# **Supporting Information**

# A Hitchhiker's Guide to Deep Chemical Language Processing for Bioactivity Prediction

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#### Recall and root mean square error

**Supporting Figure S1.** Recall and root mean square error of model architectures across datasets. These results were obtained with the same methodology as Figure 2.



**Supporting Figure S2.** Recall and root mean square error of molecule representations across datasets. These results were obtained with the same methodology as Figure 3.



**Supporting Figure S3.** Recall and root mean squared error of molecule encodings across datasets. These results were obtained with the same methodology as Figure 3.

### **Statistical testing**

Differences among methods.

Supporting Table S1. Results of the Friedman test for both classification and regression.

Friedman test	Classification	Regression
Statistic	32.28	2.75
p value	4.57E-07	0.43
Ν	25	25

Supporting	Table S2	Post-hoc P	values with	Holm-Bonferroni	correction
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Architecture	CNN	GRU	Transformer	XGboost
CNN	n.a.	6.67E-02	6.41E-06	4.47E-06
GRU	6.67E-02	n.a.	3.25E-04	1.21E-02
Transformer	6.41E-06	3.25E-04	n.a.	9.80E-01
XGBoost	4.47E-06	1.21E-02	9.80E-01	n.a.

Differences between SMILES and SELFIES.

Regression: p-value=0.53 Classification: p-value=1.7E-03

Friedman test statistic:, p-value: