

Sulfur Substitution in Fe-MOF-74: Implications for Electrocatalytic CO₂ and CO Reduction from an *ab initio* Perspective

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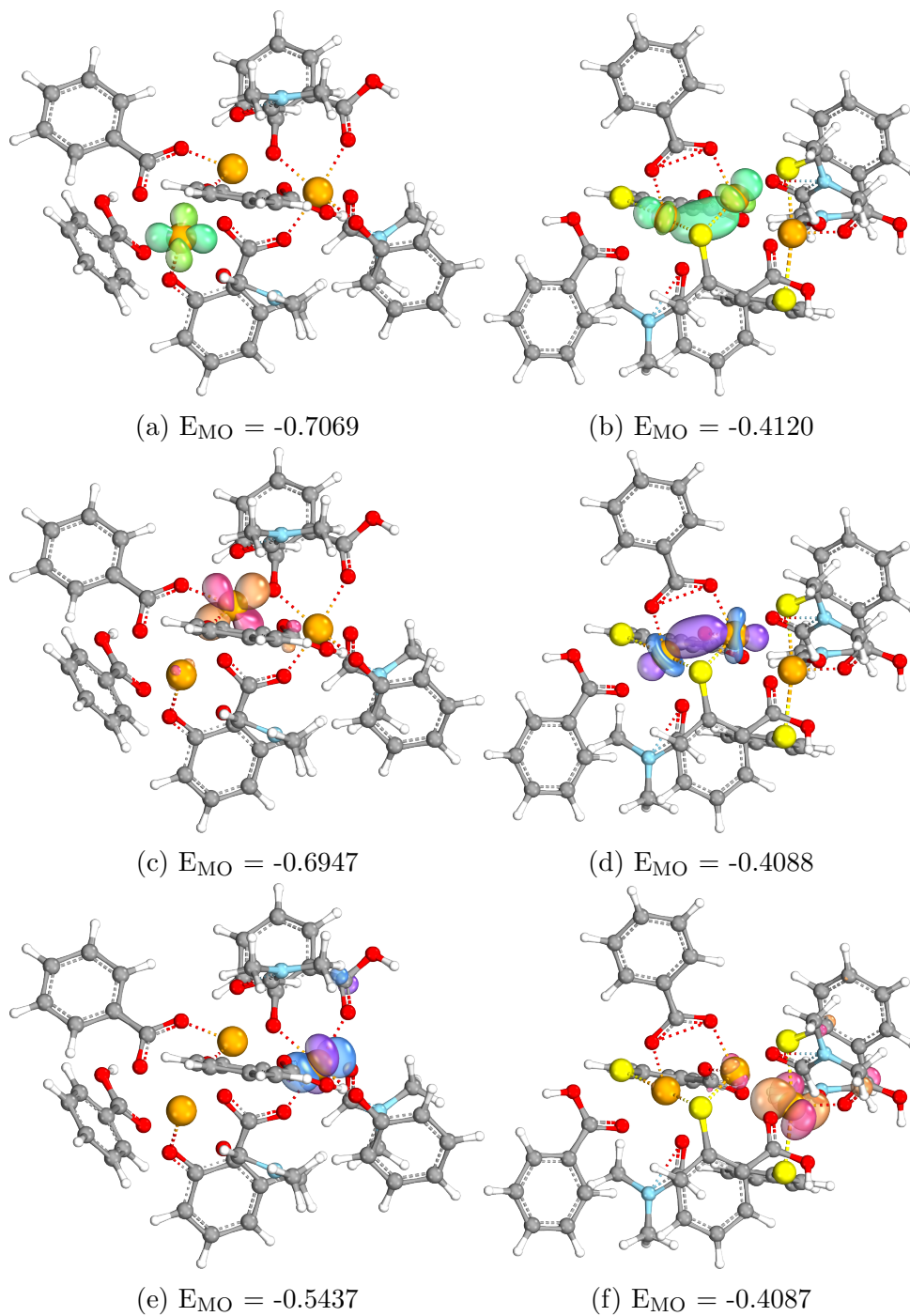


Figure S1: Localized molecular orbitals of the highest occupied β orbitals for the Fe centers of Fe_2DOBDC (left) and Fe_2DSBDC (right) clusters. Orbital energies (eV) are given below each figure. Color code: C (grey), N (blue), O (red), S (yellow), Fe (gold). Rendered using IboView.

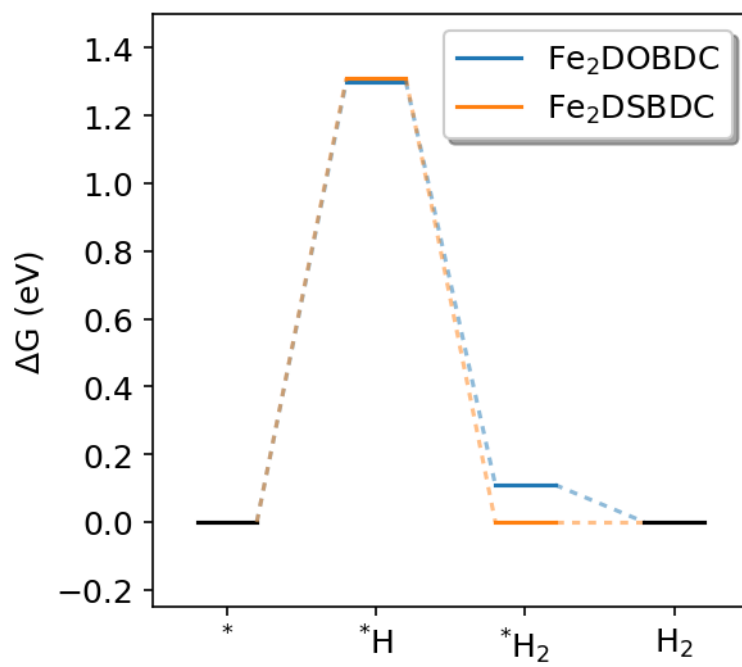


Figure S2: Reaction coordinate diagram of hydrogen reduction on the Fe_2DOBDC and Fe_2DSBDC clusters.

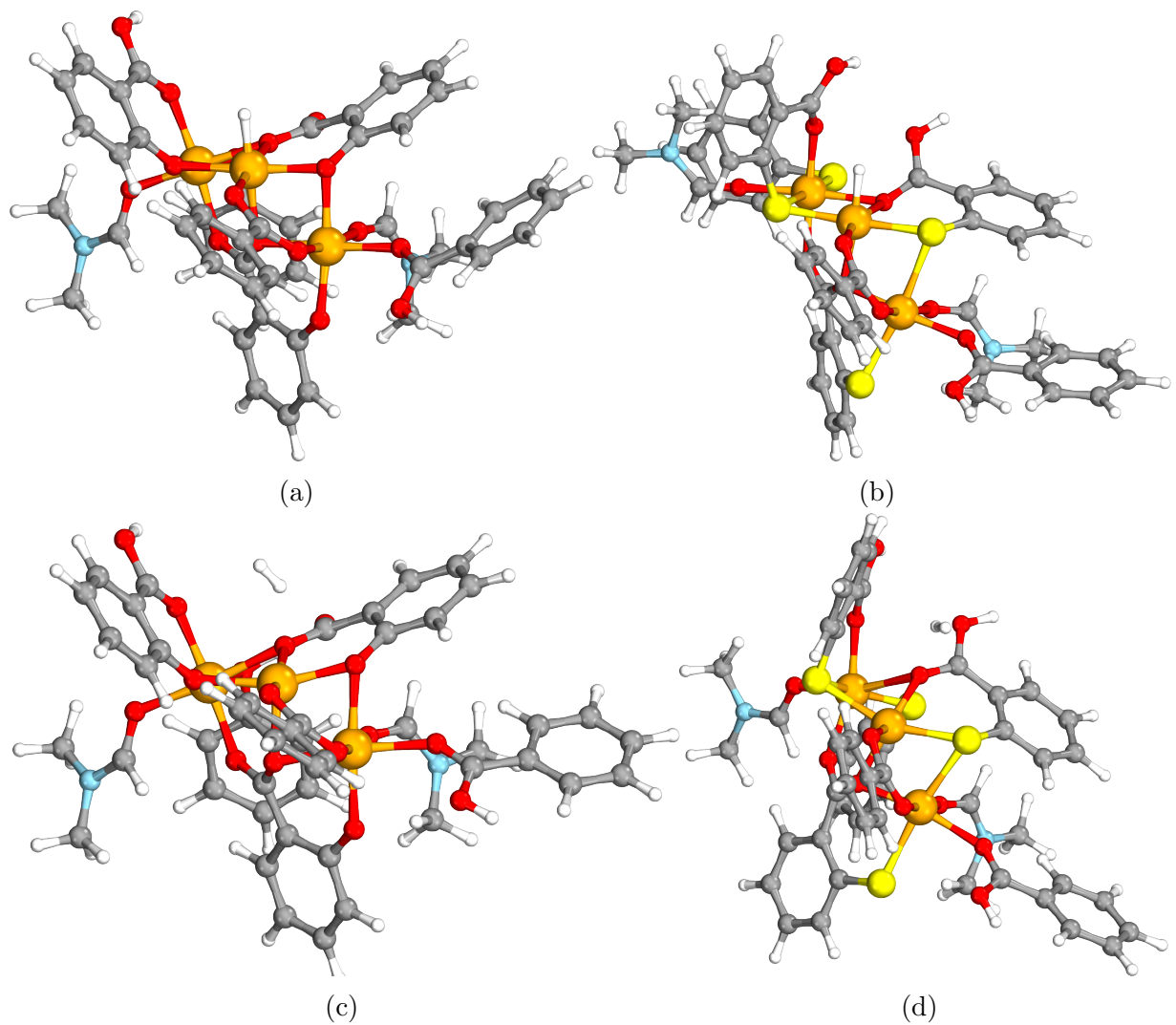


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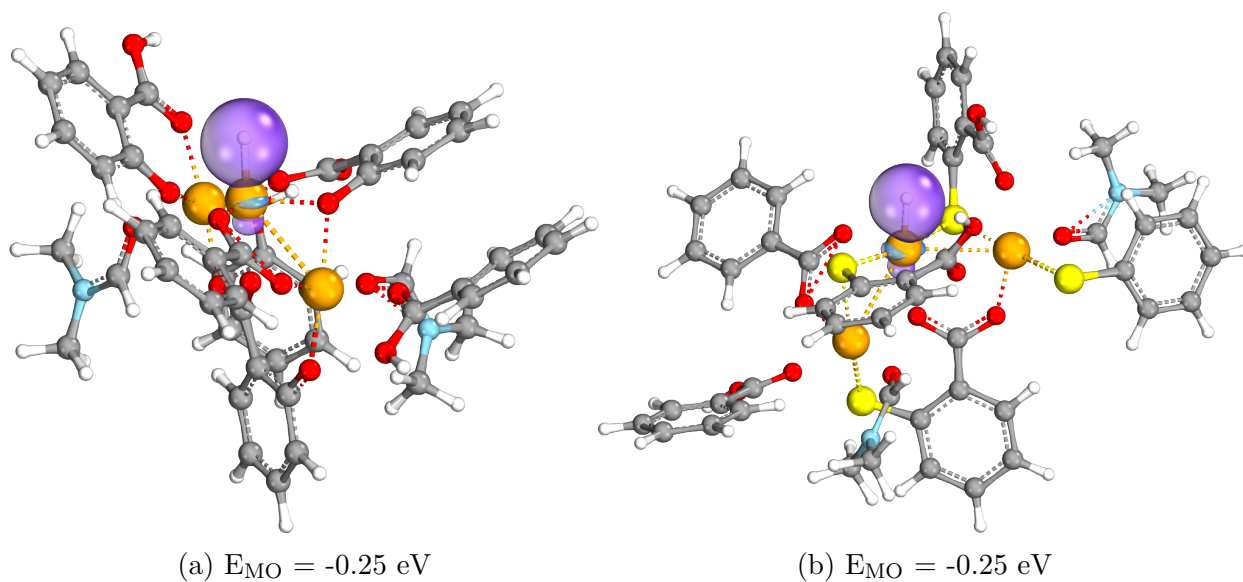


Figure S4: Localized molecular orbitals comprised of the Fe-H bonds for the a) Fe_2DOBDC and b) Fe_2DSBDC clusters. Color code: H (white), C (grey), N (blue), O (red), S (yellow), Fe (gold).

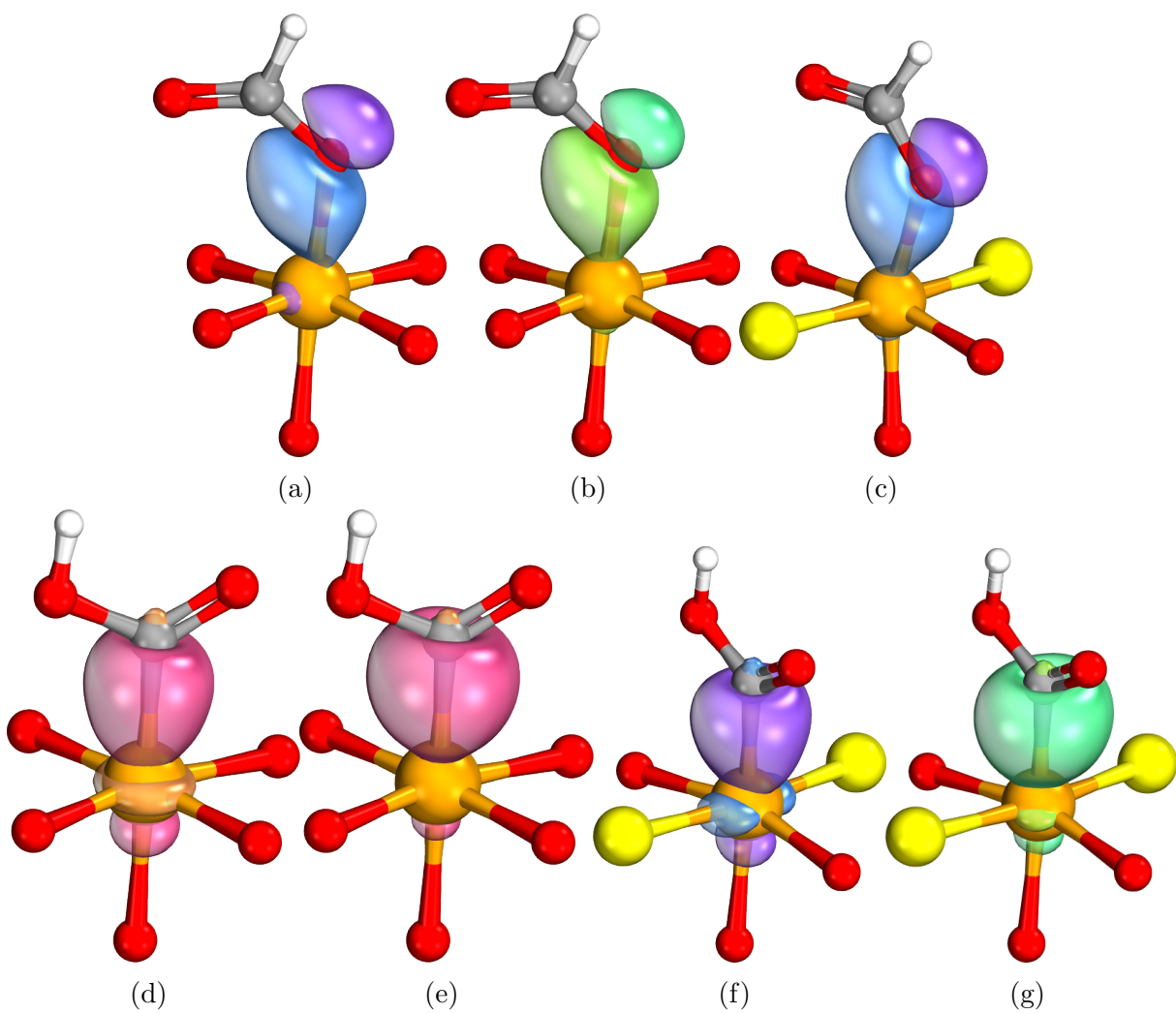
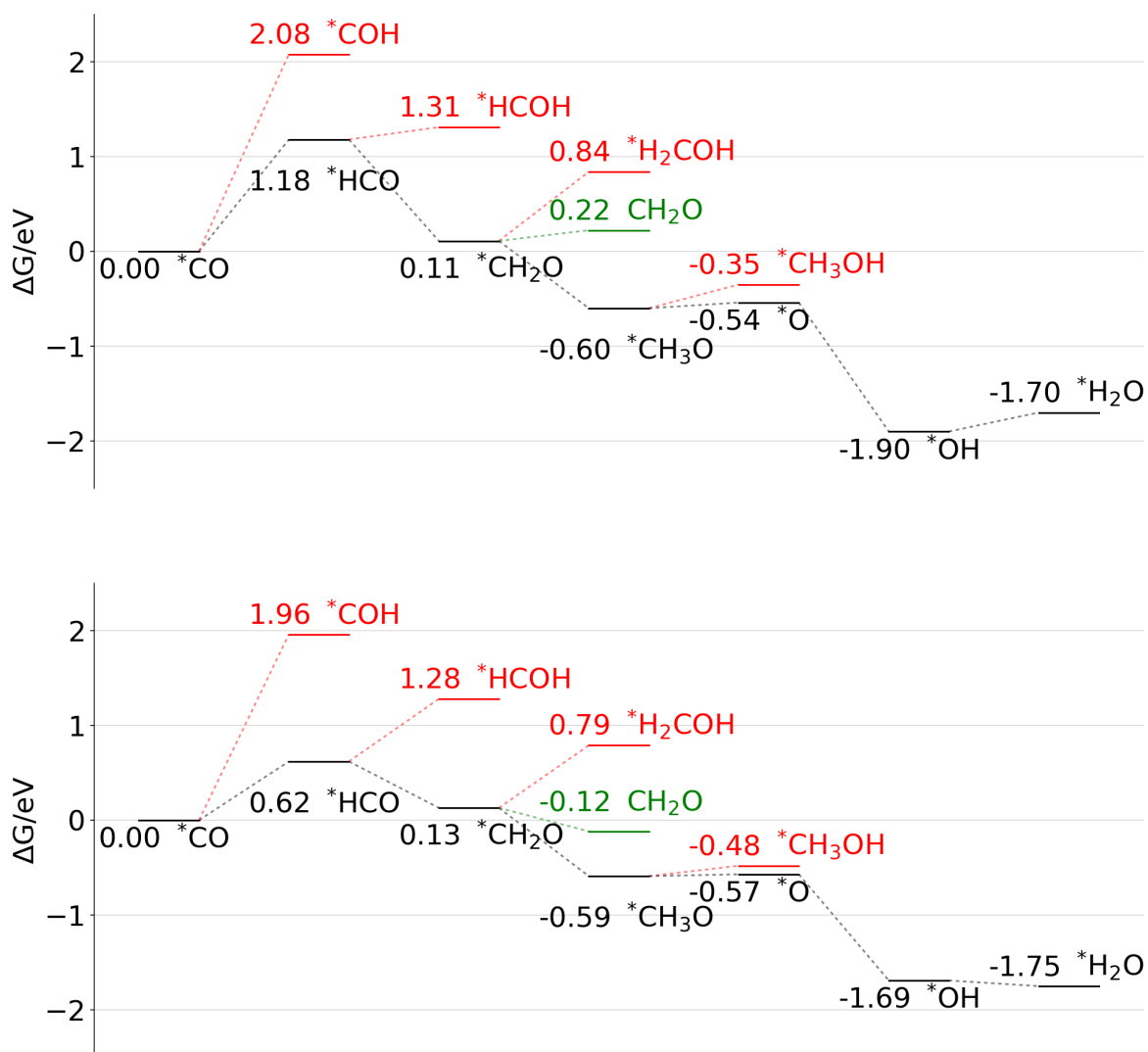


Figure S5: Localized molecular orbitals for the *OCHO (top) and *OCOH (bottom) intermediates. Color code: H (white), C (grey), N (blue) O (red), S (yellow), Fe (gold).



(a)

Figure S6: Free energy reaction mechanism for the reduction of CO to CH₄ on the (top) Fe₂DOBDC and (bottom) Fe₂DSBDC clusters. All energy values are relative to *CO for each respective cluster. Color code - favorable reduction (black), unfavorable reduction (red), desorption (green).