

# Theoretical and experimental study of pharmaceutical salts: A case of Trimethoprim

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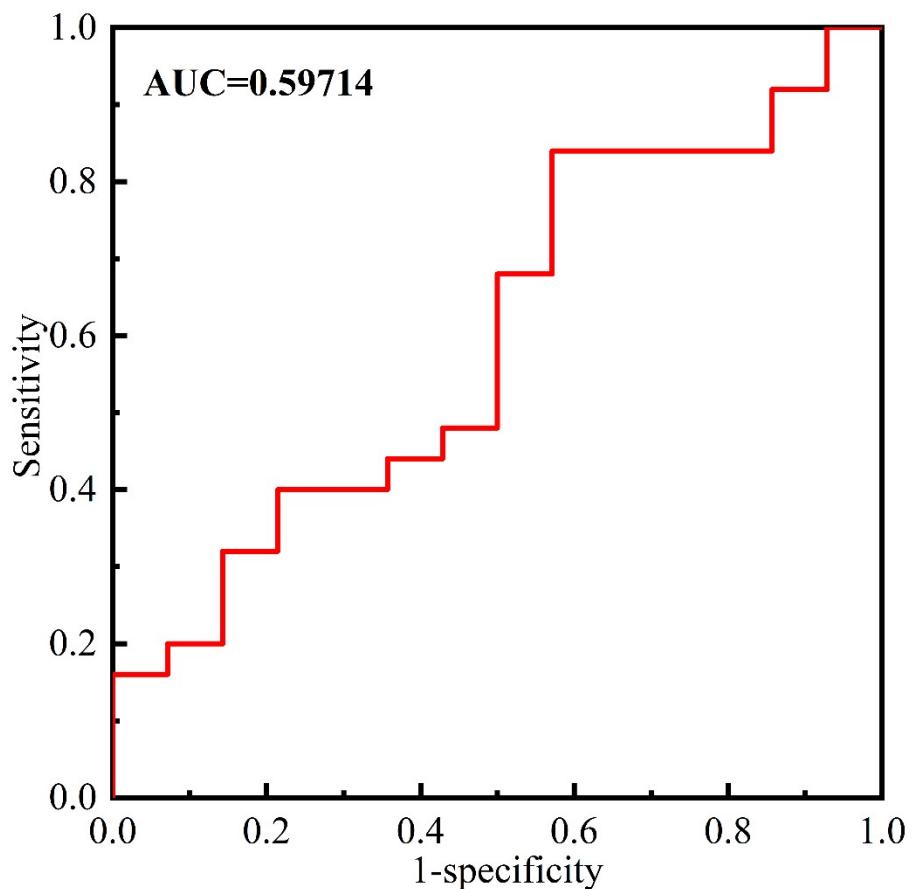
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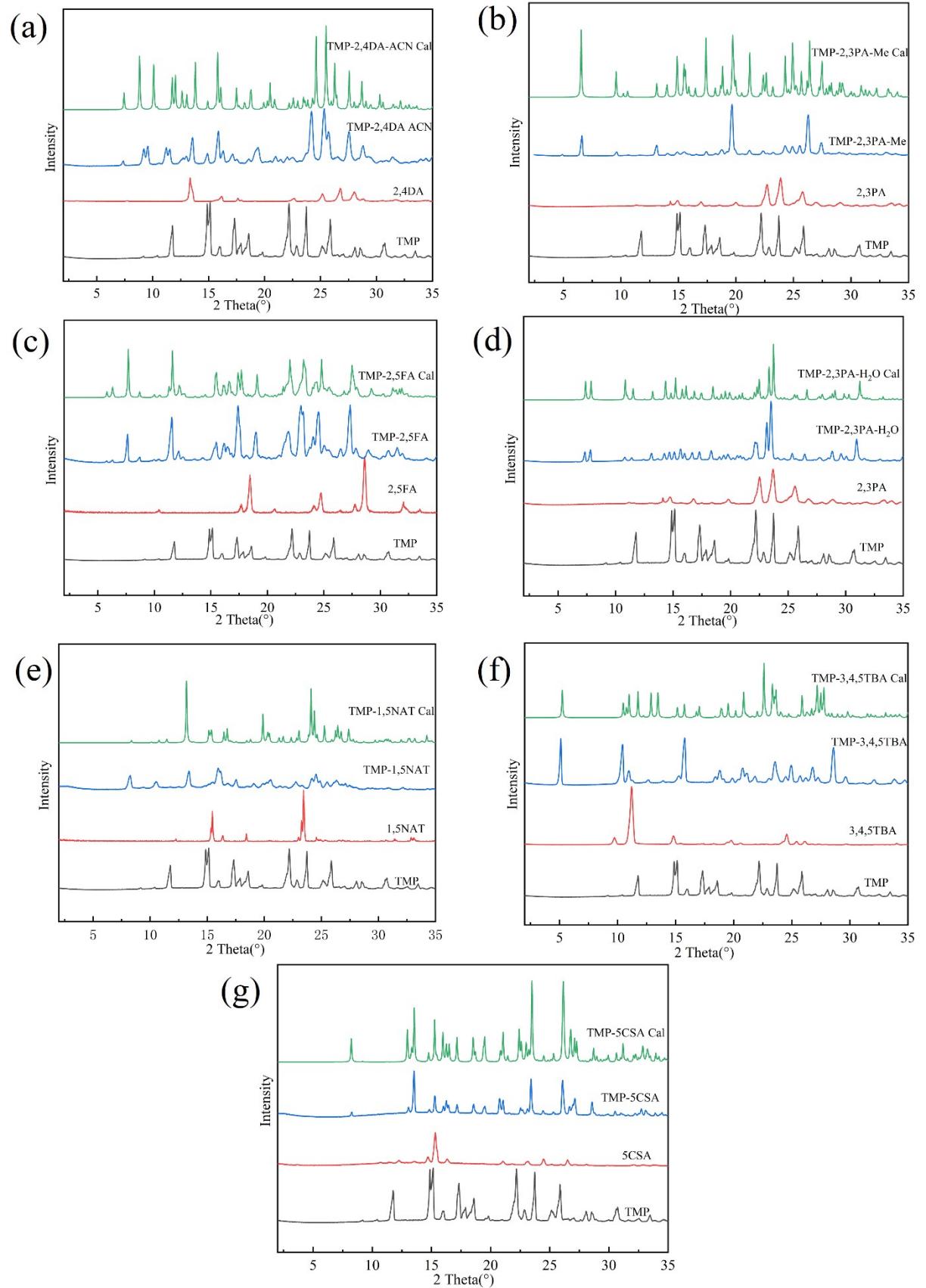
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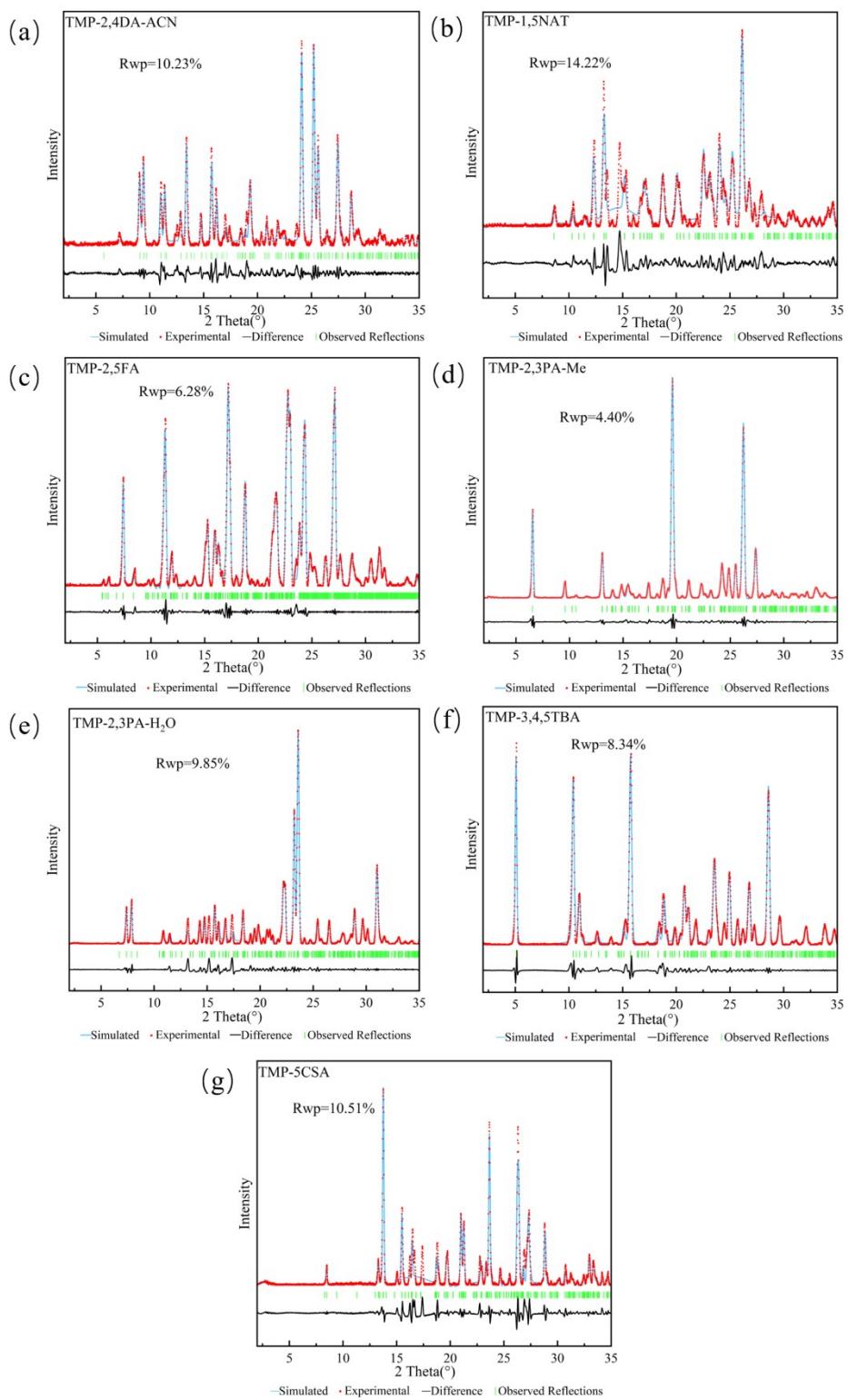
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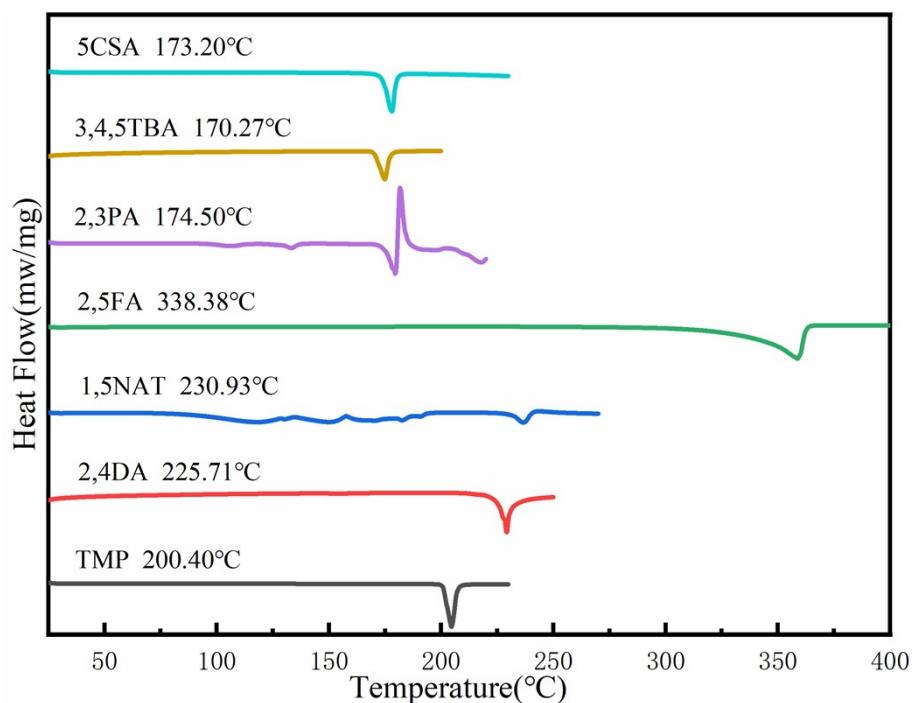
**Fig. S1** ROC curve for COSMO-RS methodology.



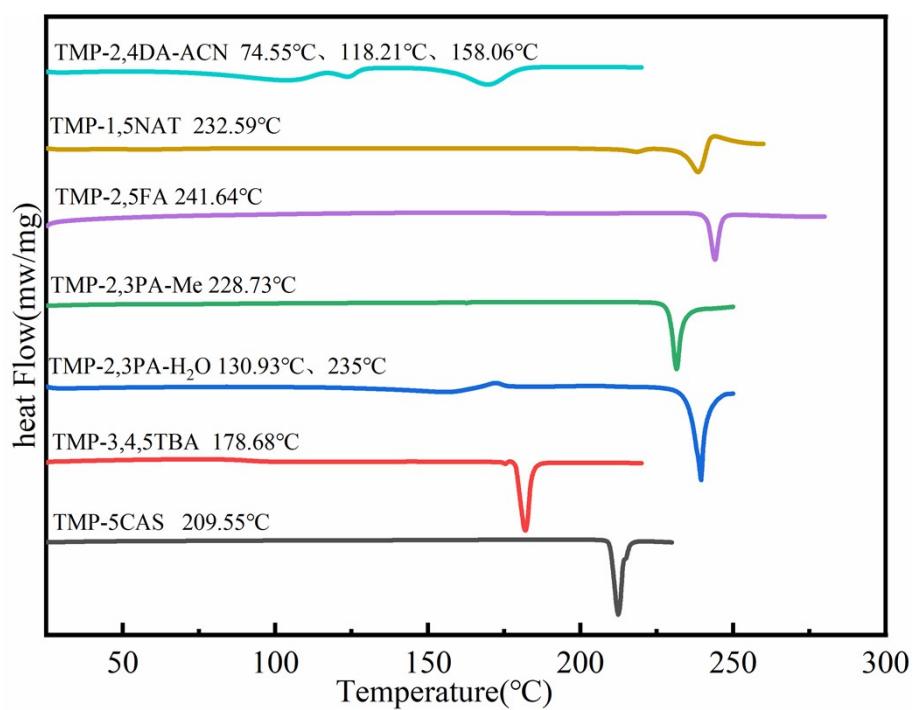
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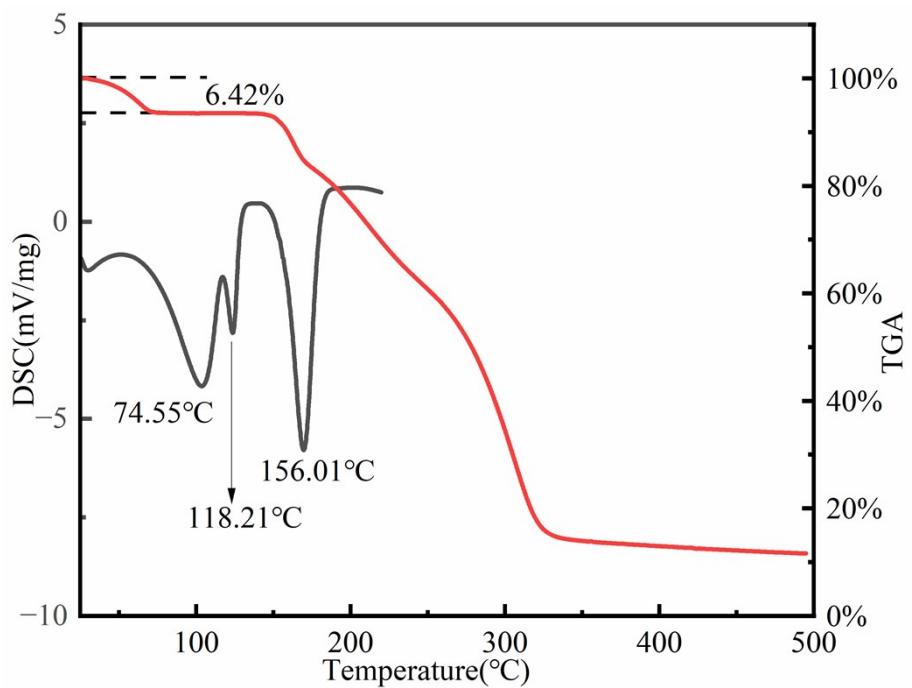
**Fig. S3** Pawley fitting patterns of XRD of TMP salts.



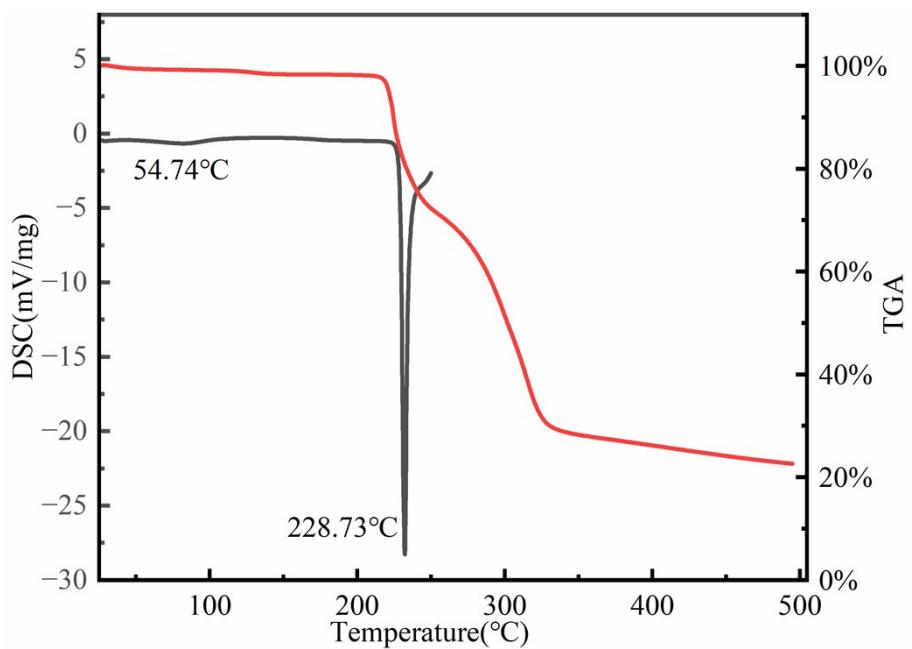
**Fig. S4** DSC curves of TMP and coformers.



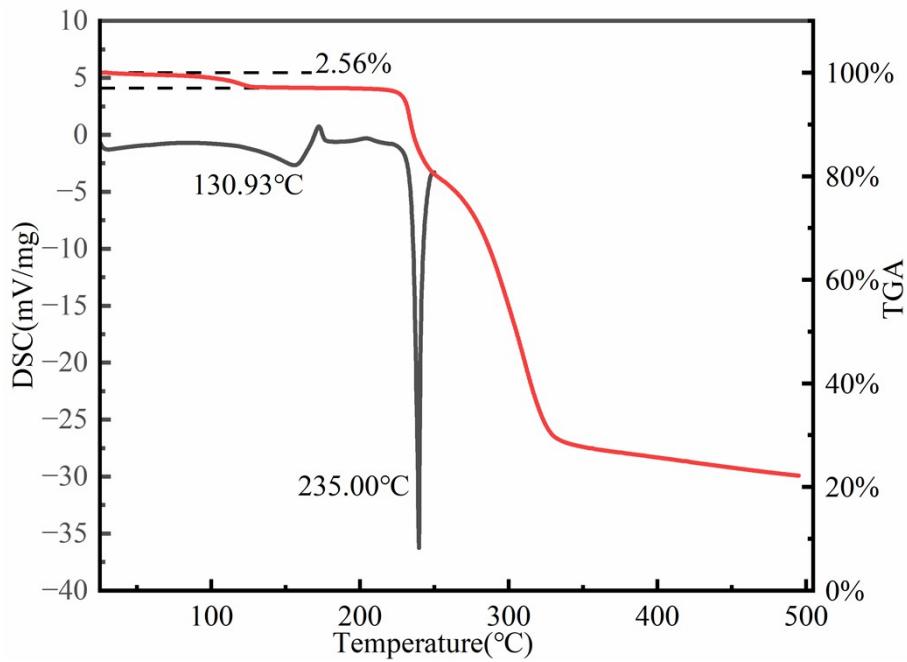
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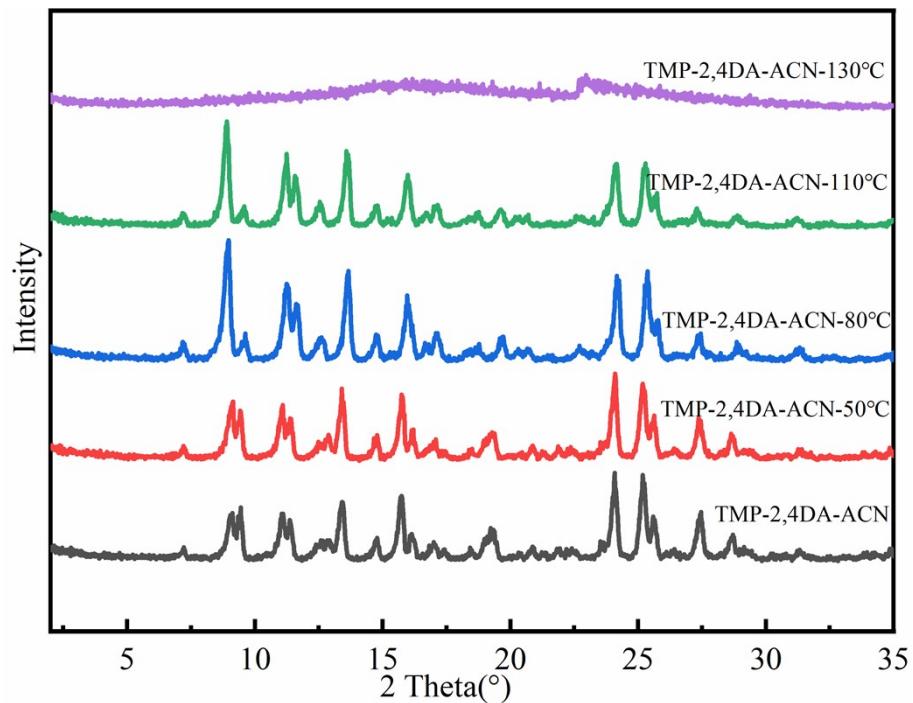
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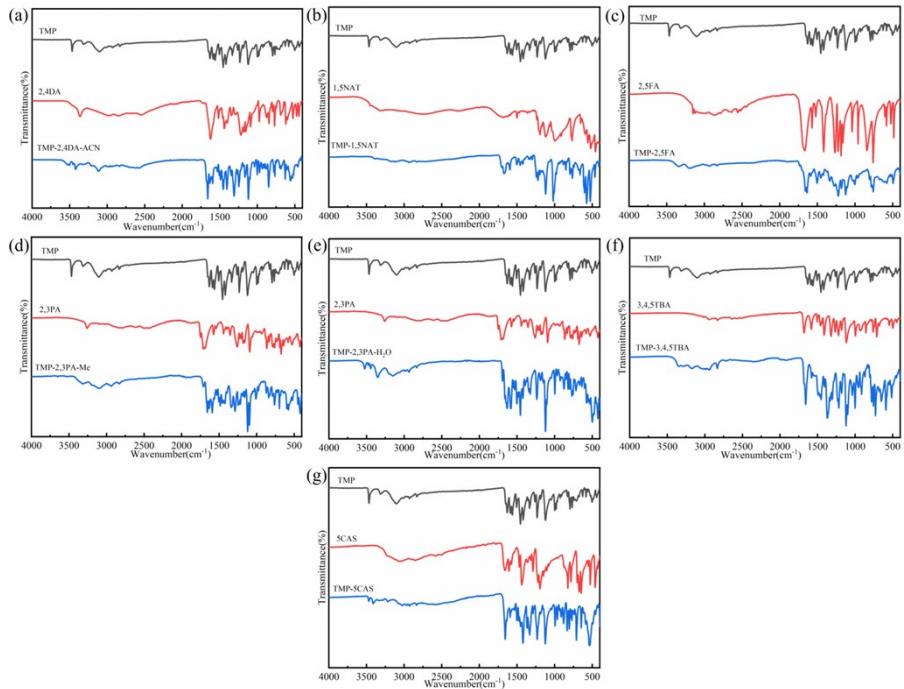
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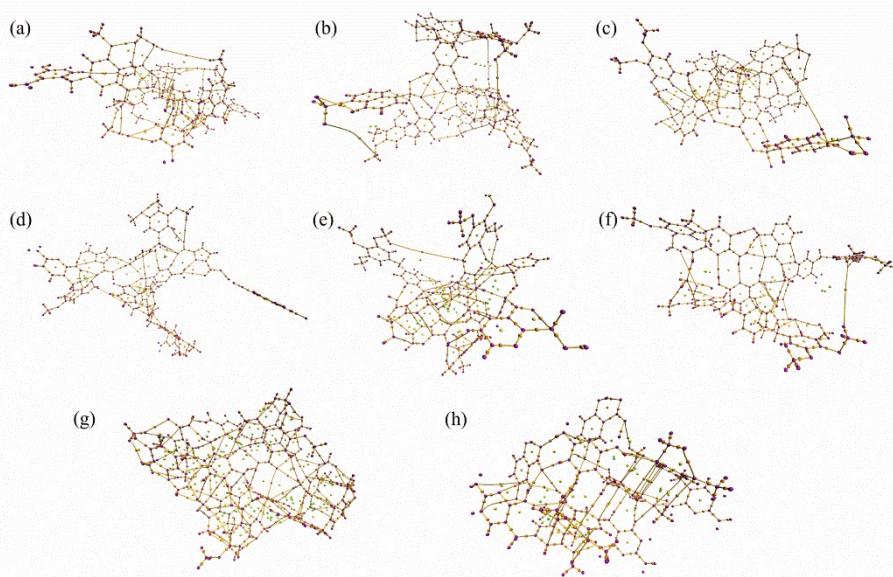
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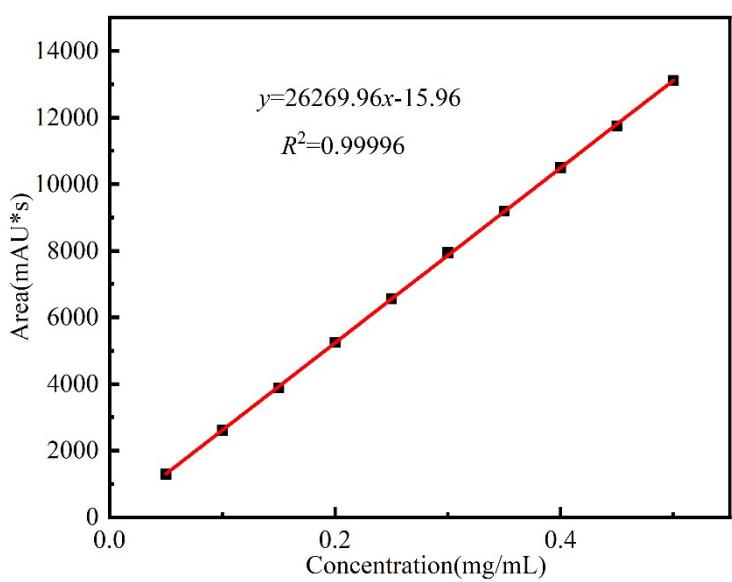
**Fig. S9** The variable temperature XRD pattern of TMP-2,4DA-ACN.



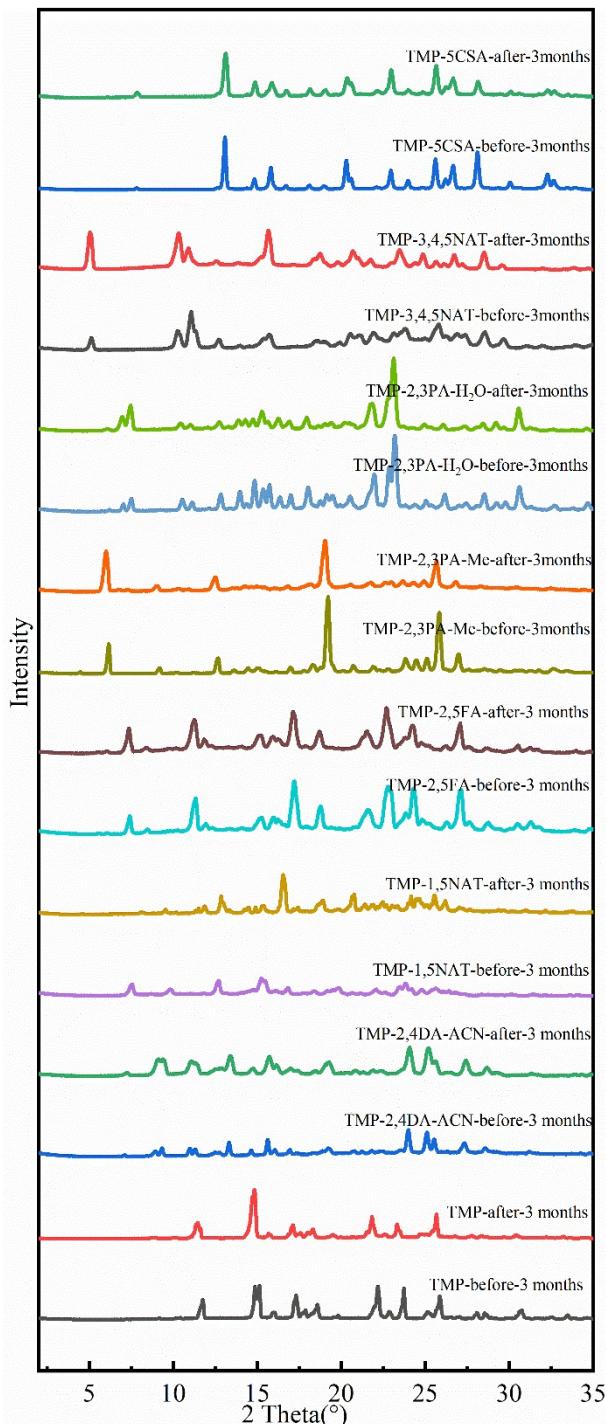
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**Fig. S11** Topological geometry of eight salts of TMP. The purple, orange, yellow and green spheres correspond to the (3, -3), (3, -1), (3, +1), (3, +3) critical points of electron density (nuclear critical point, bond critical point, ring critical point, cage critical point), respectively. The orange curve corresponds to the bond diameter. (a) TMP-2,4DA-ACN, (b) TMP-1,5NAT, (c) TMP-1,5NAT-Me, (d) TMP-2,5FA, (e) TMP-2,3PA-Me, (f) TMP-2,3PA-H<sub>2</sub>O, (g) TMP-3,4,5TBA, (h) TMP-5CSA.



**Fig. S12** HPLC standard curve of TMP.



**Fig. S13** PXRD comparison of samples before and after storage ( $40^{\circ}\text{C}$ , RH=75%) for 3 months.

**Table S1.** The preparation conditions for multicomponent crystals.

Compound	Detail
	Slow solvent evaporation method
TMP-2,4DA-ACN	TMP (29 mg, 0.1mmol), 2,4DA (15.4 mg, 0.1mmol), acetonitrile (4 ml)
TMP-1,5NAT	TMP (58 mg, 0.1mmol), 1,5NAT (36 mg, 0.1mmol), methanol (4ml)

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TMP-2,5FA	TMP (29 mg, 0.1mmol), 2,5FA (15.6 mg, 0.1mmol), methanol (4ml)
TMP-2,3PA-Me	TMP (29 mg, 0.1mmol), 2,3PA (16.8 mg, 0.1mmol), methanol (4ml)
TMP-2,3PA-H <sub>2</sub> O	TMP (58 mg, 0.2mmol), 2,3PA (16.8 mg, 0.1mmol), ethanol (4ml)
TMP-3,4,5TBA	TMP (29 mg, 0.1mmol), 3,4,5TBA (21.2 mg, 0.1mmol) methanol (4ml)
TMP-5CSA	TMP (29 mg, 0.1mmol), 5CSA (17.3 mg, 0.1mmol) methanol (4ml)  Cooling crystallization method
TMP-1,5NAT-Me	TMP (1.45 g, 0.1mmol), 1,5NAT (36 mg, 0.1mmol), methanol (4ml)  Slurry suspension method
TMP-2,4DA-ACN	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 2,4DA (0.77 g, 5 mol), acetonitrile (20 ml)
TMP-1,5NAT	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 1,5NAT (0.9 g, 2.5 mol), methanol (20 ml)
TMP-2,5FA	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 2,5FA (0.78 g, 5 mol), ethyl acetate (20 ml)
TMP-2,3PA-Me	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 2,3PA (0.84 g, 5 mol), methanol (20 ml)
TMP-2,3PA-H <sub>2</sub> O	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 2,3PA (0.42 g, 2.5 mol), ethanol (20 ml)
TMP-3,4,5TBA	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 3,4,5TBA (1.06 g, 5 mol), ethanol (20ml)
TMP-5CSA	TMP (1.45 g, 5 mol), 5CSA (0.865 g, 5 mol), methanol (20ml)

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**Table S2.** The excess enthalpy ( $\Delta H_{\text{ex}}$ ) and  $\Delta pK_a$  values of the reported TMP salts<sup>a</sup>.

API/Coformer	$\Delta H_{\text{ex}}$ (kcal/mol)	$pK_a$	$\Delta pK_a$
TMP		7.12	
Oxalic acid	-5.357665	1.23	5.89
Sulfosalicylic acid	-5.326675	2.48	4.64
2,5-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	-4.247795	2.75	4.37
Gallic acid	-4.065365	4.24	2.88
Phthalic acid	-3.979215	2.89	4.23
Benzenesulfonic acid	-3.934695	0.70	6.42
Sulfanilic acid	-3.92702	3.24	3.88
p-Toluenesulfonic acid	-3.88384	-0.51	7.63
2-Ketoglutaric acid	-3.774315	2.47	4.65
Fumaric acid	-3.76432	3.02	4.10
3-Nitrobenzoic acid	-3.720265	3.47	3.65
3,5-Dinitrosalicylic acid	-3.701945	0.3	6.82
DL-Malic acid	-3.4344	3.46	3.66
Terephthalic acid	-3.36769	3.51	3.61
Pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid	-3.343745	2.16	4.96

p-Nitrobenzoic acid	-2.97194	3.41	3.71
Succinic acid	-2.919295	4.16	2.96
Salicylic acid	-2.87963	2.98	4.14
2,6-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	-2.63133	1.30	5.82
2-Picolinic acid	-2.5365	1.07	6.05
Malonic acid	-2.51721	2.83	4.29
Glutaric acid	-2.409645	4.31	2.81
5-Methyl-2-thiophenecarboxylic acid	-2.337725	3.75	3.37
Adipic acid	-2.28998	4.43	2.69
Sebacic acid	-2.10115	4359	2.53
Flufenamic acid	-2.09056	3.90	3.22
Tolfenamic acid	-2.050175	3.66	3.46
3-Chlorobenzoic acid	-2.02994	3.82	3.30
Mefenamic acid	-2.01616	4.20	2.92
Syringic acid	-2.013465	4.20	2.92
2-Nitrobenzoic acid	-1.61943	2.16	4.96
trans-Cinnamic acid	-1.497265	4.44	2.68
Trifluoroacetic acid	-1.425355	0.30	6.82
Sorbic acid	-1.34473	4.76	2.36
Nicotinic acid	-1.167365	4.85	2.27

<sup>a</sup>All the reported TMP salt were obtained from the CCDC database; all the pK<sub>a</sub> values were obtained from CAS SciFinder.

**Table S3** Crystal structure parameters and fitting parameters of TMP salts.

Compounds		a (Å)	b (Å)	c (Å)	α (°)	β (°)	γ (°)	Rwp(%)
TMP-2,4DA-ACN	Single crystal	12.0964	9.7449	20.4019	90	101.150	90	
	Pawley fit	11.9428	9.7353	20.2245	90	101.290	90	10.23
TMP-1,5NAT	Single crystal	12.2812	11.5143	14.0953	90	107.887	90	
	Pawley fit	12.2238	11.6123	14.0885	90	107.726	90	14.22
TMP-2,5FA	Single crystal	16.9699	17.1267	17.9029	63.782	64.481	84.746	
	Pawley fit	16.8877	17.1563	17.9839	64.028	64.797	84.718	6.28
TMP-2,3PA-Me	Single crystal	14.4664	12.6295	12.7478	90	111.155	90	
	Pawley fit	14.2329	12.3525	12.4719	90	111.202	90	4.40
TMP-2,3PA-H <sub>2</sub> O	Single crystal	10.6038	12.9331	14.4781	67.818	84.598	84.690	
	Pawley fit	10.2182	12.5668	13.8210	67.208	85.659	84.740	9.85

TMP- 3,4,5TBA	Single crystal Pawley fit	17.5775	8.5067	16.7661	90	106.408	90	
	Single crystal Pawley fit	17.1566	8.3423	16.2581	90	107.076	90	8.34
TMP-5CSA	Single crystal Pawley fit	11.7204	8.4362	21.7076	90	98.393	90	
	Single crystal Pawley fit	11.9513	8.7628	22.0095	90	98.906	90	10.51

**Table S4.** Crystallographic parameters of salts.

compound	TMP-5CSA	TMP-3,4,5TBA	TMP-1,5NAT	TMP-2,4DA-ACN
Empirical formula	C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>23</sub> ClN <sub>4</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>30</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>8</sub>	C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>8</sub> O <sub>12</sub> S <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>27</sub> N <sub>5</sub> O <sub>7</sub>
Formula weight	462.88	502.52	868.93	485.49
Temperature (K)	113.15	293	113.15	293
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
a (Å)	11.7204(2)	17.5775(9)	12.2812(2)	12.0964(3)
b (Å)	8.4362(2)	8.5067(4)	11.5143(2)	9.7449(2)
c (Å)	21.7076 (5)	16.7661(9)	14.0952(2)	20.4019(6)
α (°)	90	90	90	90
β (°)	98.393(2)	106.408(6)	107.887(2)	101.150(2)
γ (°)	90	90	90	90
Z	4	4	2	4
Volume(Å <sup>3</sup> )	2123.37(8)	2404.9(2)	1896.85(6)	2359.54(10)
ρ <sub>calc</sub> (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.448	1.388	1.521	1.367
μ(mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.227	0.105	0.219	0.103
F(000)	968.0	1064.0	912.0	1024.0
Reflections collected	29871	19423	26794	50758
R <sub>int</sub>	0.0484	0.0993	0.0334	0.0862
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.036	1.144	1.009	1.062
R <sub>1</sub> indexes [I > 2σ (I)]	0.0441	0.0918	0.0365	0.0944

wR <sub>2</sub> indexes (all data)	0.1178	0.2000	0.0984	0.2138
CCDC	2283871	2283924	2283930	2283958
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compound	TMP-1,5NAT-2Me	2TMP-2,3PA-H <sub>2</sub> O	TMP-2,3PA-Me	TMP-2,5FA
Empirical formula	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>34</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>11</sub> S <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>34</sub> H <sub>42</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>11</sub>	C <sub>20.37</sub> H <sub>23.49</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>7.37</sub>	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>22</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>8</sub>
Formula weight	642.69	766.77	470.37	446.41
Temperature (K)	293(2)	293(2)	113.15	113.15
Crystal system	triclinic	triclinic	monoclinic	triclinic
Space group	P $\bar{1}$	P $\bar{1}$	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c	P $\bar{1}$
a (Å)	11.43180(10)	10.6038(7)	14.4664(4)	16.9699(4)
b (Å)	11.93110(10)	12.9331(11)	12.6295(2)	17.1267(5)
c (Å)	12.8427(2)	14.4781(8)	12.7478(4)	17.9029(3)
$\alpha$ (°)	83.4930(10)	67.818(6)	90	63.782(3)
$\beta$ (°)	68.6770(10)	84.598(5)	111.155(3)	64.481(2)
$\gamma$ (°)	61.8010(10)	84.690(6)	90	84.746(2)
Z	2	2	4	8
Volume(Å <sup>3</sup> )	1434.43(3)	1826.9(2)	2172.10(11)	4181.1(2)
$\rho_{\text{calc}}$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.488	1.394	1.438	1.418
$\mu(\text{mm}^{-1})$	0.254	0.893	0.112	0.111
F(000)	676.0	808.0	987.0	1872.0
Reflections collected	37718	24796	30763	17016
R <sub>int</sub>	0.0416	0.0774	0.0854	
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.037	1.026	1.020	1.030
R <sub>1</sub> indexes [I > 2σ (I)]	0.0464	0.0600	0.0512	0.0595
wR <sub>2</sub> indexes (all data)	0.1201	0.1786	0.1395	0.1662
CCDC	2288509	2288508	2283935	2286188

**Table S5.** Hydrogen bond geometrical parameters of salts.

D-H···A	d(D-H)/ Å	d(H···A)/ Å	d(D···A)/ Å	$\theta(\text{D-H}\cdots\text{A})/^\circ$	Symmetry code
<b>TMP-2,4DA-ACN</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.86	1.84	2.696(2)	172	
N <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>1</sub>	0.86	2.18	3.005(2)	160	1+x,y,z
N <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.86	2.00	2.855(2)	174	
N <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4B</sub> ···N <sub>22</sub>	0.86	2.31	3.100(3)	154	
O <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4C</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.82	1.81	2.623(2)	148	1-x,-1/2+y,3/2-z
O <sub>5</sub> -H <sub>5</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.82	1.77	2.500(2)	148	
C <sub>5</sub> -H <sub>5A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.96	2.35	3.219(3)	150	-1+x,3/2-y,-1/2+z
C <sub>5</sub> -H <sub>5B</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.96	2.42	3.210(3)	139	-x,2-y,1-z
C <sub>5</sub> -H <sub>5B</sub> ···O <sub>3</sub>	0.96	2.31	3.122(3)	142	-x,2-y,1-z
C <sub>7</sub> -H <sub>7</sub> ···N <sub>2</sub>	0.93	2.57	3.471(2)	162	1-x,2-y,1-z
<b>TMP-1,5NAT</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.879(19)	2.200(19)	2.9944(15)	150.2(16)	2-x,-y,1-z
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1B</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.875(19)	2.08(2)	2.9258(15)	162.5(18)	
N <sub>2</sub> -H <sub>2A</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.864(19)	2.081(18)	2.8405(14)	146.3(17)	1/2+x,1/2-y,1/2+z
N <sub>2</sub> -H <sub>2B</sub> ···O <sub>3</sub>	0.89(2)	2.47(2)	3.3210(15)	159.2(17)	1/2+x,3/2-y,1/2+z
N <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.888(17)	1.863(17)	2.7503(13)	177.2(14)	
C <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>1</sub>	0.95	2.28	3.1515(14)	152	1-x,1-y,1-z
C <sub>16</sub> -H <sub>16</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.95	2.41	2.8328(14)	107	
C <sub>18</sub> -H <sub>18</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.95	2.49	3.0552(15)	118	1-x,-y,1-z
<b>TMP-1,5NAT-Me</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>10</sub>	0.86	2.14	2.8648(15)	141	
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1B</sub> ···O <sub>9</sub>	0.86	2.05	2.8490(19)	154	1-x,1-y,-z
N <sub>2</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.86	1.82	2.6731(15)	175	
N <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.86	1.95	2.8021(17)	170	
N <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.86	2.08	2.8895(15)	158	
N <sub>4</sub> -H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.86	1.84	2.6777(16)	164	
O <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10</sub> ···O <sub>11</sub>	0.82	1.94	2.753(2)	170	
O <sub>11</sub> -H <sub>11</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.86	2.06	2.8897(15)	161	1-x,1-y,-z
C <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1D</sub> ···N <sub>3</sub>	0.96	2.57	3.5088(17)	167	x,-1+y,z
C <sub>3</sub> -H <sub>3C</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.96	2.56	3.412(2)	148	-1+x,y,z
C <sub>10</sub> -H <sub>10A</sub> ···O <sub>9</sub>	0.97	2.59	3.3171(17)	132	1-x,1-y,-z
C <sub>12</sub> -H <sub>12</sub> ···O <sub>1</sub>	0.93	2.30	3.1033(15)	144	1-x,-y,1-z
C <sub>15</sub> -H <sub>15</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.93	2.60	3.1861(16)	122	2-x,-y,1-z
<b>TMP-2,5FA</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>1</sub> ···O <sub>21</sub>	0.88	1.94	2.752(3)	153	1+x,1+y,-2+z
N <sub>1</sub> -H <sub>2A</sub> ···N <sub>7</sub>	0.88	2.23	3.082(4)	162	1-x,-y,-z

N <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2B</sub> ···O <sub>22</sub>	0.88	2.37	3.247(3)	178	1+x,1+y,-2+z
N <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2B</sub> ···O <sub>23</sub>	0.88	2.52	2.985(3)	114	1+x,1+y,-2+z
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.88	2.18	3.049(3)	171	
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.88	2.56	2.895(3)	104	
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4B</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.88	2.35	3.130(3)	148	
O <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4C</sub> ···O <sub>12</sub>	0.860(13)	1.627(14)	2.485(2)	175(4)	x,y,-1+z
N <sub>5</sub> —H <sub>5A</sub> ···O <sub>18</sub>	0.88	2.02	2.898(3)	178	-x,-y,1-z
N <sub>5</sub> —H <sub>5B</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.88	2.11	2.971(3)	167	
N <sub>6</sub> —H <sub>6</sub> ···O <sub>12</sub>	0.88	1.90	2.729(3)	155	1-x,-y,1-z
N <sub>8</sub> —H <sub>8A</sub> ···O <sub>23</sub>	0.88	1.93	2.805(3)	175	x,y,-1+z
N <sub>8</sub> —H <sub>8B</sub> ···O <sub>20</sub>	0.88	2.37	3.030(3)	132	x,y,-1+z
O <sub>9</sub> —H <sub>9A</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.85(7)	1.61(7)	2.447(3)	169(8)	
C <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.95	2.46	3.343(4)	154	
C <sub>10</sub> —H <sub>10D</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.99	2.49	3.417(4)	155	
C <sub>17</sub> —H <sub>17</sub> ···N <sub>5</sub>	0.95	2.54	3.400(3)	150	
<b>TMP-2,3PA-Me</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.87(2)	1.95(2)	2.8117(17)	170(2)	-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1B</sub> ···N <sub>5</sub>	0.85(2)	2.20(2)	3.0151(16)	162.8(19)	
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>2</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.89(2)	1.91(2)	2.7689(15)	161.3(19)	
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.897(19)	2.364(19)	3.1907(17)	153.3(15)	-x,1-y,-z
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4B</sub> ···N <sub>6</sub>	0.90(2)	2.126(19)	2.9761(16)	158.0(18)	x,y,-1+z
O <sub>7</sub> —H <sub>7B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.92(2)	1.66(2)	2.5729(13)	171(2)	x,3/2-y,1/2+z
C <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2A</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.95	2.46	3.1713(15)	131	x,3/2-y,-1/2+z
<b>TMP-2,3PA-H<sub>2</sub>O</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>11</sub>	0.88(3)	2.41(3)	3.039(3)	129(2)	-1+x,y,z
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1B</sub> ···O <sub>9</sub>	0.87(4)	2.28(4)	3.145(3)	172(4)	1-x,1-y,1-z
N <sub>3</sub> —H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.84(3)	2.09(3)	2.916(3)	167(3)	1-x,1-y,1-z
N <sub>3</sub> —H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.90(4)	1.99(4)	2.799(3)	148(4)	
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.92(4)	1.97(4)	2.792(3)	148(4)	
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4</sub> ···N <sub>5</sub>	0.92(4)	2.33(4)	3.047(3)	135(3)	
N <sub>7</sub> —H <sub>7A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.93(3)	2.05(3)	2.801(4)	138(3)	
N <sub>7</sub> —H <sub>7B</sub> ···N <sub>2</sub>	0.90(4)	2.05(4)	2.938(3)	166(4)	1-x,1-y,1-z
N <sub>8</sub> —H <sub>8</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	1.04(3)	1.55(4)	2.592(3)	176(4)	
N <sub>10</sub> —H <sub>10A</sub> ···O <sub>11</sub>	0.91(4)	1.95(4)	2.842(3)	165(3)	2-x,1-y,1-z
O <sub>11</sub> —H <sub>11A</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.80(4)	2.19(4)	2.922(4)	152(4)	-1+x,-1+y,z
O <sub>11</sub> —H <sub>11B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	1.00(5)	1.79(5)	2.779(3)	171(4)	
C <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1D</sub> ···N <sub>6</sub>	0.96	2.61	3.570(4)	177	1-x,1-y,-z
C <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2A</sub> ···O <sub>3</sub>	0.96	2.46	2.817(5)	102	

C <sub>10</sub> —H <sub>10D</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.97	2.47	3.433(4)	172	-1+x,-1+y,z
C <sub>17</sub> —H <sub>17</sub> ···O <sub>2</sub>	0.93	2.37	3.275(4)	164	-x,1-y,-z
C <sub>25</sub> —H <sub>25A</sub> ···N <sub>6</sub>	0.97	2.55	3.434(3)	152	2-x,2-y,-z
C <sub>27</sub> —H <sub>27</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.93	2.42	3.308(4)	160	1+x,y,z
<b>TMP-3,4,5TBA</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.86	1.79	2.641(4)	168	
N <sub>3</sub> —H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.88(4)	2.08(4)	2.949(4)	166(4)	1-x,-1/2+y,3/2-z
N <sub>3</sub> —H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	1.02(5)	1.09(5)	2.914(4)	171(4)	
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4A</sub> ···N <sub>2</sub>	0.86	2.29	3.131(4)	164	1-x,-y,1-z
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.86	2.20	2.865(4)	134	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z
C <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2B</sub> ···O <sub>3</sub>	0.96	2.49	2.874(4)	104	
C <sub>3</sub> —H <sub>3D</sub> ···O <sub>2</sub>	0.96	2.41	2.924(4)	113	
C <sub>3</sub> —H <sub>3E</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.96	2.58	3.376(4)	141	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z
<b>TMP-5CSA</b>					
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.88(2)	1.91(2)	2.7860(17)	173.8(19)	
N <sub>1</sub> —H <sub>1B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.866(18)	2.42(2)	2.9868(18)	123.9(15)	-1/2-x,1/2+y,1/2-z
N <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2A</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.902(18)	2.198(18)	3.0455(17)	156.4(18)	x,1+y,z
N <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2B</sub> ···O <sub>2</sub>	0.89(2)	2.445(19)	3.2278(17)	147.2(16)	1-x,3-y,1-z
N <sub>2</sub> —H <sub>2B</sub> ···O <sub>3</sub>	0.89(2)	2.535(19)	3.0538(16)	118.0(14)	1-x,3-y,1-z
N <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.902(17)	1.840(17)	2.7350(16)	171.7(18)	
O <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4B</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.97(3)	1.60(3)	2.5201(17)	157(2)	
C <sub>4</sub> —H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>3</sub>	0.95	2.47	3.3174(17)	148	1-x,2-y,1-z
C <sub>13</sub> —H <sub>13A</sub> ···O <sub>1</sub>	0.98	2.36	2.9535(19)	118	
C <sub>14</sub> —H <sub>14C</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.98	2.59	3.2719(19)	127	1-x,2-y,1-z
C <sub>19</sub> —H <sub>19</sub> ···O <sub>1</sub>	0.95	2.50	3.4300(19)	168	1/2-x,-3/2+y,1/2-z

**Table S6.** Parameters of the hydrogen bonds for eight salts in AIM analysis.

N <sub>2</sub> –H <sub>2</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.03298	0.15890	0.03599	-0.03225	0.00374	-12.02667
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.03151	0.15024	0.03375	-0.02994	0.00381	-11.53813
O <sub>10</sub> –H <sub>10</sub> ···O <sub>11</sub>	0.02545	0.10823	0.02435	-0.02165	0.00271	-9.52415
N <sub>3</sub> –H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.02429	0.11048	0.02378	-0.01995	0.00384	-9.13864
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1B</sub> ···O <sub>9</sub>	0.01982	0.08624	0.01818	-0.01480	0.00338	-7.65308
O <sub>11</sub> –H <sub>11</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.01917	0.07656	0.01682	-0.01449	0.00233	-7.43706
N <sub>3</sub> –H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.01915	0.08193	0.01733	-0.01419	0.00315	-7.43041
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>10</sub>	0.01857	0.07295	0.01573	-0.01322	0.00251	-7.23765
TMP-2,5FA						
N <sub>9</sub> –H <sub>9</sub> ···O <sub>28</sub>	0.02583	0.12160	0.02623	-0.02206	0.00417	-9.65044
N <sub>5</sub> –H <sub>5B</sub> ···O <sub>8</sub>	0.01784	0.06840	0.01455	-0.01199	0.00255	-6.99505
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.01430	0.05735	0.01178	-0.00921	0.00256	-5.81856
N <sub>12</sub> –H <sub>12A</sub> ···O <sub>13</sub>	0.01323	0.04584	0.00959	-0.00773	0.00186	-5.46296
N <sub>12</sub> –H <sub>12B</sub> ···O <sub>10</sub>	0.01137	0.04181	0.00879	-0.00712	0.00167	-4.84481
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4B</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.01120	0.03979	0.00838	-0.00681	0.00157	-4.78831
N <sub>10</sub> –H <sub>10B</sub> ···O <sub>27</sub>	0.00970	0.03874	0.00776	-0.00584	0.00192	-4.28980
TMP-2,3-Me						
N <sub>2</sub> –H <sub>2</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.02622	0.11627	0.02551	-0.02196	0.00356	-9.78005
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4A</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.02593	0.08290	0.01997	-0.01921	0.00076	-9.68368
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.02369	0.10464	0.02237	-0.01858	0.00379	-8.93923
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1B</sub> ···N <sub>5</sub>	0.01827	0.06392	0.01347	-0.01097	0.00251	-7.13795
C <sub>2</sub> –H <sub>2A</sub> ···O <sub>6</sub>	0.00908	0.03365	0.00695	-0.00550	0.00146	-4.08375
TMP-2,3PA-H <sub>2</sub> O						
N <sub>8</sub> –H <sub>8</sub> ···O <sub>7</sub>	0.07027	0.14088	0.05427	-0.07332	-0.01905	-24.41963
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.02605	0.09347	0.02151	-0.01965	0.00186	-9.72356
N <sub>10</sub> –H <sub>10A</sub> ···O <sub>11</sub>	0.02513	0.10461	0.02307	-0.01998	0.00308	-9.41780
N <sub>7</sub> –H <sub>7B</sub> ···N <sub>2</sub>	0.02358	0.08510	0.01870	-0.01613	0.00258	-8.90268
N <sub>3</sub> –H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.02253	0.09867	0.02064	-0.01737	0.00327	-8.55372
N <sub>7</sub> –H <sub>7A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.01891	0.08582	0.01778	-0.01410	0.00368	-7.35065
N <sub>3</sub> –H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.01888	0.07470	0.01590	-0.01312	0.00278	-7.34068
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1B</sub> ···N <sub>9</sub>	0.01503	0.05126	0.01054	-0.00826	0.00228	-6.06117
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4</sub> ···N <sub>5</sub>	0.01427	0.05027	0.01046	-0.00835	0.00211	-5.80860
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1A</sub> ···O <sub>11</sub>	0.00955	0.03875	0.00799	-0.00630	0.00169	-4.23995
TMP-3,4,5TBA						
N <sub>1</sub> –H <sub>1</sub> ···O <sub>5</sub>	0.03713	0.15322	0.03670	-0.03509	0.00161	-13.40588
N <sub>3</sub> –H <sub>3B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.02804	0.10040	0.02337	-0.02165	0.00173	-10.38491
N <sub>3</sub> –H <sub>3A</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.02288	0.09496	0.02084	-0.01795	0.00290	-8.67004
N <sub>4</sub> –H <sub>4B</sub> ···O <sub>4</sub>	0.01483	0.06626	0.01359	-0.01061	0.00298	-5.99470

$\text{N}_4-\text{H}_{4\text{A}}\cdots\text{N}_2$	0.01443	0.05137	0.01053	-0.00821	0.00232	-5.86177
$\text{C}_{17}-\text{H}_{17}\cdots\text{N}_4$	0.00802	0.02230	0.00493	-0.00410	0.00082	-3.73147
TMP-5CSA						
$\text{N}_4-\text{H}_4\cdots\text{O}_6$	0.03351	0.12525	0.03007	-0.02883	0.00124	-12.20281
$\text{N}_1-\text{H}_{1\text{A}}\cdots\text{O}_5$	0.02742	0.11411	0.02548	-0.02243	0.00304	-10.17886
$\text{N}_2-\text{H}_{2\text{A}}\cdots\text{O}_6$	0.01429	0.05328	0.01115	-0.00898	0.00217	-5.81524
$\text{N}_2-\text{H}_{2\text{B}}\cdots\text{O}_2$	0.00856	0.03238	0.00667	-0.00525	0.00142	-3.91093
$\text{N}_2-\text{H}_{2\text{B}}\cdots\text{O}_3$	0.00833	0.03331	0.00690	-0.00547	0.00143	-3.83450