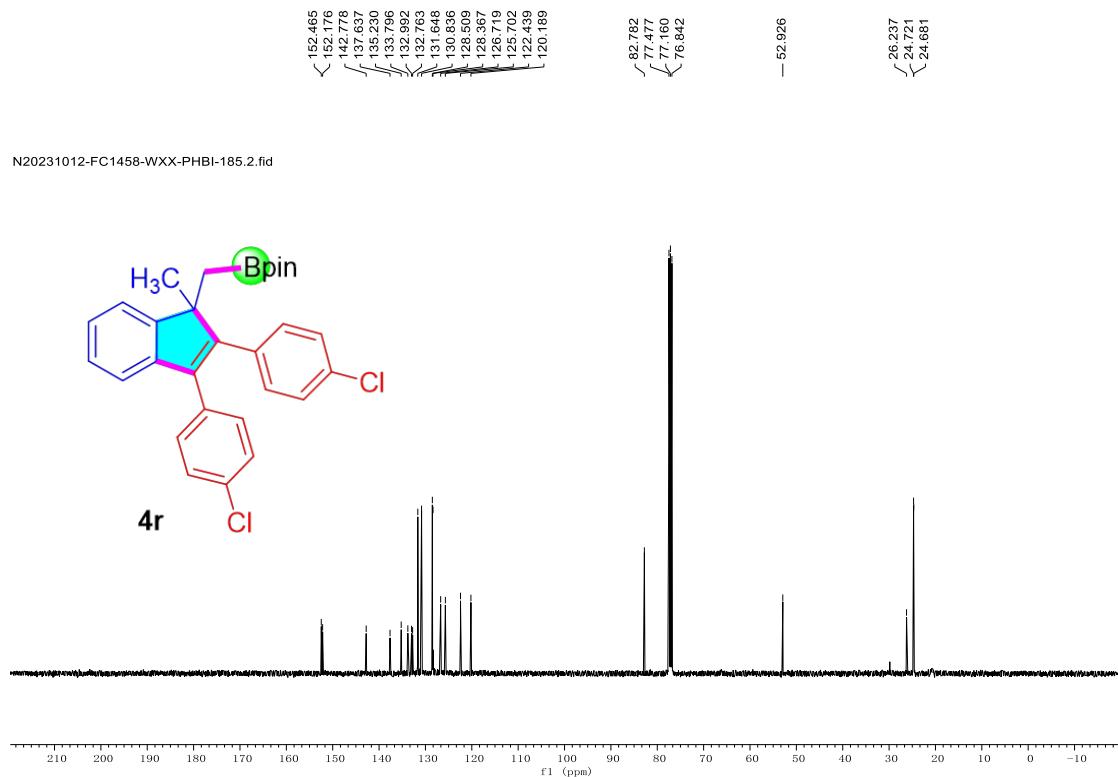
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4q**



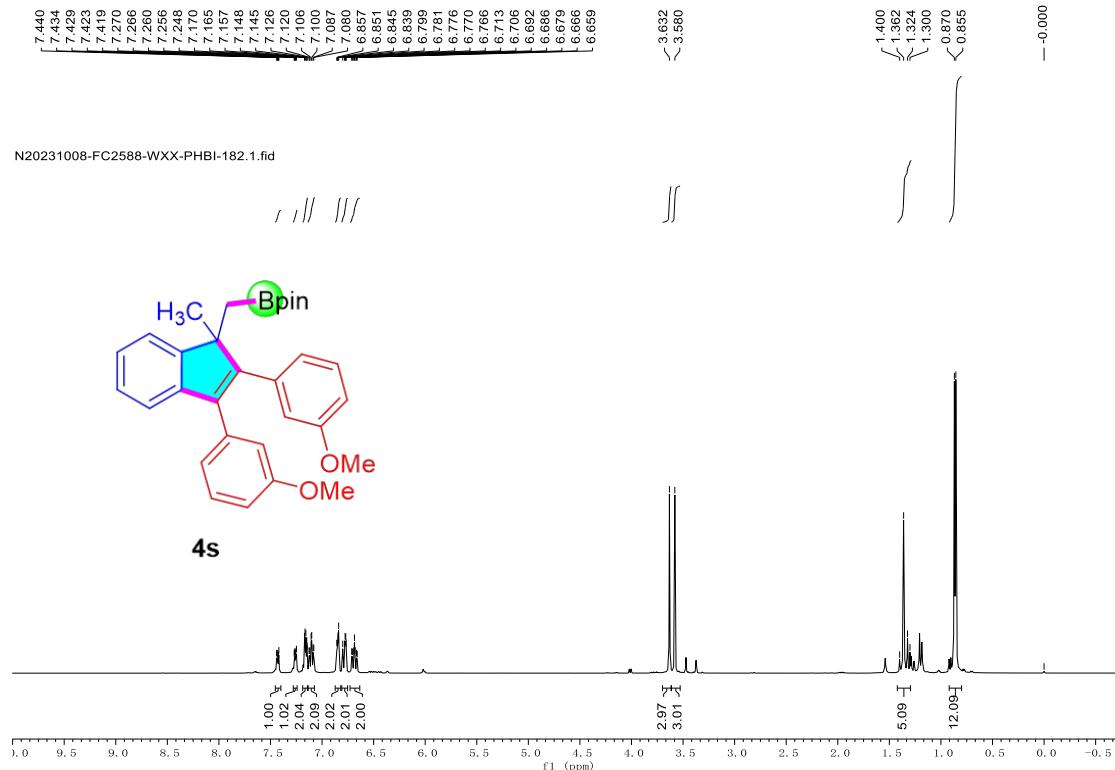
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4r**



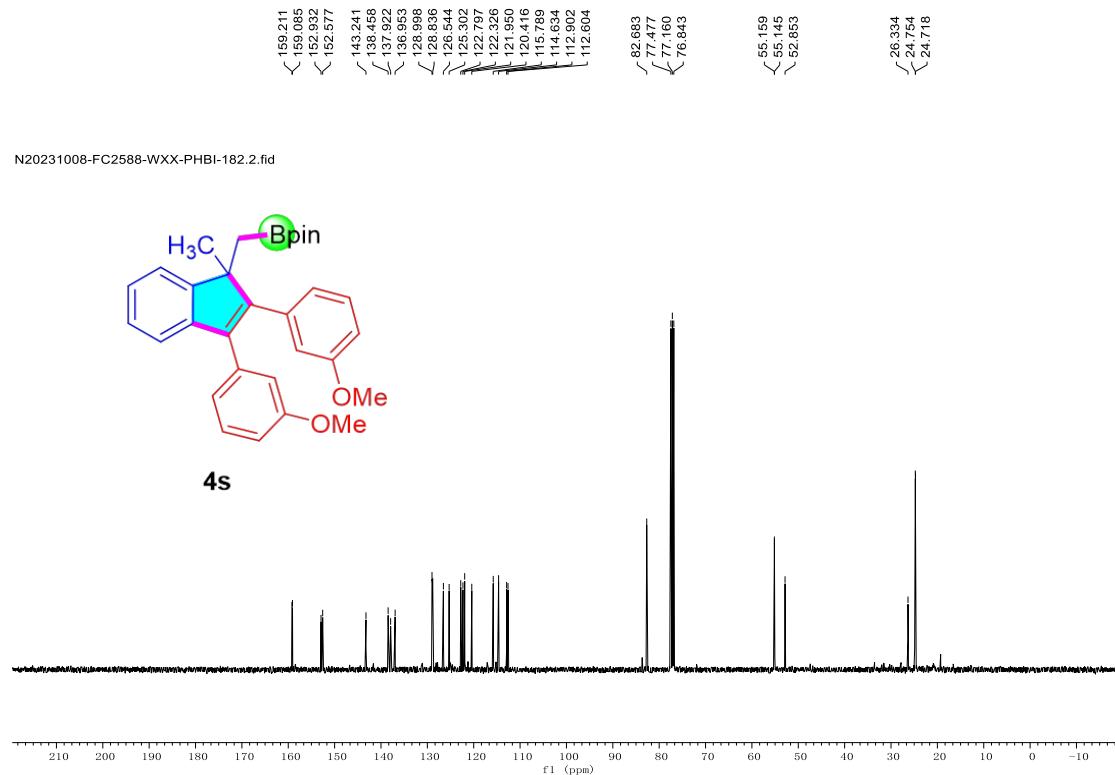
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4r**



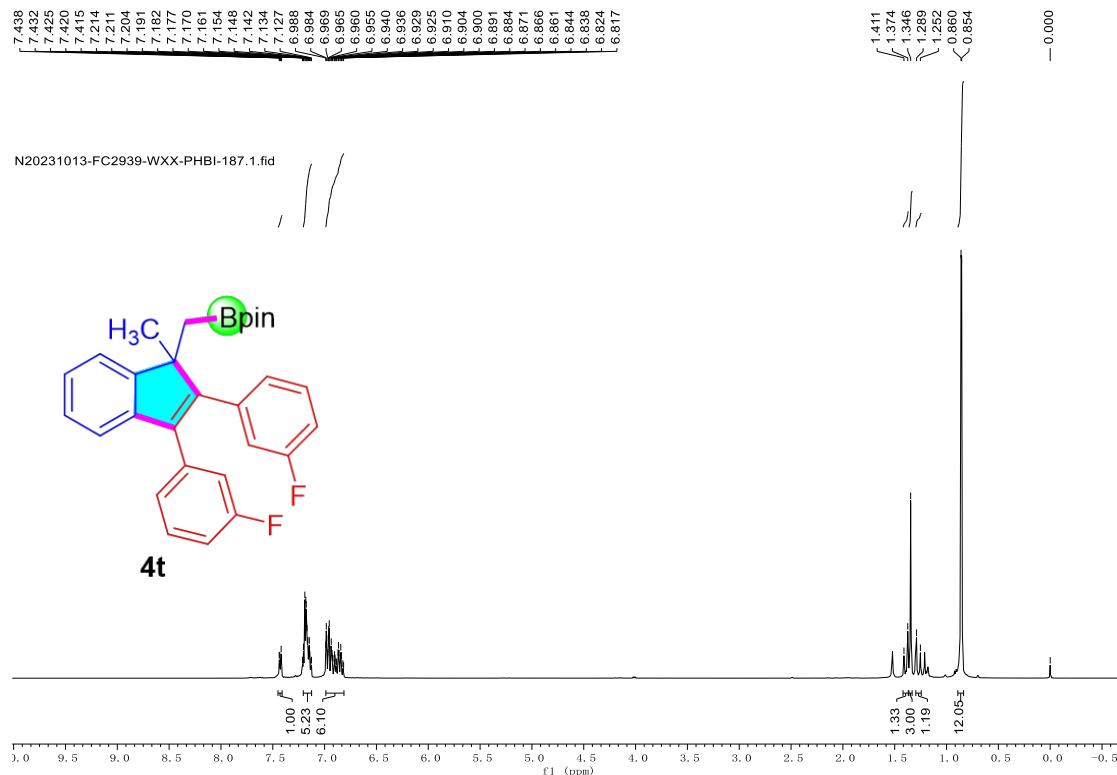
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4s**



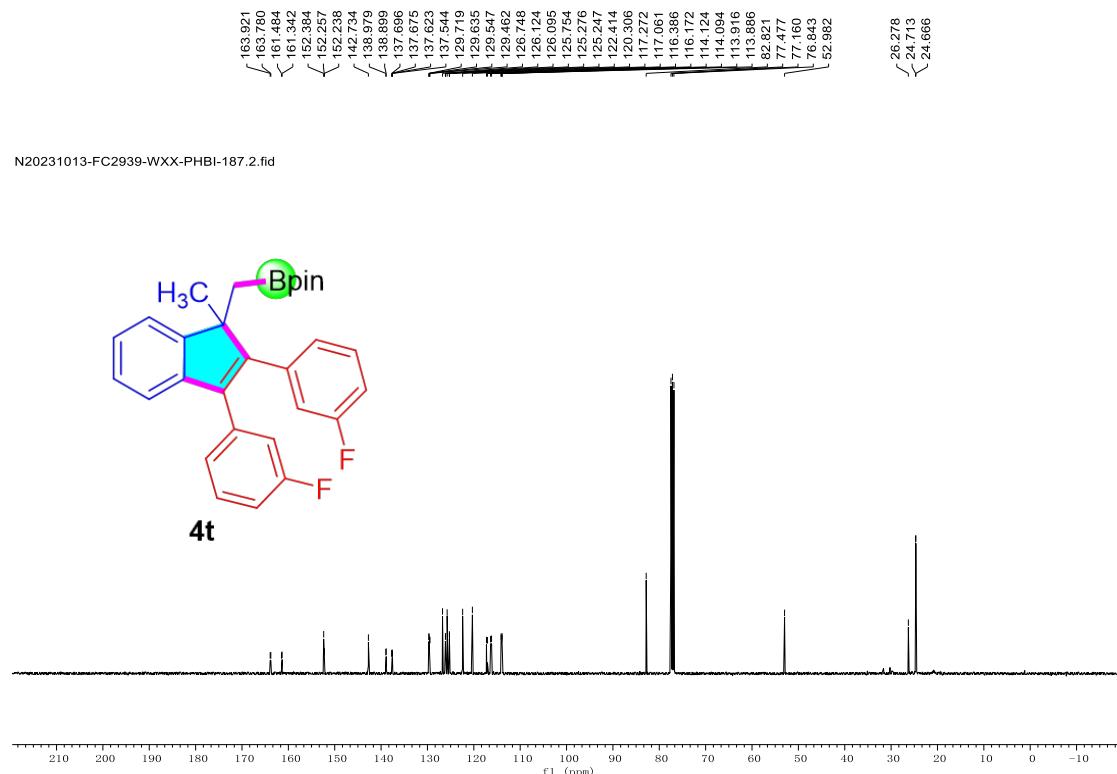
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4s**



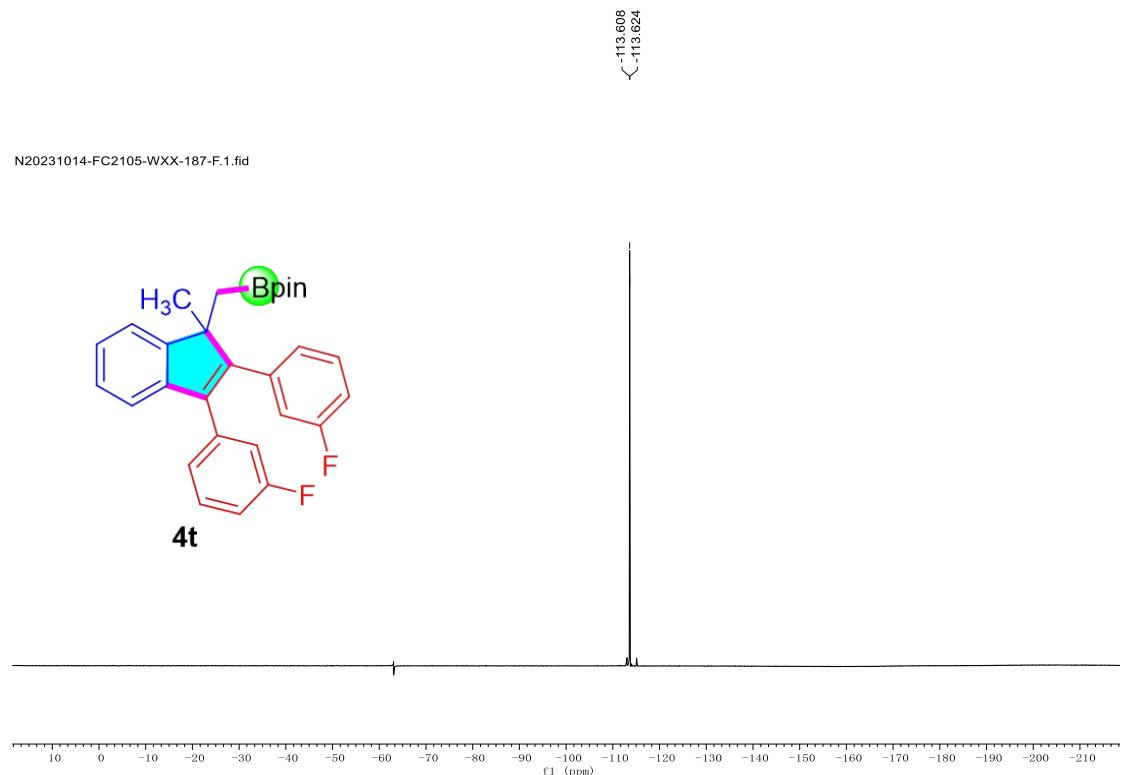
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4t**



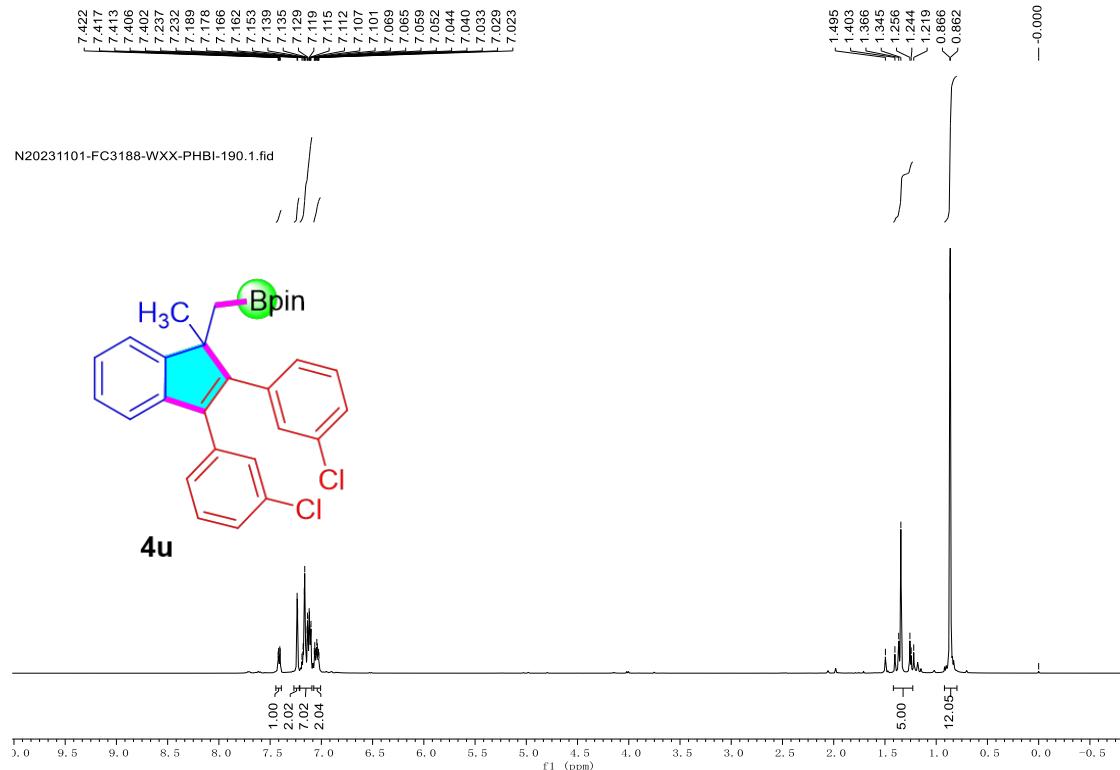
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4t**



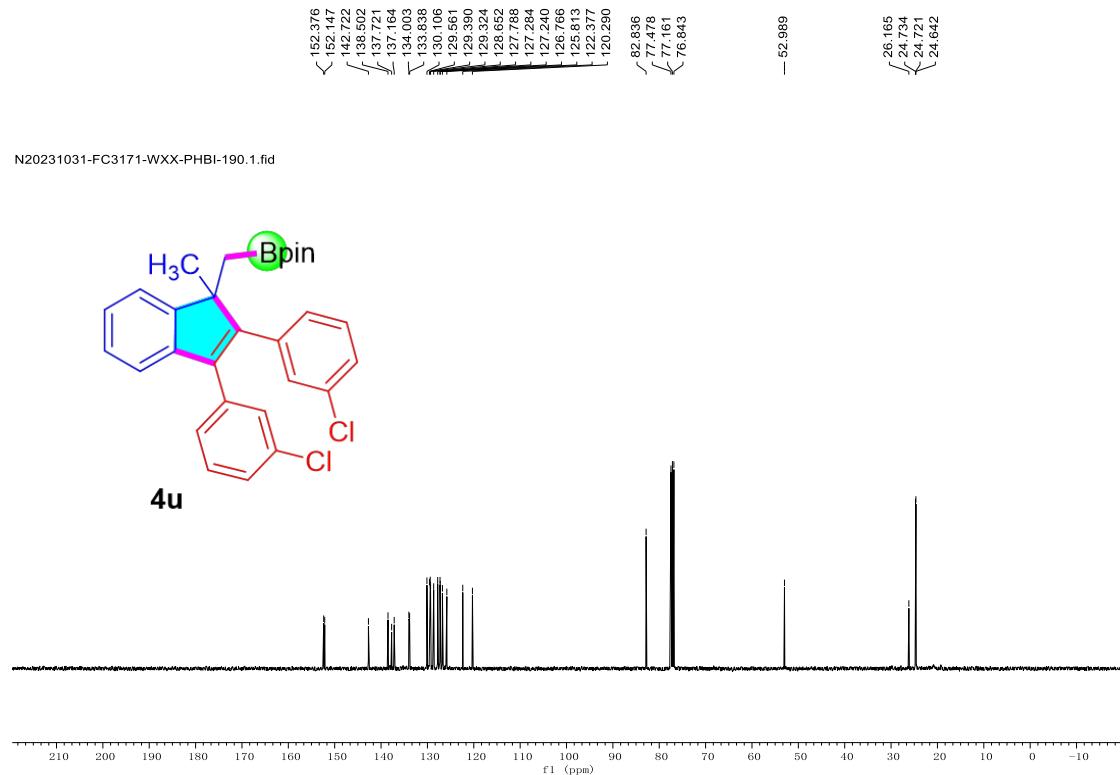
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4t**



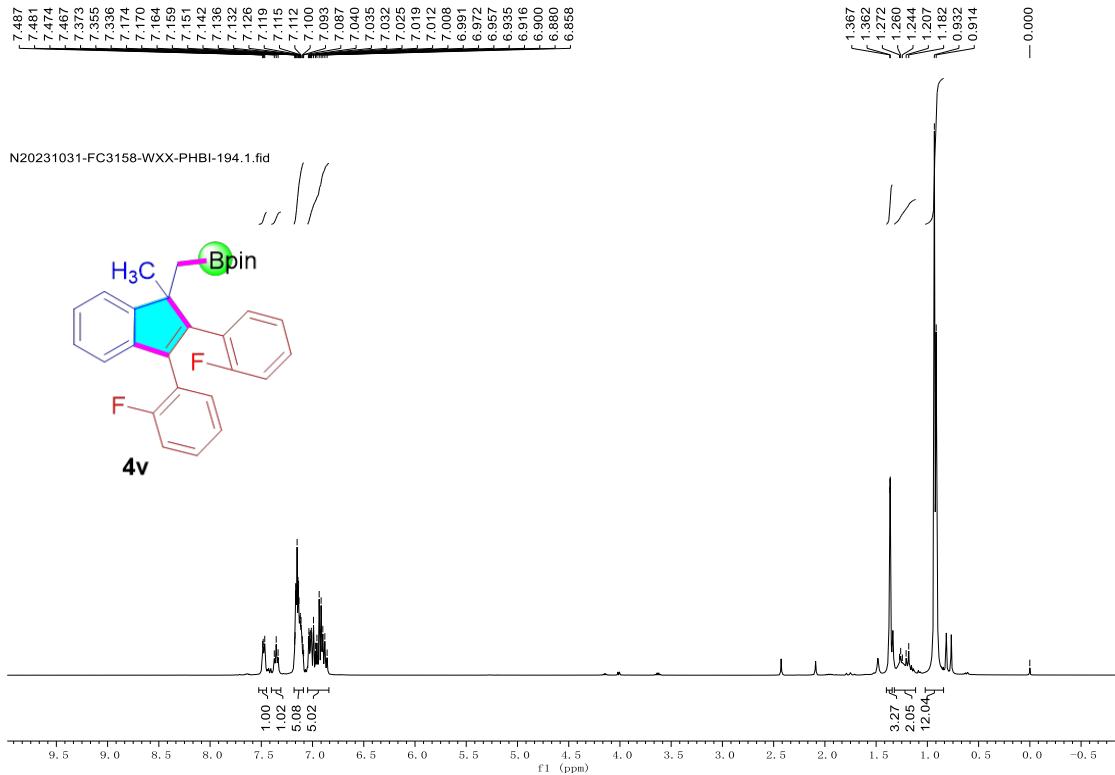
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4u**



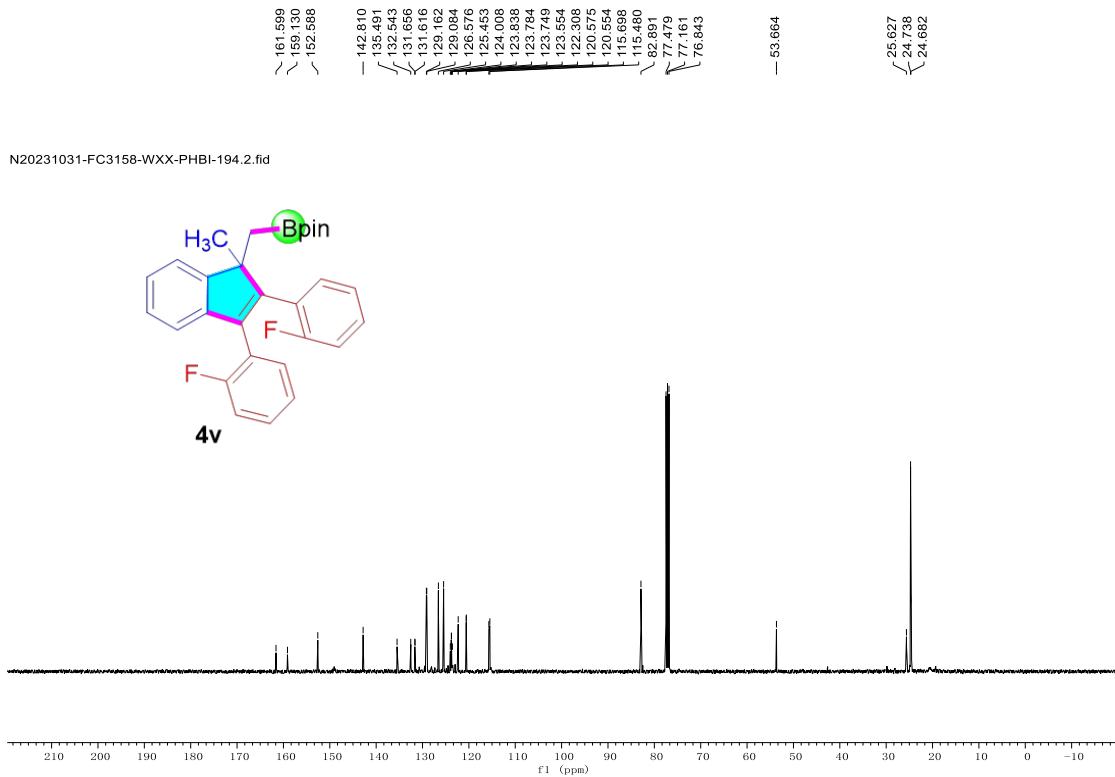
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4u**



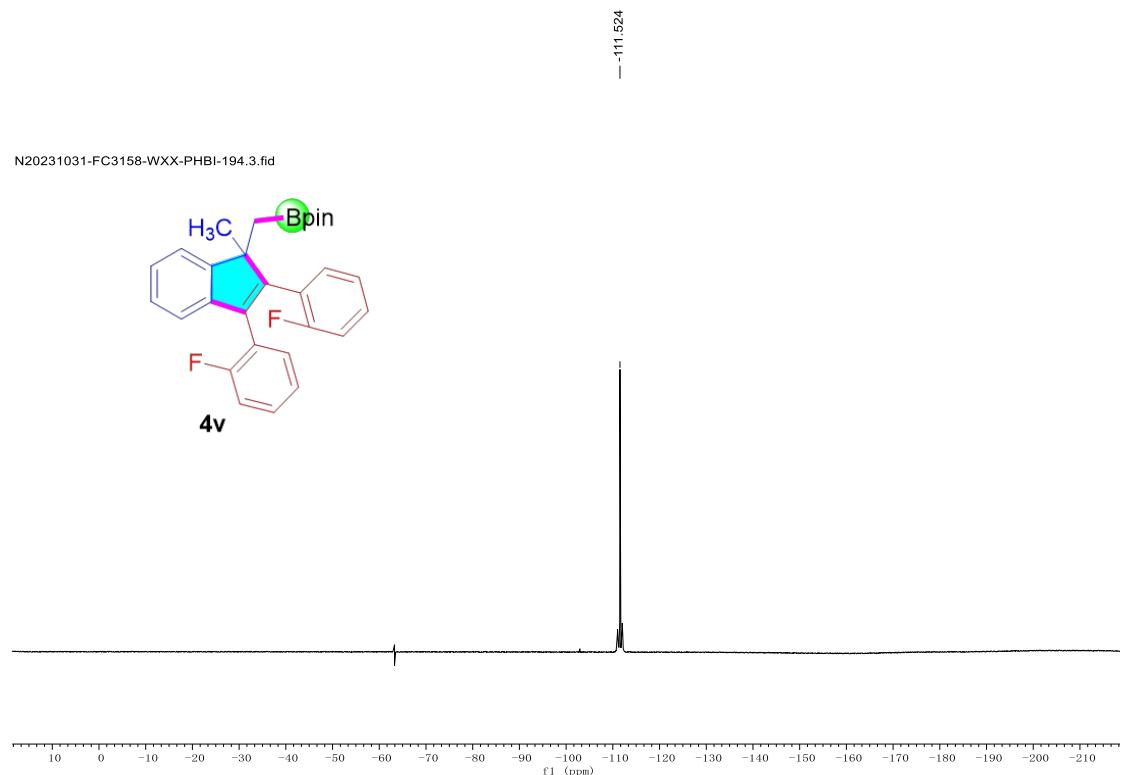
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4v**



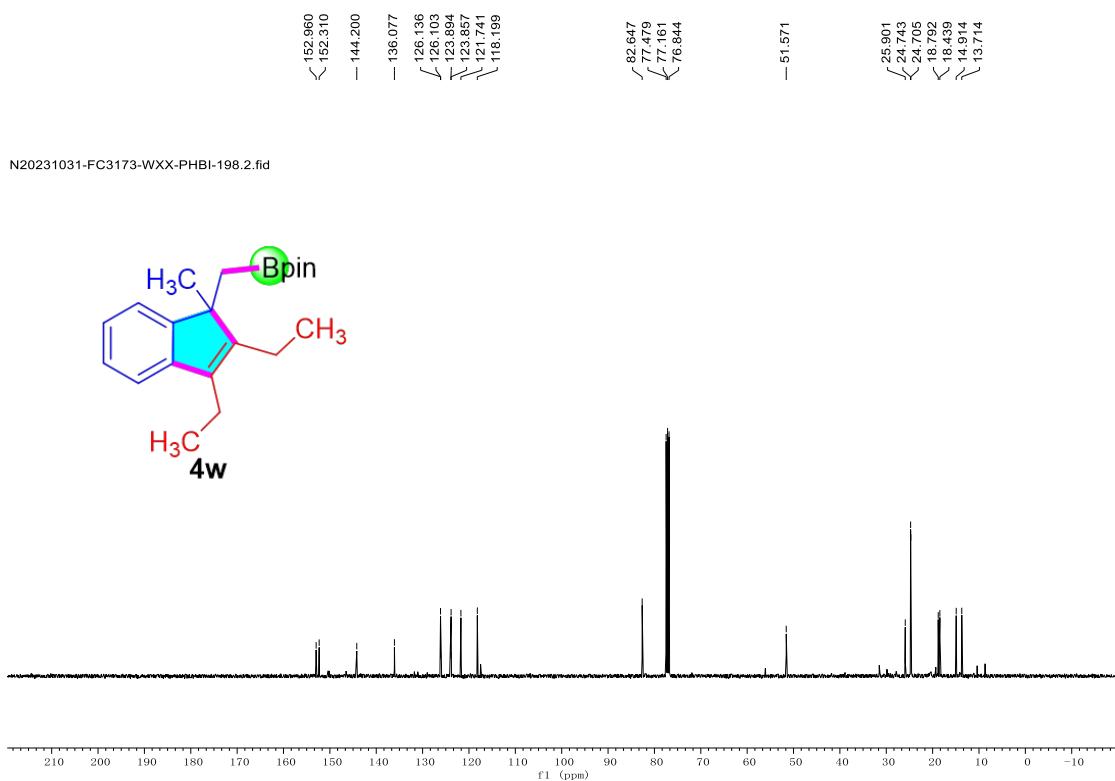
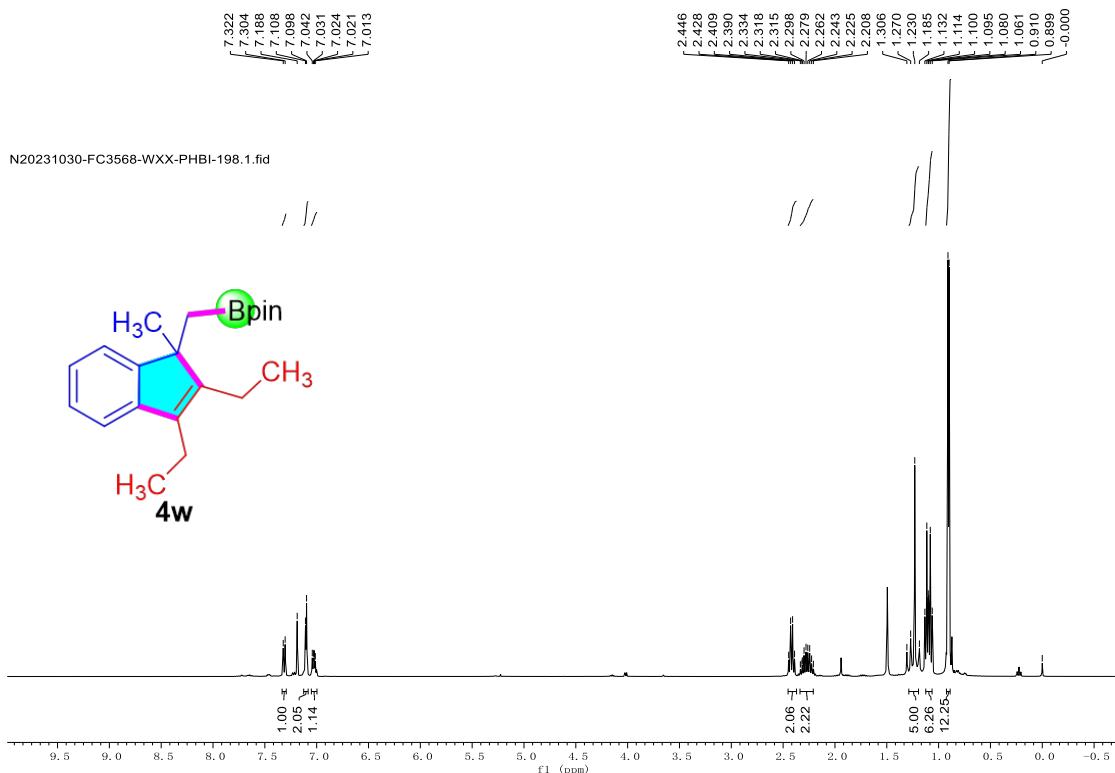
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4v**



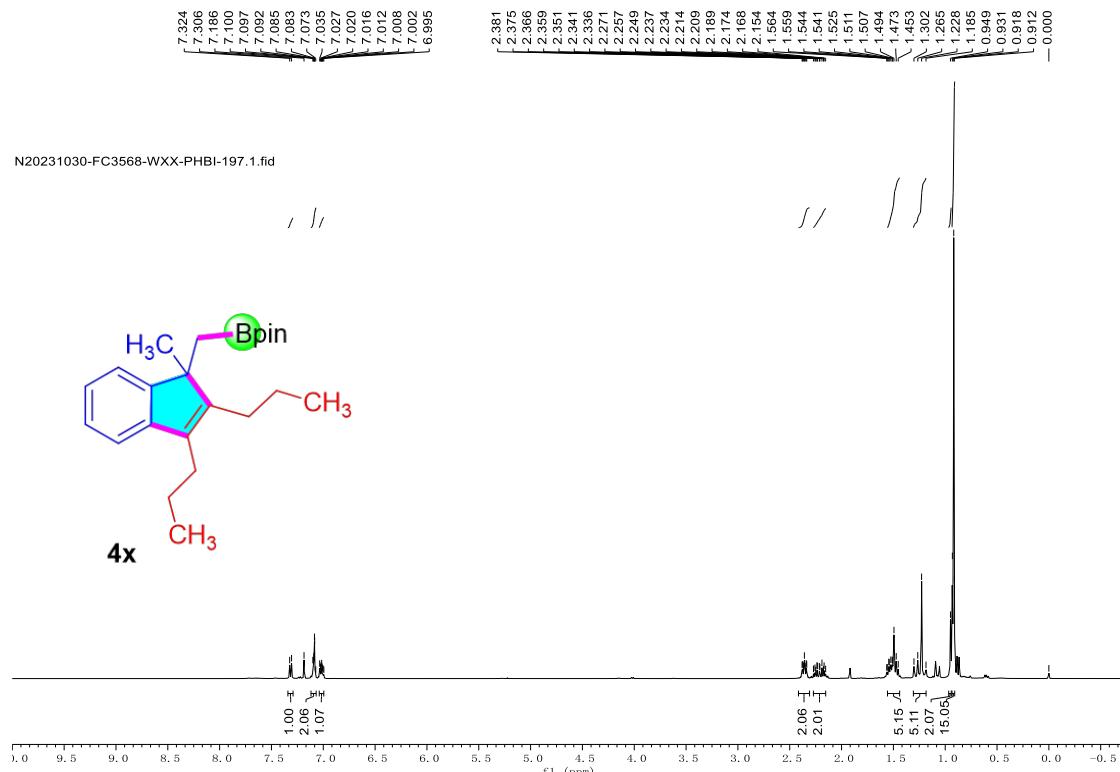
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4v**



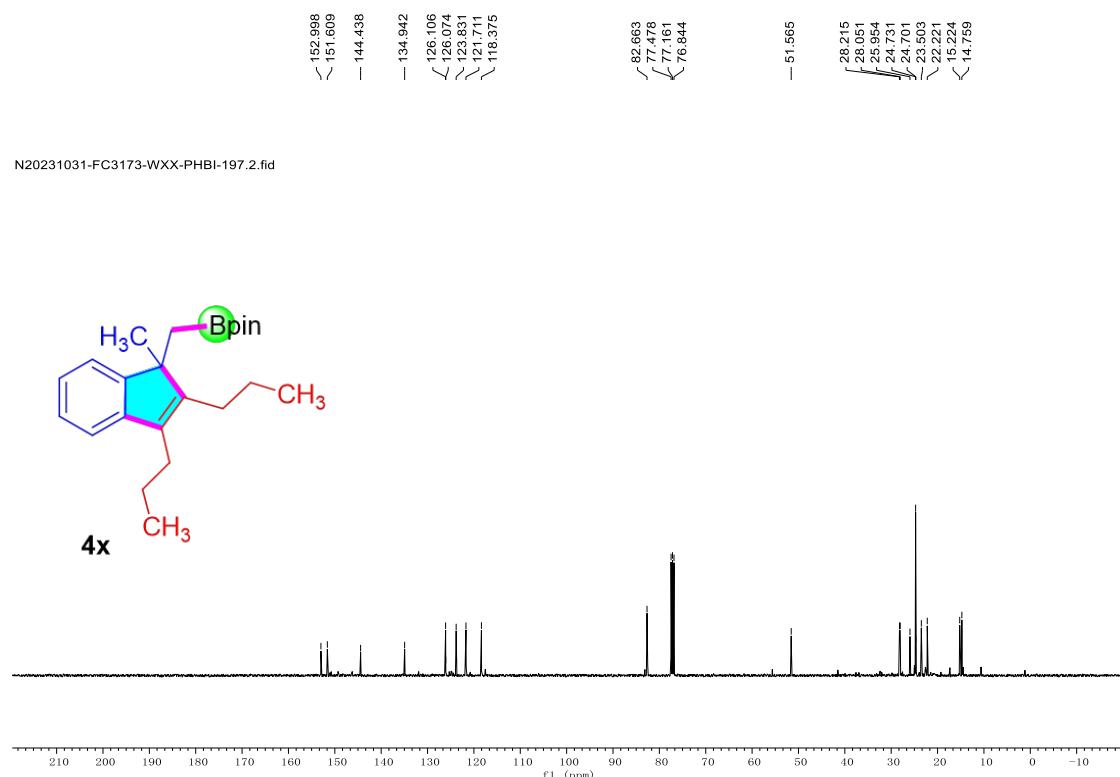
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4w**



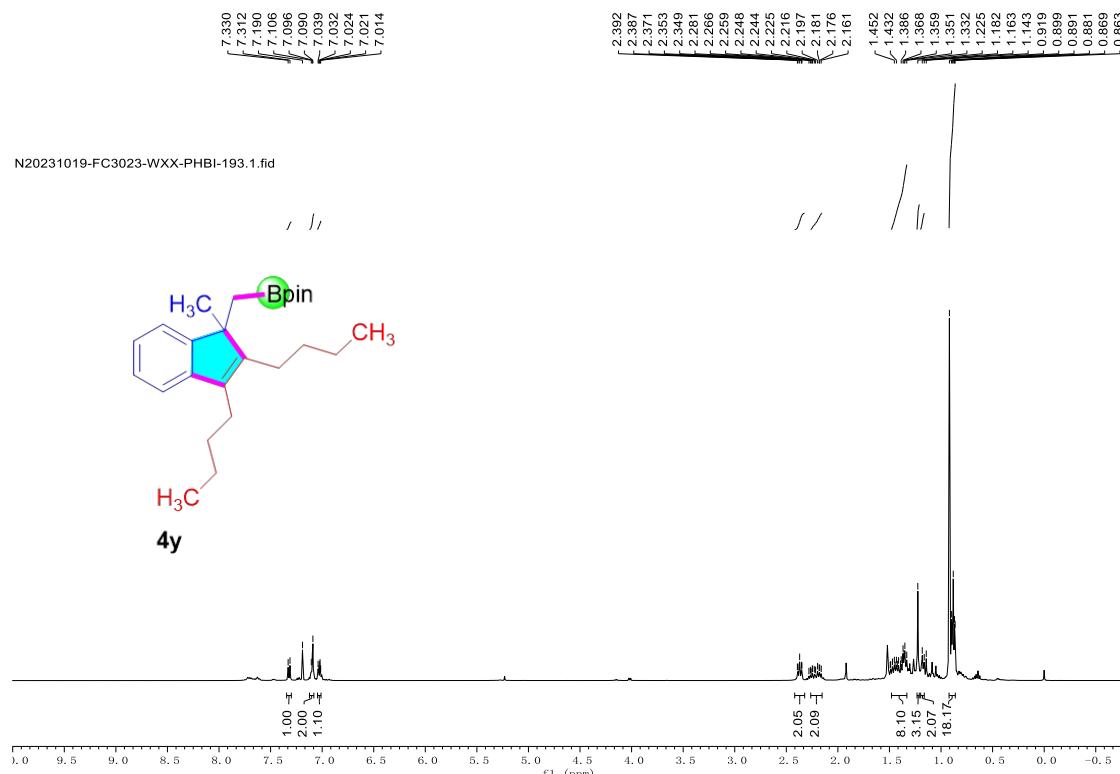
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4x**



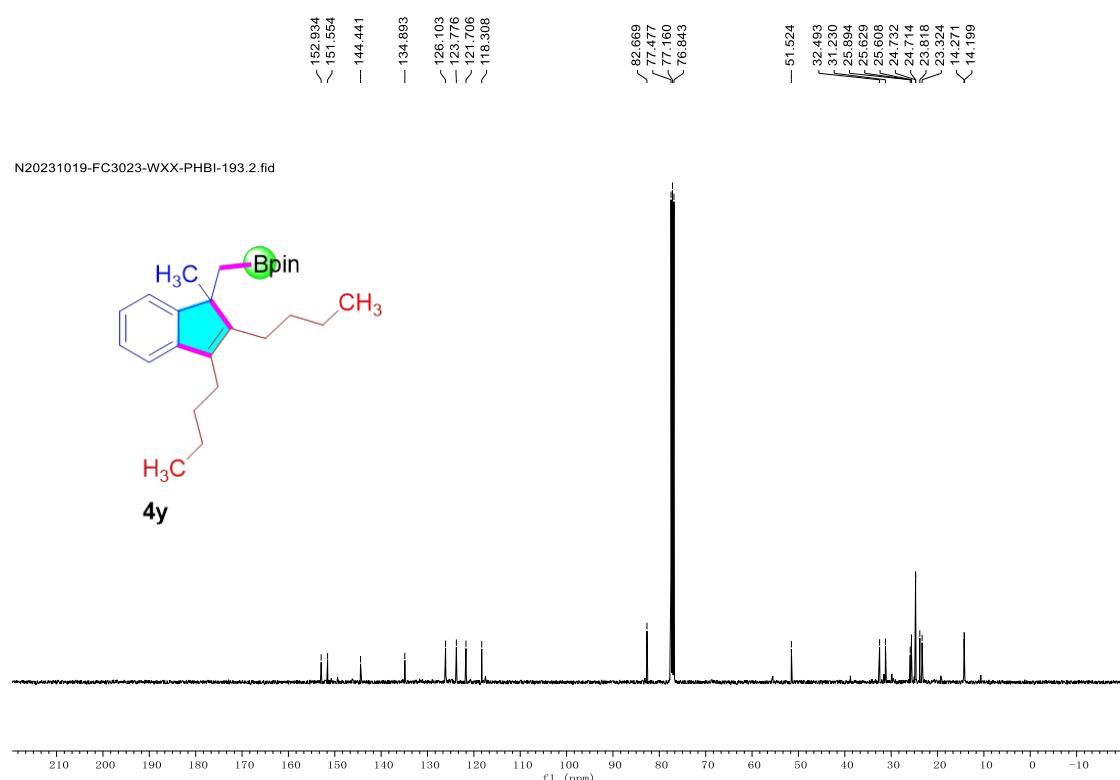
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4x**



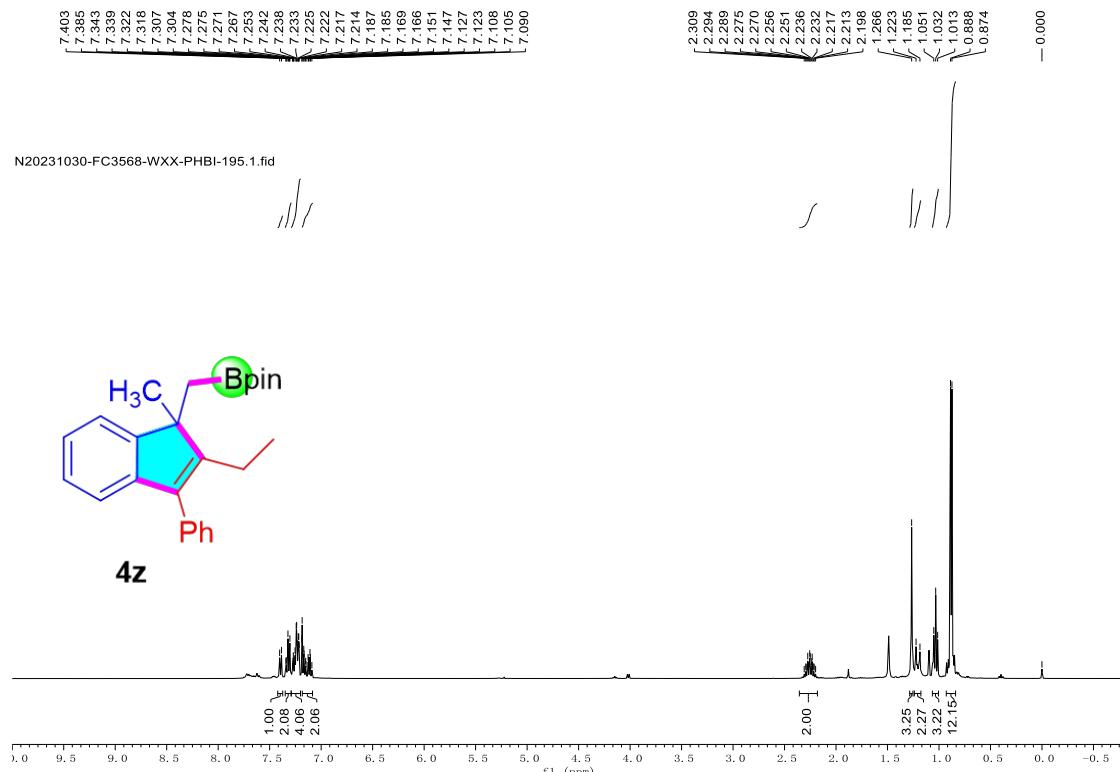
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4y**



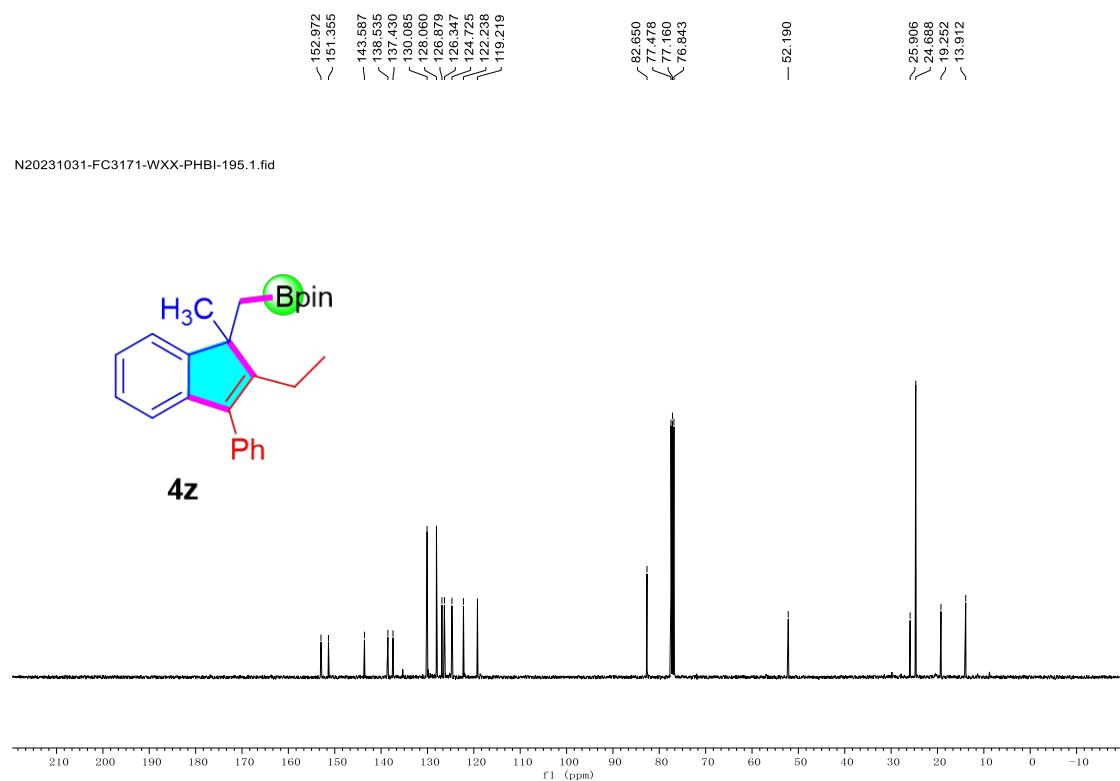
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4y**



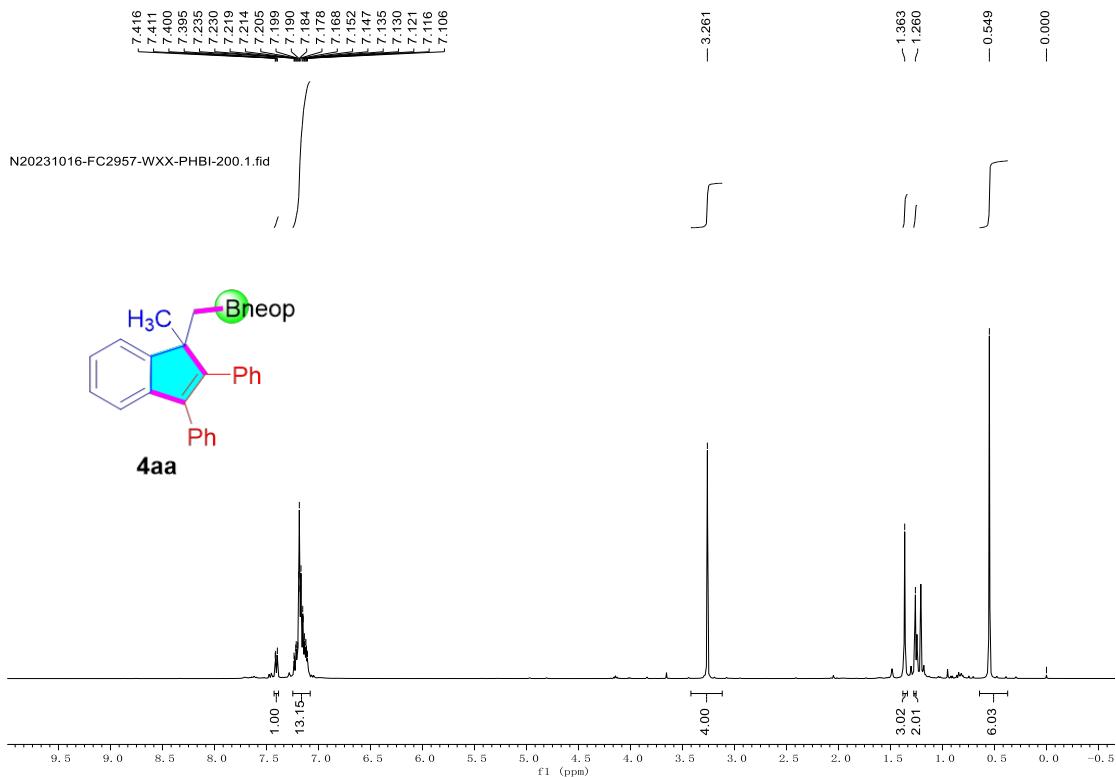
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4z**



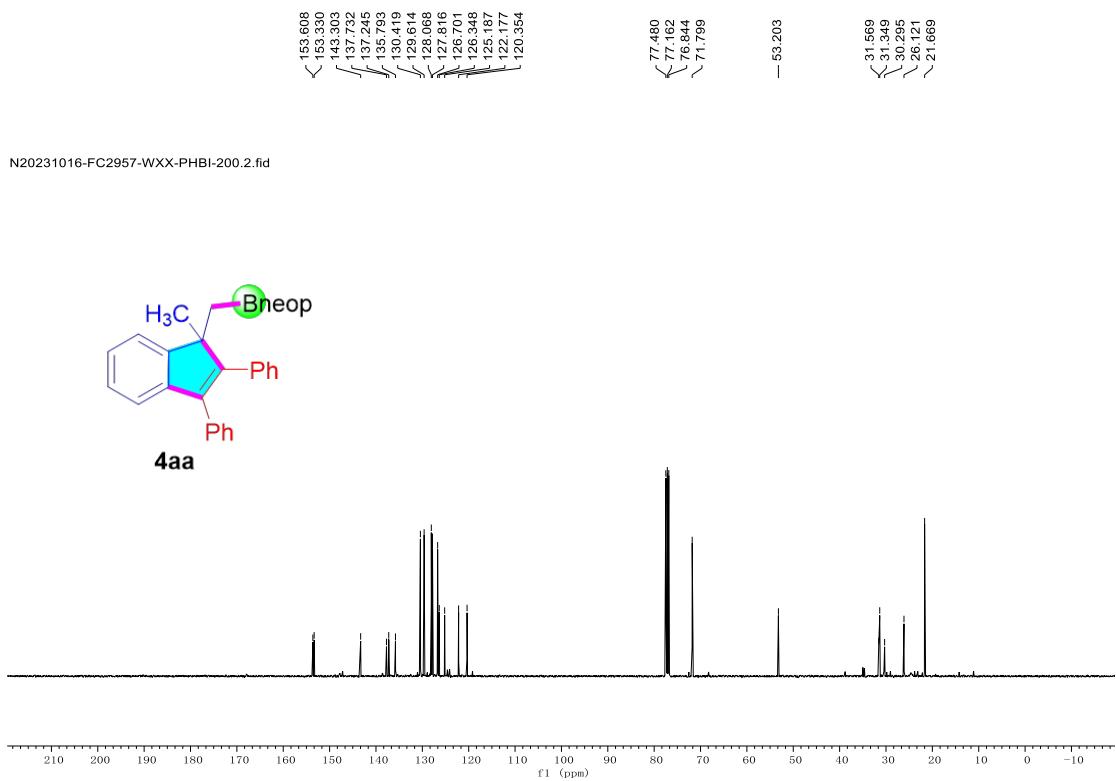
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4z**



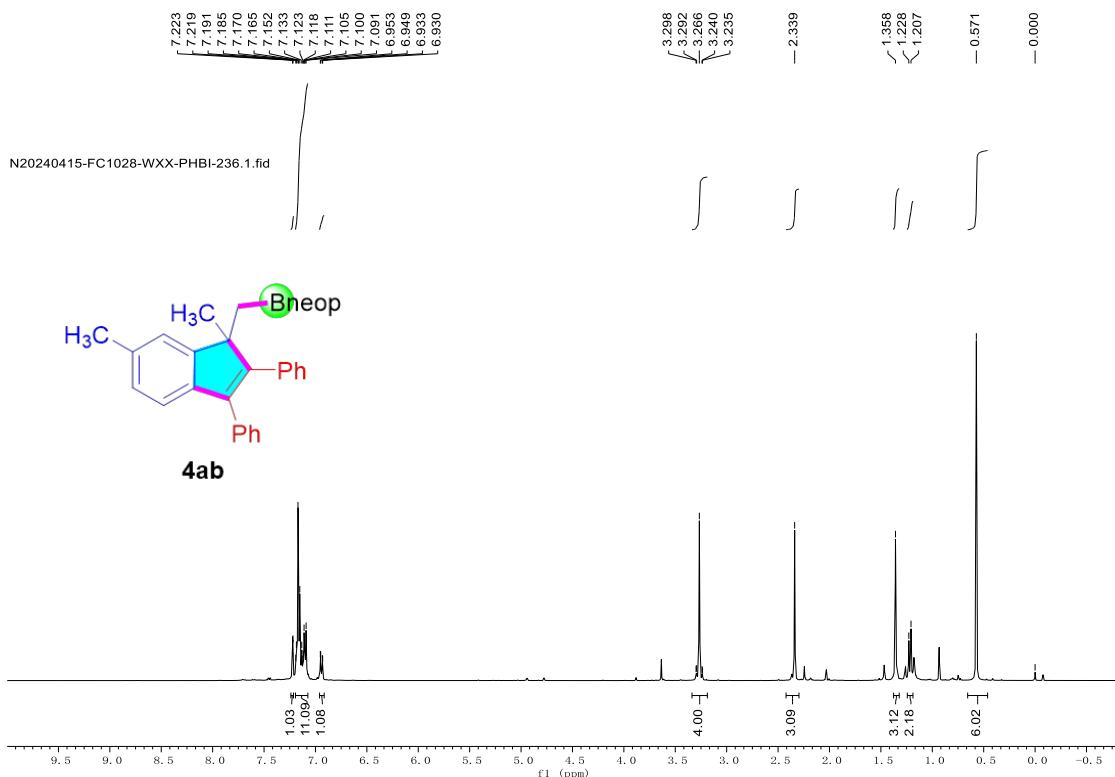
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4aa**



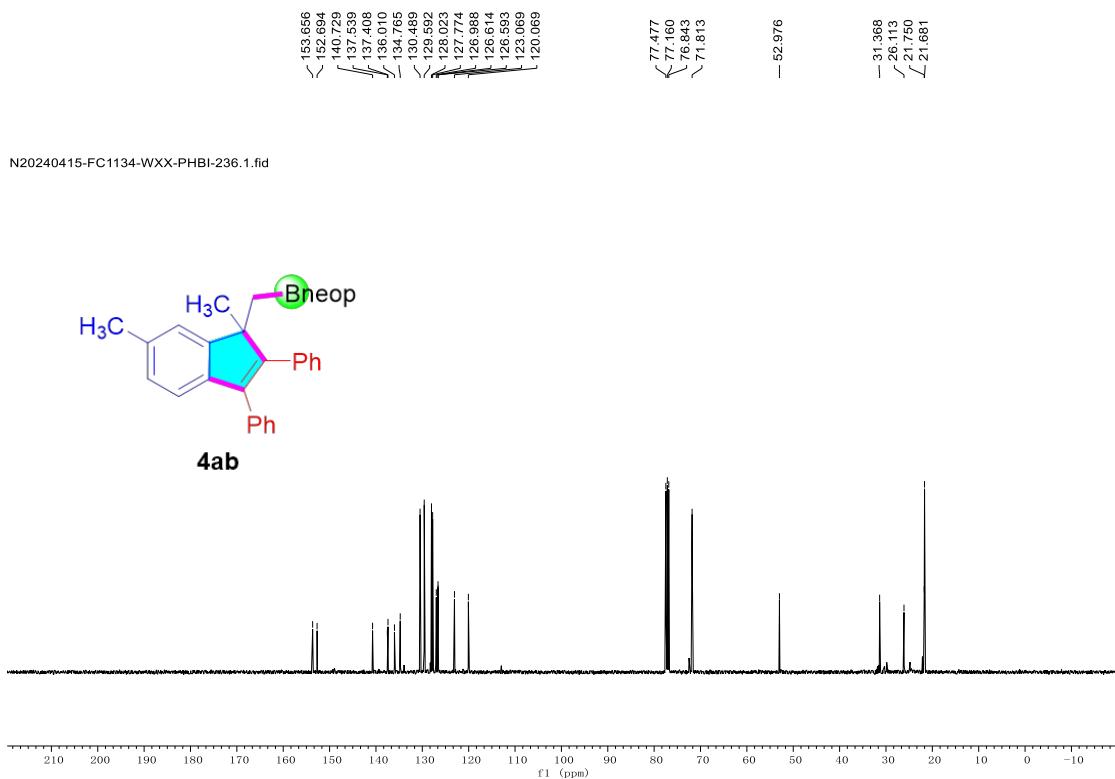
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4aa**



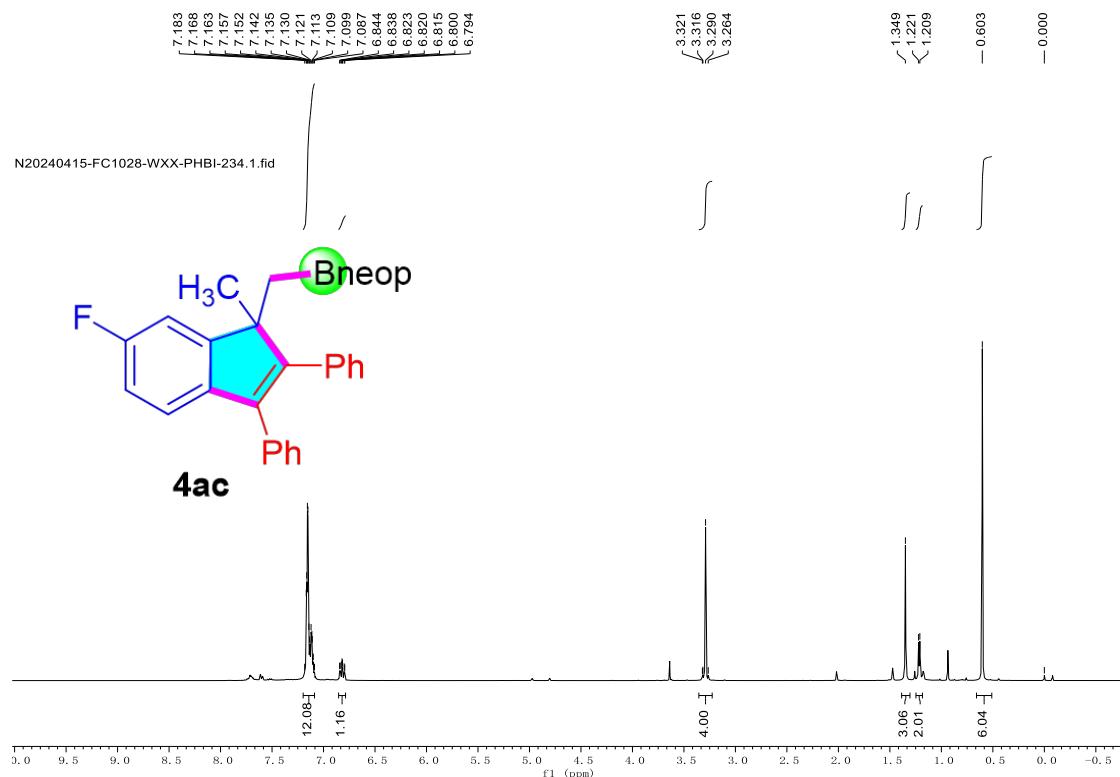
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ab**



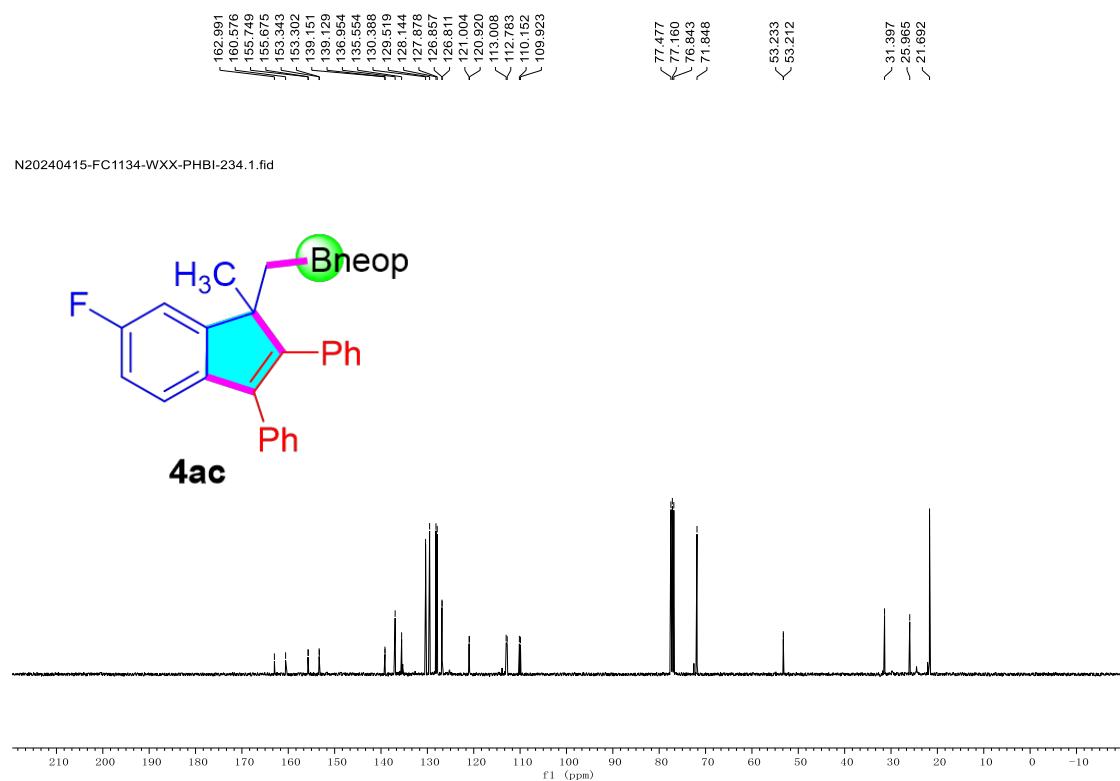
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ab**



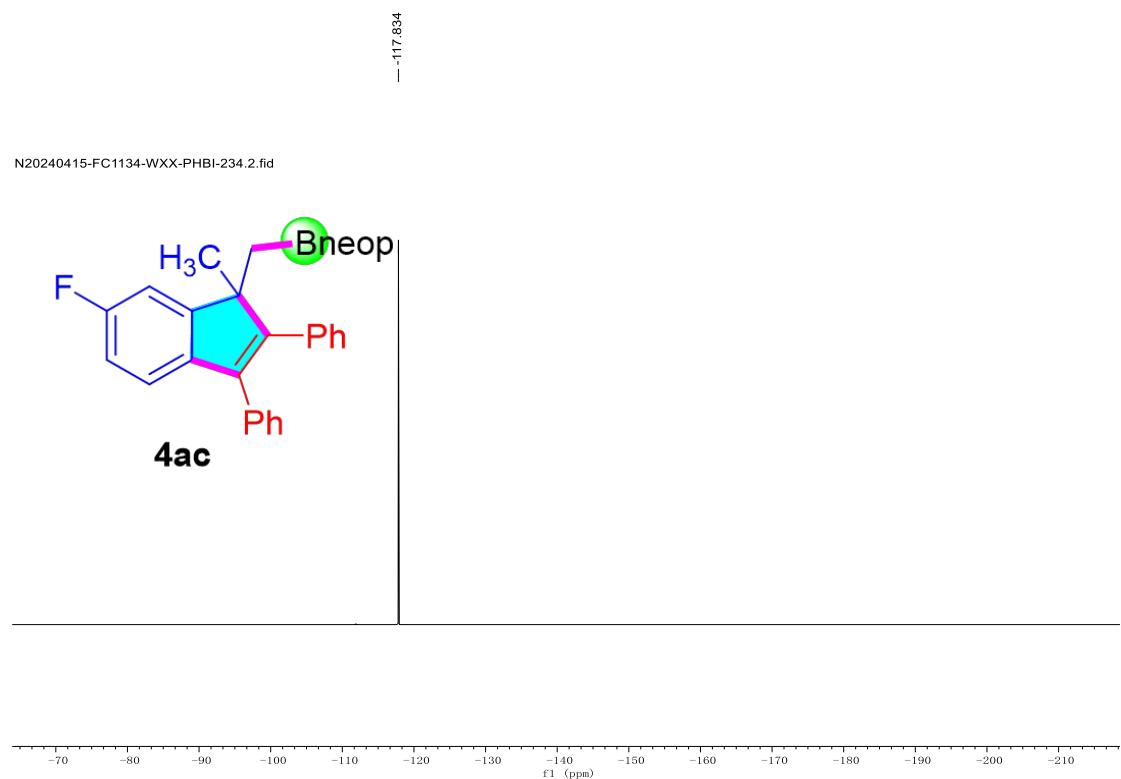
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ac**



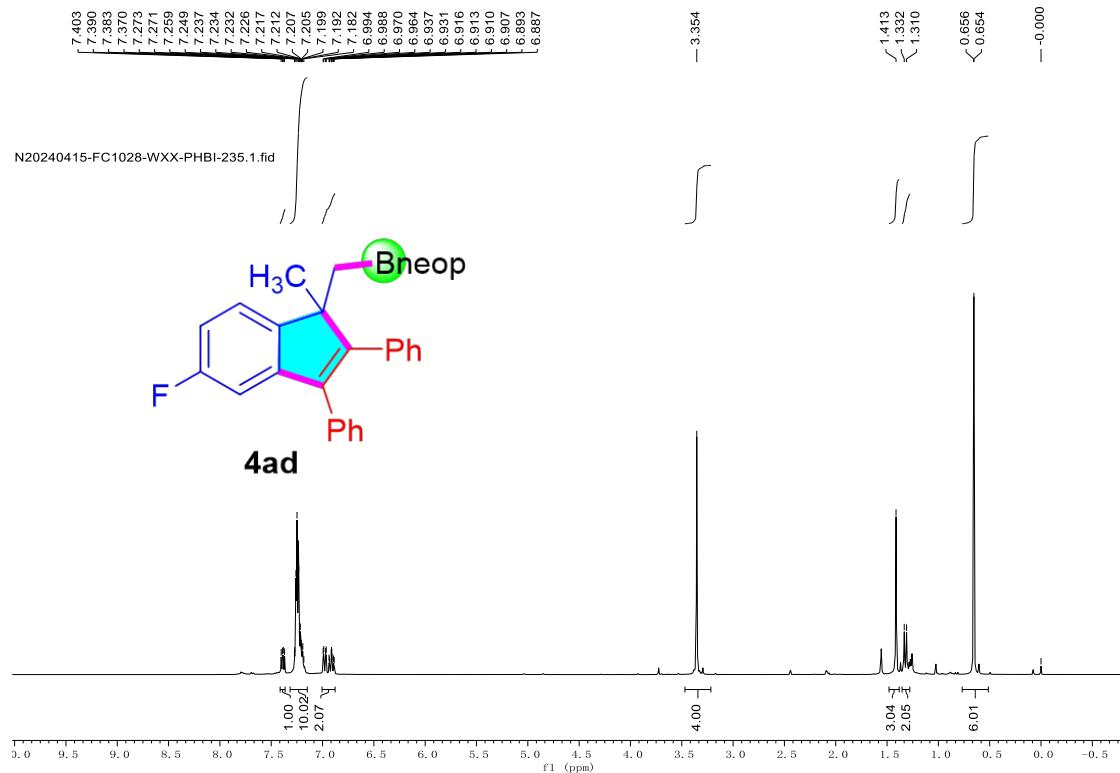
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ac**



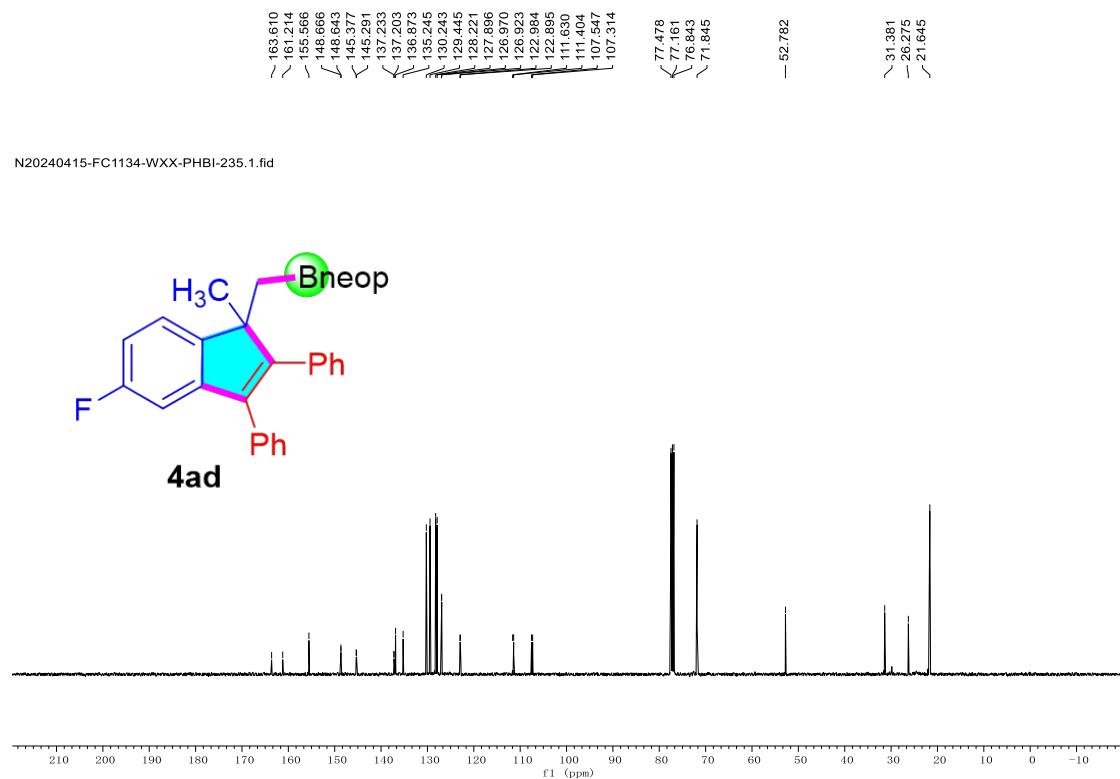
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ac**



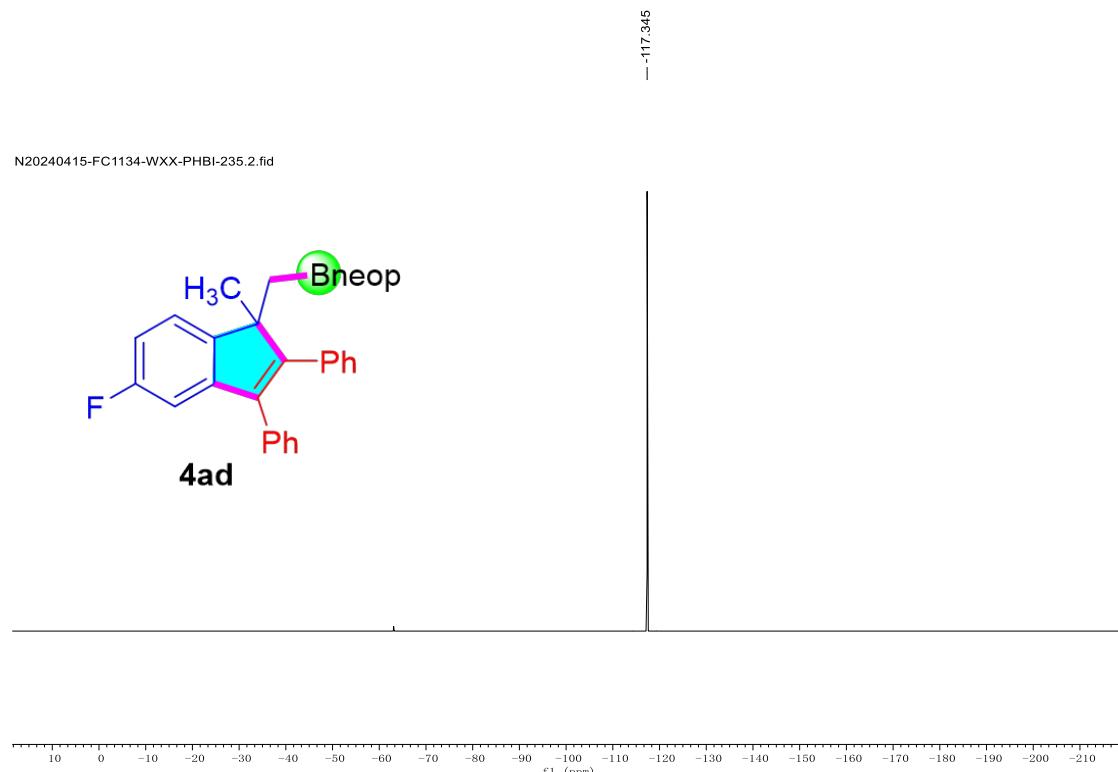
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ad**



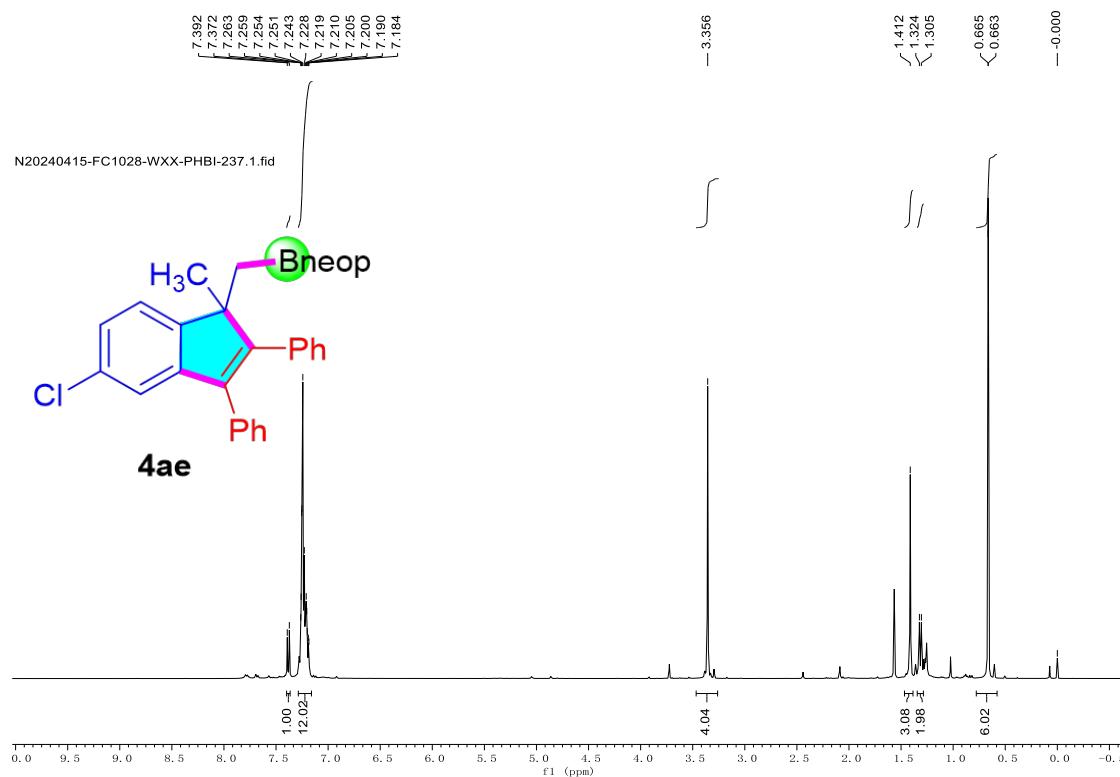
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ad**



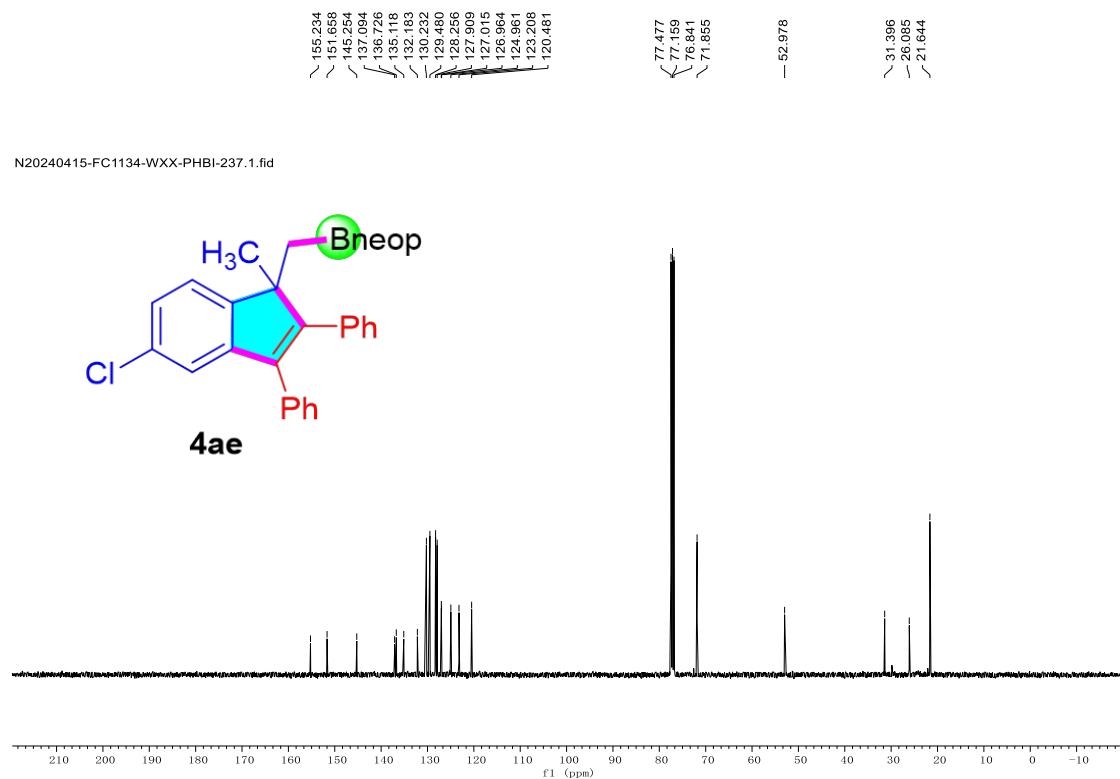
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ad**



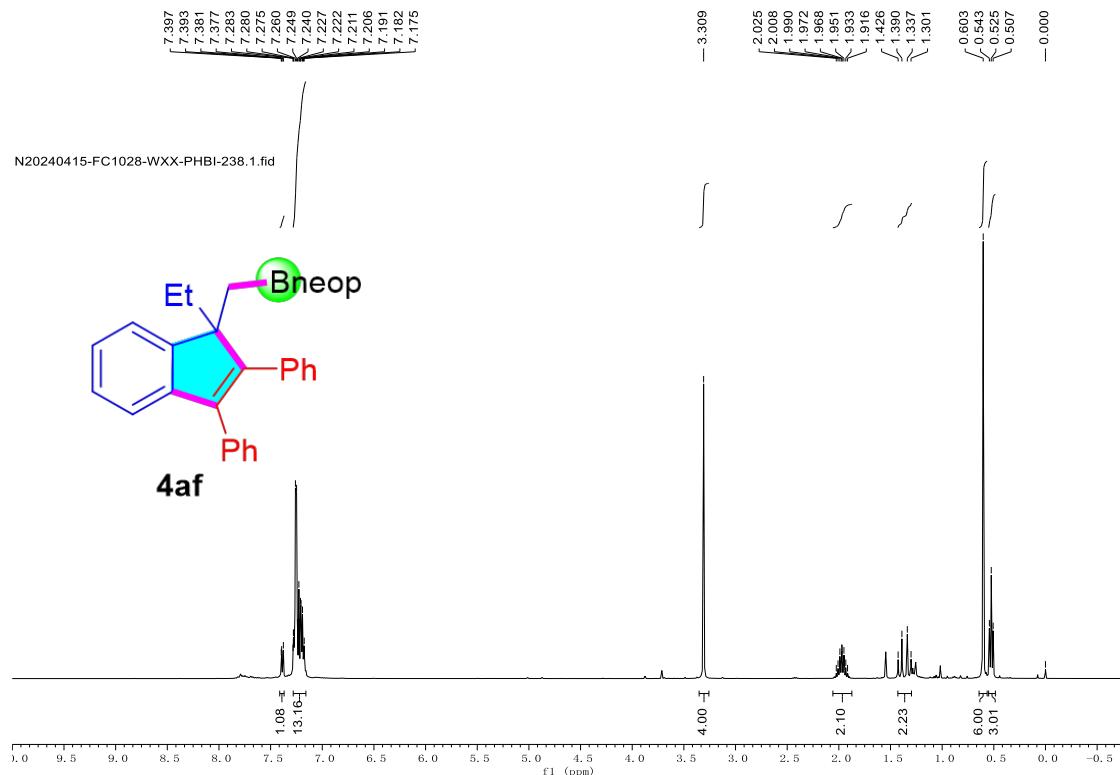
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ae**



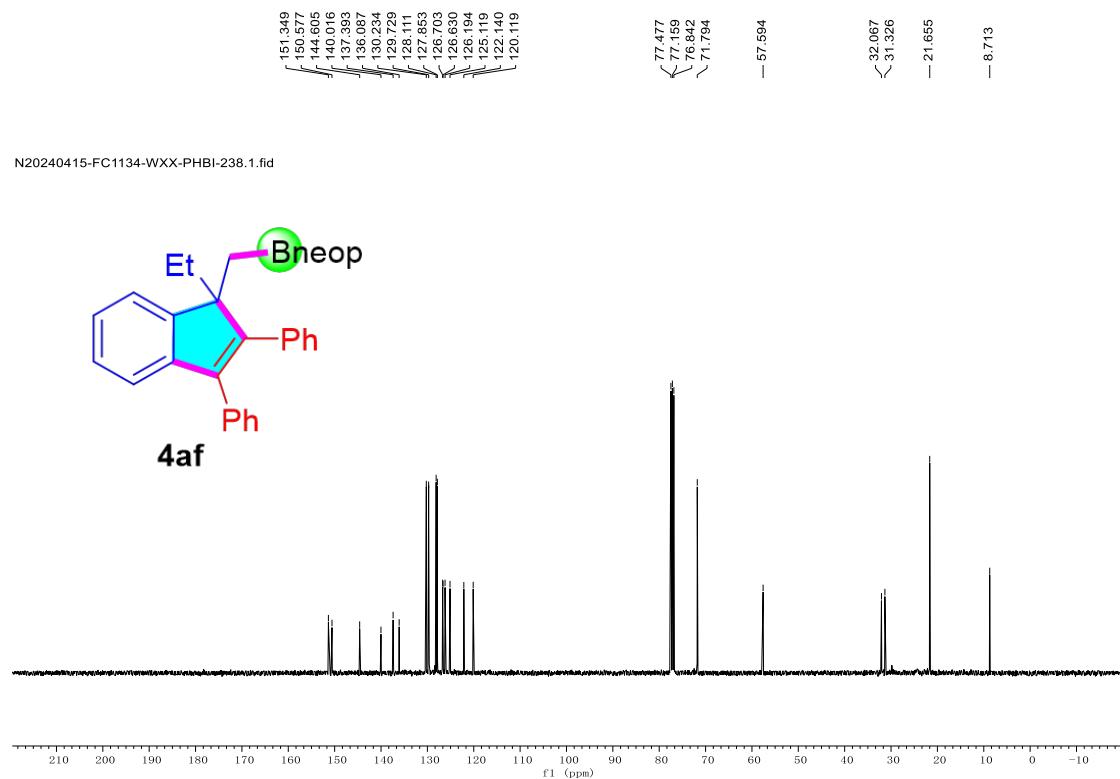
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ae**



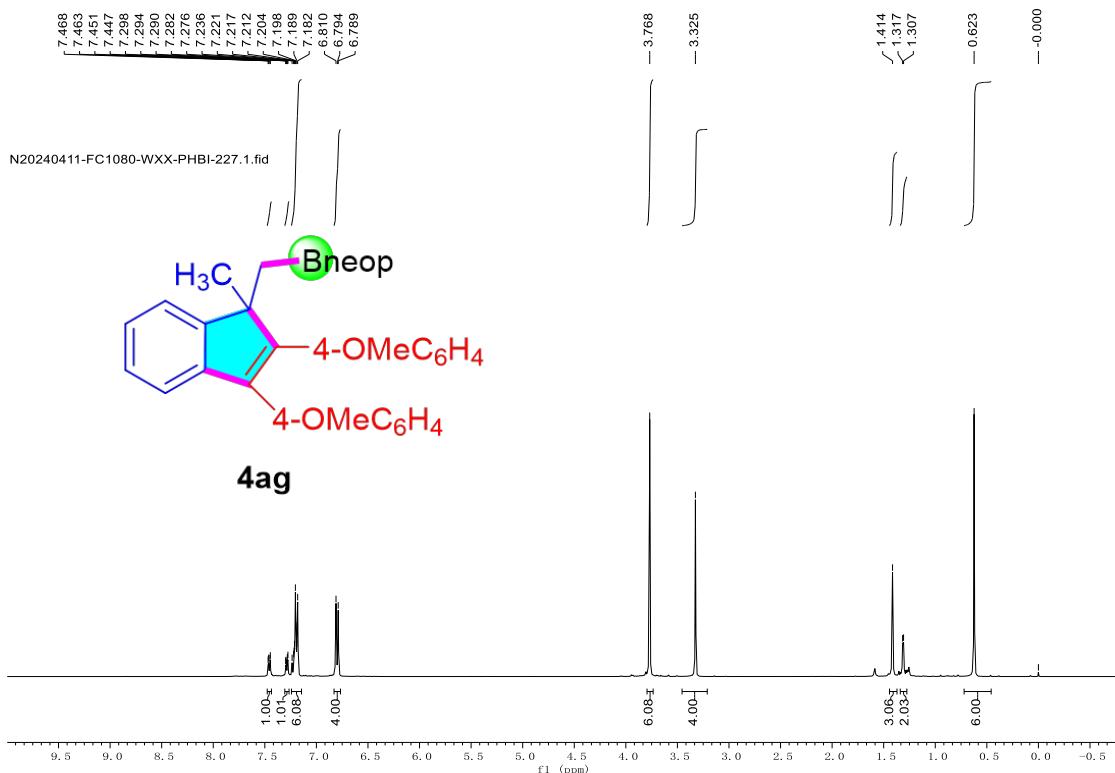
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4af**



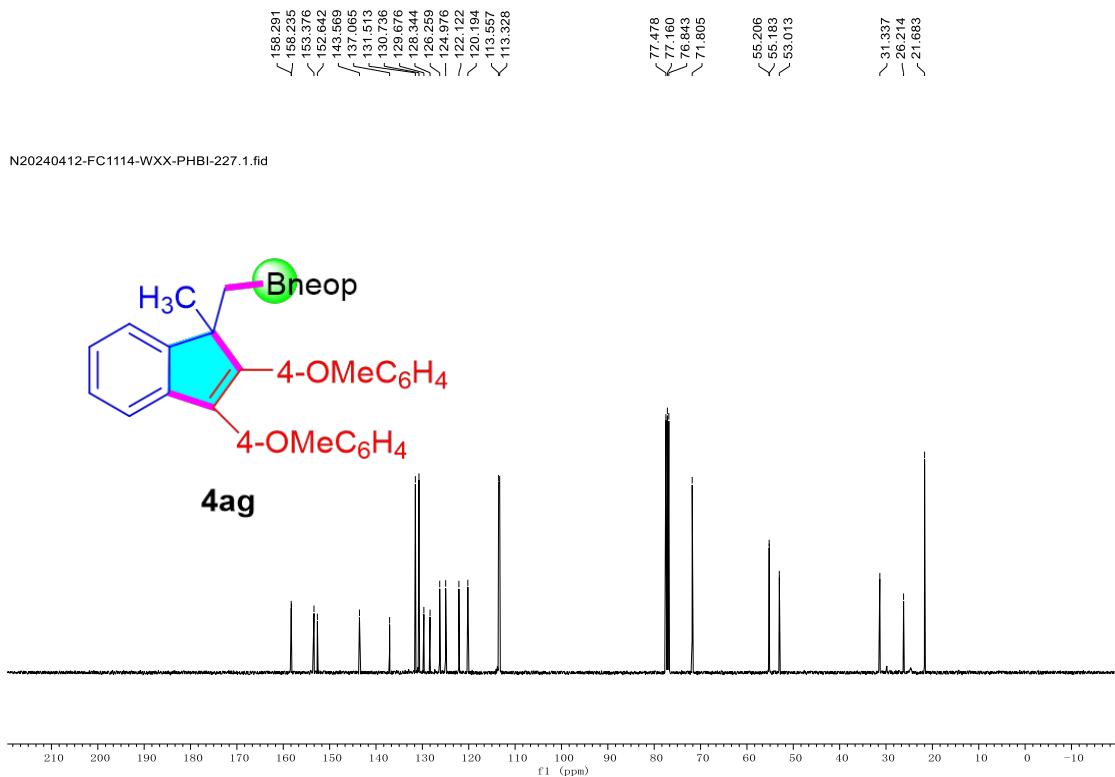
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4af**



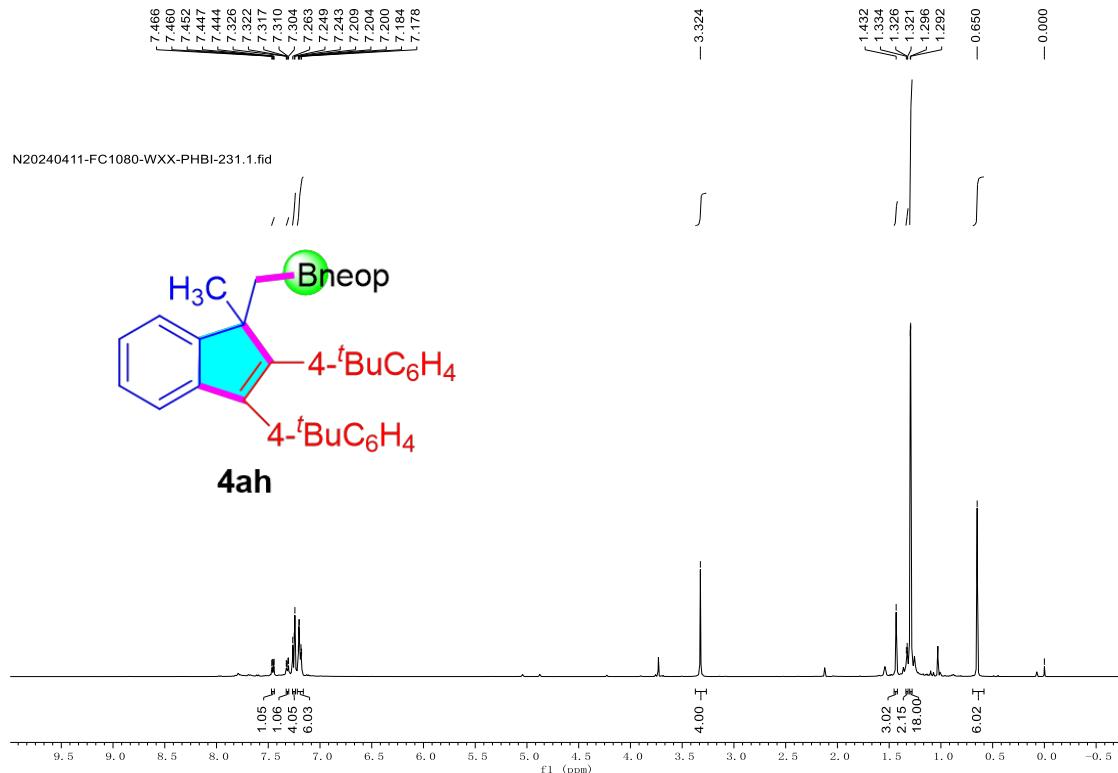
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ag**



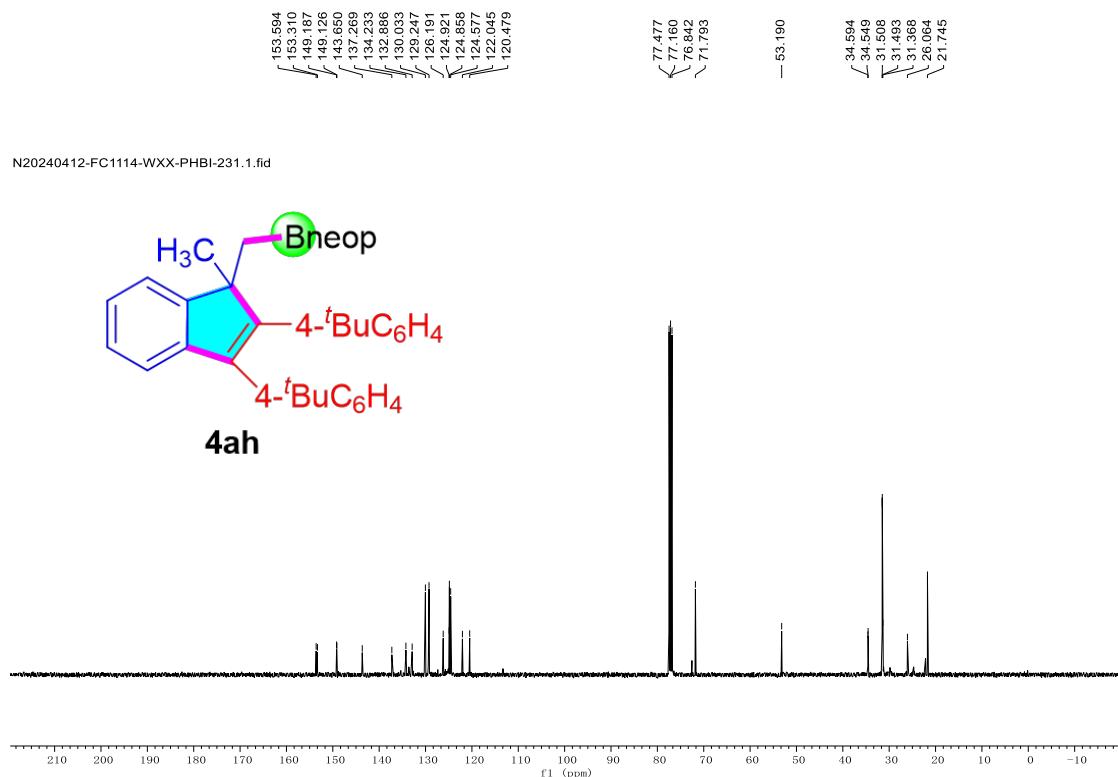
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ag**



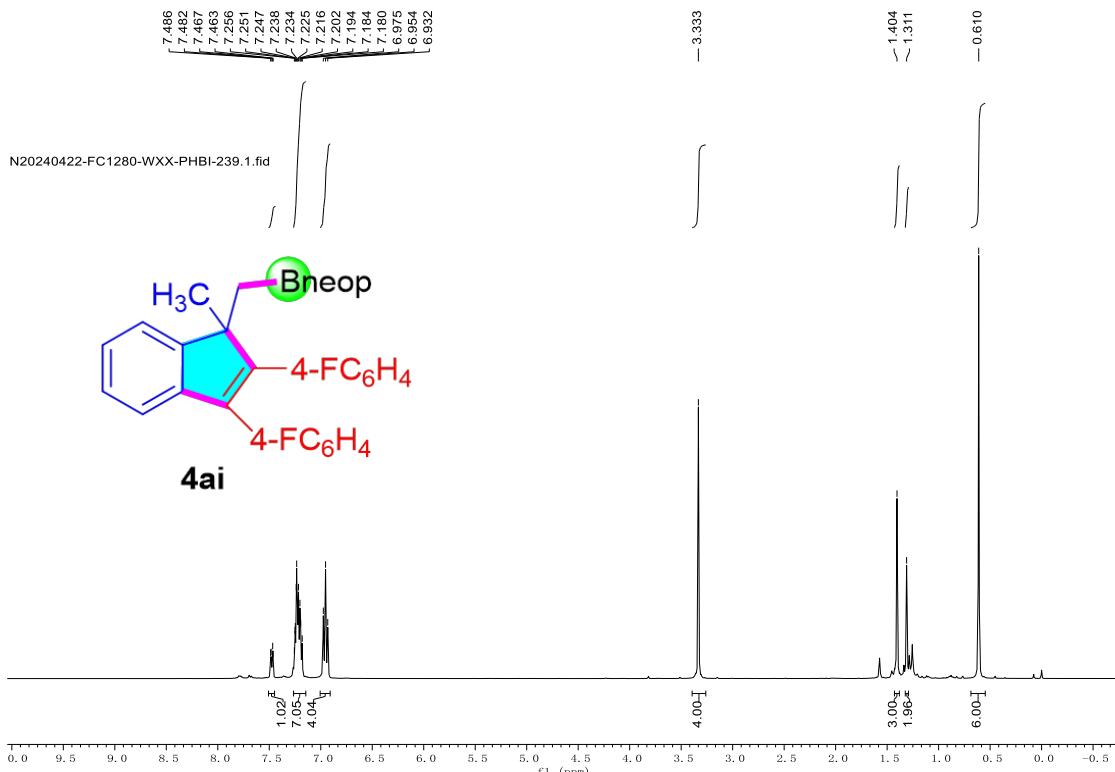
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ah**



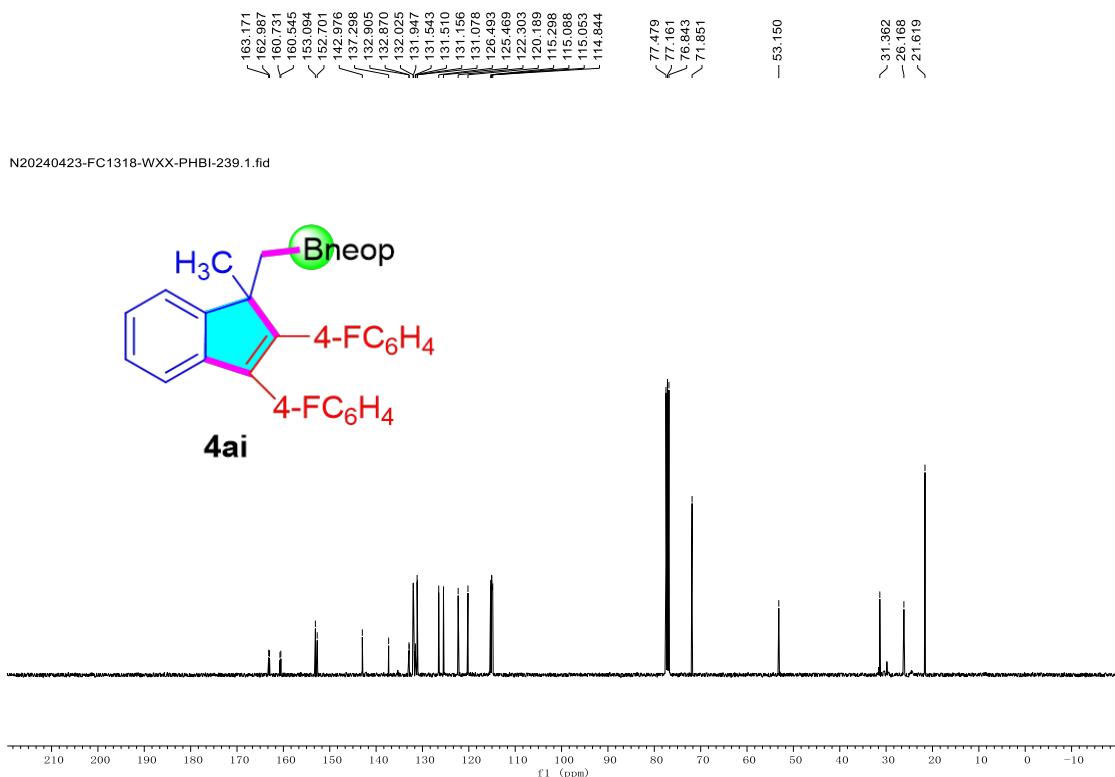
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ah**



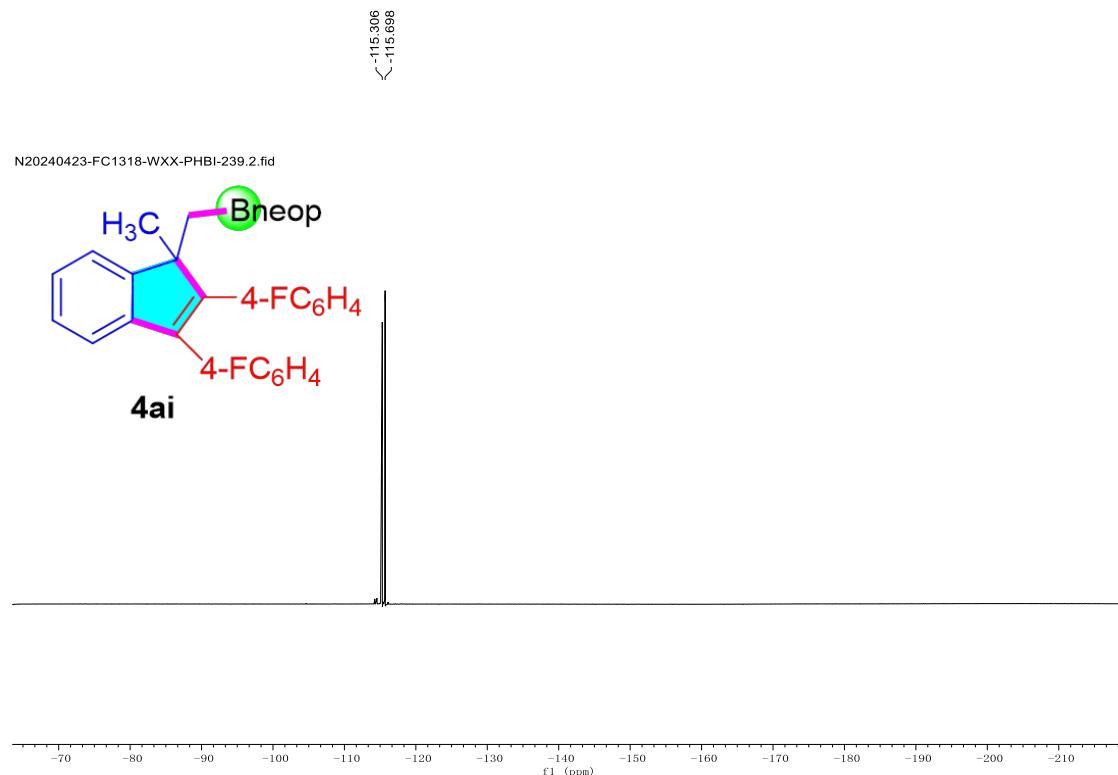
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ai**



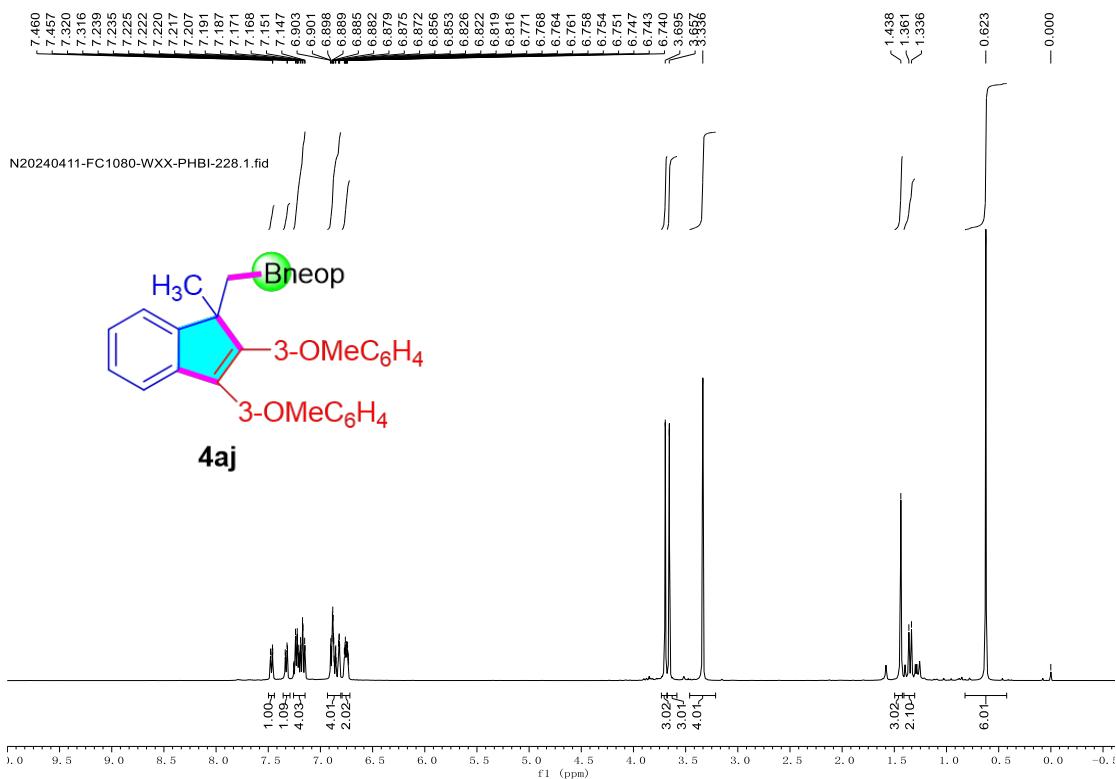
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ai**



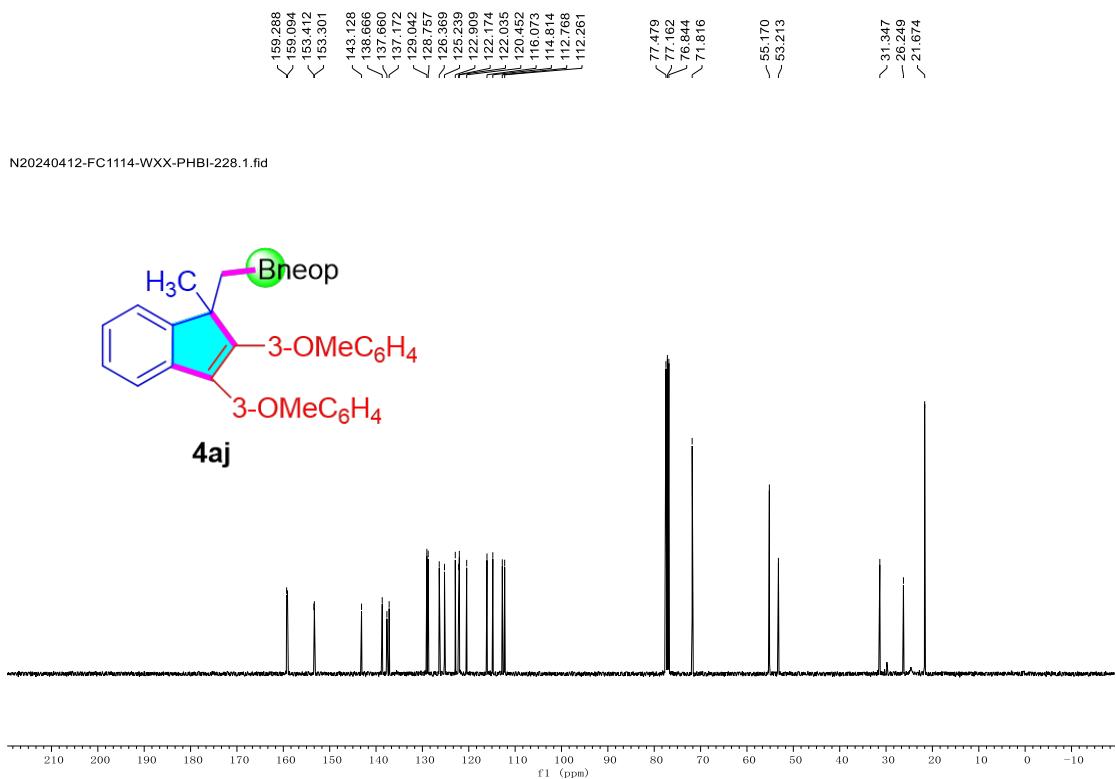
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ai**



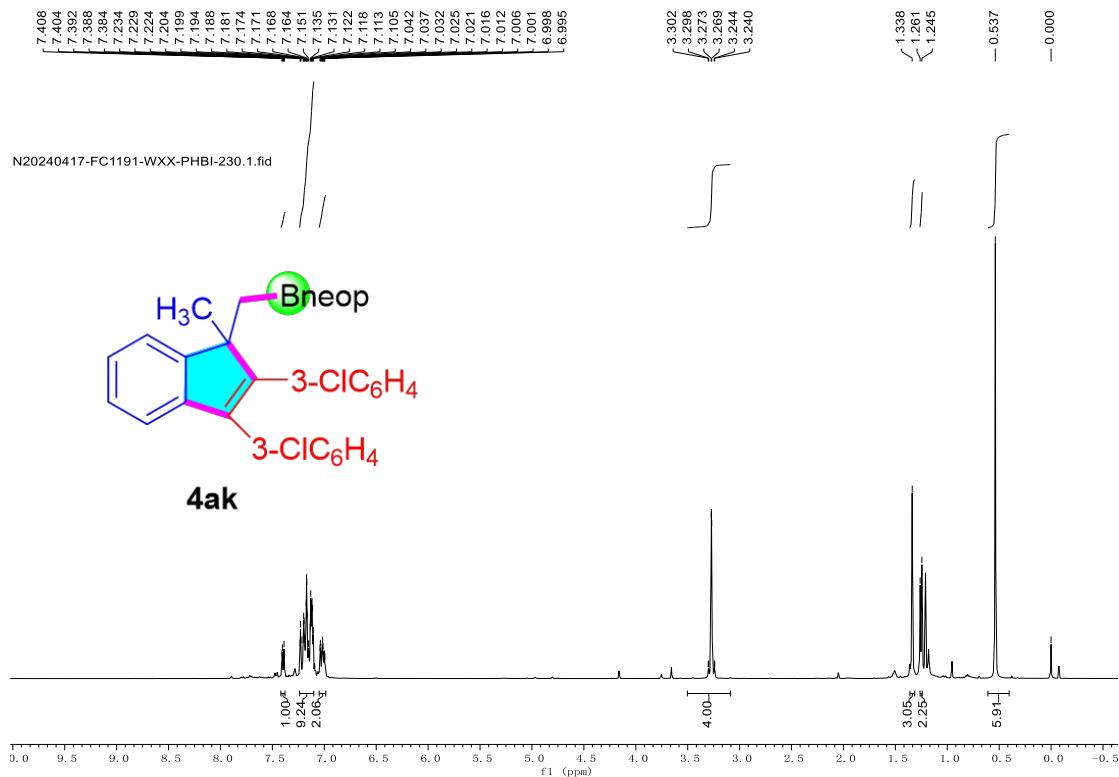
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4aj**



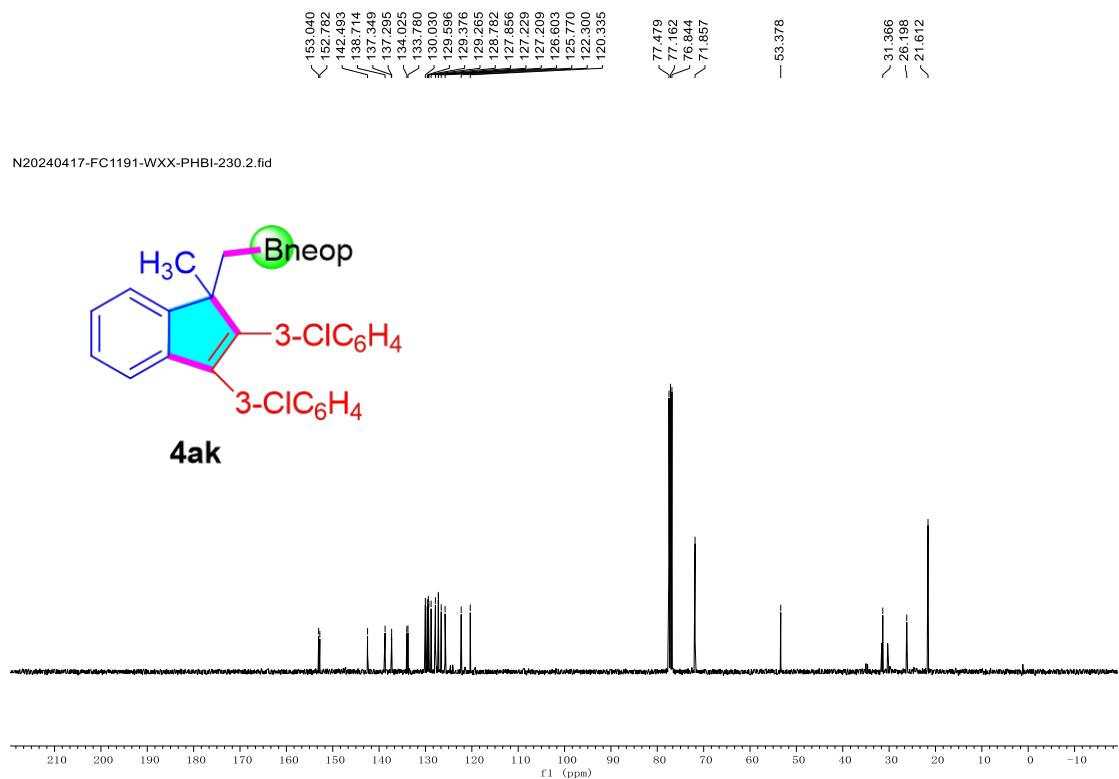
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4aj**



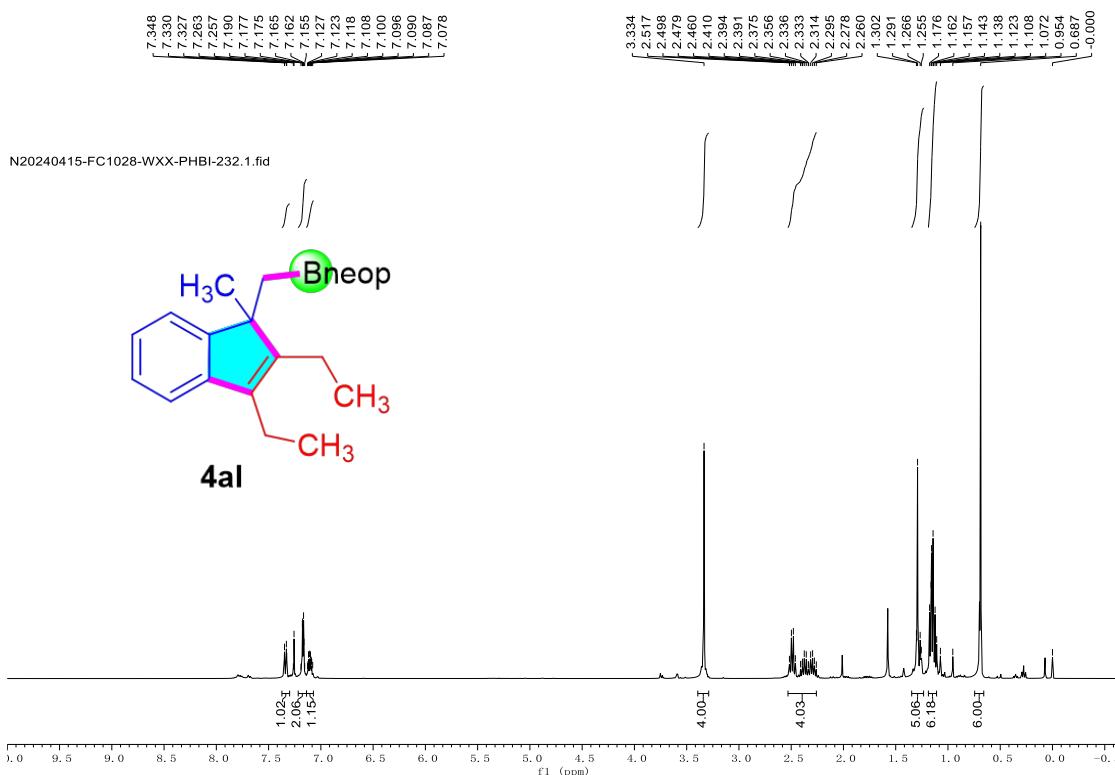
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ak**



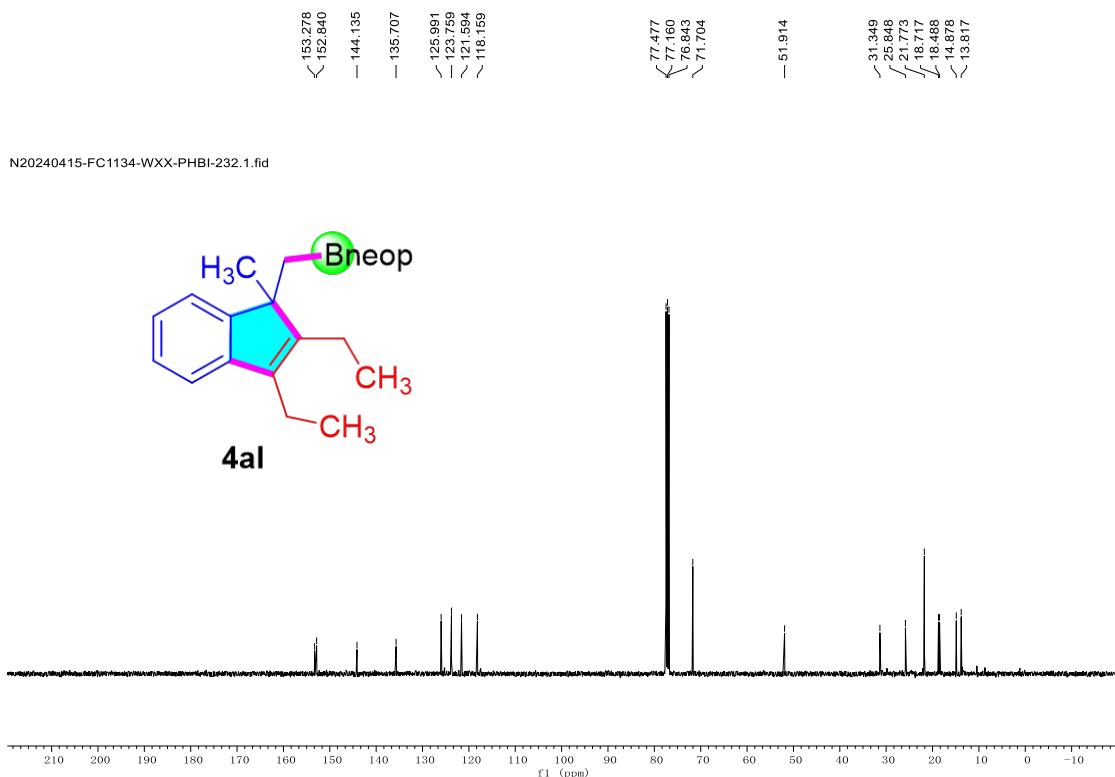
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4ak**



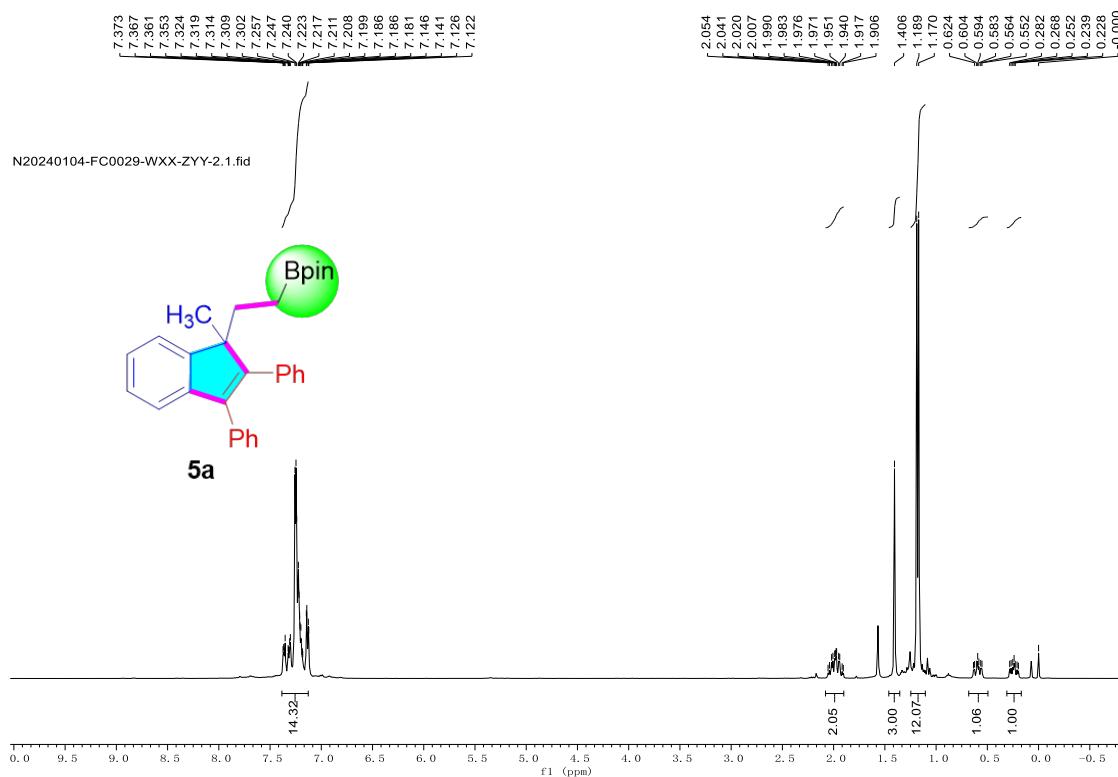
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4al**



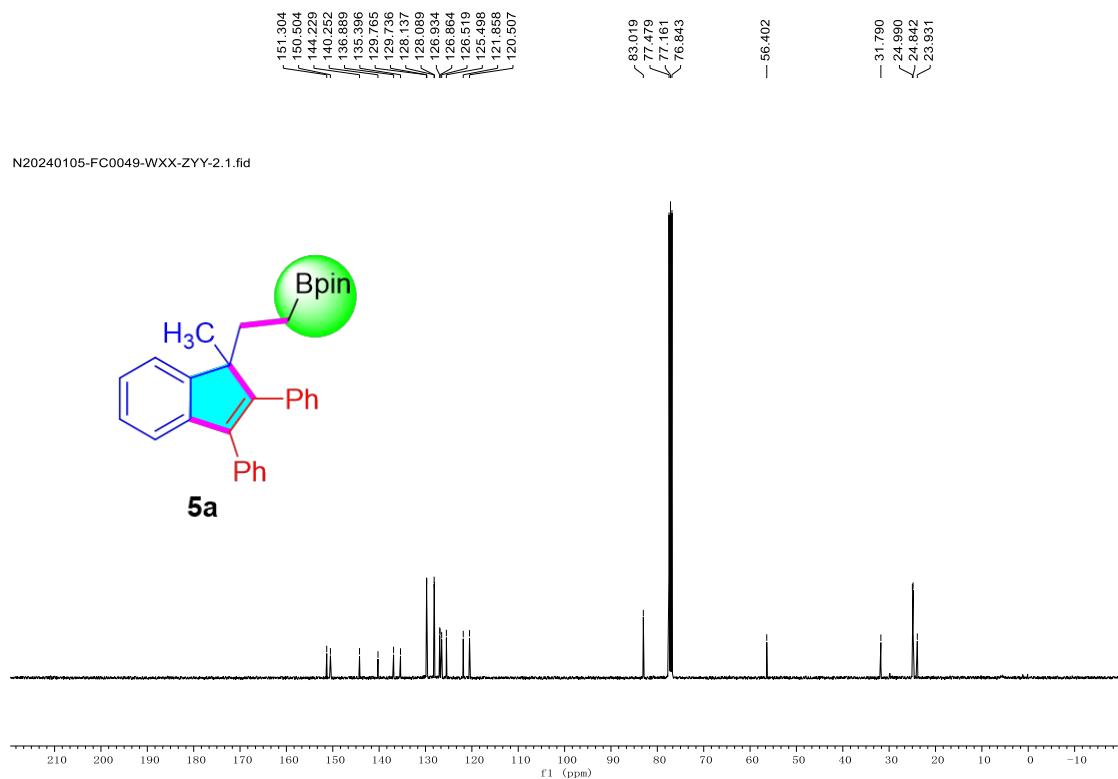
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4al**



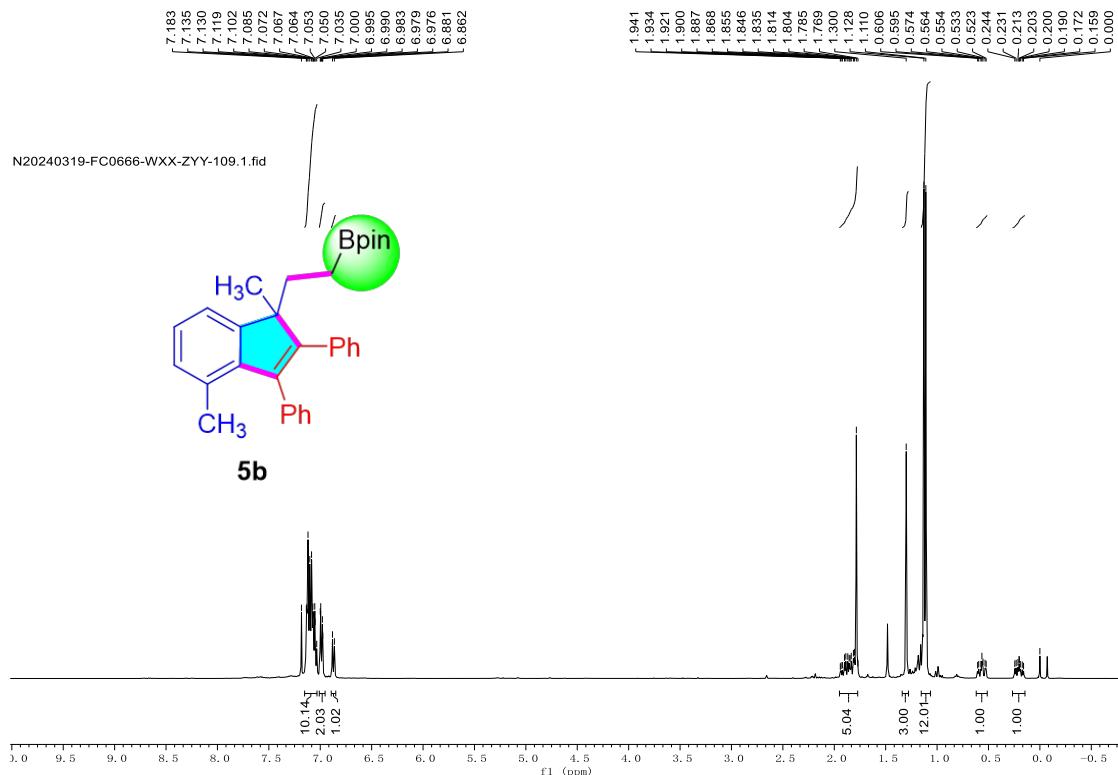
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5a**



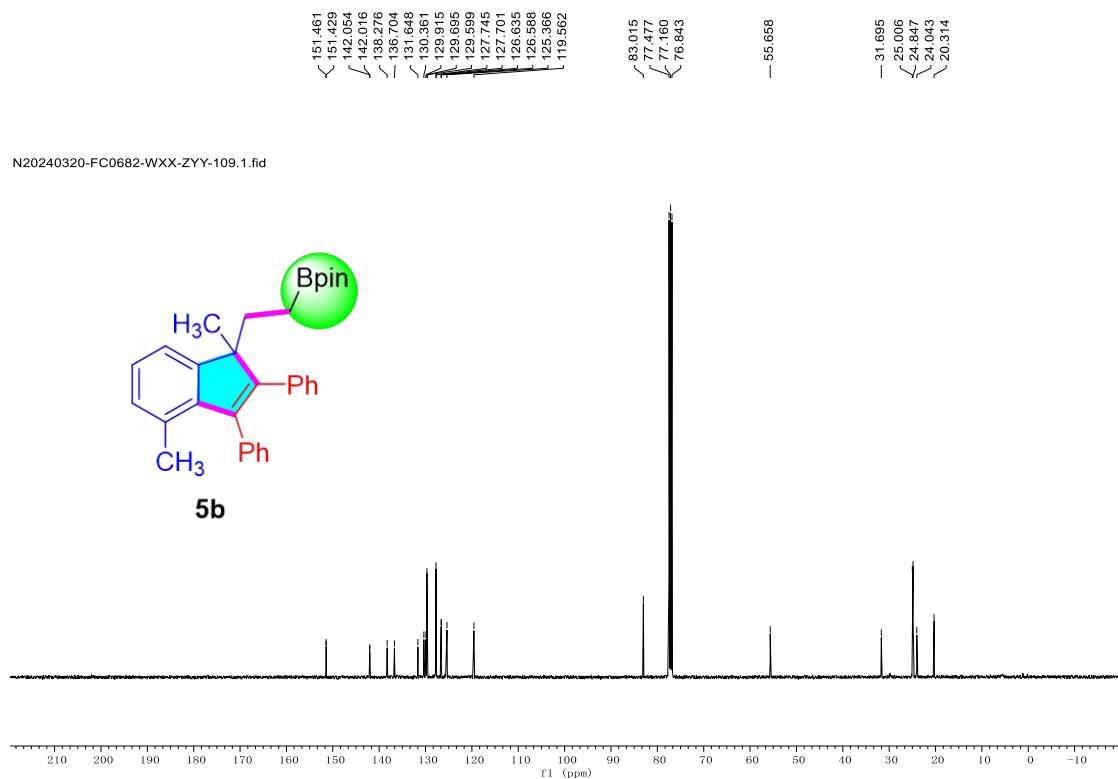
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5a**



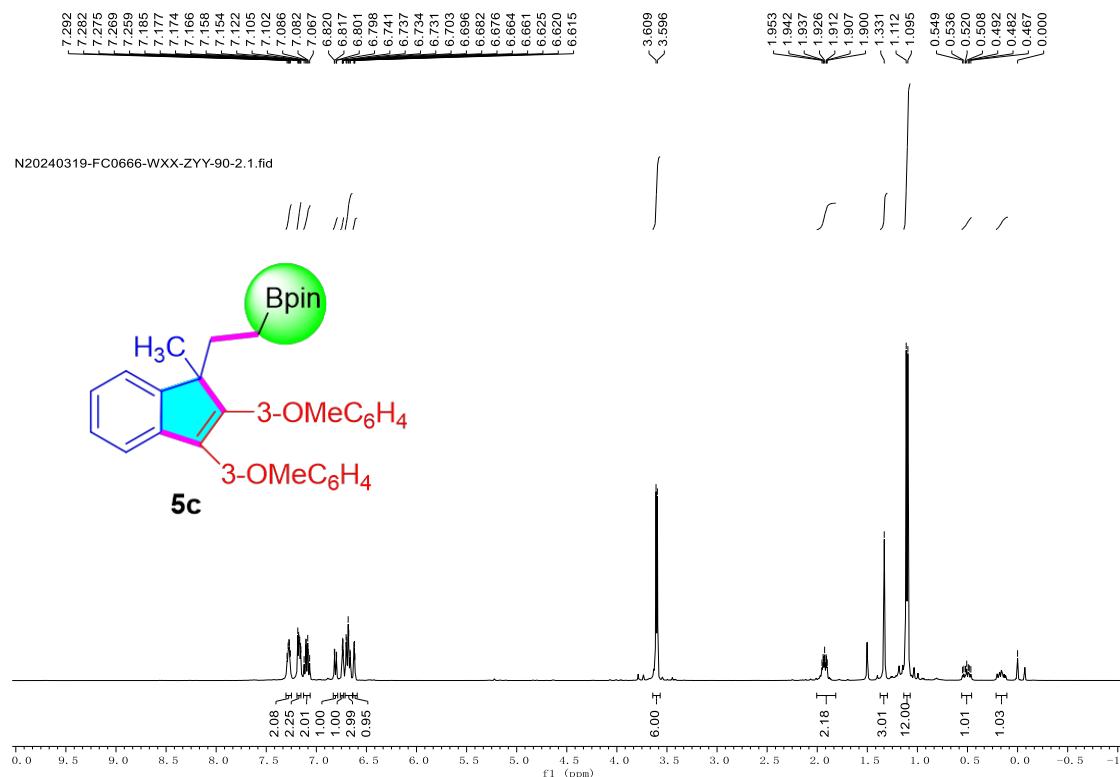
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5b**



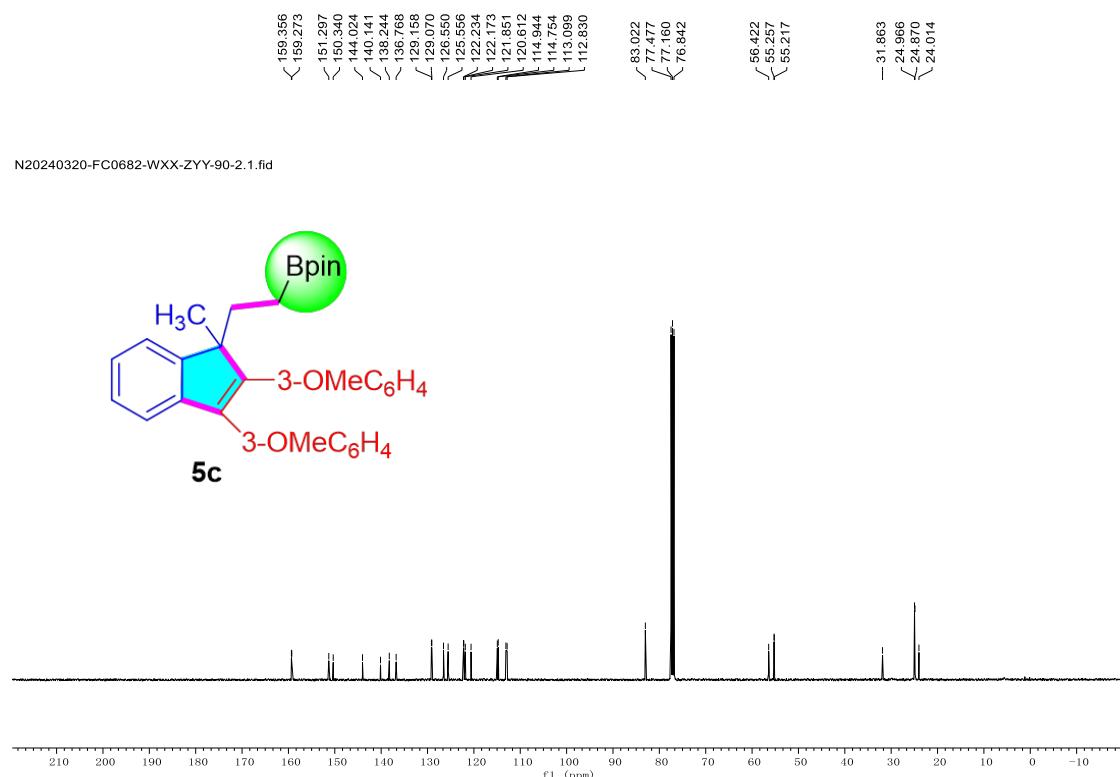
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5b**



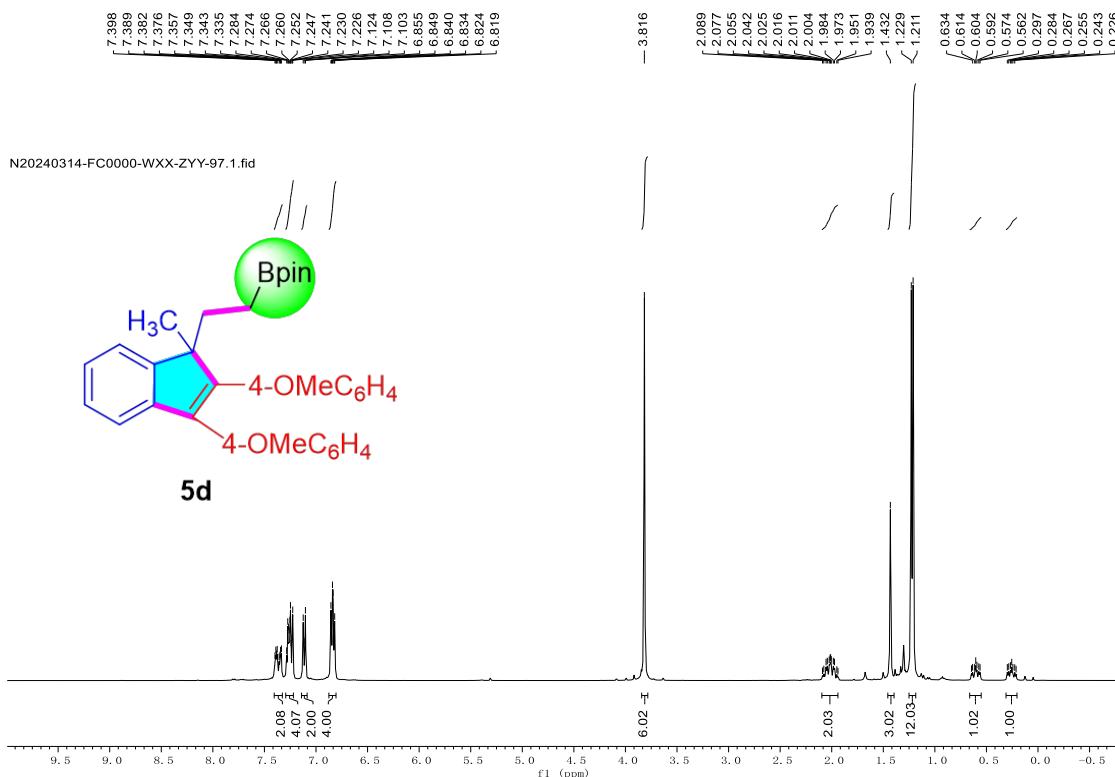
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5c**



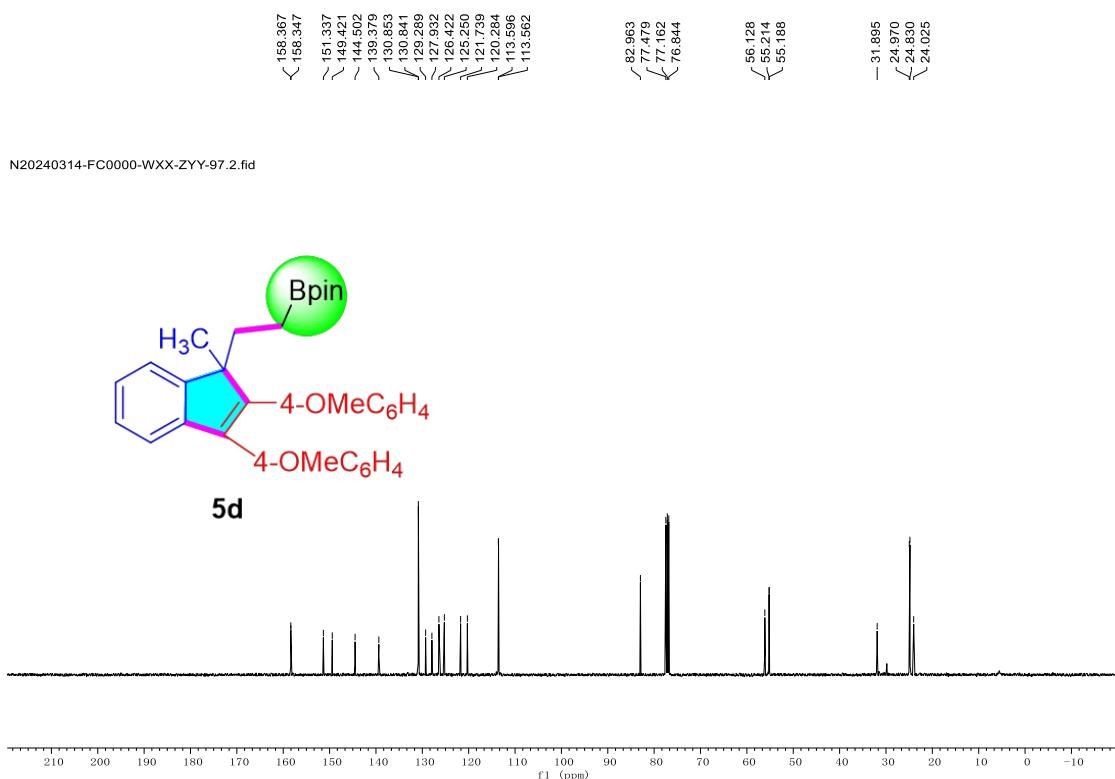
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5c**



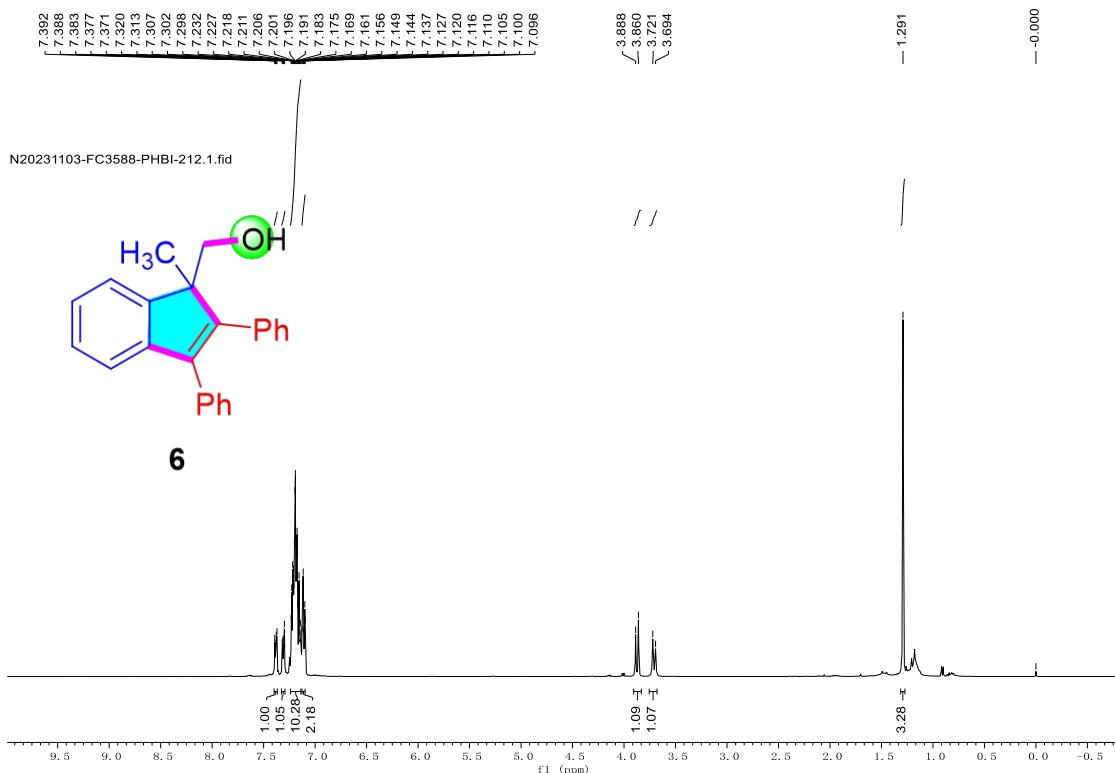
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5d**



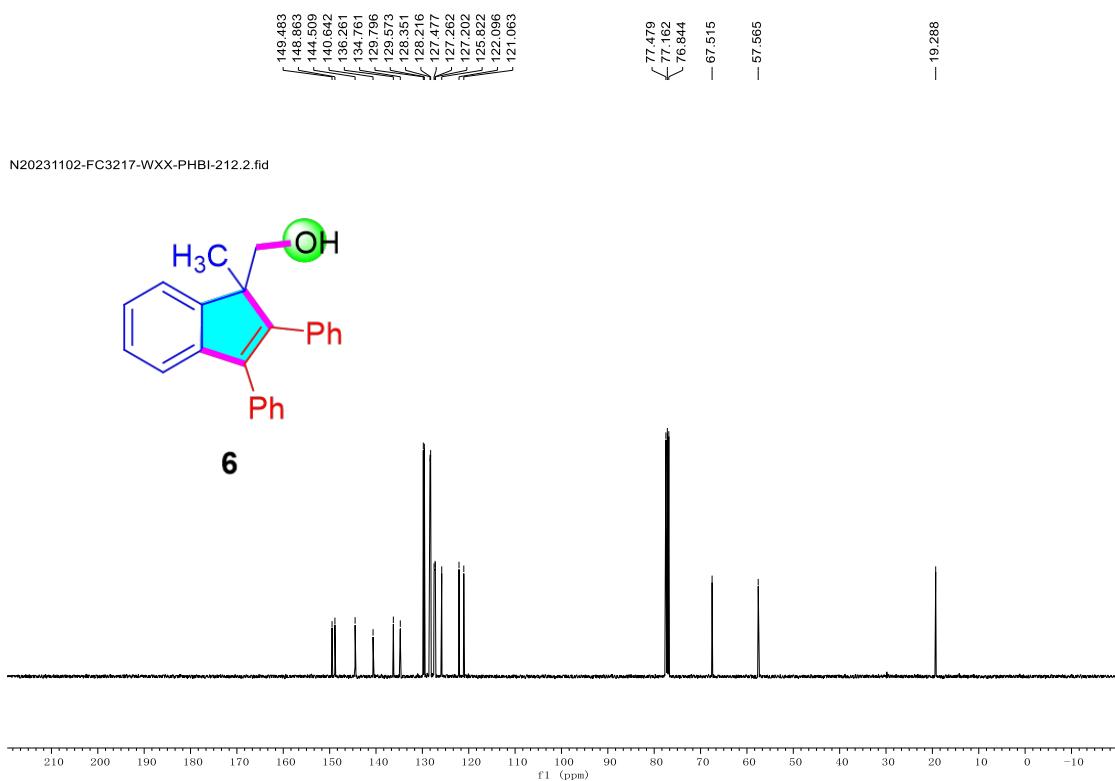
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **5d**



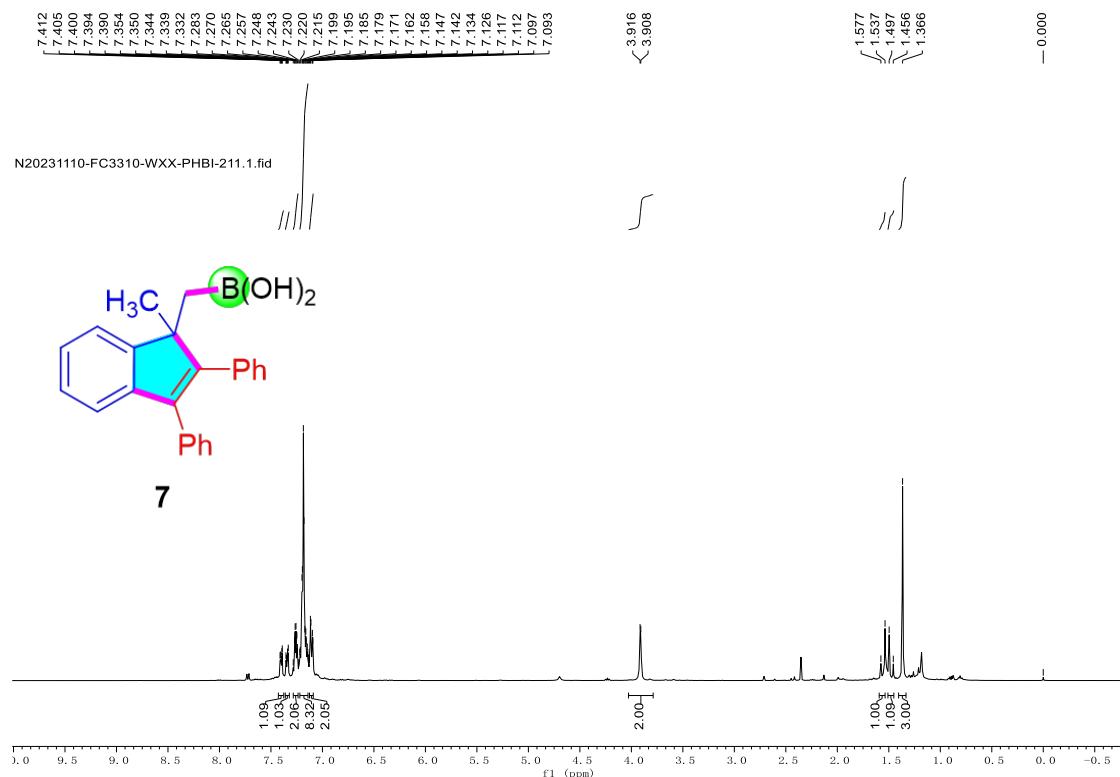
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **6**



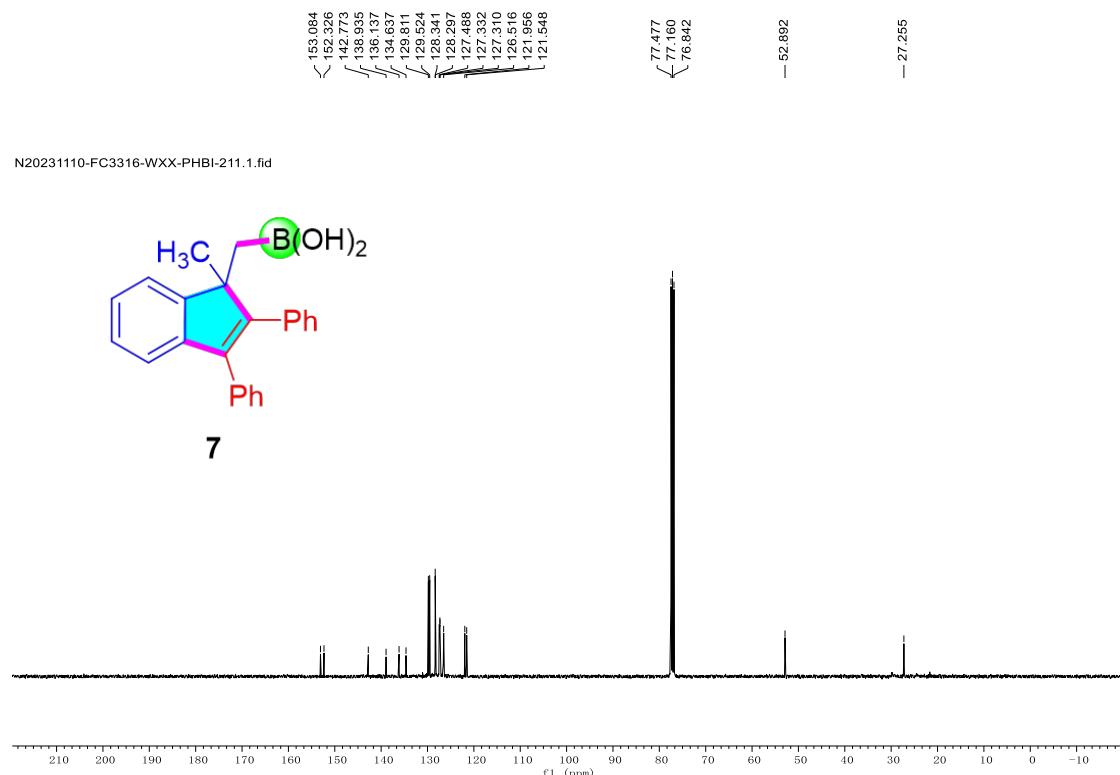
¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **6**



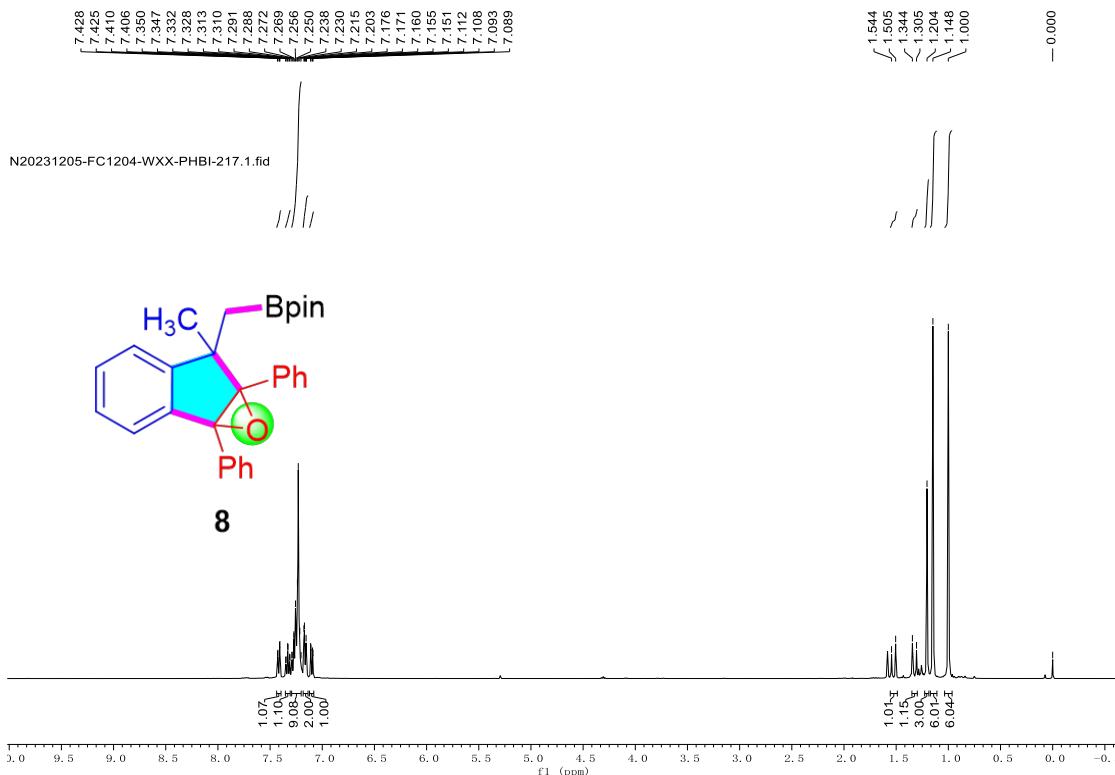
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **7**



¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **7**



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **8**



¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **8**

