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Supporting Information

Insight into the potential of M–NbS₂ (M = Pd, Ti and V) monolayer as anode materials for alkali ion (Li/Na/K) batteries

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Fig. S1. Ball-and-stick representations of the 2H and 1T phases of NbS₂.



Fig. S2. The charge density difference of (a) Pd-NbS₂, (b) Ti-NbS₂ and (c) V-NbS₂ monolayers. The red- and blue-colored regions indicate the electron accumulation and loss, respectively.



Fig. S3. The Phonon spectrums of (a) $Pd-NbS_2$, (b) $Ti-NbS_2$ and (c) $V-NbS_2$ monolayers.



Fig. S4. Electronic band structures of (a) pristine-NbS₂, (b) Pd-NbS₂, (c) Ti-NbS₂ and (d) V-NbS₂ monolayers, where the Fermi energy is set to 0 eV.



Fig. S5. Main and side views of alkali ion migration from the " T_s " site to the hollow, " T_{Ti} ", " T_v ", or " T_{Nb} " sites on (a) Pd-NbS₂, (b) Ti-NbS₂ and (c) V-NbS₂ monolayers.



Fig. S6. Top and side views of (a) Pd-NbS₂, (b) Ti-NbS₂ and (c) V-NbS₂ monolayers with Li-ions multi-layer adsorption.



Fig. S7. Top and side views of (a) Pd-NbS₂, (b) Ti-NbS₂ and (c) V-NbS₂ monolayers with Na-ions multi-layer adsorption.



Fig. S8. Top and side views of (a) Pd-NbS₂, (b) Ti-NbS₂ and (c) V-NbS₂ monolayers with K-ions monolayer adsorption.



Fig. S9. Total energy evolution as a function of times over 1000 ps at 300 K for (a-c) Pd-NbS₂, (d-f) Ti-NbS₂, and (g-i) V-NbS₂ monolayers with the maximum Li/Na/K adsorption.

| | Diffusion | Li dif | fusion | Na di | ffusion | K diffusion | |
|---|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | pathways | $\Delta E_{\rm a}$ | $\Delta E_{\rm r}$ | $\Delta E_{\rm a}$ | $\Delta E_{\rm r}$ | $\Delta E_{\rm a}$ | $\Delta E_{\rm r}$ |
| pristine | $T_{Nb} {\rightarrow} H$ | 0.26 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.01 |
| NbS_2 | $\mathrm{H} \to \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{Nb}}$ | 0.19 | -0.07 | 0.14 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 0.01 |
| | $T_{Nb} \mathop{\rightarrow} H$ | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.02 |
| $Pd-NbS_2$ | $\mathrm{H} \to \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{Nb}}$ | 0.06 | -0.18 | 0.14 | -0.01 | 0.10 | -0.02 |
| Pd-10052 | $\mathrm{H} \rightarrow \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{Pd}}$ | 0.00 | -0.08 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.13 | -0.01 |
| - | $T_{Pd} \rightarrow H$ | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.12 | -0.02 | 0.13 | 0.01 |
| | $T_{Nb} \mathop{\rightarrow} H$ | 0.27 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.01 |
| T: MLC | $\mathrm{H} \to \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{Nb}}$ | 0.18 | -0.09 | 0.13 | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | -0.01 | |
| | $H \to T_{Ti}$ | 0.20 | -0.06 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.03 |
| | $T_{Ti} {\rightarrow} H$ | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.15 | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.03 |
| | $T_{Nb} \rightarrow H$ | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.01 |
| Pd-NbS ₂ - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | $\mathrm{H} \to \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{Nb}}$ | 0.17 | -0.09 | 0.13 | -0.03 | 0.09 | -0.01 |
| v-10032 | $H \rightarrow T_V$ | 0.19 | -0.08 | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.02 |
| | $T_V \to H$ | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.14 | -0.01 | 0.08 | -0.02 |

Table S1. Calculated diffusion barrier (ΔE_a) and the reaction energy (ΔE_r) in eV of Li, Na and K diffusion on pristine NbS₂ and M-NbS₂ monolayers.

Table S2. Calculated diffusion constants (cm^2/s) of Li, Na and K ions on pristine-NbS₂ and M-NbS₂ monolayers.

| | pristine-NbS ₂ | Pd-NbS ₂ | Ti-NbS ₂ | V-NbS ₂ |
|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Li diffusion | 4.87×10^{-7} | 1.45×10^{-6} | 3.60×10^{-7} | 4.84×10^{-7} |
| Na diffusion | 4.60×10^{-5} | $7.69 	imes 10^{-5}$ | 3.28×10^{-5} | 2.77×10^{-5} |
| K diffusion | 5.66×10^{-4} | 3.98×10^{-4} | 4.93 × 10 ⁻⁴ | 3.14×10^{-4} |

Table S3. The average open circuit voltage (OCV), adsorption energies E_{1st} , E_{2nd} , E_{3rd} and E_{4th} , and the maximum theoretical capacity C_m of M-NbS₂ monolayers with multilayer alkali ions adsorption.

| Structure | Ion battarra | OCV | E_{1st} | E_{2nd} | E_{3rd} | $E_{4\text{th}}$ | C_m |
|---------------------|-----------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------|
| | battery | (v) | (ev) | (ev) | (ev) | (ev) | (mAn·g·) |
| | Li | 0.17 | -2.74 | -1.74 | -1.73 | -1.73 | 1336.69 |
| Pd-NbS ₂ | Na | 0.45 | -1.92 | -1.41 | -1.37 | -1.36 | 1336.69 |
| | K | 0.94 | -1.69 | ١ | \ | \ | 334.17 |
| Ti-NbS ₂ | Li | 0.23 | -2.83 | -1.85 | -1.75 | -1.75 | 1470.87 |
| | Na | 0.50 | -2.14 | -1.40 | -1.40 | -1.34 | 1470.87 |
| | K | 0.95 | -1.68 | ١ | ١ | ١ | 367.72 |
| V-NbS ₂ | Li | 0.22 | -2.73 | -1.87 | -1.78 | -1.76 | 1463.16 |
| | Na | 0.50 | -2.11 | -1.41 | -1.37 | -1.36 | 1463.16 |
| | K | 0.99 | -1.64 | ١ | ١ | ١ | 365.79 |

Table S4. The change rate of the lattice constants (Δa) for M-NbS₂ monolayers with maximum alkali ions adsorption.

| Structure | Pd-NbS ₂ | | Ti-NbS ₂ | | | V-NbS ₂ | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| battery | Li | Na | Κ | Li | Na | Κ | Li | Na | Κ |
| a (Å) | 6.631 | 6.631 | 6.631 | 6.697 | 6.697 | 6.697 | 6.640 | 6.640 | 6.640 |
| ∆ a (%) | 3.474 | 5.469 | 8.844 | 1.472 | 3.254 | 5.797 | 2.023 | 3.378 | 5.675 |

Pd-NbS₂CIF

data NbS2\22-Pd1-L1 2024-09-25 audit creation date _audit_creation_method 'Materials Studio' 'P1' symmetry space group name H-M 1 _symmetry_Int_Tables_number triclinic _symmetry_cell_setting loop_ _symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz x,y,z _cell_length_a 6.6317 _cell_length_b 6.6317 37.2967 cell_length_c 90.0000 _cell_angle_alpha 90.0000 cell angle beta _cell_angle_gamma 120.0000 loop_ _atom_site_label _atom_site_type_symbol _atom_site_fract_x _atom_site_fract_y atom site fract z _atom_site_U_iso_or_equiv _atom_site_adp_type _atom_site_occupancy Nb1 Nb -0.00340 0.00340 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S S2 0.15654 0.32827 0.45673 0.00000 Uiso S3 S 0.15654 0.32827 0.54327 0.00000 Uiso Nb4 Nb 0.50681 0.00340 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S5 S 0.00000 Uiso 0.67173 0.32827 0.45673 S6 S 0.67173 0.32827 0.54327 0.00000 Uiso Nb7 Nb -0.00340 0.49319 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso **S**8 S 0.16667 0.83334 0.45767 0.00000 Uiso S9 S 0.16667 0.83334 0.54233 0.00000 Uiso Pd10 Pd 0.50000 0.50000 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S11 S 0.67173 0.84347 0.45673 0.00000 Uiso S S12 0.67173 0.54327 0.00000 Uiso 0.84347 loop _geom_bond_atom_site_label_1

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_geom_bond_site_symmetry_2

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| Nb1 | S3 | 2.467 | • | S |
|------------|------------|-------|-------|---|
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| Nb1 | S9 | 2.512 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb1 | S2 | 2.467 | | S |
| Nb1 | S11 | 2.467 | 1_445 | S |
| Nb1 | S 8 | 2.512 | 1_545 | S |
| S2 | Pd10 | 2.549 | | S |
| S2 | Nb7 | 2.467 | | S |
| S3 | Pd10 | 2.549 | | S |
| S3 | Nb7 | 2.467 | | S |
| Nb4 | S 6 | 2.467 | | S |
| Nb4 | S9 | 2.512 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S12 | 2.467 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S5 | 2.467 | | S |
| Nb4 | S 8 | 2.512 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S11 | 2.467 | 1_545 | S |
| S5 | Nb7 | 2.467 | 1_655 | S |
| S5 | Pd10 | 2.549 | | S |
| S6 | Nb7 | 2.467 | 1_655 | S |
| S6 | Pd10 | 2.549 | | S |
| Nb7 | S9 | 2.512 | | S |
| Nb7 | S 6 | 2.467 | 1_455 | S |
| Nb7 | S 8 | 2.512 | | S |
| Nb7 | S5 | 2.467 | 1_455 | S |
| S 8 | Nb4 | 2.512 | 1_565 | S |
| S 8 | Nb1 | 2.512 | 1_565 | S |
| S9 | Nb4 | 2.512 | 1_565 | S |
| S9 | Nb1 | 2.512 | 1_565 | S |
| Pd10 | S12 | 2.549 | | S |
| Pd10 | S11 | 2.549 | | S |
| S11 | Nb1 | 2.467 | 1_665 | S |
| S11 | Nb4 | 2.467 | 1_565 | S |
| S12 | Nb1 | 2.467 | 1_665 | S |
| S12 | Nb4 | 2.467 | 1_565 | S |
| | | | | |

Ti-NbS₂CIF data NbS2\22-Ti1-L1 2024-09-25 audit creation date _audit_creation_method 'Materials Studio' 'P1' symmetry space group name H-M 1 _symmetry_Int_Tables_number triclinic _symmetry_cell_setting loop_ _symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz x,y,z _cell_length_a 6.6967 _cell_length_b 6.6967 cell_length_c 37.3781 90.0000 _cell_angle_alpha 90.0000 cell angle beta _cell_angle_gamma 120.0000 loop_ _atom_site_label _atom_site_type_symbol _atom_site_fract_x _atom_site_fract_y atom site fract z _atom_site_U_iso_or_equiv _atom_site_adp_type _atom_site_occupancy Nb1 Nb -0.00281 0.00281 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S S2 0.17087 0.33544 0.45801 0.00000 Uiso S3 S 0.17087 0.33544 0.54199 0.00000 Uiso Nb4 Nb 0.50562 0.00281 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S5 S 0.00000 Uiso 0.66456 0.33544 0.45801 S6 S 0.66456 0.33544 0.54199 0.00000 Uiso Nb7 Nb -0.00281 0.49437 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso **S**8 S 0.16667 0.83333 0.45827 0.00000 Uiso S9 S 0.16667 0.83333 0.54173 0.00000 Uiso Ti10 Ti 0.50000 0.50000 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S11 S 0.66456 0.82912 0.45801 0.00000 Uiso S S12 0.66456 0.82912 0.54199 0.00000 Uiso loop _geom_bond_atom_site_label 1 _geom_bond_atom_site_label_2

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| Nb1 | S9 | 2.509 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb1 | S2 | 2.487 | | S |
| Nb1 | S11 | 2.487 | 1_445 | S |
| Nb1 | S 8 | 2.509 | 1_545 | S |
| S2 | Ti10 | 2.471 | | S |
| S2 | Nb7 | 2.487 | | S |
| S3 | Ti10 | 2.471 | | S |
| S3 | Nb7 | 2.487 | | S |
| Nb4 | S6 | 2.487 | | S |
| Nb4 | S9 | 2.509 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S12 | 2.487 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S5 | 2.487 | | S |
| Nb4 | S 8 | 2.509 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S11 | 2.487 | 1_545 | S |
| S5 | Nb7 | 2.487 | 1_655 | S |
| S5 | Ti10 | 2.471 | | S |
| S6 | Nb7 | 2.487 | 1_655 | S |
| S6 | Ti10 | 2.471 | | S |
| Nb7 | S9 | 2.509 | | S |
| Nb7 | S6 | 2.487 | 1_455 | S |
| Nb7 | S 8 | 2.509 | | S |
| Nb7 | S5 | 2.487 | 1_455 | S |
| S8 | Nb4 | 2.509 | 1_565 | S |
| S 8 | Nb1 | 2.509 | 1_565 | S |
| S9 | Nb4 | 2.509 | 1_565 | S |
| S9 | Nb1 | 2.509 | 1_565 | S |
| Ti10 | S12 | 2.471 | | S |
| Ti10 | S11 | 2.471 | | S |
| S11 | Nb1 | 2.487 | 1_665 | S |
| S11 | Nb4 | 2.487 | 1_565 | S |
| S12 | Nb1 | 2.487 | 1_665 | S |
| S12 | Nb4 | 2.487 | 1_565 | S |
| | | | | |

V-NbS₂ CIF data NbS2\22-V1-L1 2024-09-25 audit creation date _audit_creation_method 'Materials Studio' 'P1' symmetry space group name H-M 1 _symmetry_Int_Tables_number triclinic _symmetry_cell_setting loop_ _symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz x,y,z _cell_length_a 6.6397 _cell_length_b 6.6397 37.3948 cell_length_c 90.0000 _cell_angle_alpha 90.0000 cell angle beta _cell_angle_gamma 120.0000 loop_ _atom_site_label _atom_site_type_symbol _atom_site_fract_x _atom_site_fract_y atom site fract z _atom_site_U_iso_or_equiv _atom_site_adp_type _atom_site_occupancy Nb1 Nb -0.00029 0.00029 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S S2 0.17589 0.33794 0.45852 0.00000 Uiso S3 S 0.17589 0.33794 0.54148 0.00000 Uiso Nb4 Nb 0.50058 0.00029 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S5 S 0.33794 0.00000 Uiso 0.66205 0.45852 S6 S 0.66205 0.33794 0.54148 0.00000 Uiso Nb7 Nb -0.00029 0.49942 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso **S**8 S 0.16667 0.83333 0.45761 0.00000 Uiso S9 S 0.16667 0.83333 0.54239 0.00000 Uiso V10 V 0.50000 0.50000 0.50000 0.00000 Uiso S11 S 0.66205 0.82411 0.45852 0.00000 Uiso S12 S 0.66205 0.82411 0.54148 0.00000 Uiso loop _geom_bond_atom_site_label_1 _geom_bond_atom_site_label_2 geom bond distance _geom_bond_site_symmetry_2

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|------------|------------|-------|-------|---|
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| Nb1 | S9 | 2.490 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb1 | S2 | 2.486 | | S |
| Nb1 | S11 | 2.486 | 1_445 | S |
| Nb1 | S 8 | 2.490 | 1_545 | S |
| S2 | V10 | 2.425 | | S |
| S2 | Nb7 | 2.486 | | S |
| S3 | V10 | 2.425 | | S |
| S3 | Nb7 | 2.486 | | S |
| Nb4 | S 6 | 2.486 | | S |
| Nb4 | S9 | 2.490 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S12 | 2.486 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S5 | 2.486 | | S |
| Nb4 | S 8 | 2.490 | 1_545 | S |
| Nb4 | S11 | 2.486 | 1_545 | S |
| S5 | Nb7 | 2.486 | 1_655 | S |
| S5 | V10 | 2.425 | | S |
| S6 | Nb7 | 2.486 | 1_655 | S |
| S6 | V10 | 2.425 | | S |
| Nb7 | S9 | 2.490 | | S |
| Nb7 | S 6 | 2.486 | 1_455 | S |
| Nb7 | S 8 | 2.490 | | S |
| Nb7 | S5 | 2.486 | 1_455 | S |
| S 8 | Nb4 | 2.490 | 1_565 | S |
| S8 | Nb1 | 2.490 | 1_565 | S |
| S9 | Nb4 | 2.490 | 1_565 | S |
| S9 | Nb1 | 2.490 | 1_565 | S |
| V10 | S12 | 2.425 | | S |
| V10 | S11 | 2.425 | | S |
| S11 | Nb1 | 2.486 | 1_665 | S |
| S11 | Nb4 | 2.486 | 1_565 | S |
| S12 | Nb1 | 2.486 | 1_665 | S |
| S12 | Nb4 | 2.486 | 1_565 | S |
| | | | | |