Supplementary Information of

Highly Sensitive Magnetostrictive NiZnCo Ferrites for Low

Magnetic Field Sensor Applications

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Fig. S1. Rietveld refinement results of x= (a) 0, (b) 0.1, (c) 0.2, (d) 0.4, (e) 0.6, (f) 0.8, (g) 1 for NiZnCo ferrites.



Fig. S2. Williamson-Hall plots of x= (a) 0, (b) 0.1, (c) 0.2, (d) 0.4, (e) 0.6, (f) 0.8, (g) 1 for NiZnCo ferrites.



Fig. S3. SEM images of x = (a) 0, (b) 0.1, (c) 0.2 for NiZnCo ferrites, respectively. (d) Variation of mean grain size as a function of Co concentration in NiZnCo ferrites.



Fig. S4. Magnetic hysteresis loops for NiZnCo ferrites with x = (a) 0, (b) 0.1, (c) 0.2, (d) 0.4, (e) 0.6, (f) 0.8, (g) 1, respectively.



Fig. S5. Mössbauer spectroscopy for NiZnCo ferrites with x = (a) 0.4, (b) 0.6, respectively.

| Table S1 | Mössbauer | parameters | of | NiZnCo | ferrites | (x=0.4, | x=0.6) | and | the | corresponding |
|----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----|--------|----------|---------|--------|-----|-----|---------------|
| occupan | cy of Fe ³⁺ at th | e A and B site | es. | | | | | | | |

| х | Site | Isomer shift | Hyperfine | Line width | Area | Occupancy |
|-------|------|--------------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|
| | | (mm/s) | field (T) | (mm/s) | (%) | ratio |
| ×-0.4 | А | 0.36726 | 46.46562 | 0.47051 | 21.96 | 0.46 |
| x=0.4 | В | 0.20468 | 45.66598 | 0.52228 | 78.04 | 1.54 |
| v=0.C | А | 0.36909 | 46.83424 | 0.35352 | 15.16 | 0.32 |
| x=0.6 | В | 0.21620 | 45.69110 | 0.54510 | 84.84 | 1.68 |