

Cd(II) complexes of 9-anthracenyl-4'-benzoate and 4-pyridyl vinyl arenes: effect of steric hindrance in the solid-state photoreactivity

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1. Crystallographic data

Table S1. Crystallographic data for ligand and complexes **1** – **4**

Compd.	9-AnBzH·DMF	1	2
CCDC No.	2394023	2394024	2394025
Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₁ NO ₃	C ₇₀ H ₅₆ CdN ₂ O ₇	C ₁₅₄ H ₁₁₂ Cd ₂ N ₄ O ₁₀
Formula weight (g.mol ⁻¹)	371.42	1149.58	2403.30
Temperature (K)	298(2)	298(2)	298(2)
Radiation, λ (Å)	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)
Crystal Colour, habit	Colourless, Block	Colourless, Block	Yellow, Block
Crystal size (mm ³)	0.380 x 0.250 x 0.190	0.270 x 0.130 x 0.100	0.256 x 0.122 x 0.119
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space Group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
Unit cell dimensions			
<i>a</i> (Å)	15.5236(5)	7.2804(5)	14.4148(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	7.6804(2)	13.7782(10)	15.8764(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	18.3531(5)	15.2825(11)	16.3965(5)
α (°)	90	106.655(2)	61.050(2)
β (°)	114.761(1)	92.239(2)	75.044(3)
γ (°)	90	103.923(2)	63.886(5)
Volume (Å ³)	1987.02(10)	1415.88(18)	2943.5(2)
<i>Z</i>	4	1	1
Calculated density (Mg.m ⁻³)	1.242	1.351	1.356
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.082	0.444	0.428
θ range (°)	2.259 to 26.368	2.426 to 26.020	2.182 to 26.371
Reflections collected	19957	38719	112254
Independent reflections	4051	5533	12026
Parameters/ restraints	297/20	369/6	771/0
GooF on F ²	1.058	1.123	1.110
R ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0463 (3176)	0.0842 (5341)	0.0317 (10281)
wR ₂ (all data)	0.1343 (4051)	0.2528 (5533)	0.0903 (12026)
Maximum/minimum residual electron density (e.Å ⁻³)	0.153/-0.146	5.299/-0.782	0.619/-0.511

Compd.	3	4
CCDC No.	2394026	2394027
Formula	C ₁₅₂ H ₁₀₄ Cd ₂ N ₄ O ₈	C ₈₆ H ₆₄ CdN ₂ O ₆
Formula weight (g.mol ⁻¹)	2339.22	1333.80
Temperature (K)	298(2)	295(2)
Radiation, λ (Å)	Mo K α (λ = 0.71073)	Mo K α (λ = 0.71073)
Crystal Colour, habit	Colourless, Block	Yellow, Block
Crystal size (mm ³)	0.230 x 120 x 100	0.330 x 0.190 x 0.110
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space Group	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>P2₁/n</i>
Unit cell dimensions		
<i>a</i> (Å)	20.408(6)	15.144(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	27.538(9)	14.803(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	22.646(4)	15.759(4)
α (°)	90	90
β (°)	112.654(8)	109.241(11)
γ (°)	90	90
Volume (Å ³)	11745(6)	3335.5(17)
<i>Z</i>	4	2
Calculated density (Mg.m ⁻³)	1.323	1.328
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.426	0.386
θ range (°)	2.163 to 26.372	1.941 to 26.370
Reflections collected	119334	48177
Independent reflections	12013	6818
Parameters/ restraints	767/44	435/1
GooF on F ²	1.080	1.094
R ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0395 (9907)	0.0372 (5673)
wR ₂ (all data)	0.0943 (12013)	0.1027 (6818)
Maximum/minimum residual electron density (e.Å ⁻³)	0.444/-0.269	1.049/-0.275

2. Additional structural diagrams

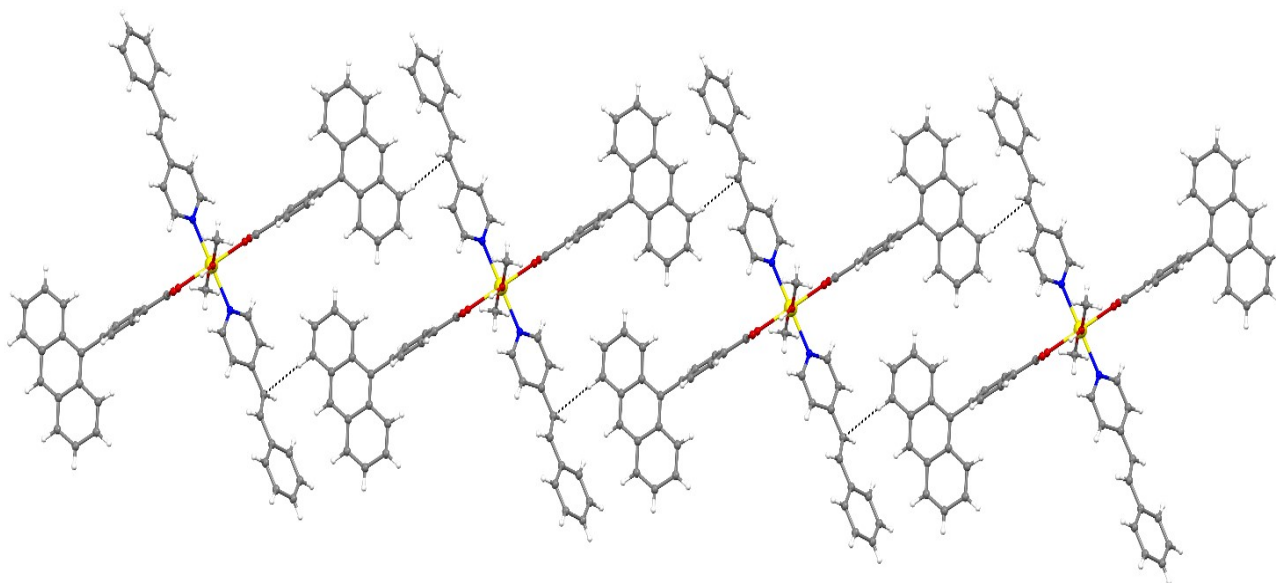


Fig. S1. Crystal packing of **1** showing C–H··· π weak interactions, viewed approximately along the a -direction.

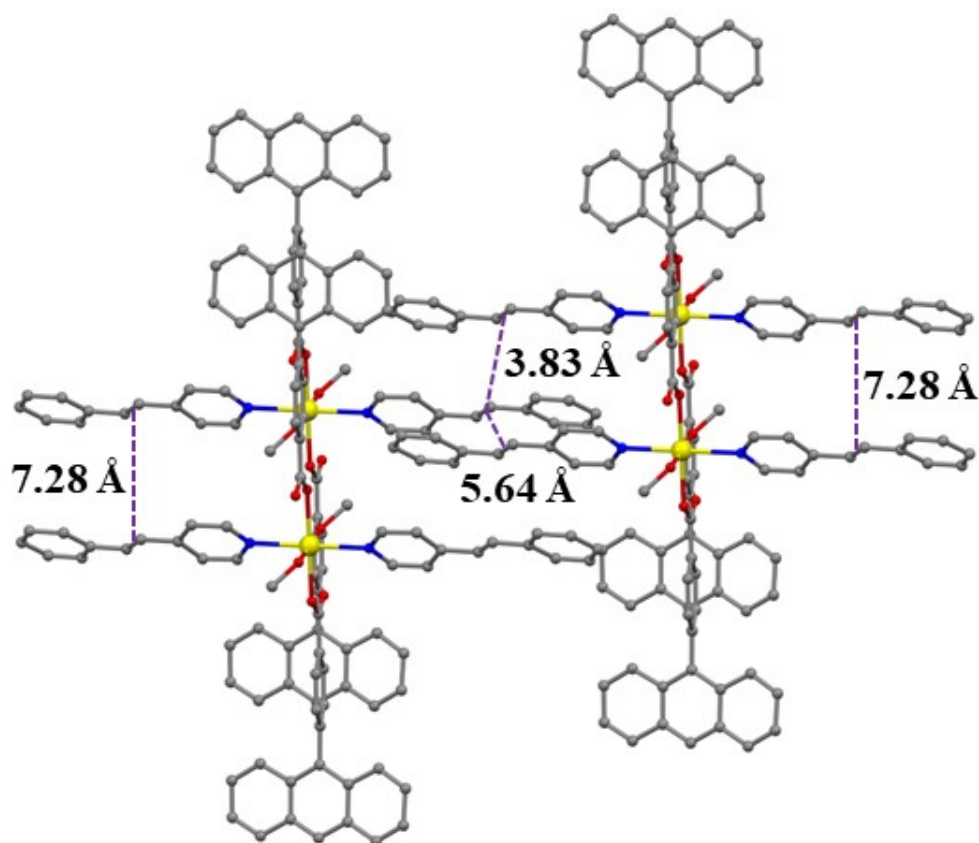


Fig. S2. The observed *head-to-tail* alignment of **4-StPy** is suitable for [2 + 2] photocycloaddition reaction in **1**, where the *head-to-head* alignment of **4-StPy** is unsuitable. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

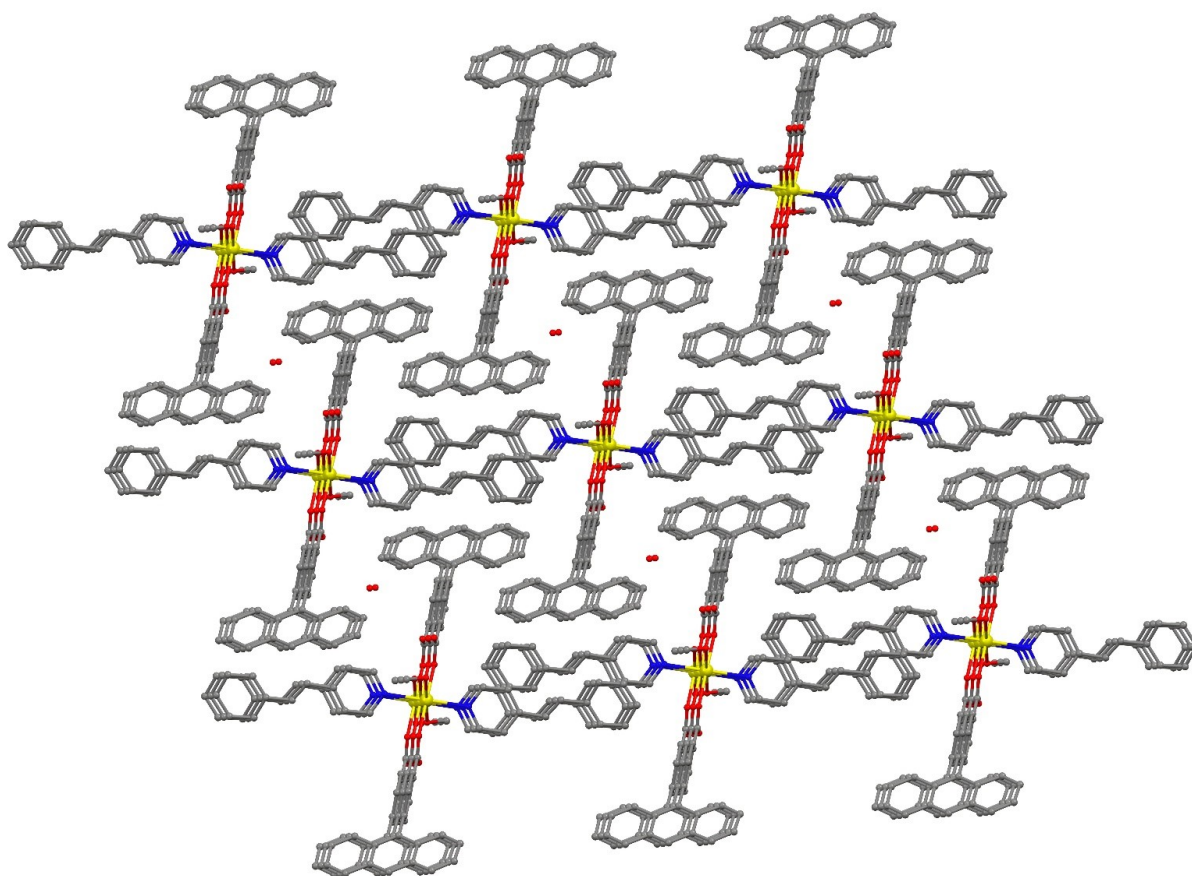


Fig. S3. Packing of **1** viewed along the *a*-direction.

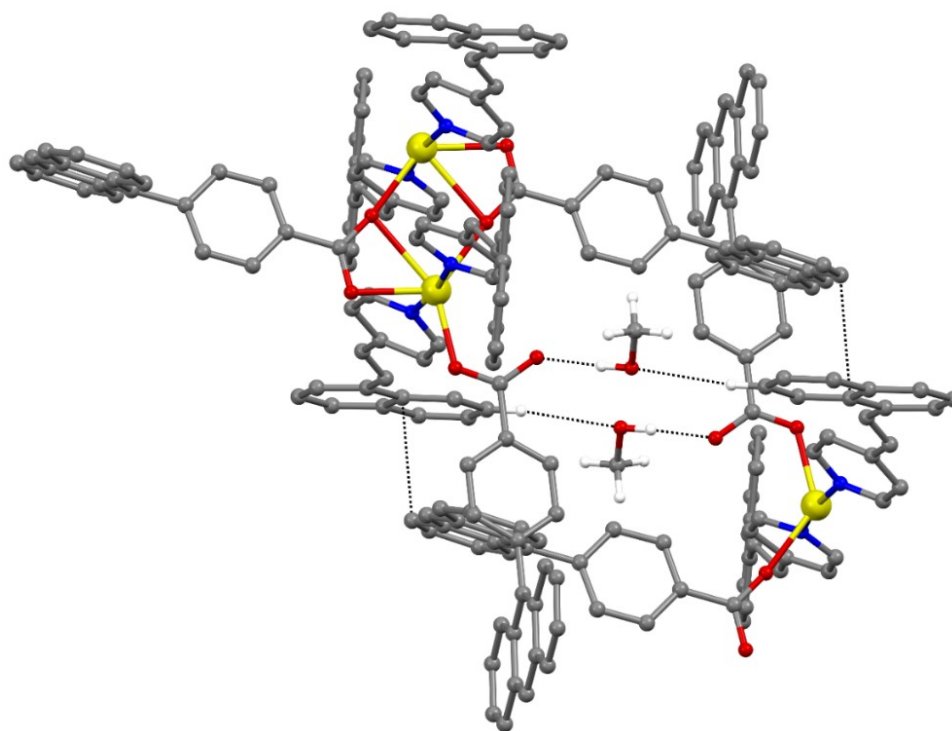


Fig. S4. The intermolecular interactions of C-H $\cdots$ π , O-H $\cdots$ O and $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions observed in **2**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

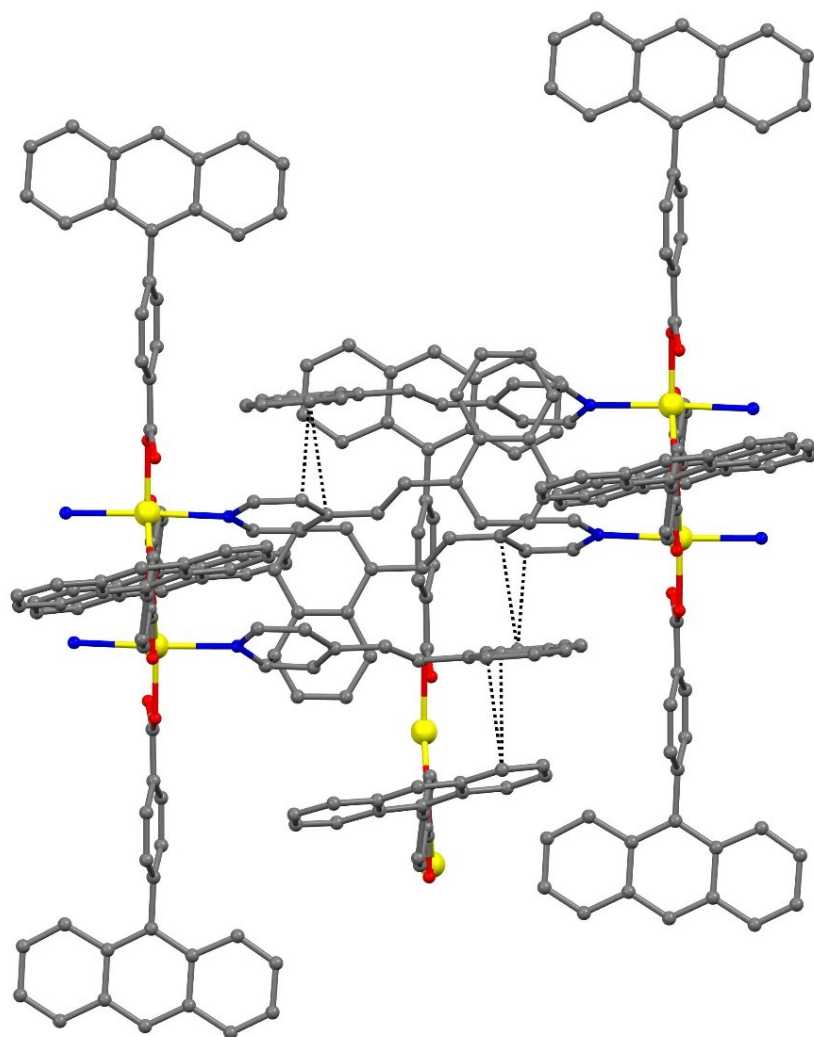


Fig. S5. The $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions between the observed between naphthalene moieties, and between naphthalene and anthracene moieties in **2**. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

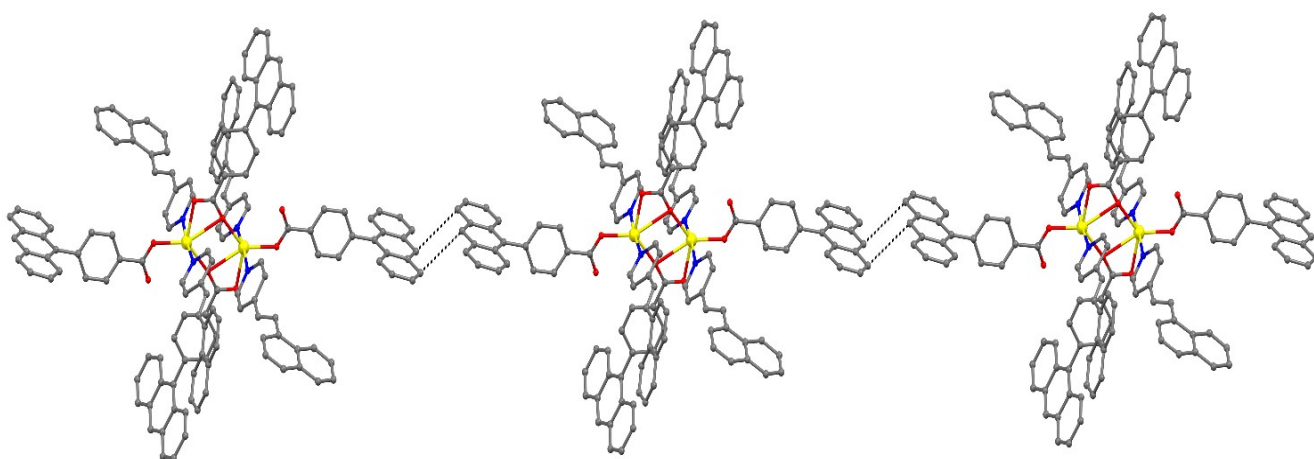


Fig. S6. The $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions between the two different **9-AnBz** moieties in **2**. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

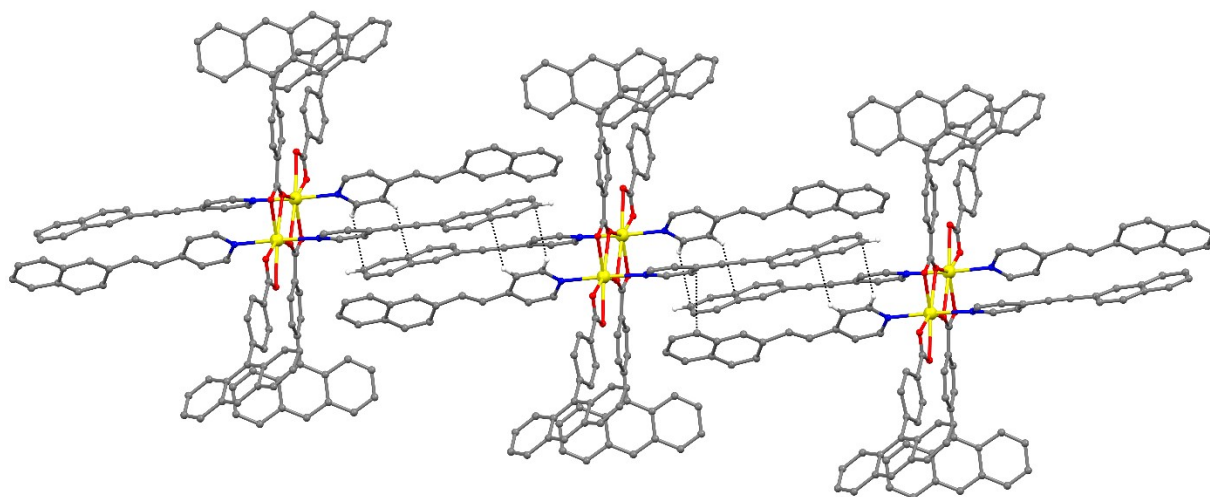


Fig. S7. Two neighbouring complexes of **2-NVP** ligands form C–H $\cdots$ π interactions with pyridyl C–H bonds and naphthalene moieties in **3**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

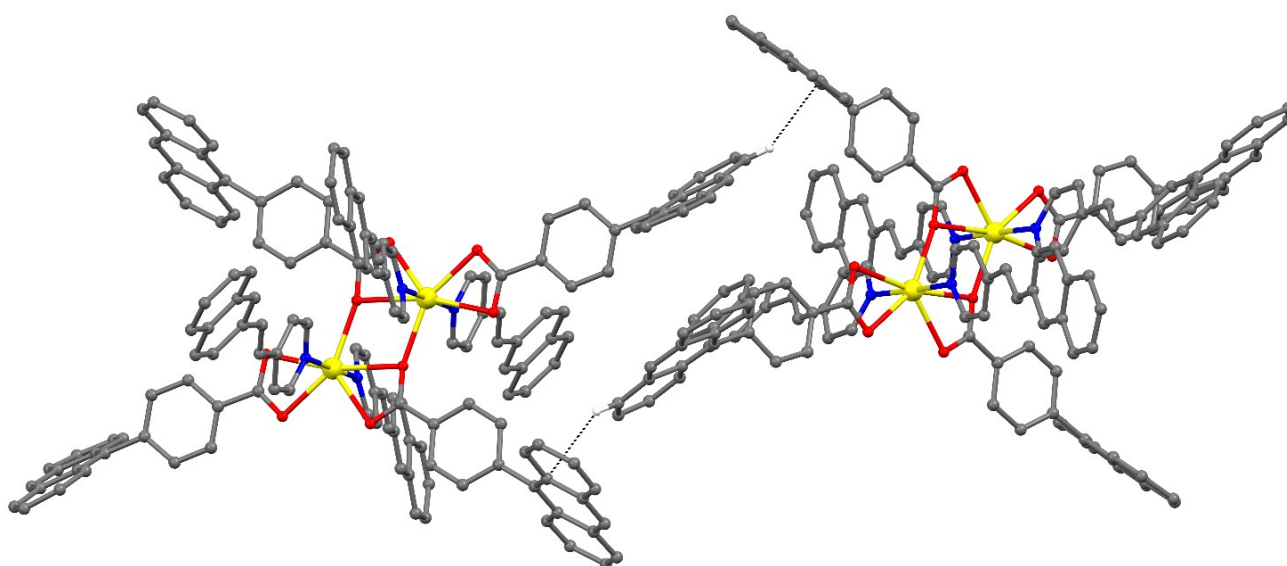


Fig. S8. The C–H $\cdots$ π interactions between the two different **9-AnBz** moieties in **3**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

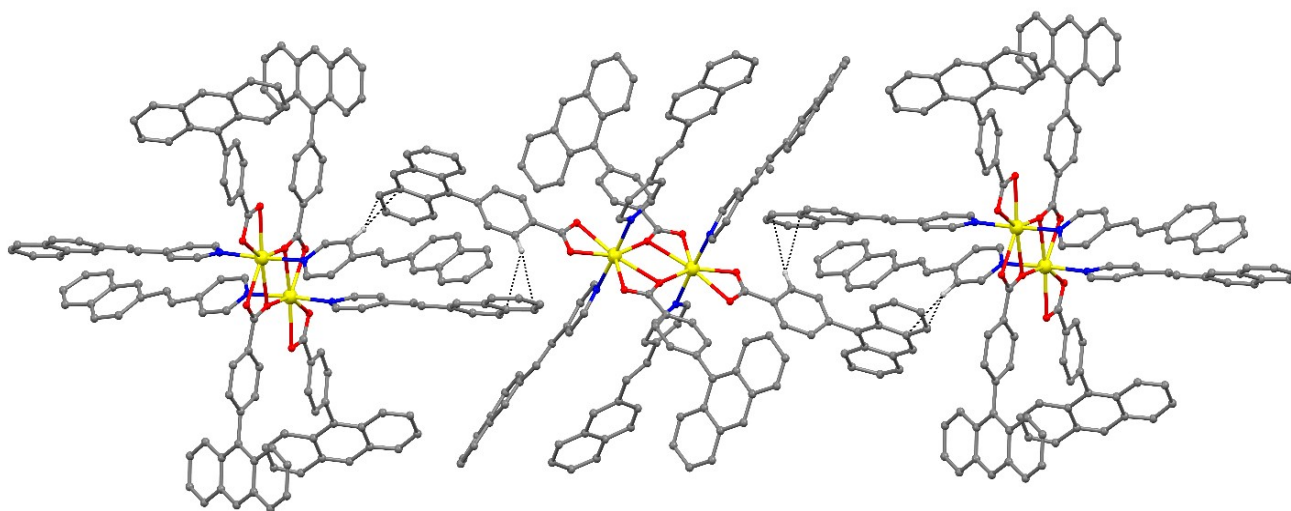


Fig. S9. The C–H⋯ π interactions between the 9-AnBz and 2-NVP ring in **3** were observed. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

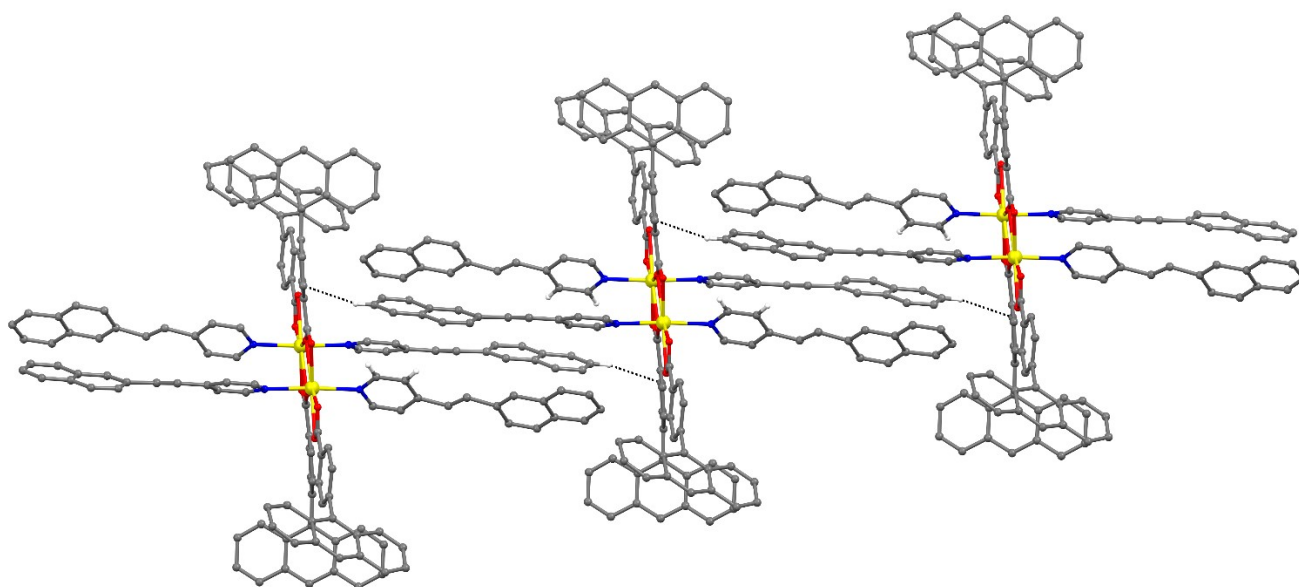


Fig. S10. Additional C–H⋯ π interactions in **3**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

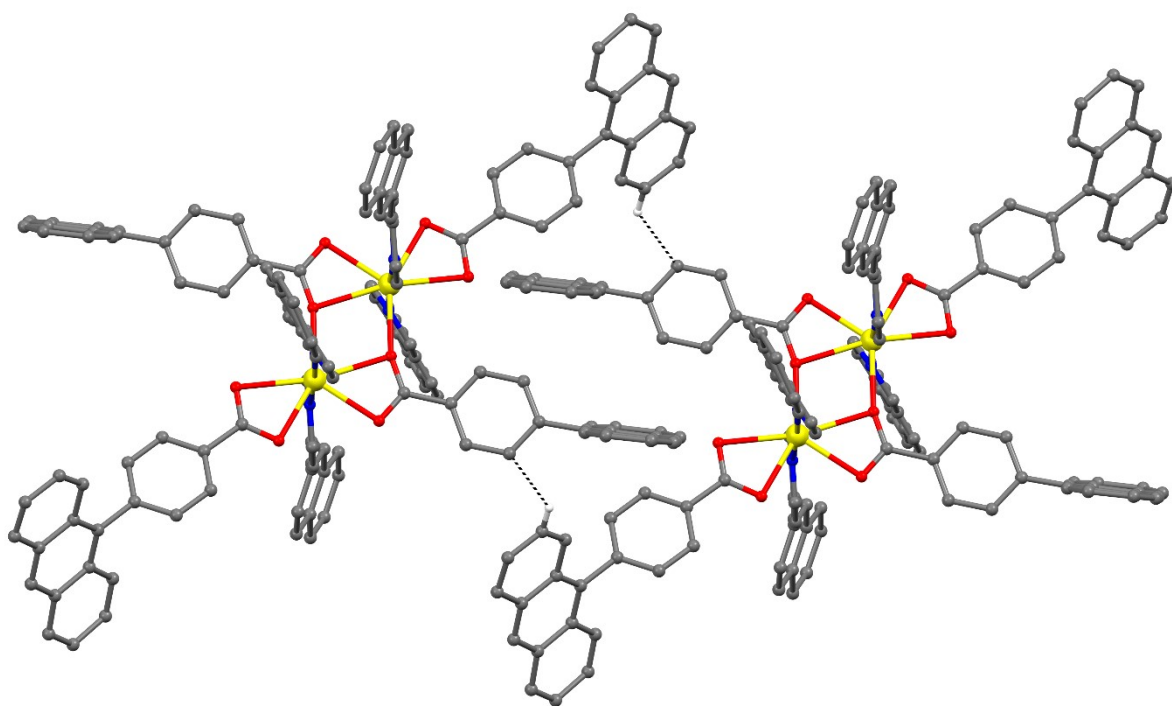


Fig. S11. Anthracene moieties exert C-H... π interactions separately with the phenyl C-H bonds of other **9-AnBz** ligands in **3**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

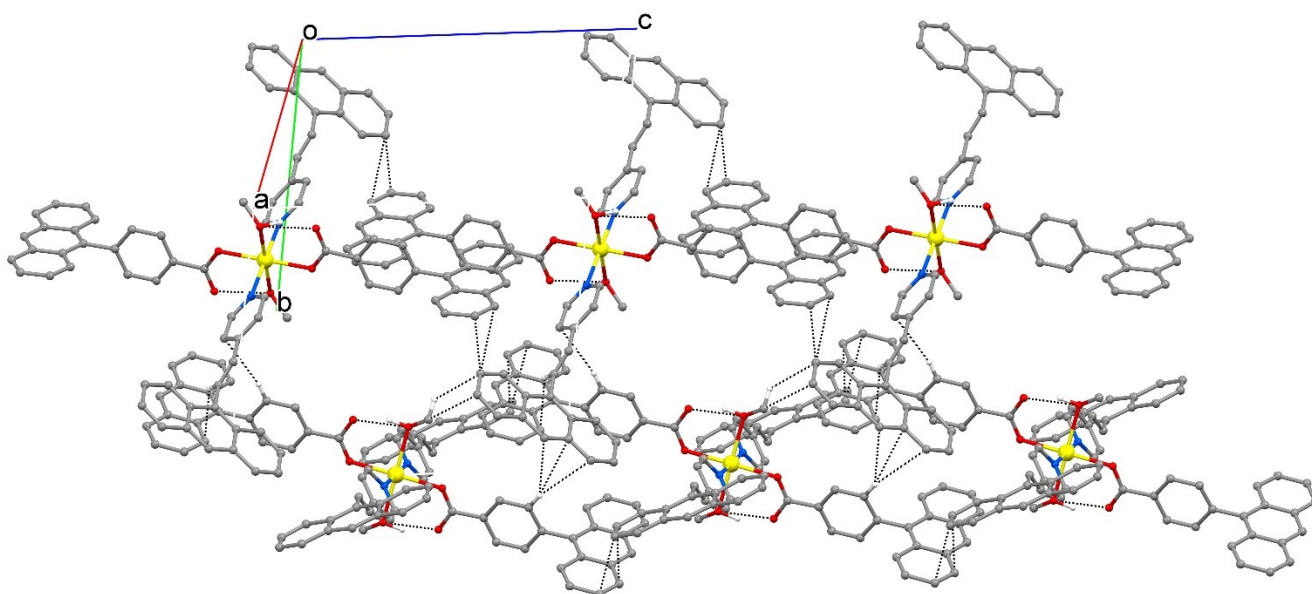


Fig. S12. The C-H... π , O-H...O, and π ... π interactions present in the crystal packing of **4**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

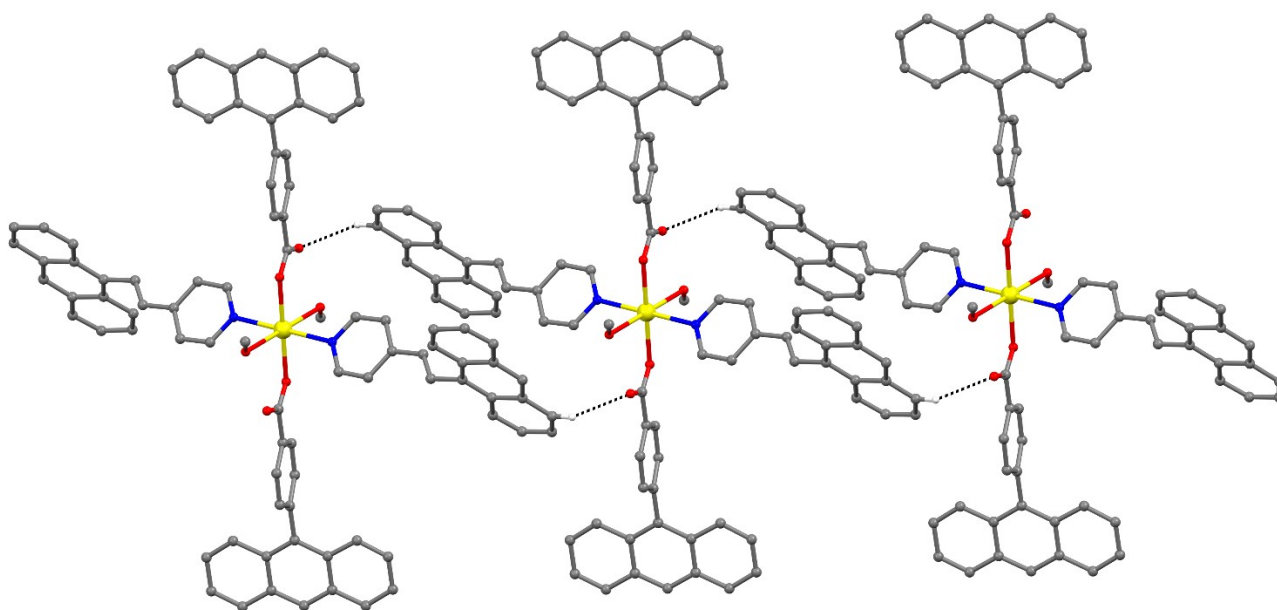


Fig. S13. The C–H $\cdots$ O interaction was observed between the anthracene C–H bonds and carboxyl-O of 9-AnBz in **4**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

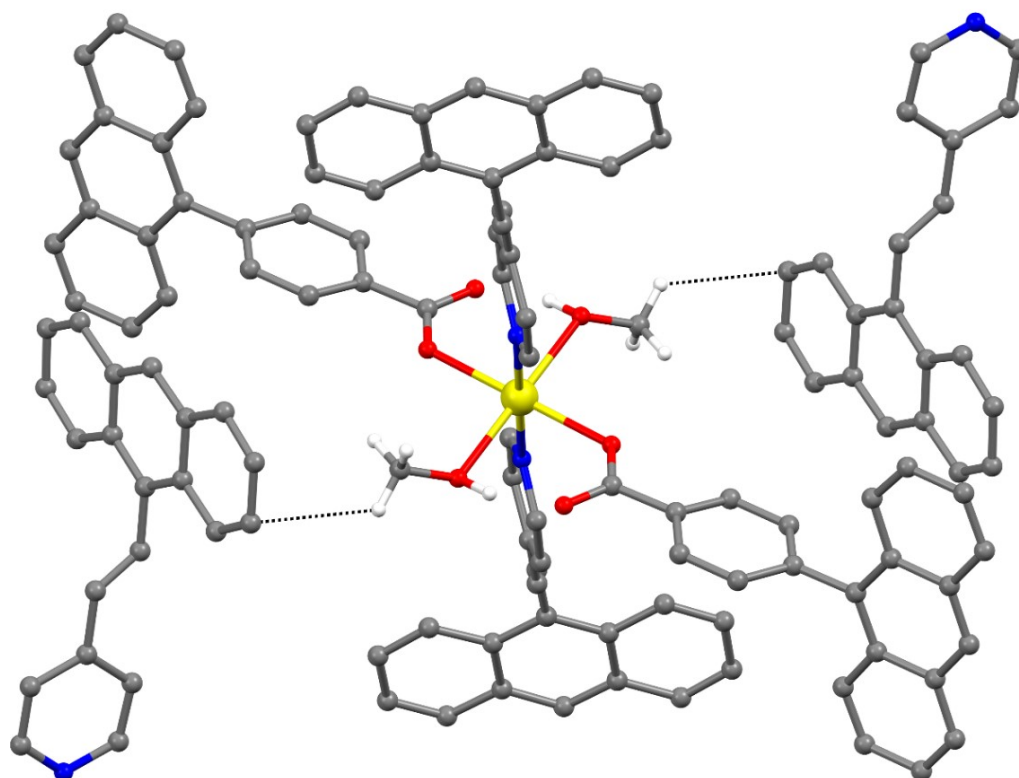


Fig. S14. Additional C–H $\cdots$ π interaction between the methanol and anthracene moiety in **4**. Only selected hydrogen atoms are shown for clarity.

3. Powder X-ray diffraction

1

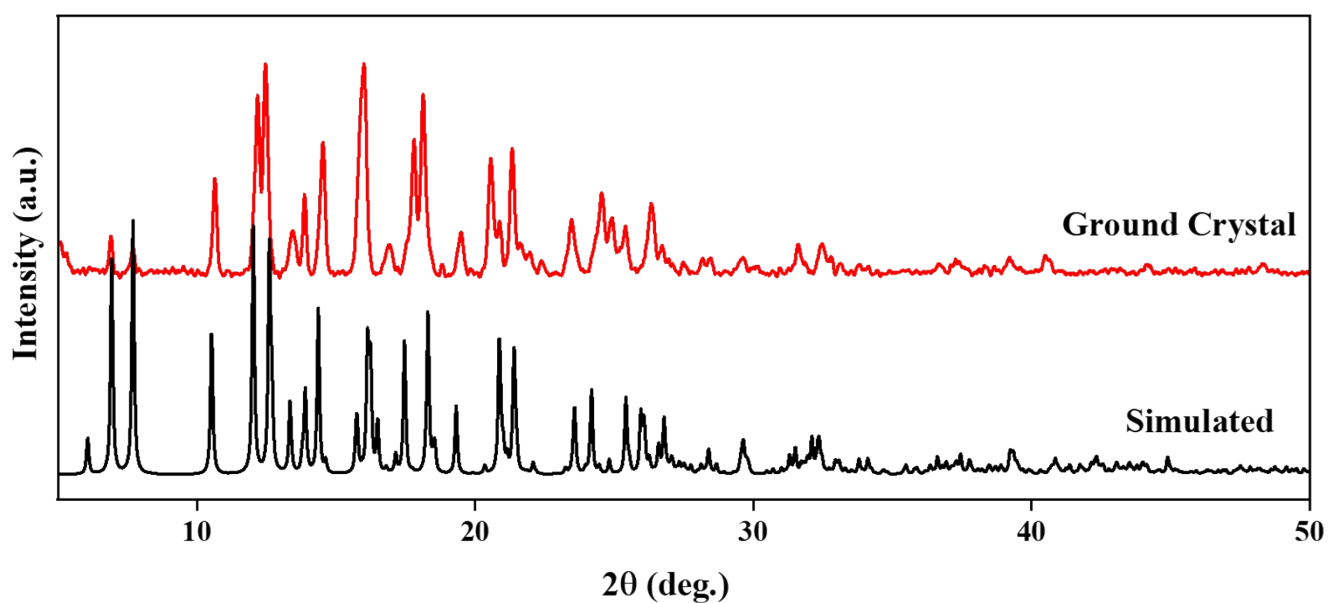


Fig. S15. Simulated PXRD pattern of **1** agrees with the experimentally observed pattern.

2

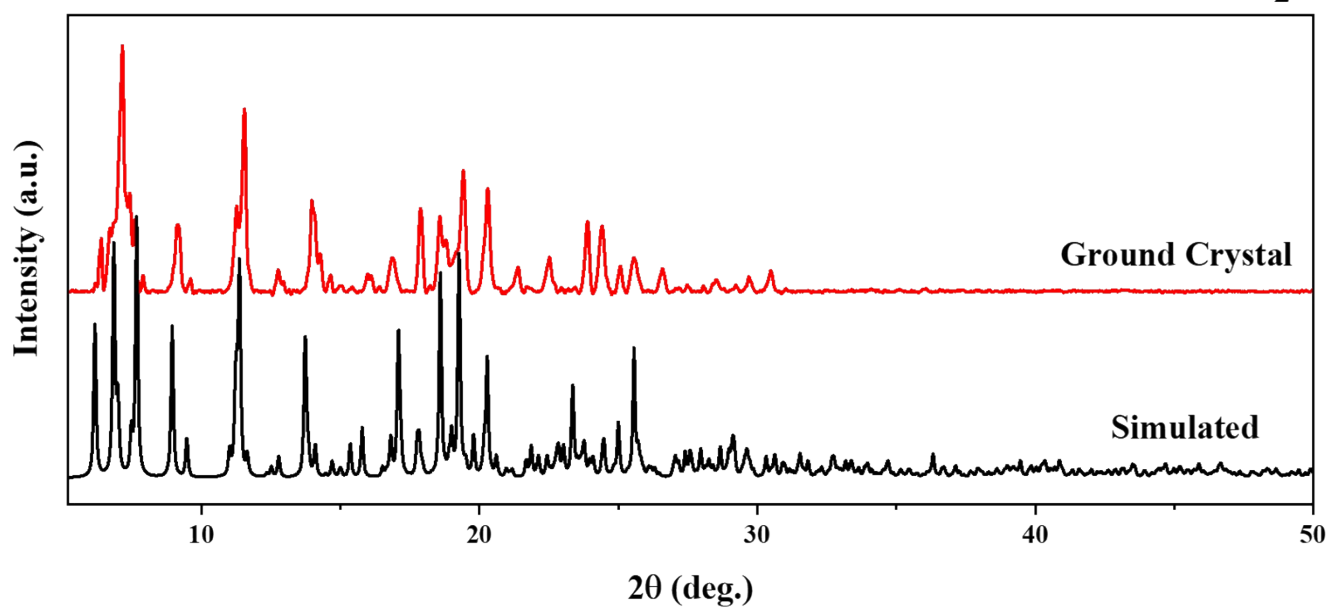


Fig. S16. Comparison of the simulated and observed PXRD patterns of **2**.

3

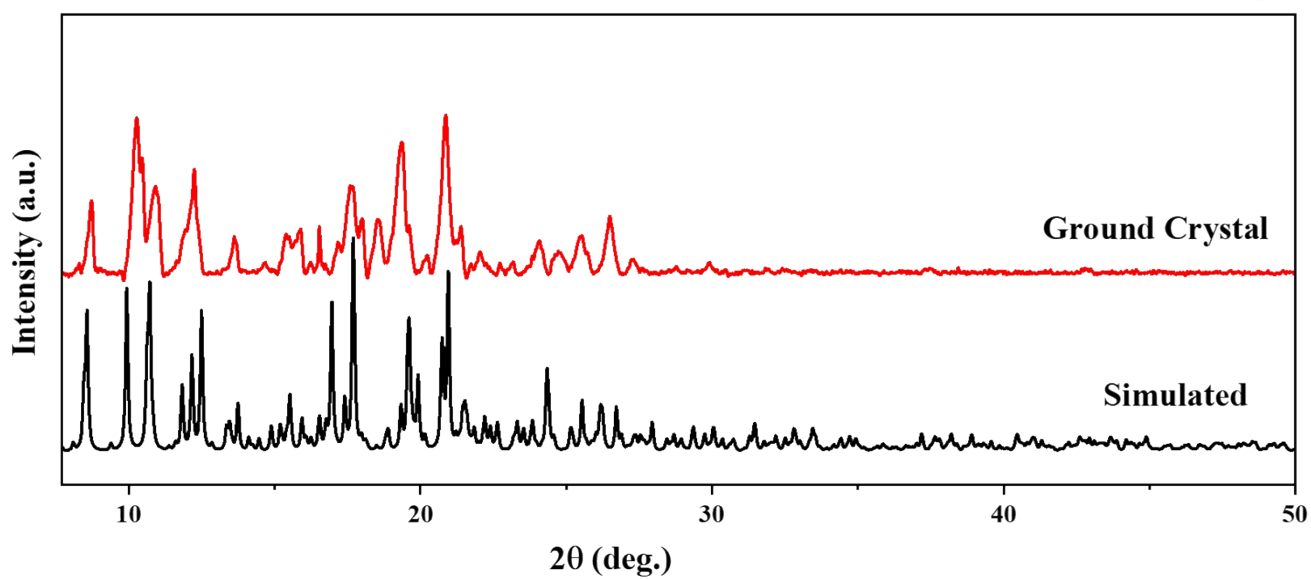


Fig. S17. Simulated PXRD pattern of **3** matches with the experimentally observed pattern.

4

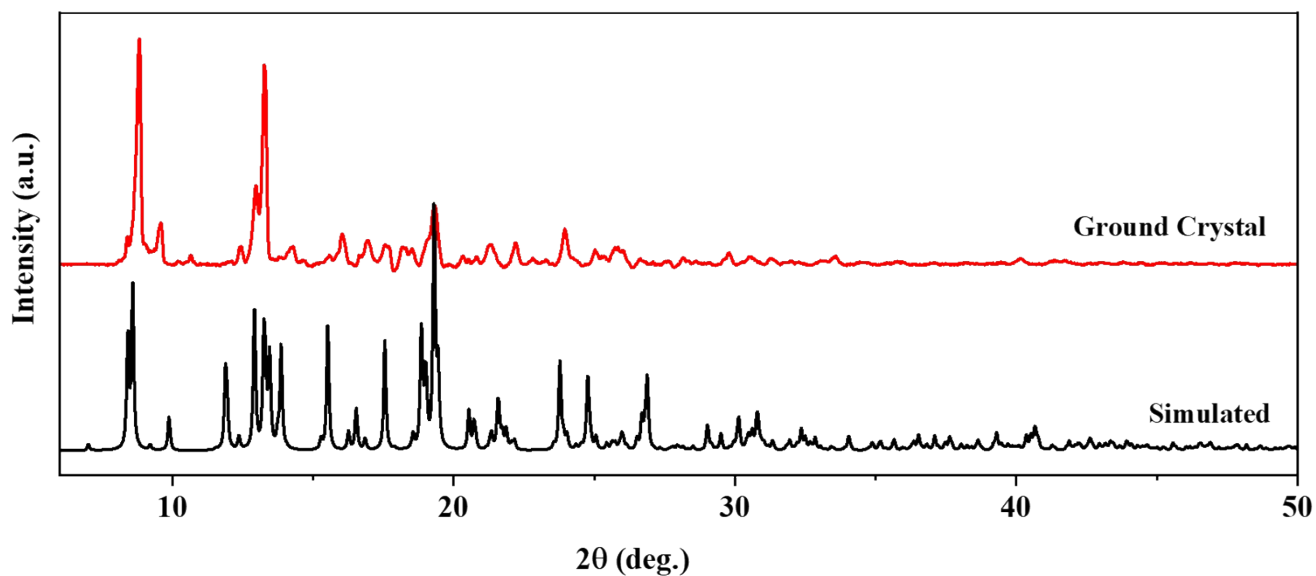


Fig. S18. Simulated and experimentally observed PXRD patterns of **4**. Their disagreement suggests the presence of a mixture of compounds.

4. Solid state UV-Vis absorption (DRS)

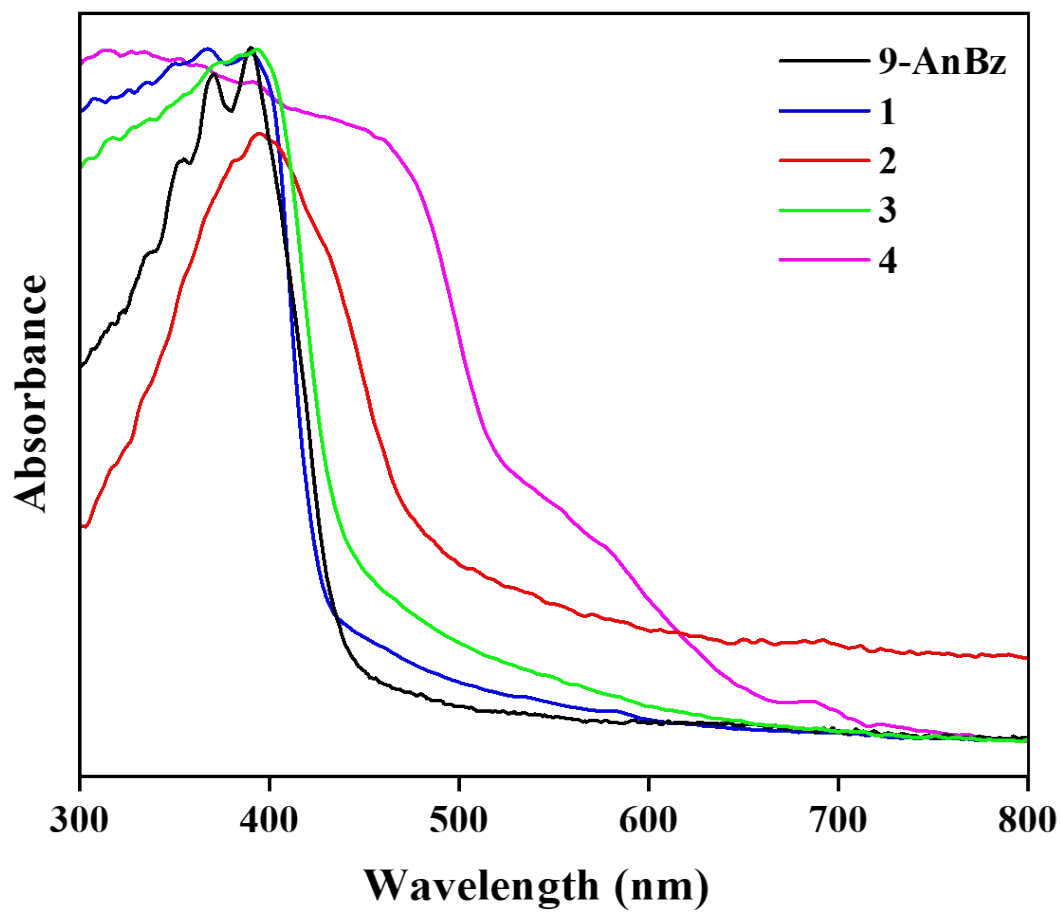


Fig. S19. Solid-state absorption (DRS) spectra of 1 – 4.

5. NMR spectroscopy

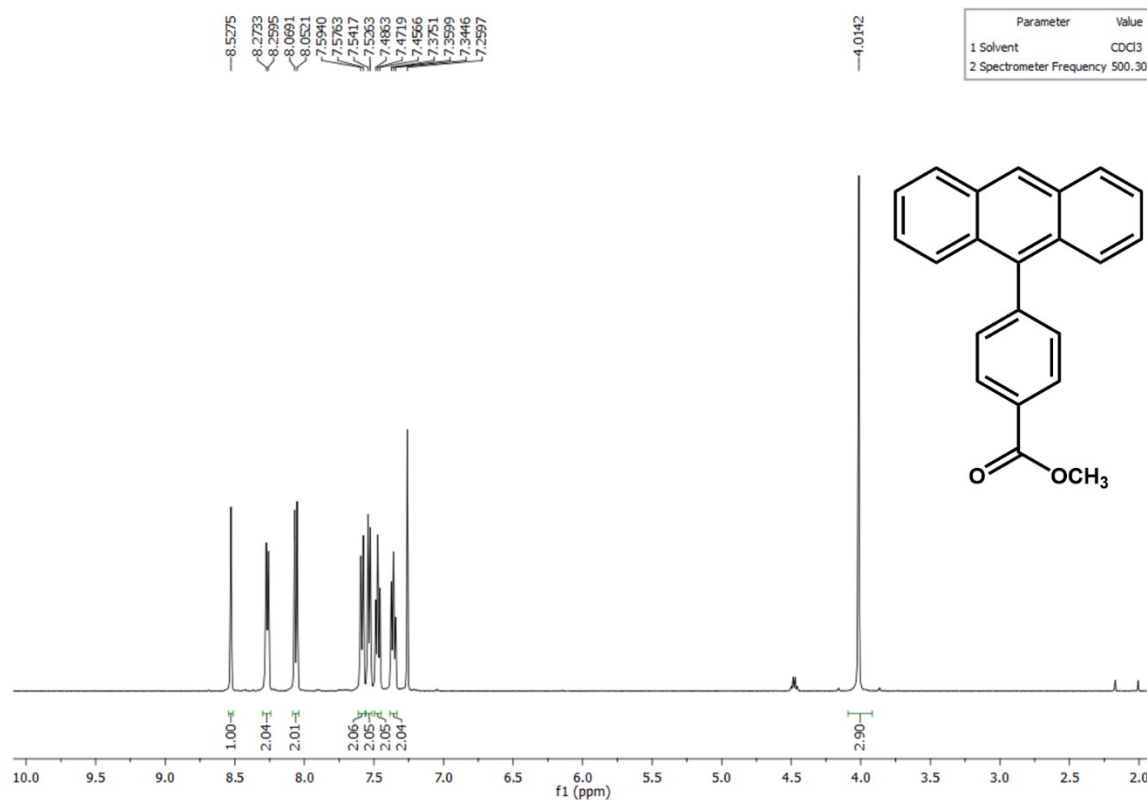


Fig. S20. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of **9-AnBzMe**.

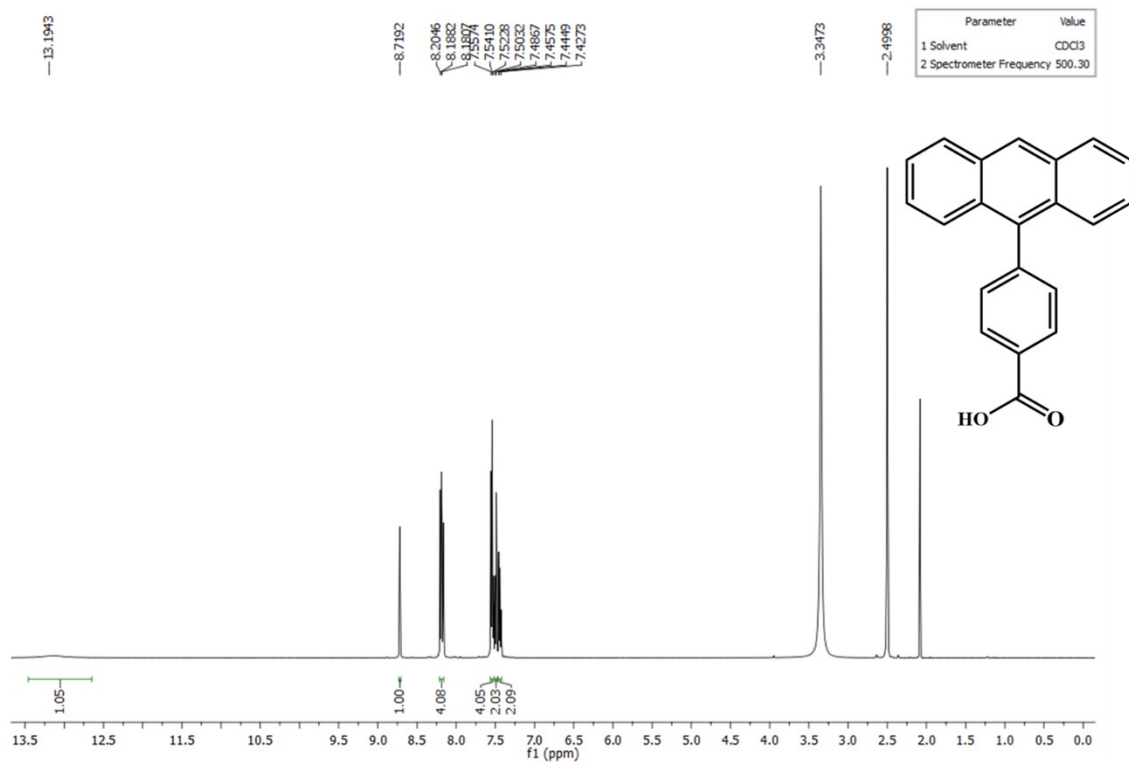


Fig. S21. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) spectrum of **9-AnBzH**.

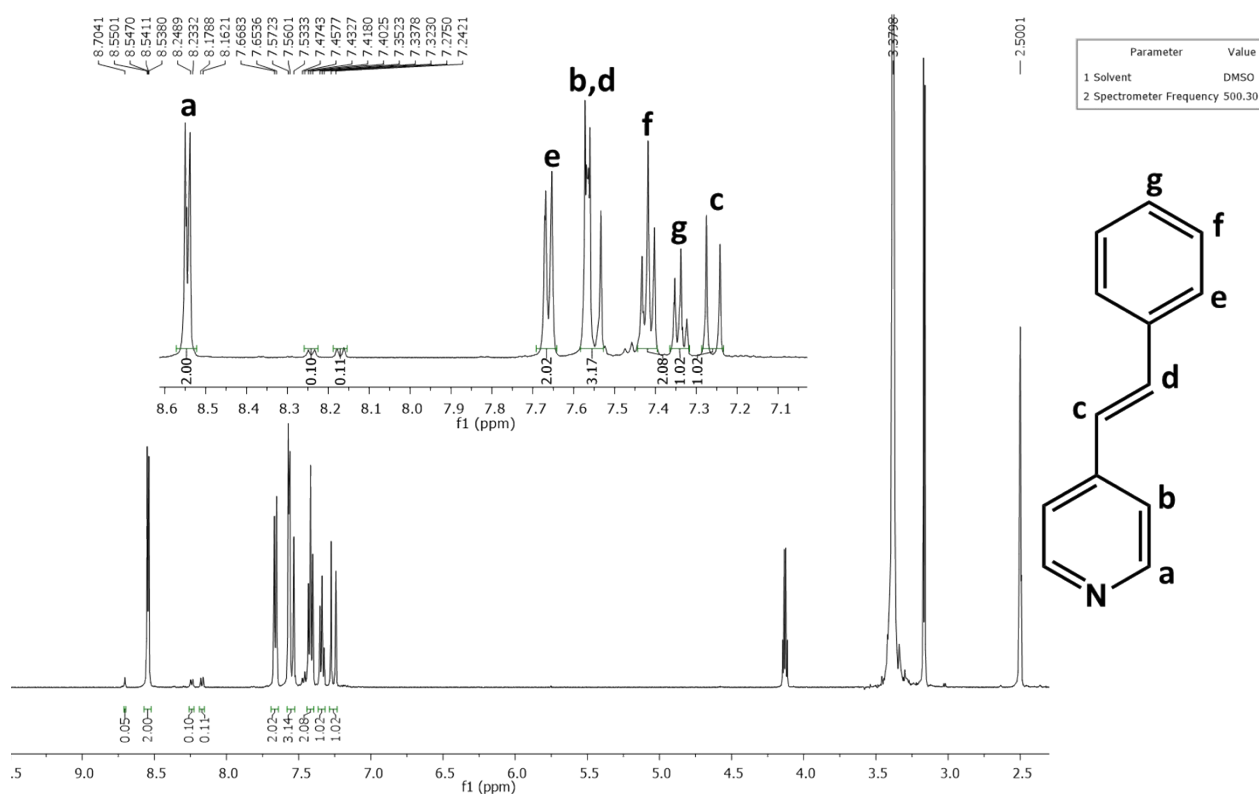


Fig. S22. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **1**.

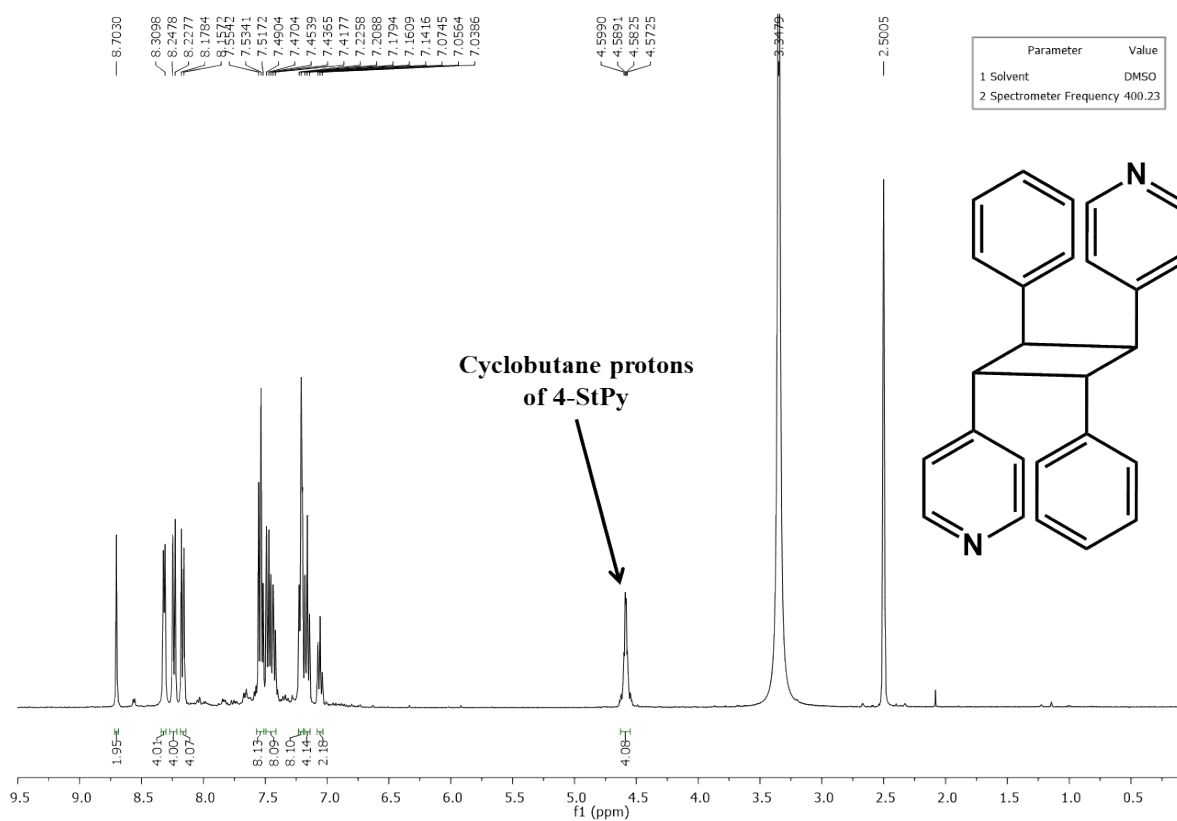


Fig. S23. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **1** after exposure to sunlight for a few days suggests the photodimerization of **4-StPy** ligand.

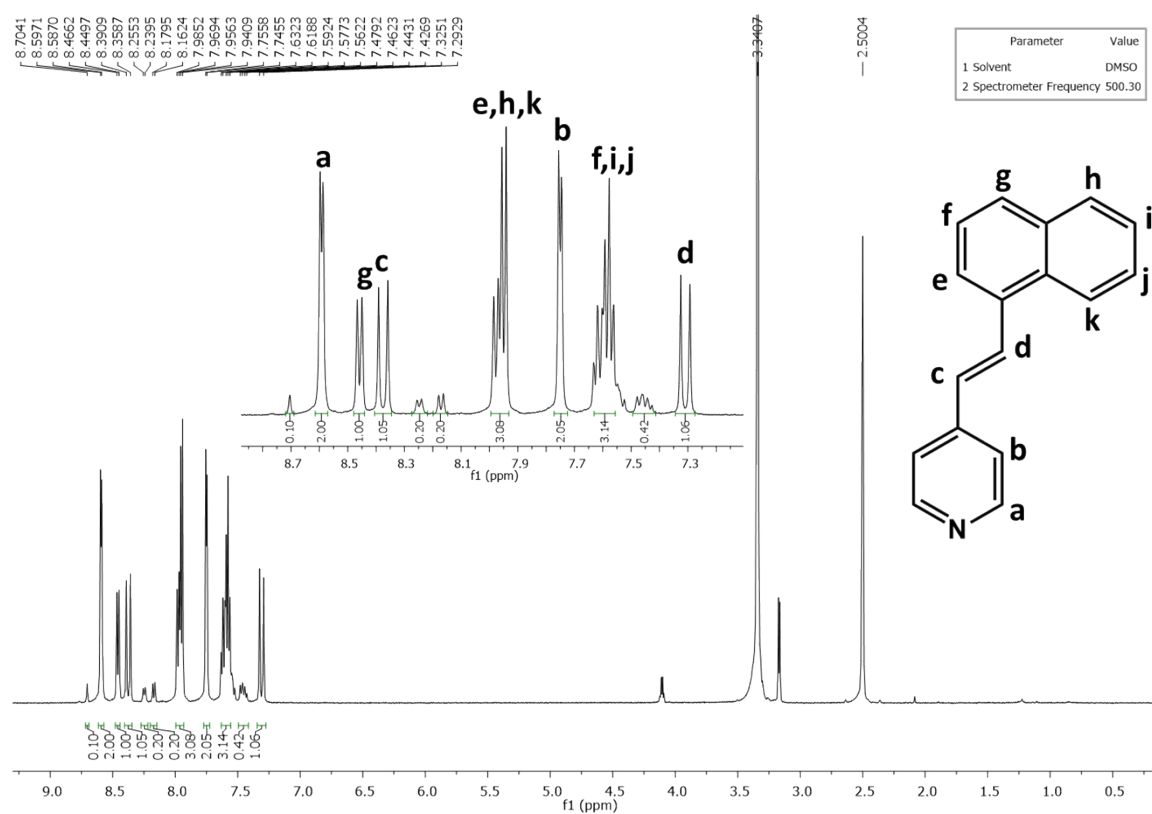


Fig. S24. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of 2.

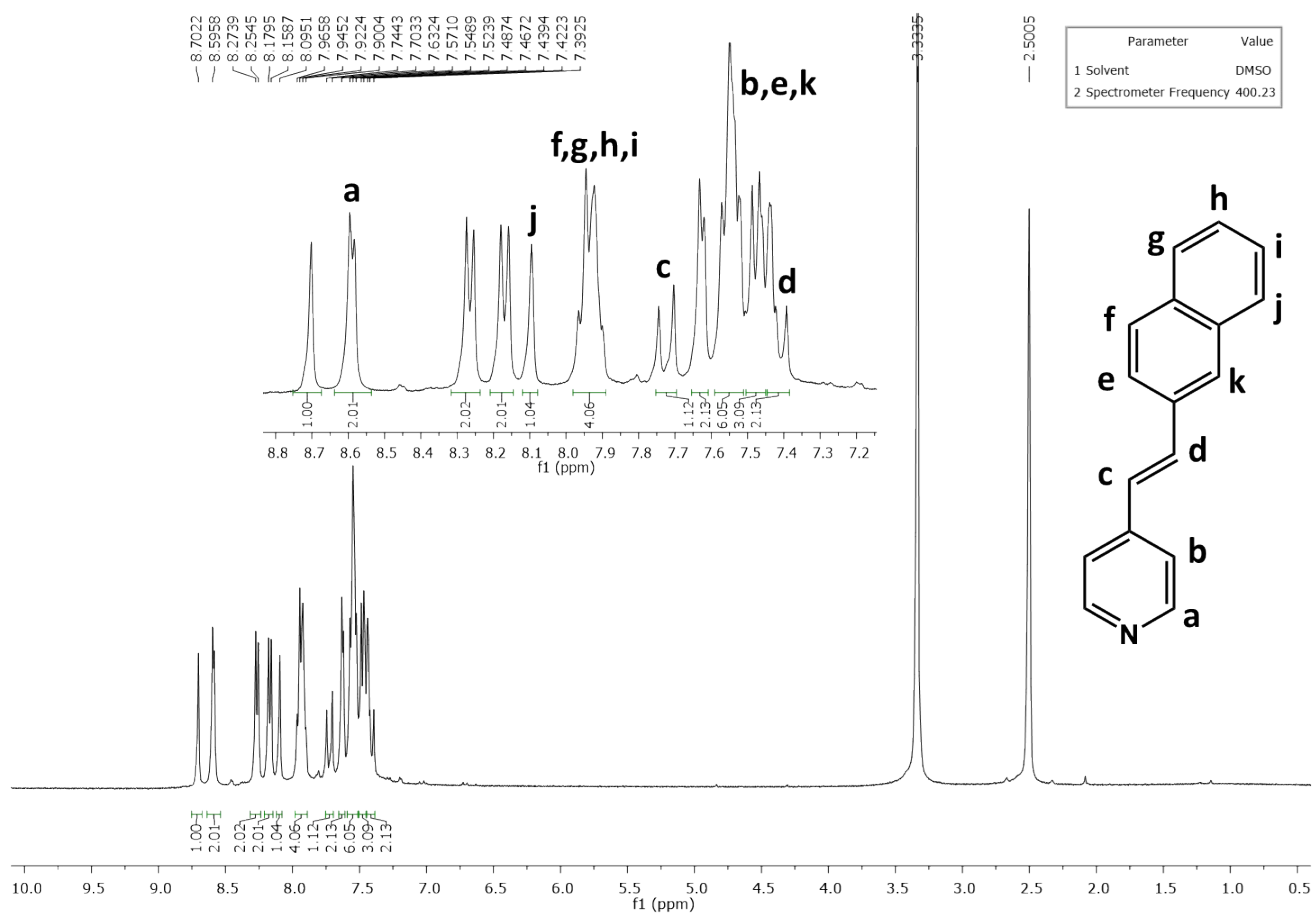


Fig. S25. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of 3.

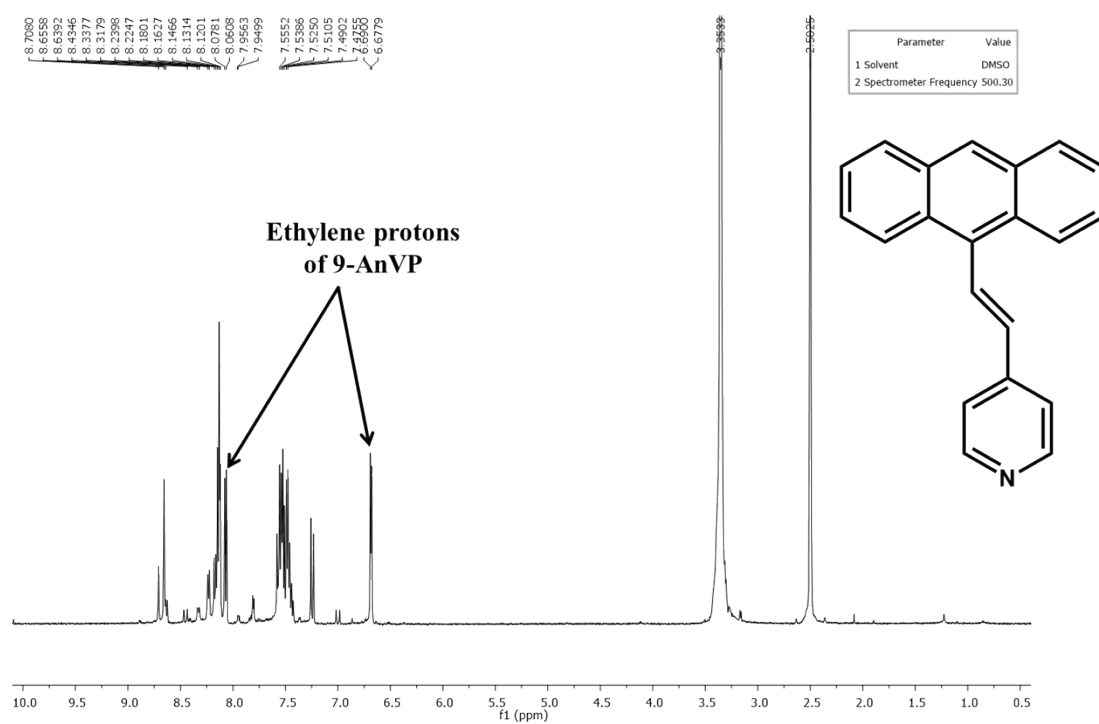


Fig. S26. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) spectrum of **4**.

6. Thermogravimetric analysis

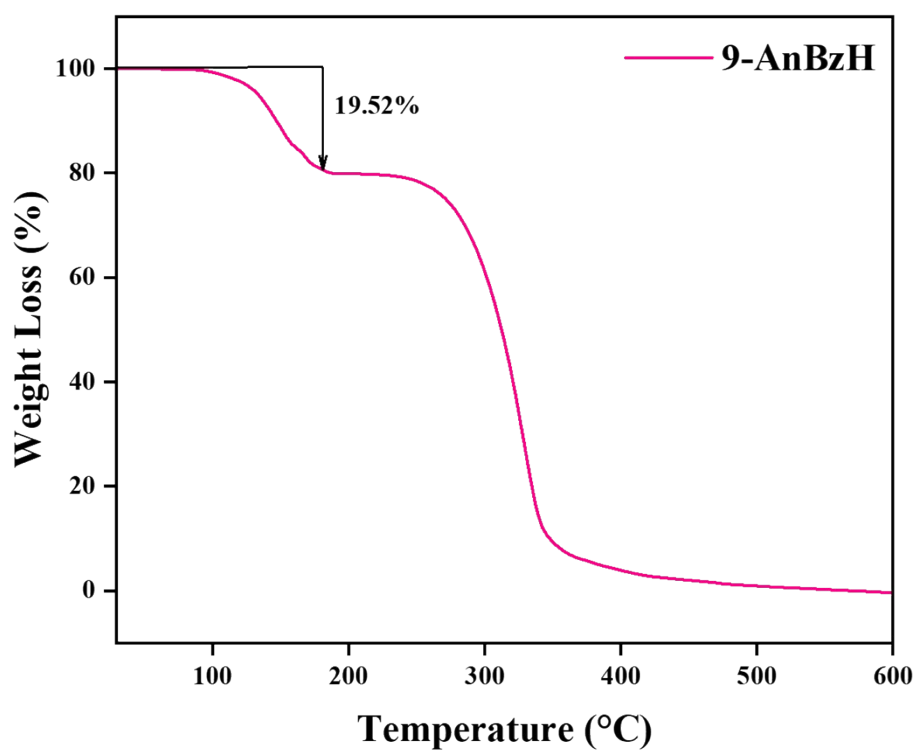


Fig. S27. TGA plot of 9-AnBzH·DMF

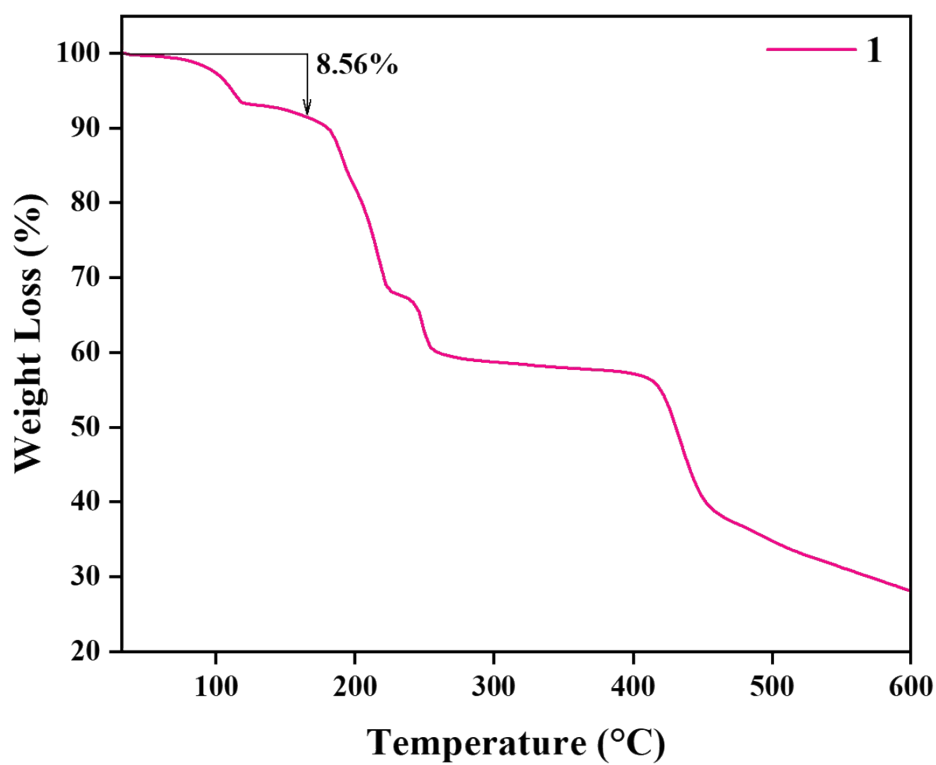


Fig. S28. TGA plot of 1.

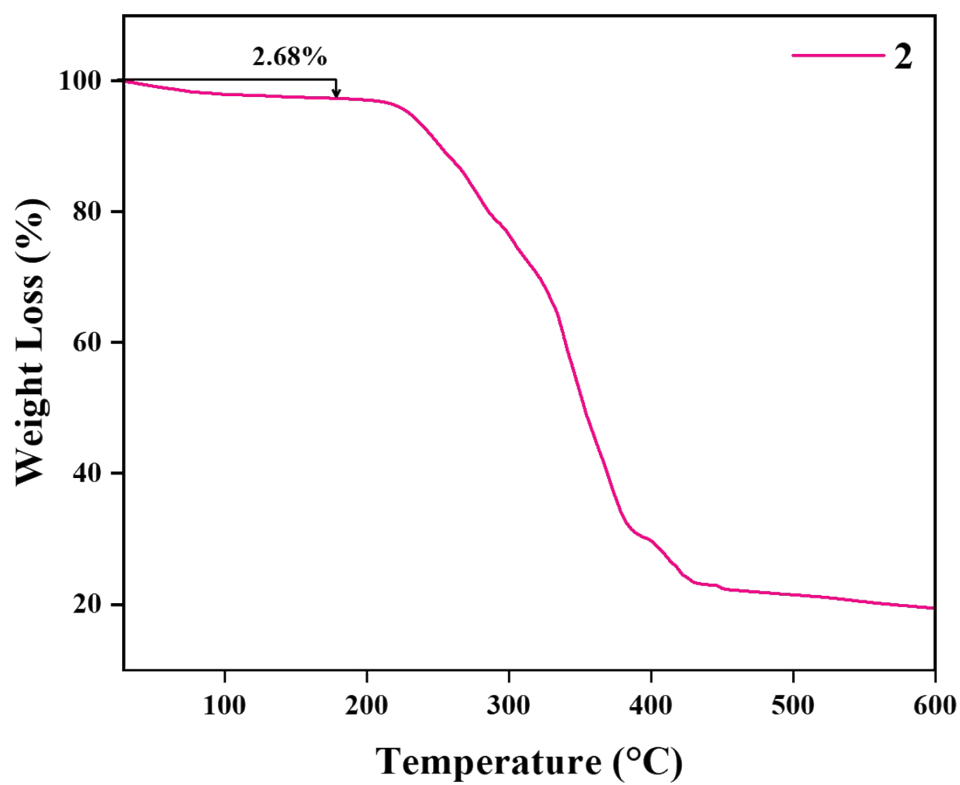


Fig. S29. TGA plot of 2.

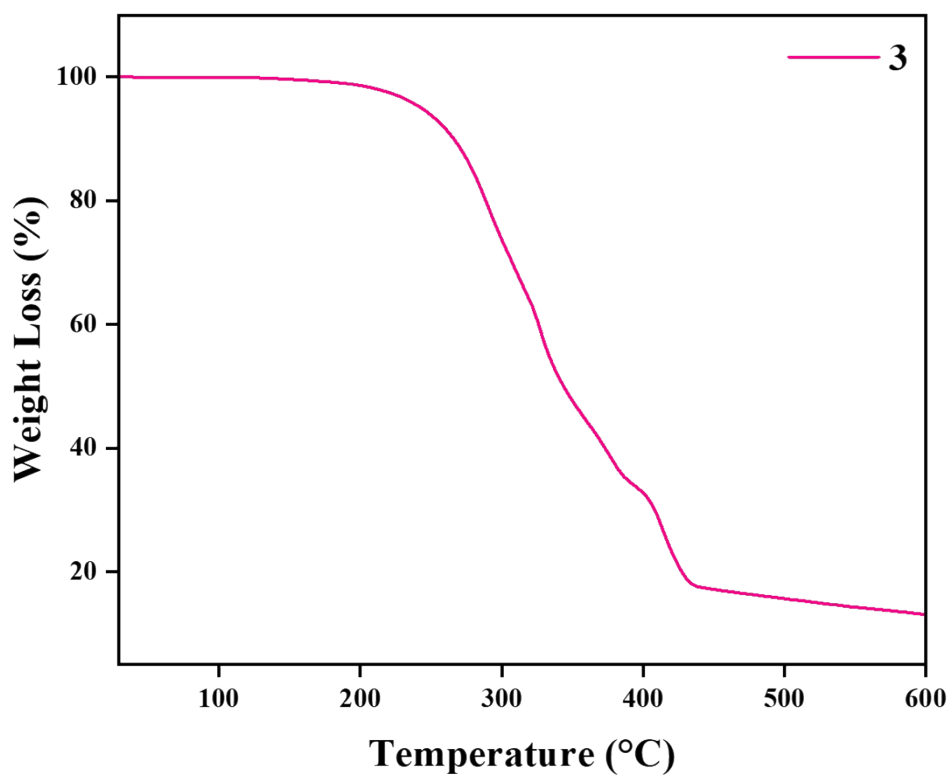


Fig. S30. TGA plot of 3.

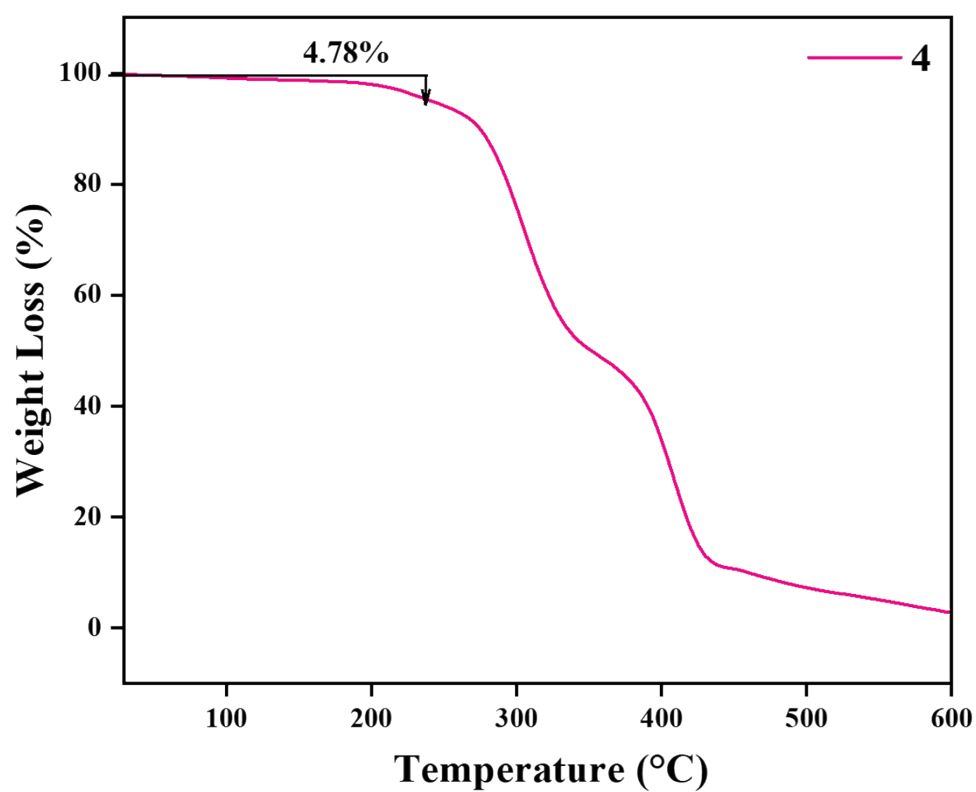


Fig. S31. TGA plot of 4.

7. FT-IR spectroscopy

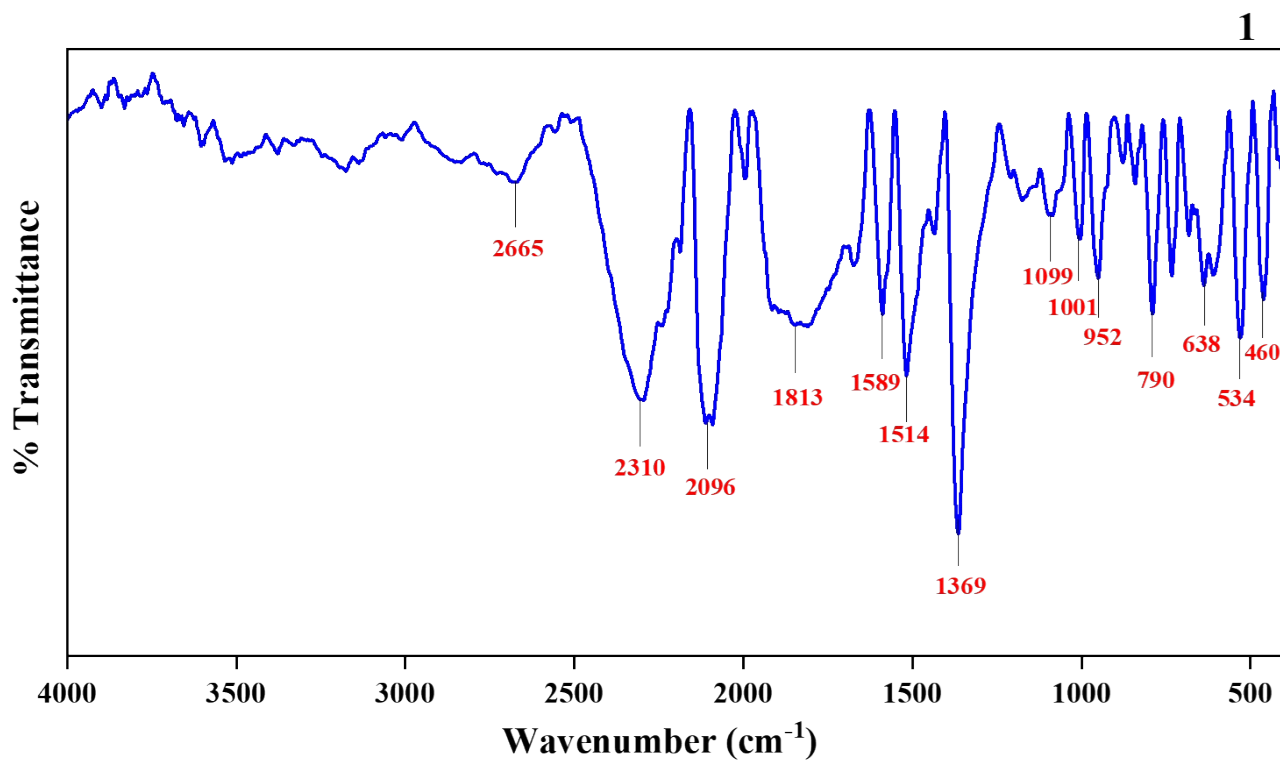


Fig. S32. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) spectrum of 1.

2

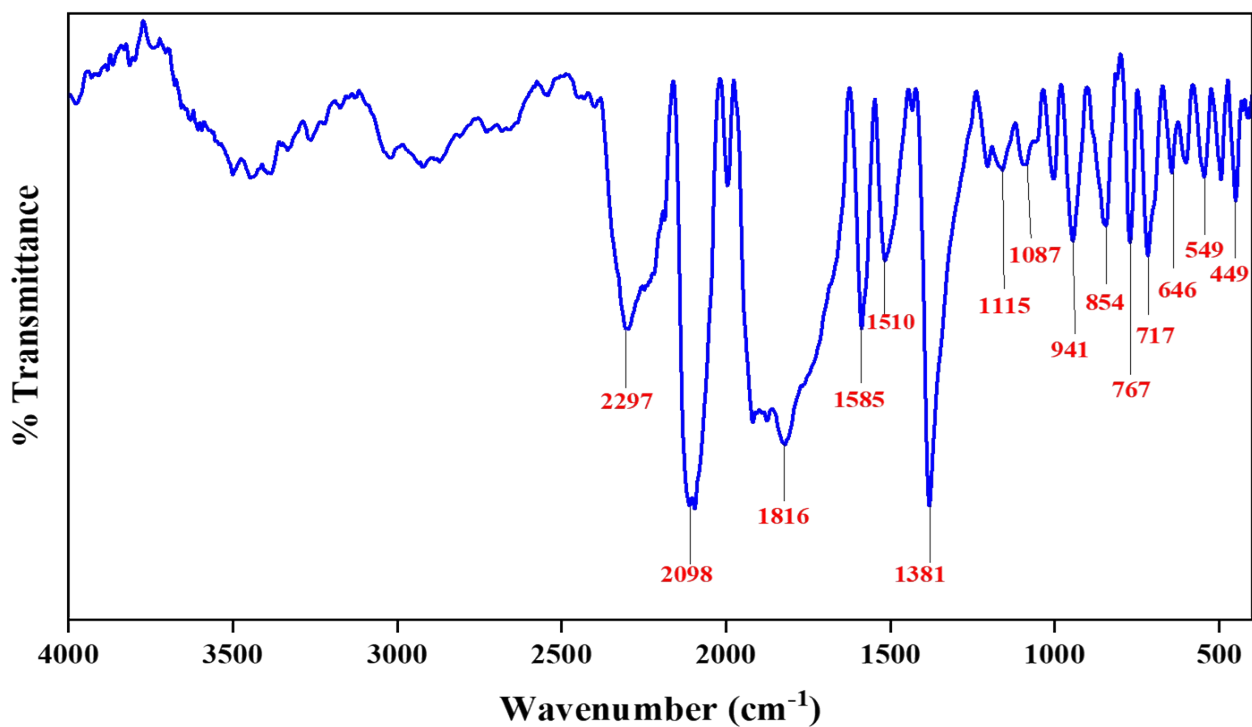


Fig. S33. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) spectrum of 2.

3

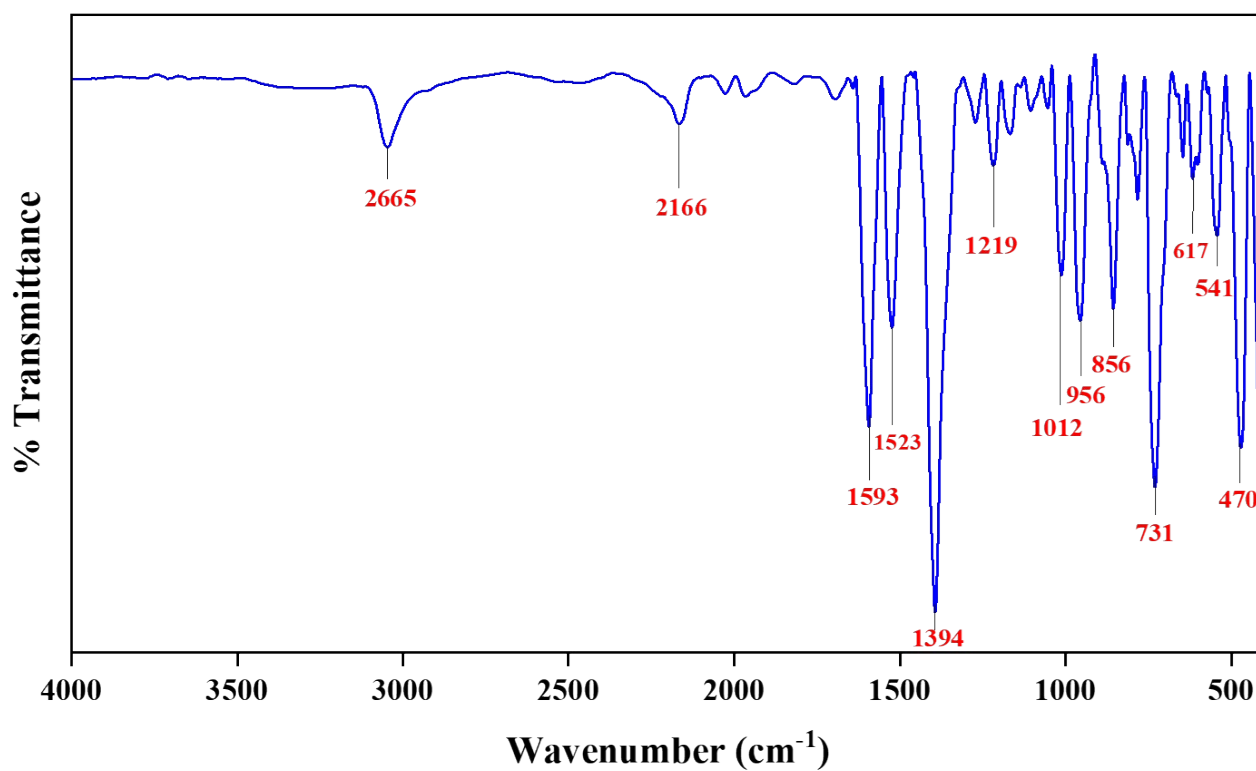


Fig. S34. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) spectrum of 3.

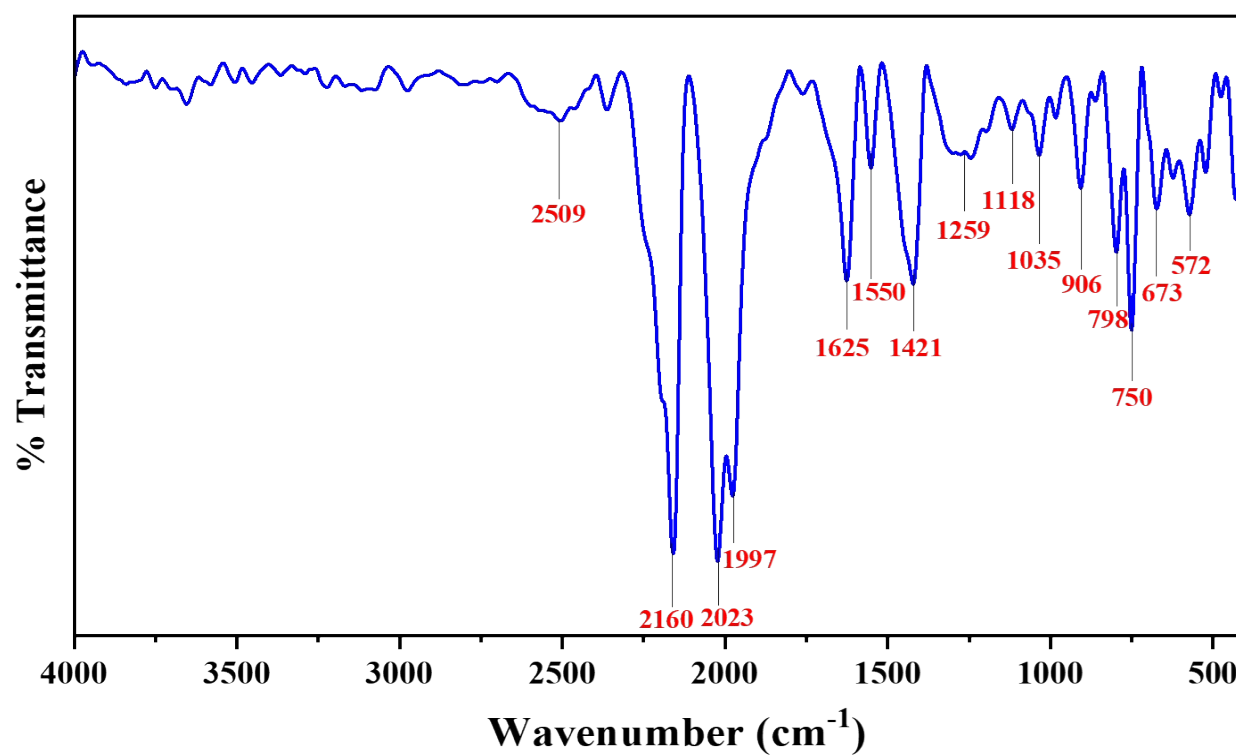


Fig. S35. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) spectrum of 4.