

Supporting Information File for manuscript:

Structural diversity and tetrel bonding significance in lead(II) complexes with pyrazoylisonicotinoylhydrazone and varied anionic co-ligands

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Table of contents:

Table S1	Page 1
Table S2	Page 2
Table S3	Page 3

Table S1. Crystallographic Data and Details of Refinements for complexes **1 - 4**.

	1	2	3	4
empirical formula	C ₁₁ H ₉ N ₉ OPb	C ₁₂ H ₉ N ₇ OPbS	C ₁₁ H ₉ N ₇ O ₃ Pb	C ₁₁ H ₉ N ₇ O ₄ Pb
fw	490.46	506.51	494.44	510.44
cryst system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	8.7307(3)	8.4135(7)	7.1869(3)	7.1282(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	16.6328(7)	16.6666(12)	18.1539(7)	16.9244(6)
<i>c</i> (Å)	9.6082(4)	10.1721(7)	10.3088(4)	12.1283(5)
β (°)	100.1460(10)	95.905(2)	97.142(2)	104.3430(10)
V (Å ³)	1373.45(9)	1418.81(18)	1334.56(9)	1417.56(10)
Z	4	4	4	4
D _{calcd} (mg/m ³)	2.372	2.371	2.461	2.392
μ (Mo-K α) (mm ⁻¹)	12.302	12.051	12.668	11.936
F(000)	912	944	920	952
θ range (°)	2.48 - 30.51	2.35 - 27.48	2.24 - 28.28	2.41 to 26.37
Collected refls	41121	24267	28327	27636
Indep reflections	4198	3231	3308	2895
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0298	0.0577	0.0476	0.0705
Obsrvd refls <i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)	3849	2807	3013	2500
Parameters	205	205	199	214
GOF on <i>F</i> ²	1.090	1.032	1.073	1.228
<i>R</i> 1 (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)) ^a	0.0144	0.0214	0.0199	0.0341
<i>wR</i> 2 (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)) ^a	0.0303	0.0422	0.0456	0.0849
residuals (e Å ⁻³)	0.703, -0.807	0.762, -0.798	0.735, -1.333	2.266, -1.212

^a $R1 = \frac{\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||}{\sum |F_o|}$, $wR2 = \frac{\sum w (F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2}{\sum w (F_o^2)^2}$]^{1/2}

Table S2. Hydrogen bond parameters (Å /°) for complexes **1 - 4**.

D-H	d(D-H)	d(H..A)	d(D..A)	<DHA	A	Symmetry code
Complex 1						
N5-H5a	0.77(3)	2.26(3)	2.604(2)	108(2)	N3	intra
N5-H5b	0.82(3)	2.10(3)	2.907(3)	170(2)	N6	1+x,1/2-y,1/2+z
C2-H2	0.94	2.59	3.426(3)	148	N9	3-x,-y,2-z
C3-H3	0.94	2.46	3.168(2)	132	O1	1+x,y,z
C9-H9	0.94	2.58	3.485(3)	162	O1	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z
Complex 2						
N5-H15a	0.81(5)	2.23(5)	2.601(5)	108(4)	N3	intra
N5-H15a	0.81(5)	2.82(5)	3.503(4)	144(4)	S1	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z
N5-H15b	0.71(5)	2.23(5)	2.919(5)	167(5)	N6	1+x,1/2-y,1/2+z
C3-H3	0.95	2.46	3.112(5)	126	O1	1+x,y,z
Complex 3						
N5-H15a	0.71(4)	2.31(4)	2.589(4)	106(4)	N3	intra
N5-H15a	0.71(4)	2.46(4)	3.103(4)	153(4)	O2	1-x,-y,1-z
N5-H15b	0.82(4)	2.18(4)	2.945(4)	156(4)	N6	1-x,1/2+y,1/2-z
C2-H2	0.95	2.31	3.115(4)	142	O1	2-x,1/2+y,3/2-z
C10-H10	0.95	2.51	3.441(4)	167	O2	x,-1/2-y,-1/2+z
Complex 4						
N5-H5a	0.84(9)	2.16(9)	2.561(9)	110(7)	N3	intra
N5-H5a	0.84(9)	2.53(10)	3.266(10)	147(8)	O2	1-x,-y,-z
N5-H5b	0.78(10)	2.26(0)	2.954(10)	149(8)	N6	1-x,-1/2+y,-1/2-z
C1-H1	0.94	2.53	3.250(12)	134	O3	2-x,-y,1-z
C2-H2	0.94	2.44	3.130(10)	131	O1	2-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z
C8-H8	0.94	2.58	3.302(9)	134	O2	1-x,-y,-z
C10-H10	0.94	2.60	3.138(12)	116	N5	1-x,1/2+y,-1/2-z
C10-H10	0.94	2.50	3.306(10)	144'	O2	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z

Table S3. $\pi\cdots\pi$ -stacking interaction distances (Å) and angles (°) for complexes **1 - 4** (py = pyridine N6, pz = pyrazine N1/N4).

Cg(I)	Cg(J)	Cg(J) Symmetry	d(Cg(I)- Cg(J)) Å	$\alpha/^\circ$	$\beta/^\circ$	$\gamma/^\circ$	Slippage Å
Complex 1							
Pz	Pz	3-x, -y, 2-z	3.545(1)	0.00(9)	26.0	26.0	1.552
Pz	Py	2-x, -y, 1-z	3.562(1)	5.70(9)	21.8	26.0	1.322
Py	Pz	2-x, -y, 1-z	3.562(1)	5.70(9)	26.0	21.8	1.560
Complex 2							
Pz	Py	-x, -y, 1-z	3.563(2)	0.45(17)	24.5	24.6	1.480
Py	Pz	-x, -y, 1-z	3.563(2)	0.45(17)	24.6	24.5	1.482
Complex 3							
Pz	Py	1-x, -y, 1-z	3.560(2)	3.37(16)	20.1	19.3	1.226
Pz	Py	2-x, -y, 1-z	3.635(2)	3.37(16)	25.3	24.1	1.552
Py	Pz	1-x, -y, 1-z	3.560(2)	3.37(16)	19.3	20.1	1.175
Py	Pz	2-x, -y, 1-z	3.635(2)	3.37(16)	24.1	25.3	1.484
Complex 4							
Pz	Py	1-x, -y, -z	3.585(5)	4.6(4)	15.2	15.2	0.940
Pz	Py	2-x, -y, -z	3.558(5)	4.6(4)	20.2	18.6	1.228
Py	Pz	1-x, -y, -z	3.585(5)	4.6(4)	15.2	15.2	0.939
Py	Pz	2-x, -y, -z	3.558(5)	4.6(4)	18.6	20.2	1.135