

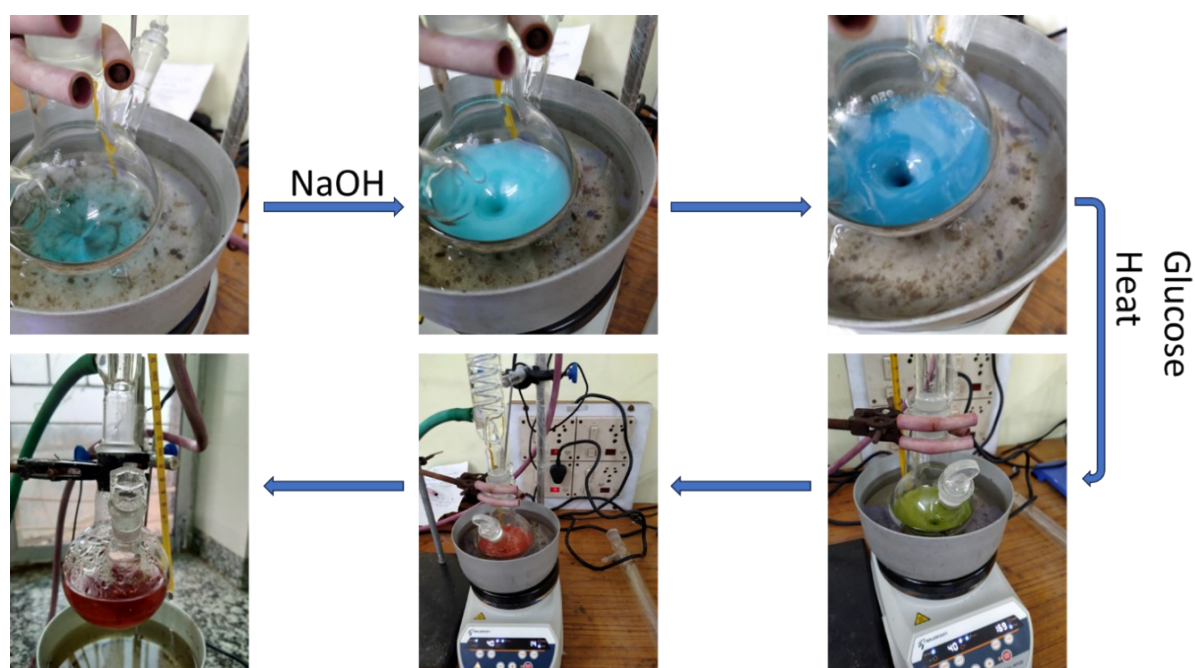
Supporting Information

CTF Stabilizes Truncated Octahedral Cu_2O Nanocrystals and SnO_2 Nanoparticles Assisted Photocatalytic CO_2 Reduction in Hybrid Ternary $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{SnO}_2/\text{CTF}$ Nanostructures

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Fig. S1 Synthesis of truncated octahedral Cu₂O NCs using NaOH and D(+)-glucose. Colour changes during the course of reactions at different stages.

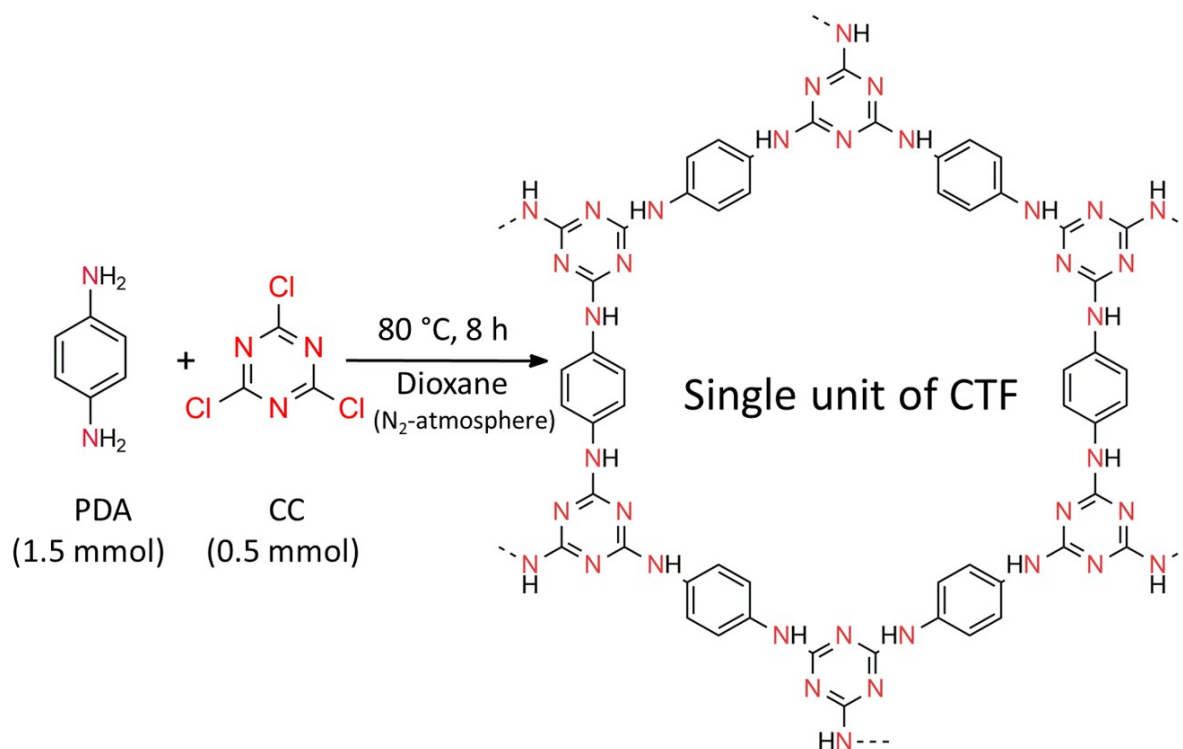


Fig. S2 Synthesis of covalent triazine based framework (CTF) using PDA and CC in 1,4-dioxane under N₂-atmosphere.



Photocatalytic CO₂ reduction:

- 25 mg nanocatalyst
- Ascorbic acid as a hole scavenger
- 250 W high-pressure Hg discharge lamp (Visible)

Fig. S3 Photocatalytic CO₂ reduction setup. Reactor volume: 1000 mL, headspace volume: 400 mL.

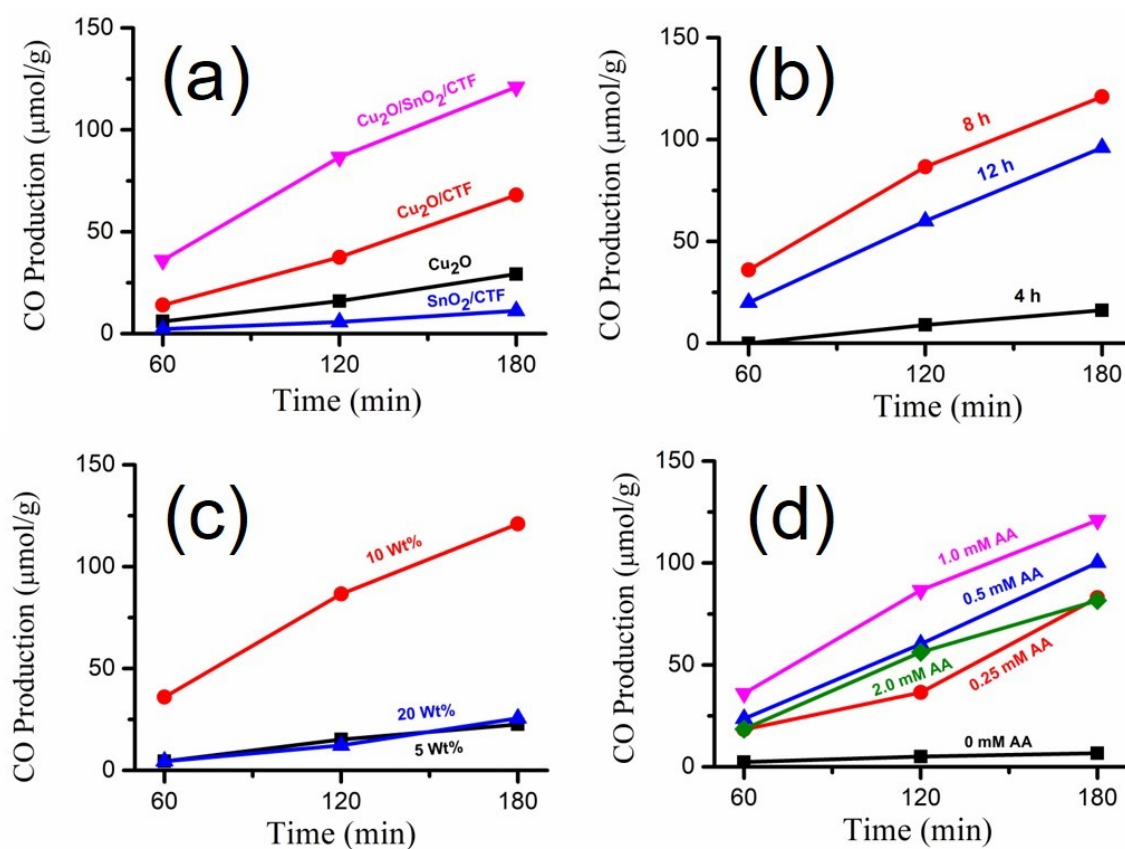


Fig. S4 (a) CO production rate for Cu_2O , $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{CTF}$, SnO_2/CTF and $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{SnO}_2/\text{CTF}$ NCs using 25 mg catalyst and 1mM AA. (b) CTF thickness dependent CO production rate. (c) SnO_2 loading amount dependent CO and CH_4 formation. (d) Amount of AA with $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{SnO}_2/\text{CTF}$ dependent product formation.

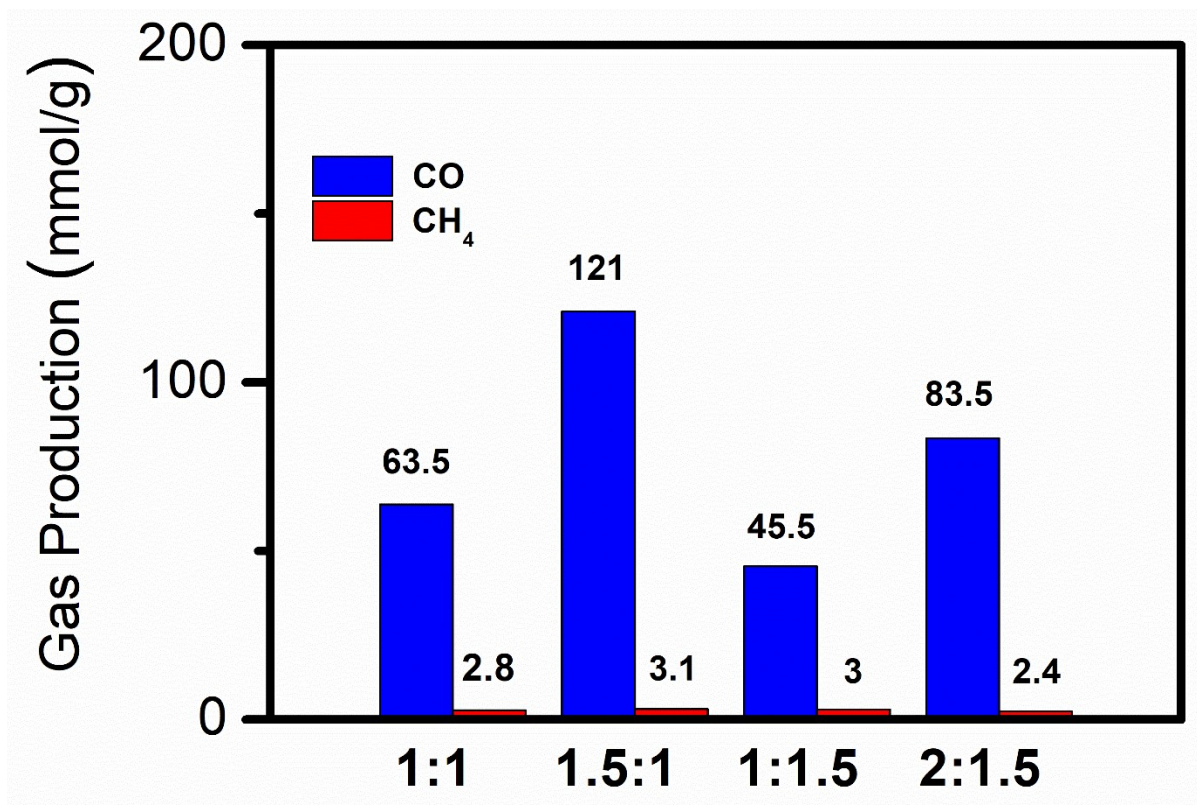


Fig. S5 Effect of CTF coating thickness on the product formation in photocatalytic CO₂RR using 25 mg Cu₂O@SnO₂@CTF NCs catalyst and 1 mM AA. CTF coating thickness was varied by using CC and PDA ratio in mmol.

Calculation of Gaseous products in Gas Chromatogram:

$$\text{Production gas} = \frac{A_{\text{sample}} \times V_{\text{hs}} \times S_{\text{ref}}}{A_{\text{ref}} \times 22.4 \times W_{\text{cat}}} \quad (\mu\text{mol/g})$$

where,

A_{sample} = the area of the respective peak in GC for the sample gas.

V_{hs} = volume of the head-space in cm⁻³.

S_{ref} = concentration of reference gas in ppm.

A_{ref} = the area of the respective peak in GC for the reference gas.

W_{cat} = amount of catalyst in mg.

Table S1: Comparison of photocatalytic CO₂ reduction activities of covalent organic based framework related photocatalysts with Cu₂O/SnO₂/CTF under similar experimental conditions

Sl. No.	Photocatalyst	Light Source	Catalyst loading (mg/L)	Scavenger	Products (μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)		Reference
					CO	CH ₄	
1	Cu ₂ O@Cu@UiO-66-NH ₂	Vis light	8571	TEOA in Acetone	20.9	8.3	1
2	Donor Acceptor CTF	Vis light	10000	TEOA in MeCN	85.71	-	2
3	Re-bpy-sp ² c-COF	Vis light	200	TEOA in MeCN	1040*	-	3
4	BTT-bpy-COF-Re	Vis light	6666	H ₂ O in Acetone	110.9	-	4
5	Nitrogen self-doped CTF	Vis light	400	TEOA in H ₂ O	1.96	11.48	5
6	CuCo ₂ O ₄ /CTF	Vis light	11111	TEOA in H ₂ O and MeCN	14.9	-	6
7	Ni-TpBpy	Vis light	2000	TEOA in H ₂ O and MeCN	811.4*	-	7
8	CuCo ₂ O ₄ /CTF	Visible light	7777	TEOA in MeCN	14.9	-	8
9	Cu₂O/SnO₂/CTF	Vis light	41	AA in H₂O	40.33	1.03	This Work

Note:

*: In presence of a photosensitizer

TEOA: Triethanolamine

AA: Ascorbic Acid

Vis: Visible

References:

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