

Selective fluoride sensing by a novel series of lanthanide-based one-dimensional coordination polymers through intramolecular proton transfer

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

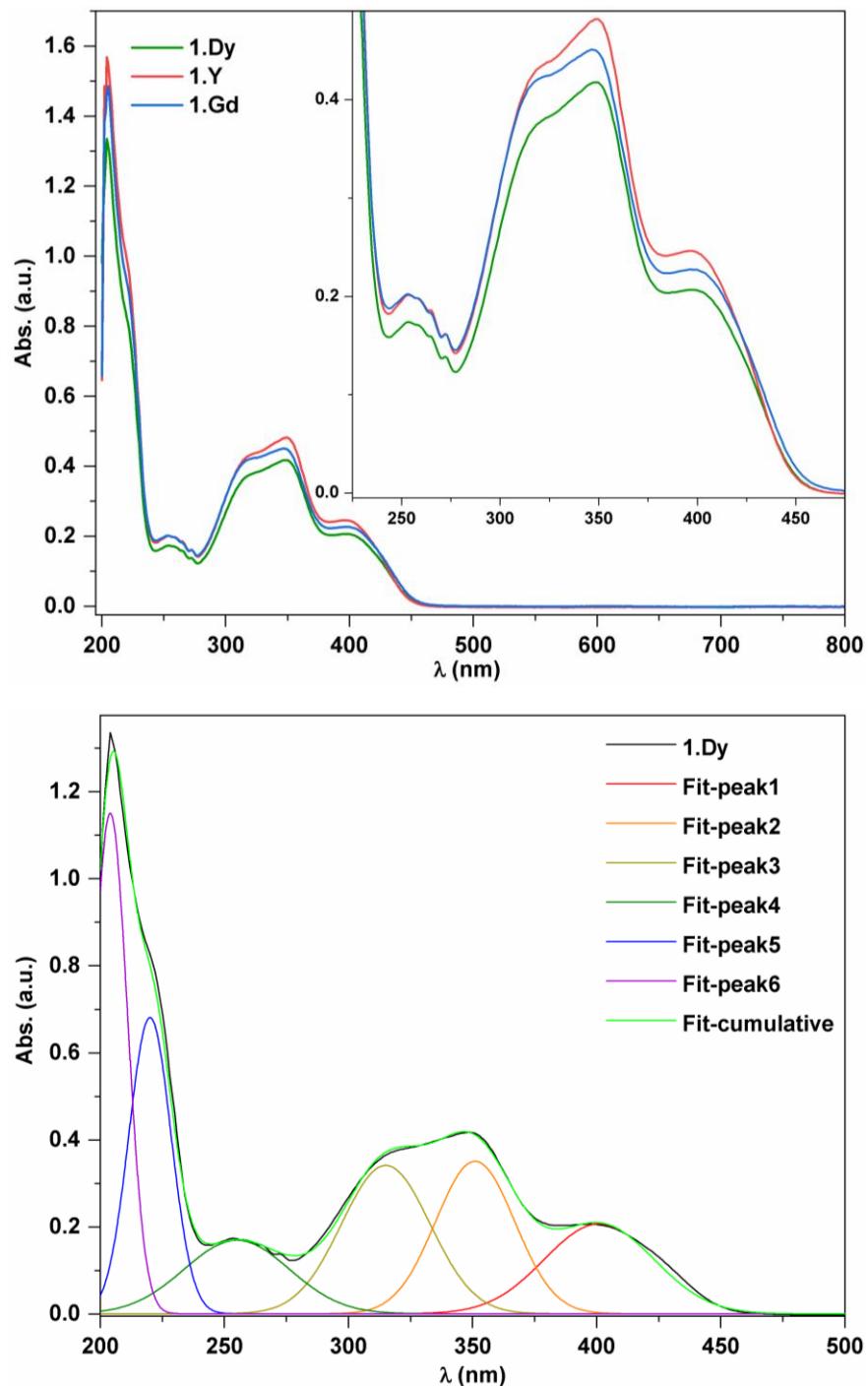


Figure S1: Top: The comparative UV-Vis absorption spectra of the methanolic solutions (12.5 μM) of **1·Y** (red), **1·Dy** (black) and **1·Gd** (blue), recorded at room temperature. The insets are the zoomed-in absorptions in the 225-475 nm regions. **Bottom:** The room temperature UV-Vis absorption spectrum of the methanolic solution (12.5 μM) of **1·Dy** (black) along with the best fit (fluorescent green) for its deconvoluted peaks at λ_{max}^{abs} (nm) = 401 (red); 351 (orange); 315 (yellow); 255 (green); 220 (blue) and 204 (violet); The characteristic data and measurement details are provided in experimental section.

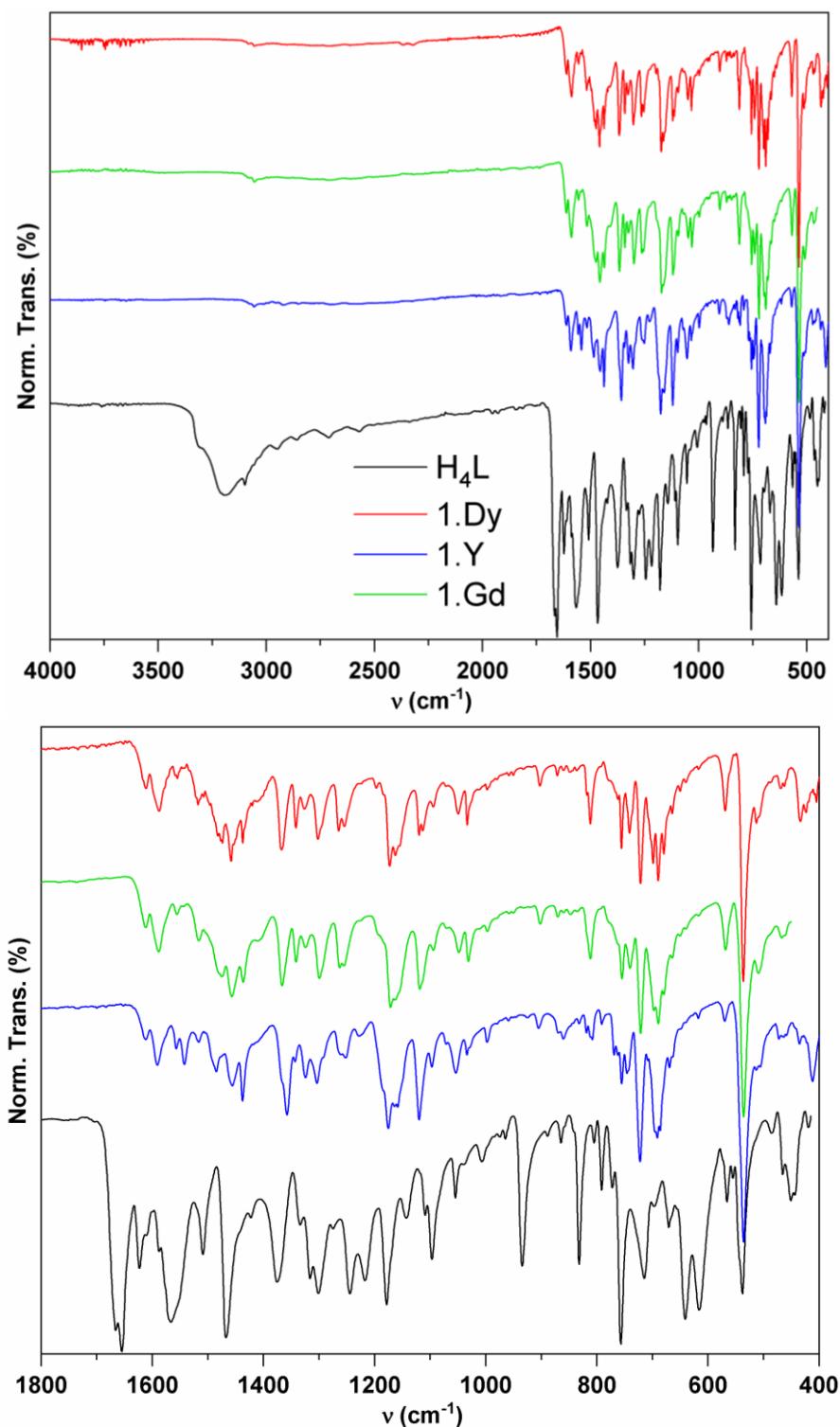


Figure S2. Comparative solid-state FT-IR spectra (4000 – 400 cm⁻¹ on the top and 1800-400 cm⁻¹ at the bottom) of the as synthesized Schiff base ligand **H₄L** (black), **1·Dy** (red), **1·Gd** (green) and **1·Y**(blue) recorded at room temperature.

Table S1: The characteristic stretching frequencies corresponding to the C=O and C=N functional groups in the Schiff base ligands and in the complexes. The assignment of the stretching frequencies is based on the reported literature.

| Compound | $\text{U}_{\text{C}=\text{O}}(\text{cm}^{-1})$ | $\text{U}_{\text{C}=\text{N}}(\text{cm}^{-1})$ |
|---|--|--|
| H₄L | 1640(vs),1608(s) | 1573(m),1552(vs) |
| [$(\text{H}_2\text{L})\text{Y}(\text{NO}_3)(\text{TPPO})]_{\infty}$ (1.Y) | 1557(w),1542(m) | 1612(w),1591(m) |
| [$(\text{H}_2\text{L})\text{Dy}(\text{NO}_3)(\text{TPPO})]_{\infty}$ (1.Dy) | 1555(w) | 1612(w) ,1590(m) |
| [$(\text{H}_2\text{L})\text{Gd}(\text{NO}_3)(\text{TPPO})]_{\infty}$ (1.Gd) | 1556(w) | 1612(w),1588(m) |

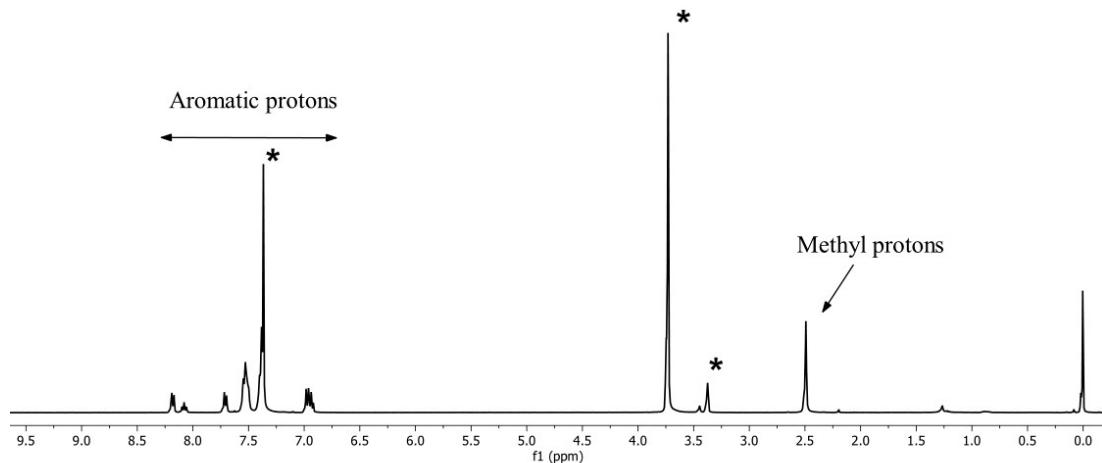


Figure S3: The room temperature solution ^1H NMR spectra of the complexes of Y analogue **1.Y** (top, recorded in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{MeOD}$ (5:1)). The solvent peaks/grease are indicated by asterisks

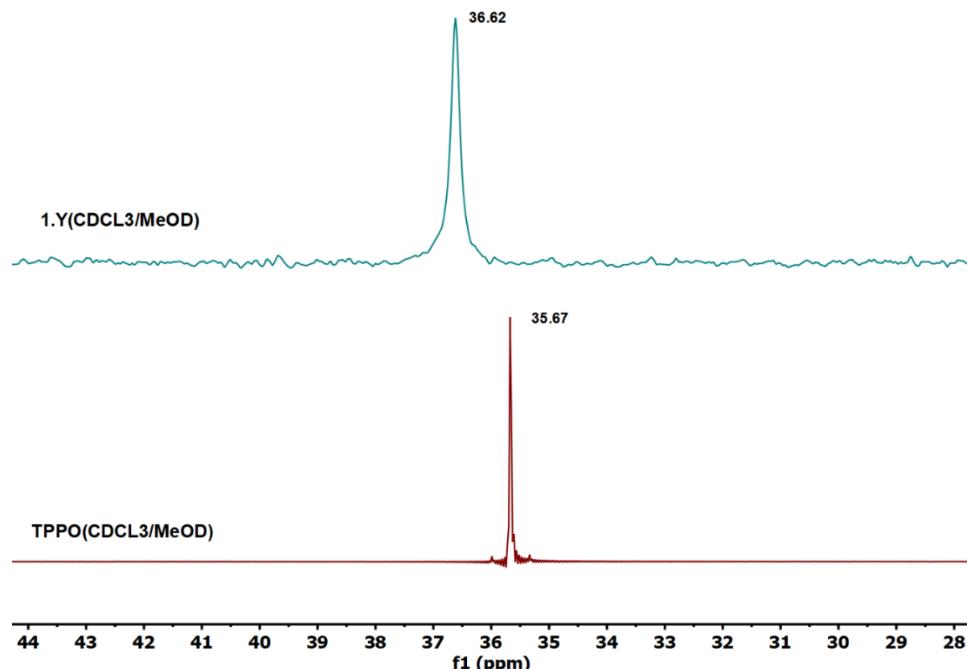


Figure S4: The comparative ^{31}P NMR spectra of TPPO (red) and **1.Y** (blue) recorded in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{MeOD}$ (5:1) solution at room temperature.

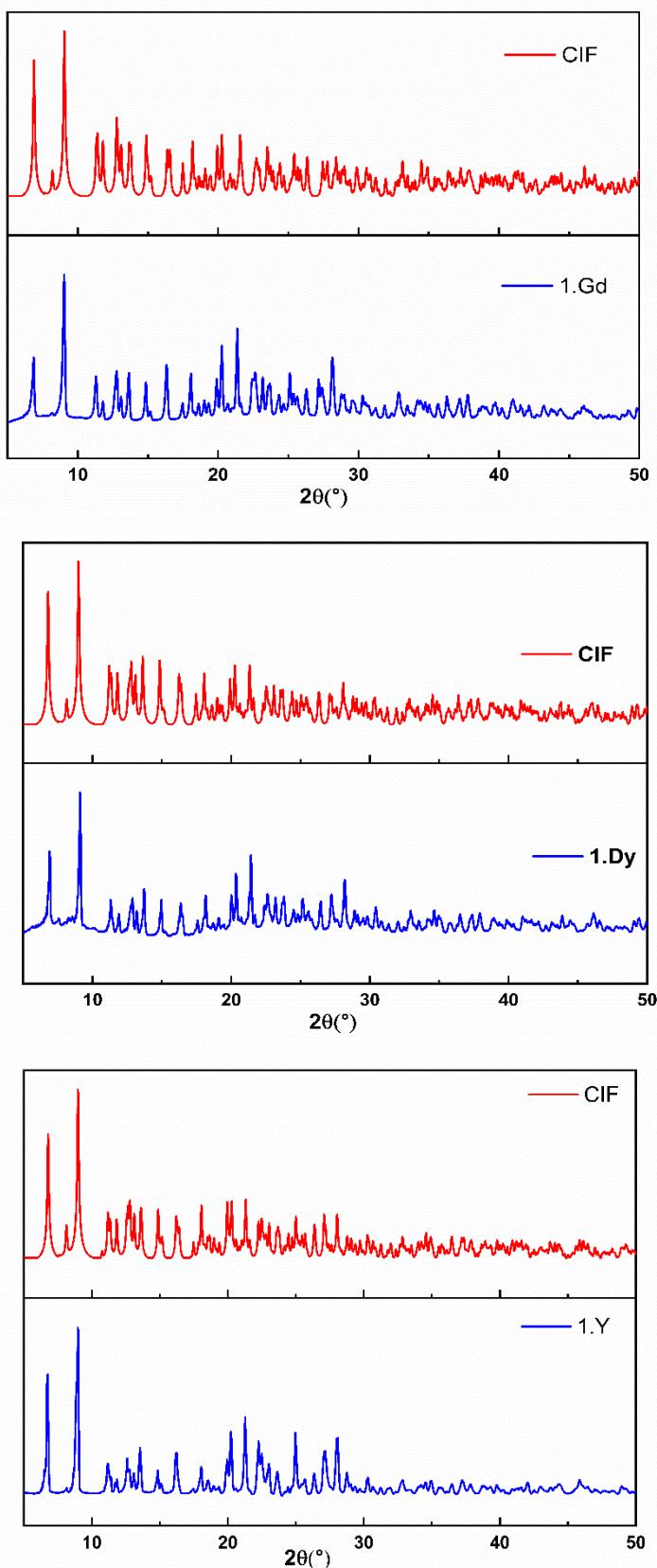


Figure S5: The powder X-ray diffraction patterns of the complexes **1·Gd** (top), **1·Dy** (middle) and **1·Y** (bottom) recorded at room temperature. Colour codes: experimental, blue; and simulated, red.

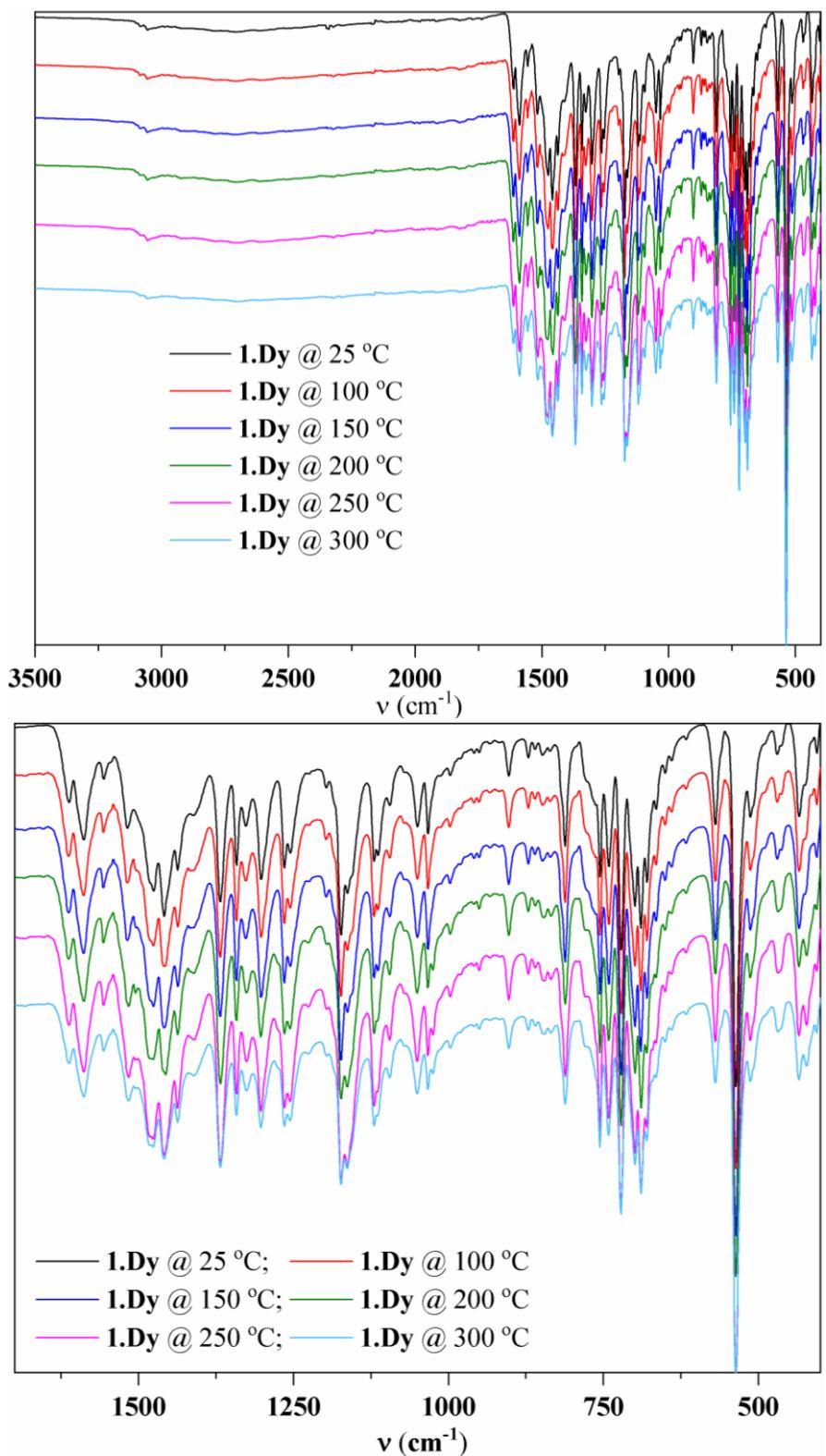


Figure S6: The variable temperature comparative solid-state FT-IR spectra (3500 – 400 cm^{-1} on the top and 1700-400 cm^{-1} at the bottom) of the complex **1**·Dy recorded at 25 °C (black), 100 °C (red), 150 °C (blue), 200 °C (green) 250 °C (magenta) and 300 °C (cyan).

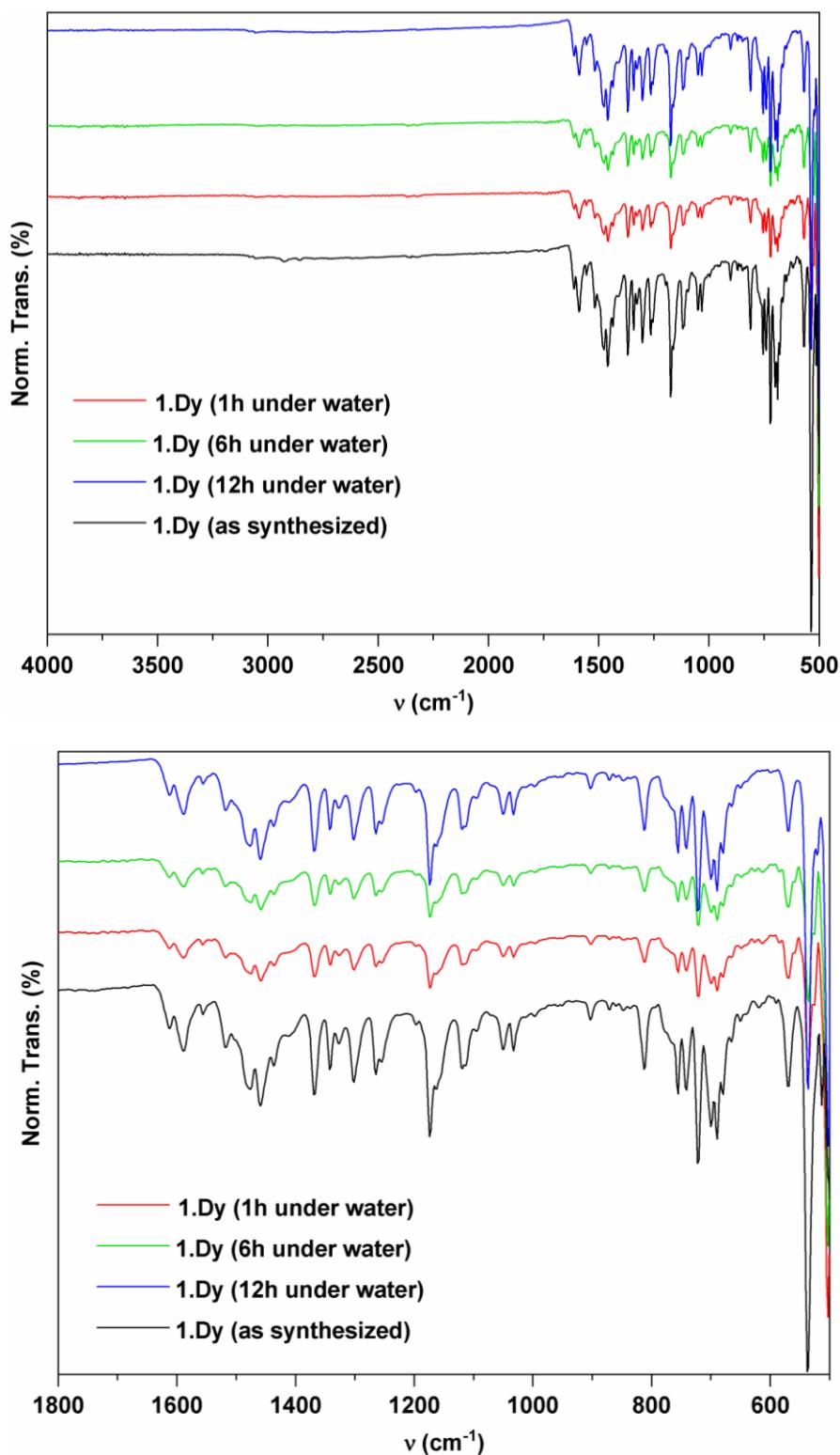


Figure S7: The comparative time-dependent solid-state FT-IR spectra (4000 – 400 cm^{-1} on the top and 1800–400 cm^{-1} at the bottom) of the complex **1.Dy** recorded at room temperature upon soaking under water instantly 0h (black) and after 1h (red), 6h (green), and 12h (blue).

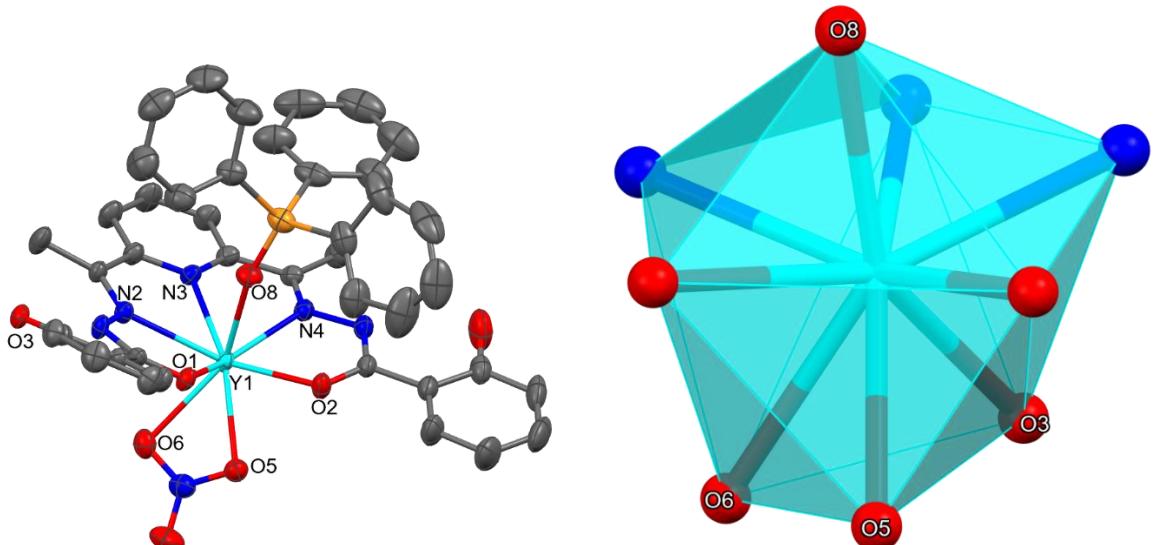
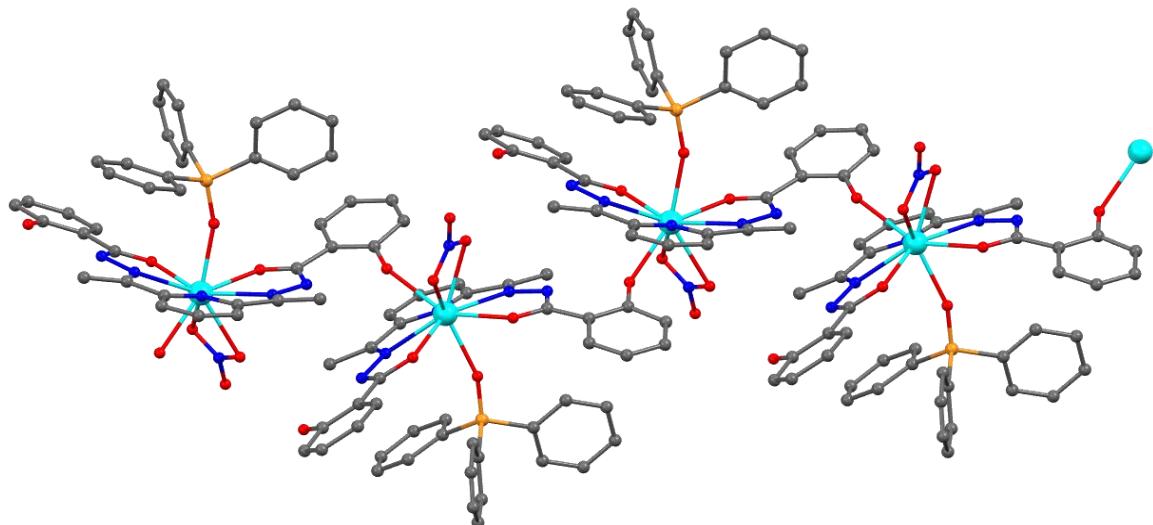


Figure S8: **Top:** The *ball-and-stick* models of the single-crystal X-ray molecular structures of the **1**·Y (displayed up to four consecutive repeat units) **Bottom left:** Ellipsoid models with 40% probability for the single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **1**·Y in solid state. H atoms in **1**·Y are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: cyan, Y; yellow, P; red, O; blue, N; grey, C. **Bottom Right:** The coordination polyhedron around the Y centre of **1**·Y. The oxygen atoms of the meridionally coordinated ancillary ligands are labelled.

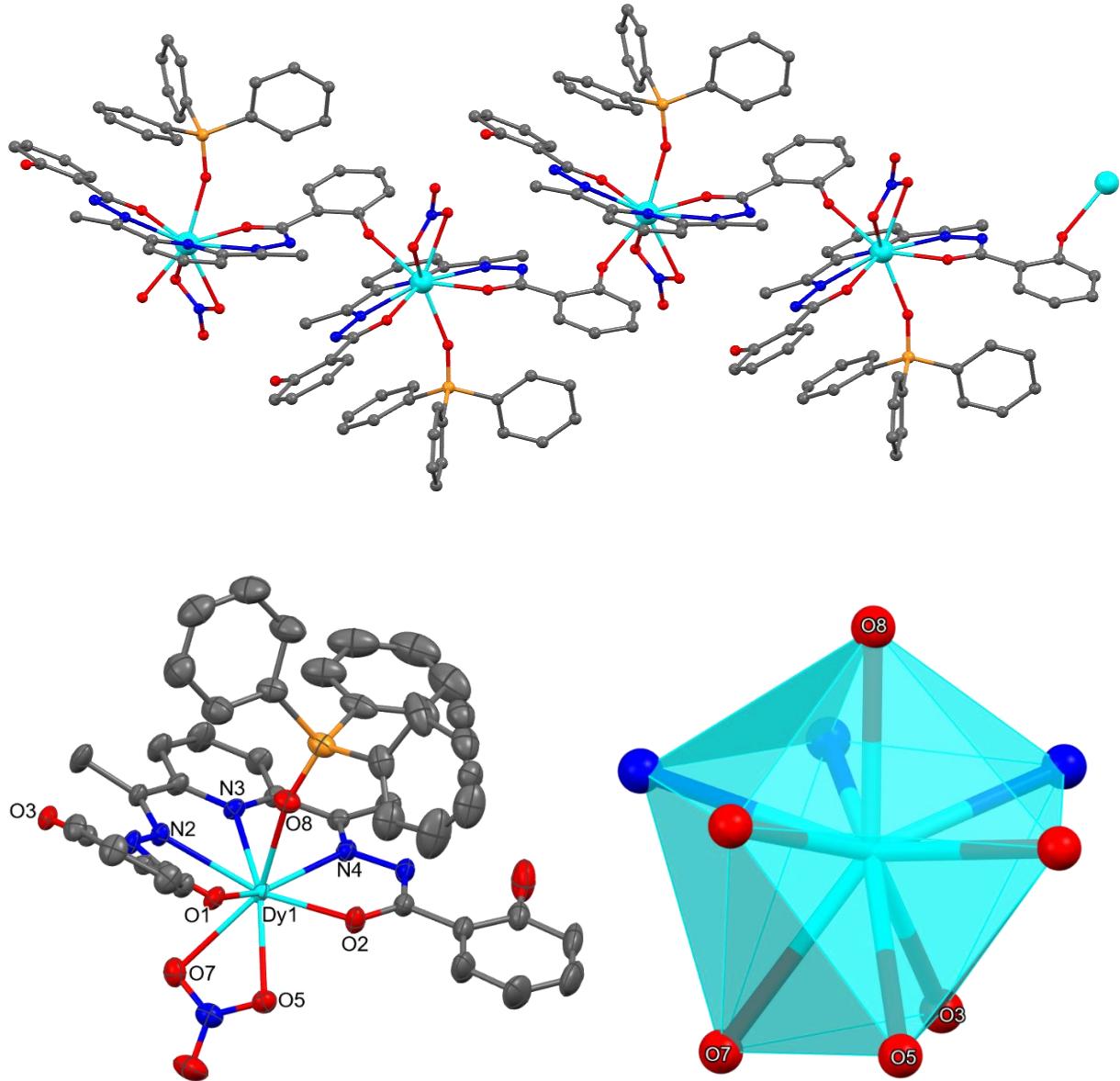


Figure S9: **Top:** The *ball-and-stick* models of the single-crystal X-ray molecular structures of the **1·Dy** (displayed up to four consecutive repeat units) **Bottom left:** Ellipsoid models with 40% probability for the single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **1·Dy** in solid state. H atoms in **1·Dy** are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: cyan, Y; yellow, P; red, O; blue, N; grey, C. **Bottom Right:** The coordination polyhedron around the Dy centre of **1·Dy**. The oxygen atoms of the meridionally coordinated ancillary ligands are labelled.

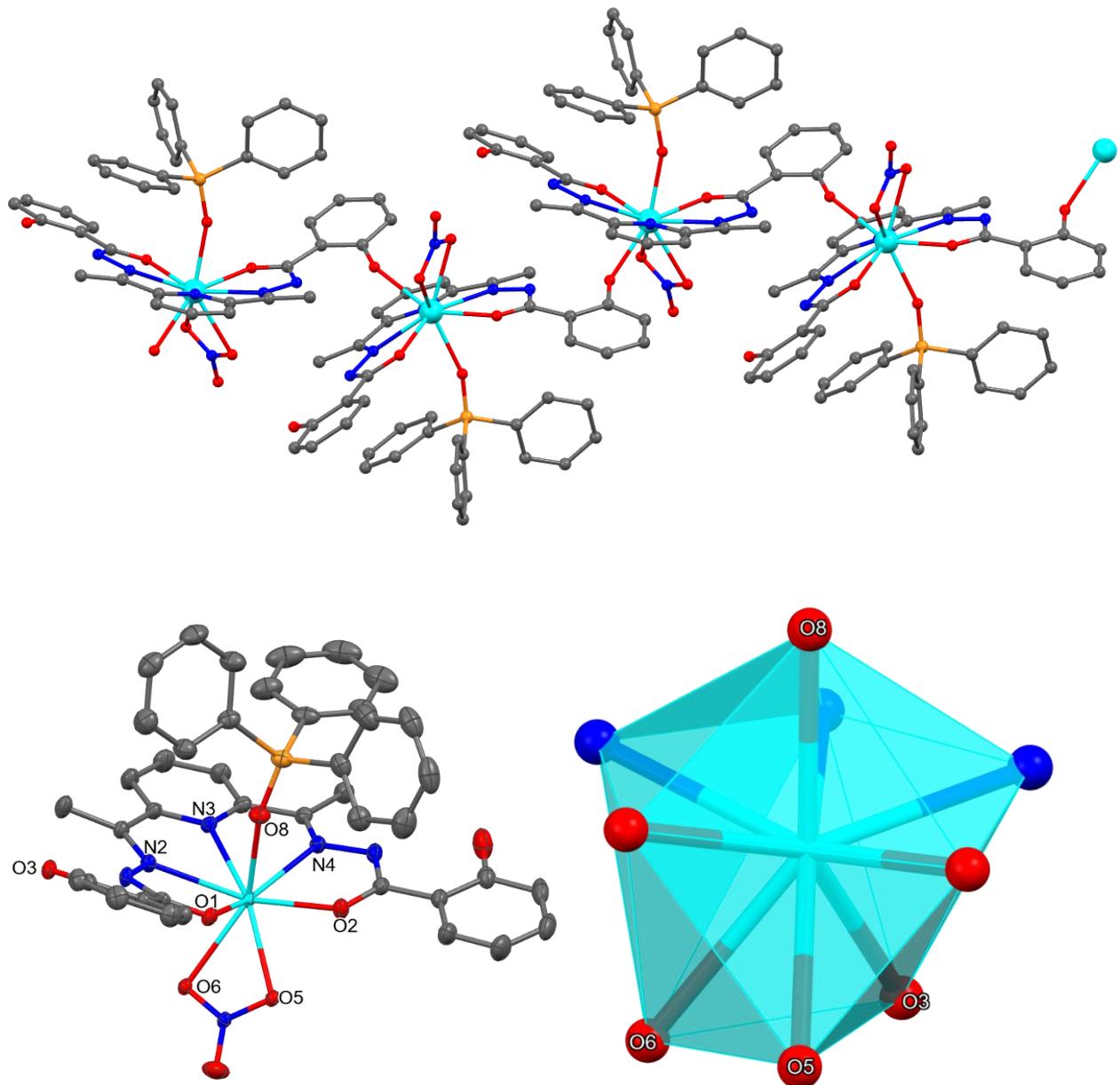


Figure S10: **Top:** The ball-and-stick models of the single-crystal X-ray molecular structures of the **1·Gd** (displayed up to four consecutive repeat units) **Bottom left:** Ellipsoid models with 50% probability for the single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **1·Gd** in solid state. H atoms in **1·Gd** are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: cyan, Gd; yellow, P; red, O; blue, N; grey, C. **Bottom Right:** The coordination polyhedron around the Gd centre of **1·Gd**. The oxygen atoms of the meridionally coordinated ancillary ligands are labelled.

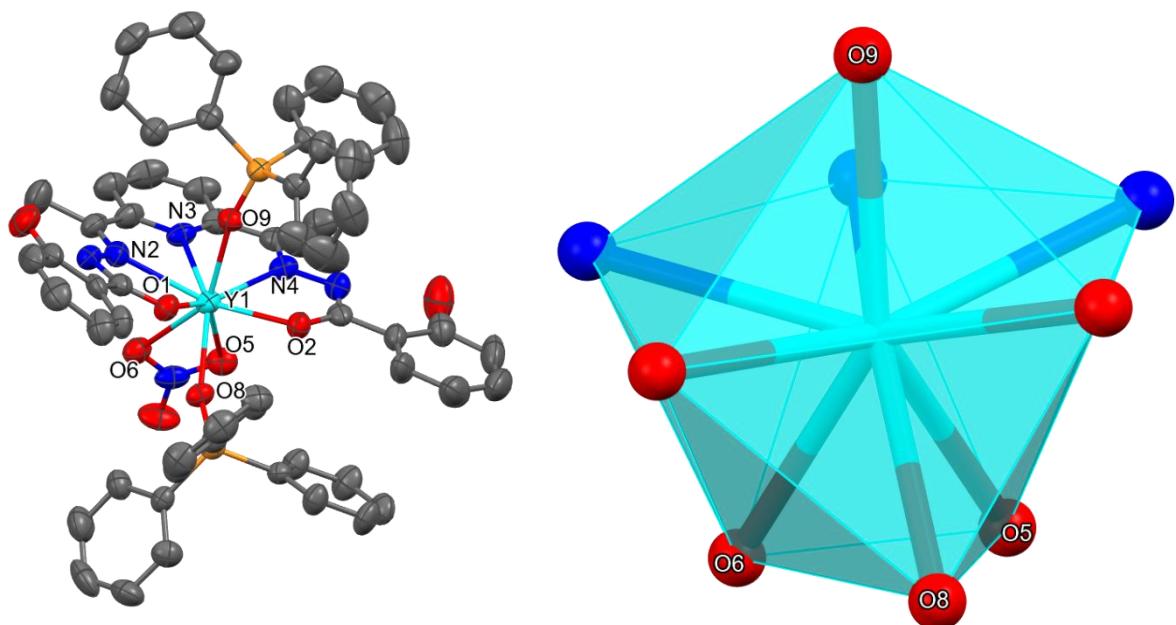


Figure S11: **Top:** Ellipsoid models with 40% probability for the single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **2-Y** in solid state. H atoms in **2-Y** are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: cyan, Y; yellow, P; red, O; blue, N; grey, C. **Bottom:** The coordination polyhedron around the Y centre of **2-Y**. The oxygen atoms of the meridionally coordinated ancillary ligands are labelled.

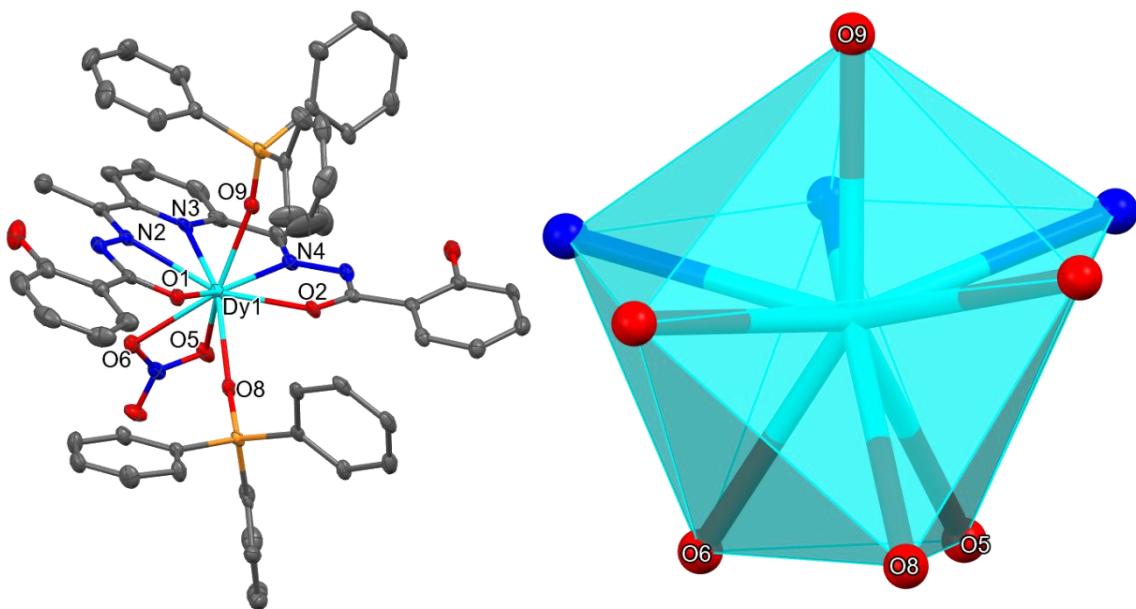


Figure S12: **Top:** Ellipsoid models with 40% probability for the single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **2-Dy** in solid state. H atoms in **2-Dy** are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: cyan, Dy; yellow, P; red, O; blue, N; grey, C. **Bottom:** The coordination polyhedron around the Dy centre of **2-Dy**. The oxygen atoms of the meridionally coordinated ancillary ligands are labelled.

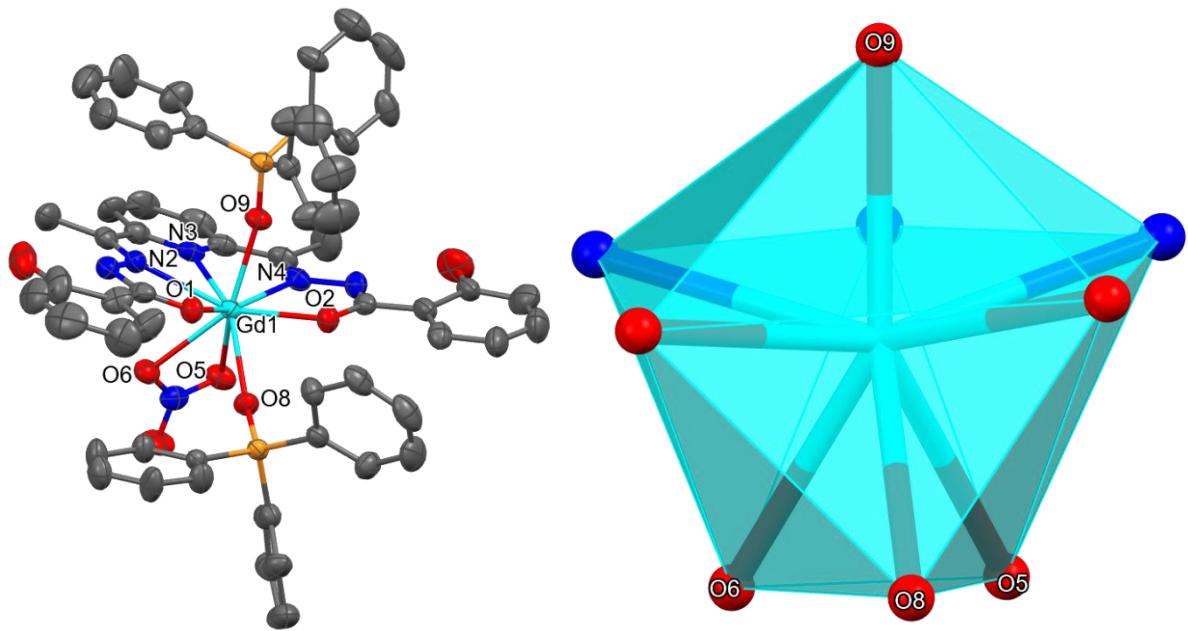


Figure S13: **Top:** Ellipsoid models with 40% probability for the single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **2**·Gd in solid state. H atoms in **2**·Gd are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: cyan, Gd; yellow, P; red, O; blue, N; grey, C. **Bottom:** The coordination polyhedron around the Gd centre of **2**·Gd. The oxygen atoms of the meridionally coordinated ancillary ligands are labelled.

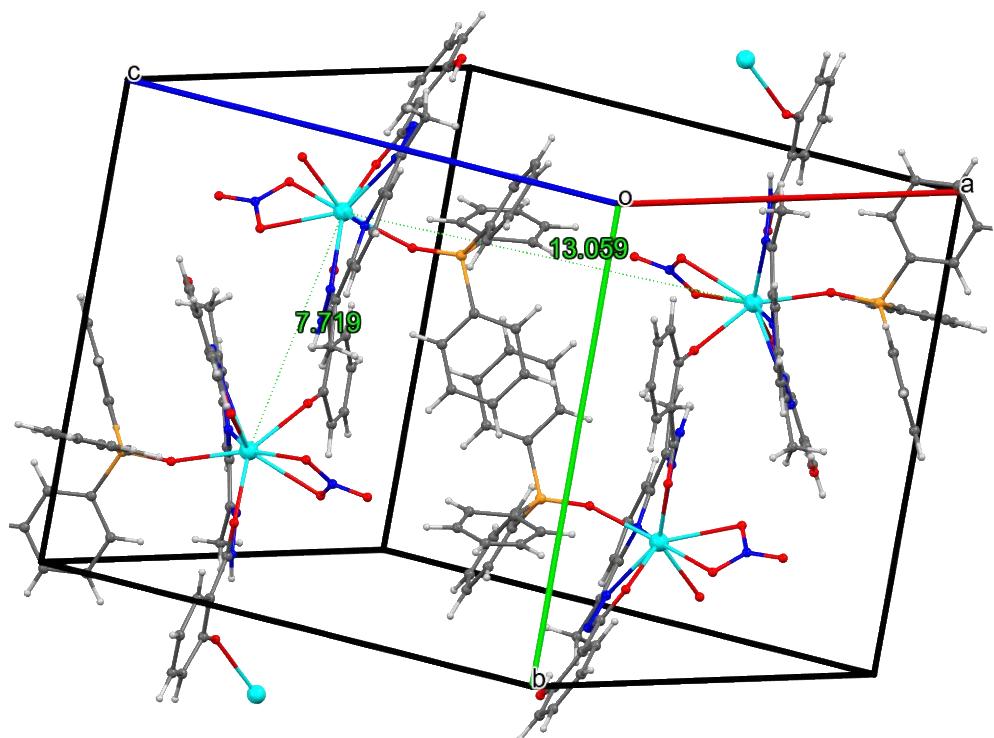


Figure S14: Unit cell contents of **1**·Y. Colour codes: cyan, Y; red, O; blue, N; grey, C; off-white, H. The dotted green lines correspond to the Y---Y distances in the unit cells.

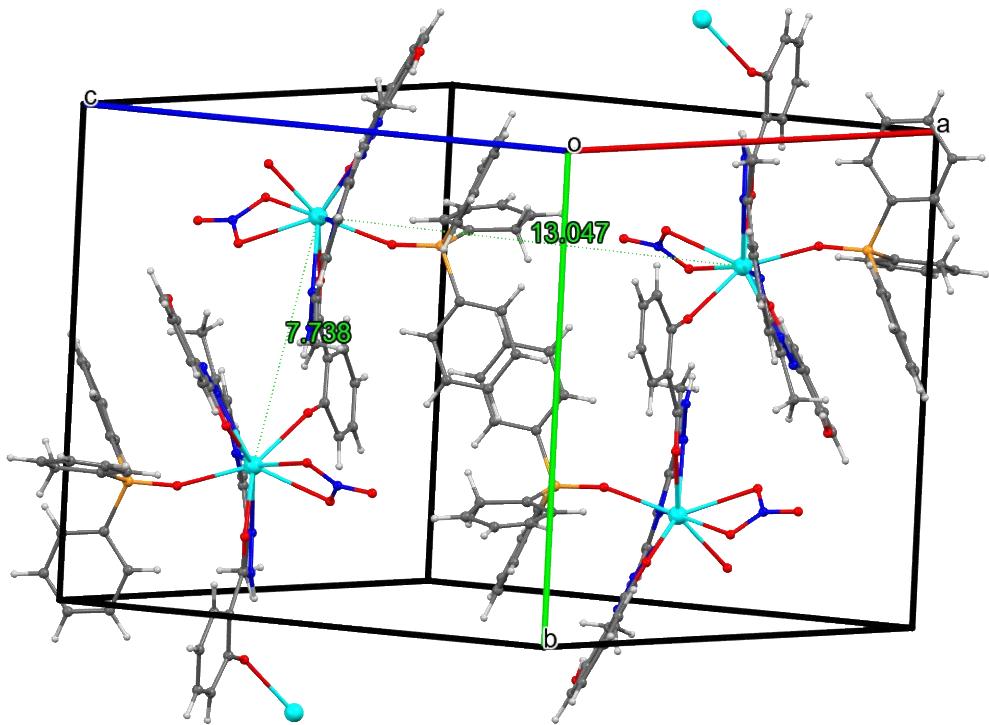


Figure S15: Unit cell contents of **1·Dy**. Colour codes: cyan, Dy; red, O; blue, N; grey, C; off-white, H. The dotted green lines correspond to the Dy---Dy distances in the unit cells.

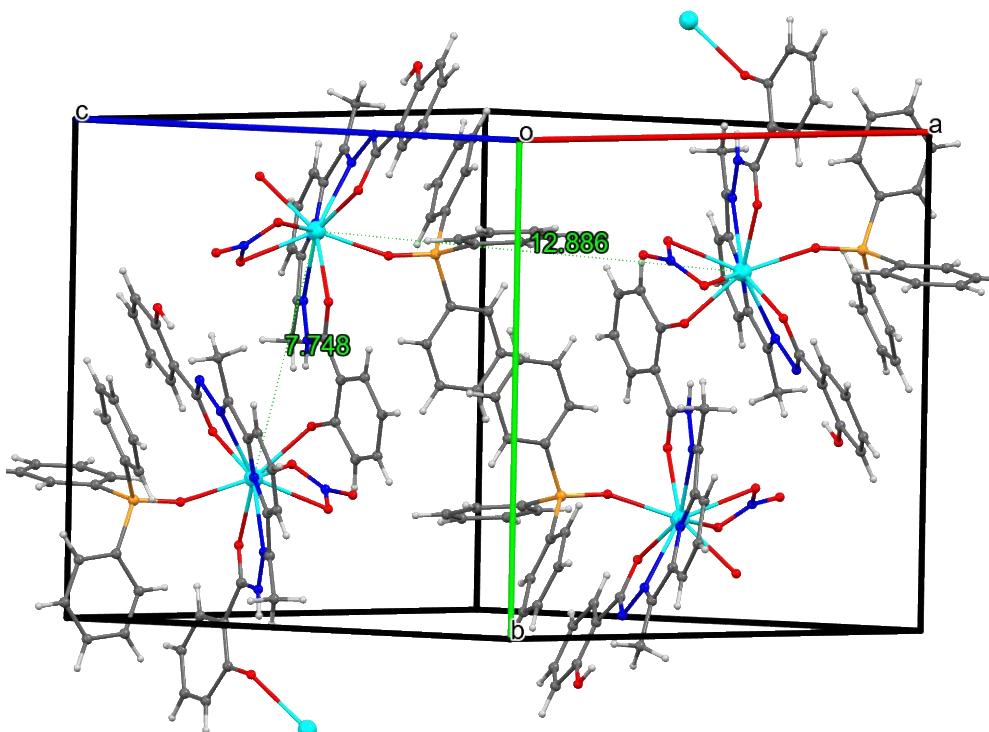


Figure S16: Unit cell contents of **1·Gd**. Colour codes: cyan, Gd; red, O; blue, N; grey, C; off-white, H. The dotted green lines correspond to the Gd---Gd distances in the unit cells.

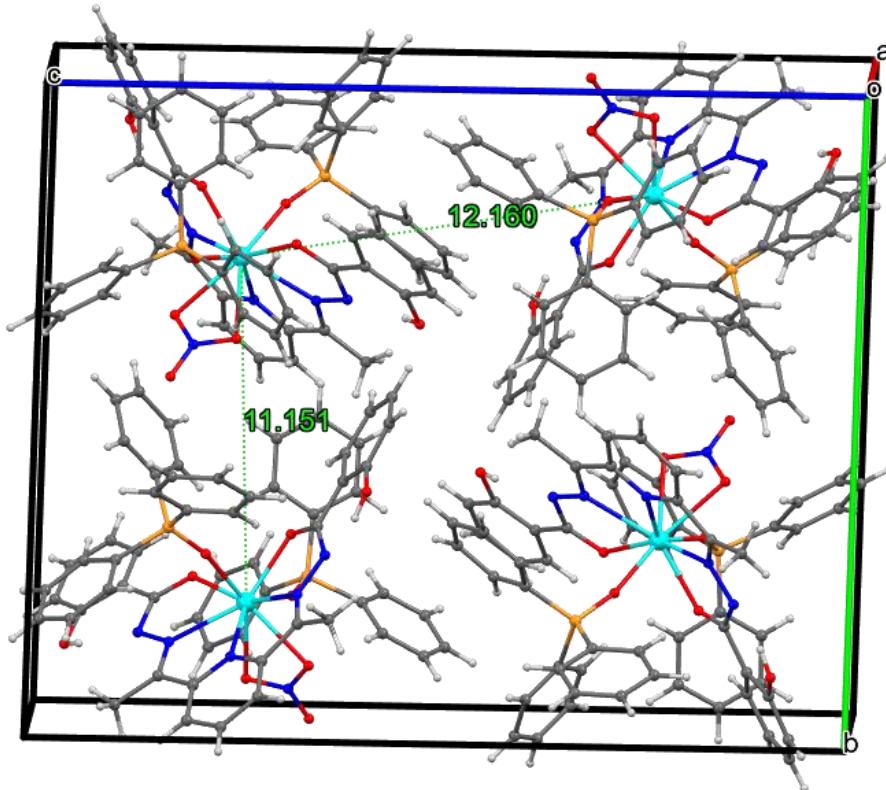


Figure S17: Unit cell contents of **2-Y**. Colour codes: cyan, Y; red, O; blue, N; grey, C; off-white, H. The dotted green lines correspond to the Y---Y distances in the unit cells.

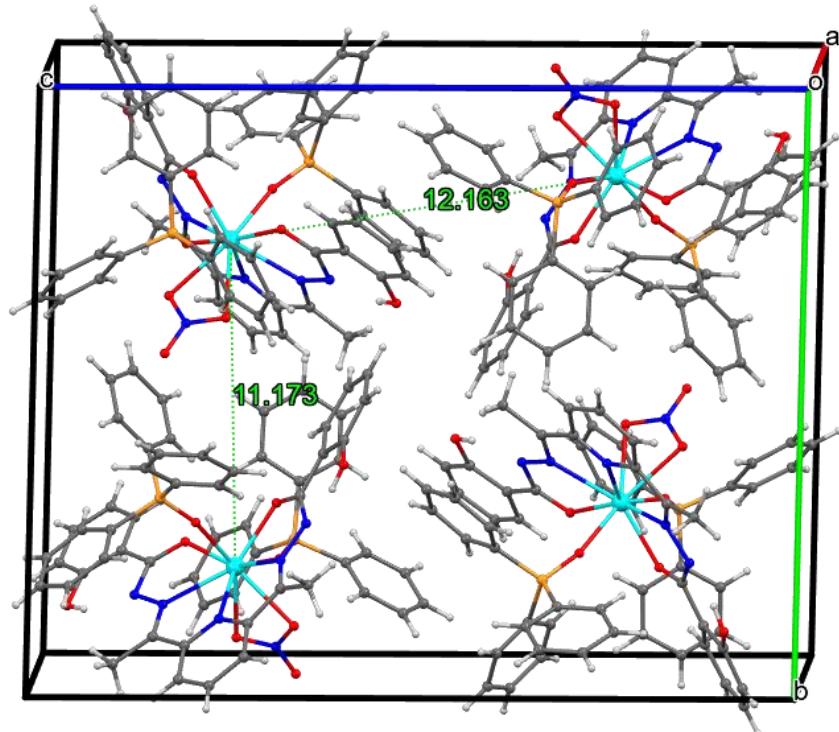


Figure S18: Unit cell contents of **2-Dy**. Colour codes: cyan, Dy; red, O; blue, N; grey, C; off-white, H. The dotted green lines correspond to the Dy---Dy distances in the unit cells.

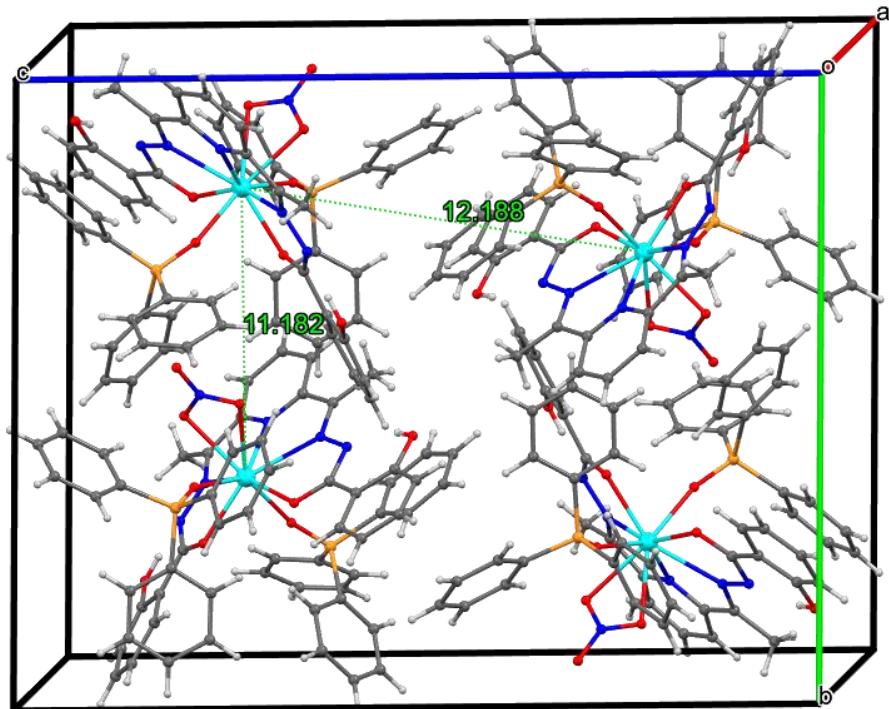


Figure S19: Unit cell contents of **2·Gd**. Colour codes: cyan, Gd; red, O; blue, N; grey, C; off-white, H. The dotted green lines correspond to the Gd--Gd distances in the unit cells.

Table S2. Selected crystallographic data and refinement parameters for **1·Ln** and **2·Ln** (Ln = Y, Gd and Dy).

| | 1·Dy C ₄₁ H ₃₄ DyN ₆ O ₈ P | 1·Y C ₄₁ H ₃₄ YN ₆ O ₈ P | 1·Gd C ₄₁ H ₃₄ GdN ₆ O ₈ P |
|--|---|---|---|
| Formula ^a | C ₄₁ H ₃₄ DyN ₆ O ₈ P | C ₄₁ H ₃₄ YN ₆ O ₈ P | C ₄₁ H ₃₄ GdN ₆ O ₈ P |
| Mr (g mol ⁻¹) ^a | 932.21 | 858.62 | 926.96 |
| crystal system | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Monoclinic |
| space group | P 21/n | P 21/n | P 21/n |
| T (K) | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 16.2035(4) | 16.1937(4) | 16.0840(4) |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 14.9875(4) | 14.9487(3) | 14.9967(3) |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 16.3982(4) | 16.4338(4) | 16.1977(4) |
| α (°) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| β (°) | 105.806(2) | 105.832(3) | 105.453(1) |
| γ (°) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| V (Å ³) | 3831.73(17) | 3827.30(16) | 3765.76(15) |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $\rho_{\text{calcd.}}$ (g cm ⁻³) | 1.616 | 1.490 | 1.635 |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 2.054 | 1.628 | 1.867 |
| collected reflns | 31126 | 38058 | 67528 |
| unique reflns | 8286 | 8852 | 8315 |
| No. of parameters | 544 | 546 | 503 |
| Refinement | | | |
| Reflections. | 31126 | 38058 | 67528 |
| <i>R</i> (<i>I</i> > 3 σ (<i>I</i>)) ^b | 0.0228 | 0.0383 | 0.0236 |
| <i>wR</i> (<i>I</i> > 3 σ (<i>I</i>)) ^c | 0.0573 | 0.0895 | 0.0576 |
| GOF on <i>F</i> | 1.031 | 1.020 | 1.046 |
| | | | |
| | 2·Dy C ₅₉ H ₄₉ DyN ₆ O ₉ P ₂ | 2·Y C ₅₉ H ₄₉ YN ₆ O ₉ P ₂ | 2·Gd C ₅₉ H ₄₉ GdN ₆ O ₉ P ₂ |
| Formula ^a | C ₅₉ H ₄₉ DyN ₆ O ₉ P ₂ | C ₅₉ H ₄₉ YN ₆ O ₉ P ₂ | C ₅₉ H ₄₉ GdN ₆ O ₉ P ₂ |
| Mr (g mol ⁻¹) ^a | 1210.48 | 1136.89 | 1205.23 |
| crystal system | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Monoclinic |
| space group | P 21/c | P 21/c | P 21/c |
| T (K) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 12.7507(4) | 12.7183(8) | 12.7779(4) |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 18.8420(6) | 18.8005(11) | 18.8824(5) |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 23.9856(9) | 23.9922(15) | 24.0303(6) |
| α (°) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| β (°) | 103.0270(10) | 102.962(2) | 103.1190(10) |
| γ (°) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| V (Å ³) | 5614.2(3) | 5590.6(6) | 5646.6(3)) |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| $\rho_{\text{calcd.}}$ (g cm ⁻³) | 1.432 | 1.351 | 1.418 |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 1.449 | 1.162 | 1.292 |
| collected reflns | 104895 | 53310 | 74873 |
| unique reflns | 12889 | 9913 | 13985 |
| No. of parameters | 698 | 699 | 675 |
| Refinement | | | |
| Reflections. | 104895 | 53310 | 37008 |
| <i>R</i> (<i>I</i> > 3 σ (<i>I</i>)) ^b | 0.0202 | 0.0644 | 0.0375 |
| <i>wR</i> (<i>I</i> > 3 σ (<i>I</i>)) ^c | 0.0534 | 0.1838 | 0.1043 |
| GOF on <i>F</i> | 1.032 | 0.956 | 0.996 |

^a Excluding co-crystallized solvent molecules. ^b $R = \sum|F_o| - |F_c|/\sum|F_o|$, ^c $wR = [\sum(w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2)/\sum ([w(F_o^2)]^{1/2})^2]$ where $w = 1/(\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (aP)^2 + bP)$ with $P = (2F_c^2 + \max(F_o^2, 0))/3$.

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (\AA) and bond angles ($^\circ$) of the complexes **1·Ln** (Ln = Y, Dy, Gd) and **2·Ln** (Ln = Y, Dy, Gd)

Complex **1·Y**

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|-------|------------|
| Y1 O3 | 2.3560(14) | Y1 O1 | 2.3912(14) | Y1 O2 | 2.2629(15) | Y1 O6 | 2.5417(17) |
| Y1 O5 | 2.4307(15) | Y1 N4 | 2.4717(18) | Y1 O8 | 2.3573(16) | Y1 N2 | 2.5352(17) |
| Y1 N3 | 2.5120(16) | Y1 N6 | 2.903(2) | | | | |
| O3 Y1 O1 | 141.58(5) | O3 Y1 O6 | 70.53(5) | O3 Y1 O5 | 73.31(5) | | |
| O3 Y1 N4 | 71.09(6) | O3 Y1 O8 | 145.47(5) | O3 Y1 N2 | 112.55(5) | | |
| O3 Y1 N3 | 77.81(5) | O3 Y1 N6 | 69.27(6) | O1 Y1 O6 | 72.28(5) | | |
| O1 Y1 O5 | 76.19(5) | O1 Y1 N4 | 145.40(6) | O1 Y1 N2 | 64.07(5) | | |
| O1 Y1 N3 | 122.99(5) | O1 Y1 N6 | 73.12(6) | O2 Y1 O3 | 95.83(6) | | |
| O2 Y1 O1 | 94.44(5) | O2 Y1 O6 | 120.08(6) | O2 Y1 O5 | 68.90(6) | | |
| O2 Y1 N4 | 64.79(6) | O2 Y1 O8 | 81.03(6) | O2 Y1 N2 | 151.61(6) | | |
| O2 Y1 N3 | 127.04(6) | O2 Y1 N6 | 94.24(6) | O6 Y1 N6 | 25.87(6) | | |
| O5 Y1 O6 | 51.19(5) | O5 Y1 N4 | 116.65(6) | O5 Y1 N2 | 118.97(5) | | |
| O5 Y1 N3 | 148.55(6) | O5 Y1 N6 | 25.34(6) | N4 Y1 O6 | 141.61(6) | | |
| N4 Y1 N2 | 122.55(6) | N4 Y1 N3 | 63.48(6) | N4 Y1 N6 | 132.44(6) | | |
| O8 Y1 O1 | 72.78(5) | O8 Y1 O6 | 140.20(6) | O8 Y1 O5 | 134.40(6) | | |
| O8 Y1 N4 | 76.65(6) | O8 Y1 N2 | 75.10(6) | O8 Y1 N3 | 77.05(6) | | |
| O8 Y1 N6 | 145.05(6) | N2 Y1 O6 | 72.91(6) | N2 Y1 N6 | 96.56(6) | | |
| N3 Y1 O6 | 107.22(6) | N3 Y1 N2 | 61.98(5) | N3 Y1 N6 | 129.45(6) | | |

Complex **1·Gd**

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|------------|
| Gd1 O1 | 2.4232(15) | Gd1 O3 | 2.3858(15) | Gd1 O8 | 2.3876(16) | Gd1 O6 | 2.5670(15) |
| Gd1 O5 | 2.4601(14) | Gd1 O2 | 2.2994(15) | Gd1 N3 | 2.5325(18) | Gd1 N4 | 2.4991(18) |
| Gd1 N6 | 2.9379(18) | Gd1 N2 | 2.5623(18) | | | | |
| O1 Gd1 O6 | 71.78(5) | O1 Gd1 O5 | 76.71(5) | O1 Gd1 N3 | 122.08(5) | | |
| O1 Gd1 N4 | 145.75(6) | O1 Gd1 N6 | 71.87(5) | O1 Gd1 N2 | 63.50(5) | | |
| O3 Gd1 O1 | 141.72(5) | O3 Gd1 O8 | 145.10(6) | O3 Gd1 O6 | 70.58(5) | | |
| O3 Gd1 O5 | 74.48(5) | O3 Gd1 N3 | 77.42(6) | O3 Gd1 N4 | 71.16(6) | | |
| O3 Gd1 N6 | 71.27(5) | O3 Gd1 N2 | 112.12(6) | O8 Gd1 O1 | 72.79(6) | | |
| O8 Gd1 O6 | 140.63(5) | O8 Gd1 O5 | 133.59(5) | O8 Gd1 N3 | 76.50(6) | | |
| O8 Gd1 N4 | 76.54(6) | O8 Gd1 N6 | 143.41(5) | O8 Gd1 N2 | 74.32(6) | | |
| O6 Gd1 N6 | 25.71(5) | O5 Gd1 O6 | 50.97(5) | O5 Gd1 N3 | 149.88(5) | | |
| O5 Gd1 N4 | 116.11(5) | O5 Gd1 N6 | 25.27(5) | O5 Gd1 N2 | 120.69(5) | | |
| O2 Gd1 O1 | 95.55(5) | O2 Gd1 O3 | 96.94(6) | O2 Gd1 O8 | 80.24(6) | | |
| O2 Gd1 O6 | 119.70(5) | O2 Gd1 O5 | 68.74(5) | O2 Gd1 N3 | 125.90(6) | | |
| O2 Gd1 N4 | 64.17(6) | O2 Gd1 N6 | 93.99(5) | O2 Gd1 N2 | 150.79(6) | | |
| N3 Gd1 O6 | 108.97(5) | N3 Gd1 N6 | 131.79(5) | N3 Gd1 N2 | 61.47(6) | | |
| N4 Gd1 O6 | 141.72(5) | N4 Gd1 N3 | 63.19(6) | N4 Gd1 N6 | 133.17(5) | | |
| N4 Gd1 N2 | 121.69(6) | N2 Gd1 O6 | 74.93(5) | N2 Gd1 N6 | 97.88(5) | | |

Complex 1·Dy

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Dy1 O1 2.4062(15) | Dy1 O3 2.3718(15) | Dy1 O8 2.3704(17) | Dy1 O5 2.4413(17) |
| Dy1 O2 2.2757(16) | Dy1 O7 2.5515(18) | Dy1 N3 2.5154(18) | Dy1 N2 2.5409(18) |
| Dy1 N4 2.4770(19) | Dy1 N6 2.912(2) | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O1 Dy1 O5 | 76.43(6) | O1 Dy1 O7 | 72.18(6) | O1 Dy1 N3 | 122.69(5) |
| O1 Dy1 N2 | 63.87(6) | O1 Dy1 N4 | 145.42(6) | O1 Dy1 N6 | 73.08(6) |
| O3 Dy1 O1 | 141.62(5) | O3 Dy1 O5 | 73.28(6) | O3 Dy1 O7 | 70.56(5) |
| O3 Dy1 N3 | 77.97(6) | O3 Dy1 N2 | 112.68(6) | O3 Dy1 N4 | 71.12(6) |
| O3 Dy1 N6 | 69.40(6) | O8 Dy1 O1 | 72.68(6) | O8 Dy1 O3 | 145.52(6) |
| O8 Dy1 O5 | 134.27(6) | O8 Dy1 O7 | 140.30(6) | O8 Dy1 N3 | 76.96(6) |
| O8 Dy1 N2 | 74.96(6) | O8 Dy1 N4 | 76.63(6) | O8 Dy1 N6 | 144.86(6) |
| O5 Dy1 O7 | 50.98(6) | O5 Dy1 N3 | 148.77(6) | O5 Dy1 N2 | 119.30(6) |
| O5 Dy1 N4 | 116.54(6) | O5 Dy1 N6 | 25.40(6) | O2 Dy1 O1 | 94.76(6) |
| O2 Dy1 O3 | 95.80(6) | O2 Dy1 O8 | 80.87(7) | O2 Dy1 O5 | 68.91(6) |
| O2 Dy1 O7 | 119.88(6) | O2 Dy1 N3 | 126.79(6) | O2 Dy1 N2 | 151.49(6) |
| O2 Dy1 N4 | 64.62(6) | O2 Dy1 N6 | 94.31(6) | O7 Dy1 N6 | 25.60(6) |
| N3 Dy1 O7 | 107.70(6) | N3 Dy1 N2 | 61.87(6) | N3 Dy1 N6 | 129.75(6) |
| N2 Dy1 O7 | 73.41(6) | N2 Dy1 N6 | 96.79(6) | N4 Dy1 O7 | 141.68(6) |
| N4 Dy1 N3 | 63.44(6) | N4 Dy1 N2 | 122.38(6) | N4 Dy1 N6 | 132.53(6) |

Complex 2·Y

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| Y1 O9 | 2.291(3) | Y1 O1 | 2.325(3) | Y1 O2 | 2.335(4) | Y1 O8 | 2.319(3) |
| Y1 O6 | 2.544(3) | Y1 O5 | 2.493(3) | Y1 N2 | 2.498(4) | Y1 N3 | 2.506(4) |
| Y1 N4 | 2.495(4) | Y1 N6 | 2.919(4) | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| O9 Y1 O1 | 75.22(11) | O9 Y1 O2 | 83.73(12) | O9 Y1 O8 | 138.12(11) |
| O9 Y1 O6 | 143.00(12) | O9 Y1 O5 | 145.07(11) | O9 Y1 N2 | 75.24(13) |
| O9 Y1 N3 | 79.25(12) | O9 Y1 N4 | 79.06(12) | O9 Y1 N6 | 157.81(12) |
| O1 Y1 O2 | 97.56(12) | O1 Y1 O6 | 102.37(11) | O1 Y1 O5 | 139.54(11) |
| O1 Y1 N2 | 64.26(13) | O1 Y1 N3 | 125.35(13) | O1 Y1 N4 | 150.09(12) |
| O1 Y1 N6 | 120.02(12) | O2 Y1 O6 | 132.48(12) | O2 Y1 O5 | 87.03(12) |
| O2 Y1 N2 | 154.96(13) | O2 Y1 N3 | 126.66(12) | O2 Y1 N4 | 64.38(12) |
| O2 Y1 N6 | 108.17(13) | O8 Y1 O1 | 70.60(11) | O8 Y1 O2 | 77.63(12) |
| O8 Y1 O6 | 69.36(11) | O8 Y1 O5 | 71.26(11) | O8 Y1 N2 | 109.39(13) |
| O8 Y1 N3 | 141.13(12) | O8 Y1 N4 | 123.38(13) | O8 Y1 N6 | 63.93(11) |
| O6 Y1 N6 | 25.92(12) | O5 Y1 O6 | 50.81(12) | O5 Y1 N2 | 118.01(12) |
| O5 Y1 N3 | 79.58(12) | O5 Y1 N4 | 66.61(12) | O5 Y1 N6 | 25.53(12) |
| N2 Y1 O6 | 70.91(12) | N2 Y1 N3 | 62.83(13) | N2 Y1 N6 | 96.23(13) |
| N3 Y1 O6 | 72.38(12) | N3 Y1 N6 | 78.65(12) | N4 Y1 O6 | 107.35(12) |
| N4 Y1 N2 | 123.01(14) | N4 Y1 N3 | 62.89(14) | N4 Y1 N6 | 89.16(13) |

Complex 2·Gd

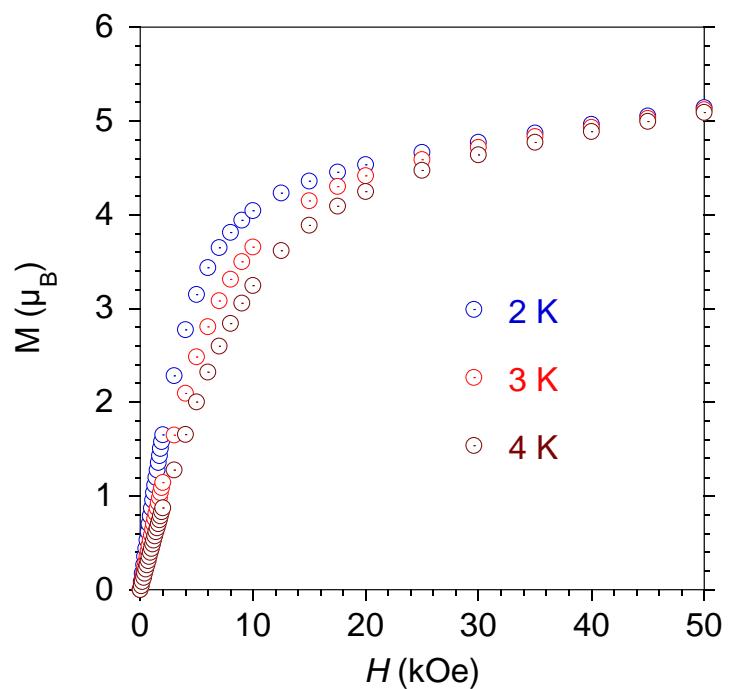
| | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
| Gd1 O8 | 2.358(2) | Gd1 O5 | 2.542(2) | Gd1 O9 | 2.336(2) | Gd1 O2 | 2.377(2) |
| Gd1 O6 | 2.584(2) | Gd1 O1 | 2.360(2) | Gd1 N6 | 2.959(3) | Gd1 N3 | 2.550(3) |
| Gd1 N2 | 2.534(3) | Gd1 N4 | 2.537(3) | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O8 Gd1 O5 | 71.20(7) | O8 Gd1 O2 | 78.58(8) | O8 Gd1 O6 | 69.53(7) |
| O8 Gd1 O1 | 70.58(7) | O8 Gd1 N6 | 64.14(7) | O8 Gd1 N3 | 141.69(8) |
| O8 Gd1 N2 | 110.08(8) | O8 Gd1 N4 | 123.68(8) | O5 Gd1 O6 | 49.97(7) |
| O5 Gd1 N6 | 25.17(7) | O5 Gd1 N3 | 80.08(8) | O9 Gd1 O8 | 137.41(7) |
| O9 Gd1 O5 | 146.09(7) | O9 Gd1 O2 | 83.53(8) | O9 Gd1 O6 | 143.25(8) |
| O9 Gd1 O1 | 74.90(8) | O9 Gd1 N6 | 158.23(8) | O9 Gd1 N3 | 79.23(8) |
| O9 Gd1 N2 | 74.39(8) | O9 Gd1 N4 | 79.74(8) | O2 Gd1 O5 | 86.93(8) |
| O2 Gd1 O6 | 132.27(8) | O2 Gd1 N6 | 108.15(8) | O2 Gd1 N3 | 125.39(8) |
| O2 Gd1 N2 | 155.01(8) | O2 Gd1 N4 | 63.54(8) | O6 Gd1 N6 | 25.42(7) |
| O1 Gd1 O5 | 138.93(7) | O1 Gd1 O2 | 99.73(8) | O1 Gd1 O6 | 101.89(7) |
| O1 Gd1 N6 | 119.37(8) | O1 Gd1 N3 | 124.23(8) | O1 Gd1 N2 | 63.60(8) |
| O1 Gd1 N4 | 151.16(8) | N3 Gd1 O6 | 72.66(8) | N3 Gd1 N6 | 79.04(8) |
| N2 Gd1 O5 | 117.97(8) | N2 Gd1 O6 | 71.76(8) | N2 Gd1 N6 | 96.56(8) |
| N2 Gd1 N3 | 62.17(9) | N2 Gd1 N4 | 122.05(9) | N4 Gd1 O5 | 66.91(8) |
| N4 Gd1 O6 | 106.65(8) | N4 Gd1 N6 | 88.99(8) | N4 Gd1 N3 | 62.55(9) |

Complex **2·Dy**

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Dy1 O9 2.3032(11) | Dy1 O8 2.3334(11) | Dy1 O1 2.3338(11) | Dy1 O6 2.5684(12) |
| Dy1 O2 2.3493(12) | Dy1 O5 2.5115(12) | Dy1 N4 2.5085(14) | Dy1 N2 2.5066(14) |
| Dy1 N6 2.9353(14) | Dy1 N3 2.5212(14) | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O9 Dy1 O8 | 138.02(4) | O9 Dy1 O1 | 75.07(4) | O9 Dy1 O6 | 143.07(4) |
| O9 Dy1 O2 | 83.78(4) | O9 Dy1 O5 | 145.38(4) | O9 Dy1 N4 | 79.43(4) |
| O9 Dy1 N2 | 74.70(4) | O9 Dy1 N6 | 157.84(4) | O9 Dy1 N3 | 79.10(4) |
| O8 Dy1 O1 | 70.69(4) | O8 Dy1 O6 | 69.29(4) | O8 Dy1 O2 | 77.95(4) |
| O8 Dy1 O5 | 71.26(4) | O8 Dy1 N4 | 123.26(4) | O8 Dy1 N2 | 109.71(4) |
| O8 Dy1 N6 | 63.96(4) | O8 Dy1 N3 | 141.34(4) | O1 Dy1 O6 | 102.29(4) |
| O1 Dy1 O2 | 98.27(4) | O1 Dy1 O5 | 139.43(4) | O1 Dy1 N4 | 150.44(4) |
| O1 Dy1 N2 | 63.96(4) | O1 Dy1 N6 | 119.84(4) | O1 Dy1 N3 | 125.04(4) |
| O6 Dy1 N6 | 25.61(4) | O2 Dy1 O6 | 132.30(4) | O2 Dy1 O5 | 87.07(4) |
| O2 Dy1 N4 | 63.96(4) | O2 Dy1 N2 | 154.84(4) | O2 Dy1 N6 | 108.20(4) |
| O2 Dy1 N3 | 126.12(4) | O5 Dy1 O6 | 50.39(4) | O5 Dy1 N6 | 25.41(4) |
| O5 Dy1 N3 | 79.64(4) | N4 Dy1 O6 | 107.08(4) | N4 Dy1 O5 | 66.58(4) |
| N4 Dy1 N6 | 89.05(4) | N4 Dy1 N3 | 62.82(5) | N2 Dy1 O6 | 71.46(4) |
| N2 Dy1 O5 | 118.07(4) | N2 Dy1 N4 | 122.87(5) | N2 Dy1 N6 | 96.45(4) |
| N2 Dy1 N3 | 62.75(5) | N3 Dy1 O6 | 72.63(4) | N3 Dy1 N6 | 78.80(4) |



Figures S20: The variable temperature (2K, blue circles; 3K, red circles; 4K, purple) field dependence of the magnetization measured on the polycrystalline solid sample of **1.Dy**.

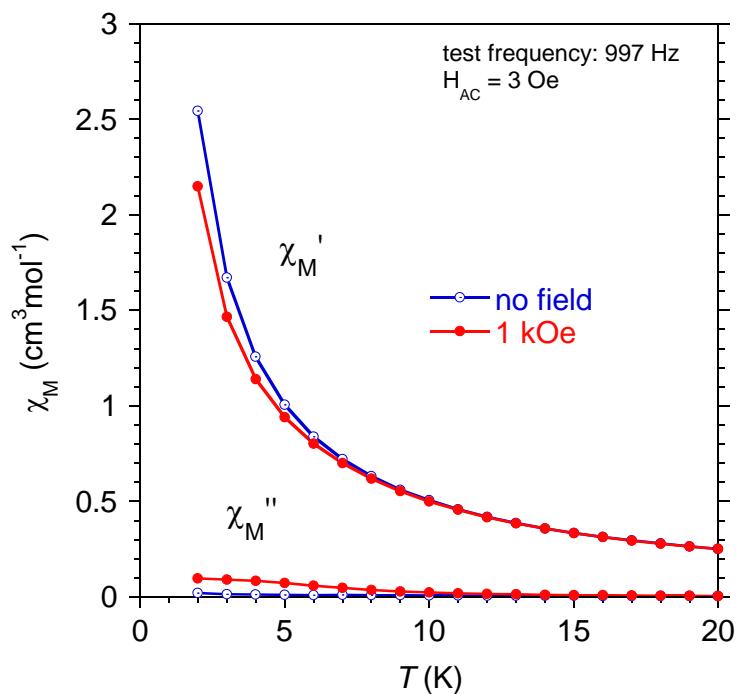


Figure S21: The AC susceptibility for **1·Dy** recorded without and with an applied DC field.

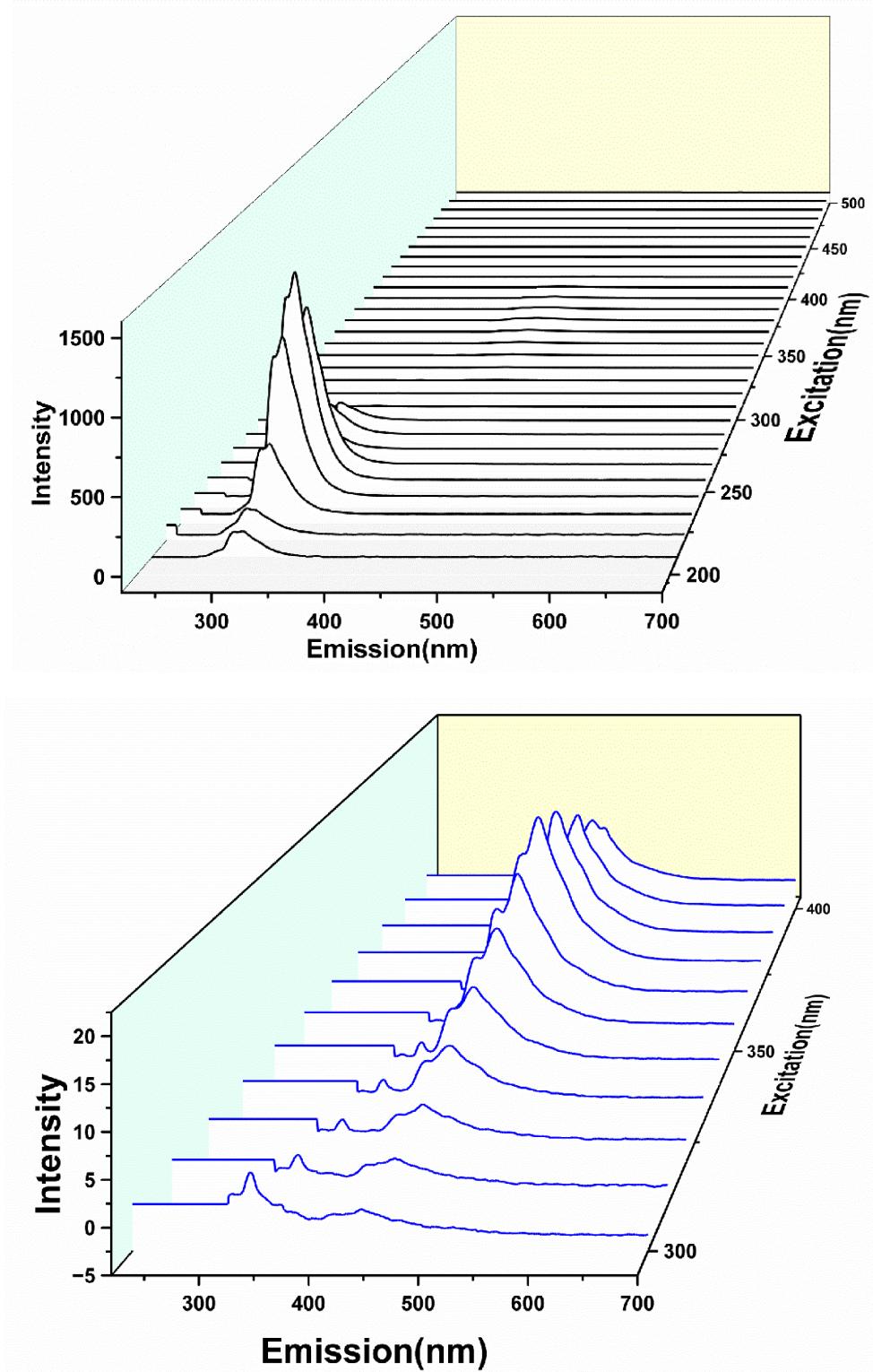


Figure S22: The excitation PL spectra for the 12.5 μ M methanolic solution of **1·Dy** ranging from 200 nm to 500 nm (top) and the zoomed-in plot covering 300-400 nm (bottom) (Excitation and emission bandwidth = 2.5 nm).

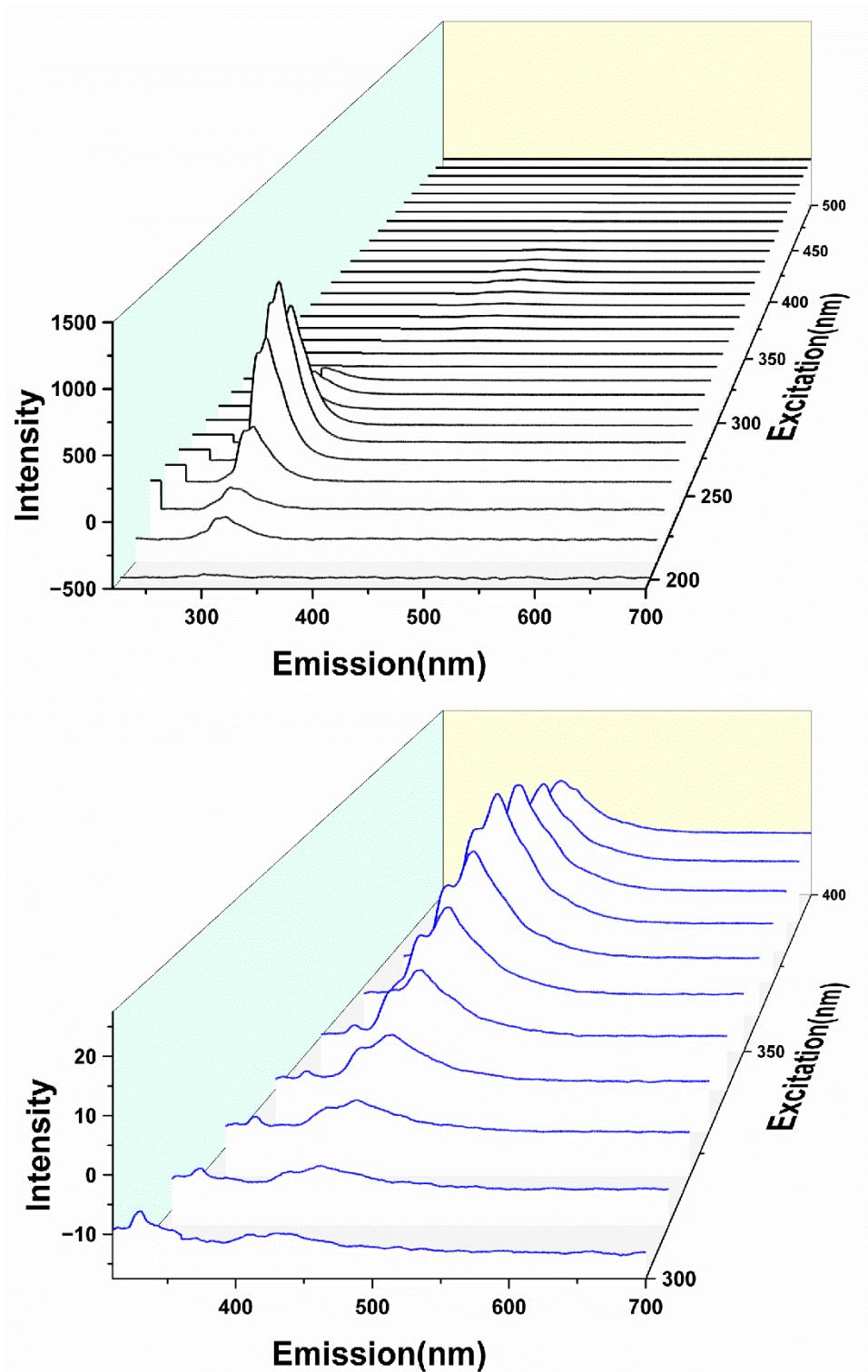


Figure S23: The excitation PL spectra for the 2mL of 12.5 μM methanolic solution of **1-Dy** in the presence of 5 equivalents (w.r.t. Dy ion) of NH₄F in the range of 200 nm to 500 nm (top) and its zoomed-in plot covering 300-400 nm (bottom) (Excitation and emission bandwidth = 2.5 nm).

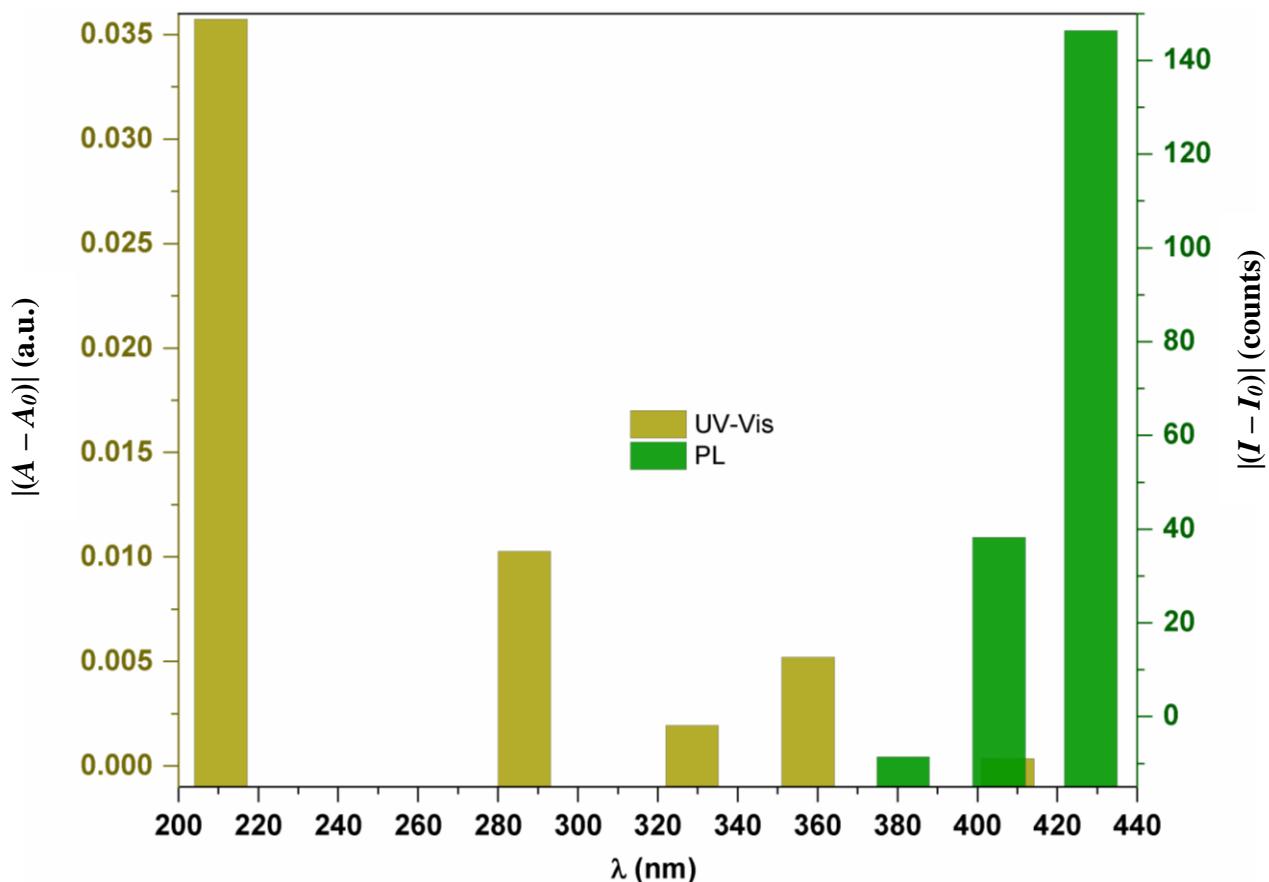


Figure S24: The relative changes in the UV-vis absorbance ($|A - A_0|$; dark yellow bars) and the PL photon counts ($|I - I_0|$; green bars) for the 2mL of 12.5 μM methanolic solution of **1·Dy** in the presence of 5 equivalents (with respect to Dy ion) of NH₄F at room temperature.

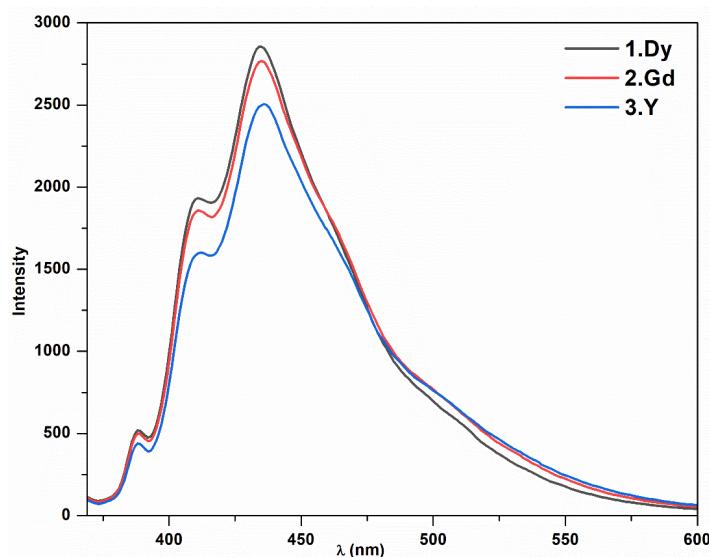


Figure S25: The comparative photoluminescence spectra of the methanolic solutions of **1·Y** (red), **1·Dy** (black) and **1·Gd** (blue), recorded in MeOH at room temperature upon excitation at 397 nm. The characteristic data and measurement details are provided in experimental section.

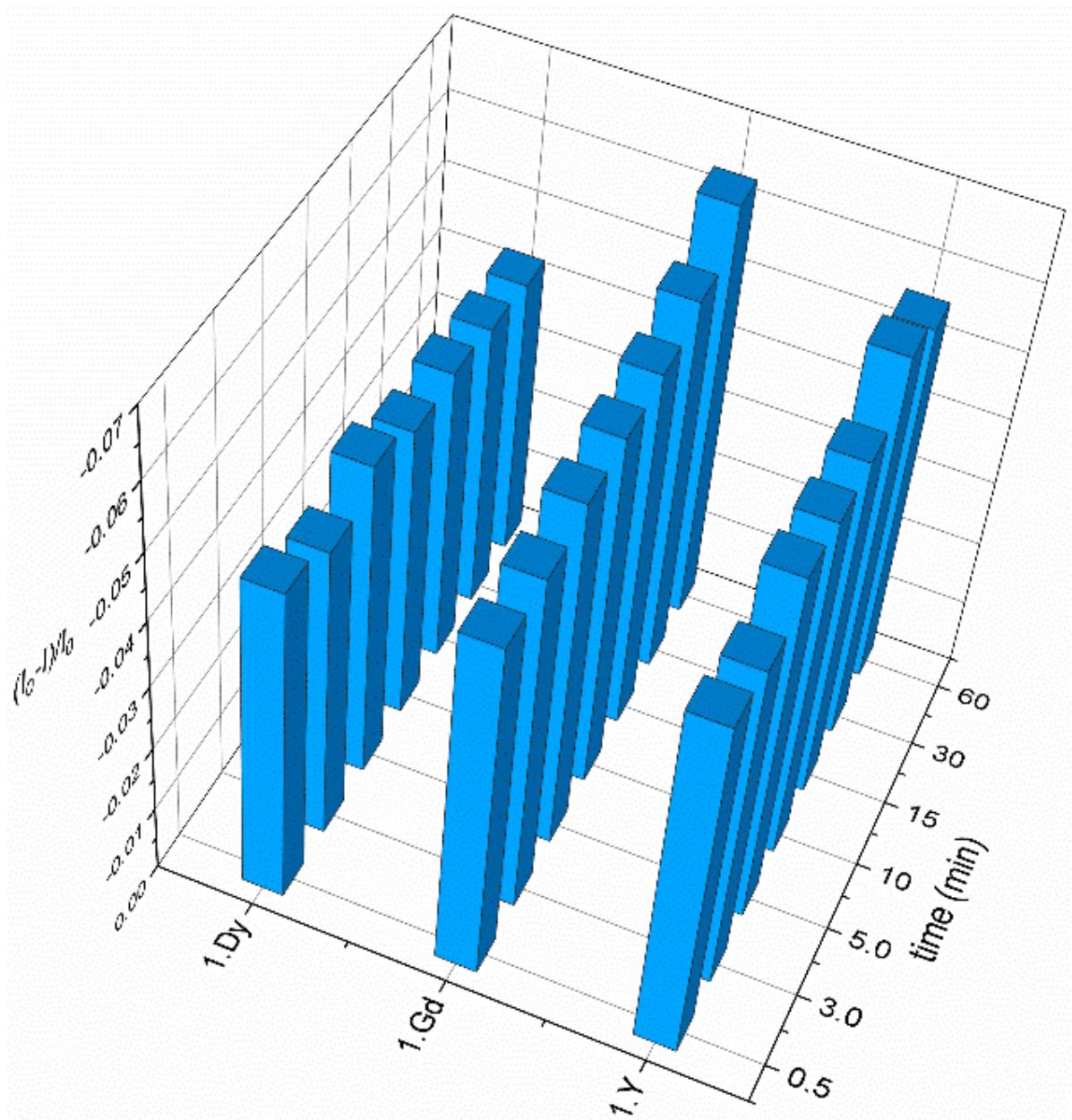


Figure S26: The time-dependent changes of the relative photon counts, $(I_0 - I)/I_0$, at $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 435$ nm in the PL spectra for the $12.5\text{ }\mu\text{M}$ solutions of **1·Ln** ($\text{Ln} = \text{Y}, \text{Gd}$ and Dy) in the presence of 5 equivalents of F^- ion per Ln ion of the 1D coordination polymers, **1·Ln**. The time (t) was varied between 30 seconds – 2h at room temperature. I_0 corresponds to the photon counts in the absence of F^- ion, while I correspond to the photon counts at time t after addition of 5 equivalents (with respect to the Ln centre) of F^- ion in aqueous methanolic (1:1, v/v) into the respective solution of **1·Ln**.

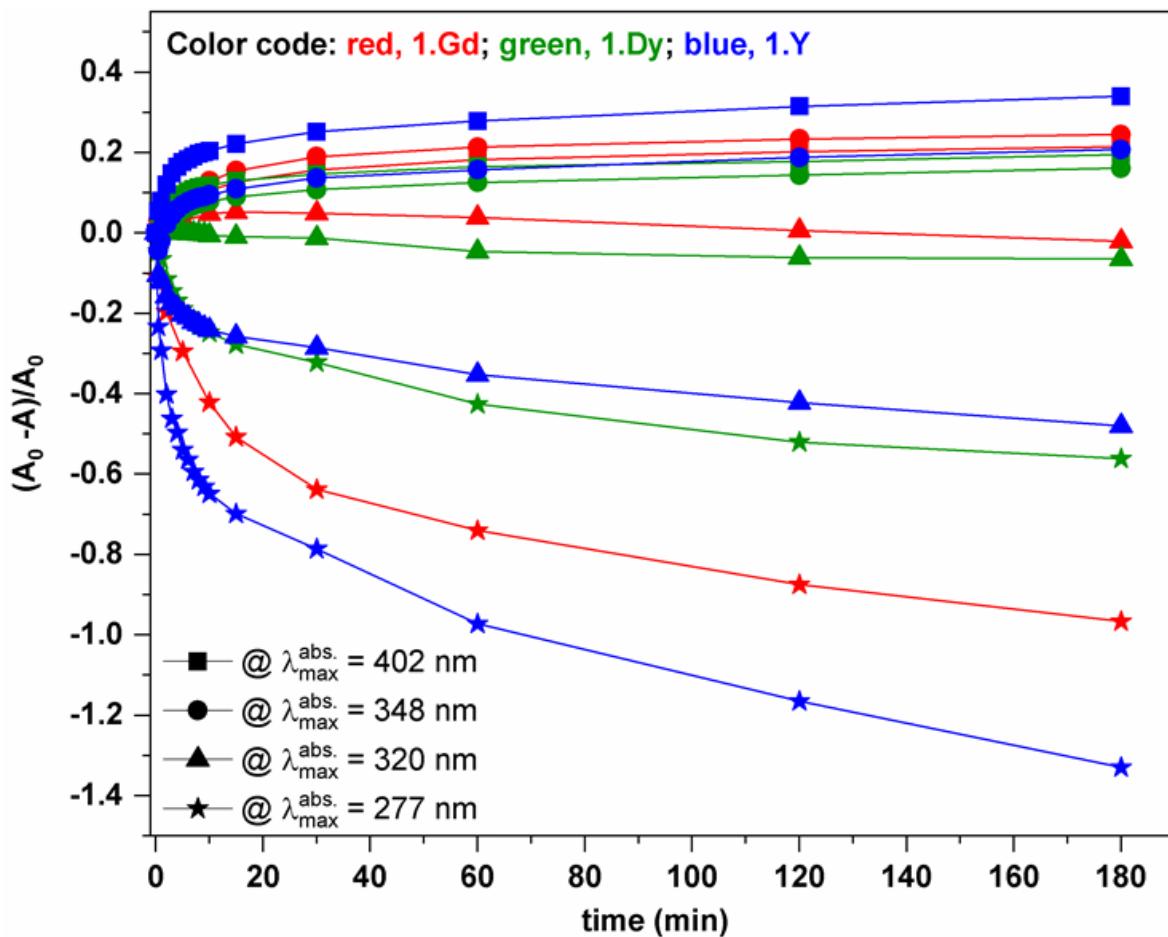


Figure S27: The time-dependent UV-Vis absorption changes (relative; $(A_0 - A)/A_0$) for 12.5 μM (with respect to Ln centre) methanolic solutions of **1·Dy** (green), **1·Gd** (red) and **1·Y** (blue) at $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{abs.}} = 277 \text{ nm}$ (solid stars), 320 nm (solid up-triangles), 348 nm (solid circles), and 402 nm (solid squares) upon treatment with 25 equivalents of NH_4F in aqueous methanolic (1:1 v/v) solution at room temperature. The solid lines are eye-guides only. A_0 corresponds to the absorbance in the absence of F^- ion, while A corresponds to the absorbance at time t .

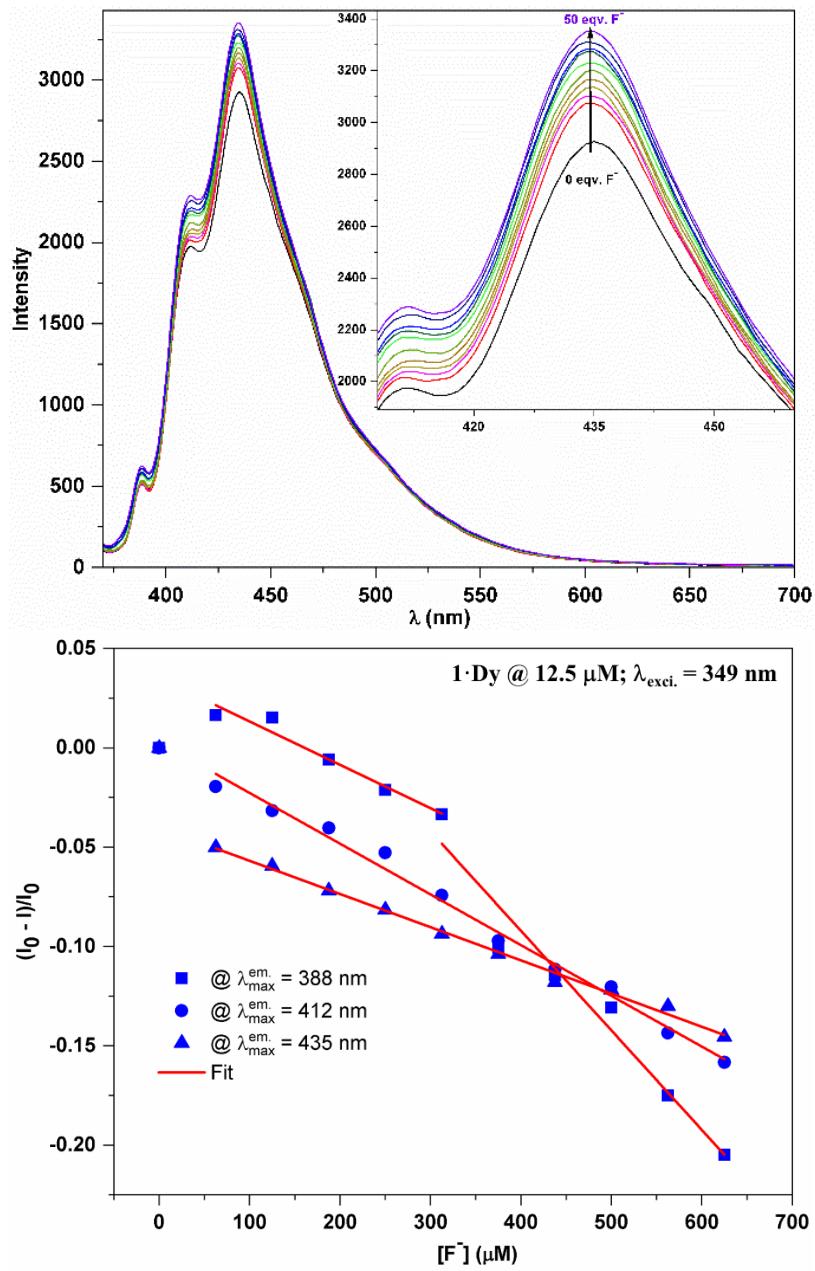


Figure S28: The room temperature steady-state PL spectral change (*top*) and the corresponding calibration plots (*bottom*) with 12.5 μM (with respect to Ln centre) methanolic solutions of **1·Dy** at the excitation wavelength of 349 nm upon titration with aqueous methanolic (1:1 v/v) solution of NH_4F in the range of 0 – 650 μM . The inset is the expanded region in the ranges as mentioned in the ordinate and abscissa. The relative change in photon counts, $(I_0 - I)/I_0$, at emission maxima $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{em.}} = 388 \text{ nm}$ (solid squares), 412 nm (solid circles), and 435 nm (solid triangles) along with the best fits (the solid red lines) are plotted against the concentration of F^- , where I_0 and I stand for the photon counts of the 12.5 μM solutions of the 1D coordination polymers **1·Ln** ($\text{Ln} = \text{Y, Gd and Dy}$) in the absence of NH_4F and in the presence of NH_4F , respectively. The limit of detections (LoD's) for different 1D coordination polymers at different emission maxima are tabulated below (Table S4).

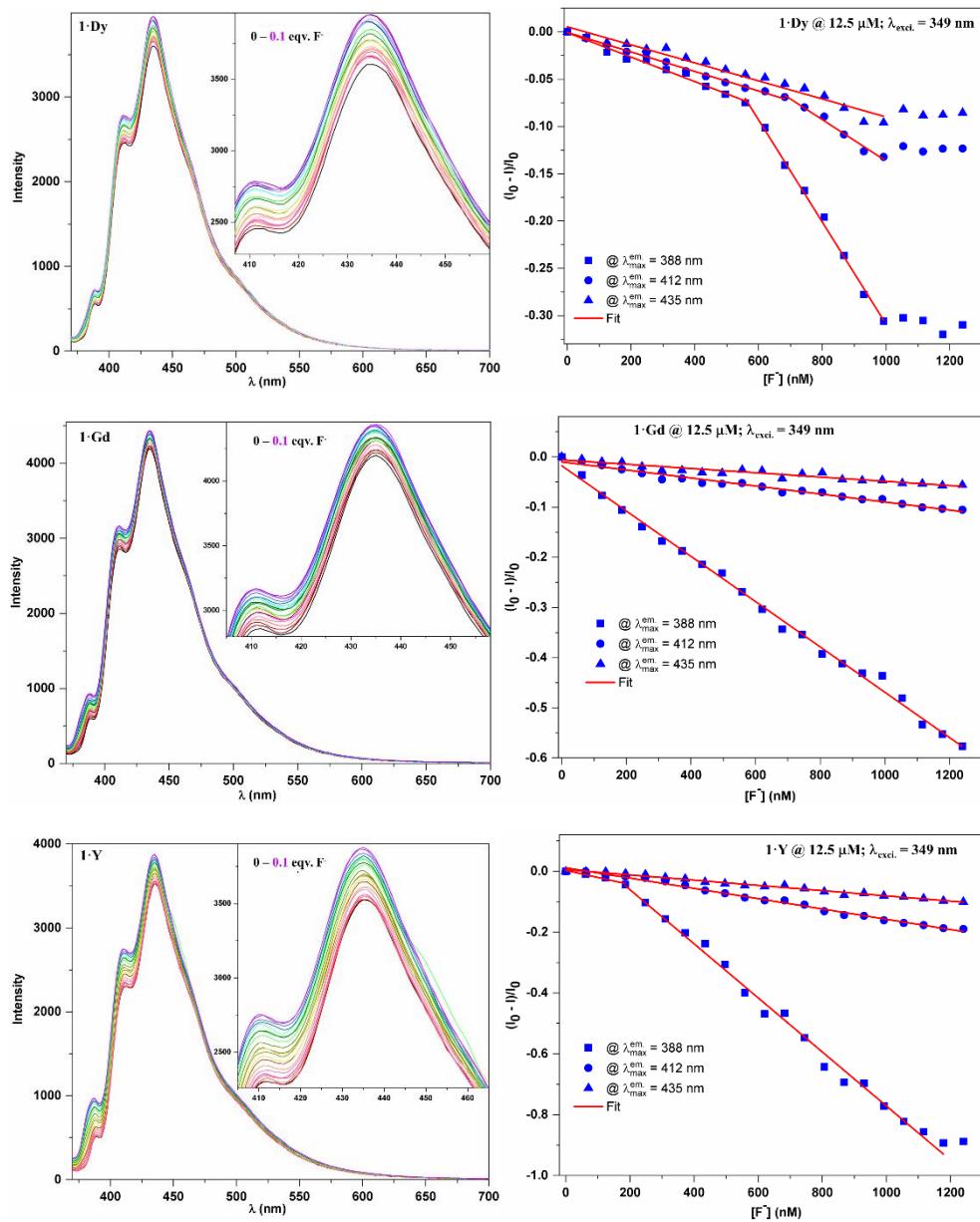


Figure S29: The room temperature steady-state PL spectral change (left) and the corresponding calibration plots (right) with solutions of **1-Dy** (top), **1-Gd** (middle) and **1-Y** (bottom) at the excitation wavelength of 349 nm upon titration with NH_4F . The micromolar (μM ; with respect to Ln centre in the 1D coordination polymers) stock solutions in methanol are titrated with millimolar (mM) aqueous methanolic (1:1 v/v) solution of NH_4F such that the 1D coordination polymers are at 12.5 μM strengths and the concentrations of F^- are varied between 0 – 1250 nM in the study solutions. The inset is the expanded region in the ranges as mentioned in the ordinate and abscissa. The relative change in photon counts, $(I_0 - I)/I_0$, at emission maxima $\lambda_{\max}^{\text{em}} = 388 \text{ nm}$ (solid squares), $\lambda_{\max}^{\text{em}} = 412 \text{ nm}$ (solid circles), and $\lambda_{\max}^{\text{em}} = 435 \text{ nm}$ (solid triangles) along with the best fits (the solid red lines) are plotted against the concentration of F^- , where I_0 and I stand for the photon counts of the 12.5 μM solutions of the 1D coordination polymers **1-Ln** ($\text{Ln} = \text{Y}, \text{Gd}$ and Dy) in the absence of NH_4F and in the presence of NH_4F , respectively. The limit of detections (LoD's) for different 1D coordination polymers at different emission maxima are tabulated below (Table S5).

Table S4. The limit of detections (LoD's) of F⁻ by **1·Dy** at different emission maximum and different F⁻ concentration domains micromolar (μM) range. The calculations are based on the conventional $3\sigma/m$ method where σ stands for the standard deviation of the blank and m stands for the slope of the calibration plots with respect to the relative change in photon counts. The experimental conditions are as described in the figure above (Figure S28).

| [F ⁻] | LoD (μM) | $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 435 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 412 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 388 \text{ nm}$ |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| 60 – 300 μM | | | | 3.067823 |
| 300 – 625 μM | | | | 1.336479 |
| 60 – 625 μM (average) | | 31.5982 | 37.29363 | 2.202151 |

Table S5. The limit of detection (LoD) of F⁻ by **1·Ln** (Ln = Y, Gd and Dy) at different emission maximum for the F⁻ concentrations in the nanomolar (nM) range. The calculations are based on the conventional $3\sigma/m$ method where σ stands for the standard deviation of the blank and m stands for the slope of the calibration plots with respect to the relative change in photon counts. The experimental conditions are as described in the figure above (Figure S29).

| LoD (μM) | $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 435 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 412 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{em.} = 388 \text{ nm}$ |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| 1·Y | 722.834 | 473.436 | 7.54 |
| 1·Gd | | 1001.386 | 14.842 |
| 1·Dy | 1466.15 | 313.399 | 16.083 |

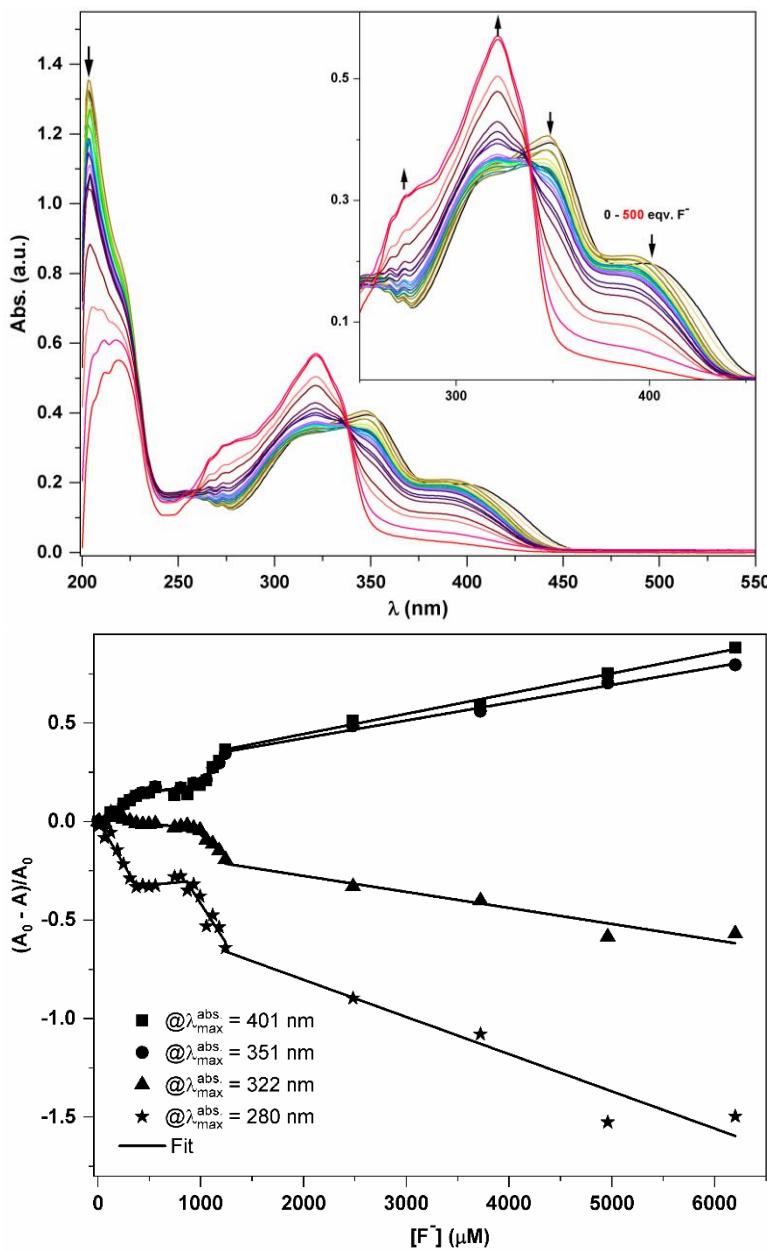


Figure S30: **Top:** The UV-Vis absorption spectral changes for 12.5 μM (with respect to Ln centre) methanolic solutions of **1-Dy** at room temperature upon titration with aqueous methanolic (1:1, v/v) solution of NH₄F ranging between 0–500 equivalents (with respect to the Dy centre). The inset is the expanded region in the ranges as mentioned in the ordinate and abscissa. **Bottom:** The relative change in absorptions, $(A_0 - A)/A_0$, at the absorption maxima $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{abs.}} = 280 \text{ nm}$ (solid stars), 322 nm (solid up-triangles), 351 nm (solid circles), and 401 nm (solid squares) are plotted against the concentration of F⁻ upon titration with 2 mL of 12.5 μM solutions of the 1D coordination polymer **1-Dy**, where A₀ and A stand for the absorbances of the 12.5 μM solution in the absence of NH₄F and in the presence of NH₄F, respectively. The solid lines represent the best fits. The sensitivity for F⁻ is observed to be different at different absorption maximum as well as in different F⁻ concentration domains, which are tabulated below (Table S6).

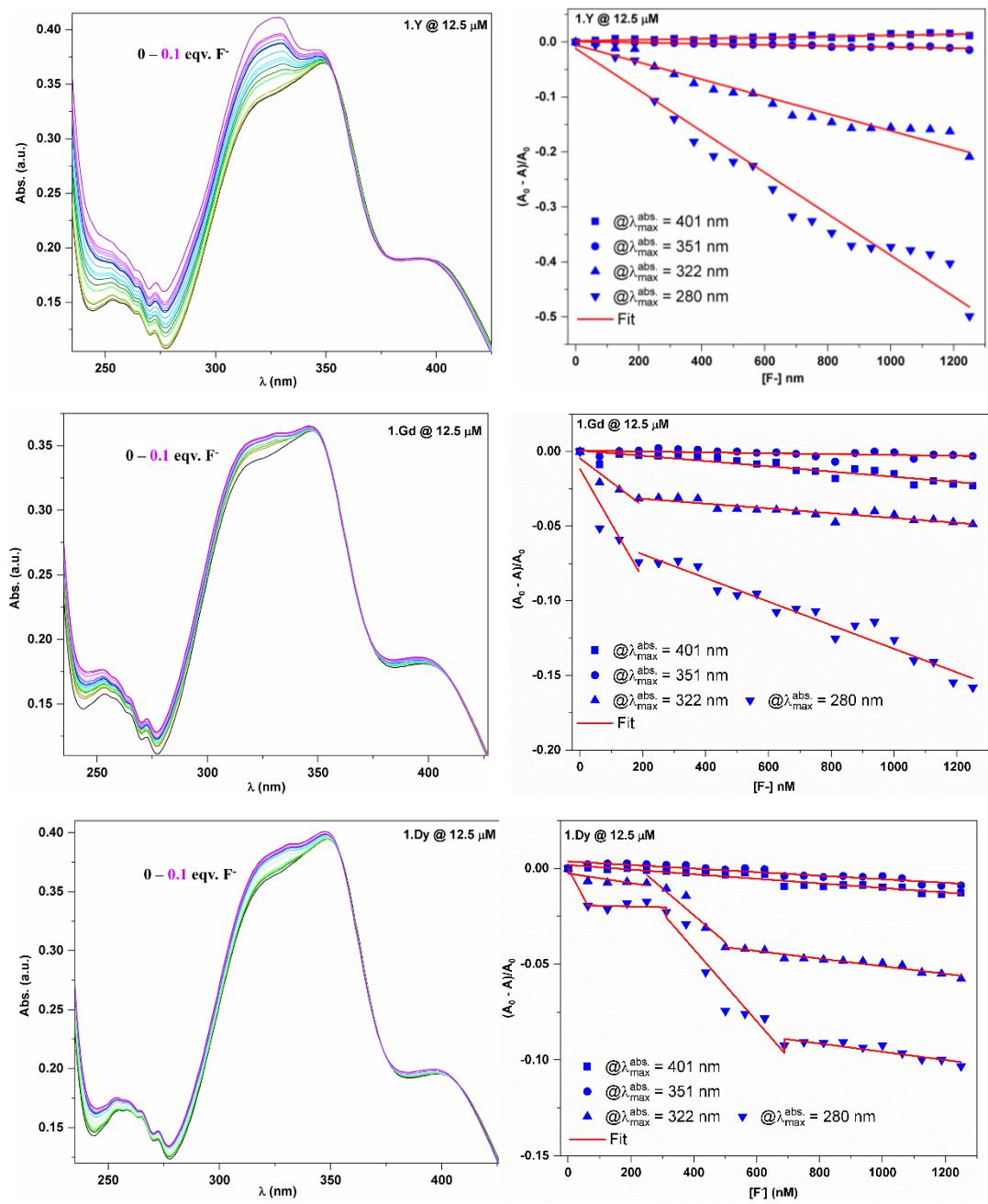


Figure S31: The room temperature UV-vis spectral change (left) and the corresponding calibration plots (right) with 12.5 μM (with respect to Ln centre) methanolic solutions of **1·Dy** (top), **1·Gd** (middle) and **1·Y** (bottom) at 10 minutes time interval upon titration with aqueous methanolic (1:1 v/v) solution of NH₄F in the concentration range 0 – 1250 nM. The relative change in absorbances, $(A_0 - A)/A_0$, at the absorption maxima $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{abs.}}$ (nm) = 401 (squares), 351 (circles), 322 (up-triangles), and 280 (down-triangles) along with the best fits (the solid red lines) are plotted against the concentration of F⁻, where A₀ and A stand for the absorbances of the 12.5 μM solutions of the 1D coordination polymers **1·Ln** (Ln = Y, Gd and Dy) in the absence of NH₄F and in the presence of NH₄F, respectively. The limit of detections (LoD's) for different 1D coordination polymers at different emission maxima are tabulated below (Table S7).

Table S6. The limit of detections (LoD's) of F⁻ by **1-Dy** at different absorption maximum and different F⁻ concentration domains in the micromolar (μM) to milimolar (mM) range. The calculations are based on the conventional $3\sigma/m$ method where σ stands for the standard deviation of the blank and m stands for the slope of the calibration plots with respect to the relative change in photon counts. The experimental conditions are as described in the figure above (Figure S30).

| LoD (μM) [F ⁻] | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 401 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 351 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 322 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 280 \text{ nm}$ |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| 12.5 – 250 μM | 0.277526 | 0.543479 | 6.436616 | 0.468074 |
| 250 – 500 μM | 2.259547 | 3.356639 | 6.882433 | 8.284917 |
| 500 – 750 μM | 0.123881 | 0.273753 | 0.459024 | 0.511415 |
| 750 – 3 000 μM | 0.899086 | 2.048592 | 2.652234 | 2.197591 |
| 12.5 – 3000 μM (av.) | 0.89001 | 1.555616 | 4.107577 | 2.865499 |

Table S7. The limit of detections (LoD's) of F⁻ by **1-Ln** (Ln = Y, Gd and Dy) at different absorption maximum and different F⁻ concentration domains in the nanomolar (nM) range. The calculations are based on the conventional $3\sigma/m$ method where σ stands for the standard deviation of the blank and m stands for the slope of the calibration plots with respect to the relative change in photon counts. The experimental conditions are as described in the figure above (Figure S31).

| LoD (μM) [F ⁻] | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 401 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 351 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 322 \text{ nm}$ | $\lambda_{max}^{abs.} = 280 \text{ nm}$ |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| for 1-Y | | | | |
| 0 – 1250 nM | 18.26228876 | 37.01282186 | 2.76286781 | 0.220441439 |
| for 1-Gd | | | | |
| 0 – 190 nM | 10.5 | 1276.3 | 6.14641 | 2.26094 |
| 190 – 1250 nM | 10.5 | 1276.3 | 26.8371 | 10.4749 |
| 0 – 1250 nM (av.) | 10.5 | 1276.3 | 16.4918 | 6.36793 |
| for 1-Dy | | | | |
| 0 – 60 nM | 15.4 | 40 | 11.95362 | 2.89985 |
| 60 – 250 nM | 15.4 | 40 | 11.95362 | 230.11664 |
| 250 – 690 nM | 15.4 | 40 | 2.14038 | 4.78309 |
| 690 – 1250 nM | 15.4 | 40 | 15.10323 | 41.7837 |
| 0 – 1250 nM (av.) | 15.4 | 40 | 9.73241 | 69.89582 |

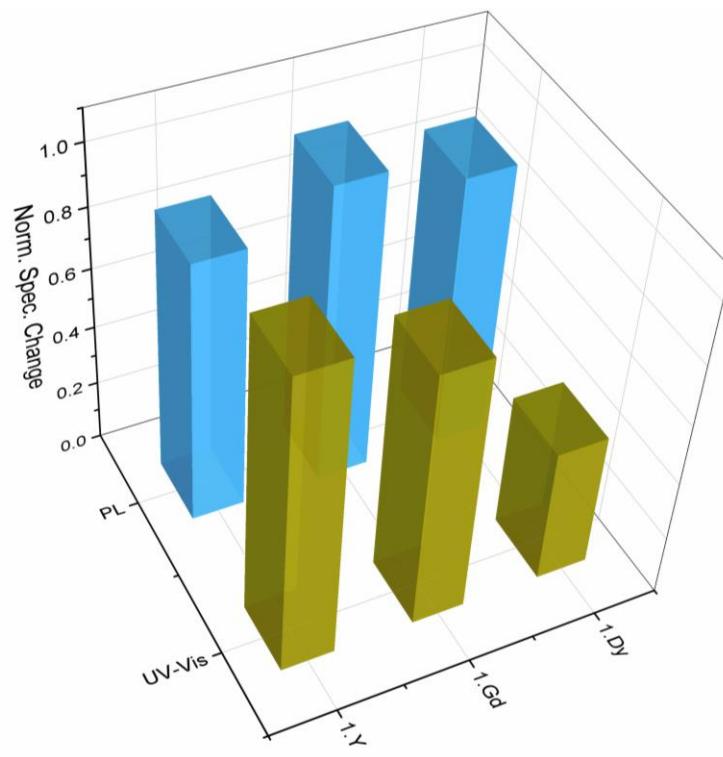


Figure S32: The changes in photon counts relative to **1·Gd**, $(I - I_0)_{\text{1·Gd}}/(I - I_0)_{\text{1·Ln}}$, of the PL spectra at $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{em.}} = 435 \text{ nm}$ (cyan), and the changes in absorbances relative to **1·Y**, $(A - A_0)_{\text{1·Y}}/(A - A_0)_{\text{1·Ln}}$, of the UV-Vis spectra at $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{abs.}} = 280 \text{ nm}$ (yellow) of the 2 mL of 12.5 μM methanolic solutions of **1·Ln** upon treatment (30 seconds of delay time for PL and 30 minutes of delay time for UV-Vis) with aqueous-methanolic (1:1, v/v) solution of NH₄F (5 eq. for PL and 25 eq. for UV-Vis) at room temperature.

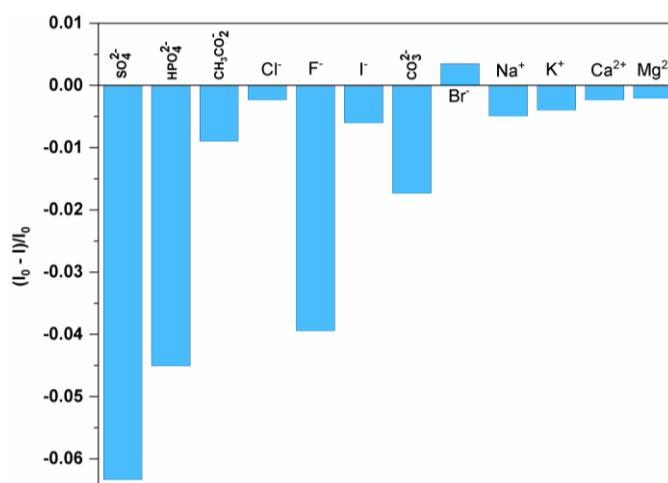
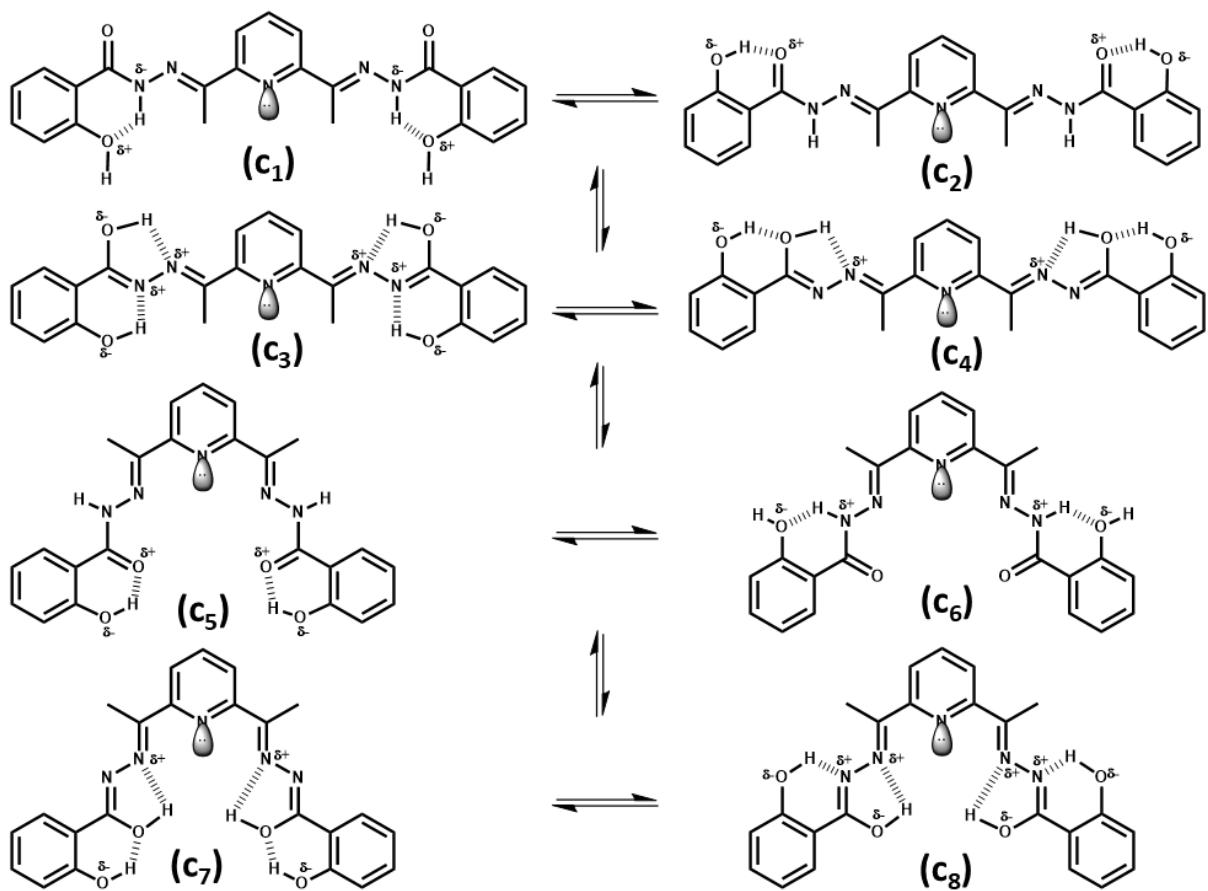


Figure S33: The relative changes in steady-state photon counts, $(I_0 - I)/I_0$, at room temperature and emission maximum $\lambda_{\text{max}}^{\text{em.}} = 435 \text{ nm}$ for 12.5 μM (with respect to Ln center) methanolic solution of **1·Dy** at the excitation wavelength of 349 nm upon treatment with 50 equivalents (with respect to the Dy centre in the 1D coordination polymer **1·Dy**) of various anions with the common NH₄⁺ cation in aqueous methanolic (1:1 v/v) solutions and various cations with the common NO₃⁻ anion in aqueous methanolic (1:1 v/v) solutions.



Scheme S1: Schematic chart for the different obvious isomers (conformers and tautomers) of the pristine ligand, **H₄L**.

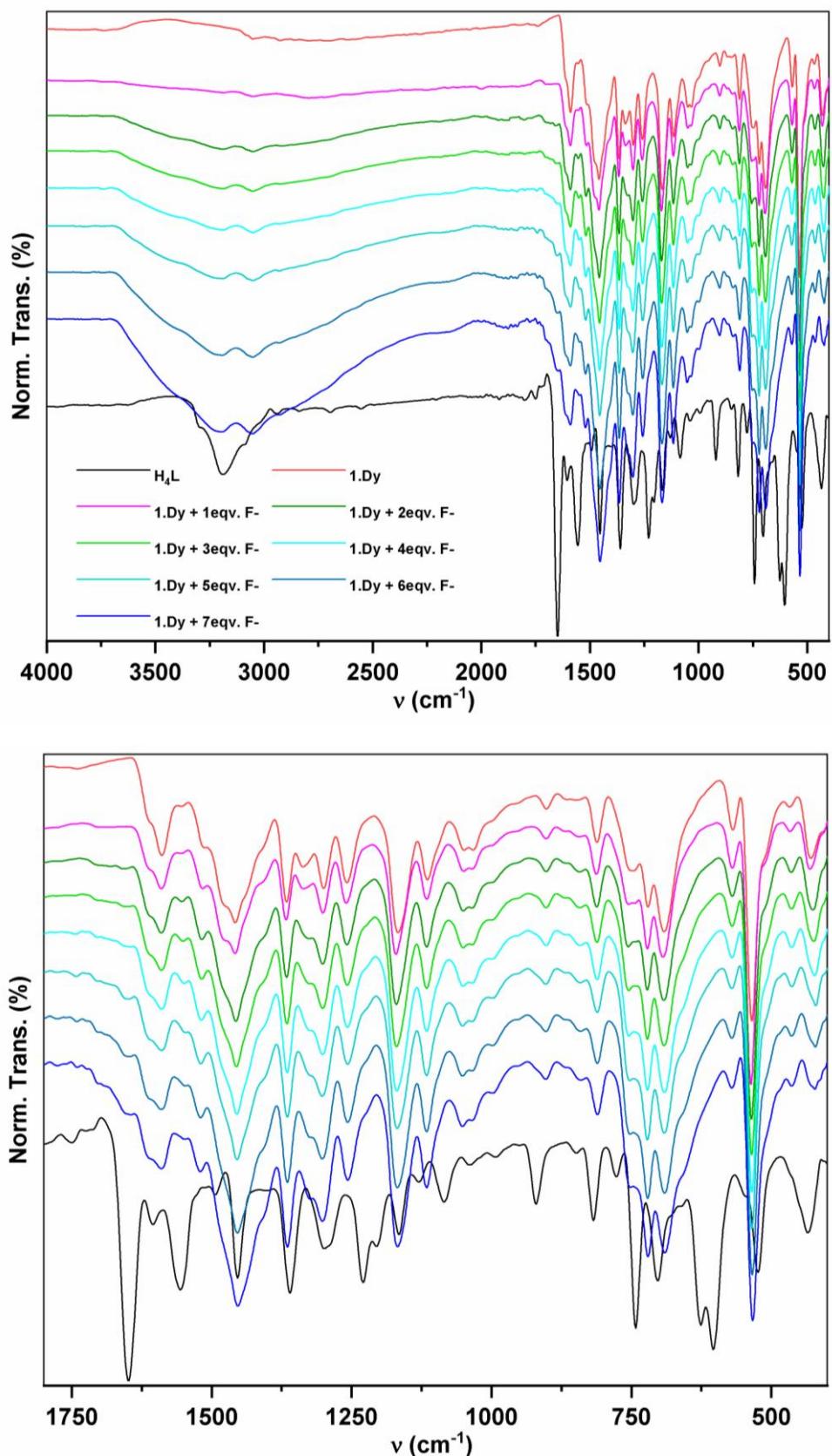


Figure S34: Solid-state FT-IR spectra (full range on the top and expanded at the bottom) of the complex **1.Dy** upon treatment with 0-7 eq. of solid NH₄F at room temperature under aerobic conditions.

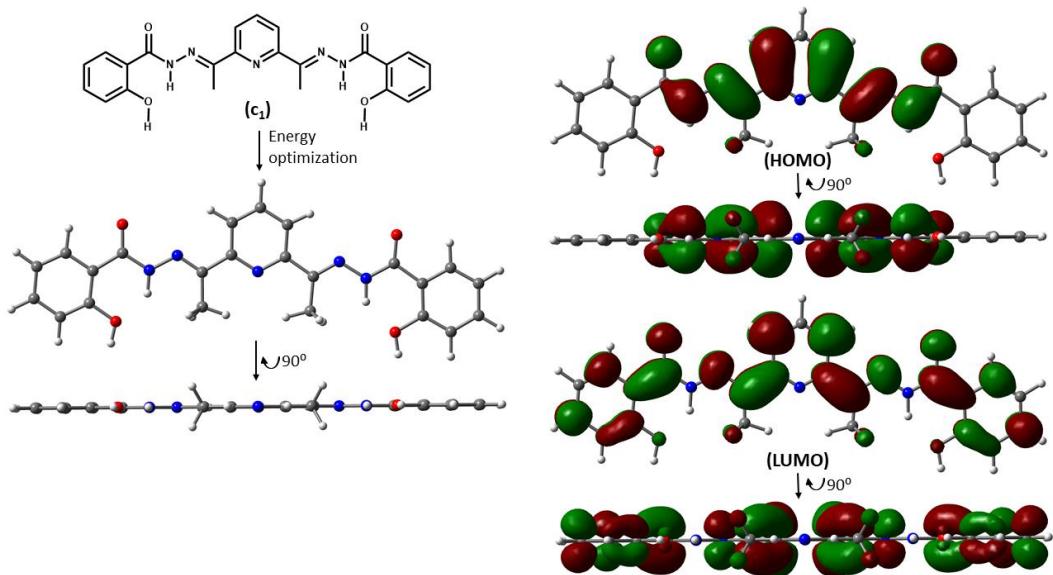


Chart S1: Schematic structure of **c**₁ (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c**₁ viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown coloured surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c**₁.

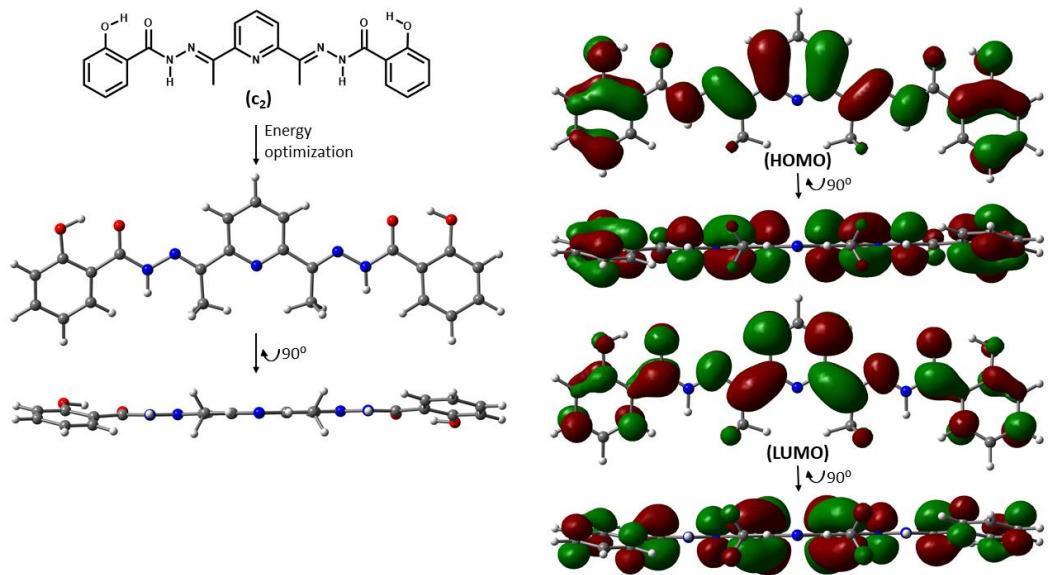


Chart S2: Schematic structure of **c**₂ (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c**₂ viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c**₂.

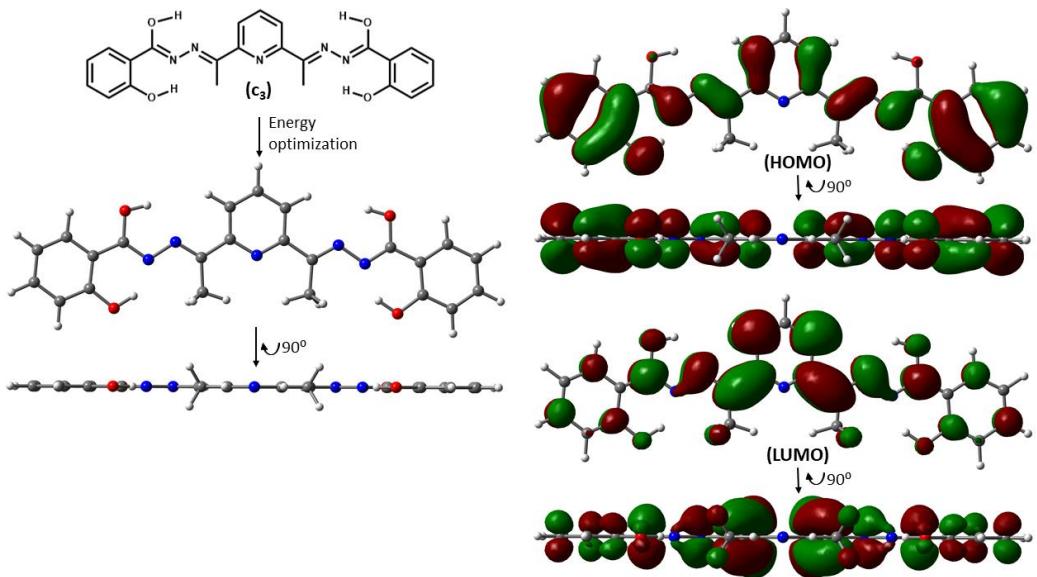


Chart S3: Schematic structure of **c₃** (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c₃** viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c₃**.

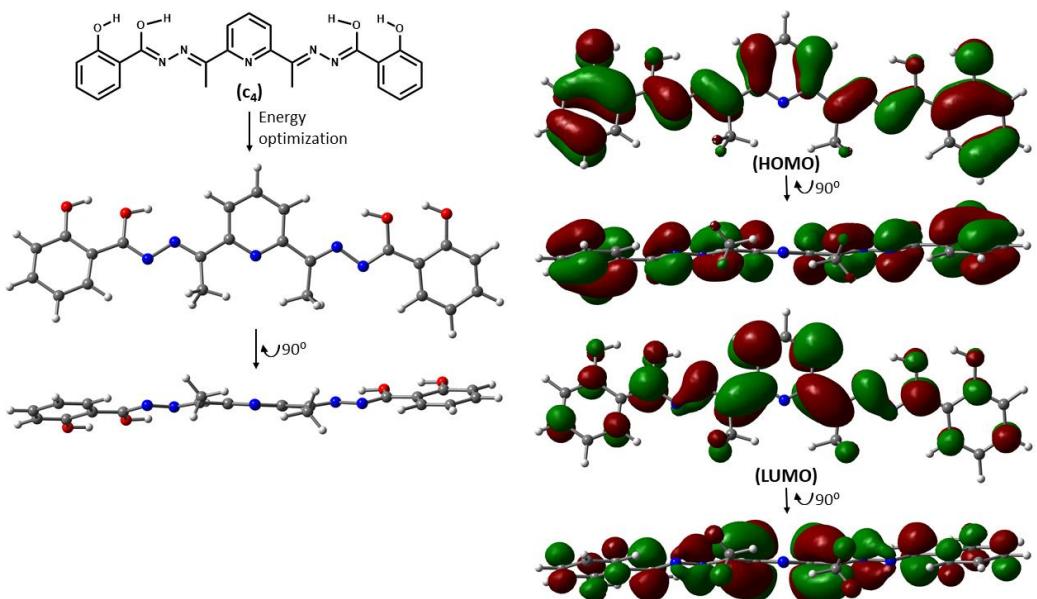


Chart S4: Schematic structure of **c₄** (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c₄** viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c₄**.

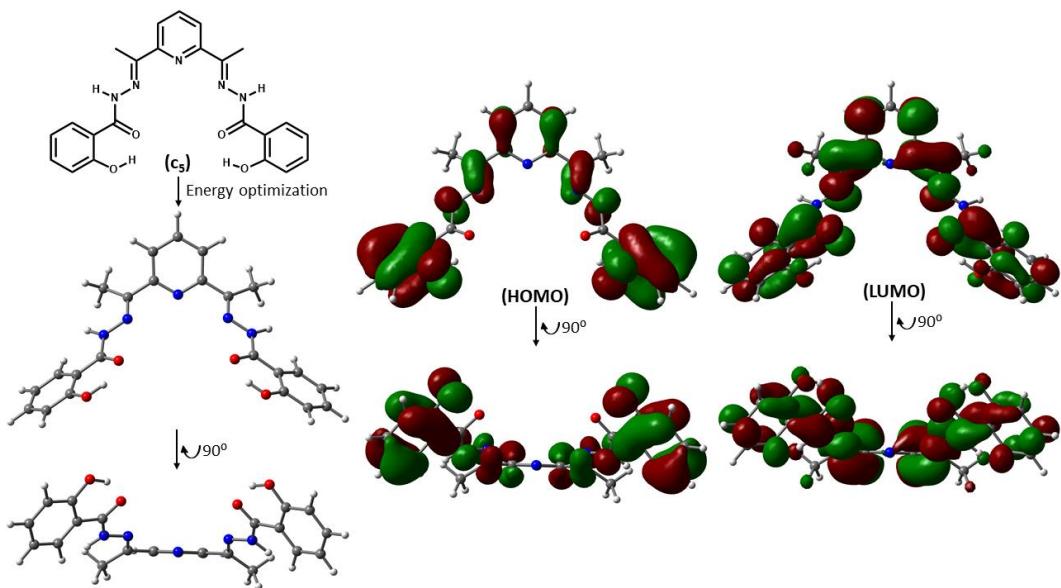


Chart S5: Schematic structure of **c5** (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c5** viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown coloured surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c5**.

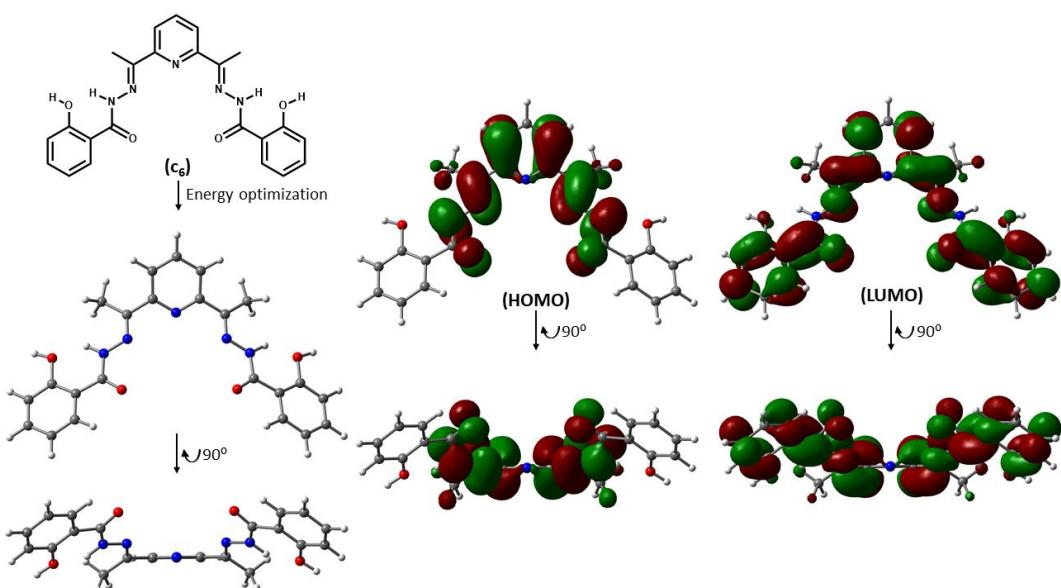


Chart S6: Schematic structure of **c6** (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c6** viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c6**.

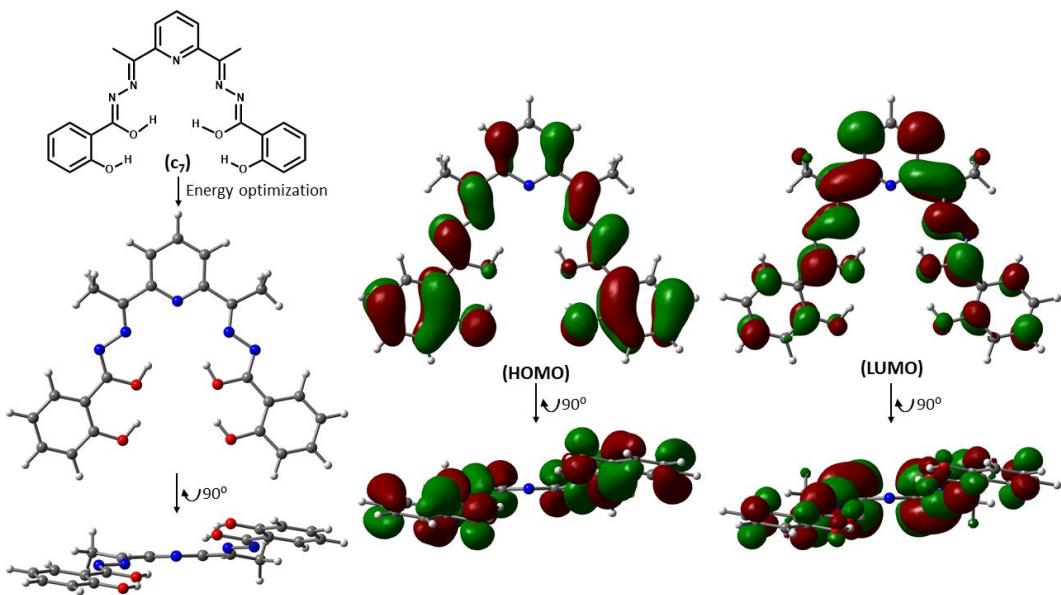


Chart S7: Schematic structure of **c7** (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c7** viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c7**.

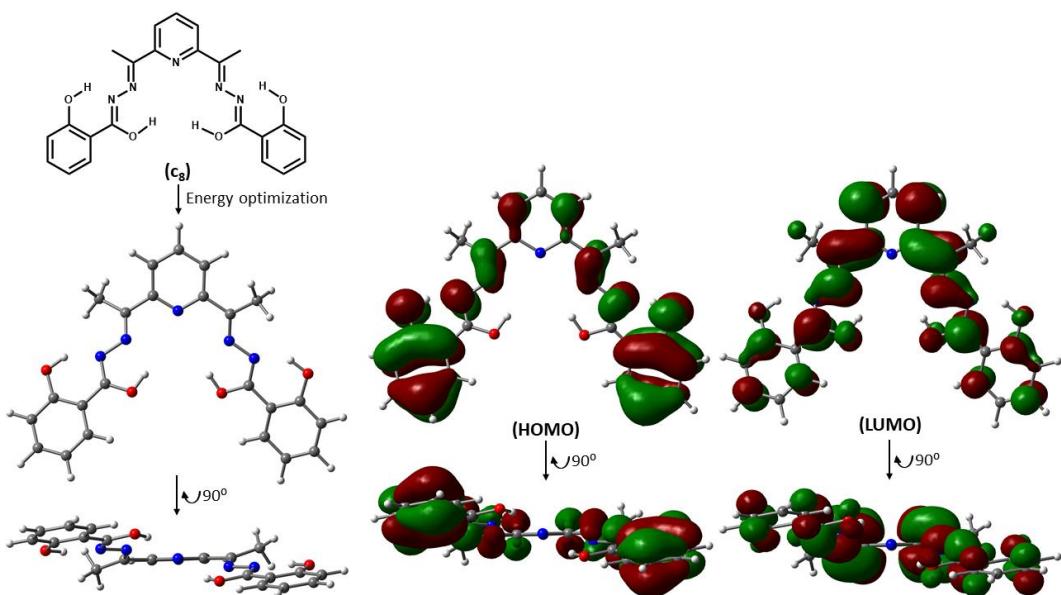


Chart S8: Schematic structure of **c8** (*top-left*) as used for the initial guess in its gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c8** viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **c8**.

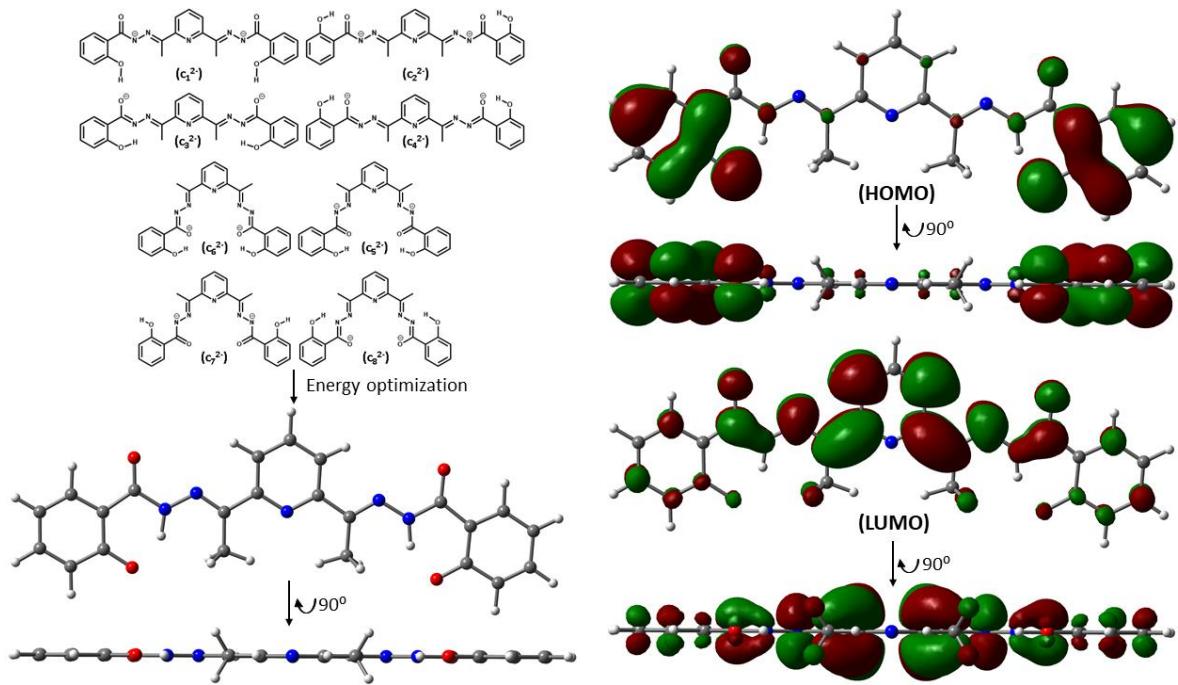
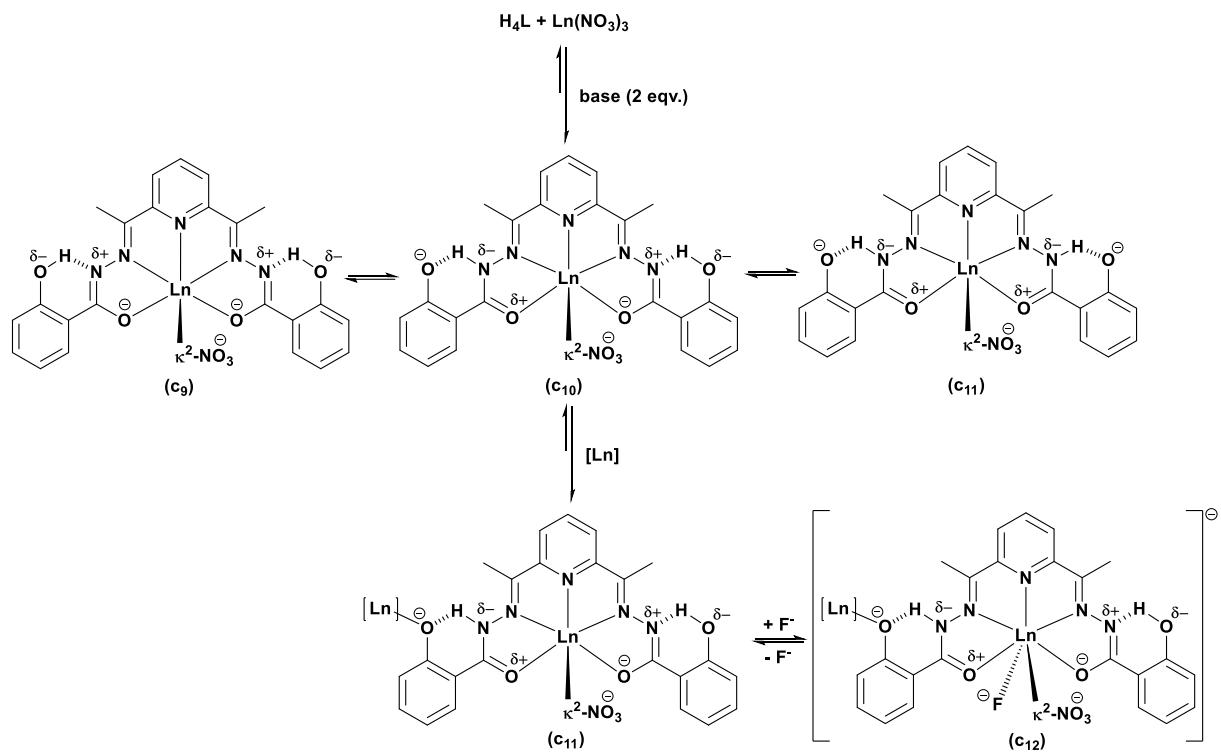


Chart S9: Schematic structures corresponding to the doubly deprotonated forms ($\mathbf{H}_2\mathbf{L}^{2-}$) of the ligand (*top-left*) which were used for the initial guesses for the gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of $\mathbf{H}_2\mathbf{L}^{2-}$ viewed along the axis perpendicular (*middle-left*) and parallel (*bottom-left*) to the plane of its pyridyl moiety; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of $\mathbf{H}_2\mathbf{L}^{2-}$.



Scheme S2. Schematic representation for the keto-iminolate tautomerization and intramolecular proton transfer in the building-block mimics (omitting TPPO) of the mononuclear complexes (c_9 - c_{11}); 1D coordination polymers (c_{12}), and the fluorinated form of the 1D coordination polymers (c_{13})

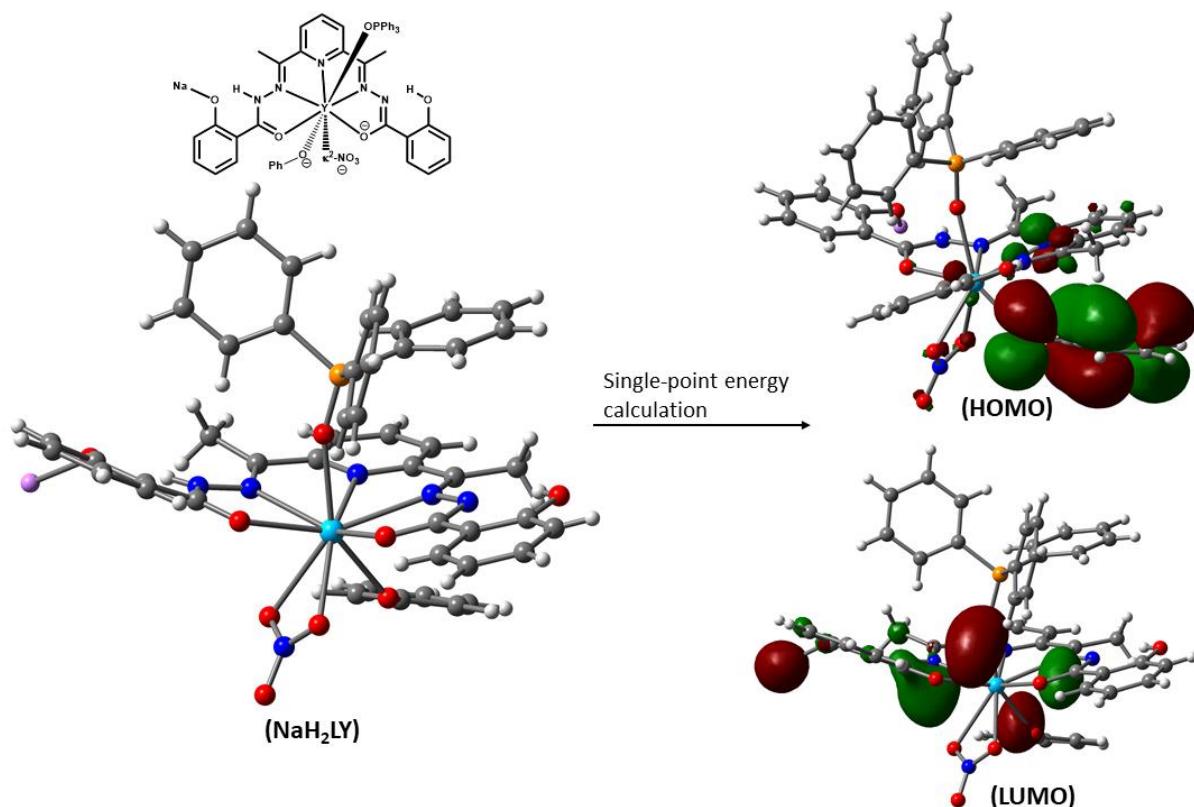


Chart S10: Schematic structure of the hypothetical monomeric model complex **NaH₂LY** (*top-left*) representing the building units of the 1D coordination polymer **1·Y**; the corresponding solid-state structure of **NaH₂LY** (*bottom-left*) as truncated from the single-crystal X-ray structure of the 1D coordination polymer **1·Y** upon replacing the neighbouring Y(III) ion with Na⁺ ion and upon replacing the bridging phenolic group of the neighbouring building unit with the phenolate ion; the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown colored surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the solid-state geometry of **NaH₂LY** as truncated from **1·Y**.

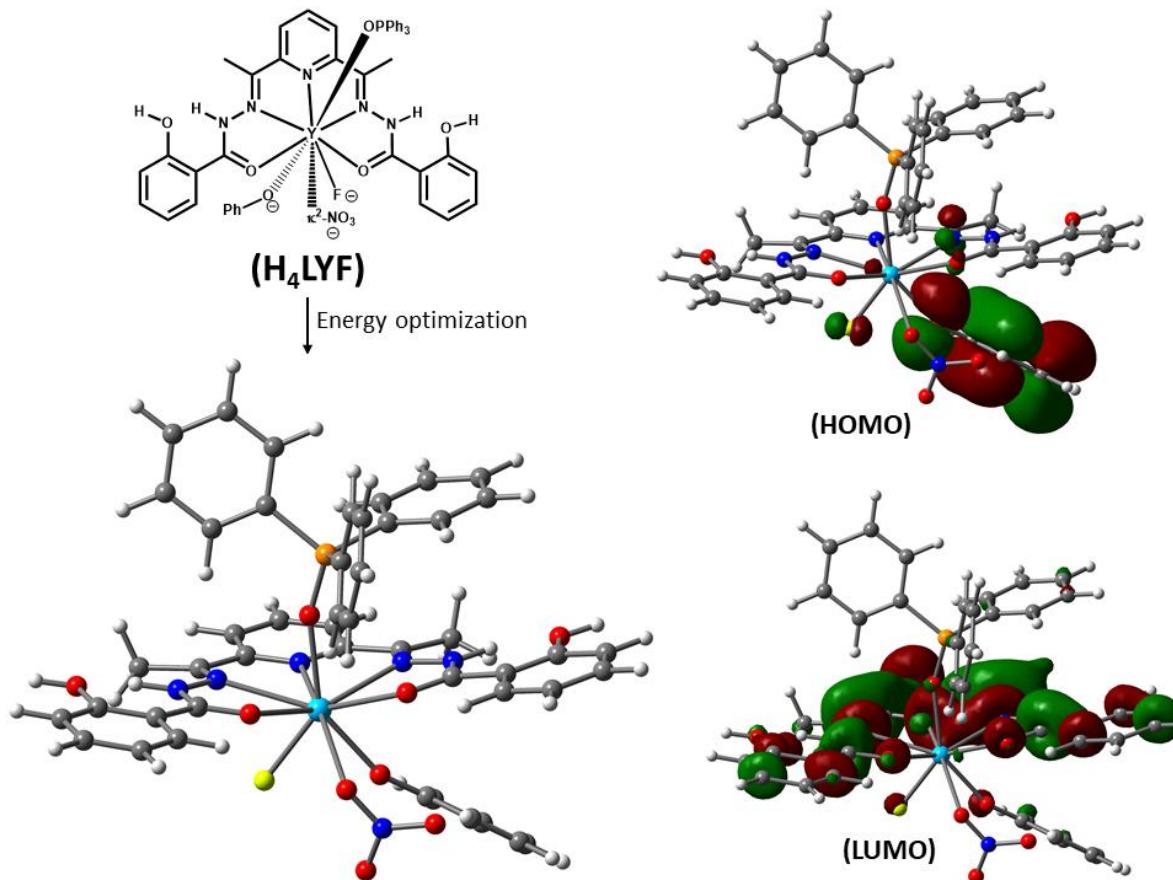


Chart S11: Schematic structures of the hypothetical monomeric model complex **H₄LYF** (*top-left*), representing the building units of the fluorinated congener of the 1D coordination polymer **1·Y**, which were used for the initial guesses for the gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **H₄LYF** (*bottom-left*); the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown coloured surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the optimized geometry of **H₄LYF**.

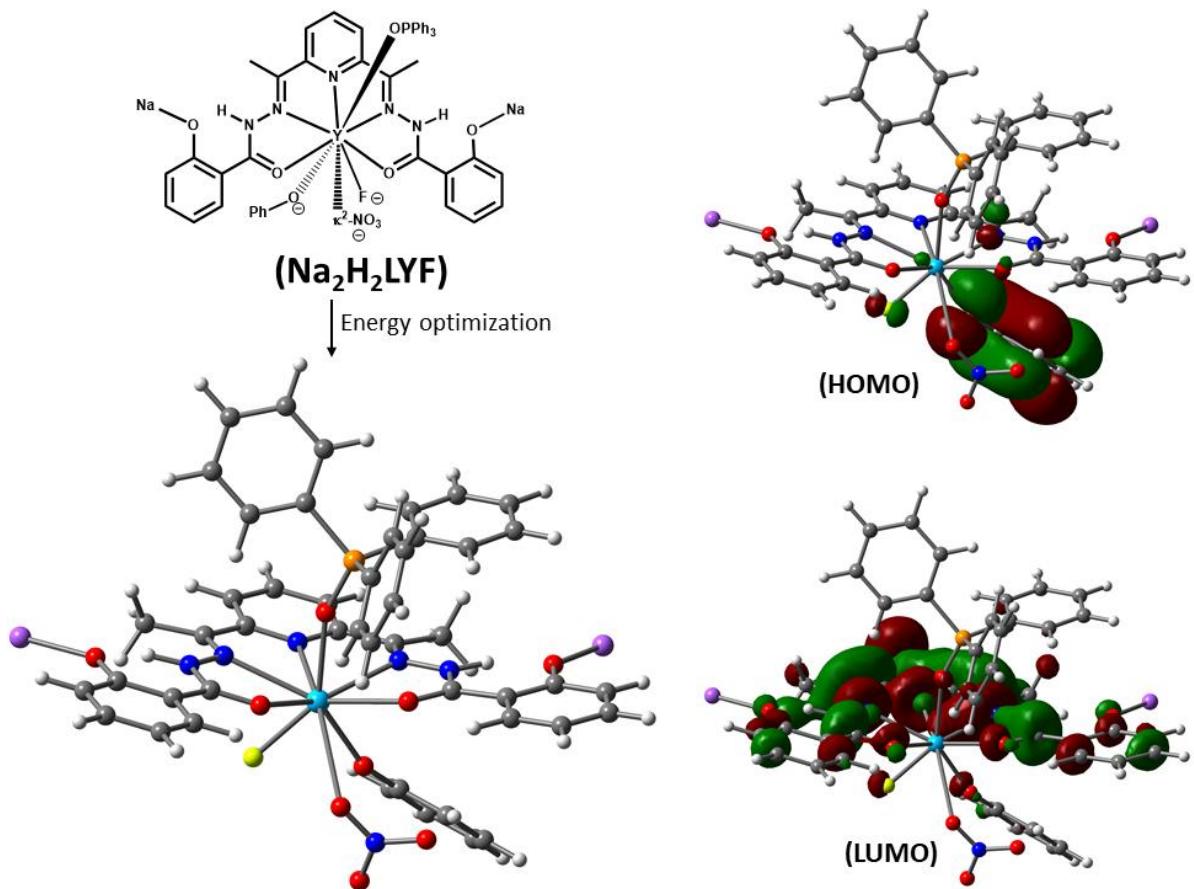


Chart S12: Schematic structures of the hypothetical monomeric model complex **Na₂H₂LYF** (*top-left*), representing the building units of the fluorinated congener of the 1D coordination polymer **1·Y**, which were used for the initial guesses for the gas-phase energy optimization; the gas-phase energy optimized geometry of **Na₂H₂LYF** (*bottom-left*); the isosurfaces (*isovalue* = 0.02; the green and brown coloured surfaces representing the mutually opposite phases of the corresponding wave function) corresponding to the HOMO (*top-right*) and LUMO (*bottom-right*) in the optimized geometry of **Na₂H₂LYF**.

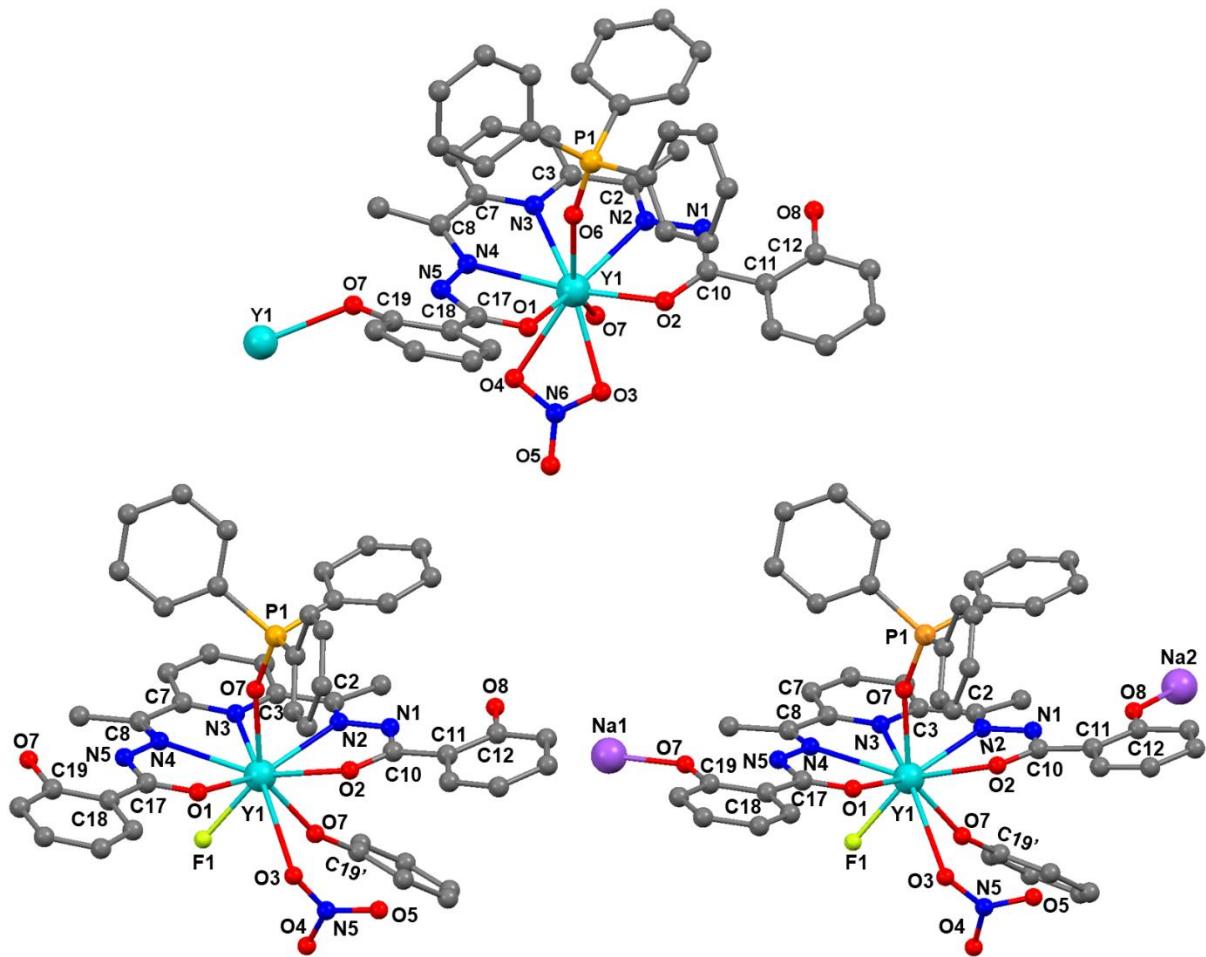


Figure S35: The *ball-and-sticks* representations for the repeat unit of the solid-state single crystal X-ray molecular structure of **1.Y** (*top*), the energy-optimized geometries of the hypothetical monomeric model complexes **H₄LYF** (*left, bottom*) and **Na₂H₂LYF** (*right, bottom*) representing the fluorinated congener of the 1D CP **1.Y**. The selective atoms are labelled. The H atoms are omitted for clarity. Colour codes: C, grey; N, blue; O, red; F, fluorescent green; P, orange; Na, purple; and Y, cyan. The atomic labels are in accordance with characteristic bond parameters provided in Table S8 below.

Table S8: The characteristic bond parameters associated with the 1D CP **1.Y** and the hypothetical monomeric model complexes **H₄LYF**, and **Na₂H₂LYF** representing the fluorinated congener of the 1D CP **1.Y**. The atomic labels are in accordance with labels as portrayed Figure 35 above.

| Bond parameter | 1.Y | H₄LYF | Na₂H₂LYF |
|---|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Y1-O1 (Å) | 2.391 | 2.495 | 2.477 |
| Y1-O2 (Å) | 2.263 | 2.504 | 2.519 |
| Y1-O3 (Å) | 2.431 | 3.718 | 3.517 |
| Y1-O4 (Å) | 2.542 | - | - |
| Y1-O6 (Å) | 2.357 | 2.381 | 2.413 |
| Y1-O7 (Å) | 2.356 | 2.249 | 2.257 |
| Y1-N2 (Å) | 2.472 | 2.588 | 2.578 |
| Y1-N3 (Å) | 2.512 | 2.576 | 2.584 |
| Y1-N4 (Å) | 2.535 | 2.605 | 2.592 |
| O1-C17 (Å) | 1.248 | 1.276 | 1.285 |
| O2-C10 (Å) | 1.278 | 1.277 | 1.284 |
| N1-O8 (Å) | 2.594 | 2.618 | 2.576 |
| N5-O7 (Å) | 2.605 | 2.619 | 2.579 |
| Y1-F1 (Å) | - | 2.193 | 2.199 |
| Na1-O7 (Å) | - | - | 2.158 |
| Na2-O8 (Å) | - | - | 2.155 |
| Y1-O6-P1 (°) | 160.1 | 159.2 | 158.3 |
| Y1-O7-C19/19' (°) | 131.0 | 159.0 | 159.5 |
| O1-C17-N5-N4 (°) | 11.863 | 1.398 | 2.018 |
| O2-C10-N1-N2 (°) | 2.472 | 3.084 | 3.144 |
| Py(centroid) – Ph(bridging, centroid) (Å) | 3.589 | 6.386 | 6.177 |

Table S9: The coordinates of the energy-optimized geometries

C1:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|----------|---------|---------|
| N | 0.0000 | 0.1092 | 0.0000 | O | -5.9115 | -1.7476 | 0.0000 |
| N | -4.7214 | 0.2188 | 0.0000 | N | -3.5238 | -0.4558 | 0.0000 |
| C | -7.1694 | 0.2900 | 0.0000 | C | -7.2246 | 1.7018 | 0.0000 |
| C | -1.1705 | -0.5730 | 0.0000 | C | -5.9100 | -0.4856 | 0.0000 |
| C | -2.4179 | 0.2291 | 0.0000 | C | -1.2056 | -1.9765 | 0.0000 |
| H | -2.1605 | -2.4781 | 0.0000 | C | -8.4002 | -0.4227 | 0.0000 |
| C | -9.6184 | 0.2743 | 0.0000 | H | -10.5271 | -0.3090 | -0.0001 |
| C | -8.4318 | 2.3845 | 0.0000 | H | -8.4438 | 3.4651 | 0.0000 |
| C | -9.6354 | 1.6599 | -0.0001 | H | -10.5813 | 2.1845 | -0.0001 |
| C | -2.3427 | 1.7330 | 0.0000 | H | -1.3036 | 2.0418 | 0.0001 |
| H | -2.8247 | 2.1591 | -0.8860 | H | -2.8249 | 2.1591 | 0.8859 |
| C | -0.0000 | -2.6747 | 0.0000 | H | -0.0000 | -3.7559 | 0.0000 |
| O | 5.9115 | -1.7476 | -0.0001 | N | 4.7214 | 0.2188 | 0.0000 |
| N | 3.5238 | -0.4558 | 0.0000 | C | 7.1694 | 0.2900 | 0.0000 |
| C | 7.2246 | 1.7018 | 0.0000 | C | 1.1705 | -0.5730 | 0.0000 |
| C | 5.9100 | -0.4856 | 0.0000 | C | 2.4179 | 0.2291 | 0.0000 |
| C | 1.2056 | -1.9765 | 0.0000 | H | 2.1605 | -2.4781 | 0.0000 |
| C | 8.4002 | -0.4227 | 0.0000 | C | 9.6184 | 0.2743 | 0.0000 |
| H | 10.5271 | -0.3090 | 0.0001 | C | 8.4318 | 2.3845 | 0.0001 |
| H | 8.4438 | 3.4651 | 0.0001 | C | 9.6354 | 1.6599 | 0.0001 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|--------|---------|---------|
| H | 10.5813 | 2.1845 | 0.0001 | C | 2.3427 | 1.7330 | 0.0000 |
| H | 1.3036 | 2.0418 | -0.0001 | H | 2.8249 | 2.1591 | -0.8859 |
| H | 2.8247 | 2.1591 | 0.8860 | H | 4.7340 | 1.2279 | 0.0000 |
| H | -4.7340 | 1.2279 | 0.0000 | H | 6.3145 | 2.2879 | 0.0000 |
| H | -6.3144 | 2.2879 | 0.0000 | O | 8.4728 | -1.7877 | 0.0000 |
| O | -8.4727 | -1.7877 | 0.0000 | H | 7.5522 | -2.1669 | -0.0001 |
| H | -7.5521 | -2.1669 | 0.0001 | | | | |

C2:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|----------|---------|---------|
| N | 0.0000 | 0.0948 | 0.0000 | O | -5.9203 | -1.7567 | -0.1173 |
| N | -4.7218 | 0.2032 | 0.0358 | N | -3.5236 | -0.4703 | 0.0271 |
| C | -7.1626 | 0.2803 | 0.0852 | C | -7.2096 | 1.6465 | 0.4400 |
| C | -1.1705 | -0.5874 | 0.0049 | C | -5.9108 | -0.5015 | 0.0053 |
| C | -2.4179 | 0.2147 | 0.0097 | C | -1.2056 | -1.9908 | 0.0044 |
| H | -2.1604 | -2.4925 | 0.0069 | C | -8.3883 | -0.3768 | -0.2063 |
| C | -9.5930 | 0.3419 | -0.1883 | H | -10.4994 | -0.1943 | -0.4268 |
| C | -8.4058 | 2.3487 | 0.4686 | H | -8.4162 | 3.3920 | 0.7500 |
| C | -9.6019 | 1.6887 | 0.1411 | H | -10.5386 | 2.2295 | 0.1578 |
| C | -2.3432 | 1.7184 | -0.0033 | H | -1.3042 | 2.0277 | -0.0121 |
| H | -2.8314 | 2.1376 | -0.8891 | H | -2.8201 | 2.1510 | 0.8824 |
| C | -0.0000 | -2.6891 | 0.0001 | H | -0.0000 | -3.7703 | 0.0001 |
| O | 5.9202 | -1.7567 | 0.1173 | N | 4.7218 | 0.2031 | -0.0359 |
| N | 3.5236 | -0.4703 | -0.0271 | C | 7.1626 | 0.2803 | -0.0852 |
| C | 7.2096 | 1.6465 | -0.4399 | C | 1.1705 | -0.5874 | -0.0049 |
| C | 5.9107 | -0.5015 | -0.0053 | C | 2.4179 | 0.2147 | -0.0098 |
| C | 1.2056 | -1.9908 | -0.0043 | H | 2.1604 | -2.4925 | -0.0068 |
| C | 8.3883 | -0.3768 | 0.2063 | C | 9.5930 | 0.3419 | 0.1883 |
| H | 10.4994 | -0.1944 | 0.4267 | C | 8.4058 | 2.3487 | -0.4685 |
| H | 8.4162 | 3.3921 | -0.7498 | C | 9.6019 | 1.6887 | -0.1411 |
| H | 10.5386 | 2.2295 | -0.1577 | C | 2.3432 | 1.7184 | 0.0031 |
| H | 1.3042 | 2.0277 | 0.0119 | H | 2.8201 | 2.1510 | -0.8826 |
| H | 2.8314 | 2.1377 | 0.8889 | H | 4.7403 | 1.2125 | -0.0062 |
| H | -4.7403 | 1.2125 | 0.0061 | H | 6.3042 | 2.1649 | -0.7289 |
| H | -6.3042 | 2.1648 | 0.7291 | O | 8.4659 | -1.7076 | 0.5125 |
| O | -8.4658 | -1.7076 | -0.5126 | H | 7.5646 | -2.1196 | 0.4304 |
| H | -7.5646 | -2.1196 | -0.4304 | | | | |

C3:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | 0.0000 | 0.1529 | 0.0000 | O | 5.7628 | 1.9741 | 0.0003 |
| N | 4.7110 | -0.1211 | -0.0001 | N | 3.5426 | 0.6635 | 0.0000 |
| C | 7.1220 | -0.0045 | 0.0000 | C | 7.2530 | -1.4202 | -0.0004 |
| C | 1.1736 | 0.8290 | -0.0001 | C | 5.8122 | 0.6115 | 0.0000 |
| C | 2.4134 | 0.0122 | -0.0001 | C | 1.2041 | 2.2331 | -0.0001 |
| H | 2.1518 | 2.7458 | -0.0001 | C | 8.2880 | 0.7915 | 0.0004 |
| C | 9.5455 | 0.2081 | 0.0004 | H | 10.4315 | 0.8270 | 0.0007 |
| C | 8.5294 | -1.9984 | -0.0003 | H | 8.5955 | -3.0762 | -0.0006 |
| C | 9.6608 | -1.1934 | 0.0001 | H | 10.6403 | -1.6529 | 0.0001 |
| C | 2.3252 | -1.4859 | -0.0002 | H | 1.2899 | -1.8042 | 0.0000 |
| H | 2.8312 | -1.8973 | -0.8763 | H | 2.8315 | -1.8974 | 0.8757 |
| C | 0.0000 | 2.9327 | -0.0001 | H | 0.0000 | 4.0140 | -0.0001 |
| O | -5.7628 | 1.9741 | -0.0004 | N | -4.7110 | -0.1212 | 0.0001 |
| N | -3.5425 | 0.6635 | 0.0000 | C | -7.1220 | -0.0045 | 0.0000 |
| C | -7.2530 | -1.4202 | 0.0003 | C | -1.1736 | 0.8290 | 0.0000 |
| C | -5.8122 | 0.6115 | -0.0001 | C | -2.4134 | 0.0122 | 0.0001 |
| C | -1.2041 | 2.2331 | 0.0000 | H | -2.1518 | 2.7458 | 0.0000 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | -8.2880 | 0.7916 | -0.0002 | C | -9.5455 | 0.2081 | -0.0001 |
| H | -10.4315 | 0.8270 | -0.0003 | C | -8.5294 | -1.9984 | 0.0004 |
| H | -8.5955 | -3.0762 | 0.0006 | C | -9.6608 | -1.1934 | 0.0002 |
| H | -10.6403 | -1.6528 | 0.0002 | C | -2.3252 | -1.4859 | 0.0002 |
| H | -1.2898 | -1.8042 | 0.0001 | H | -2.8315 | -1.8975 | -0.8756 |
| H | -2.8311 | -1.8973 | 0.8764 | O | 6.1712 | -2.2573 | -0.0008 |
| O | -6.1712 | -2.2574 | 0.0006 | H | 8.1754 | 1.8654 | 0.0006 |
| H | -8.1753 | 1.8655 | -0.0005 | H | -5.3297 | -1.7087 | 0.0005 |
| H | 5.3297 | -1.7087 | -0.0009 | H | -4.8109 | 2.2293 | -0.0004 |
| H | 4.8109 | 2.2293 | 0.0003 | | | | |

c₄:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|----------|---------|---------|
| N | 0.0000 | 0.1706 | -0.0001 | O | -5.6741 | -1.5782 | 0.3860 |
| N | -4.7026 | 0.4739 | -0.1905 | N | -3.5353 | -0.3205 | -0.0685 |
| C | -7.1255 | 0.3026 | -0.0290 | C | -7.2991 | 1.6620 | -0.3756 |
| C | -1.1689 | -0.5063 | -0.0989 | C | -5.7768 | -0.2378 | 0.0445 |
| C | -2.4035 | 0.3116 | -0.1989 | C | -1.1994 | -1.9104 | -0.1070 |
| H | -2.1429 | -2.4229 | -0.2008 | C | -8.2774 | -0.4812 | 0.2343 |
| C | -9.5504 | 0.0988 | 0.1472 | H | -10.4025 | -0.5311 | 0.3553 |
| C | -8.5611 | 2.2267 | -0.4592 | H | -8.6733 | 3.2680 | -0.7258 |
| C | -9.6927 | 1.4359 | -0.1951 | H | -10.6824 | 1.8684 | -0.2578 |
| C | -2.3062 | 1.7901 | -0.4355 | H | -1.2776 | 2.0813 | -0.6136 |
| H | -2.9353 | 2.0745 | -1.2791 | H | -2.6883 | 2.3374 | 0.4291 |
| C | -0.0000 | -2.6105 | -0.0001 | H | -0.0000 | -3.6918 | -0.0001 |
| O | 5.6742 | -1.5782 | -0.3864 | N | 4.7026 | 0.4738 | 0.1903 |
| N | 3.5352 | -0.3206 | 0.0678 | C | 7.1255 | 0.3026 | 0.0289 |
| C | 7.2989 | 1.6621 | 0.3751 | C | 1.1688 | -0.5063 | 0.0986 |
| C | 5.7768 | -0.2379 | -0.0447 | C | 2.4035 | 0.3115 | 0.1987 |
| C | 1.1993 | -1.9104 | 0.1068 | H | 2.1428 | -2.4229 | 0.2005 |
| C | 8.2775 | -0.4813 | -0.2338 | C | 9.5505 | 0.0989 | -0.1467 |
| H | 10.4026 | -0.5311 | -0.3543 | C | 8.5609 | 2.2269 | 0.4587 |
| H | 8.6730 | 3.2683 | 0.7249 | C | 9.6926 | 1.4361 | 0.1952 |
| H | 10.6822 | 1.8686 | 0.2580 | C | 2.3064 | 1.7898 | 0.4364 |
| H | 1.2769 | 2.0821 | 0.6070 | H | 2.6967 | 2.3378 | -0.4241 |
| H | 2.9289 | 2.0723 | 1.2857 | H | 6.4127 | 2.2468 | 0.5719 |
| H | -6.4129 | 2.2467 | -0.5729 | O | 8.2434 | -1.8136 | -0.5801 |
| O | -8.2432 | -1.8134 | 0.5811 | H | 7.3202 | -2.1436 | -0.6190 |
| H | -7.3200 | -2.1433 | 0.6197 | H | 4.7076 | -1.7898 | -0.3869 |
| H | -4.7075 | -1.7898 | 0.3860 | | | | |

c₅:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | 18.8544 | 3.0409 | 1.9232 | O | 16.0536 | 6.0056 | -0.9052 |
| N | 15.2818 | 4.8891 | 0.9597 | N | 16.4281 | 4.1374 | 1.0705 |
| C | 13.9729 | 6.7326 | 0.0349 | C | 13.0782 | 6.7735 | 1.1274 |
| C | 17.6866 | 2.3657 | 2.0304 | C | 15.1790 | 5.8755 | -0.0076 |
| C | 16.4256 | 3.1434 | 1.9092 | C | 17.6517 | 0.9761 | 2.2564 |
| H | 16.7077 | 0.4481 | 2.3238 | C | 13.7021 | 7.5656 | -1.0875 |
| C | 12.5397 | 8.3558 | -1.1115 | H | 12.3643 | 8.9659 | -1.9892 |
| C | 11.9373 | 7.5675 | 1.1034 | H | 11.2690 | 7.5877 | 1.9569 |
| C | 11.6661 | 8.3535 | -0.0316 | H | 10.7760 | 8.9738 | -0.0598 |
| C | 15.2276 | 2.7539 | 2.7527 | H | 15.4631 | 1.9286 | 3.4251 |
| H | 14.9056 | 3.5927 | 3.3872 | H | 14.3689 | 2.4527 | 2.1363 |
| C | 18.8558 | 0.2793 | 2.3624 | H | 18.8563 | -0.7947 | 2.5155 |
| O | 21.6640 | 5.9833 | -0.9294 | N | 22.4265 | 4.8879 | 0.9517 |
| N | 21.2813 | 4.1342 | 1.0628 | C | 23.7341 | 6.7286 | 0.0199 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|---------|---|---------|--------|---------|
| C | 24.6194 | 6.7846 | 1.1194 | C | 20.0226 | 2.3668 | 2.0301 |
| C | 22.5322 | 5.8658 | -0.0239 | C | 21.2829 | 3.1456 | 1.9078 |
| C | 20.0592 | 0.9774 | 2.2565 | H | 21.0039 | 0.4506 | 2.3243 |
| C | 24.0107 | 7.5514 | -1.1086 | C | 25.1700 | 8.3462 | -1.1310 |
| H | 25.3501 | 8.9482 | -2.0134 | C | 25.7571 | 7.5832 | 1.0968 |
| H | 26.4180 | 7.6151 | 1.9557 | C | 26.0345 | 8.3586 | -0.0439 |
| H | 26.9221 | 8.9825 | -0.0711 | C | 22.4787 | 2.7631 | 2.7576 |
| H | 22.2440 | 1.9375 | 3.4298 | H | 22.7936 | 3.6042 | 3.3925 |
| H | 23.3418 | 2.4654 | 2.1455 | H | 23.2209 | 4.7133 | 1.5547 |
| H | 14.4840 | 4.7063 | 1.5558 | O | 14.5283 | 7.6415 | -2.1710 |
| O | 23.1931 | 7.6127 | -2.1995 | H | 13.2921 | 6.2045 | 2.0275 |
| H | 24.4000 | 6.2240 | 2.0235 | H | 15.3453 | 7.0876 | -1.9997 |
| H | 22.3768 | 7.0575 | -2.0290 | | | | |

c₆:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | 18.8560 | 3.1180 | 1.8892 | O | 15.9877 | 6.1312 | -0.9158 |
| N | 15.2264 | 4.8877 | 0.8867 | N | 16.3940 | 4.1714 | 1.0025 |
| C | 13.7974 | 6.6280 | -0.0909 | C | 12.6940 | 6.4361 | 0.7642 |
| C | 17.6872 | 2.4457 | 2.0151 | C | 15.1017 | 5.8696 | -0.0828 |
| C | 16.4213 | 3.2130 | 1.8825 | C | 17.6529 | 1.0617 | 2.2764 |
| H | 16.7075 | 0.5378 | 2.3582 | C | 13.6889 | 7.6340 | -1.0685 |
| C | 12.5435 | 8.4178 | -1.1968 | H | 12.4936 | 9.1854 | -1.9609 |
| C | 11.5383 | 7.2154 | 0.6453 | H | 10.7021 | 7.0441 | 1.3188 |
| C | 11.4613 | 8.2071 | -0.3343 | H | 10.5619 | 8.8079 | -0.4202 |
| C | 15.2408 | 2.8488 | 2.7628 | H | 15.4933 | 2.0529 | 3.4642 |
| H | 14.9213 | 3.7147 | 3.3598 | H | 14.3734 | 2.5232 | 2.1714 |
| C | 18.8560 | 0.3666 | 2.3993 | H | 18.8560 | -0.7036 | 2.5788 |
| O | 21.7241 | 6.1315 | -0.9155 | N | 22.4856 | 4.8878 | 0.8867 |
| N | 21.3179 | 4.1714 | 1.0025 | C | 23.9146 | 6.6280 | -0.0909 |
| C | 25.0181 | 6.4360 | 0.7640 | C | 20.0248 | 2.4457 | 2.0151 |
| C | 22.6102 | 5.8697 | -0.0827 | C | 21.2907 | 3.2130 | 1.8825 |
| C | 20.0591 | 1.0617 | 2.2763 | H | 21.0044 | 0.5378 | 2.3581 |
| C | 24.0230 | 7.6341 | -1.0684 | C | 25.1684 | 8.4179 | -1.1967 |
| H | 25.2183 | 9.1855 | -1.9608 | C | 26.1738 | 7.2152 | 0.6451 |
| H | 27.0101 | 7.0437 | 1.3185 | C | 26.2508 | 8.2070 | -0.3344 |
| H | 27.1502 | 8.8078 | -0.4204 | C | 22.4713 | 2.8487 | 2.7626 |
| H | 22.2188 | 2.0528 | 3.4641 | H | 22.7909 | 3.7146 | 3.3596 |
| H | 23.3386 | 2.5230 | 2.1712 | H | 23.2773 | 4.7322 | 1.5060 |
| H | 14.4347 | 4.7323 | 1.5061 | O | 12.7637 | 5.4382 | 1.7501 |
| H | 11.9498 | 5.3953 | 2.2853 | O | 24.9484 | 5.4380 | 1.7498 |
| H | 25.7624 | 5.3950 | 2.2850 | H | 14.5444 | 7.7699 | -1.7198 |
| H | 23.1674 | 7.7702 | -1.7196 | | | | |

c₇:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | -0.0005 | 2.8386 | -0.0002 | O | 1.9391 | -0.8891 | 0.6215 |
| N | 3.4880 | 0.6631 | -0.1879 | N | 2.3300 | 1.4582 | -0.0412 |
| C | 4.1754 | -1.6532 | 0.1443 | C | 5.4891 | -1.3889 | -0.3052 |
| C | 1.1584 | 3.5147 | -0.1693 | C | 3.2074 | -0.5694 | 0.1762 |
| C | 2.4048 | 2.7198 | -0.3308 | C | 1.1892 | 4.9213 | -0.1819 |
| H | 2.1182 | 5.4530 | -0.3180 | C | 3.8502 | -2.9725 | 0.5509 |
| C | 4.8268 | -3.9774 | 0.5000 | H | 4.5407 | -4.9691 | 0.8174 |
| C | 6.4472 | -2.3882 | -0.3517 | H | 7.4466 | -2.1670 | -0.6985 |
| C | 6.1091 | -3.6908 | 0.0548 | H | 6.8506 | -4.4779 | 0.0215 |
| C | 3.6666 | 3.3945 | -0.7987 | H | 4.0534 | 4.0778 | -0.0372 |
| H | 4.4270 | 2.6465 | -0.9971 | H | 3.4902 | 3.9782 | -1.7043 |
| C | -0.0005 | 5.6226 | 0.0003 | H | -0.0005 | 6.7039 | 0.0004 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| O | -1.9387 | -0.8893 | -0.6205 | N | -3.4884 | 0.6627 | 0.1879 |
| N | -2.3306 | 1.4579 | 0.0414 | C | -4.1750 | -1.6539 | -0.1442 |
| C | -5.4889 | -1.3901 | 0.3049 | C | -1.1594 | 3.5146 | 0.1693 |
| C | -3.2073 | -0.5698 | -0.1758 | C | -2.4057 | 2.7196 | 0.3306 |
| C | -1.1902 | 4.9211 | 0.1823 | H | -2.1192 | 5.4528 | 0.3185 |
| C | -3.8493 | -2.9731 | -0.5508 | C | -4.8255 | -3.9783 | -0.5002 |
| H | -4.5390 | -4.9700 | -0.8175 | C | -6.4466 | -2.3897 | 0.3510 |
| H | -7.4463 | -2.1688 | 0.6977 | C | -6.1080 | -3.6922 | -0.0554 |
| H | -6.8493 | -4.4795 | -0.0223 | C | -3.6678 | 3.3942 | 0.7979 |
| H | -3.4919 | 3.9787 | 1.7030 | H | -4.4279 | 2.6460 | 0.9968 |
| H | -4.0548 | 4.0766 | 0.0356 | O | 2.6114 | -3.3556 | 1.0083 |
| O | -2.6101 | -3.3558 | -1.0078 | H | 5.7217 | -0.3800 | -0.6116 |
| H | -5.7219 | -0.3812 | 0.6113 | H | 1.9852 | -2.5988 | 1.0095 |
| H | -1.9842 | -2.5987 | -1.0088 | H | 1.4170 | -0.0388 | 0.5790 |
| H | -1.4169 | -0.0386 | -0.5780 | | | | |

C₈:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | 0.0000 | 2.5383 | 0.0001 | O | 2.0562 | -1.1985 | -0.7868 |
| N | 3.5170 | 0.4067 | 0.0854 | N | 2.3604 | 1.1941 | -0.0441 |
| C | 4.3190 | -1.8416 | -0.3089 | C | 5.6330 | -1.5182 | 0.1253 |
| C | 1.1535 | 3.2156 | 0.1981 | C | 3.2809 | -0.8329 | -0.3283 |
| C | 2.3953 | 2.4186 | 0.3809 | C | 1.1853 | 4.6216 | 0.2085 |
| H | 2.1130 | 5.1530 | 0.3568 | C | 4.0377 | -3.1629 | -0.7176 |
| C | 5.0245 | -4.1367 | -0.6983 | H | 4.7983 | -5.1457 | -1.0125 |
| C | 6.6225 | -2.5098 | 0.1396 | H | 7.6113 | -2.2327 | 0.4737 |
| C | 6.3203 | -3.8033 | -0.2662 | H | 7.0935 | -4.5600 | -0.2493 |
| C | 3.6077 | 3.0486 | 1.0162 | H | 3.3294 | 3.8075 | 1.7457 |
| H | 4.2042 | 2.2903 | 1.5172 | H | 4.2489 | 3.5208 | 0.2655 |
| C | 0.0001 | 5.3234 | -0.0002 | H | 0.0001 | 6.4047 | -0.0003 |
| O | -2.0562 | -1.1985 | 0.7869 | N | -3.5170 | 0.4067 | -0.0853 |
| N | -2.3604 | 1.1941 | 0.0443 | C | -4.3190 | -1.8416 | 0.3089 |
| C | -5.6329 | -1.5183 | -0.1254 | C | -1.1535 | 3.2156 | -0.1981 |
| C | -3.2809 | -0.8329 | 0.3284 | C | -2.3954 | 2.4187 | -0.3808 |
| C | -1.1852 | 4.6217 | -0.2088 | H | -2.1128 | 5.1531 | -0.3571 |
| C | -4.0377 | -3.1629 | 0.7176 | C | -5.0245 | -4.1367 | 0.6983 |
| H | -4.7983 | -5.1457 | 1.0126 | C | -6.6225 | -2.5099 | -0.1397 |
| H | -7.6113 | -2.2328 | -0.4740 | C | -6.3203 | -3.8033 | 0.2661 |
| H | -7.0934 | -4.5601 | 0.2491 | C | -3.6078 | 3.0487 | -1.0159 |
| H | -4.2490 | 3.5209 | -0.2651 | H | -4.2043 | 2.2904 | -1.5168 |
| H | -3.3297 | 3.8076 | -1.7454 | H | -5.1798 | 0.3424 | -0.4634 |
| H | 5.1798 | 0.3425 | 0.4632 | O | 5.9826 | -0.2573 | 0.5280 |
| O | -5.9826 | -0.2574 | -0.5282 | H | 3.0349 | -3.3942 | -1.0445 |
| H | -3.0349 | -3.3942 | 1.0446 | H | 1.4798 | -0.3917 | -0.7396 |
| H | -1.4799 | -0.3917 | 0.7398 | | | | |

H₂L²⁻:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| N | 0.0000 | 0.2419 | 0.0000 | O | 6.0102 | 2.1022 | 0.0001 |
| N | 4.7269 | 0.1551 | 0.0000 | N | 3.5387 | 0.8244 | 0.0000 |
| C | 7.1263 | -0.0398 | 0.0000 | C | 7.0391 | -1.4871 | -0.0001 |
| C | 1.1771 | 0.9227 | 0.0000 | C | 5.9364 | 0.8455 | 0.0000 |
| C | 2.4302 | 0.1321 | 0.0000 | C | 1.2075 | 2.3291 | 0.0000 |
| H | 2.1662 | 2.8240 | 0.0000 | C | 8.3858 | 0.5865 | 0.0001 |
| C | 9.5739 | -0.1345 | 0.0001 | H | 10.5307 | 0.3747 | 0.0001 |
| C | 8.2881 | -2.1956 | -0.0001 | H | 8.2218 | -3.2769 | -0.0002 |
| C | 9.5081 | -1.5445 | 0.0000 | H | 10.4262 | -2.1264 | 0.0000 |
| C | 2.3807 | -1.3720 | 0.0000 | H | 1.3492 | -1.7081 | 0.0004 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| H | 2.8949 | -1.7834 | -0.8743 | H | 2.8957 | -1.7834 | 0.8738 |
| C | 0.0000 | 3.0240 | 0.0000 | H | 0.0000 | 4.1076 | 0.0000 |
| O | -6.0102 | 2.1022 | -0.0002 | N | -4.7269 | 0.1551 | 0.0000 |
| N | -3.5387 | 0.8244 | 0.0000 | C | -7.1263 | -0.0398 | 0.0000 |
| C | -7.0391 | -1.4871 | 0.0001 | C | -1.1771 | 0.9227 | 0.0000 |
| C | -5.9364 | 0.8455 | 0.0000 | C | -2.4302 | 0.1321 | 0.0000 |
| C | -1.2075 | 2.3291 | 0.0000 | H | -2.1662 | 2.8240 | 0.0000 |
| C | -8.3858 | 0.5865 | -0.0001 | C | -9.5739 | -0.1345 | 0.0000 |
| H | -10.5307 | 0.3747 | -0.0001 | C | -8.2881 | -2.1956 | 0.0001 |
| H | -8.2218 | -3.2769 | 0.0002 | C | -9.5081 | -1.5445 | 0.0001 |
| H | -10.4262 | -2.1264 | 0.0001 | C | -2.3807 | -1.3720 | 0.0000 |
| H | -1.3492 | -1.7081 | -0.0005 | H | -2.8958 | -1.7834 | -0.8738 |
| H | -2.8948 | -1.7834 | 0.8743 | O | 5.9037 | -2.1505 | -0.0002 |
| O | -5.9037 | -2.1505 | 0.0002 | H | 8.3885 | 1.6695 | 0.0001 |
| H | -8.3885 | 1.6695 | -0.0001 | H | -4.8322 | -0.8868 | 0.0002 |
| H | 4.8322 | -0.8868 | -0.0001 | | | | |

HLYF:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| P | 0.9737 | 2.4062 | -0.2576 | O | -1.5128 | -0.3433 | -1.1456 |
| N | 0.1456 | -0.6028 | 3.0015 | O | 2.0586 | -1.6445 | -0.9071 |
| O | 0.9084 | 0.8496 | 0.2206 | O | 6.0092 | -1.9974 | 0.5016 |
| N | 3.4511 | -1.6210 | 0.9190 | H | 4.4050 | -1.7360 | 1.2792 |
| O | -0.1650 | -2.7334 | -2.9054 | C | 2.5182 | 3.1851 | 0.4358 |
| N | -1.9054 | 0.0912 | 1.4430 | C | 4.1145 | -2.4032 | -2.6581 |
| H | 3.0869 | -2.3281 | -2.9995 | N | -2.8729 | 0.4466 | 0.5244 |
| C | 1.2351 | 3.7729 | -2.7419 | H | 1.2892 | 4.6864 | -2.1554 |
| C | -0.9716 | -0.0916 | 3.5977 | C | 4.3855 | -2.1419 | -1.2917 |
| C | -2.6027 | 0.2269 | -0.8037 | C | 3.2325 | -1.7851 | -0.4266 |
| C | 3.7710 | -1.5857 | 3.7487 | H | 3.5665 | -1.9028 | 4.7727 |
| H | 4.2989 | -2.4113 | 3.2574 | H | 4.4529 | -0.7241 | 3.7900 |
| C | 3.6080 | 2.3469 | 0.7471 | H | 3.5261 | 1.2717 | 0.6164 |
| C | -2.1402 | 0.2098 | 2.7260 | C | -0.9956 | 0.2152 | 4.9754 |
| H | -1.8846 | 0.6243 | 5.4383 | C | 1.2842 | -0.7807 | 3.7359 |
| C | 5.7299 | -2.2506 | -0.8451 | N | 2.3730 | -1.2748 | 1.7086 |
| C | -3.5979 | 0.6663 | -1.8135 | O | -5.1052 | 1.6213 | -0.1757 |
| C | 1.3187 | -0.4872 | 5.1164 | H | 2.2253 | -0.6220 | 5.6921 |
| C | 1.0655 | 2.5204 | -2.1141 | C | -4.8114 | 1.3415 | -1.5137 |
| C | 5.1350 | -2.7545 | -3.5501 | H | 4.9036 | -2.9528 | -4.5923 |
| C | 0.1614 | 0.0035 | 5.7385 | H | 0.1675 | 0.2347 | 6.7994 |
| C | 1.2752 | 2.6616 | -4.9147 | H | 1.3554 | 2.7160 | -5.9977 |
| C | 1.3379 | 3.8406 | -4.1431 | H | 1.4675 | 4.8048 | -4.6279 |
| C | 3.8217 | 5.1376 | 1.0866 | H | 3.9016 | 6.2137 | 1.2178 |
| C | -5.3833 | 1.4379 | -3.8753 | H | -6.0723 | 1.7364 | -4.6612 |
| C | -3.4406 | 0.6740 | 3.3340 | H | -3.6336 | 0.1618 | 4.2804 |
| H | -3.4113 | 1.7542 | 3.5361 | H | -4.2952 | 0.4730 | 2.6813 |
| C | 2.6222 | 4.5816 | 0.6029 | H | 1.7851 | 5.2343 | 0.3694 |
| C | 4.8045 | 2.9083 | 1.2312 | H | 5.6450 | 2.2624 | 1.4720 |
| C | -1.5045 | 3.8066 | -0.5225 | H | -1.4533 | 3.5867 | -1.5850 |
| C | -0.4762 | 3.3987 | 0.3507 | C | 1.1105 | 1.4144 | -4.2820 |
| H | 1.0633 | 0.5034 | -4.8728 | C | -3.3084 | 0.3876 | -3.1723 |
| H | -2.3829 | -0.1289 | -3.4025 | C | 1.0058 | 1.3399 | -2.8794 |
| H | 0.8836 | 0.3761 | -2.3968 | C | 4.9134 | 4.3032 | 1.4002 |
| H | 5.8386 | 4.7356 | 1.7736 | C | -5.6966 | 1.7246 | -2.5370 |
| H | -6.6189 | 2.2414 | -2.2813 | C | 2.5030 | -1.2345 | 3.0097 |
| C | 6.4637 | -2.8536 | -3.0836 | H | 7.2648 | -3.1267 | -3.7654 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| C | -4.1839 | 0.7670 | -4.1969 | H | -3.9418 | 0.5422 | -5.2313 |
| C | 6.7609 | -2.6026 | -1.7346 | H | 7.7816 | -2.6785 | -1.3669 |
| C | -2.6135 | 4.5104 | -0.0146 | H | -3.4036 | 4.8270 | -0.6905 |
| C | -2.6975 | 4.8027 | 1.3604 | H | -3.5534 | 5.3493 | 1.7491 |
| C | -1.6717 | 4.3851 | 2.2337 | H | -1.7333 | 4.6078 | 3.2958 |
| C | -0.5624 | 3.6818 | 1.7321 | H | 0.2244 | 3.3627 | 2.4116 |
| O | -1.8197 | -2.5913 | 0.6977 | C | -5.3677 | -3.4030 | 0.0362 |
| H | -6.0312 | -3.5405 | -0.8166 | C | -4.0192 | -3.0743 | -0.1890 |
| C | -3.1186 | -2.8925 | 0.9045 | C | -5.8682 | -3.5619 | 1.3483 |
| H | -6.9114 | -3.8202 | 1.5156 | C | -4.9862 | -3.3898 | 2.4377 |
| H | -5.3512 | -3.5168 | 3.4562 | C | -3.6346 | -3.0611 | 2.2259 |
| H | -2.9558 | -2.9454 | 3.0694 | Y | 0.0468 | -1.3469 | 0.5375 |
| H | -3.6405 | -2.9600 | -1.2026 | F | 0.8378 | -3.3331 | 1.0264 |
| N | -1.2536 | -3.4596 | -2.8787 | O | -2.3352 | -3.0367 | -3.4824 |
| O | -1.2618 | -4.6012 | -2.2443 | H | -3.7540 | 0.9059 | 0.7797 |
| H | 6.9590 | -2.0937 | 0.7281 | H | -5.9644 | 2.0778 | -0.0483 |

Na₂H₂LYF:

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| P | -0.6853 | -2.5454 | 0.2470 | O | 1.4348 | 0.1130 | -1.3653 |
| N | -0.2645 | 1.2779 | 2.6274 | O | -2.1953 | 1.0812 | -1.4055 |
| O | -0.8253 | -0.9246 | 0.3213 | O | -6.1566 | 1.5272 | 0.0335 |
| N | -3.6112 | 1.3622 | 0.3942 | H | -4.6147 | 1.4875 | 0.6722 |
| O | 0.0396 | 2.3542 | -3.3272 | C | -2.0741 | -3.3189 | 1.2207 |
| N | 1.8584 | 0.4444 | 1.2523 | C | -4.4024 | 1.0025 | -3.2100 |
| H | -3.3875 | 0.8894 | -3.5820 | N | 2.8656 | -0.0208 | 0.4403 |
| C | -0.8104 | -4.5120 | -1.8131 | H | -0.6901 | -5.2513 | -1.0252 |
| C | 0.9021 | 1.0792 | 3.3114 | C | -4.5881 | 1.1818 | -1.8128 |
| C | 2.5875 | -0.2045 | -0.8963 | C | -3.3933 | 1.2010 | -0.9551 |
| C | -4.0170 | 1.9329 | 3.1096 | H | -3.9532 | 2.2107 | 4.1609 |
| H | -4.4616 | 2.7817 | 2.5700 | H | -4.7092 | 1.0820 | 3.0257 |
| C | -3.2452 | -2.5646 | 1.4353 | H | -3.3131 | -1.5453 | 1.0661 |
| C | 2.0978 | 0.6888 | 2.5180 | C | 0.9475 | 1.1666 | 4.7205 |
| H | 1.8727 | 1.0086 | 5.2600 | C | -1.4276 | 1.5048 | 3.3102 |
| C | -5.9218 | 1.3446 | -1.2788 | N | -2.5192 | 1.3469 | 1.2292 |
| C | 3.6687 | -0.7729 | -1.7172 | O | 5.2499 | -0.9570 | 0.1409 |
| C | -1.4383 | 1.5996 | 4.7193 | H | -2.3576 | 1.7789 | 5.2614 |
| C | -0.8283 | -3.1330 | -1.5139 | C | 4.9542 | -1.1282 | -1.1608 |
| C | -5.4845 | 0.9722 | -4.0920 | H | -5.3248 | 0.8344 | -5.1578 |
| C | -0.2345 | 1.4424 | 5.4224 | H | -0.2225 | 1.5148 | 6.5058 |
| C | -1.1106 | -3.9864 | -4.1777 | H | -1.2182 | -4.3163 | -5.2082 |
| C | -0.9503 | -4.9359 | -3.1470 | H | -0.9347 | -5.9977 | -3.3793 |
| C | -3.0658 | -5.2108 | 2.3920 | H | -2.9943 | -6.2311 | 2.7602 |
| C | 5.6521 | -1.8690 | -3.4089 | H | 6.4172 | -2.2921 | -4.0573 |
| C | 3.4575 | 0.5310 | 3.1542 | H | 3.5378 | 1.0834 | 4.0912 |
| H | 3.6689 | -0.5282 | 3.3629 | H | 4.2396 | 0.9092 | 2.4852 |
| C | -1.9814 | -4.6432 | 1.6967 | H | -1.0799 | -5.2299 | 1.5405 |
| C | -4.3260 | -3.1370 | 2.1323 | H | -5.2297 | -2.5559 | 2.2984 |
| C | 1.9497 | -3.6484 | 0.1517 | H | 1.8304 | -3.6949 | -0.9268 |
| C | 0.9089 | -3.1713 | 0.9731 | C | -1.1332 | -2.6121 | -3.8714 |
| H | -1.2579 | -1.8778 | -4.6630 | C | 3.4193 | -0.9690 | -3.1016 |
| H | 2.4463 | -0.6868 | -3.4935 | C | -0.9929 | -2.1808 | -2.5381 |
| H | -1.0162 | -1.1215 | -2.3043 | C | -4.2385 | -4.4598 | 2.6102 |
| H | -5.0746 | -4.9010 | 3.1475 | C | 5.9268 | -1.6810 | -2.0516 |
| H | 6.8978 | -1.9529 | -1.6409 | C | -2.6758 | 1.5920 | 2.5059 |
| C | -6.7980 | 1.1275 | -3.5755 | H | -7.6508 | 1.1064 | -4.2516 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|----|---------|---------|---------|
| C | 4.3884 | -1.5121 | -3.9481 | H | 4.1805 | -1.6553 | -5.0048 |
| C | -7.0099 | 1.3094 | -2.2063 | H | -8.0180 | 1.4296 | -1.8135 |
| C | 3.1606 | -4.0709 | 0.7330 | H | 3.9606 | -4.4407 | 0.0970 |
| C | 3.3343 | -4.0119 | 2.1290 | H | 4.2693 | -4.3429 | 2.5754 |
| C | 2.2949 | -3.5250 | 2.9487 | H | 2.4250 | -3.4776 | 4.0268 |
| C | 1.0834 | -3.1031 | 2.3734 | H | 0.2866 | -2.7298 | 3.0126 |
| O | 1.5244 | 2.8289 | -0.0771 | C | 5.0430 | 3.8643 | -0.5579 |
| H | 5.8217 | 3.7927 | -1.3164 | C | 3.7856 | 3.2879 | -0.8084 |
| C | 2.7368 | 3.3665 | 0.1590 | C | 5.3059 | 4.5366 | 0.6575 |
| H | 6.2794 | 4.9848 | 0.8435 | C | 4.2768 | 4.6253 | 1.6208 |
| H | 4.4565 | 5.1476 | 2.5598 | C | 3.0141 | 4.0519 | 1.3820 |
| H | 2.2201 | 4.1395 | 2.1220 | Y | -0.2131 | 1.3931 | 0.0462 |
| Na | -7.6219 | 2.1932 | 1.4716 | H | 3.5886 | 2.7790 | -1.7494 |
| F | -1.2015 | 3.3554 | 0.1279 | N | 1.1614 | 2.9810 | -3.5746 |
| O | 2.1767 | 2.3278 | -4.0787 | O | 1.2678 | 4.2571 | -3.3153 |
| H | 3.8322 | -0.2960 | 0.7374 | Na | 6.8608 | -1.0179 | 1.5715 |

Table S10: The coordinates of **NaH₂LY** as used for the single-point computation

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| P | 0.5890 | 1.7036 | 1.4631 | O | -1.4047 | 0.9012 | -1.8960 |
| N | -0.5923 | -2.0941 | 1.0785 | O | 1.9221 | -0.2596 | -1.9350 |
| O | 0.5687 | 0.6590 | 0.3999 | O | 5.5787 | -1.7857 | -0.5975 |
| N | 2.9742 | -1.7332 | -0.5721 | H | 3.6929 | -2.1471 | -0.3450 |
| O | -0.5169 | -0.9991 | -3.6133 | C | 2.1542 | 1.6880 | 2.3490 |
| N | -2.2916 | -0.3137 | 0.1532 | C | 4.2929 | 1.0868 | -2.4851 |
| H | 3.4879 | 1.4287 | -2.8010 | N | -3.0817 | 0.7314 | -0.3281 |
| O | 0.5521 | -2.7031 | -2.8544 | C | 0.4006 | 4.4747 | 1.6263 |
| H | 0.4486 | 4.3563 | 2.5471 | C | -1.8120 | -2.0436 | 1.6582 |
| C | 4.2920 | -0.1106 | -1.7419 | C | -2.5032 | 1.2866 | -1.3689 |
| C | 2.9935 | -0.7088 | -1.4636 | C | 2.8849 | -3.4012 | 1.6943 |
| H | 2.5875 | -3.8941 | 2.4622 | H | 3.3405 | -3.9913 | 1.0909 |
| H | 3.4838 | -2.7043 | 1.9733 | C | 3.2506 | 1.1123 | 1.7359 |
| H | 3.1539 | 0.6983 | 0.9088 | C | -2.7419 | -1.0169 | 1.1291 |
| C | -2.1505 | -2.8828 | 2.7045 | H | -3.0072 | -2.8634 | 3.0641 |
| C | 0.3457 | -2.9130 | 1.6139 | C | 5.5139 | -0.6333 | -1.2498 |
| N | 1.7536 | -2.0770 | -0.0547 | C | -3.1979 | 2.4480 | -1.9699 |
| O | -5.0160 | 2.4501 | -0.4304 | H | -4.5809 | 1.8201 | -0.1352 |
| C | 0.0599 | -3.7588 | 2.6604 | H | 0.7137 | -4.3303 | 2.9952 |
| C | 0.4118 | 3.3544 | 0.7827 | C | -4.3985 | 2.9530 | -1.4976 |
| C | 5.4488 | 1.7511 | -2.7487 | H | 5.4343 | 2.5342 | -3.2493 |
| C | -1.2039 | -3.7494 | 3.2070 | H | -1.4163 | -4.3222 | 3.9069 |
| C | 0.2212 | 5.9023 | -0.2587 | H | 0.1824 | 6.7589 | -0.6173 |
| C | 0.3176 | 5.7376 | 1.1094 | H | 0.3279 | 6.4779 | 1.6724 |
| C | 3.5836 | 2.3416 | 4.1646 | H | 3.6975 | 2.7565 | 4.9900 |
| C | -4.4174 | 4.5839 | -3.2516 | H | -4.8377 | 5.2945 | -3.6800 |
| C | -4.0983 | -0.8465 | 1.7379 | H | -4.2129 | -1.4812 | 2.4486 |
| H | -4.1856 | 0.0430 | 2.0850 | H | -4.7706 | -0.9956 | 1.0662 |
| C | 2.3444 | 2.2802 | 3.5780 | H | 1.6139 | 2.6495 | 4.0213 |
| C | 4.4965 | 1.1505 | 2.3448 | H | 5.2239 | 0.7364 | 1.9366 |
| O | 0.2226 | -2.4864 | -4.9873 | C | -1.8563 | 2.3066 | 2.6585 |
| H | -1.9449 | 2.9509 | 1.9935 | C | -0.7166 | 1.5226 | 2.7035 |
| C | 0.1799 | 4.8088 | -1.1032 | H | 0.0783 | 4.9254 | -2.0202 |
| C | -2.6225 | 3.0417 | -3.1086 | H | -1.8157 | 2.7164 | -3.4366 |
| C | 0.2911 | 3.5178 | -0.5596 | H | 0.2836 | 2.7755 | -1.1203 |
| N | 0.0874 | -2.0789 | -3.8448 | C | 4.6576 | 1.7759 | 3.5072 |
| H | 5.5075 | 1.8332 | 3.8829 | C | -4.9895 | 4.0425 | -2.1367 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----|---------|---------|---------|
| H | -5.7800 | 4.4012 | -1.8027 | C | 1.7037 | -2.7959 | 1.0028 |
| C | 6.6590 | 1.2479 | -2.2645 | H | 7.4540 | 1.6895 | -2.4582 |
| C | -3.2432 | 4.1059 | -3.7483 | H | -2.8611 | 4.4876 | -4.5053 |
| C | 6.6793 | 0.1157 | -1.5081 | H | 7.4882 | -0.1737 | -1.1516 |
| C | -2.8549 | 2.1473 | 3.5765 | H | -3.6102 | 2.6896 | 3.5374 |
| C | -2.7547 | 1.2279 | 4.5180 | H | -3.4370 | 1.1511 | 5.1452 |
| C | -1.6635 | 0.3703 | 4.6046 | H | -1.6234 | -0.2895 | 5.2582 |
| C | -0.6007 | 0.5347 | 3.6544 | H | 0.1484 | -0.0147 | 3.6802 |
| O | -2.0220 | -2.5057 | -1.6254 | C | -4.0140 | -5.0388 | 0.1288 |
| H | -4.8947 | -5.2077 | 0.3762 | C | -3.7110 | -3.8736 | -0.6030 |
| C | -2.3726 | -3.6151 | -0.9900 | C | -3.0429 | -5.9226 | 0.4788 |
| H | -3.2570 | -6.6821 | 0.9701 | C | -1.7207 | -5.6819 | 0.0977 |
| H | -1.0507 | -6.2749 | 0.3501 | C | -1.4091 | -4.5840 | -0.6451 |
| H | -0.5323 | -4.4686 | -0.9331 | H | -4.4883 | -3.1868 | -0.8654 |
| Y | -0.2706 | -0.9517 | -1.1602 | Na | 6.7106 | -3.2756 | -0.8644 |

Table S11: The characteristic computational output parameters regarding different isomers of the pristine ligand, **H₄L**, its doubly deprotonated forms, **H₂L²⁻**, and the model complexes **NaH₂YF**, **H₄YF** and **Na₂H₂YF**. The energy-optimized ground state electronic energy of the most stable isomer (**c₂**) of the pristine ligand **H₄L** is highlighted in bold with green colour.

| | Ground-state energy (Hartree) (ΔE_{ci-c2}; kCal) | HOMO energy (Hartree) | LUMO energy (Hartree) | $\Delta E_{LUMO-HOMO}$ (kCal) |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| c₁ | -1463.649624 (7.5) | -0.21452 | -0.06774 | 92.10489034 |
| c₂ | -1463.661515 (0) | -0.23437 | -0.08505 | 93.69874796 |
| c₃ | -1463.652503 (5.6) | -0.22948 | -0.09834 | 82.29074342 |
| c₄ | -1463.6379 (14.8) | -0.22822 | -0.09578 | 83.10649732 |
| c₅ | -1463.28007 (239.4) | -0.22256 | -0.06459 | 99.12664891 |
| c₆ | -1463.264868 (248.9) | -0.20779 | -0.04736 | 100.6703063 |
| c₇ | -1463.626776 (21.8) | -0.22491 | -0.08822 | 85.77338703 |
| c₈ | -1463.638065 (14.7) | -0.2277 | -0.08984 | 86.50756358 |
| H₂L²⁻ | -1462.558863 | -0.01074 | 0.10716 | 73.9826037 |
| NaH₂Y | -2870.857993 | -0.14251 | -0.10227 | 25.25072072 |
| H₄LYF | -2965.431912 | -0.19255 | -0.09608 | 60.53521441 |
| Na₂H₂YF | -2964.794594 | -0.19071 | -0.09033 | 62.98875114 |

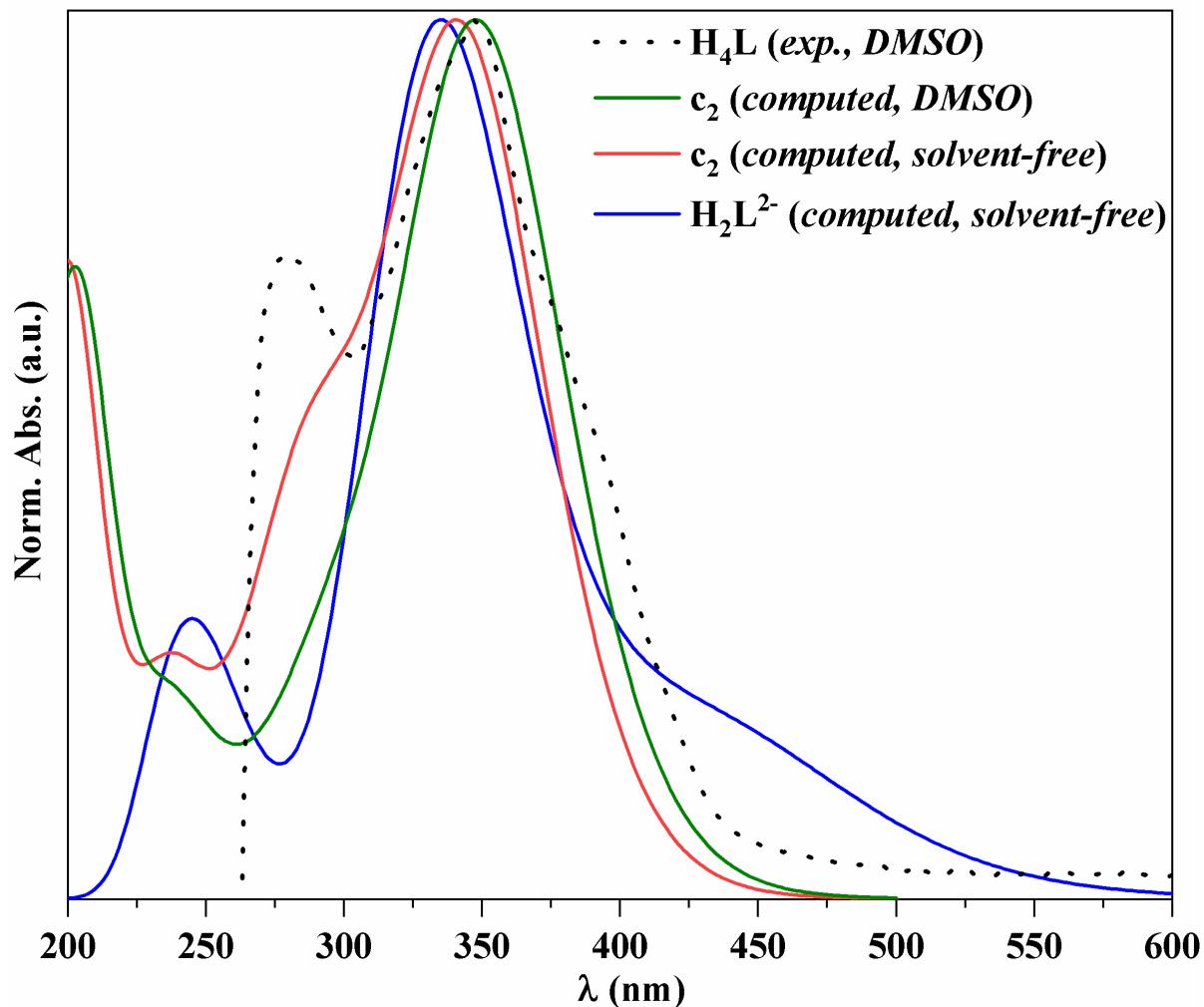


Figure S36: The normalized UV-Vis spectra for the energy optimized geometry of H_2L^{2-} computed in solvent-free gas-phase (*blue solid line*); the energy optimized geometry of the conformer c_2 computed in solvent-free gas-phase (*red solid line*); the energy optimized geometry of the conformer c_2 computed in gas-phase with self-consistent DMSO solvent environment (*green solid line*); and the DMSO solution (see the experimental section for details) of the *as-synthesized* sample of H_4L at room temperature (*black dotted line*).

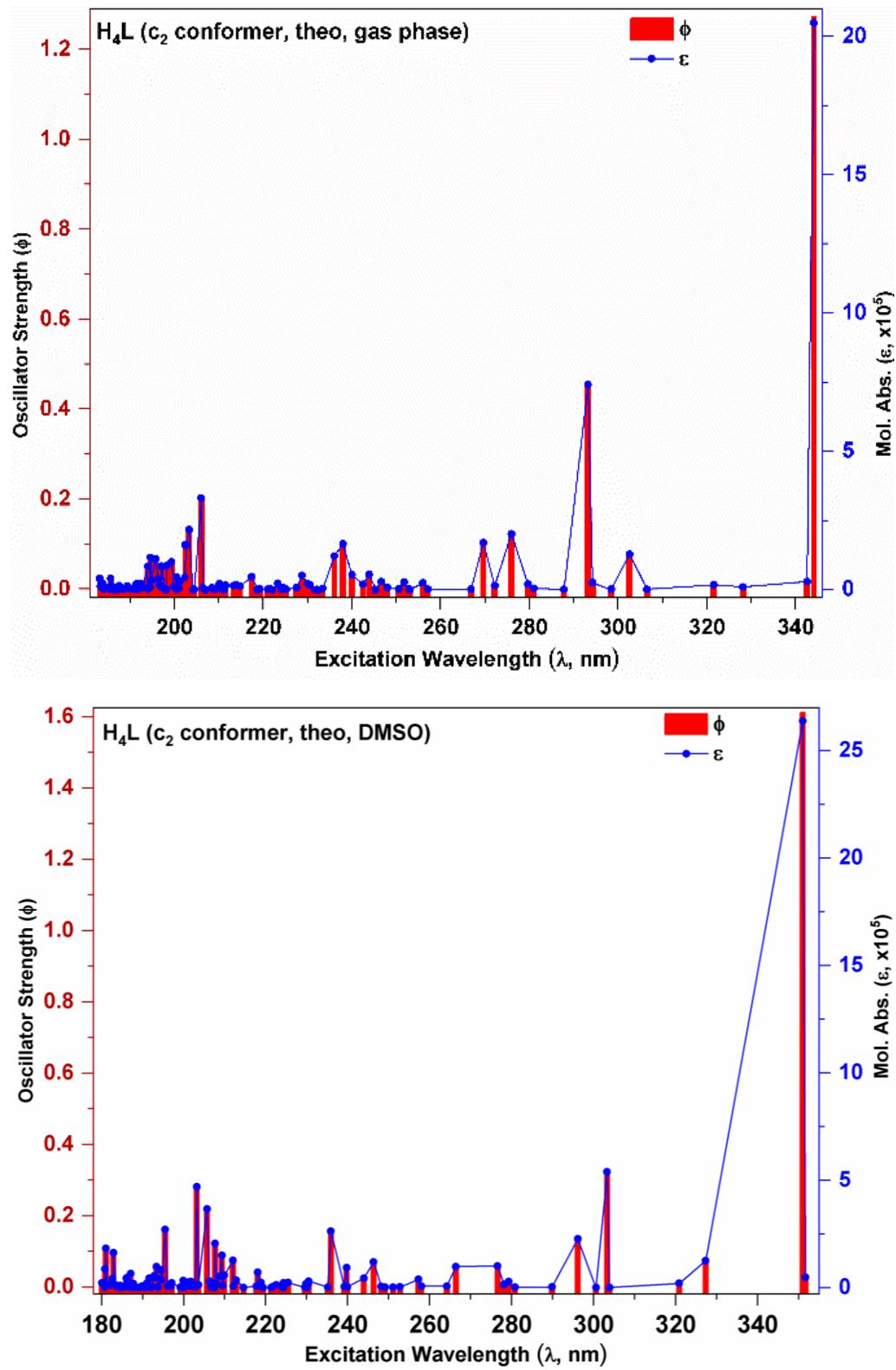


Figure S37: The theoretically predicted molar absorption coefficients (solid blue circles) and the associated oscillator strengths (solid red bars) considering 120 frontier electronic transitions associated with the lowest energy conformer (c₂) of the pristine ligand **H₄L** in solvent free gas phase (*top*) and in gas-phase with self-consistent DMSO solvent environment (*bottom*). The solid blue lines are eye-guides only.

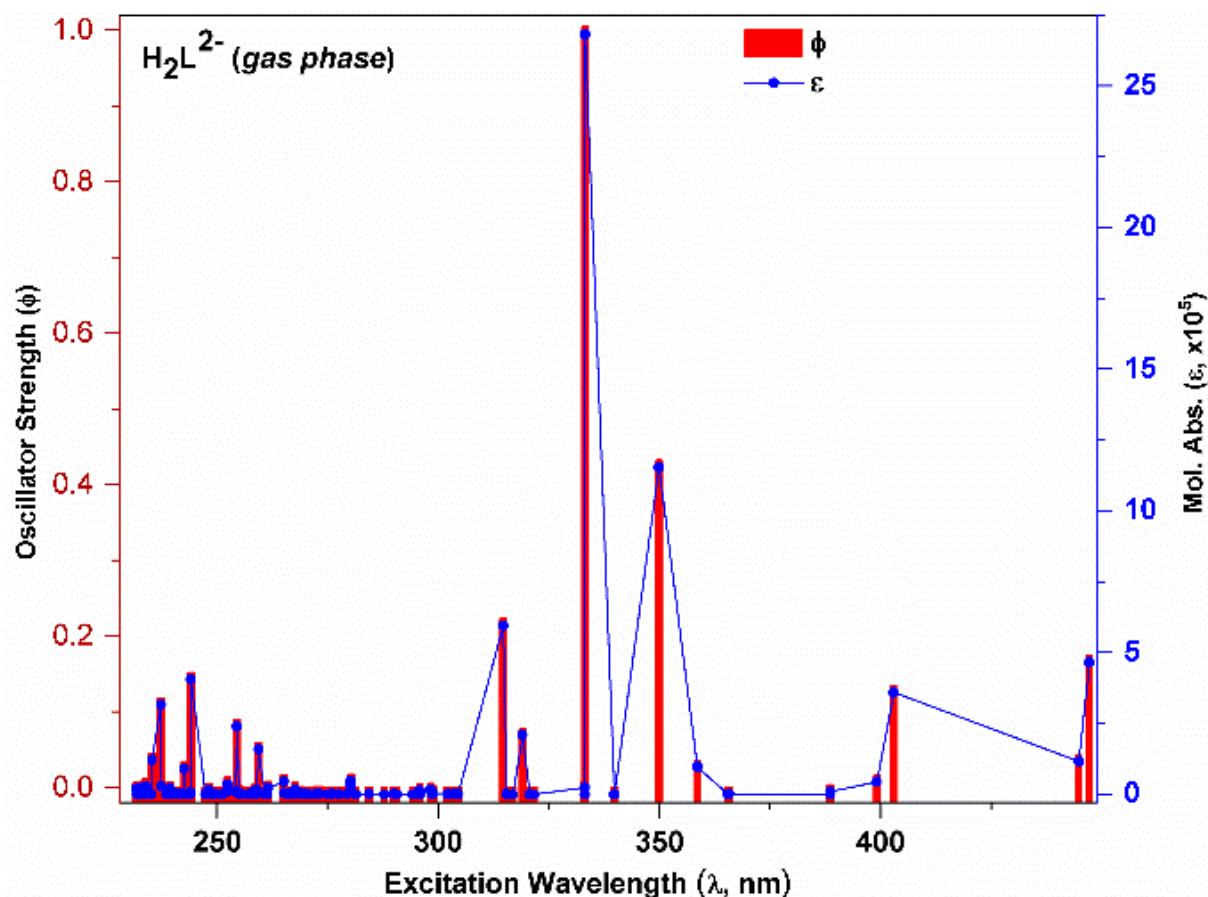


Figure S38: The theoretically predicted molar absorption coefficients (solid blue circles) and the associated oscillator strengths (solid red bars) considering 120 frontier electronic transitions associated with the *energy-optimized* geometry of the hypothetical doubly deprotonated dianionic form (H_2L^{2-}) of the pristine ligand H_4L in solvent-free gas-phase. The solid blue lines are eye-guides only.

Table S12. The outputs from the *Continuous Shape Measures* (CShM's) analyses employing the SHAPE program based on the Pinsky-Avnir algorithm for the calculation of continuous shape measures for the $[LnN_3O_6]$ nonacoordinate fragments around the Ln centers in the complexes **1·Ln**, and **2·Ln** and the $[LnN_3O_5F]$ nonacoordinate fragments around the Ln centers in the energy optimized geometries of the hypothetical monomeric complexes **H₄LYF** and **Na₂H₂LYF** representing the fluorinated congener of **1·Y**. The coordination geometry with the *minimal distortion paths value* with respect to the ideal topology is highlighted in bold with green text for each metal center.

| Complex Polyhedron* | 1·Y | 1·Gd | 1·Dy | 2·Y | 2·Gd | 2·Dy | H₄LYF | Na₂H₂LYF |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| EP-9 | 29.482 | 29.343 | 29.375 | 35.446 | 35.052 | 35.293 | 31.453 | 30.762 |
| OPY-9 | 21.338 | 21.111 | 21.237 | 23.271 | 23.446 | 23.313 | 20.638 | 21.262 |
| HBPY-9 | 17.492 | 17.653 | 17.520 | 15.420 | 15.216 | 15.319 | 15.491 | 16.428 |
| JTC-9 | 14.182 | 14.514 | 14.209 | 16.358 | 16.348 | 16.336 | 15.829 | 15.508 |
| JCCU-9 | 7.437 | 7.510 | 7.464 | 8.068 | 8.127 | 8.099 | 7.704 | 7.279 |
| CCU-9 | 6.241 | 6.318 | 6.254 | 6.736 | 6.771 | 6.762 | 7.218 | 6.728 |
| JCSAPR-9 | 4.063 | 4.249 | 4.120 | 2.746 | 3.008 | 2.831 | 6.403 | 4.721 |
| CSAPR-9 | 3.171 | 3.395 | 3.230 | 1.807 | 2.060 | 1.893 | 7.388 | 5.535 |
| JTCTPR-9 | 4.200 | 4.502 | 4.277 | 4.086 | 4.256 | 4.158 | 5.181 | 3.575 |
| TCTPR-9 | 4.246 | 4.325 | 4.288 | 2.582 | 2.796 | 2.656 | 7.726 | 5.694 |
| JTDIC-9 | 11.371 | 10.838 | 11.296 | 11.310 | 11.164 | 11.291 | 12.377 | 12.624 |
| HH-9 | 6.062 | 6.003 | 6.036 | 8.707 | 8.403 | 8.656 | 6.008 | 6.915 |
| MFF-9 | 2.664 | 2.817 | 2.698 | 1.843 | 2.097 | 1.933 | 6.081 | 4.766 |

*EP-9: Enneagon ($D9h$); OPY-9: Octagonal pyramid ($C8v$); HBPY-9: Heptagonal bipyramid ($D7h$); JTC-9: Johnson triangular cupola J3 ($C3v$); JCCU-9: Capped cube J8 ($C4v$); CCU-9: Spherical-relaxed capped cube ($C4v$); JCSAPR-9: Capped square antiprism J10 ($C4v$); CSAPR-9: Spherical capped square antiprism ($C4v$); JTCTPR-9: Tricapped trigonal prism J51 ($D3h$); TCTPR-9: Spherical tricapped trigonal prism ($D3h$); JTDIC-9: Tridiminished icosahedron J63 ($C3v$); HH-9: Hula-hoop ($C2v$); MFF-9: Muffin (C_s).

===== THE END =====