

Supplementary Information

Oriented lateral growth of monolayer MoS₂ mediated by highly-oriented MoO₂ nanorods on sapphire

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Table S1. A comparison of Raman characteristic peaks FWHMs of monolayer HO-MS in this work with previous reports.

| TMDs | Growth substrate | E_{2g}^1 FWHM(cm^{-1}) | A_{1g} FWHM (cm^{-1}) | Reference |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | 4.2 | 4.9 | This work |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | 4.2 ± 0.2 | 5.0 ± 0.2 | ¹ |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | 4.0 ± 0.3 | 4.2 | ² |
| MoS ₂ | SiO ₂ /Si | 4.1 | 4.5 | ³ |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | 4.4 ± 0.3 | 4.8 ± 0.2 | ⁴ |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | 4.6 ± 0.2 | 5.1 ± 0.3 | ⁵ |

By estimating the reported graphs, the previously reported FWHMs with an error range was obtained.

Table S2. A comparison of PL FWHMs of monolayer HO-MS in this work with previous reports.

| TMDs | Growth substrate | Temperature(K) | PL FWHM (meV) | Reference |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | Rt. | 56 | This work |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | Rt. | 58 | ² |
| MoS ₂ | SiO ₂ /Si | Rt. | 55 | ³ |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | Rt. | 56 | ⁴ |
| MoS ₂ | SiO ₂ /Si | 80 | 55 | ⁶ |
| MoS ₂ | sapphire | Rt. | 57 | ⁷ |

By estimating the reported graphs, the previously reported FWHMs with an error range was obtained. Rt. represents room temperature.

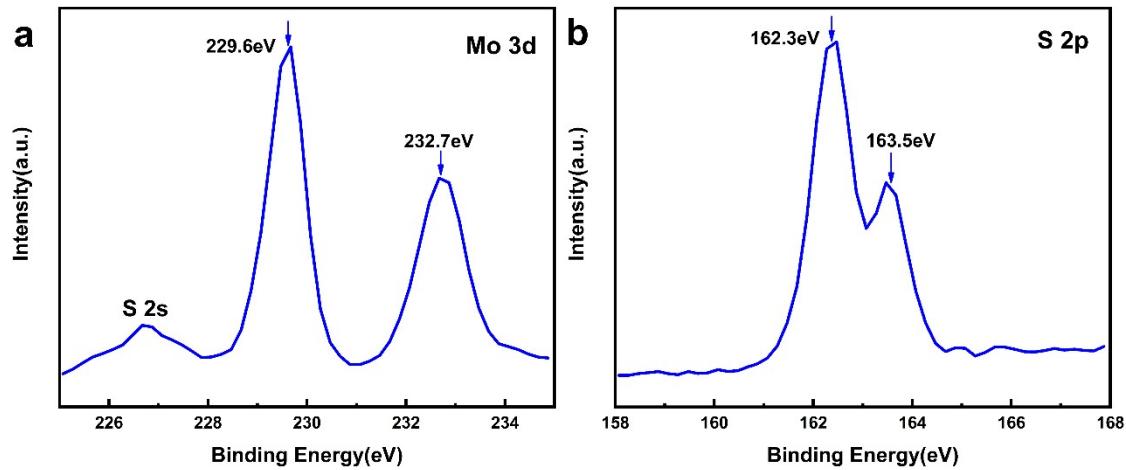


Figure S1. XPS results of HO-MS. (a) High-resolution spectrum of the Mo 3d peaks. (b) High-resolution spectrum of the S 2p peaks.

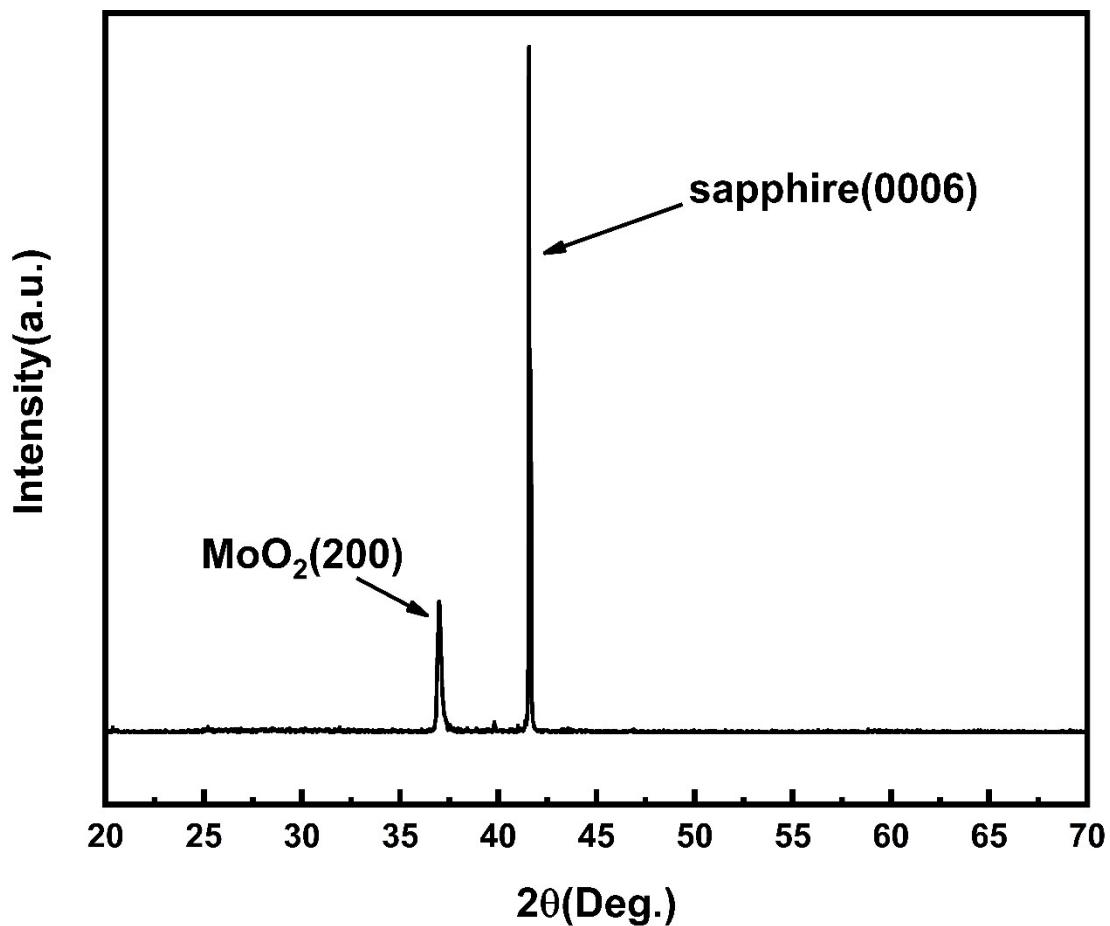


Figure S2. XRD pattern of HO-MS.

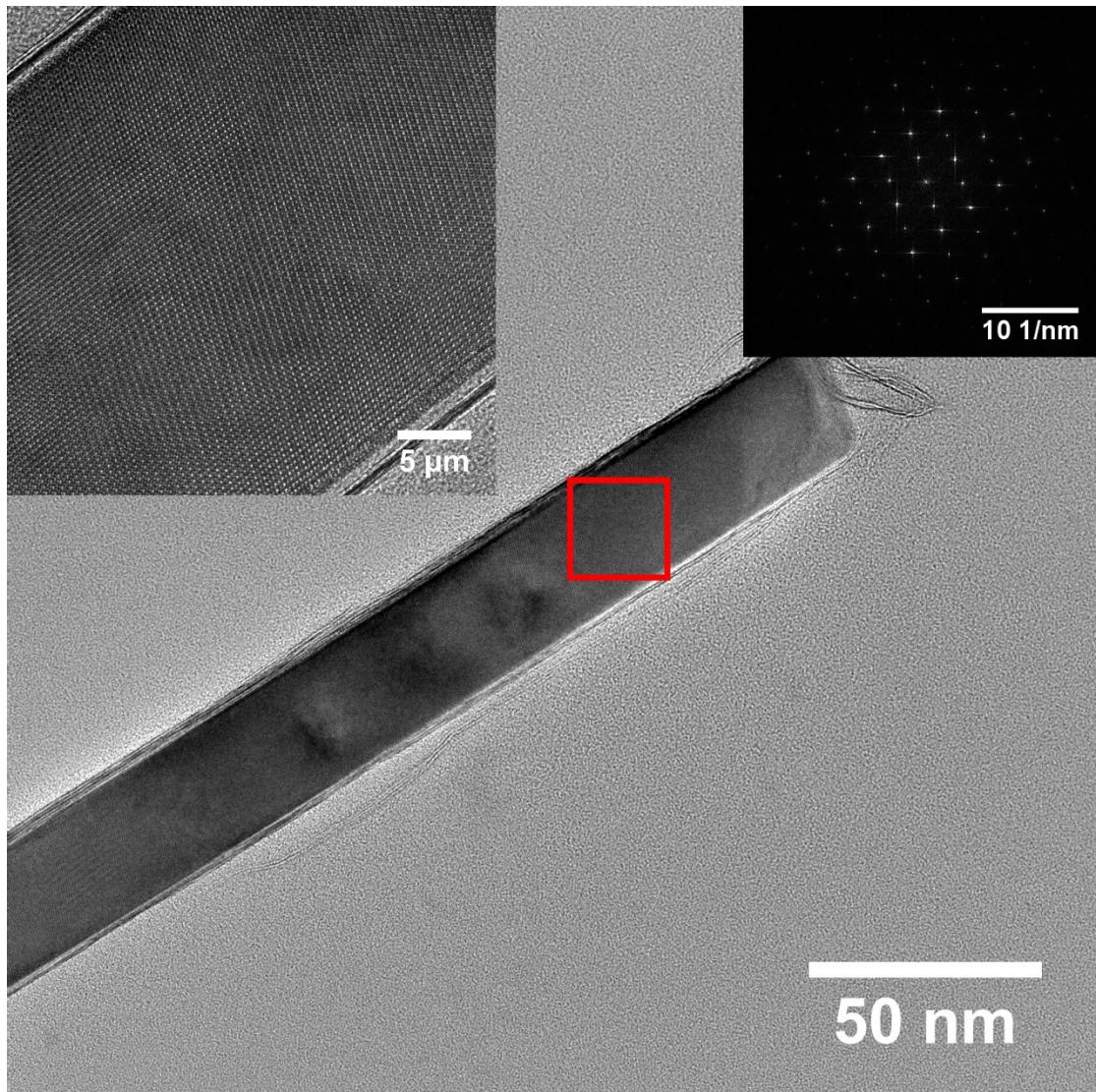


Figure S3. TEM image of MoO₂ nanorod. The two insets correspond to an enlarged TEM image and FFT pattern of the boxed area.

References

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