

Supplementary Information

Mixed matrix membranes based on fluorescent coordination polymers for detecting Cr₂O₇²⁻ in water

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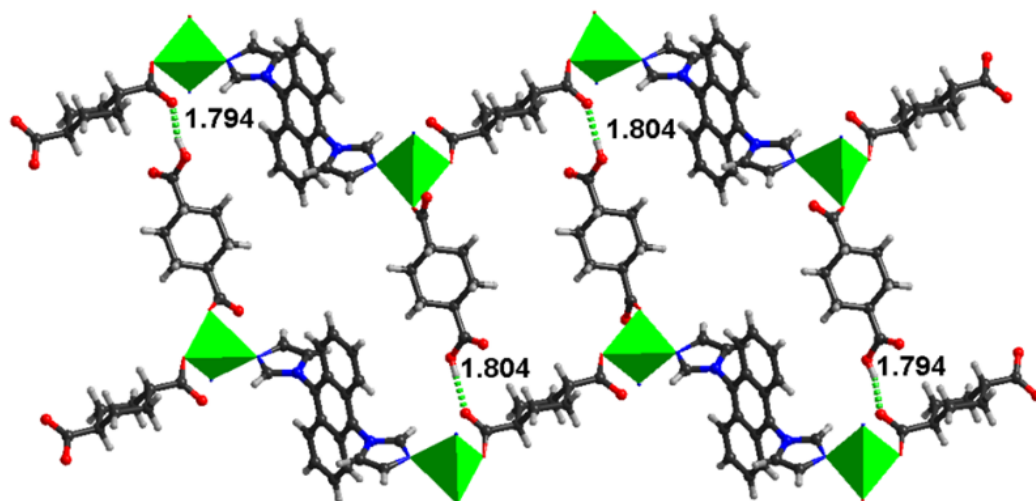


Figure S1. The O-H...O hydrogen bonds formed between adjacent layers in **1**.

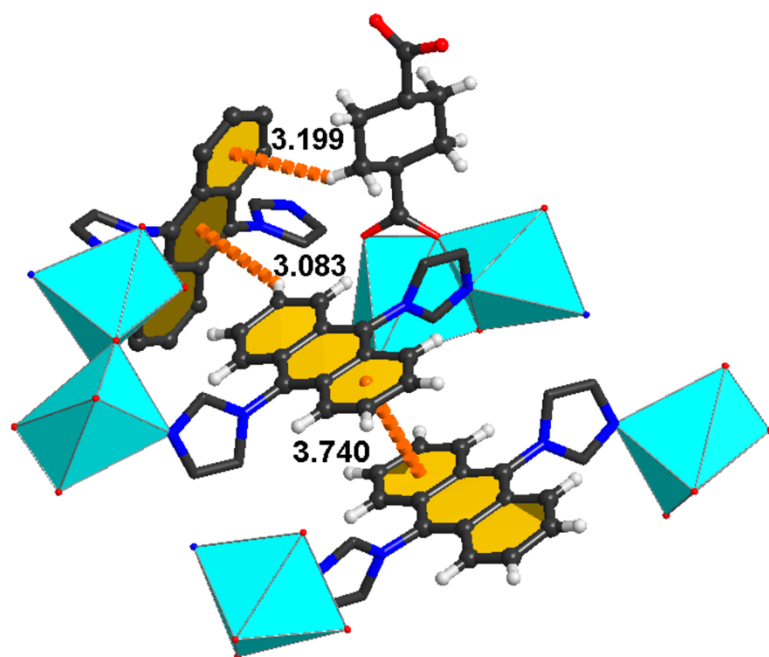


Figure S2. The π - π interactions between the anthranene groups and C-H... π interactions between *dia* and *cda* ligands in **3**.

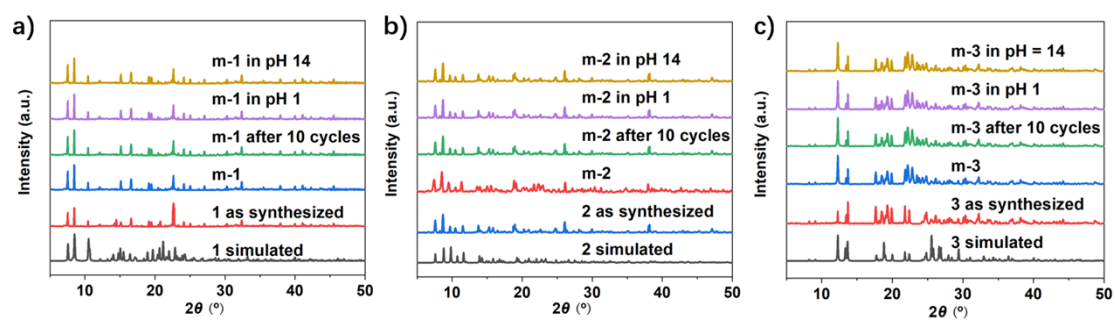


Figure S3. a) Powder XRD of **1**, **m-1** and **m-1** in aqueous solutions at pH 1, 14 for 24 hours and after 10 cycles detecting tests. b) Powder XRD of **2**, **m-2** and **m-2** in aqueous solutions at pH 1 or 14 for 24 hours and after 10 cycles detecting tests. c) Powder XRD of **3**, **m-3** and **m-3** in aqueous solutions at pH 1 or 14 for 24 hours and after 10 cycles detecting tests.

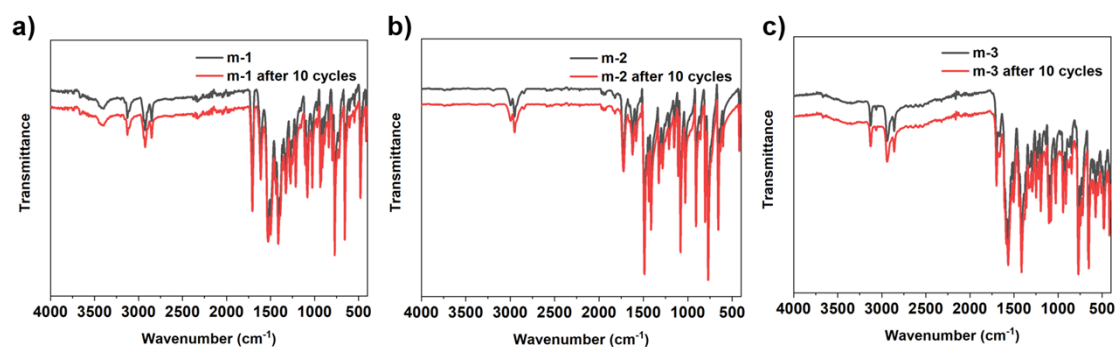


Figure S4. The FT-IR spectra for **m-1**, **m-2** and **m-3**.

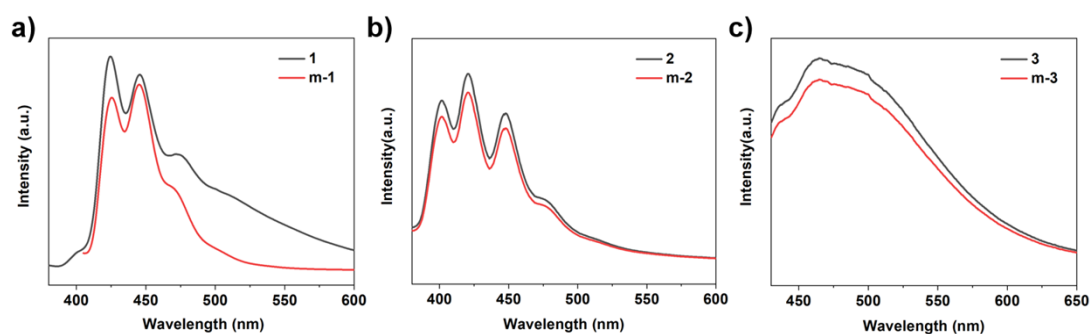


Figure S5. The emission spectra of **1-3** and **m-1**, **m-2** and **m-3** (excited at 365 nm).

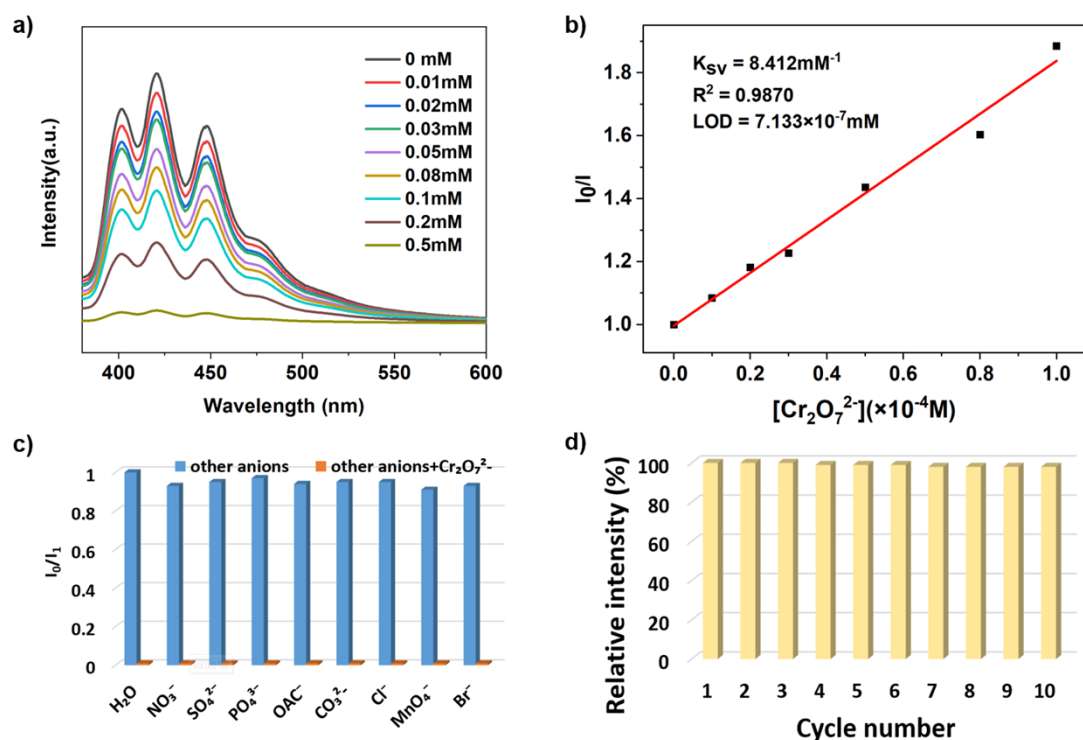


Figure S6. a) Fluorescence quenching of **m-2** towards different concentrations of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ solution ($0 - 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 350 \text{ nm}$). b) Stern-Volmer plot of I_0/I_1 vs. concentration of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ solution for **m-2**. c) Relative fluorescence intensity of **m-2** dispersed in aqueous solutions of interfering anions (blue) and subsequent addition of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ (orange). d) The variations of relative fluorescence intensity of **m-2** for detecting $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ under 10 cycles.

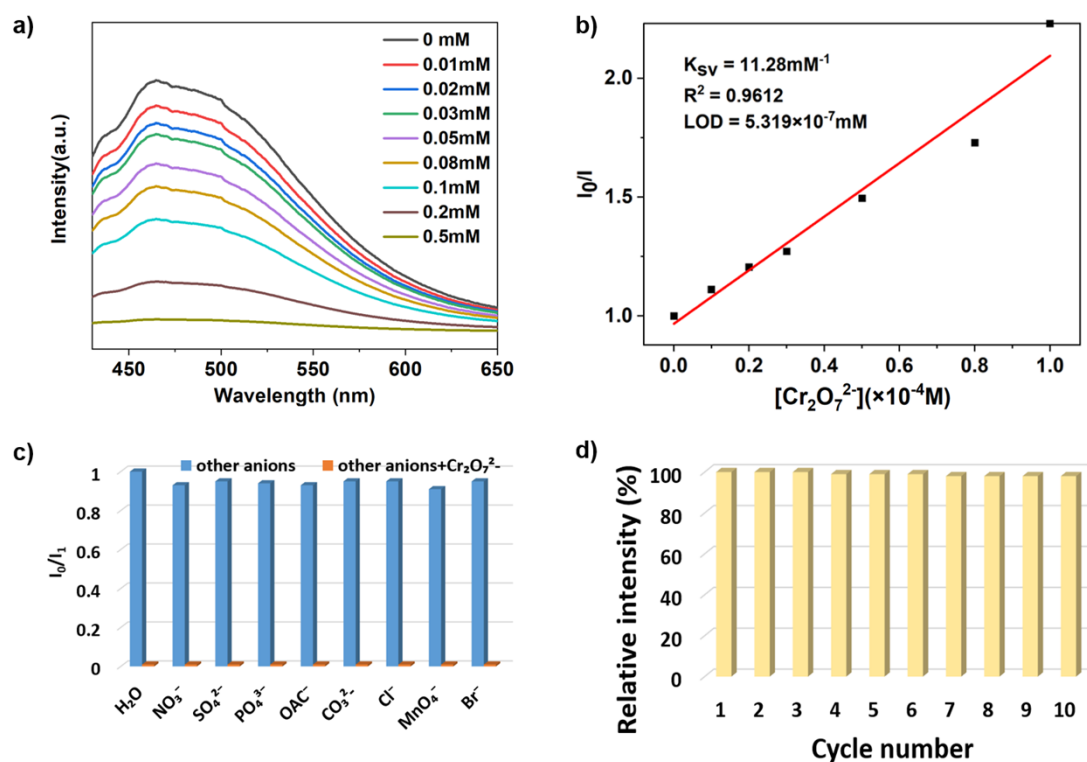


Figure S7. a) Fluorescence quenching of **m-3** towards different concentrations of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ solution ($0 - 1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 350 \text{ nm}$). b) Stern-Volmer plot of I_0/I_1 vs. concentration of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ solution for **m-3**. c) Relative fluorescence intensity of **m-3** dispersed in aqueous solutions of interfering anions (blue) and subsequent addition of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ (orange). d) The variations of relative fluorescence intensity of **m-3** for detecting $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ under 10 cycles.

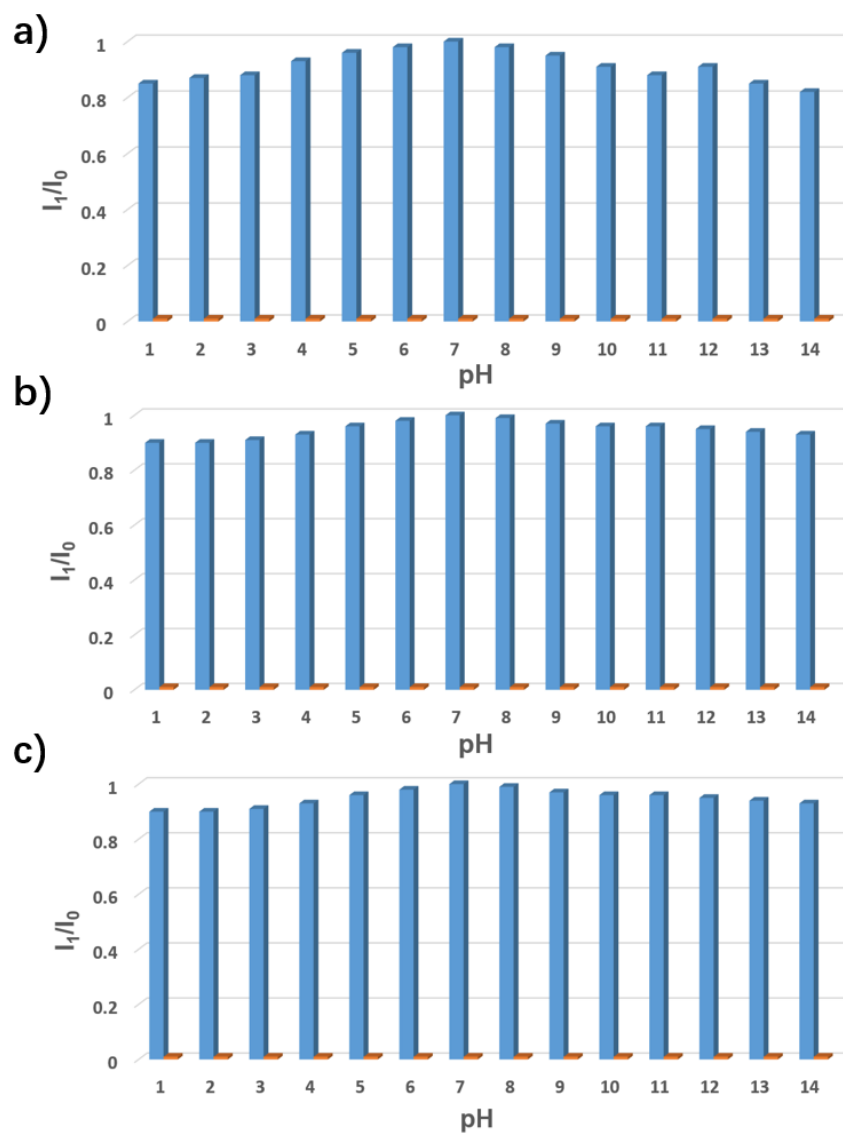


Figure S8. Relative fluorescence intensity of **m-1** (a), **m-2** (b) and **m-3** (c) in different pH aqueous solutions (blue) and subsequent addition of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$, red).

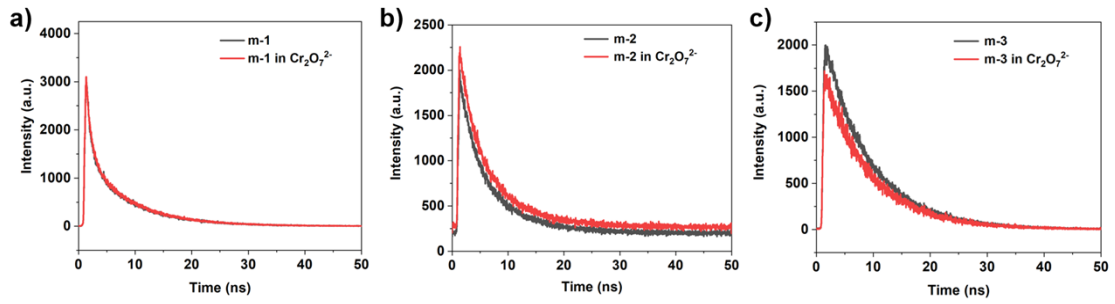


Figure S9. Time-resolved fluorescence decay curves of **m-1**, (a) and **m-2**, (b) and **m-3**, (c) before and after the addition of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$.

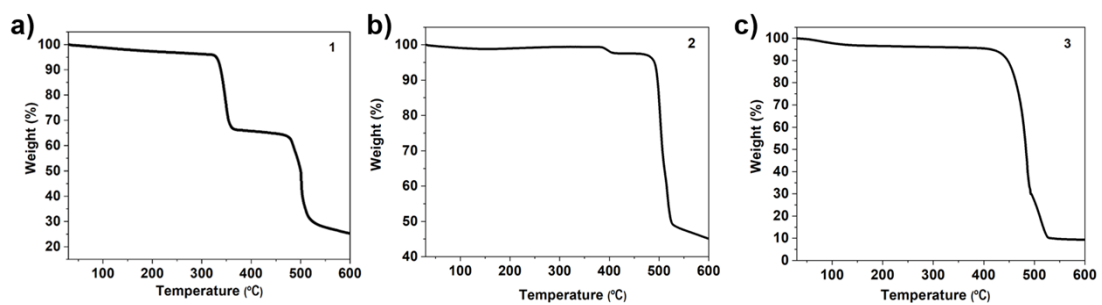


Figure S10. TG profile of **1**, **2** and **3**.

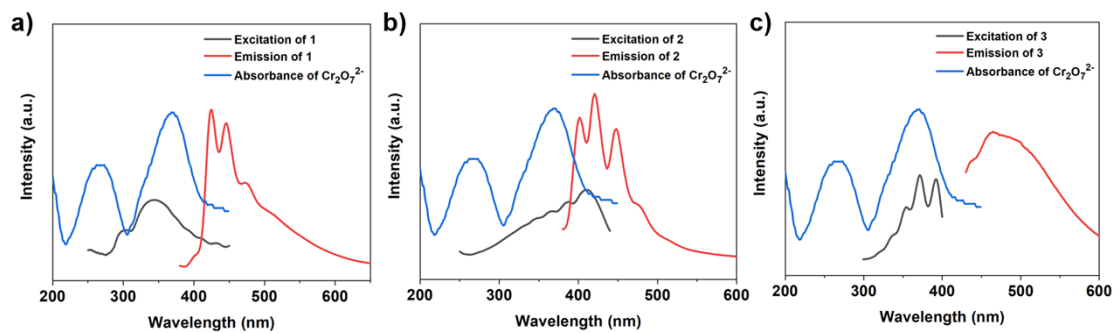


Figure S11. The excitation and emission spectra of **1**, **2** and **3**, and UV-Vis absorption spectra of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ solution.

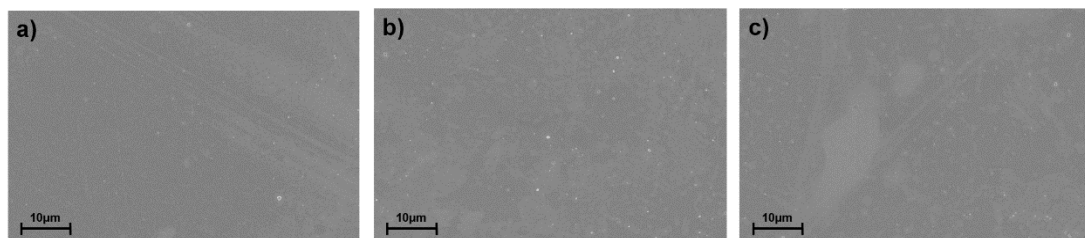


Figure S12. The SEM images for **m-1**, **m-2** and **m-3**.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement details for **1**, **2** and **3**.

	1	2	3
Formula	C ₅₆ H ₄₉ ZnN ₈ O ₈	C ₅₆ H ₄₈ Zn ₂ N ₈ O ₈	C ₄₆ H ₄₅ Cd ₂ N ₆ O ₈
Molecular weight	1027.43	1091.81	1034.71
Crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
a (Å)	12.3978(6)	11.9919(7)	13.1661(2)
b(Å)	13.1970(7)	16.8356(10)	20.0691(4)
c(Å)	21.5304(11)	17.1730(9)	17.0366(3)
α (°)	76.780(2)	64.117(3)	90
β (°)	75.297(2)	79.161(3)	104.9600(10)
γ (°)	62.998(2)	77.410(4)	90
V (Å ³)	3009.5(3)	3027.2(3)	4349.03(13)
Z	2	2	4
F(000)	1332	1128	2156
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.710	0.710	1.541
D _c (g/cm ³)	1.415	1.198	1.629
R(int)	0.0867	0.1667	0.0346
GOF on F ²	1.049	0.990	1.044
R ₁ ^a [<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0688	0.0904	0.0312
wR ₂ ^b [<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.1784	0.1967	0.1025

Table S2. Performance of fluorescent CPs for Cr₂O₇²⁻ detection.

CPs	LOD(μM)	Linear range (mM)	K _{sv} (M ⁻¹)	Response time	ref
{[Zn ₂ (5N ₃ -IPA) ₂ (4,4'-azp) ₂](H ₂ O) ₈] _n	0.004	-	5.87 × 10 ⁴	-	1
Eu-mtb MMM (70 wt%)	0.005			seconds	2
Zn(NIPH) ₂ (HPF) ₂	0.02	-	1.3 × 10 ⁴	-	3
RhB-Zn-MOF	0.02		1.57 × 10 ⁴		4
Zn(tpbpc) ₂	0.047	0-250	1.65 × 10 ⁵	10 min	5
SQDs@UiO-66-NH ₂	0.16	0-200	2.9 × 10 ⁴	10 s	6
[Cd _{1.5} (L) ₂ (bpy)(NO ₃) ₂ ·2DMF·2H ₂ O	0.422	-	5.42 × 10 ⁴	-	7
3	0.5	0-100	1.28 × 10⁴	Seconds	This work
[Al(OH)(IPA-CHO)]·0.5H ₂ O·0.4DMF	0.69	-	1.43 × 10 ⁴	seconds	8
2	0.7	0-100	8.41 × 10³	Seconds	This work
1	0.8	0-100	6.79 × 10³	Seconds	This work
MOF-Cel-Nap	1.07			seconds	9
[Zn(LBIX)(HEA)] _n	1.53	10–60	1.15 × 10 ⁴		10
NU-100	1.8	-	1.34 × 10 ⁴	-	11
[Ag(btX) _{0.5} (DCTP) _{0.5}] _n	2.04	5-50	1.92 × 10 ⁴	-	12
[Zn ₂ (TPOM)(NDC) ₂ ·3.5H ₂ O	2.35	0-120	9.31 × 10 ³	seconds	13
[Cd(IPA)(3-PN)] _n	2.52	0-400	2.91 × 10 ³	-	14
{[Zn ₂ (TPOM)(NH ₂ -BDC) ₂ ·4H ₂ O] _n	3.9	-	7,59 × 10 ³	-	15
[Zn ₃ (OH) ₂ (btca) ₂ ·2DMF]·H ₂ O	9.31	5-30	2.0 × 10 ⁴		16
[Zn(IPA)(3-PN)] _n	12.02	-	1.37 × 10 ³	-	13

Table S3 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **1**, **2** and **3**.

1					
Zn1-O1	1.946(3)	O1-Zn1-O2	105.92(1)		
Zn1-O2	1.944(4)	O1-Zn1-N1	105.52(1)		
Zn1-N1	2.036(4)	O2-Zn1-N2	100.00(1)		
Zn1-N2	1.998(3)	N1-Zn1-N2	104.26(1)		
2					
Zn1-O1	1.917(6)	O1-Zn1-O2	100.5(2)		
Zn1-O2	1.9413(5)	O1-Zn1-N1	113.6(3)		
Zn1-N1	2.0218(6)	O2-Zn1-N2	114.6(3)		
Zn1-N2	1.9963(6)	N1-Zn1-N2	99.5(3)		
3					
Cd1-O1	2.3440(2)	O1-Cd1-O2	56.57(8)	O3-Cd1-O4	54.55(9)
Cd1-O2	2.2912(2)	O2-Cd1-O4	116.29(1)	O3-Cd1-N1	103.83(1)
Cd1-O3	2.3085(3)	O4-Cd1-N1	92.78(1)	O6-Cd1-O1	118.38(8)
Cd1-O4	2.3388(2)	O1-Cd1-N1	100.89(8)	O6-Cd1-O2	84.80(8)
Cd1-O6	2.3190(2)	O3-Cd1-O1	104.67(9)	O6-Cd1-O4	79.15(8)
Cd1-N1	2.2383(2)	O3-Cd1-O2	103.87(1)	O6-Cd1-N1	88.30(9)
Cd2-O4	2.6008(3)	O4-Cd2-O6	75.58(8)	N3-Cd2-N2	114.91(1)
Cd2-O6	2.2170(9)	O4-Cd2-O7	87.97(8)	N3-Cd2-O6	99.78(9)
Cd2-O7	2.3310(1)	O4-Cd2-O8	77.94(1)	O7-Cd2-O8	56.42(7)
Cd2-O8	2.3503(2)	O4-Cd2-N2	81.10(1)	O6-Cd2-O8	97.22(8)
Cd2-N2	2.2277(2)	N3-Cd2-O7	89.73(1)	N2-Cd2-O6	105.48(9)
Cd2-N3	2.2893(3)	N3-Cd2-O8	87.57(9)	O7-Cd2-N2	94.14(8)

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