

Supporting Information

Negative linear compressibility and structural stability of the energetic material *trans*-hexanitrostilbene under pressure

Xinglong Deng^a, Dong Li,^b Boyang Fu^a, Yu Liu^a, Weilong He^a, Shourui Li^{b*} and Weizhao Cai^{a,c*}

^a *School of Materials and Energy, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Chengdu 611731, Sichuan, China*

^b *National Key Laboratory of Shock Wave and Detonation Physics, Institute of Fluid Physics, China Academy of Engineering Physics, Mianyang 621900, China*

^c *Huzhou Key Laboratory of Smart and Clean Energy, Yangtze Delta Region Institute (Huzhou), University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Huzhou 313001, Zhejiang, China*

Corresponding authors: lishourui1203@163.com; wzcai@uestc.edu.cn

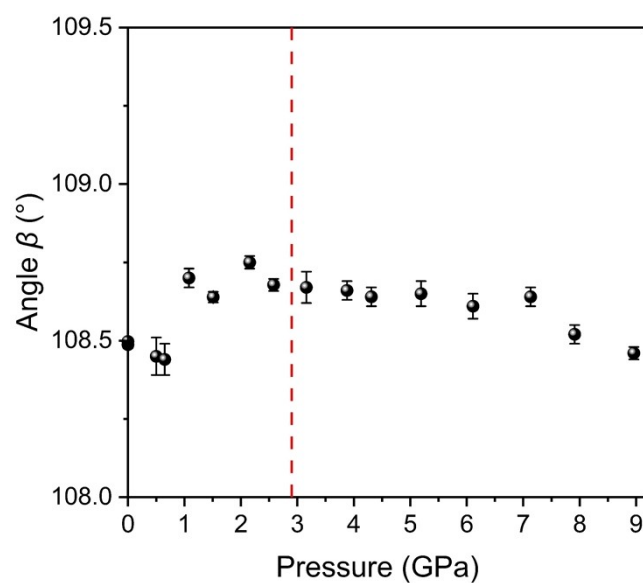


Figure S1. Unit-cell parameter angle β of *trans*-HNS as a function of pressure.

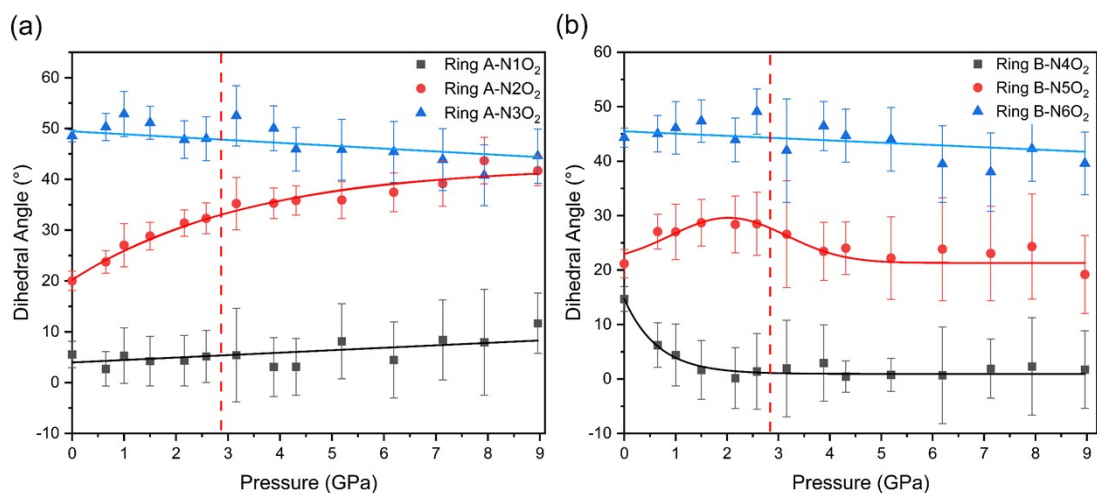


Figure S2. Dihedral angles between the nitro groups and (a) ring on Molecule A (Ring A) and (b) ring on Molecule B (Ring B) in the HNS molecule as a function of pressure.

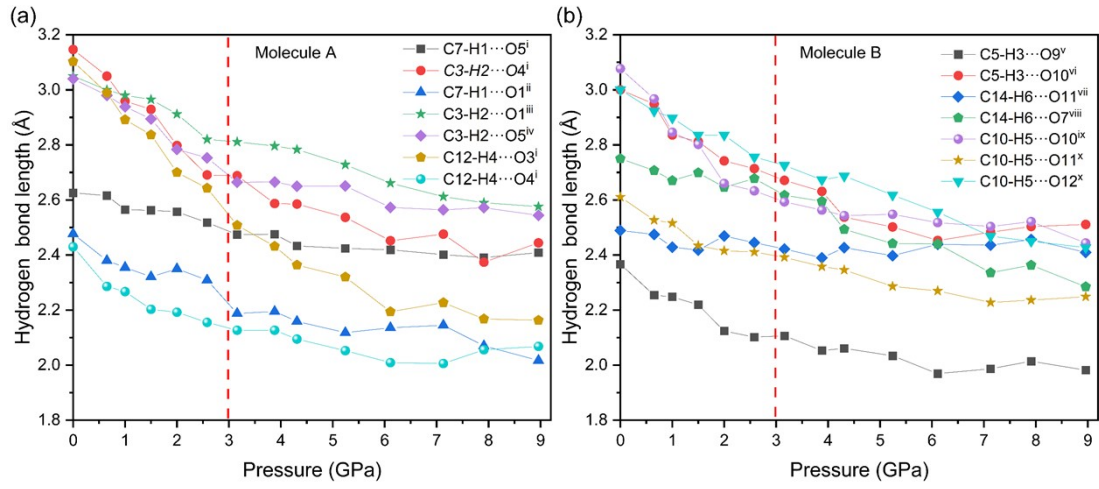


Figure S3. The variations of lengths of different C-H...O intermolecular contacts under pressure in Molecule A (a) and Molecule B (b). Lines are provided to guide the eye. Symmetry codes: (i) $x, 1+y, z$; (ii) $1-x, 2-y, 1-z$; (iii) $1-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z$; (iv) $x, 1/2-y, -1/2+z$; (v) $x, 1/2-y, 1/2+z$; (vi) $x, 1.5-y, 1/2+z$; (vii) $x, -1+y, z$; (viii) $-x, -y, -z$; (ix) $x, -1+y, z$; (x) $x, 1.5-y, -1/2+z$.

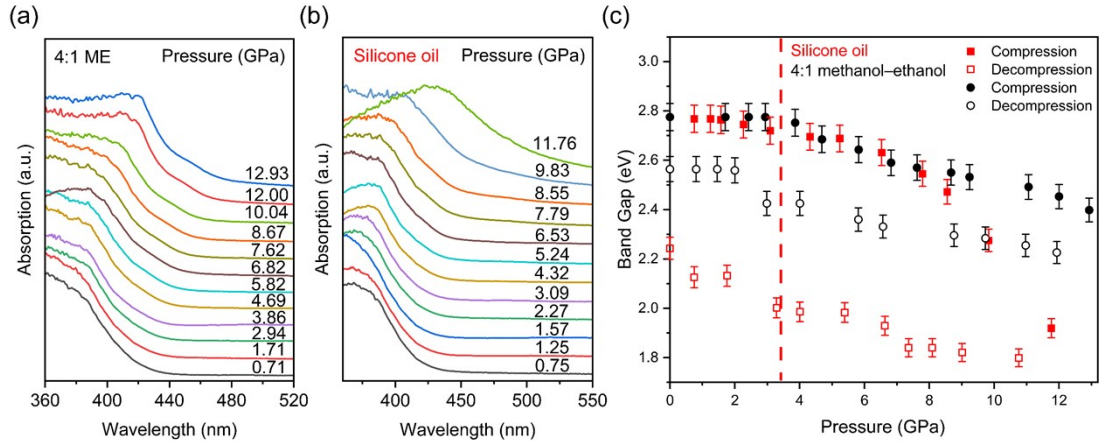


Figure S4. (a) Evolution of the absorption spectra using ME mixture as the PTM under pressure. (b) Pressure-dependent absorption spectra using silicone oil as the PTM. (c) Variations in the band gap of the sample during the compression-decompression process in ME and silicone oil.

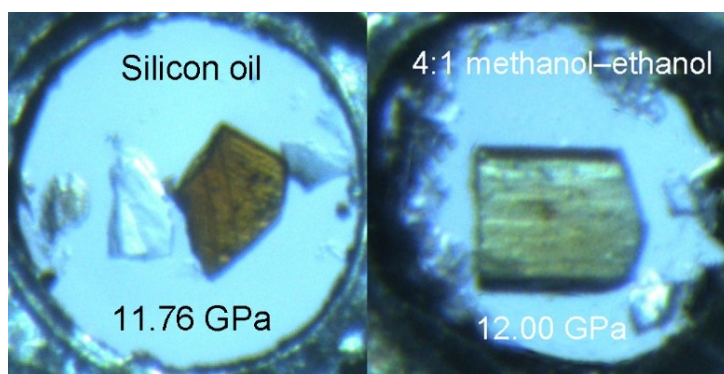


Figure S5. Comparison of the images of HNS single crystals compressed in silicone oil (at 11.76 GPa) and ME (at 12.00 GPa).

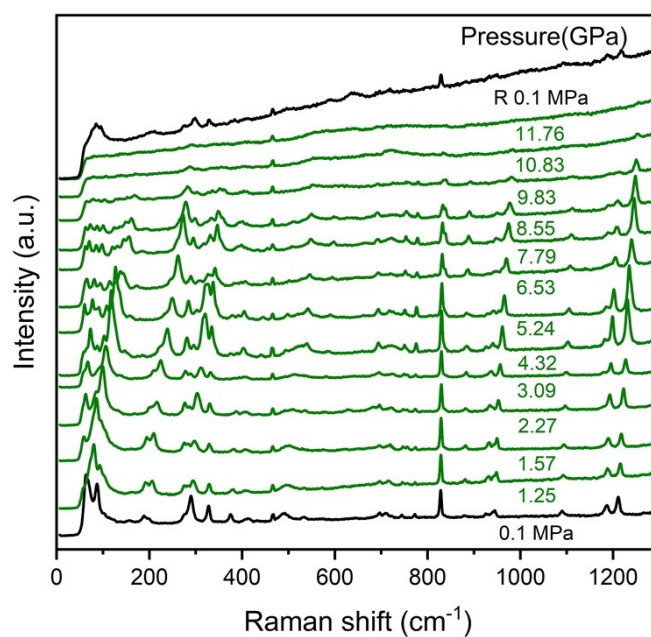


Figure S6. Selected Raman spectra of *trans*-HNS using silicone oil as the PTM in the range from 0 to 1300 cm⁻¹ upon compression to 11.76 GPa. The black curve indicates the decompression data to 0.1 MPa.

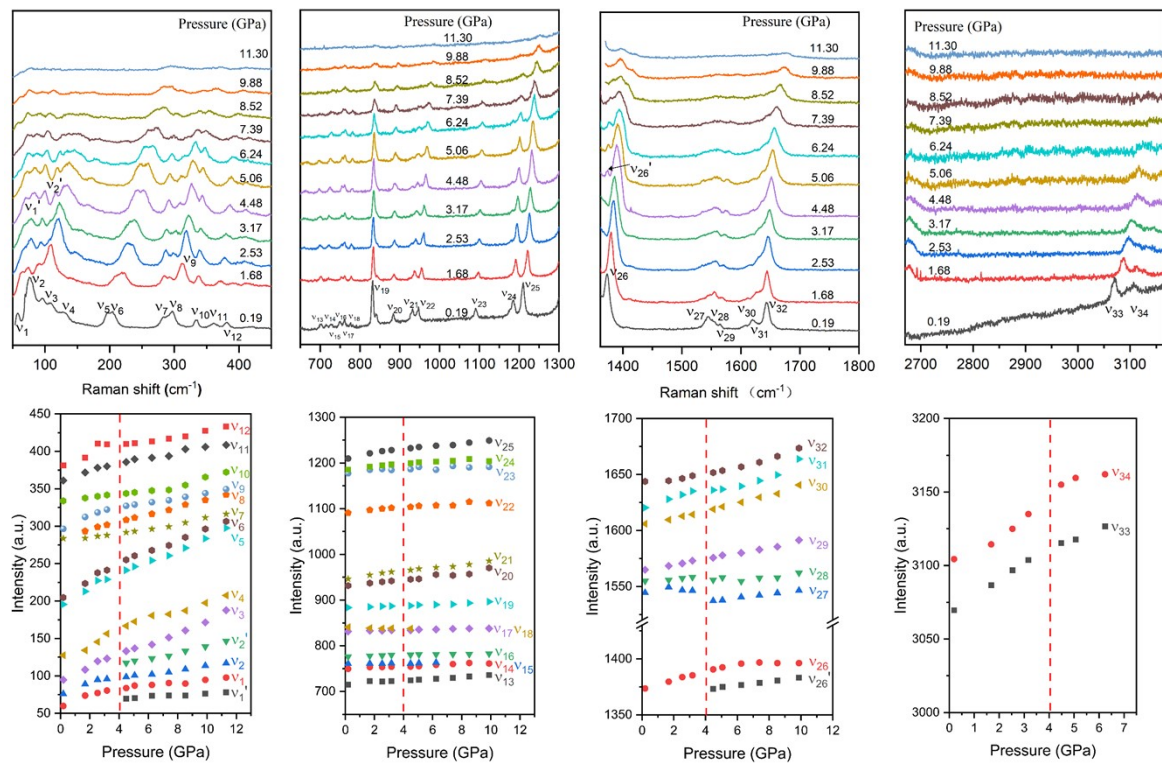


Figure S7. Selected Raman spectra of *trans*-HNS in the range from 50 cm^{-1} to 3200 cm^{-1} upon compression to 11.30 GPa using argon as the PTM. The evolutions of Raman modes during compression are demonstrated at the bottom.

Table S1. Selected crystallographic data of *trans*-HNS single crystal compressed in ME mixture at room temperature.

Pressure (GPa)	0.0001	0.60	1.00	1.52	2.16
CCDC	2394370	2394363	2394365	2394368	2394360
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$
Phase	I	I	I	I	I
Radiation type	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α
Crystal size (mm)	$0.22 \times 0.14 \times 0.05$	$0.21 \times 0.14 \times 0.05$	$0.21 \times 0.14 \times 0.05$	$0.21 \times 0.14 \times 0.05$	$0.21 \times 0.14 \times 0.05$
a (Å)	22.122(2)	21.688(15)	21.434(12)	21.300(8)	21.024(10)
b (Å)	5.5747(4)	5.3559(13)	5.2569(8)	5.1648(5)	5.0460(6)
c (Å)	14.6672(13)	14.757(5)	14.764(3)	14.7908(16)	14.8201(19)
α (°)	90	90	90	90	90
β (°)	108.487(11)	108.44(5)	108.70(3)	108.639(17)	108.75(2)
γ (°)	90	90	90	90	90
V (Å ³)	1715.5(3)	1626.1(14)	1575.7(10)	1541.8(6)	1488.8(7)
Z	4	4	4	4	4
ρ_{calc} (g/cm ³)	1.743	1.839	1.898	1.940	2.009
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.157	0.165	0.171	0.174	0.181
Index ranges	$-31 \leq h \leq 24$	$-10 \leq h \leq 11$	$-10 \leq h \leq 10$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-10 \leq h \leq 10$
	$-7 \leq k \leq 7$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$
	$-18 \leq l \leq 17$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$
R_{int}	0.0587	0.1242	0.1617	0.0765	0.0816
GOOF	1.022	1.133	1.222	1.089	1.140
R_1/wR_2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] ^a	0.0564/0.1335	0.0486/0.0903	0.0766/0.1801	0.0879/0.1986	0.1308/0.2890
R_1/wR_2 [all data]	0.1149/0.1559	0.1174/0.1213	0.1525/0.2668	0.1309/0.2436	0.1660/0.3270
Largest peak/hole (e ⁻ Å ⁻³) ³⁾	0.25/-0.29	0.09/-0.09	0.12/-0.11	0.15/-0.14	0.28/-0.28

Table S1 (continued)

Pressure (GPa)	2.59	3.16	3.88	4.31	5.19
CCDC	2394364	2394361	2394366	2394362	2394359
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$
Phase	I	I'	I'	I'	I'
Radiation type	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α
Crystal size (mm)	$0.20 \times 0.14 \times$ 0.05	$0.20 \times 0.14 \times$ 0.04	$0.19 \times 0.14 \times$ 0.04	$0.19 \times 0.14 \times$ 0.04	$0.19 \times 0.14 \times$ 0.04
a (Å)	20.995(8)	21.00(2)	20.771(12)	20.684(11)	20.526(16)
b (Å)	4.9882(5)	4.9406(14)	4.8819(8)	4.8371(7)	4.7810(10)
c (Å)	14.8276(17)	14.773(5)	14.771(3)	14.739(3)	14.686(3)
α (°)	90	90	90	90	90
β (°)	108.678(19)	108.67(5)	108.66(3)	108.64(3)	108.65(4)
γ (°)	90	90	90	90	90
V (Å ³)	1471.1(6)	1452.3(17)	1419.0(9)	1397.3(9)	1365.5(12)
Z	4	4	4	4	4
ρ_{calc} (g/cm ³)	2.033	2.059	2.107	2.140	2.190
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.183	0.185	0.190	0.192	0.197
Index ranges	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-10 \leq h \leq 10$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$
	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$
	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$
R_{int}	0.0924	0.1504	0.0964	0.0769	0.1053
GOOF	1.188	1.208	1.071	1.070	1.106
R_1/wR_2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] ^a	0.1064/0.2301	0.0856/0.1897	0.0854/0.2032	0.0656/0.1671	0.0752/0.1825
R_1/wR_2 [all data]	0.1315/0.2596	0.1327/0.2542	0.1222/0.2389	0.0906/0.1944	0.1113/0.2112
Largest peak/hole (e ⁻ Å ⁻³)	0.19/-0.16	0.16/-0.20	0.23/-0.23	0.15/-0.12	0.15/-0.15

Table S1 (continued)

Pressure (GPa)	6.11	7.13	7.91	8.95
CCDC	2394367	2394369	2394358	2394371
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$
Phase	I'	I'	I'	I'
Radiation type	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α	MoK α
Crystal size (mm)	$0.19 \times 0.14 \times 0.04$	$0.19 \times 0.14 \times 0.04$	$0.19 \times 0.14 \times 0.04$	$0.18 \times 0.14 \times 0.04$
a (Å)	20.499(19)	20.416(13)	20.443(11)	20.421(10)
b (Å)	4.7253(10)	4.6742(8)	4.6447(6)	4.6057(6)
c (Å)	14.628(4)	14.559(3)	14.546(2)	14.4942(19)
α (°)	90	90	90	90
β (°)	108.61(4)	108.64(3)	108.52(3)	108.46(2)
γ (°)	90	90	90	90
V (Å ³)	1342.8(14)	1316.4(9)	1309.6(8)	1293.1(7)
Z	4	4	4	4
ρ_{calc} (g/cm ³)	2.227	2.272	2.284	2.313
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.200	0.204	0.205	0.208
Index ranges	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$	$-9 \leq h \leq 9$
	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-6 \leq k \leq 6$	$-5 \leq k \leq 5$	$-5 \leq k \leq 5$
	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$	$-13 \leq l \leq 13$
R_{int}	0.0938	0.0919	0.0907	0.1347
GOOF	1.106	1.078	1.047	1.045
R_1/wR_2 [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] ^a	0.0687/0.1619	0.0748/0.1478	0.0752/0.1802	0.0880/0.2123
R_1/wR_2 [all data]	0.0971/0.1847	0.1046/0.1689	0.0991/0.2049	0.1172/0.2430
Largest peak/hole (e·Å ⁻³)	0.18/-0.19	0.13/-0.17	0.14/-0.16	0.18/-0.16

[a] $R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$ for $F_o^2 > 2\sigma(F_o^2)$; $wR_2 = \sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$, where $w = 1 / [\sigma^2 F_o^2 + (A P)^2 + BP]$, and $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$.

Table S2. Principal axes of the strain tensor and their mean linear compressibility coefficients of *trans*-HNS compressed in the ME mixture in phase I and phase I' (TPa⁻¹, ×10⁻³ GPa⁻¹).

Phase I (0-2.59 GPa)				
Eigenvalue		Crystal direction		
Axes	β_i (TPa ⁻¹)	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
X ₁	41.6(3)	0	1	0
X ₂	19.9(2)	0.9552	0	0.2961
X ₃	-4.4(5)	0.0791	0	0.9969
V	55.0(7)			

Table S2. (continued)

Phase I' (3.16-8.95 GPa)				
Eigenvalue		Crystal direction		
Axes	β_i (TPa ⁻¹)	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
X ₁	13.1(4)	0	1.0000	0
X ₂	4.1(6)	0.9771	0	0.2127
X ₃	3.5(5)	0.1226	0	0.9925
V	18.6(2)			

Table S3. Assignments of Raman spectra of *trans*-HNS single crystal.

Phase I 0.1 MPa	Raman shift (cm ⁻¹)	Assignments	Phase I' 8.62 GPa	Raman shift (cm ⁻¹)	Assignments
ν_1		NO ₂ torsion	ν_1	75.52	NO ₂ torsion
ν_2		NO ₂ torsion	ν_2	92.30	NO ₂ torsion
ν_3		NO ₂ torsion	ν_3	105.95	NO ₂ torsion
ν_4		NO ₂ torsion	ν_4	127.37	NO ₂ torsion
ν_5		NO ₂ torsion	ν_5	139.91	NO ₂ torsion
ν_6	69.51	NO ₂ torsion	ν_6	153.85	NO ₂ torsion
ν_7	88.01	NO ₂ torsion	ν_7	166.16	NO ₂ torsion
ν_8	98.31	NO ₂ torsion	ν_8	197.38	NO ₂ torsion
ν_9	199.28	ring C-C out of plane bend	ν_9	269.75	ring C-C out of plane bend
ν_{10}	200.01	ring C-C out of plane bend	ν_{10}	284.66	ring C-C out of plane bend
ν_{11}	276.97	ring out of plane deformation	ν_{11}	300.10	ring out of plane deformation
ν_{12}	288.97	NO ₂ in plane rock, ring twist	ν_{12}	338.88	NO ₂ in plane rock, ring twist
ν_{12}'		NO ₂ in plane rock, ring twist	ν_{12}'	324.92	NO ₂ in plane rock, ring twist
ν_{13}	328.88	C-N in plane rock, ring in plane bend	ν_{13}	351.49	C-N in plane rock, ring in plane bend
ν_{14}	753.67	NO ₂ out of plane bend, ring torsion	ν_{14}	756.24	NO ₂ out of plane bend, ring torsion
ν_{15}	772.12	ring in plane bend, C-C=stretching	ν_{15}	780.52	ring in plane bend, C-C=stretching
ν_{16}	829.34	sci (NO ₂)	ν_{16}	833.86	sci (NO ₂)
ν_{16}'		sci (NO ₂)	ν_{16}'	839.21	sci (NO ₂)
ν_{17}	880.79	sci (NO ₂), ring in plane bend	ν_{17}	892.12	sci (NO ₂), ring in plane bend
ν_{18}	929.13	C-N stretching	ν_{18}	953.88	C-N stretching
ν_{19}	944.01	HC=CH wag	ν_{19}	982.81	HC=CH wag
ν_{20}	1091.37	C-H (in ring) in plane bend, ring breath	ν_{20}	1113.64	C-H (in ring) in plane bend, ring breath
ν_{21}	1173.65	C-C (ring) in plane bend	ν_{21}	1192.96	C-C (ring) in plane bend
ν_{22}	1187.38	C-C (ring) in plane bend	ν_{22}	1210.96	C-C (ring) in plane bend
ν_{23}	1212.09	ring breath	ν_{23}	1252.71	ring breath
ν_{24}	1337.42	$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)^a$	ν_{24}	1397.48	$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{24}'		$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)$	ν_{24}'	1384.81	$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{24}''		$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)$	ν_{24}''	1434.35	$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{25}	1537.46	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)^b$	ν_{25}	1538.87	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{25}'		$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$	ν_{25}'	1549.04	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{26}	1550.21	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$	ν_{26}	1568.40	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{27}	1562.99	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$	ν_{27}	1585.06	$\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$
ν_{28}	1605.21	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$ in aromatic ring	ν_{28}	1630.42	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$ in aromatic ring
ν_{29}	1618.89	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$ in aromatic ring, ring stretching	ν_{29}	1649.14	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$ in aromatic ring, ring stretching
ν_{30}	1642.93	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$ in -CH=CH-	ν_{30}	1666.85	$\nu(\text{C}=\text{C})$ in -CH=CH-
ν_{31}	2907.30		ν_{31}	2907.30	
ν_{32}	2965.93		ν_{32}	2965.93	
ν_{33}	3064.69	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$ in -CH=CH-	ν_{33}	3143.14	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$ in -CH=CH-
ν_{33}'			ν_{33}'	3161.25	$\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$ in -CH=CH-

[a] $\nu_s(\text{NO}_2)$ means the symmetric stretching of NO₂; [b] $\nu_{as}(\text{NO}_2)$ means the asymmetric stretching of NO₂