

Supplementary Information

Theoretical design of active Ga₂O₃ monolayer-based catalysts for electrocatalytic HER

Rongzhi Wang¹ and Jin-Cheng Zheng^{1,2*}

1 Department of Physics, Fujian Provincial Key Laboratory of Theoretical and Computational Chemistry, Xiamen University, Xiamen 361005, China

2 Department of Physics and Department of New Energy Science and Engineering, Xiamen University Malaysia, Sepang 43900, Malaysia

* corresponding author, email: jczheng@xmu.edu.cn

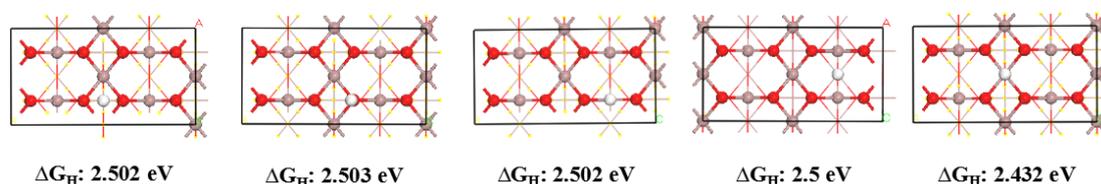


Fig. S1 The top views of H adsorption structures of Ga₂O₃ monolayer, the corresponding H adsorption free energies are listed below the structures. The gray, red and white balls represent Ga, O and H atoms, respectively.

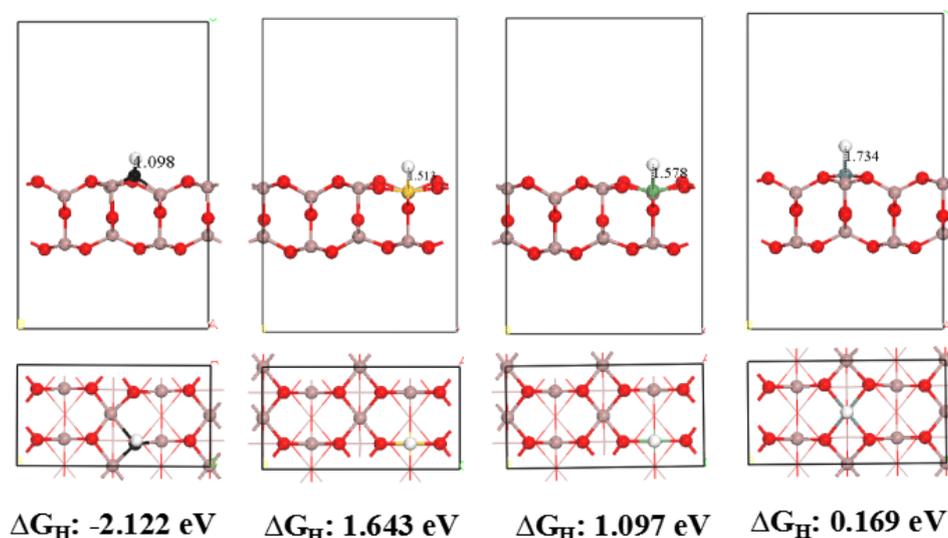


Fig. S2 Top-views and side-views of H adsorption structures of group IV_A elements doped Ga₂O₃ monolayers, the corresponding ΔG_{H} are listed below the structures. The black, yellow, green and blue balls represent C, Si, Ge and Sn atoms, respectively.

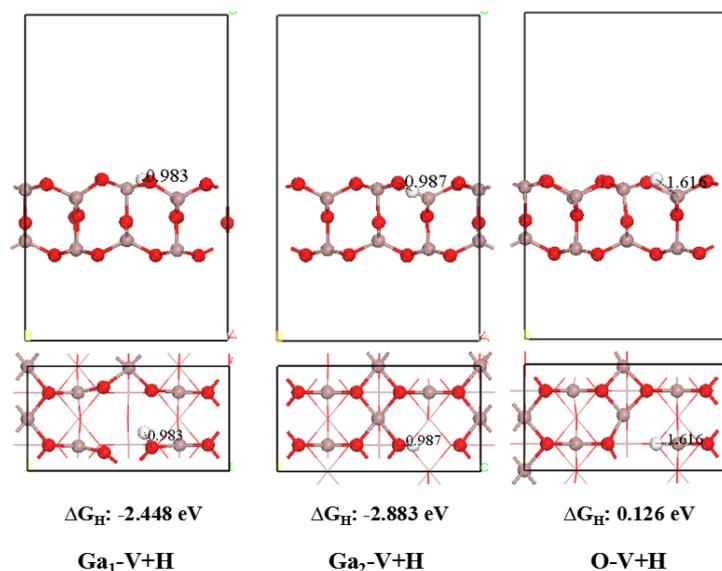


Fig. S3 Top-views and side-views of H adsorption structures of various defected Ga₂O₃ monolayers, the corresponding ΔG_{H} are listed below the structures.

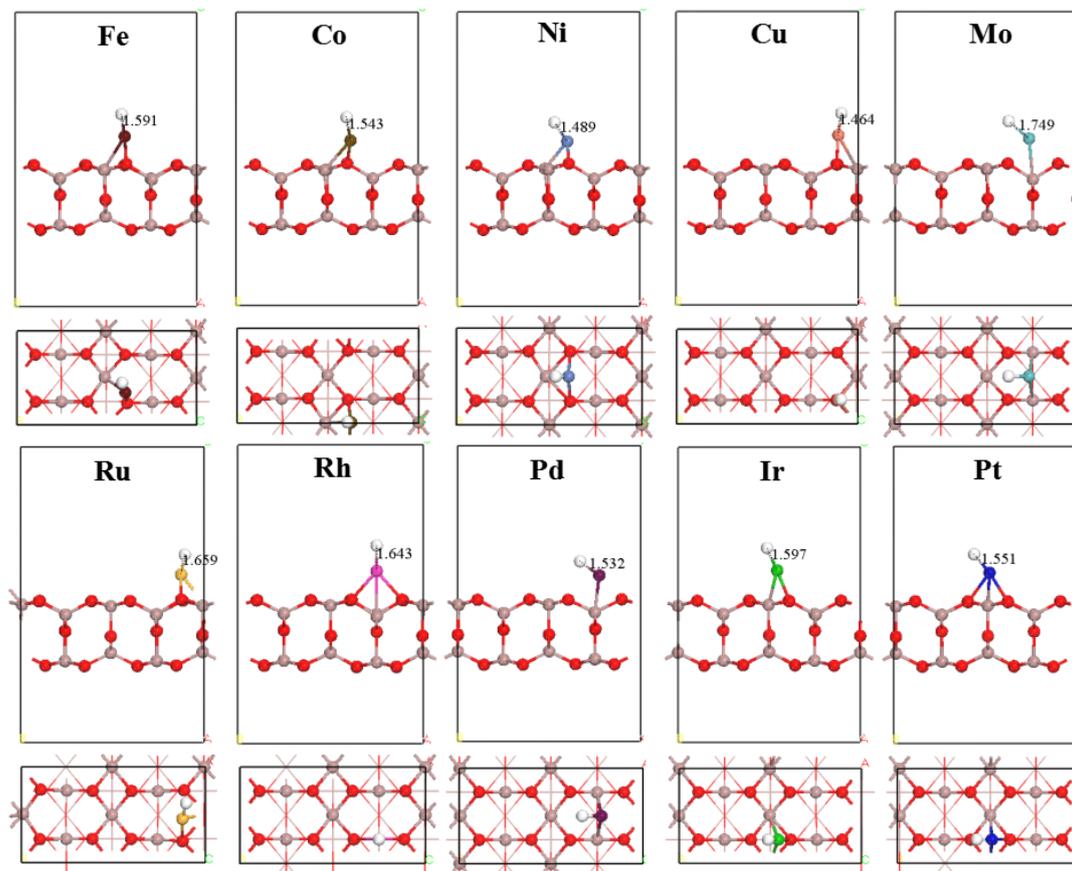


Fig. S4 Top-views and side-views of H adsorption structures of various TM atom adsorbed Ga₂O₃ monolayers.

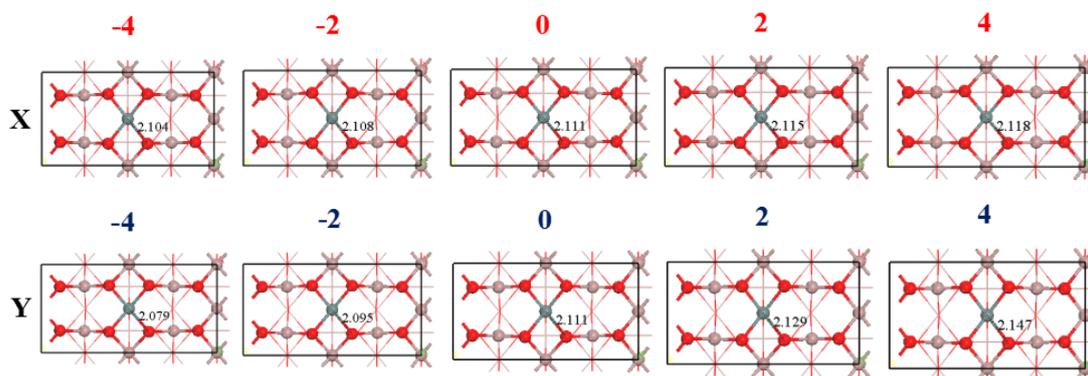


Fig. S5 Top-views of structures of Sn doped Ga_2O_3 monolayers with the strain from -4% to 4% in X direction and Y direction.

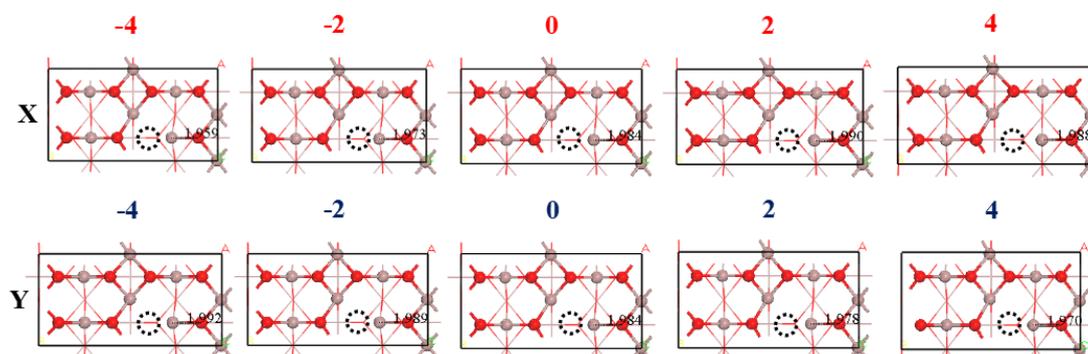


Fig. S6 Top-views of structures of O-V- Ga_2O_3 monolayers with the strain from -4% to 4% in X direction and Y direction.

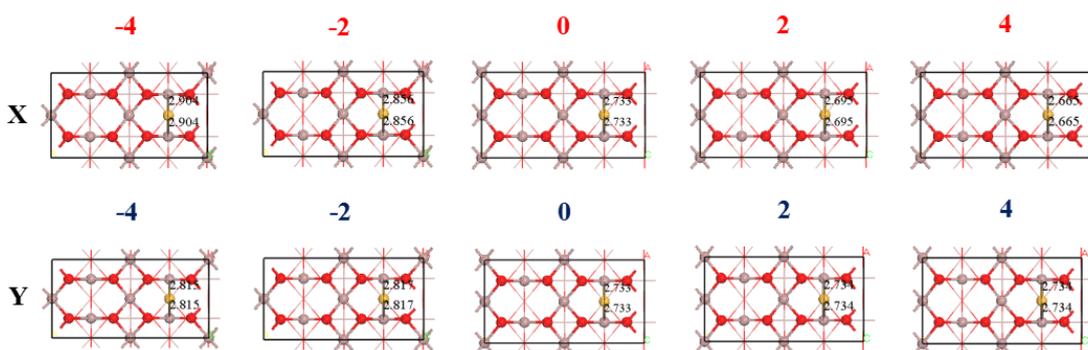


Fig. S7 Top-views of structures of Ru- Ga_2O_3 monolayers with the strain from -4% to 4% in X direction and Y direction.

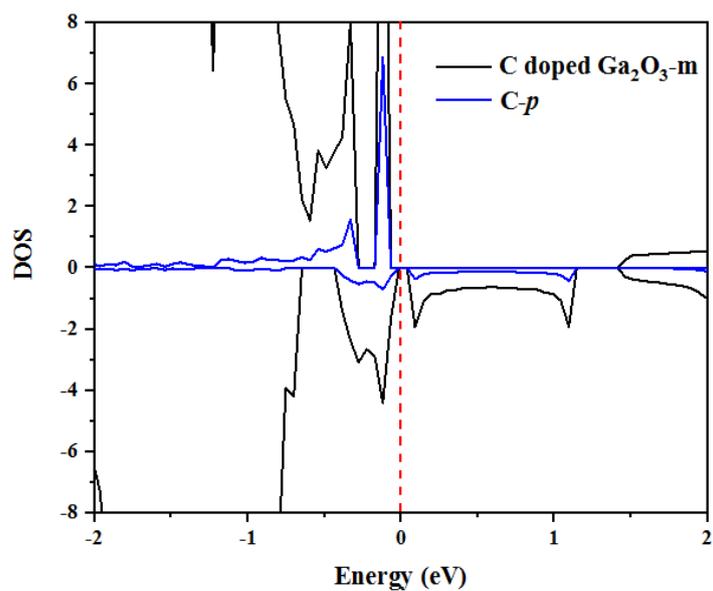


Fig. S8 The partial density of states (PDOS) of C doped Ga₂O₃-m.