# Supporting Information: Cage Doping of Ti, Zr, and Hf-based 13-atom Nanoclusters: Two Sides of the Same Coin

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## **1** Convergence Tests

The main parameters used in our calculations and mentioned in methodology section from main manuscript are obtained by performing some convergence tests. To exemplify, in Tables S1, S2, S3, and S4 we show some properties for two illustrative cases: Hf<sub>13</sub> (named A) and Hg@Hf<sub>12</sub> (named B) as a function of the parameters. The properties considered are the relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot} = E_{tot}^{B} - E_{tot}^{A}$ ), average bond length ( $d_{av}^{A}$  and  $d_{av}^{B}$ ), effective coordination number (ECN<sup>A</sup> and ECN<sup>B</sup>), and total magnetic moment ( $m_{T}^{A}$  and  $m_{T}^{B}$ ).

Table S1: Convergence tests for Hf<sub>13</sub> (*A*) and Hg@Hf<sub>12</sub> (*B*) with regard to the box size (*Box Size*): the relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ), average bond length ( $d_{av}^A$  and  $d_{av}^B$ ), effective coordination number (ECN<sup>A</sup> and ECN<sup>B</sup>), and total magnetic moment ( $m_T^A$  and  $m_T^B$ ).

		A	D	- 4	-D		р
Box Size	$\Delta E_{\rm tot}$	ECNA	ECN <sup>d</sup>	$d_{av}^A$	$d_{av}^{\mathbf{b}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{A}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathbf{b}}$
(Å)	(eV)			(Å)	(Å)	$(\mu_B)$	$(\mu_B)$
12	-12.4168	6.3730	6.3914	2.2093	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000
14	-12.4939	6.3722	6.3941	2.9461	2.9382	6.0000	2.0000
16	-12.4236	6.3730	6.3913	2.9457	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
18	-12.4608	6.3731	6.3945	2.9457	2.9396	6.0000	2.0000
20	-12.4599	6.3729	6.3945	2.9450	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000
22	-12.4337	6.3702	6.3946	2.9441	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000
24	-12.4271	6.3724	6.3913	2.9456	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000

Table S2: Convergence tests for Hf<sub>13</sub> (*A*) and Hg@Hf<sub>12</sub> (*B*) with regard to the cutoff energy (*ENCUT*): the relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ), average bond length ( $d_{av}^A$  and  $d_{av}^B$ ), effective coordination number (ECN<sup>A</sup> and ECN<sup>B</sup>), and total magnetic moment ( $m_T^A$  and  $m_T^B$ ).

ENCUT	$\Delta E_{\rm tot}$	ECNA	ECN <sup>B</sup>	$d_{av}^{\rm A}$	$d_{av}^{\mathrm{B}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{A}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{B}}$
(eV)	(eV)			(Å)	(Å)	$(\mu_B)$	$(\mu_B)$
141.4820	-10.4053	6.1700	6.3569	2.8254	2.7650	6.0000	2.0000
212.2230	-12.3137	6.3542	6.3587	2.9876	2.9451	6.0000	2.0000
282.9640	-12.3937	6.3776	6.3901	2.9423	2.9341	6.0000	2.0000
318.3345	-12.4290	6.3733	6.3923	2.9461	2.9402	6.0000	2.0000
353.7050	-12.4594	6.3731	6.3945	2.9459	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000
424.4460	-12.4279	6.3730	6.3920	2.9456	2.9388	6.0000	2.0000
565.9280	-12.4362	6.3729	6.3913	2.9450	2.9383	6.0000	2.0000

Table S3: Convergence tests for Hf<sub>13</sub> (*A*) and Hg@Hf<sub>12</sub> (*B*) with regard to the energy criterion (electronic convergence, *EDIFF*): the relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ), average bond length ( $d_{av}^A$  and  $d_{av}^B$ ), effective coordination number (ECN<sup>A</sup> and ECN<sup>B</sup>), and total magnetic moment ( $m_T^A$  and  $m_T^B$ ).

EDIFF	$\Delta E_{\rm tot}$	ECNA	ECN <sup>B</sup>	$d_{av}^{\rm A}$	$d_{av}^{\mathrm{B}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{A}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{B}}$
(eV)	(eV)			(Å)	(Å)	$(\mu_B)$	(µ <sub>B</sub> )
$10^{-2}$	-12.4600	6.3729	6.3946	2.9454	2.9386	6.0000	2.0000
$10^{-3}$	-12.4598	6.3740	6.3943	2.9457	2.9385	6.0000	2.0000
$10^{-4}$	-12.4600	6.3726	6.3939	2.9459	2.9394	6.0000	2.0000
$10^{-5}$	-12.4600	6.3731	6.3946	2.9457	2.9391	6.0000	2.0000
$10^{-6}$	-12.4599	6.3729	6.3945	2.9450	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000
$10^{-7}$	-12.4600	6.3731	6.3947	2.9456	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000
10 <sup>-8</sup>	-12.4599	6.3729	6.3946	2.9450	2.9398	6.0000	2.0000

Table S4: Convergence tests for Hf<sub>13</sub> (*A*) and Hg@Hf<sub>12</sub> (*B*) with regard to the force criterion (ionic convergence, *EDIFFG*): the relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ), average bond length ( $d_{av}^A$  and  $d_{av}^B$ ), effective coordination number (ECN<sup>A</sup> and ECN<sup>B</sup>), and total magnetic moment ( $m_T^A$  and  $m_T^B$ ).

EDIFFG	$\Delta E_{\rm tot}$	ECNA	ECN <sup>B</sup>	$d_{av}^{\mathrm{A}}$	$d_{av}^{\mathrm{B}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{A}}$	$m_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{B}}$
(eV/Å)	(eV)			(Å)	(Å)	$(\mu_B)$	$(\mu_B)$
-0.100	-12.4265	6.3729	6.3918	2.9450	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
-0.050	-12.4265	6.3729	6.3918	2.9450	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
-0.025	-12.4265	6.3729	6.3918	2.9450	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
-0.020	-12.4265	6.3729	6.3918	2.9450	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
-0.015	-12.4266	6.3731	6.3918	2.9457	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
-0.010	-12.4266	6.3732	6.3918	2.9461	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000
-0.005	-12.4265	6.3731	6.3913	2.9460	2.9389	6.0000	2.0000

## 2 Methodological Tests

As reported in main manuscript, our first-principles calculations were performed considering spin-polarized density functional theory (DFT) within projector augmented wave (PAW) method, considering the PBE exchange-correlation (xc) functional. This xc functional choice is justified since, among all xc functionals, we have tested some specific types in previous study<sup>1</sup> and PBE approach appears to be more reliable for predicting the TM bulk and nanocluster properties. However, it is known that plain DFT calculations can suffer some drawbacks in the description of weakly interacting systems or those composed by heavy chemical species. In the first case, due to the deficiency in the long-range interaction description, i.e., failure in the van der Waals (vdW) interactions description and; in the second case, due to the fact that our PAW calculations are performed within the scalar-relativistic approximation, not being accounted for hence spin-orbit coupling (SOC). Consequently, to verify the correct description of the nonlocal long-range vdW interactions,<sup>2</sup> we have performed some methodological tests considering the vdW D3 correction proposed by Grimme,<sup>3,4</sup> as well as SOC corrections for the valence states, as implemented by Bucko et al.<sup>5</sup> in VASP.<sup>5,6</sup> In Figure S1 we show the methodological tests carried out for two illustrative cases: the energetic property of the TM@Ti12 nanoclusters and the structural properties of the  $TM_{13}$  nanoclusters in ICO configuration. Basically, we have obtained practically the same trend for PBE and PBE+D3+SOC approaches in the energetic and structural properties, such as: relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{\text{tot}} = E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{TM}@\text{Ti}_{12}} - E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{Ti}_{13}}$ ), average bond lengths  $(d_{av})$ , atomic radius (R), and effective coordination number (ECN).



Figure S1: The relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ) for TM@Ti<sub>12</sub> and average bond length ( $d_{av}$ ), atomic radius (R), and effective coordination number (ECN), for TM<sub>13</sub> nanoclusters *versus* the atomic number, for PBE and PBE+D3+SOC approaches.

## **3** Study Systems Choice

As discussed in the main manuscript, we have chosen the transition-metal 13-atom nanoclusters (TM<sub>13</sub>) since this amount is the magic number that reflects the smallest possible geometry to form a closed shell (core-shell configuration), thus combining low dimensionality and high stability in bimetallic systems. To justify the chemical species choice, which implicitly ends up determining the nanocluster geometry, we have carried out the verification through the energetic stability of the different magnetic configurations considering the prediction given by the Hund's rule through the total magnetic moment ( $m_T^H$  values). Thus, we have performed calculations for the icosahedral (ICO) and lowest-energy (LOW) configurations<sup>7</sup> for all TM<sub>13</sub> nanoclusters relaxing and fixing the total magnetic moment values. The atomic configurations for the ICO and LOW nanoclusters are shown in Figure S2, while the relative total energy values,  $\Delta E_{tot}^{ICO/LOW} = E_{tot}^{ICO/LOW}(m_T^H) - E_{tot}^{ICO/LOW}(m_T^{ICO/LOW})$ , are shown in Table 1, where it is possible to notice that the configurations with  $m_T^H$  are less stable than the relaxed systems ( $m_T^{ICO/LOW}$ ), except some cases where  $\Delta E_{tot}^{ICO/LOW}$  is equal to 0.00 eV, for which  $m_T^{ICO/LOW} = m_T^H$ .

Thus, we have two main choices (highlighted in red in the Table 1): group 4 (Ti / Zr / Hf) and group 12 (Zn / Cd / Hg), where  $\Delta E_{tot}^{\text{ICO/LOW}} = 0.00 \text{ eV}$  and  $m_T^{\text{ICO/LOW}} = m_T^{\text{H}}$ . However, only one of these groups presents the high-symmetry ICO geometry as the most stable fundamental structure (LOW = ICO), i.e., group 4, with  $m_T^{\text{ICO/LOW}} = m_T^{\text{H}} = 6\mu_{\text{B}}$ . On the other hand, for group 12, we have LOW  $\neq$  ICO to Zn<sub>13</sub> and Cd<sub>13</sub>, while LOW = ICO to Hg<sub>13</sub>,<sup>7,8</sup> with  $m_T^{ICO} =$  $m_T^{LOW} = m_T^{H} = 0\mu_{\text{B}}$ , i.e., we observe a non-magnetic behaviour, since there are 156 valence electrons distributed in 1S<sup>2</sup> 1P<sup>6</sup> 1D<sup>10</sup> 2S<sup>2</sup> 1F<sup>14</sup> 2P<sup>6</sup> 1G<sup>18</sup> 2D<sup>10</sup> 3S<sup>2</sup> 1H<sup>22</sup> 2F<sup>14</sup> 3P<sup>6</sup> 1I<sup>26</sup> 2G<sup>18</sup> closed-shell electronic configuration, leaving non-unpaired electrons (similar to the elements from *s*-block, e.g., alkaline earth metals).



Figure S2: The atomic configurations for the icosahedral (ICO) and the lowest energy (LOW) structures of the  $TM_{13}$  nanoclusters, where TM is equal to all 3*d*, 4*d*, and 5*d* transition metals from periodic table.

#### **4** Vibrational Frequencies

We performed harmonic vibrational frequency calculations after each geometry optimization to determine the vibrational frequencies for the unary and binary TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> configurations. The resulting 3N - 6 (33) vibrational frequencies for each nanocluster were found to be real and positive, confirming the stationary nature of the obtained states and indicating the presence of local minimum configurations on the potential energy surface. Table S5 presents the lowest vibrational frequency (in cm<sup>-1</sup>) for each cluster with numerical accuracy. It is noteworthy that vibrational frequencies obtained from VASP may vary depending on factors such as the convergence criteria, choice and size of the basis set, and the specific system under investigation. While the numerical accuracy of the lowest frequencies typically falls within a few percent of experimental values for most systems, we assessed the root mean squared shifts (RMSS) in frequency for our nanoclusters. We compared the frequencies of all (33) modes calculated with ENCUT = 500 eV to those obtained with a larger cutoff (ENCUT = 800 eV). This comparison allowed us to estimate the maximum absolute error in RMSS frequency as 0.14 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

Table S5: The lowest vibrational frequencies,  $v_{low}$  (in cm<sup>-1</sup>), for the unary and binary TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems. We estimate the numerical accuracy of these frequencies to be within the range of 1 cm<sup>-1</sup> based on ENCUT convergence tests.

TM@Ti <sub>12</sub>	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Со	Ni	Cu	Zn
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	5.99	13.88	3.75	48.06	6.06	3.02	0.22	108.52	24.90	80.32
TM@Ti <sub>12</sub>	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Тс	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	3.53	11.99	7.23	16.11	3.12	6.04	9.75	97.74	12.22	49.88
TM@Ti <sub>12</sub>	Lu	Hf	Та	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	12.73	79.05	14.38	2.75	19.76	74.32	107.16	112.43	10.06	81.59
TM@Zr <sub>12</sub>	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Со	Ni	Cu	Zn
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	11.05	2.53	103.35	9.62	42.92	9.12	10.21	102.87	1.47	50.05
TM@Zr <sub>12</sub>	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Тс	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	19.77	61.57	20.60	6.66	24.57	4.54	0.54	94.10	0.66	58.19
TM@Zr <sub>12</sub>	Lu	Hf	Та	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	13.67	9.20	3.21	21.66	38.55	9.45	6.19	13.71	31.56	62.97
TM@Hf <sub>12</sub>	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Со	Ni	Cu	Zn
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	4.33	10.14	4.09	7.12	10.82	8.12	6.00	82.76	2.67	3.31
TM@Hf <sub>12</sub>	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Тс	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	3.68	11.62	3.46	1.28	4.99	1.35	7.42	68.11	17.88	17.40
TM@Hf <sub>12</sub>	Lu	Hf	Та	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg
$v_{low} ({\rm cm}^{-1})$	8.30	2.70	17.08	3.10	3.13	2.22	36.47	84.87	17.91	6.94

# **5** AIMD Calculations

In order to explore the thermal stability, *ab-initio* molecular dynamic (AIMD) simulations were performed to ensure that the proposed ICO structures were the lowest energy configurations (LOW = ICO) for Ti<sub>13</sub>, Zr<sub>13</sub>, and Hf<sub>13</sub> nanoclusters. After AIMD simulations, conventional total energy calculations were performed. For those AIMD simulations (Nosé thermostat), a time step of 4 fs was used, with AIMD runs being about 30 ps long at 300 K, to check the stability of the geometric structures, as well as to certify the magnetic moment configurations. Performing an AIMD at approximately room temperature is similar to a thermalization process, which aims to elucidate the thermodynamic stability of the studied systems. We performed the AIMD calculations also for the TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> configurations considering the same parameters, except the fact that these AIMD runs were about 20 ps long. In Figure S3 are shown the AIMD simulations, temperature in relation to the simulation time step for Ti<sub>13</sub>, Zr<sub>13</sub>, and Hf<sub>13</sub> as well as for an illustrative case, i.e., Ni@Ti<sub>12</sub>, Ni@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and Ni@Hf<sub>12</sub> nanoclusters.



Figure S3: AIMD simulations, temperature *versus* time step, for  $Ti_{13}$ ,  $Zr_{13}$ , and  $Hf_{13}$  as well as for Ni@Ti\_{12}, Ni@Zr\_{12}, and Ni@Hf\_{12} nanoclusters.

# 6 Total Magnetic Moment Tests

Although we have carried out structural optimization calculations without symmetry constraints and without specified magnetic configurations, which enables the free local exploration of the structural and magnetic potential energy surfaces, we have also been concerned with testing different total magnetic moment values for the nanoclusters of group 4. In Table S6 (S7) we show the Ti<sub>13</sub>, Zr<sub>13</sub>, and Hf<sub>13</sub> (e.g., TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub>, where TM = Ni, Pd, and Pt) relative total energies,  $\Delta E_{tot}$ , in relation to the most stable configuration for  $m_T^{ICO} = m_T^H = 6\mu_B (m_T^{ICO} = m_T^H = 0)$  for different fixed total magnetic moment values.

Table S6: The relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ) between the lowest energy configurations ( $m_T^{\text{ICO}} = m_T^{\text{H}} = 6 \mu_{\text{B}}$ ) and the configurations considering different fixed total magnet moment values for Ti<sub>13</sub>, Zr<sub>13</sub>, and Hf<sub>13</sub> nanoclusters in ICO configuration.

	Ti <sub>13</sub>	Zr <sub>13</sub>	Hf <sub>13</sub>
$m_T (\mu_{\rm B})$	$\Delta E_{tot} (eV)$	$\Delta E_{tot} (eV)$	$\Delta E_{tot} (eV)$
0	0.177	0.347	0.251
1	0.182	0.433	0.273
2	0.218	0.426	0.262
3	0.259	0.405	0.298
4	0.166	0.295	0.218
5	0.093	0.170	0.117
6	0.000	0.000	0.000
7	0.380	0.447	0.473
8	0.623	0.950	0.660
9	1.000	1.357	1.261

Table S7: Illustrative cases: The relative total energy ( $\Delta E_{tot}$ ) between the lowest energy configurations ( $m_T^{\text{ICO}} = m_T^{\text{H}} = 0$ ) and the configurations considering different fixed total magnet moment values for TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub>, where TM = Ni, Pd, and Pt, nanoclusters in ICO configuration.

	Ni@Ti <sub>12</sub>	Pd@Ti <sub>12</sub>	Pt@Ti <sub>12</sub>	Ni@Zr <sub>12</sub>	$Pd@Zr_{12}$	$Pt@Zr_{12}$	Ni@Hf <sub>12</sub>	Pd@Hf <sub>12</sub>	Pt@Hf <sub>12</sub>
$m_T$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$	$\Delta E_{tot}$
$(\mu_B)$	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)
0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	0.214	0.249	0.311	0.259	0.306	0.328	0.247	0.312	0.384
2	0.360	0.517	0.598	0.459	0.588	0.677	0.425	0.608	0.743
3	0.597	0.731	0.874	0.660	0.847	0.967	0.616	0.889	1.104
4	0.752	0.972	1.099	0.838	1.087	1.224	0.746	1.140	1.416
5	0.839	1.095	1.369	0.956	1.297	1.445	0.907	1.358	1.709
6	0.899	1.264	1.608	1.085	1.459	1.632	0.994	1.543	1.982
7	1.022	1.470	1.801	1.265	1.810	1.917	1.121	1.742	2.302
8	1.064	1.682	2.128	1.292	1.849	2.160	1.187	1.901	2.537
9	1.099	1.701	2.259	1.429	2.031	2.317	1.339	2.074	2.772

# 7 Electron Localization Function

In Figure S4 we show the electron localization function (ELF) for  $Ti_{13}$ ,  $Zr_{13}$ , and  $Hf_{13}$  nanoclusters, as well as for some illustrative cases with Ni, Pd, and Pt inside them, i.e., Ni@Ti<sub>12</sub>, Pd@Ti<sub>12</sub>, Pt@Ti<sub>12</sub>, Ni@Zr<sub>12</sub>, Pd@Zr<sub>12</sub>, Pt@Zr<sub>12</sub>, Ni@Hf<sub>12</sub>, Pd@Hf<sub>12</sub>, and Pt@Hf<sub>12</sub>.



Figure S4: The electron localization function (ELF) of the  $Ti_{13}$ ,  $Zr_{13}$ , and  $Hf_{13}$  lowest energy nanoclusters and some illustrative configurations:  $Ni@Ti_{12}$ ,  $Pd@Ti_{12}$ ,  $Pt@Ti_{12}$ ,  $Ni@Zr_{12}$ ,  $Pd@Zr_{12}$ ,  $Pt@Zr_{12}$ ,  $Ni@Hf_{12}$ ,  $Pd@Hf_{12}$ , and  $Pt@Hf_{12}$ . For all cases the ELF isosurface is equal to 0.45, represented by the color yellow.

# 8 Cage Doping Configurations

As ICO has higher degeneracy level in the electronic orbitals and only two non-equivalent substitutional sites, to tune the magnetic properties of the  $Ti_{13}$ ,  $Zr_{13}$ , and  $Hf_{13}$  nanoclusters by performing modifications in the electron count, we have performed simple substitutions of the internal (central) atom from  $TM_{13}$  by foreign TM species, more specifically, all TM species from periodic table, resulting in the complete set of  $TM@Ti_{12}$ ,  $TM@Zr_{12}$ , and  $TM@Hf_{12}$  systems.

# 9 Energy Equations

Here, we perform a deeper detailing of the mathematical expression used for the atomization energy ( $\Delta E_a$ ) of the TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems, providing the expressions for the interaction and distortion energies. The usual  $\Delta E_a$  expression is given by:

$$\Delta E_a = \frac{12E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{Ti/Zr/Hf free-atom}} + E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{TM} \text{ free-atom}} - E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{TM}@\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{TM}@\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{TM}@\text{Hf}_{12}}}{13}, \qquad (1)$$

where  $E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{Ti/Zr/Hf free-atom}}$  and  $E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{TM free-atom}}$  are the total energies of the free-atoms, while  $E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{TM}@\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{TM}@\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{TM}@\text{Hf}_{12}}$  is the total energy of the TM@Ti\_{12}/TM@Zr\_{12}/TM@Hf\_{12} systems.

On the other hand, the alternative  $\Delta E_a$  expression is given by:

$$\Delta E_a = \frac{12\Delta E_a^{\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{Hf}_{12}} + \Delta E_{\text{int}} + 12\Delta E_{\text{dis}}}{13} , \qquad (2)$$

where the cage atomization energy ( $\Delta E_a^{\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{Hf}_{12}}$ ), the interaction energy between the cage and the internal TM atom ( $\Delta E_{\text{int}}$ ), and the distortion energy caused by the presence of a TM atom inside the Ti<sub>12</sub>/Zr<sub>12</sub>/Hf<sub>12</sub> system ( $\Delta E_{\text{dis}}$ ) are given respectively by:

$$\Delta E_a^{\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{Hf}_{12}} = \frac{12E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{Ti}/\text{Zr}/\text{Hf free-atom}} - E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{Hf}_{12}}}{12} , \qquad (3)$$

where  $E_{\text{tot}}^{\text{Ti}_{12}/\text{Zr}_{12}/\text{Hf}_{12}}$  is the total energy of the cage systems;

$$\Delta E_{\rm int} = E_{\rm tot}^{\rm Ti_{12}/Zr_{12}/\rm Hf_{12}\ frozen} + E_{\rm tot}^{\rm TM\ free-atom} - E_{\rm tot}^{\rm TM@Ti_{12}/\rm TM@Zr_{12}/\rm TM@Hf_{12}}, \qquad (4)$$

where  $E_{tot}^{Ti_{12}/Zr_{12}/Hf_{12} \text{ frozen}}$  is the total energy of the frozen cage clusters at their original positions obtained from the TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>/TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>/TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems;

$$\Delta E_{\rm dis} = \frac{E_{\rm tot}^{\rm Ti_{12}/Zr_{12}/\rm Hf_{12}} - E_{\rm tot}^{\rm Ti_{12}/Zr_{12}/\rm Hf_{12} \text{ frozen}}{12} , \qquad (5)$$

where the energy demanded to distort the configurations from its initial to the final stage is given by the difference per atom between the frozen and relaxed cage systems.

## 10 Stability

The stability of the  $B_{13}$  and  $A@B_{12}$  nanoclusters is the central pivot of our work. We elucidate and bring to light a new family of nanoclusters with peculiar properties of atomic and electronic shell closure that fit into the superatom behavior trend. Various aspects of cluster stability were addressed:

- The cluster geometries reported are stable with respect to distortion, they are minima of the potential energy surface as shown by the absence of imaginary frequency.
- The 300 K AIMD simulations further show stability at room temperature.
- Extra calculations were done for many fixed magnetic moments and we report results for the lowest energy magnetic state in every case.
- We characterize the stability of clusters with energy decomposition into cage binding, dopant-cage interaction, and energy distortion terms.
- We got only positive values for the atomization energy of all studied systems, ensuring the stability of the nanoclusters compared to their individual atomic constituents.
- We characterize the stability of clusters relative to one another with a linear fit of atomization energies: a cluster with atomization energy bigger than what is predicted by the fit function is stable relative to the set of 89 other clusters.
- The energy for B-to-TM central atom substitution in one cluster:  $B_{13} + TM \rightarrow TM@B_{12}$ + B; see Table S8.
- The energy for mixing elements B and TM in 14 clusters according to the scheme: 13  $B_{13} + TM_{13} \rightarrow 13 TM@B_{12} + B_{13}$ , reporting one-fourteenth of the energy difference associated with the chemical equation; see Table S9.

ΓМ	$\Delta E_1 (\mathbf{B} = \mathrm{Ti})$	$\Delta E_2 (\mathbf{B} = \mathrm{Ti})$	$\Delta E_1 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Z}\mathbf{r})$	$\Delta E_2 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Z}\mathbf{r})$	$\Delta E_1 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{H}\mathbf{f})$	$\Delta E_2 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Hf})$
	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)
Sc	-113.85	-110.84	-116.74	-114.10	-146.63	-143.64
Гi	-114.04	-114.04	-116.93	-117.02	-146.82	-146.68
V	-112.57	-113.94	-115.45	-116.49	-145.35	-146.45
Cr	-116.48	-116.79	-119.36	-118.81	-149.26	-149.11
Мn	-114.38	-114.89	-117.27	-116.78	-147.16	-147.28
Fe	-112.64	-114.22	-115.53	-115.87	-145.42	-146.62
Со	-111.33	-113.05	-114.22	-114.60	-144.11	-145.42
Ni	-110.00	-111.18	-112.89	-113.00	-142.78	-143.64
Cu	-109.52	-108.08	-112.41	-110.25	-142.30	-140.62
Zn	-109.28	-105.40	-112.17	-107.99	-142.06	-138.01
Y	-113.66	-108.74	-116.54	-112.42	-146.44	-141.78
Zr	-113.24	-112.72	-116.12	-116.12	-146.02	-145.70
Nb	-113.77	-115.13	-116.66	-118.12	-146.55	-148.05
Мo	-114.69	-116.21	-117.58	-118.97	-147.47	-148.98
Гс	-112.90	-116.00	-115.78	-118.60	-145.67	-148.79
Ru	-111.31	-114.75	-114.20	-117.03	-144.09	-147.57
Rh	-110.80	-113.35	-113.68	-115.53	-143.58	-146.19
Pd	-110.75	-110.39	-113.64	-112.87	-143.53	-143.38
Ag	-109.48	-105.48	-112.36	-108.36	-142.26	-138.59
Cd	-109.29	-102.99	-112.18	-106.33	-142.07	-136.22
Lu	-109.63	-105.41	-112.51	-108.95	-142.41	-138.36
If	-115.62	-115.53	-118.50	-118.80	-148.40	-148.40
Га	-115.35	-118.02	-118.23	-121.37	-148.13	-151.02
W	-115.91	-119.67	-118.80	-122.54	-148.69	-152.51
Re	-115.52	-119.73	-118.41	-122.47	-148.30	-152.63
Os	-113.27	-118.66	-116.15	-121.08	-146.05	-151.54
r	-111.34	-116.40	-114.23	-118.67	-144.12	-149.29
Pt -	-109.95	-112.71	-112.84	-115.18	-142.73	-145.70
Au	-109.46	-107.61	-112.35	-110.41	-142.24	-140.67
Hg	-109.40	-102.79	-112.29	-106.08	-142.18	-135.96

Table S8: The energy for B-to-TM central atom substitution in one cluster:  $B_{13} + TM \rightarrow TM@B_{12} + B$ , where the respective energies are shown for  $\Delta E_1 = (B_{13} + TM)$  and  $\Delta E_1 = (TM@B_{12} + B)$ , and B = Ti, Zr, Hf, while TM = all 3*d*, 4*d*, 5*d*.

Table S9: The energy for mixing elements B and TM in 14 clusters according to the scheme: 13  $B_{13} + TM_{13} \rightarrow 13 TM@B_{12} + B_{13}$ . The respective energies are shown for  $\Delta E_3 = (1/14)(13B_{13} + TM_{13})$  and  $\Delta E_4 = (1/14)(13TM@B_{12} + B_{13})$ , and B = Ti, Zr, Hf, while TM = all 3*d*, 4*d*, 5*d*.

TM	$\Delta E_3$ (B = Ti)	$\Delta E_4 (\mathbf{B} = \mathrm{Ti})$	$\Delta E_3 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Z}\mathbf{r})$	$\Delta E_4 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Zr})$	$\Delta E_3 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Hf})$	$\Delta E_4 (\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{Hf})$
	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)
Sc	-108.27	-106.30	-110.95	-110.28	-138.69	-137.64
Ti	-109.28	-109.28	-111.96	-112.99	-139.70	-140.46
V	-107.99	-109.18	-110.67	-112.50	-138.42	-140.25
Cr	-109.71	-111.83	-112.39	-114.65	-140.13	-142.72
Mn	-108.10	-110.06	-110.78	-112.77	-138.52	-141.01
Fe	-107.59	-109.44	-110.27	-111.93	-138.01	-140.40
Co	-106.31	-108.36	-108.99	-110.75	-136.73	-139.29
Ni	-105.04	-106.62	-107.72	-109.26	-135.46	-137.64
Cu	-103.80	-103.74	-106.48	-106.71	-134.22	-134.83
Zn	-101.75	-101.25	-104.43	-104.61	-132.17	-132.41
Y	-108.14	-104.35	-110.82	-108.72	-138.57	-135.91
Zr	-109.48	-108.05	-112.16	-112.16	-139.90	-139.55
Nb	-110.15	-110.29	-112.83	-114.01	-140.57	-141.73
Мо	-109.89	-111.29	-112.57	-114.80	-140.31	-142.59
Tc	-109.00	-111.09	-111.68	-114.46	-139.42	-142.42
Ru	-107.37	-109.93	-110.04	-113.01	-137.79	-141.28
Rh	-106.34	-108.64	-109.02	-111.61	-136.76	-140.01
Pd	-105.02	-105.89	-107.69	-109.14	-135.44	-137.40
Ag	-103.12	-101.33	-105.80	-104.95	-133.54	-132.95
Cd	-101.69	-99.02	-104.37	-103.07	-132.11	-130.75
Lu	-104.31	-101.26	-106.99	-105.50	-134.73	-132.73
Hf	-111.62	-110.66	-114.30	-114.65	-142.04	-142.06
Та	-112.59	-112.97	-115.26	-117.03	-143.01	-144.49
W	-112.47	-114.51	-115.15	-118.12	-142.89	-145.87
Re	-111.56	-114.56	-114.24	-118.05	-141.98	-145.98
Os	-109.91	-113.57	-112.59	-116.76	-140.33	-144.97
Ir	-107.68	-111.47	-110.36	-114.53	-138.10	-142.88
Pt	-105.33	-108.04	-108.00	-111.29	-135.75	-139.55
Au	-103.42	-103.31	-106.10	-106.86	-133.85	-134.88
Hg	-101.57	-98.83	-104.24	-102.84	-131.99	-130.51

# 11 Bulk TM

For the bulk systems, stress tensor and atomic forces optimizations were performed considering an increased cutoff energy (two times larger than the recommended PAW cutoff energy) and a **k**-point density of 50 Å<sup>-3</sup>. We have considered the most stable crystalline structures for each TM element in bulk configuration, within the face-centered cubic (fcc), body-centered cubic (bcc), and hexagonal close-packed (hcp). The properties of interest shown in Figure S5 are the cohesive energy ( $E_{coh}$ ) and the atomic radius ( $R_{TM}$ ), the first being obtained by subtracting the bulk total energy (per atom) from the free-atom total energy, while the second property results from  $R_{TM} = \frac{d_{av}}{2}$  (where  $d_{av}$  is the average weighted nearest-neighbor distance) which comes from the combination of the effective coordination concept<sup>9</sup> and the hard-sphere model.<sup>10</sup> These properties are compared with the literature (Exp.),<sup>11</sup> throughout the main text other bulk properties were also needed in a comparative character, as well as some atomic properties, such as electronegativity, being also obtained from the literature.<sup>12</sup>



Figure S5: The cohesive energy ( $E_{coh}$ ) and the atomic radius ( $R_{TM}$ ) *versus* atomic number of the most stable TM crystalline structures in face-centered cubic (fcc), body-centered cubic (bcc), or hexagonal close-packed (hcp) configurations. Our  $E_{coh}$  and  $R_{TM}$  values (VASP) are compared to experimental (Exp.) ones.<sup>11</sup>

## **12** Statistical Analysis

The quality of  $\Delta E_a$  (atomization energy) fits for TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems is assessed by the fraction of variance unexplained (FVU) by the model, the  $R^2$ , correlation coefficient (c.c.), mean absolute error (MAE), and root-mean square error (RMSE).

System / FVU /  $R^2$  / c.c. / MAE / RMSE

 $TM@Ti_{12} / 0.04199947 / 0.95800053 / 0.97877502 / 0.52817D+00 / 0.66190D+00 \\ TM@Zr_{12} / 0.04170369 / 0.95829631 / 0.97892610 / 0.47518D+00 / 0.60925D+00 \\ TM@Hf_{12} / 0.05628804 / 0.94371196 / 0.97144838 / 0.56307D+00 / 0.74963D+00 \\ \label{eq:theta}$ 

The intercepts and slopes of the 3 fits:

System / b<sub>0</sub> / b<sub>1</sub> / b<sub>2</sub> / b<sub>3</sub> TM@Ti<sub>12</sub> / 60.2242 / 1.13944 / -1.00437 / 0.56236 TM@Zr<sub>12</sub> / 67.0683 / 1.18011 / -0.59078 / 0.48868 TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> / 71.9577 / 1.14568 / -0.86461 / 0.55488

For which,  $b_0$  divided by 12 times the cohesive energy gives numbers close to 1 as expected;  $b_1$  is close to 1 as expected, since the contribution of the central atom (TM) to the nanocluster  $\Delta E_a$  is roughly the cohesive energy of TM;  $b_2$  is a negative contribution to  $\Delta E_a$ , since the surface energy is a destabilizing factor, as expected; and  $b_3$  is larger than zero, since the ionic contribution to  $\Delta E_a$  is stabilizing, as expected. Part of the surface energy may be embedded in  $b_0$ , but the variation in surface energy for Ti<sub>12</sub>/Zr<sub>12</sub>/Hf<sub>12</sub> should depend on the radius of the nanocluster which depends on the radius of the central atom.

The  $\Delta\Delta E_a$  values are the differences between  $\Delta E_a$  - model and  $\Delta E_a$  - DFT, which are shown below for TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems. Thus,  $\Delta\Delta E_a < 0$  means the nanocluster's DFT ('true') energy is lower (more stable) than the values predicted by the model. These  $\Delta\Delta E_a$  values are the part of  $\Delta E_a$  unexplained by the model. They can be explained by invoking physical effects other than adding cohesive energies, estimating surface energies, and correcting for ionic bonding. In particular,  $\Delta\Delta E_a$  could be caused by electronic shell filling at certain electron counts ( $N_e$ ): 2, 8, 18, 20, 34, 40, 58, 68, 70, ...

Table S10: The  $\Delta E_a$  - DFT,  $\Delta E_a$  - model, and  $\Delta \Delta E_a$  (difference between  $\Delta E_a$  - model and - DFT) values for TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems, as well as the chemical species (TM) and electron count ( $N_e$ ) values.

	TM@Ti <sub>12</sub>			TM@Zr <sub>12</sub>			TM@Hf <sub>12</sub>			
$\Delta E_a$ - DFT	$\Delta E_a$ - model	$\Delta \Delta E_a$	$\Delta E_a$ - DFT	$\Delta E_a$ - model	$\Delta \Delta E_a$	$\Delta E_a$ - DFT	$\Delta E_a$ - model	$\Delta \Delta E_a$	TM	Ne
(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)		
44.322216	44.054364	-0.267802	58.025244	57.978419	-0.04674748	56.634296	57.872462	0.184851	Sc	51
47.337713	47.044816	-0.292849	60.752046	60.430749	-0.32123247	59.481834	59.780045	0.192330	Ti	52
48.705432	48.742388	0.037002	61.703225	61.590396	-0.11277104	60.721834	60.100216	0.390456	V	53
47.648963	47.336937	-0.311978	60.108196	59.882642	-0.22548899	59.474283	58.302822	0.044473	Cr	54
47.840754	47.542976	-0.297730	60.171500	59.974448	-0.19698831	59.732781	55.736943	-0.034399	Mn	55
48.913202	48.721331	-0.191826	61.007848	61.254069	0.24628072	60.817745	58.512223	-0.006309	Fe	56
49.057214	49.124675	0.067505	61.044266	61.581779	0.537 570 86	60.924925	58.788774	0.301978	Co	57
48.515212	48.888149	0.372981	60.777368	61.337540	0.56023128	60.480729	58.881705	0.481839	Ni	58
45.891717	47.168861	1.277190	58.508683	59.688316	1.17969945	57.940636	57.945494	1.323900	Cu	59
43.454305	43.631190	0.176934	56.489023	56.337456	-0.15148541	55.566712	55.587526	0.211991	Zn	60
42.419339	42.908762	0.489473	56.539453	57.392427	0.85305628	54.964041	56.835579	0.847371	Y	51
46.820969	47.049779	0.228856	60.664505	60.783729	0.11928887	59.298882	60.874050	0.295967	Zr	52
48.698599	49.155333	0.456777	62.123909	62.461432	0.337 579 86	61.120138	63.003249	0.300894	Nb	53
48.849741	48.922056	0.072359	62.052153	61.991382	-0.06071340	61.124871	62.024330	0.007679	Mo	54
50.437695	51.722918	1.285254	63.482773	64.646142	1.16342227	62.732789	63.286868	1.538086	Tc	55
50.775475	50.435070	-0.340364	63.501319	63.275284	-0.22598167	63.095991	62.013808	-0.500574	Ru	56
49.894538	49.044149	-0.850346	62.514500	61.881182	-0.63325990	62.238345	60.855104	-1.033007	Rh	57
46.977 528	46.513861	-0.463621	59.891 570	59.385957	-0.50554345	59.465693	58.722426	-0.774075	Pd	58
43.340942	44.460062	1.119167	56.663243	57.521553	0.85838823	55.952351	57.604649	0.734766	Ag	59
41.041819	41.451355	0.409586	54.819046	54.788310	-0.03064567	53.768030	55.339294	-0.018161	Cd	60
43.120879	43.452270	0.331442	57.098214	57.661513	0.56337905	55.568910	57.451474	0.672717	Lu	51
47.252726	47.512756	0.260076	60.960416	61.159795	0.19944312	59.619640	61.111294	0.240726	Hf	52
50.015005	50.648952	0.633989	63.798329	64.005216	0.20693804	62.517124	63.673358	0.406206	Та	53
51.097585	51.507008	0.409463	64.403 393	64.656967	0.25362205	63.435956	64.695542	0.298 542	W	54
51.542977	50.934276	-0.608659	64.728055	63.969482	-0.75852277	63.945031	63.529433	-0.812298	Re	55
52.733435	52.239163	-0.494235	65.588296	65.161764	-0.42648544	65.106940	63.920747	-0.689070	Os	56
52.393814	51.262150	-1.131628	65.104034	64.130828	-0.97315452	64.782511	62.642491	-1.345902	Ir	57
50.099195	48.880396	-1.218761	63.010683	61.774776	-1.23584542	62.585044	61.460728	-1.515580	Pt	58
45.491167	45.786365	0.295239	58.728072	58.777645	0.04964826	58.051539	59.086230	-0.043251	Au	59
40.722053	39.269841	-1.452162	54.458546	53.236711	-1.22173372	53.403072	54.913808	-1.672751	Hg	60

Very similar pattern for TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> systems are found, where the TM dopants that give extra stability are: Ru, Rh, Pd, Re, Os, Ir, Pt, and Hg. Among the  $N_e = 58$  cases, all Pt and Pd containing nanoclusters are 'extra stable' (significant negative  $\Delta\Delta E_a$ ), however Ni does not bring any stability. There must be other factors at play, for example, the overlap of the *d* orbitals of the central atom with the *d* orbitals of the Ti<sub>12</sub>/Zr<sub>12</sub>/Hf<sub>12</sub> shell, since TM species from the 3rd row have very small 3*d* orbitals.

## **13** Atomic Positions

Below, we provide the atomic coordinates (*xyz* positions) for the lowest energy (LOW) and icosahedral (ICO) configurations of the  $TM_{13}$  nanoclusters (for all 3*d*, 4*d*, and 5*d* elements).

#### LOW TM<sub>13</sub>

 $Sc_{13}$ 

Sc -0.0000387127018371 0.0000018622190812 -0.0005048496125060 Sc 2.5941950889363756 0.7129546418268031 1.3443364164021698 Sc -2.5936233875090231 -0.7126527899063397 -1.3446095069018220 Sc -1.8467340969440968 2.2813256355782254 -0.6542426837575590 Sc -1.2950556177782158 -2.5758874190555350 0.8556864231084749 Sc 0.0862890480741978 -2.2689299485724153 -1.9717153817529365 Sc 1.2951171999472368 2.5760290790203300 -0.8552842144902311 Sc 1.8472480406245513 -2.2815378908300161 0.6543467056810677 Sc 2.4895887566377866 -0.2366547815385669 -1.6702269471233659 Sc 0.2549230800393456 -0.7330276577411343 2.9052496920133422 Sc -0.0864819444185745 2.2686971522272827 1.9723315270790387 Sc -2.4903370793385946 0.2366910266282662 1.6699237505004234 Sc -0.2550903755691625 0.7329910901440169 -2.9052909311460962

Ti<sub>13</sub>

Ti 0.0007128099818896 -0.0022643005664786 0.0084565756716977 Ti 2.2904418622151343 0.6525976125886359 1.1076087255400378 Ti -2.2865179936490634 -0.6494522766287201 -1.1103278961095668 Ti -1.6275014005510045 1.9969931917926438 -0.4993980488708107 Ti -1.1526089223461771 -2.25966666661007250 0.6760572793521273 Ti 0.0836754903922277 -2.0294721776527993 -1.6632892009482578 Ti 1.1533648204535272 2.2587687601816260 -0.6754525468674899 Ti 1.6281363500627783 -1.9989968569035241 0.4969618698098817 Ti 2.2073685306176802 -0.2278620094558370 -1.3983558951491251 Ti 0.2208224792336164 -0.6334411471546755 2.5115334920151806 Ti -0.0836917625399813 2.0274069820486922 1.6646235567267116 Ti -2.2134006736134895 0.2311551233417291 1.3948369609250282 Ti -0.2208015902571177 0.6342337645094140 -2.5132548720954038

V<sub>13</sub>

V -0.0006452183576400 0.6353509391391654 -0.2619215509980251
V -0.0213901162306289 1.3180834279935674 1.9748090413357051
V -0.0125249446379279 -0.9352911907385515 1.9596905545213676
V 0.0157875894875712 0.5636371299088694 -2.6670019474555025
V 0.0251140617831513 -1.2604687912286590 -2.2699473274912814
V 2.0947119948600665 1.7425146596507837 0.4899850809285429
V 1.3195142148237924 -1.7282088473809214 -0.1206979408483964
V -2.1152462255632489 1.7233302298951294 0.4458970142881569
V -1.2996263432795381 -1.7415274863694066 -0.1395136346970567
V 2.1264901459214069 0.0354056813658783 1.4529750727244473
V 2.1339184539798151 -0.1734022275905218 -1.1221250072812943
V -2.1510028910787957 0.0195816450976452 1.4157526110376715
V -2.1151007217080071 -0.1990051697429642 -1.1579019660643421

Cr<sub>13</sub>

Cr -0.0001254253143053 -0.0003215919718436 0.0004031620518905 Cr -0.3290784926583559 1.1413106830384301 2.0768112167871688 Cr 0.0357531006210152 -1.3635143724528493 2.2703806315088038 Cr -0.0369206922144514 1.3618749090362581 -2.2709591406571077 Cr 0.3279343084059967 -1.1407089783307693 -2.0763433795626192 Cr 1.1663487626746001 2.0454788458301856 -0.4221518502372152 Cr 1.3215210279757876 -2.2946879678084997 -0.0416175899755817 Cr -1.3205654424653428 2.2954883992115072 0.0421048318108994 Cr -1.1665868154161760 -2.0462342280205643 0.4211983193466544 Cr 2.0863014314711350 -0.4320575807853597 1.0899336739820029 Cr 2.2419809075861252 -0.0278147756090927 -1.4112649840047968 Cr -2.2411089070930483 0.0285144206561245 1.4118278936356834 Cr -2.0854537635729837 0.4326722372064662 -1.0903227846857941

 $Mn_{13}$ 

Mn 0.1917351805380925 -0.0401226099306644 0.1619060842488356 Mn 2.1891064668720723 0.6015906049002009 1.1774312364013291 Mn -2.1624562993816712 -0.5532000801484607 -1.0069919139201904 Mn -1.4674037855496831 1.8079807233887788 -0.6490782551105987 Mn -1.0048359242593836 -2.0290511321923113 0.6647824443982362 Mn -0.0154443219424820 -1.7231760463832018 -1.7000835421241955 Mn 1.1161674811416518 2.0647687856238583 -0.7059511287559914 Mn 1.5803638321425506 -1.9580427347929614 0.5043991381753639 Mn 1.9456349479238817 -0.2815523870597669 -1.3246133425404540 Mn 0.2017675024252092 -0.5691246822013110 2.4564268244231631 Mn -0.1821320869035645 1.7858189100915549 1.5001644048572924 Mn -2.1525303371783284 0.2315013672010782 1.4202928120445719 Mn -0.2399726558283497 0.6626092815031797 -2.4986847620973620

 $Fe_{13}$ 

Fe -0.5499095497171016 -1.9656423312307219 1.0968512862100237 Fe 2.3630722609528565 0.3339230709709629 -0.3571035554882425 Fe -1.5640902839233615 0.6726667251428431 -1.7093593657818911 Fe -2.3637035794188481 -0.3336260691058719 0.3544686618827342 Fe 1.3944697088507887 -1.8907512016790307 -0.5517875295756038 Fe 1.0343491622037249 1.6787327914524255 1.3906243119456878 Fe -0.0002067524118257 0.0001843845326839 0.0000750029307550

S24

Ni -0.0100095819097312 2.5019700856375984 -0.8517417300358687 Ni 0.6328069531954554 1.2848449058599094 -2.7370326389570891 Ni 1.6379441838239650 0.7256742780224776 -0.7309739438939822 Ni -0.8146582753667975 -2.5619721380420026 1.5231004729562745 Ni -1.1232617312408344 -1.9562858874135980 -0.8165793379148187 Ni -1.5980875984223477 -0.4523288703083530 0.9909018591002638

Ni<sub>13</sub>

Co -0.9537095176637091 2.2938577402367812 0.4901541397683893 Co -0.7084035435552511 -0.0828350292781757 0.6110040526297240 Co 1.3490139264887979 -1.0411516604415976 -0.1045127419755065 Co -1.7973103744939092 -1.4751865920659419 -1.0017257648426519 Co 0.8636944302851184 -1.0421066996114519 2.1400340330365246 Co 0.5674297464604372 1.2731438122404288 2.1130830627564183 Co -0.1466462170379810 -0.0383243757539642 -1.6999073204735478 Co -0.4325369270103590 2.3040684128501052 -1.7050003790962354 Co -0.3456464334777323 -2.4479842223832664 0.5458831205205747 Co 1.0436011364363633 1.3455527799036719 -0.1323851380000907 Co -2.1082782908760667 0.9510426892271315 -1.0314085882660358 Co 0.1676092791062693 -2.3762941071356716 -1.6506044093232237 Co 2.5011827853380115 0.3362172522119682 1.4253859332656642

Co<sub>13</sub>

Fe 0.7585560962875650 -0.2890937081939811 -2.2716085558107268 Fe -1.0318288362444168 -1.6809349304127341 -1.3896754458450982 Fe 1.5631506538530644 -0.6733632441219335 1.7108031723365809 Fe -1.3923193605930884 1.8918809636939855 0.5533022576201425 Fe 0.5486093916665755 1.9658887049125600 -1.0978094809029280 Fe -0.7601489115059419 0.2901348440388123 2.2712192404785796 Ni 0.6961324754994536 -1.0488595563682122 -2.0417727297657189 Ni 2.2171394344067394 0.1343629347053721 1.4740489958093050 Ni 0.7075345433056413 -1.2009899566015836 0.3274892608264253 Ni -0.8247157232530782 0.3813120780801427 -1.1079344097007429 Ni 0.2593442923394438 -0.7461100681124542 2.5224596371554622 Ni -1.9434849061001955 1.7896040169341596 0.3554017090174515 Ni 0.1633159337222789 1.1487781776065589 1.0926328554030302

Cu<sub>13</sub>

Cu -0.8051129437054971 -2.4296106301746327 -1.4018451893701300 Cu -2.7306774166640375 0.1318810110688311 1.0258975043550596 Cu 0.2411341549774324 -0.7821668449875361 -2.8912916646790716 Cu 0.8647167618798317 1.8682795231404334 2.4129835901316721 Cu 1.0488683435257347 -0.4303154815803349 1.8049381209968125 Cu -1.0441801806421065 0.2567897249679358 2.8056771504506006 Cu 2.3951610402803638 0.2527583448177211 -2.0658767278495693 Cu 0.2922928340372959 1.3015327711352338 -1.6616341697065380 Cu 1.9084308277343567 1.2413392048749277 0.2035361966100595 Cu 0.8868749117221650 -0.8820877777894136 -0.5829737848570122 Cu -0.5374663835860272 1.1083330918369061 0.6203066530620589 Cu -0.9628160892138471 -1.4457290105973328 0.9026914981233229 Cu -1.5572258603456461 -0.1910039267127459 -1.1724091772672569

Zn<sub>13</sub>

Zn -1.8398428799943538 0.1705557742520298 -1.6770431534616552 Zn -1.9804303877569467 2.2458934312850065 1.9098560819196493 Zn 0.2912915764559028 -1.2228362157360646 -1.9231902687493676 Zn -0.8003029075004502 -0.8975826183330362 0.5396858242009390 Zn 0.3516726153991474 1.3415366114790430 -1.0348714508913410

Zn 2.3914335650115088 0.3636257955437969 -2.3552679700170156 Zn 0.4543284257058691 1.3258203328971945 1.5791364372994252 Zn 2.7385489013609803 -1.5920403350034960 -0.7127116267461755 Zn 0.7118478795181673 -2.9332136341439448 0.0622204656806620 Zn -3.4667856277392382 1.4908251679379383 -0.1183091517207338 Zn 1.5576047706996334 -1.0054278515940247 1.6540110714666234 Zn -3.0796316292076877 -0.2342551486804005 1.8738251941694770 Zn 2.6702656980474675 0.9470986900959453 0.2026585468495199

 $Y_{13}$ 

Y -0.0000026153846342 -0.0000026153846342 -0.0000026153846342
Y -0.0000026153846342 1.7417733821675760 2.8179972144867307
Y -0.0000026153846342 -1.7417616129367204 2.8179972144867307
Y -0.0000026153846342 -1.7417616129367204 -2.8180024452560000
Y -0.0000026153846342 -1.7417616129367204 -2.8180024452560000
Y 1.7417733821675760 2.8179972144867307 -0.0000026153846342
Y 1.7417733821675760 -2.8180024452559991 -0.0000026153846342
Y -1.7417616129367204 2.8179972144867307 -0.0000026153846342
Y -1.7417616129367204 -2.8180024452559991 -0.0000026153846342
Y 2.8179972144867307 -0.0000026153846342 1.7417733821675743
Y 2.8180024452559991 -0.0000026153846342 1.7417733821675743
Y -2.8180024452559991 -0.0000026153846342 1.7417733821675743
Y -2.8180024452559991 -0.0000026153846342 1.7417733821675743

 $Zr_{13}$ 

Zr 0.0000691884991522 -0.0001030684634973 -0.0004825465930853 Zr -0.0212869707271874 1.5423221813348569 2.4248530107110291 Zr 0.0466507965573992 -1.4975814938330938 2.4528105344659821 Zr -0.0468144931208982 1.4969223497432633 -2.4527594170641063

Zr 0.0219946780646119 -1.5428377217011597 -2.4244505303446680 Zr 1.5389169576888904 2.4268399076124005 -0.0305907477617726 Zr 1.5003754027942815 -2.4501358322306093 -0.0410693746538424 Zr -1.5000578822943389 2.4506527386361014 0.0418264435971487 Zr -1.5399273545392038 -2.4265138383143512 0.0303527020935750 Zr 2.4290256641404859 -0.0229408055049198 1.5354229765330949 Zr 2.4482333105104246 0.0418062863502691 -1.5048594226605605 Zr -2.4483017136306193 -0.0405755047473093 1.5042174971628235 Zr -2.4288775839430050 0.0221448011180705 -1.5352711254856324

 $Nb_{13}$ 

Nb 2.6185249004120674 -1.2829413768122357 0.6426137570328709 Nb 0.3426789438335476 0.5335323959872404 0.4466906551667407 Nb 0.2723916188155471 -2.4805446428831566 -0.1021522322878976 Nb -1.3645888846598275 2.4210519795192820 1.2151151866455674 Nb -1.0369973331588991 2.1531031192718473 -1.3906334473525650 Nb 1.2541945989909404 1.3308040343273611 -2.1977845851423830 Nb -0.8865798460533991 -0.6014978999860467 -1.8226025840293012 Nb -1.9145495339734566 -1.6335092896968781 0.6615464756177154 Nb -2.7022873351762531 0.6622347554298855 -0.1717355494507533 Nb 1.9269996889078573 -1.0274034976219486 -1.7604346411236271 Nb -1.6631601297742051 0.2500662095745909 2.4420866080362664 Nb 2.8041446002296411 1.0624957936025510 -0.2310545204007504 Nb 0.3492287116064432 -1.3873915807124781 2.2683448772881150

Mo<sub>13</sub>

Mo 0.0001181225595897 0.0001237262120508 0.0002188042360611 Mo -0.4728464047777745 1.1847558165507319 2.2290100893730767 Mo 0.0466698992794985 -1.3667900611938908 2.3038087257930897

Mo -0.0474856271942610 1.3656449882287323 -2.3042255666792730 Mo 0.4729148666882139 -1.1848337324030158 -2.2288036740989190 Mo 1.2017590454797560 2.1965601323099353 -0.5735806404583492 Mo 1.3242359794841878 -2.3284565299048534 -0.0488592735458901 Mo -1.3235355652866776 2.3287223989777832 0.0493723721691648 Mo -1.2019158493307174 -2.1963468992649275 0.5726093576691369 Mo 2.2340051110309673 -0.5848367941127375 1.1244630087814382 Mo 2.2722303627442901 -0.0223175245189502 -1.4178393357276349 Mo -2.2721845505525309 0.0224412982045639 1.4181136248532837 Mo -2.2339653901245402 0.5853331809145885 -1.1242874923651840

 $Tc_{13}$ 

Tc -0.3706291049450918 2.7045924443765887 0.0277502049903511 Tc -0.1419610220886707 0.2813050555185210 0.9145203493770726 Tc 0.9761685955240580 -1.4984188490577655 -0.4857484149870945 Tc -2.2402155044501075 -1.1870862455253999 0.9941447298557549 Tc 2.1789609535141317 -0.7073903637201582 1.4777991524045131 Tc 2.0792205609443126 1.6056426572490352 0.7417476925120390 Tc -1.3673885667033314 -0.4478687149797587 -1.1689760980613837 Tc -1.4073303584476093 1.9477030611602668 -1.9757380209082207 Tc -0.0318009914106359 -2.1737533069328236 1.6384988788159394 Tc 0.8391225933275592 1.0290091858643837 -1.2972237002643414 Tc -2.3727571068527187 1.3354374917588157 0.1490854347129158 Tc -1.1767840109429084 -2.8451936154105608 -0.3366333470576439 Tc 3.0353939625310016 -0.0439788003011490 -0.6792268613899104

 $Ru_{13}$ 

Ru -1.3839493422002942 -1.1612177281343907 -2.3340277660871696 Ru -1.3219087143332313 -1.1377699345089223 0.1199609942240905 Ru -1.4275625066848754 -1.1648760573051717 2.5247339593936111 Ru 0.9112752409756091 -1.1991256436687276 -2.4044068696098400 Ru 0.9525888425431557 -1.1621812346033238 0.1781584160426704 Ru 0.8995467984887657 -1.1658375218031942 2.5553326188136776 Ru -1.3852674136913574 1.1639764059956459 -2.3324182854571500 Ru -1.3236975459427853 1.1350453377201131 0.1211670035066312 Ru -1.4297343655618668 1.1587011511864507 2.5259005530620211 Ru 0.9098125217765123 1.2042369564401607 -2.4018287938153904 Ru 0.9507396295906076 1.1628066812058275 0.1795236159076516 Ru 0.8975075217775021 1.1643228488428310 2.5564494092242462 Ru 2.7506493332622579 0.0019187386326980 -1.2885448552050214

 $Rh_{13}$ 

Rh -1.5888693846358333 -1.2092673263933200 -2.3958917156594701 Rh -1.4353322269031921 -1.1813438049295968 -0.0196660399858679 Rh -1.3203066617710668 -1.2015733473763355 2.3661247365893274 Rh 0.8123669386944794 -1.2091224652296226 -2.5326344675387347 Rh 0.9521250949665507 -1.1762400851846095 -0.1757996094908378 Rh 1.0965253439858795 -1.2192468264694316 2.2699698825342924 Rh -1.5879692306503834 1.2078674012130932 -2.3976176934144640 Rh -1.4341496466357917 1.1828545256524396 -0.0213820082742551 Rh -1.3187122461008762 1.2063299411039878 2.3644588295883917 Rh 0.8132111533165478 1.2055269401499586 -2.5341588465641385 Rh 0.9531437341446036 1.1741626282444422 -0.1774588866247448 Rh 1.0979173740072206 1.2214285195863877 2.2679896676427980 Rh 2.9600497575818707 -0.0013761003673967 0.9860661511977060

Pd<sub>13</sub>

#### Pd -0.4937589282135146 -0.2807630344681691 -1.9212905722298288

Pd 2.2263330033493354 0.1307136751917337 -1.9200169388975716 Pd 0.8833697257614244 1.4962897199850964 -0.0811474807894808 Pd -1.4446448250571642 0.1346029201466692 3.2722864299144661 Pd -0.9350521045792028 -2.5026838561721823 -0.4995226462125402 Pd -0.3016806003120553 -1.9975013119656779 2.1132996599490923 Pd 1.1705645332726640 -2.2851894081580078 -2.1662423577121306 Pd 1.2828824113392230 -1.1578336315668043 0.2027716894638232 Pd 0.5193013693261221 2.0280184483769013 -2.6271274462812197 Pd -1.6093963908791196 1.9584833870974094 -0.9784917408709664 Pd -0.9352887989601335 2.2162590457572975 1.6600244058413143 Pd 0.9849050718293491 0.3977227974727562 2.3344581676994434 Pd -1.3475344668769456 -0.1381187516970162 0.6109988301256077

 $Ag_{13}$ 

Ag -0.9234715159940414 -2.9728534466452317 1.2932873940259721 Ag -1.3033824367424867 0.5694761175771177 -1.9921442457917422 Ag 0.2022221364699242 -1.4180677985303731 -0.7477967956212304 Ag -2.4836701100783651 2.4161575885567643 -0.2550523990795774 Ag 0.0837460292678678 1.5686383996110997 0.3834897766741090 Ag 1.5306930938140066 0.7970217465274168 -1.9464419579643337 Ag 2.8476521823175318 -1.7388332029404587 -1.4703052872723532 Ag -0.2030248194924162 3.1145738162894396 -1.8827719125815943 Ag 1.8604167291304599 -2.7369035902516803 1.0513572459541294 Ag -2.1515472626796690 -0.4822413044209171 0.4246031974921198 Ag -1.9311738132873515 1.4804832758822606 2.3306677677475136 Ag 0.1123574316455702 -0.5829132579212253 2.1634278550818760 Ag 2.3591823556289793 -0.0145383437342197 0.6476793613351113

Cd<sub>13</sub>

Cd 1.5994997784099514 2.6791958262543307 1.3050429305433120 Cd 1.9141029495153834 -0.4181904621093668 1.6562312653126696 Cd -2.8573592622800810 -0.9835496879702763 0.1725783711894575 Cd -1.8017602720819372 1.3812346448588055 -1.3720200698729723 Cd -1.9310790158380762 -3.5935843419804243 1.4199257877577018 Cd 0.1017293291504711 -1.0530601635036678 -0.9674537878882035 Cd 0.7054932543848409 3.2944349960237478 -1.6630812774619859 Cd 0.3104483842785868 -4.1534123741453026 -0.6745635653608133 Cd 2.5531743406090062 0.7968799887663014 -1.0204665605239303 Cd 0.9678192472788485 -3.2259050679627785 2.2921301385441737 Cd -1.2353074711345133 3.7066358845869978 0.6434638752111521 Cd -0.8759866365477809 0.7830860088360243 1.5756655754830327 Cd 0.5492253742553146 0.7862347483455974 -3.3674526829335951

 $Lu_{13}$ 

Lu -0.5199685944143546 -0.3206433858566040 0.3466637420812759 Lu 2.3823060827712901 0.8642190948022321 0.5139419818247362 Lu -2.7893366456851885 -0.7770463328540576 -1.4200422657849874 Lu -1.8369887071472242 2.3884595041200232 -0.6653759969167545 Lu -1.4708016136695150 -2.9051789620419317 0.9797911416766265 Lu 0.1652298500708262 -2.3279379438882586 -2.0219187022351859 Lu 1.2402339118661274 3.5424398959688599 -0.8218141057264248 Lu 1.9242622660776121 -2.3354325702452954 0.6059504184876996 Lu 3.1096759591179826 -0.8617949690101625 -2.0852217050867070 Lu 0.2538122098658970 -0.7856554006139280 3.1156197575517908 Lu -0.0780814263565972 2.3824727720084393 1.9612954947891499 Lu -2.8152153094219816 0.2641591319815770 1.8878517898160787 Lu 0.4348720169251443 0.8719391656290920 -2.3967415504773211  $Hf_{13}$ 

Hf 0.0311028134630718 0.0578588311051256 0.0453088685376422 Hf 0.0025815238035918 1.4618453378718321 2.4518421005090794 Hf -0.0008664842069521 -1.4845097627734720 2.5034121556123079 Hf -0.0205686888665184 1.4129840032582059 -2.3667039773665310 Hf -0.0222569936325847 -1.5089347569091114 -2.4443248469921031 Hf 1.5512466609863118 2.4109796911074266 -0.0309238368008291 Hf 1.4236931143911278 -2.3665830903638820 -0.0280446257972784 Hf -1.5438302778763386 2.4540924356630818 -0.0055451285558412 Hf -1.5153230406033718 -2.4267371615600730 -0.0155550688277177 Hf 2.4271477713158696 -0.0336485817344574 1.4725762289281974 Hf 2.4850970875103187 0.0466077259040141 -1.5001549888122891 Hf -2.3679177653826198 -0.0248073464304195 1.4263192331495045 Hf -2.4501057209018935 0.0008526748617257 -1.5082061135841478

Ta<sub>13</sub>

Ta 2.5623185956253458 -1.2406130472100436 0.8287956416930982 Ta 0.3380993308860809 0.5278324022585146 0.4354783373964342 Ta 0.3990190731657641 -2.5106175440880518 -0.1998664258230693 Ta -1.2846542520647315 2.5387404804017883 1.2078539568612054 Ta -1.0612450552810522 2.1804970069788929 -1.3714332366462418 Ta 1.1584956553001202 1.2807268762684902 -2.2762789741456846 Ta -0.8844637449482438 -0.5985550150085768 -1.8085187826722890 Ta -1.8561409707746250 -1.6798975768860380 0.6170080230979309 Ta -2.7254706945387390 0.7073749364746327 -0.0677728162971167 Ta 1.9645678362498753 -1.0543198618413889 -1.7283503066459733 Ta -1.7044872805108859 0.2876920855003426 2.3931592135333997 Ta 2.8016266970574755 1.0649836499641872 -0.2900219441641081 W<sub>13</sub>

W -1.2756867990008800 2.5174526717496288 -0.4020420536131990
W -2.2615402062338807 0.1112645798787053 -0.1056891483232008
W -1.9304009784403586 -2.3561043766968588 0.0294638894980430
W -1.4720970434269169 1.0336165083221367 -2.3595274033977880
W 0.0370319390191476 -0.8597896760394761 -1.0494371583781223
W 0.2573542816388041 -2.1473022683034211 1.2880597265649545
W 1.0141671151518317 2.7875521001903412 0.0674715528316572
W 0.0037626414195184 0.5181510986666691 1.2544912095836622
W -1.9506008608685192 -1.1242482532968374 2.0663669080282876
W 0.7680953250982085 1.7197282567711856 -2.1397861085599867
W 2.1836487321816467 0.5374909578121496 -0.2832477223542007
W 2.3041670035922568 -0.7622465550817967 1.8410009249119845
W 2.3220988498691586 -1.9755650439724288 -0.2071246167920808

 $Re_{13}$ 

Re -1.0374728001696187 2.5153615742640945 0.5223287484921091 Re -0.7257024731482140 -0.0857937373591184 0.6262670287142225 Re 1.4725761988453936 -1.1800568795791886 -0.0767270237913369 Re -1.9552230633555485 -1.6210041825092940 -1.1074643118639340 Re 0.9608265279090613 -1.1343792297085624 2.3380937265762149 Re 0.6372962272176252 1.3916178595854021 2.3094794662540394 Re -0.2135317868012638 -0.0486127923585720 -1.8758462812221506 Re -0.4749696926292799 2.4963102319782671 -1.8406349312136037 Re -0.3721532526306728 -2.6832582792674025 0.5815422428583528 Re 1.1283149486338235 1.5108895092939534 -0.1071512381038495 Re -2.2969788322352791 1.0514484734841290 -1.1379829836299020

# Re 0.1736139402719079 -2.5761101681105778 -1.7829051069406283 Re 2.7034040580920493 0.3635876202868626 1.5510006638704752

Os<sub>13</sub>

Os -1.7022640364956683 -1.1929683872710513 -2.4545382440163372 Os -1.0402246866891893 -1.1747000377187771 -0.0937679387037367 Os -1.4655629460445532 -1.1992494455545213 2.2515783048097919 Os 0.6449071280801419 -1.1966315797074607 -2.1160982246736015 Os 1.4004086643906337 -1.2112856625246593 0.4019426223212292 Os 0.8701733722476241 -1.2031353632314730 2.6791366469438156 Os -1.7183678126512092 1.1800257953448323 -2.4496503394579321 Os -1.0559890834788419 1.1610261620489251 -0.0888905171982373 Os -1.4811237960188688 1.1702603634518507 2.2566021523863284 Os 0.6284367794558836 1.2139386350130206 -2.1112866434683131 Os 1.3838594647692197 1.2285151520653610 0.4071403302508827 Os 0.8543799586782779 1.2028269995303376 2.6843282066435208 Os 2.6813669937565603 0.0213773685535887 -1.3664963558374019

 $Ir_{13}$ 

Ir -1.4549832239127998 -1.2245712487516531 -2.3251023867254279 Ir -1.4324174443839173 -1.2017961902959975 0.1138018894066004 Ir -1.4393326245936748 -1.1993276520671721 2.5215558534218214 Ir 0.9398702825729526 -1.2100230668918304 -2.3528519991003805 Ir 0.9898932419112114 -1.1939926198185908 0.1306567312314773 Ir 0.9516186454155964 -1.1995134896139898 2.5197724564639667 Ir -1.4579193642919570 1.2196707368485598 -2.3260457129948460 Ir -1.4351424192257678 1.1987764172385269 0.1129683110209854 Ir -1.4418485569991688 1.1976314091538391 2.5207553099696636 Ir 0.9370162373009077 1.2103561400400924 -2.3538111993359241 Ir 0.9871260656673222 1.1963491352537687 0.1299825912492754 Ir 0.9489998765250700 1.2029059314435457 2.5189904377311212 Ir 2.9071192840142057 0.0035344974608833 -1.2106722823383471

 $Pt_{13}$ 

Pt 2.9316738734128158 1.2337364360880478 0.8288133288244453 Pt -1.6320264175437948 0.7083693742005686 0.8084884120050866 Pt 2.7687570662256018 -0.6459493118801447 -0.8891649970873612 Pt -1.6313029022741148 -1.7957342040892783 1.0120654301196570 Pt 1.0706119732604069 -2.2655583632605634 -2.1245044904656183 Pt -1.9495358977014465 0.7053998895483318 -1.6946729155083382 Pt 0.5107510281984986 0.2554519758646059 -1.5341469923452937 Pt 0.7887122135246329 -1.5333592552445694 0.3892573442530107 Pt -1.4770355048182484 -1.8262141152788764 -1.5502027915662850 Pt 0.7152373400004528 2.2087023962173866 0.0273635538577643 Pt -1.3058041012021775 -0.3623345898522903 3.1346705549741003 Pt -1.6598288344457330 2.9522375352810677 -0.4603545758185028 Pt 0.8697901633630991 0.3652522324057337 2.0523881387573368

 $Au_{13}$ 

Au -1.3168344010157806 -1.1537245643546790 -2.9502654231317109 Au -1.8198466257781085 -1.6429719176696782 2.3721873371232522 Au 0.6820030475932661 0.6228726028264617 -3.3003509984229566 Au 0.2215045818192642 0.1849395866066761 2.1589918616458679 Au 2.5659587060690470 -0.6264158657190713 0.8136487708405333 Au 0.5379076700158816 -2.4429991386277070 1.1722932727270656 Au 1.5616677131047414 1.4037890391459928 -0.8923032527715815 Au -0.3343775037079197 2.6143407155174678 0.8356904579073241 Au 2.2331511742865668 1.9884803858153131 1.6543202602981850 Au 1.0011935647288350 -1.3957683723555636 -1.3747245610506393 Au -2.3616761429426285 0.7960374156522594 1.1903210279386940 Au -1.6897463593734141 -1.5102795854615092 -0.3197590592580806 Au -1.2809054247997427 1.1616996986240089 -1.3600496938459532

Hg<sub>13</sub>

#### ICO TM<sub>13</sub>

 $Sc_{13}$
V<sub>13</sub>

## Ti<sub>13</sub>

Sc 1.5811900052776000 -2.5584450130230110 0.000000000000000 Sc -1.5811900052776000 -2.5584450130230110 0.000000000000000 Sc 2.5584450130230110 0.00000000000000 1.5811900052775982 Sc 2.5584450130230110 0.0000000000000 -1.5811900052776018 Sc -2.5584450130230101 0.00000000000000 1.5811900052775982 Sc -2.5584450130230101 0.0000000000000000 -1.5811900052776018

#### $Cr_{13}$

 $Mn_{13}$ 

 $Fe_{13}$ 

Co<sub>13</sub>

Zn<sub>13</sub>

Y<sub>13</sub>

 $Zr_{13}$ 

 $Nb_{13}$ 

#### 

Mo<sub>13</sub>

 $Tc_{13}$ 

Ru<sub>13</sub>

Rh<sub>13</sub>

Pd<sub>13</sub>

 $Ag_{13}$ 

 $Cd_{13}$ 

# Cd -2.8309546242054040 0.00000000000000 1.7493708655969993 Cd -2.8309546242054040 0.00000000000000 -1.7493708655970011

### $Lu_{13}$

 $Hf_{13}$ 

Hf 2.4086761573632636 0.00000000000000 -1.5100245741611360 Hf -2.4086761573632636 0.00000000000000 1.5100245741611360 Hf -2.4086761573632636 0.00000000000000 -1.5100245741611360

Ta<sub>13</sub>

W<sub>13</sub>

 $Re_{13}$ 

Os<sub>13</sub>

Os -1.2995901112851005 -2.1292383433219486 0.000000000000000000 Os 2.1292383433219477 0.00000000000000 1.2995901112851005 Os 2.1292383433219477 0.00000000000000 -1.2995901112851005 Os -2.1292383433219486 0.0000000000000 1.2995901112851005 Os -2.1292383433219486 0.00000000000000 -1.2995901112851005

 $Ir_{13}$ 

 $Pt_{13}$ 

Hg<sub>13</sub>

Pt 1.3776831778551841 -2.2291190480631240 0.00000000000000000

 $Au_{13}$ 

Below, we provide the atomic coordinates (*xyz* positions) for the lowest energy TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>, TM@Zr<sub>12</sub>, and TM@Hf<sub>12</sub> configurations (for all 3*d*, 4*d*, and 5*d* elements).

TM@Ti<sub>12</sub>

Sc

Ti

V

Cr

Ti 0.00000000000000 1.2904556563721101 2.2034653760477774

Mn

Fe

Co

Cu

Ni

Zn

Y

### Zr

Mo

Ti -2.2576007040811525 0.00000000000000 1.3229482239953594 Ti -2.2576007040811525 0.00000000000000 -1.3229482239953612 Mo -0.00000000000018 0.0000000000000 -0.000000000000018

Tc

#### Ru

Rh

Pd

Ag

Ti 0.0000000000000018 1.3880617599822784 2.2260978643210869 Ti 0.0000000000000018 1.3880617599822784 -2.2260978643210869 Ti 0.0000000000000018 -1.3880617599822767 2.2260978643210869 Ti 0.0000000000000018 -1.3880617599822767 -2.2260978643210869 Ti 1.3880617599822820 2.2260978643210816 0.0000000000000000 Ti -1.3880617599822767 2.2260978643210816 0.0000000000000000 Ti 1.3880617599822820 -2.2260978643210851 0.0000000000000000 Ti 1.3880617599822767 -2.2260978643210851 0.0000000000000000 Ti 2.2260978643210851 -0.000000000000018 1.3880617599822820 Ti 2.2260978643210851 -0.000000000000018 1.3880617599822784 Ti -2.2260978643210843 -0.00000000000018 1.3880617599822820 Ti -2.2260978643210843 -0.000000000000018 1.3880617599822820

 $\mathbf{C}\mathbf{d}$ 

Ti -1.4096685250238963 -2.2398033254191896 0.0000000000000000018 Ti 2.2398033254191887 -0.000000000000018 1.4096685250238981 Ti 2.2398033254191887 -0.000000000000018 -1.4096685250238963 Ti -2.2398033254191851 -0.000000000000018 1.4096685250238981 Ti -2.2398033254191851 -0.000000000000018 -1.4096685250238963 Cd 0.0000000000000000 -0.000000000000018 0.00000000000018

Lu

Hf

### Та

#### W

Ti 0.000000000000000 1.3253190771497412 2.2627317582480071 Ti 0.000000000000000 1.3253190771497412 -2.2627317582480018 Ti 0.000000000000000 -1.3253190771497465 2.2627317582480071 Ti 0.000000000000000 -1.3253190771497465 -2.2627317582480018 Ti 1.3253190771497447 2.2627317582480071 0.00000000000000000

Re

Os

Ir

Pt

Ti 0.00000000000000 1.3680725475748190 2.2135139438908027 Ti 0.00000000000000 1.3680725475748190 -2.2135139438908036 Ti 0.000000000000000 -1.3680725475748208 2.2135139438908027

Au

Hg

## $TM@Zr_{12}$

Sc

V

#### Mn

Cr

Fe

Co

Ni

Cu

Zr -2.3933237326196810 -0.000000000000018 1.4628740414613670 Zr -2.3933237326196810 -0.000000000000018 -1.4628740414613706 Cu 0.00000000000000 -0.00000000000018 -0.0000000000018

Zn

### Y
Zr

Nb

## Mo

Tc

Zr 0.0000000000000018 1.4400817039500442 2.4040780661377070 Zr 0.000000000000018 1.4400817039500442 -2.4040780661377079 Zr 0.000000000000018 -1.4400817039500478 2.4040780661377070 Zr 0.00000000000018 -1.4400817039500478 -2.4040780661377079 Zr 1.4400817039500460 2.4040780661377052 0.0000000000000018 Zr -1.4400817039500442 2.4040780661377052 0.0000000000000018 Zr 1.4400817039500460 -2.4040780661377044 0.0000000000000018

S75

Ru

Rh

## Pd

Ag

Zr -1.4845068464795261 2.4268337459245313 0.0000000000000000 Zr 1.4845068464795261 -2.4268337459245295 0.000000000000000 Zr -1.4845068464795261 -2.4268337459245295 0.000000000000000 Zr 2.4268337459245295 -0.000000000000018 1.4845068464795261 Zr 2.4268337459245295 -0.000000000000018 -1.4845068464795261 Zr -2.4268337459245304 -0.00000000000018 1.4845068464795261 Zr -2.4268337459245304 -0.00000000000018 1.4845068464795261 Zr -2.4268337459245304 -0.000000000000018 1.4845068464795261

Cd

Lu

Zr -0.000000000000018 1.5002679517681408 2.4716181062892773 Zr -0.000000000000018 1.5002679517681408 -2.4716181062892773 Zr -0.000000000000018 -1.5002679517681425 2.4716181062892773 Zr -0.000000000000018 -1.5002679517681425 -2.4716181062892773

Hf

Та

Zr -0.000000000000018 1.4975028847605643 2.4229690270094082 Zr -0.00000000000018 1.4975028847605643 -2.4229690270094038 Zr -0.00000000000018 -1.4975028847605678 2.4229690270094082 Zr -0.000000000000018 -1.4975028847605678 -2.4229690270094038 Zr 1.4975028847605643 2.4229690270094082 0.0000000000000000 Zr -1.4975028847605660 2.4229690270094082 0.000000000000000 Zr 1.4975028847605643 -2.4229690270094064 0.000000000000000 Zr -1.4975028847605660 -2.4229690270094064 0.000000000000000 Zr 2.4229690270094029 -0.00000000000018 1.4975028847605660 Zr 2.4229690270094029 -0.000000000000018 -1.4975028847605660 Zr -2.4229690270094046 -0.00000000000018 1.4975028847605660 Zr -2.4229690270094046 -0.00000000000018 1.4975028847605660 Zr -2.4229690270094046 -0.00000000000018 1.4975028847605660

W

Re

Zr 0.00000000000000 1.4412649042261236 2.4082962773085228 Zr 0.00000000000000 1.4412649042261236 -2.4082962773085237

Os

Ir

Zr 0.00000000000000 1.4890881845726618 2.3779946938494092

Pt

Au

### Hg

Sc

Ti

Hf 0.0039164189609515 1.4782363330414583 2.3885383456486426 Hf -0.0593420508991720 1.4056982624110006 -2.4319623833229258 Hf 0.0593420508991471 -1.4056982624110255 2.4319623833228992 Hf -0.0039164189609746 -1.4782363330414778 -2.3885383456485236 Hf 1.4782363330414583 2.3885383456486444 0.0039164189609497 Hf -1.4056982624110219 2.4319623833229009 0.0593420508991471 Hf 1.4056982624110042 -2.4319623833229196 -0.0593420508991471 Hf 1.4782363330414778 -2.3885383456485219 -0.0039164189609746 Hf 2.3885383456486426 0.0039164189609497 1.4782363330414583 Hf 2.4319623833229009 0.0593420508991471 -1.4056982624110219 Hf -2.4319623833229258 -0.059342050899167 1.4056982624110042 Hf -2.3885383456485236 -0.0039164189609728 -1.4782363330414778 V

Cr

Hf -0.0003900611832819 1.4541877765292099 2.3531659986616660 Hf 0.0001257702918167 1.4552401289702743 -2.3544193912830735 Hf -0.0001257702918167 -1.4552401289702743 2.3544193912830735 Hf 0.0003900611832819 -1.4541877765292099 -2.3531659986616660 Hf 1.4541877765292099 2.3531659986616660 -0.0003900611832819 Hf -1.4552401289702743 2.3544193912830735 -0.0001257702918167 Hf 1.4552401289702743 -2.3544193912830735 0.0001257702918167 Hf -1.4541877765292099 -2.3531659986616660 0.0003900611832819 Hf -1.4541877765292099 -2.3531659986616660 0.0003900611832819 Hf 2.3531659986616660 -0.0003900611832819 1.4541877765292099 Hf 2.3544193912830735 -0.0001257702918167 -1.4552401289702743 Hf -2.3544193912830735 0.0001257702918167 1.4552401289702743

#### Mn

Fe

Hf 0.0016460644477689 1.4147467774065667 2.3573928869506808 Hf -0.0000928380762399 1.4138988688245018 -2.3555830154363031 Hf 0.0000928380762399 -1.4138988688244982 2.3555830154363022 Hf -0.0016460644477672 -1.4147467774065650 -2.3573928869506764 Hf 1.4147467774065667 2.3573928869506791 0.0016460644477689 Hf -1.4138988688245000 2.3555830154363022 0.0000928380762399 Hf 1.4138988688245036 -2.3555830154363058 -0.0000928380762364 Hf -1.4147467774065614 -2.3573928869506791 -0.0016460644477672 Hf 2.3573928869506808 0.0016460644477672 1.4147467774065667 Hf 2.3555830154363022 0.0000928380762382 -1.4138988688245000

Co

Ni

Hf -0.0000068815367626 1.4493200688025354 2.3450063504979823 Hf 0.0000015279475463 1.4493253694317332 -2.3450063840979851 Hf -0.0000015279475463 -1.4493253694317332 2.3450063840979851 Hf 0.0000068815367626 -1.4493200688025354 -2.3450063504979823 Hf 1.4493200688025354 2.3450063504979823 -0.0000068815367626 Hf -1.4493253694317332 2.3450063840979851 -0.0000015279475463 Hf 1.4493253694317332 -2.3450063840979851 0.0000015279475463 Hf 1.4493200688025354 -2.3450063504979823 0.0000068815367626 Hf -1.4493200688025354 -2.3450063504979823 0.0000068815367626 Hf 2.3450063504979823 -0.0000068815367626 1.4493200688025354

Cu

Zn

Hf -0.0122299353391249 1.4770818201252531 2.3588392366468707 Hf -0.0179168764337803 1.4596333275530320 -2.3706292835047655 Hf 0.0179168764337785 -1.4596333275530373 2.3706292835046234 Hf 0.0122299353389845 -1.4770818201251146 -2.3588392366467286 Hf 1.4770818201252549 2.3588392366468689 -0.0122299353391249 Hf -1.4596333275530338 2.3706292835046217 0.0179168764337803 Hf 1.4596333275530338 -2.3706292835047673 -0.0179168764337785 Hf -1.4770818201251128 -2.3588392366467303 0.0122299353389863

Hf 2.3588392366468707 -0.0122299353391266 1.4770818201252549 Hf 2.3706292835046252 0.0179168764337785 -1.4596333275530355 Hf -2.3706292835047655 -0.0179168764337803 1.4596333275530338 Hf -2.3588392366467277 0.0122299353389845 -1.4770818201251128 Zn 0.00000000000000 -0.00000000000018 0.000000000000000

Y

Zr

Hf 0.000008620889957 1.5154688211725045 2.4110366816470581 Hf -0.0000002534039822 1.5154686913105895 -2.4110372413336094 Hf 0.0000002534039822 -1.5154686913105930 2.4110372413336130 Hf -0.0000008620889957 -1.5154688211725098 -2.4110366816470545 Hf 1.5154688211725045 2.4110366816470563 0.0000008620889957 Hf -1.5154686913105930 2.4110372413336130 0.0000002534039822 Hf 1.5154686913105877 -2.4110372413336112 -0.0000002534039805

**S89** 

Hf 0.0513188134368860 1.5040300128724464 2.4012067775455552 Hf 0.0103706317504280 1.4677862560124471 -2.3478701422107910 Hf -0.0103706317504280 -1.4677862560124506 2.3478701422107910 Hf -0.0513188134368878 -1.5040300128724464 -2.4012067775455552 Hf 1.5040300128724464 2.4012067775455552 0.0513188134368860 Hf -1.4677862560124488 2.3478701422107910 -0.0103706317504244

Hf 0.0235116102190052 1.4863085143098420 2.3904006817661028 Hf 0.0157372051609546 1.5023673168300142 -2.3896890689953878 Hf -0.0157372051609546 -1.5023673168300160 2.3896890689953878 Hf -0.0235116102189998 -1.4863085143098456 -2.3904006817661019 Hf 1.4863085143098438 2.3904006817661028 0.0235116102190034 Hf -1.5023673168300160 2.3896890689953878 -0.0157372051609510 Hf 1.5023673168300178 -2.3896890689953878 0.0157372051609528 Hf -1.4863085143098438 -2.3904006817661019 -0.0235116102190016 Hf 2.3904006817661045 0.0235116102190034 1.4863085143098438 Hf 2.3896890689953878 -0.0157372051609510 -1.5023673168300160 Hf -2.3896890689953860 0.0157372051609528 1.5023673168300178 Hf -2.3904006817661045 -0.0235116102190052 -1.4863085143098456 Nb 0.0000000000000000 -0.0000000000000018 0.000000000000000

Nb

Mo

Tc

Ru

Hf -0.0220448063460310 1.4862312351625917 2.3522079485073277 Hf -0.0318701828149415 1.4533163958758166 -2.3696466329630539 Hf 0.0318701828149415 -1.4533163958758166 2.3696466329630539 Hf 0.0220448063460310 -1.4862312351625917 -2.3522079485073277 Hf 1.4862312351625917 2.3522079485073277 -0.0220448063460310

Rh

Pd

Hf -0.0000001520859882 1.4667244074384200 2.3731625322979255 Hf 0.0000003154757167 1.4667237187836690 -2.3731628498214263 Hf -0.0000003154757167 -1.4667237187836690 2.3731628498214263 Hf 0.0000001520859882 -1.4667244074384200 -2.3731625322979255

Ag

Hf -0.0009179560293830 1.4687742625803466 2.3937094025498507 Hf 0.0014804080548174 1.4711980573284258 -2.3931812201878779 Hf -0.0014804080548227 -1.4711980573284276 2.3931812201878788 Hf 0.0009179560293830 -1.4687742625803466 -2.3937094025498498 Hf 1.4687742625803448 2.3937094025498507 -0.0009179560293830 Hf -1.4711980573284293 2.3931812201878788 -0.0014804080548174 Hf 1.4711980573284276 -2.3931812201878797 0.0014804080548210 Hf -1.4687742625803502 -2.3937094025498515 0.0009179560293848 Hf 2.3937094025498489 -0.0009179560293813 1.4687742625803484 Hf 2.3931812201878770 -0.0014804080548245 -1.4711980573284293 Hf -2.3931812201878770 -0.0014804080548192 1.4711980573284293 Hf -2.3931812201878806 0.0014804080548192 1.4711980573284311 Hf -2.3937094025498524 0.0009179560293830 -1.4687742625803484 Ag -0.000000000000018 -0.00000000000018 0.000000000000000

Cd

Hf -0.0122824799277748 1.5025071042371891 2.3968426261583282 Hf -0.0206887656024559 1.4811438043198528 -2.4086784806284705 Hf 0.0206887656025874 -1.4811438043198741 2.4086784806284474

Hf 0.0122824799277357 -1.5025071042371980 -2.3968426261583549 Hf 1.5025071042371874 2.3968426261583282 -0.0122824799277730 Hf -1.4811438043198759 2.4086784806284509 0.0206887656025874 Hf 1.4811438043198493 -2.4086784806284696 -0.0206887656024559 Hf -1.5025071042372016 -2.3968426261583549 0.0122824799277339 Hf 2.3968426261583300 -0.0122824799277712 1.5025071042371874 Hf 2.4086784806284474 0.0206887656025874 -1.4811438043198759 Hf -2.4086784806284696 -0.0206887656024541 1.4811438043198759 Hf -2.3968426261583593 0.0122824799277339 -1.5025071042371980 Cd -0.00000000000124 -0.00000000000107 -0.000000000000107

Lu

Hf -0.0173997223535682 1.4624388919995202 2.3769455251930225 Hf -0.0208653489227366 1.5074243610301430 -2.4933868290716088 Hf 0.0208653489227384 -1.5074243610301448 2.4933868290716088 Hf 0.0173997223535682 -1.4624388919995219 -2.3769455251930216 Hf 1.4624388919995202 2.3769455251930225 -0.0173997223535682 Hf -1.5074243610301430 2.4933868290716088 0.0208653489227384 Hf 1.5074243610301430 -2.4933868290716097 -0.0208653489227366 Hf -1.4624388919995202 -2.3769455251930225 0.0173997223535682 Hf 2.3769455251930225 -0.0173997223535700 1.4624388919995202 Hf 2.4933868290716088 0.0208653489227384 -1.5074243610301430 Hf -2.4933868290716088 -0.0208653489227366 1.5074243610301430 Hf -2.3769455251930216 0.0173997223535682 -1.4624388919995202 Lu 0.0000000000000000 -0.00000000000000018 0.00000000000000000

Hf

Hf 0.0296271431334301 1.5305986954094379 -2.3932940784266421 Hf -0.0296271431334265 -1.5305986954094397 2.3932940784266439 Hf -0.0292141837949060 -1.5028208105149421 -2.4089017175927196 Hf 1.5028208105149385 2.4089017175927161 0.0292141837949078 Hf -1.5305986954094379 2.3932940784266439 -0.0296271431334283 Hf 1.5305986954094397 -2.3932940784266421 0.0296271431334283 Hf 1.5028208105149403 -2.4089017175927196 -0.0292141837949078 Hf 2.4089017175927179 0.0292141837949078 1.5028208105149368 Hf 2.3932940784266457 -0.0296271431334283 -1.5305986954094397 Hf -2.3932940784266403 0.0296271431334283 1.5305986954094379 Hf -2.4089017175927179 -0.0292141837949078 -1.5028208105149421

Ta

W

Hf 0.0536129776337351 1.4934617904521907 2.3853871621872145

Hf -0.0133018859678220 1.4598643487678089 -2.3981356222192804 Hf 0.0133018859678220 -1.4598643487678089 2.3981356222192787 Hf -0.0536129776337351 -1.4934617904521943 -2.3853871621872100 Hf 1.4934617904521925 2.3853871621872145 0.0536129776337351 Hf -1.4598643487678071 2.3981356222192787 0.0133018859678220 Hf 1.4598643487678089 -2.3981356222192831 -0.0133018859678220 Hf -1.4934617904521925 -2.3853871621872127 -0.0536129776337333 Hf 2.3853871621872109 0.0536129776337333 1.4934617904521925 Hf 2.3981356222192769 0.0133018859678202 -1.4598643487678071 Hf -2.3981356222192769 -0.0133018859678238 1.4598643487678089 Hf -2.3853871621872109 -0.0536129776337351 -1.4934617904521925

Re

Ir

Au

Hf -0.0045008153554367 1.4816733158434516 2.3847711318553078 Hf -0.0084597443777756 1.4729380237246570 -2.3898722824356646 Hf 0.0084597443777774 -1.4729380237246605 2.3898722824356646 Hf 0.0045008153554367 -1.4816733158434552 -2.3847711318553069 Hf 1.4816733158434552 2.3847711318553078 -0.0045008153554367 Hf -1.4729380237246588 2.3898722824356646 0.0084597443777810 Hf 1.4729380237246570 -2.3898722824356646 -0.0084597443777739 Hf -1.4816733158434552 -2.3847711318553069 0.0045008153554367 Hf 2.3847711318553095 -0.0045008153554384 1.4816733158434552 Hf 2.3898722824356646 0.0084597443777774 -1.4729380237246552 Hf -2.3898722824356629 -0.0084597443777774 1.4729380237246550 Hf -2.3847711318553060 0.0045008153554349 -1.4816733158434552

Pt

Hg

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