## **Supporting Information**

## Coverage-sensitive mechanism of electrochemical NO reduction on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) surface: A DFT investigation

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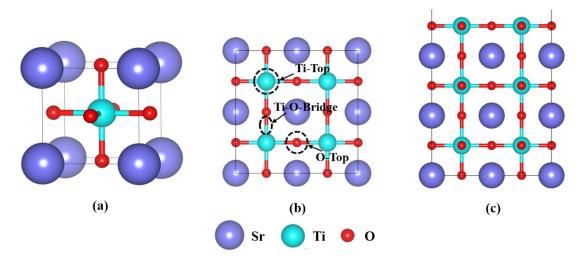


Fig. S1 Primitive cell of the chalcogenide SrTiO<sub>3</sub> (a). Top (b) and side view (c) of SrTiO<sub>3</sub> (001) surface.

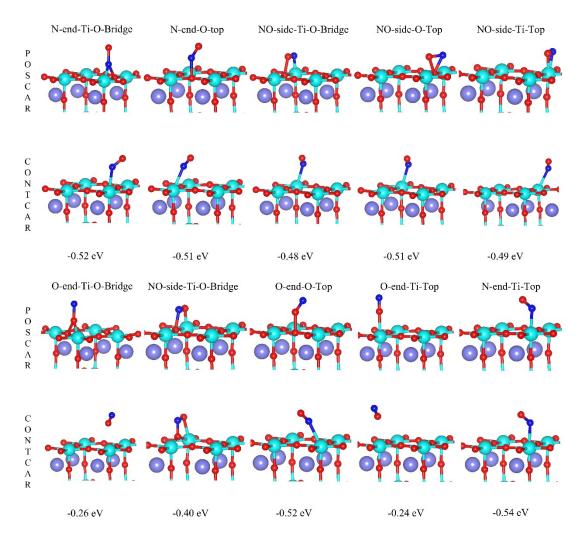


Fig. S2 NO adsorption structures and corresponding energies on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0.25 ML.

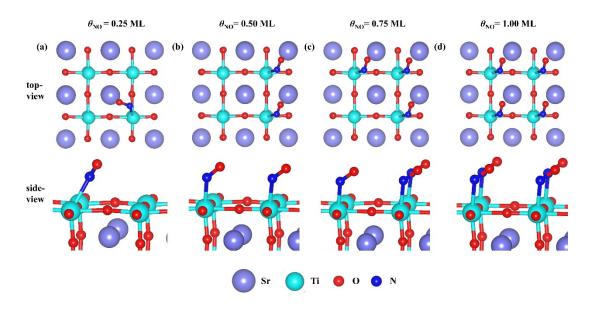
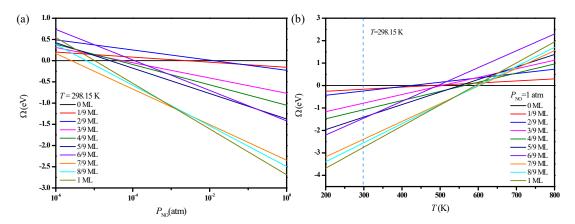


Fig. S3 Top and side views of the optimal NO adsorption structures at  $\theta_{NO}$  =0.25 ML (a), 0.50 ML (b), 0.75 ML (c), and 1.00 ML (d), respectively.



**Fig. S4** Phase diagram for NO adsorption on the 3 × 3 SrTiO<sub>3</sub> (001) surface as a function of NO pressure at 298.15 K (a) and of temperature at a NO pressure of 1 atm (b).

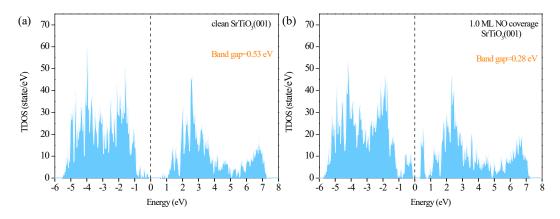


Fig. S5 Total density of states for clean  $SrTiO_3(0\ 0\ 1)$  surface (a) and 1.00 ML NO coverage (b), with the dashed line indicating the Fermi energy level. The corresponding band gap value is presented in each panel.

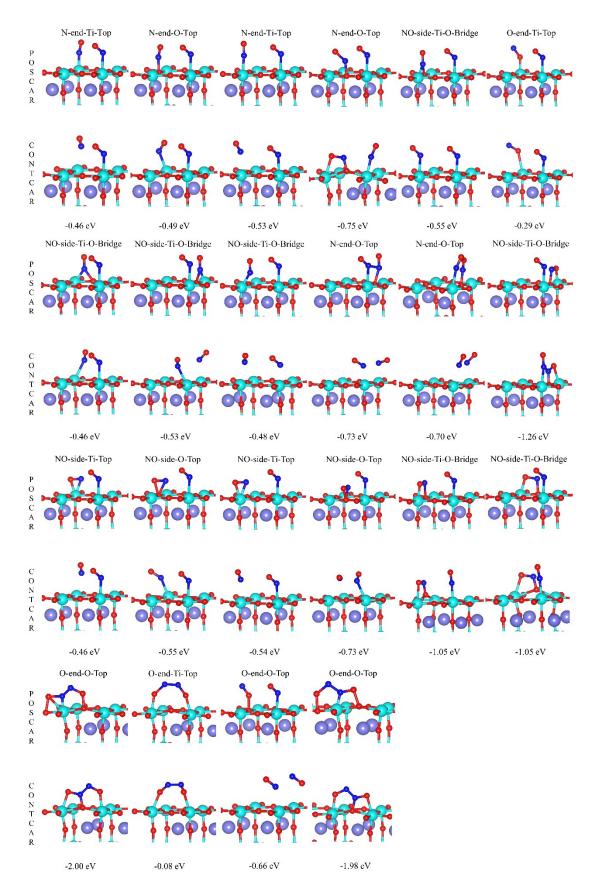


Fig. S6 NO adsorption structures and corresponding energies on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0.50 ML.

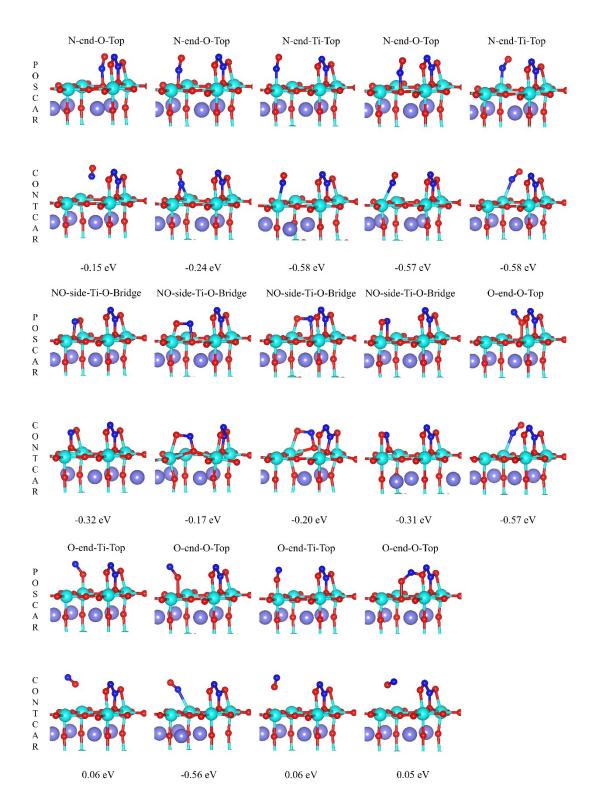


Fig. S7 NO adsorption structures and corresponding energies on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0.75 ML.

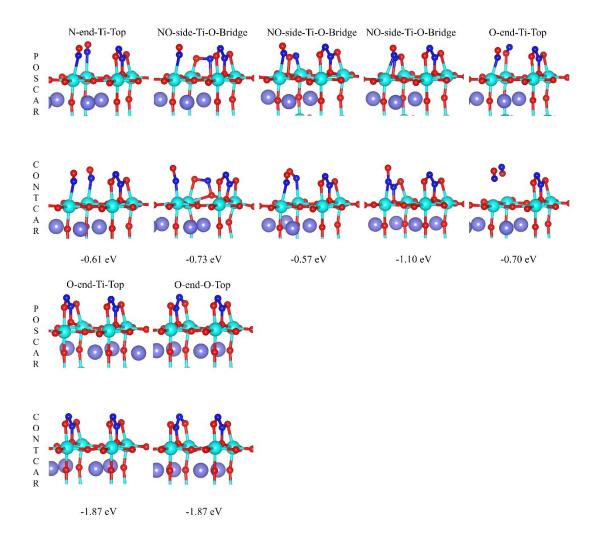


Fig. S8 NO adsorption structures and corresponding energies on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 1.00 ML.

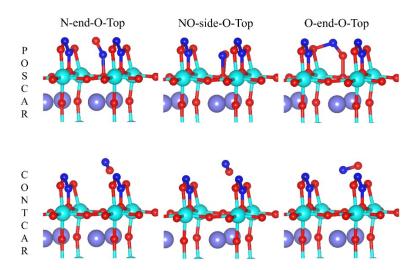


Fig. S9 Structures of five NO molecules adsorbed on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001).

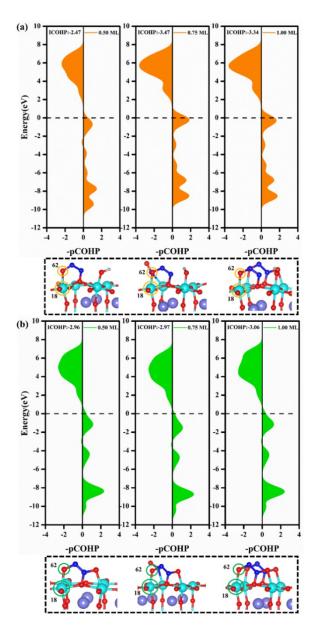


Fig. S10 COHP of the O-62 of the adsorbed intermediate  $*(NO)_2$  and the active center Ti-18 (a) and of

the adsorbed intermediate \*ONN+\*OH and the active center Ti-18 (b).

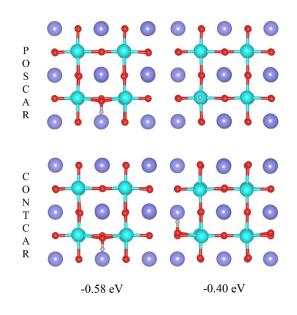


Fig. S11 Structures and corresponding energies of H adsorption on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0 ML.

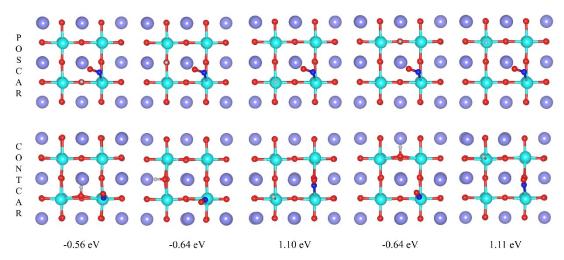


Fig. S12 Structures and corresponding energies of H adsorption on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0.25 ML.

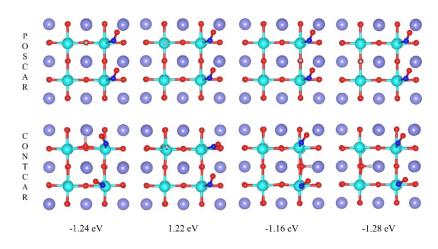


Fig. S13 Structures and corresponding energies of H adsorption on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0.50 ML.

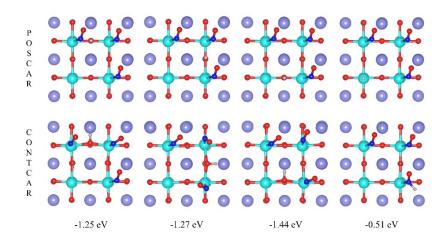


Fig. S14 Structures and corresponding energies of H adsorption on SrTiO<sub>3</sub>(001) at 0.75 ML.