

Supplementary Information

Hydrogen Isotope Separation at Exceptional High Temperature Using Unsaturated Organometallic Complex

Taku Kitayama,^a Tamon Yamauchi,^a Kaiji Uchida,^{ab} Syunya Tanaka,^a Ryojun Toyoda,^a
Hiroaki Iguchi,^a Ryota Sakamoto,^a Hao Xue,^a Naoki Kishimoto,^a Takefumi Yoshida,^c
Tomoya Uruga,^{de} Shin-ichiro Noro,^f and Shinya Takaishi^{*ag}

a Department of Chemistry, Graduate School of Science, Tohoku University, 6-3 Arama-ki-Aza-Aoba, Aoba-ku, Sendai 980-8578, Japan

b Tokyo Metropolitan Industrial Technology Research Institute, 2-4-10 Aomi, Koto, Tokyo 135-0064, Japan

c Cluster of Nanomaterials, Graduate School of Systems Engineering, Wakayama University. 930 Sakaedani, Wakayama, 640-8510, Japan

d Research & Utilization Division, Japan Synchrotron Radiation Research Institute, SPring-8, Sayo, Hyogo 679-5198, Japan

e Innovation Research Center for Fuel Cells, The University of Electro-Communications, Chofu, Tokyo, 182-8585 Japan

f Faculty of Environmental Earth Science, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

g Physical and Chemical Research Infrastructure Group, RIKEN SPring-8 Center, RIKEN, Sayo, Hyogo, Japan E-mail: shinya.takaishi.d8@tohoku.ac.jp

***Corresponding author:**

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Shinya Takaishi

Department of Chemistry, Graduate School of Science, Tohoku University, 6-3 Arama-ki-Aza-Aoba, Aoba-ku, Sendai 980-8578, Japan.

Tel: +81- 22-795-6545

FAX: +81- 22-795-6548

Contents for SI

Fig S1. Adsorption isotherm of Mn-dppe	S3
Fig S2. van't Hoff plot for Mn-dppe	S3
Fig S3. Equivalent differential heat of adsorption.....	S4
Table S1 Fitting parameter in Langmuir fitting.	S4
Table S2 Equilibrium constant of H ₂ and D ₂ adsorption at each temperature.....	S4
Fig S4 XAFS spectra of Mn-dppe before and after hydrogen adsorption...	S5
Fig S5 Experimental and fitted EXAFS spectra (R-plot) of Mn-dppe before and after hydrogen adsorption.....	S6
Table S3 Fitting parameters for EXAFS spectra of Mn-dppe before and after hydrogen adsorption.....	S6
Fig S6 Mixed gas adsorption isotherm calculated by IAST method.....	S7
Fig S7 Calculated selectivity vs. total pressure	S8
Fig S8 Plot of selectivity against temperature of the hydrogen isotope separation materials at high temperature	S9
Table S4 Selectivity and working temperature of the hydrogen isotope separation materials	S9
Table S5 Computed the thermodynamic parameters for H ₂ and D ₂ adducts	S10
Table S6 Computed difference of vibration mode involved with dihydrogen for H ₂ and D ₂ adducts	S11
Fig S9 Plot of the calculated differences in frequency in each vibration mode between H ₂ adducts and D ₂ adducts vs. frequency of H ₂ adducts	S12
Fig S10 Plot of the calculated dihydrogen isotope separation factor vs. the difference of represented calculated vibration energy involved with H ₂ or D ₂	S13
Fig S11. Optimized structures of the Mn complexes	S14
Fig S12 Optimized structures of the Mn complexes	S15
Fig S13 Optimized structures of the Mn complexes	S16
Table S7-S24 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure	S17-S41
References in SI	S42

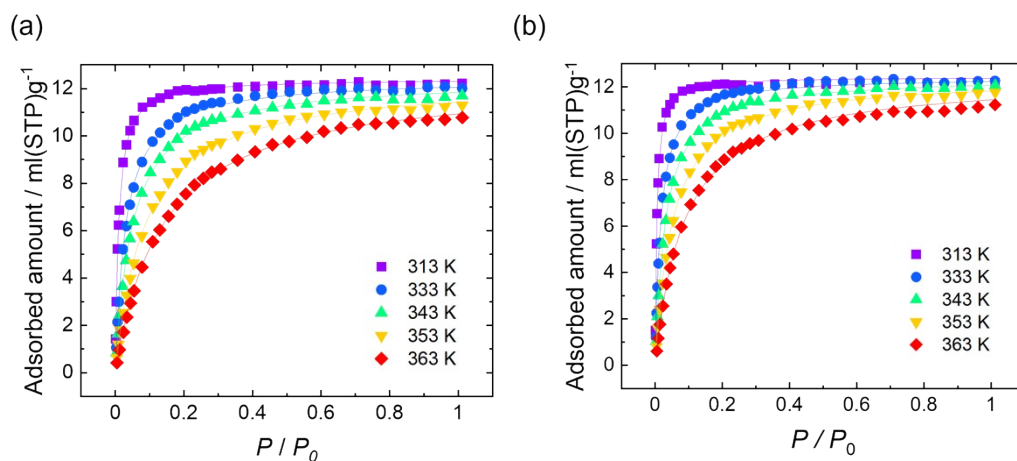
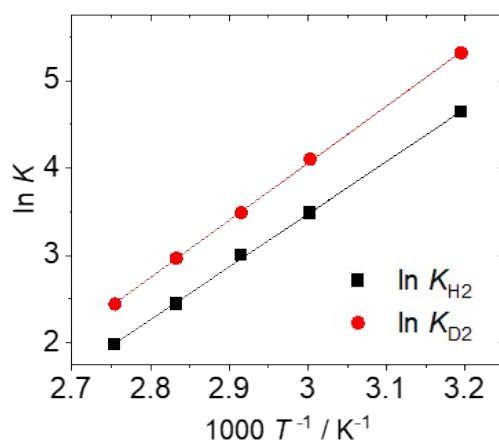


Fig S1 Adsorption isotherm of **Mn-dppe** for (a) H_2 and (b) D_2 , (c) van't Hoff plot for Mn-dppe; red-point represent D_2 and black point represent H_2 .



Fig, S2 van't Hoff plot for Mn-dppe; red-point represent D_2 and black point represent H_2 .

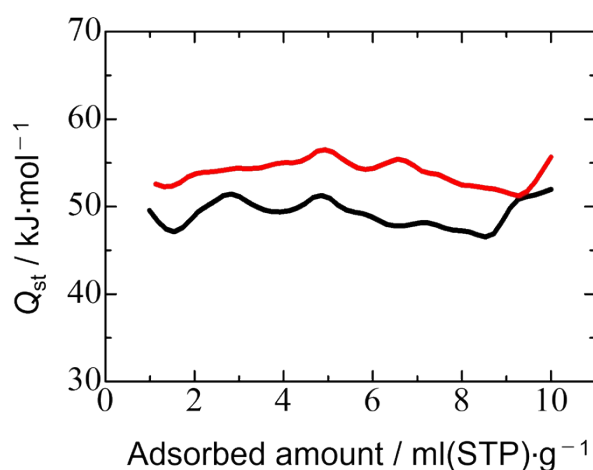


Fig S3 Equivalent differential heat of adsorption (333K, 343K, 353K), where red line represents adsorption enthalpy of D₂, black line represents adsorption enthalpy of H₂.

Table S1 Fitting parameter in Langmuir fitting of the H₂ and D₂ adsorption isotherms

Gas	T / K	$V_m / \text{ml(STP)} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$	K	R^2 value
H ₂	313	12.423(16)	104.0(16)	0.9990
	333		32.7(4)	0.9986
	343		20.1(2)	0.9989
	353		11.57(12)	0.9989
	363		7.29(7)	0.9993
D ₂	313	12.437(17)	204(4)	0.9968
	333		60.3(10)	0.9985
	343		32.8(5)	0.9995
	353		19.4(3)	0.9991
	363		11.52(14)	0.9978

Table S2 Equilibrium constant of H₂ and D₂ adsorption at each temperature.

T / K	K_{H_2}	K_{D_2}	K_{H_2}/K_{D_2}
313	104.02	204.17	1.96
333	32.74	60.41	1.85
343	20.12	32.84	1.63
353	11.57	19.45	1.68
363	7.29	11.54	1.58

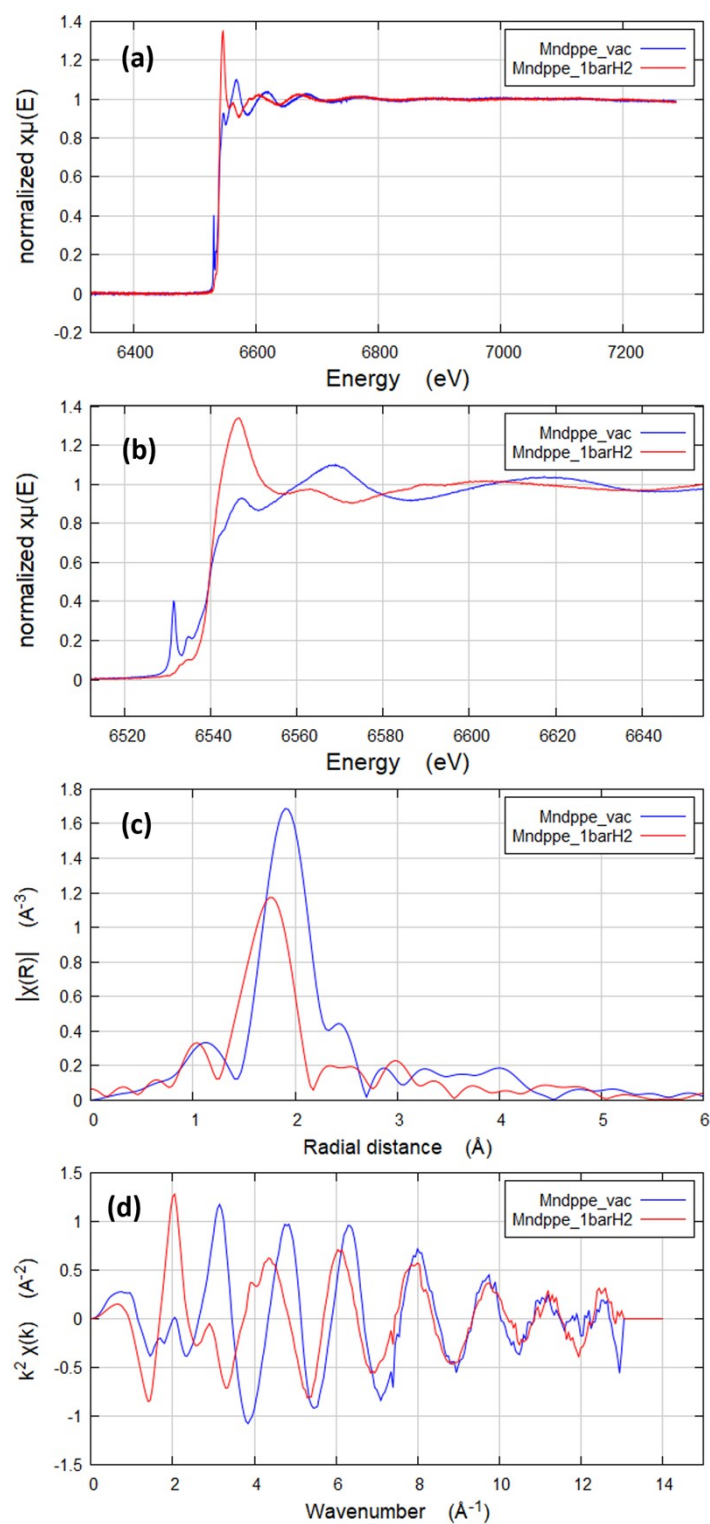


Fig S4 (a) XAFS spectra, (b) XANES region, (c) R-plots and (d) k-plots of EXAFS spectra in **Mn-dppe** before dihydrogen adsorption (red) and after dihydrogen adsorption (blue) at 313 K.

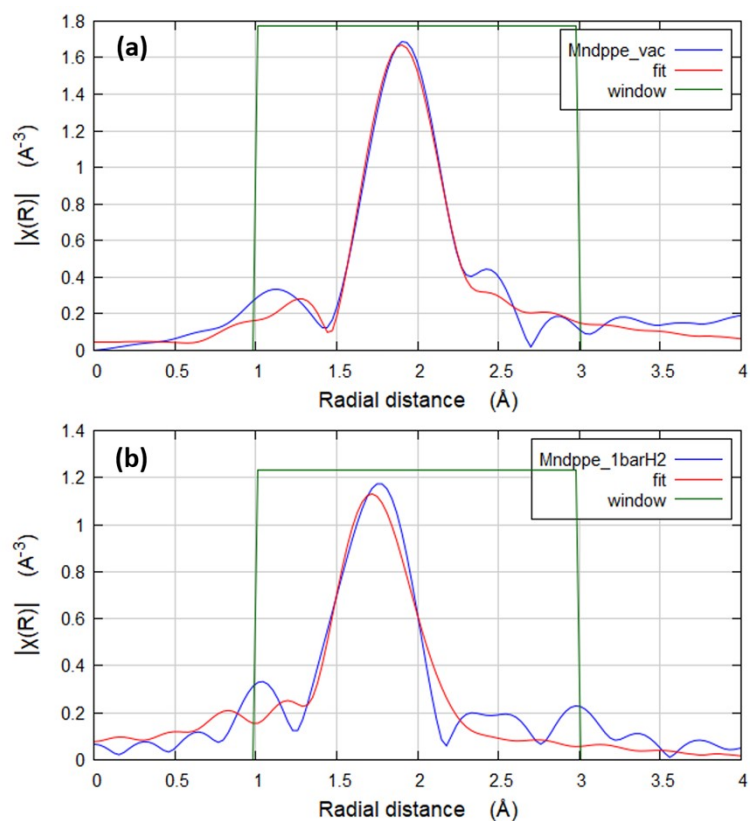


Fig S5 Measured (blue) and fitted (red) curves of the R-plots in the EXAFS spectra for **Mn-dppe** before dihydrogen adsorption (a) and after dihydrogen adsorption (b) at 313 K.

Table S3 Fitting parameters of EXAFS for Mn-dppe before and after H₂ adsorption.

	S ²	Mn-C distance (Å)	Mn-P distance (Å)	σ _C	σ _P	R-factor
Mn-dppe as synthesis	0.938(3)	1.80(4)	2.301(14)	0.0008(32)	0.007(3)	0.012
Mn-dppe after H ₂ adsorption	0.938 (fixed)	1.84(2)	2.32(3)	-0.0004(28)	0.012(2)	0.0267

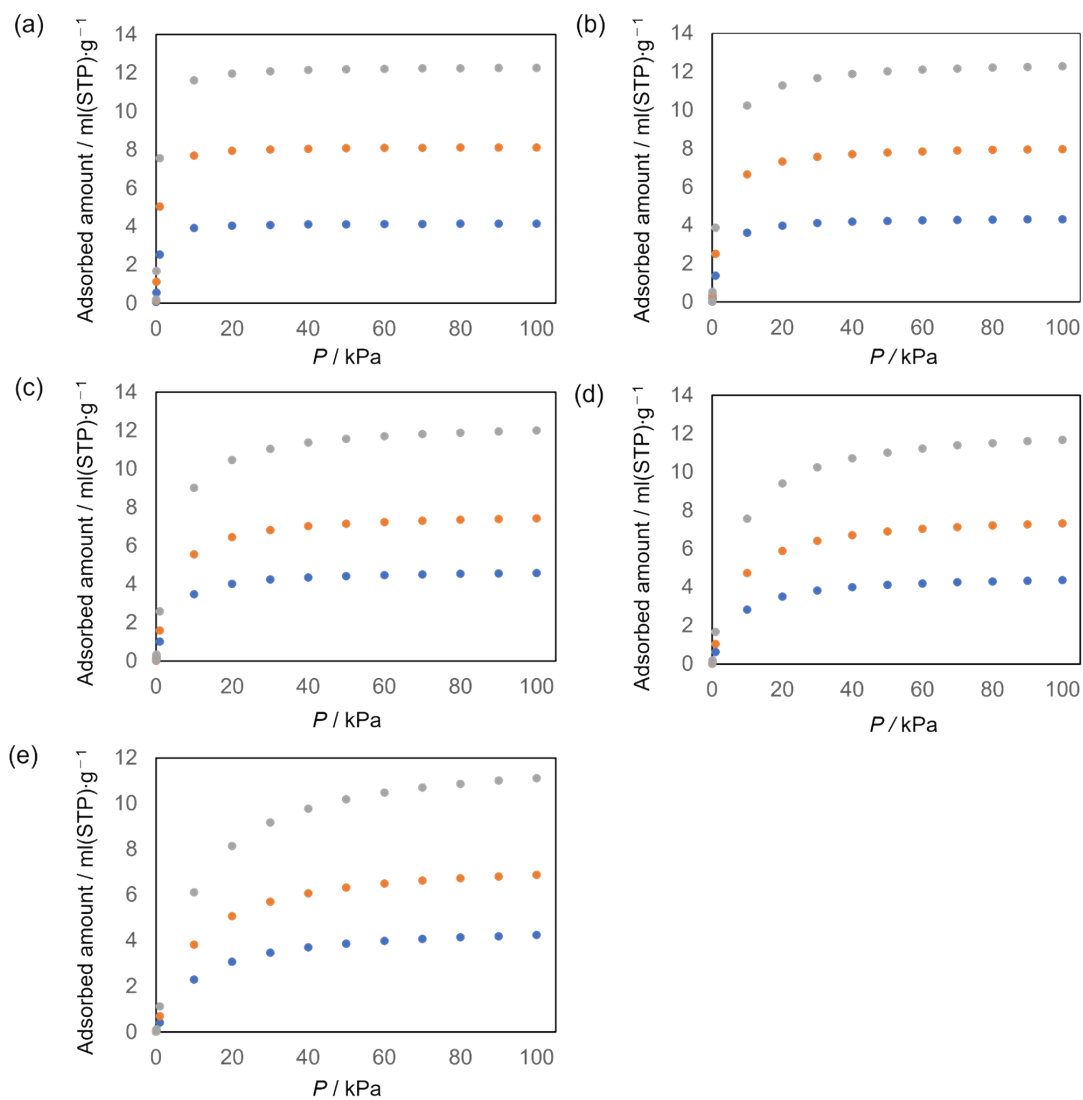


Fig S6 Mixed gas ($\text{H}_2:\text{D}_2 = 1:1$) adsorption isotherm calculated using pyIAST[10] at each temperature; (a) 313 K, (b) 333 K, (c) 343 K, (d) 353 K, (e) 363 K, where orange points represent D_2 uptake, blue points represent H_2 uptake, and gray points represent total uptake.

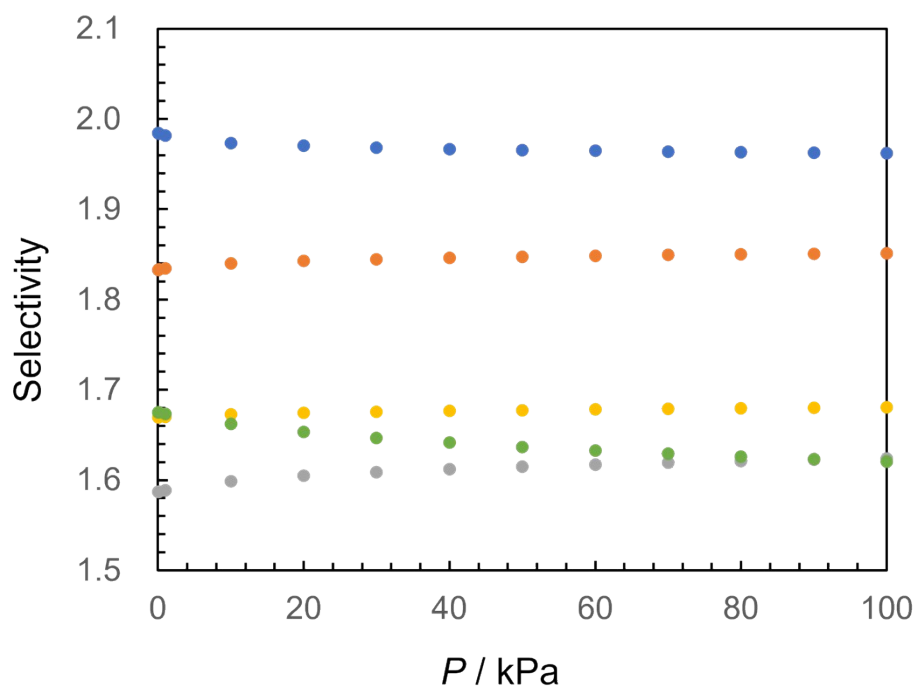


Fig S7 Calculated selectivity vs. total pressure, where blue points represent 313 K, orange points represent 333 K, gray points represent 343 K, yellow points represent 353 K, and green points represent 363 K.

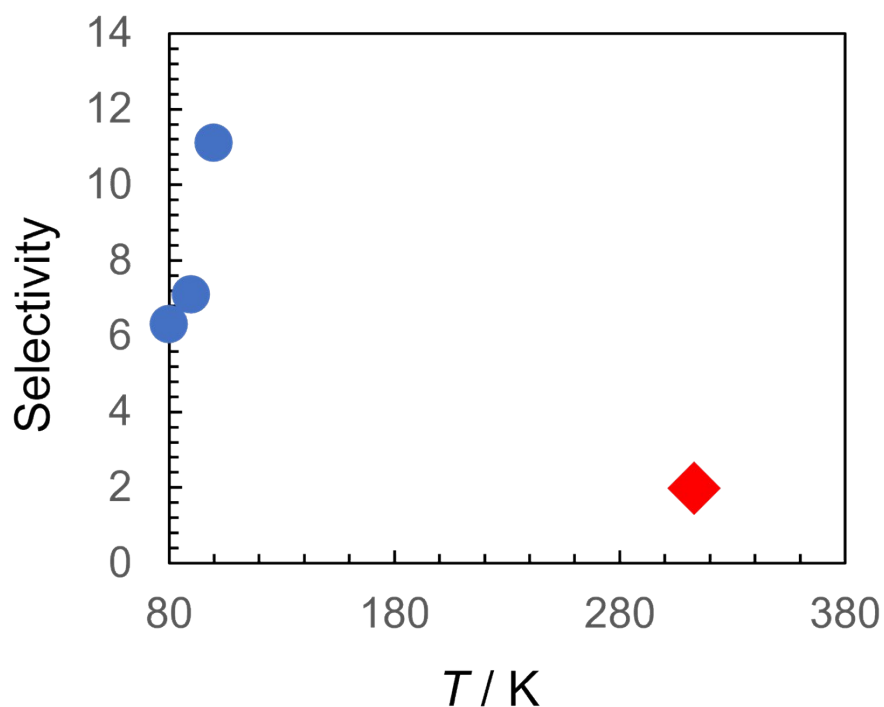


Fig S8 Plot of selectivity against temperature of the hydrogen isotope separation materials at high temperature, where blue points represent previously reported materials and red points represent the materials in this work

Table S4 Selectivity and working temperature of the hydrogen isotope separation materials (working temperature is over 80 K)

Compound	Selectivity	Temperature / K	Reference
1	1.98	313	This work
CPO-27-Co	6.3	80	[1]
Cu-MFU-4l	7.1	90	[2]
Cu-MFU-4l	11.1	100	[2]

Table S5 Computed thermodynamic parameters for H₂ and D₂ adducts

Entry	Functional	Basis sets			ΔH° (H ₂) / kJ·mol ⁻¹	ΔH° (D ₂) / kJ·mol ⁻¹	$\Delta\Delta H^\circ$ kJ·mol ⁻¹
		Mn	H ₂ (D ₂)	others			
1	B3LYP	def2-TZVP	cc-pVDZ	6-31G	51.16	55.53	4.37
2	B3LYP	def2-TZVP	aug-cc-pVDZ	6-31G	40.70	44.97	4.27
3	M06	def2-TZVP	cc-pVDZ	6-31G	61.71	66.73	5.03
4	M06	def2-TZVP	aug-cc-pVDZ	6-31G	50.81	55.67	4.87
5	wB97X-D	def2-TZVP	cc-pVDZ	6-31G	68.32	73.11	4.79
6	wB97X-D	def2-TZVP	aug-cc-pVDZ	6-31G	56.94	61.67	4.73

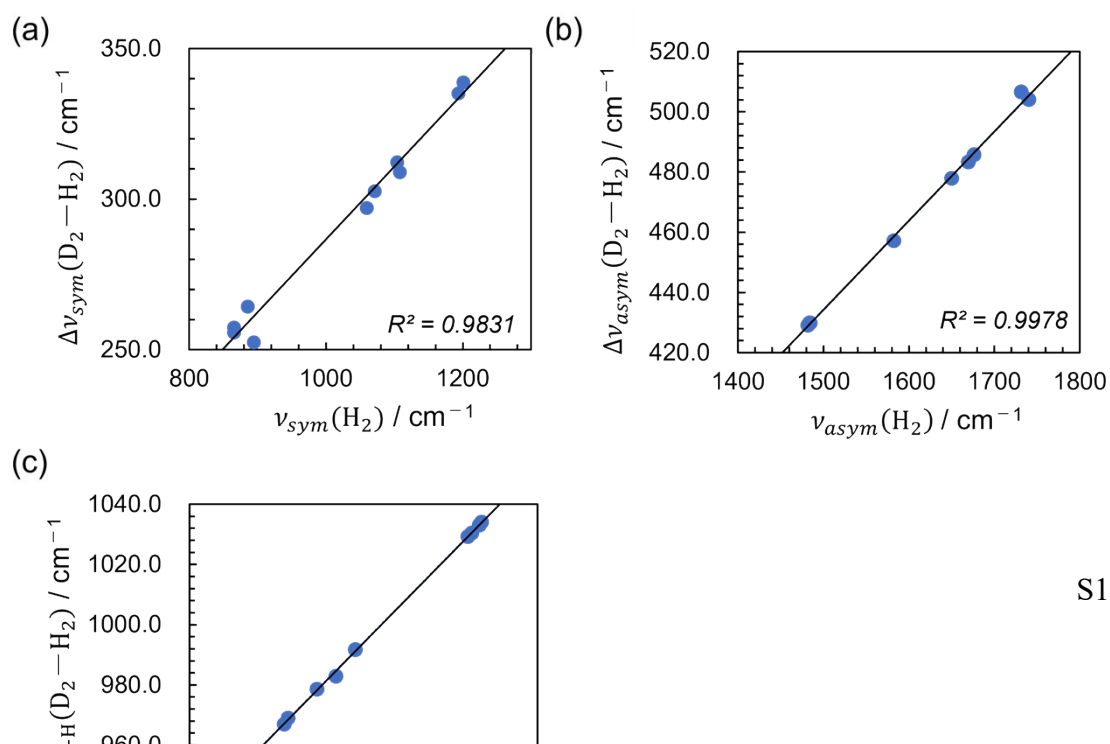
Table S6. Computed difference of vibration mode involved with dihydrogen for H₂ and D₂ adducts.

Compound	vibrational difference ^a / cm ⁻¹			Total difference ^b / cm ⁻¹	ΔZPE / kJ·mol ⁻¹	Separation factor
	Δv_{sym}	Δv_{asym}	Δv_{H-H}			
Mn-dppe	338.8	504.1	978.6	1821.5	10.9	2.75
Mn(CO) ₅	297.1	457.2	967.0	1721.3	10.3	2.13
Mn-PMe ₃	309.0	485.8	969.0	1763.8	10.5	2.31
Mn-PH ₃	302.6	477.9	982.9	1763.5	10.5	2.35
Mn-dmpe	312.3	483.4	954.0	1749.7	10.5	2.18
Mn-bpy	255.8	429.1	1030.5	1715.4	10.3	1.89
Mn-dmbpy	264.4	429.4	1033.1	1726.9	10.3	1.93
Mn-dcbpy	257.4	429.9	1029.2	1716.5	10.3	1.88
Mn-bpyOMe	252.5	429.9	1034.0	1716.4	10.3	1.96

a, vibrational difference were calculated by following equation; $\Delta v_{sym} = v_{sym}(M-H_2) - v_{sym}(M-D_2)$, $\Delta v_{asym} = v_{asym}(M-H_2) - v_{asym}(M-D_2)$, $\Delta v_{H-H} = v_{H-H}(M-H_2) - v_{D-D}(M-D_2)$.

b, total difference was sum of the three vibrational differences.

Fig S9 Plot of the calculated differences in frequency in each vibration mode between H_2 adducts and D_2 adducts vs. frequency of H_2 adducts, (a) symmetric vibration between metal and dihydrogen (ν_{sym}), (b) separation factor vs. asymmetric vibration between metal and dihydrogen (ν_{asym}), (c) separation factor vs. symmetric vibration between the hydrogen ($\nu_{\text{H-H}}$)



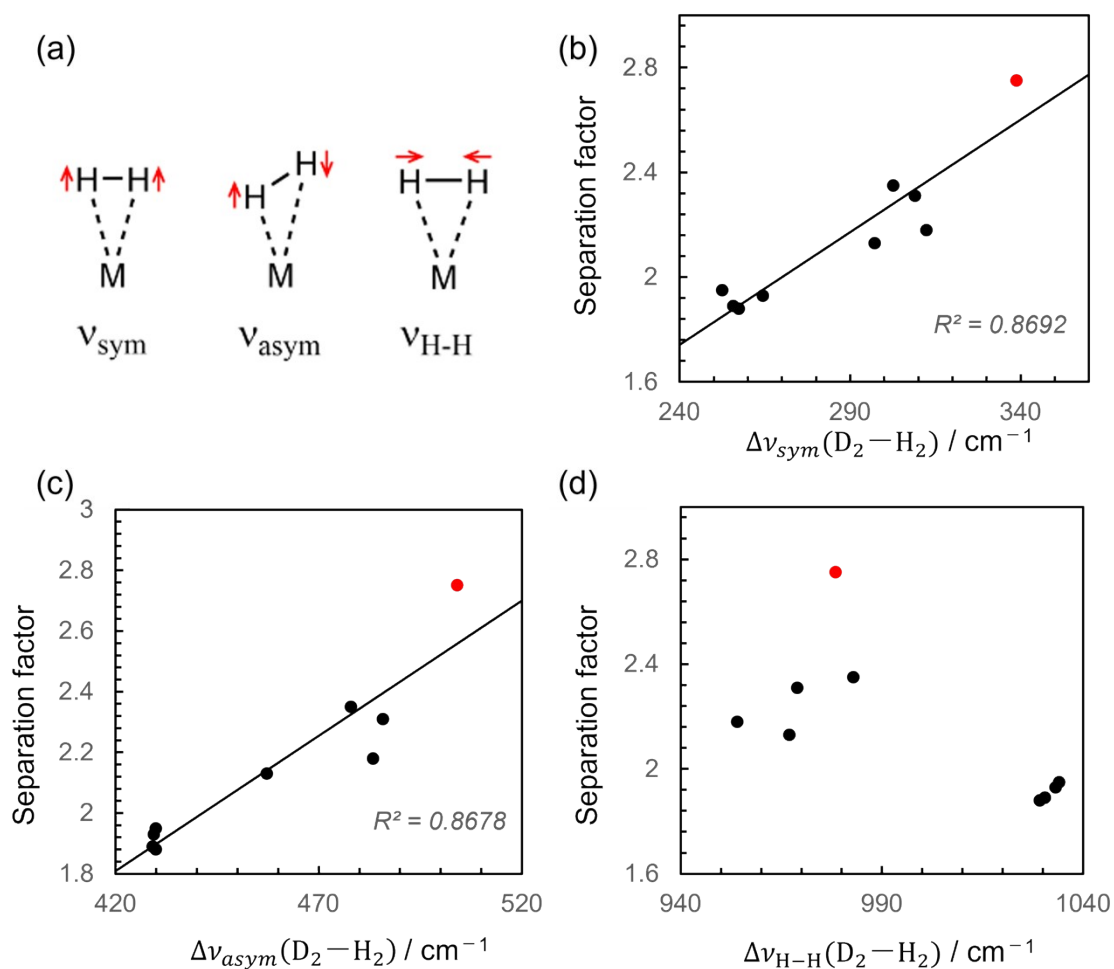


Fig S10 (a) Represented vibration mode involved with dihydrogen (b) - (d) Plot of the calculated dihydrogen isotope separation factor vs. the difference of represented calculated vibration energy involved with H₂ or D₂ between H₂ adducts and D₂ adducts on the corresponding unsaturated Mn complexes series, (b) separation factor vs. symmetric vibration between metal and dihydrogen ($\Delta\nu_{sym}$), (c) separation factor vs. asymmetric vibration between metal and dihydrogen ($\Delta\nu_{asym}$), (d) separation factor vs. symmetric vibration between the hydrogen ($\Delta\nu_{H-H}$), where the red points represent Mn-dppe. Grey points represent the corresponding unsaturated Mn complexes.

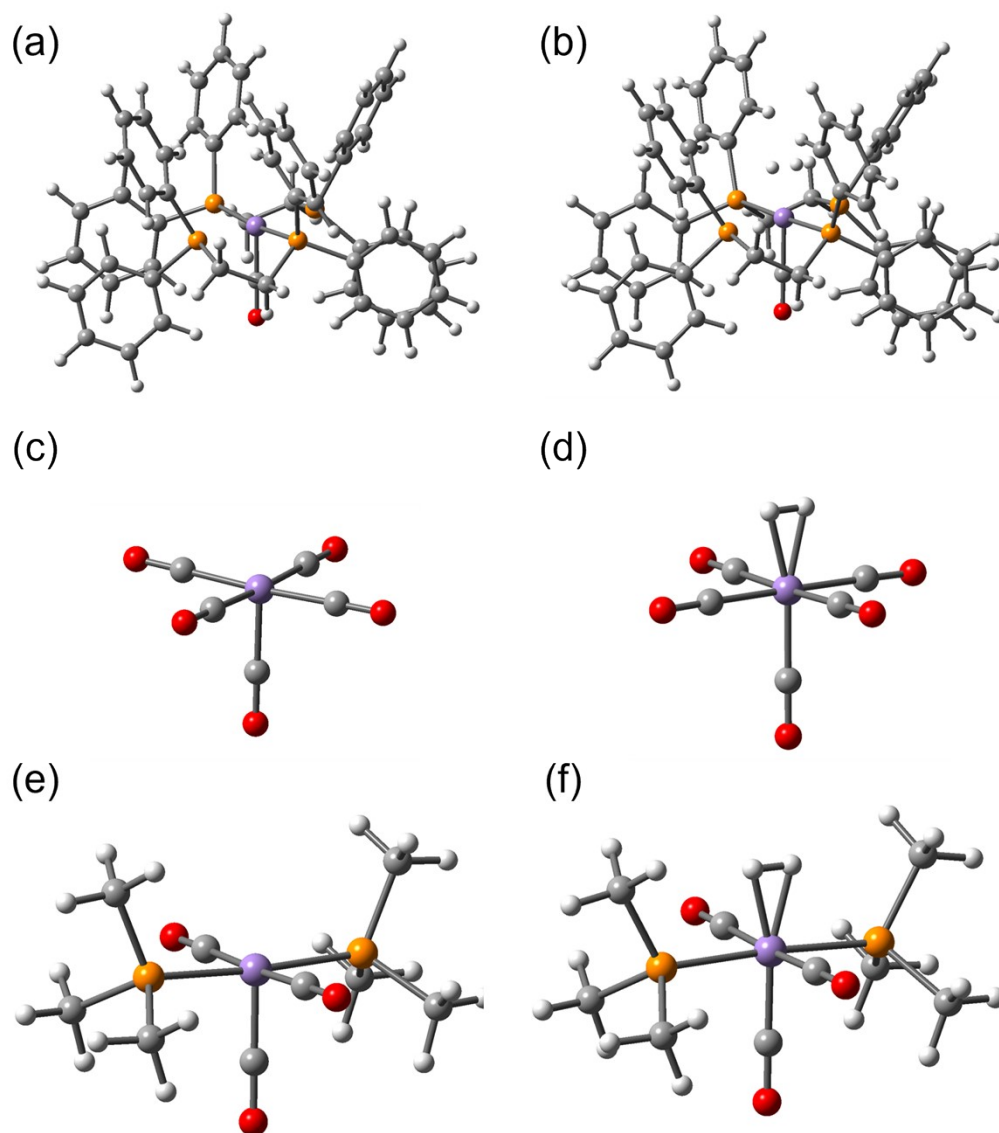


Fig S11. Optimized structures of various unsaturated Mn complexes and the H₂ adducts; 10[Mn(dppe)₂(CO)]⁺ (a), [Mn(dppe)₂(CO)(H₂)]⁺ (b), [Mn(CO)₅]⁺, (c), [Mn(CO)₅(H₂)]⁺ (d), [Mn(PMe₃)₂(CO)₃]⁺ (e), [Mn(PMe₃)₂(CO)₃(H₂)]⁺ (f), Mn: purple, P: orange, C: gray, O: red, H: white. The cartesian coordinate of the optimized structures were shown in Table S6-S11.

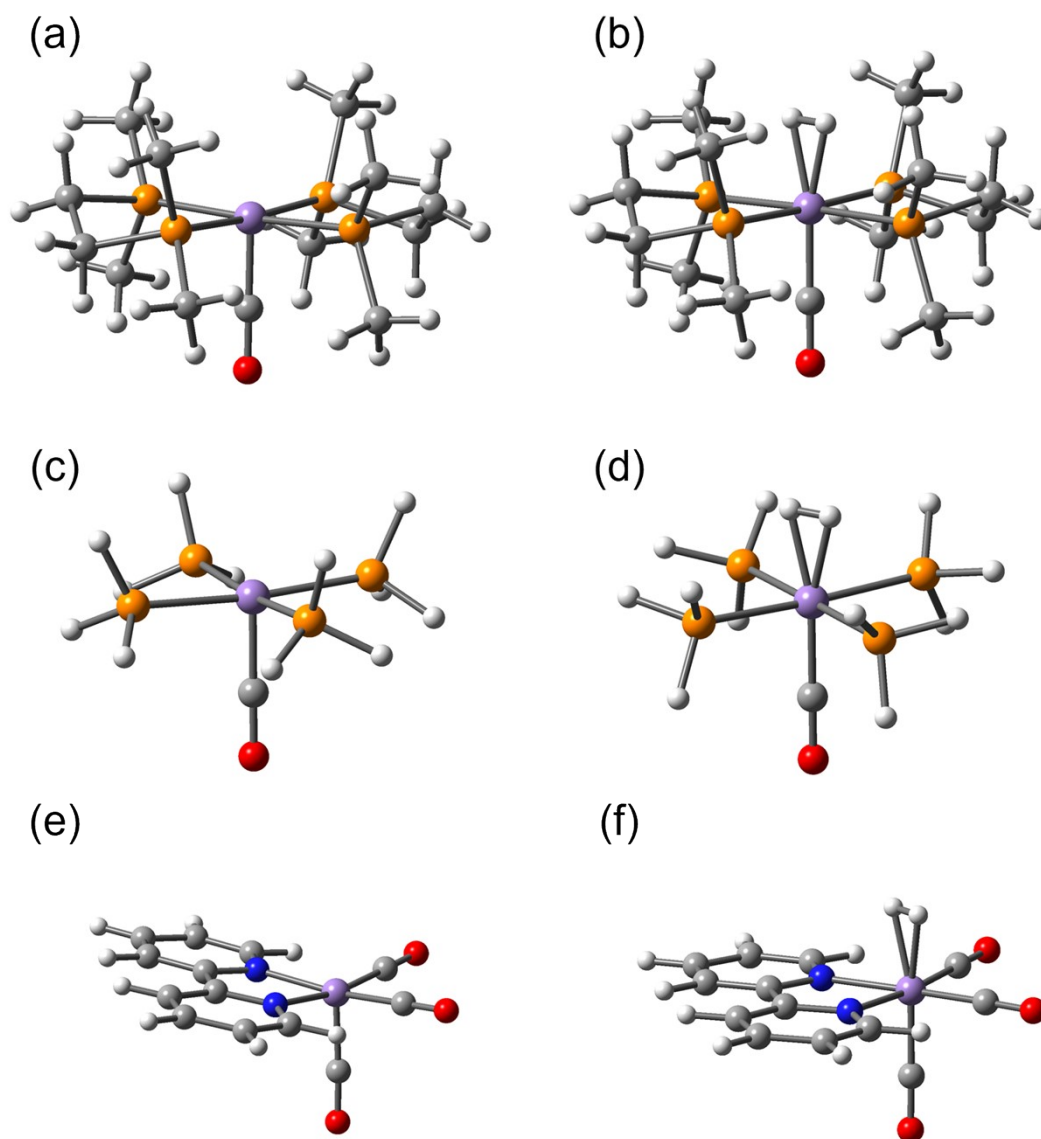


Fig S12 Optimized structures of various unsaturated Mn complexes and the H₂ adducts; [Mn(dmpe)₂(CO)]⁺ (a), [Mn(dmpe)₂(CO)(H₂)]⁺ (b), [Mn(PH₃)₄(CO)]⁺ (c), [Mn(PH₃)₄(CO)(H₂)]⁺ (d), [Mn(bpy)(CO)₃]⁺ (e), [Mn(bpy)(CO)₃(H₂)]⁺ (f), Mn: purple, P: orange, C: gray, O: red, N: blue, H: white. The cartesian coordinate of the optimized structures were shown in Table S12-S17.

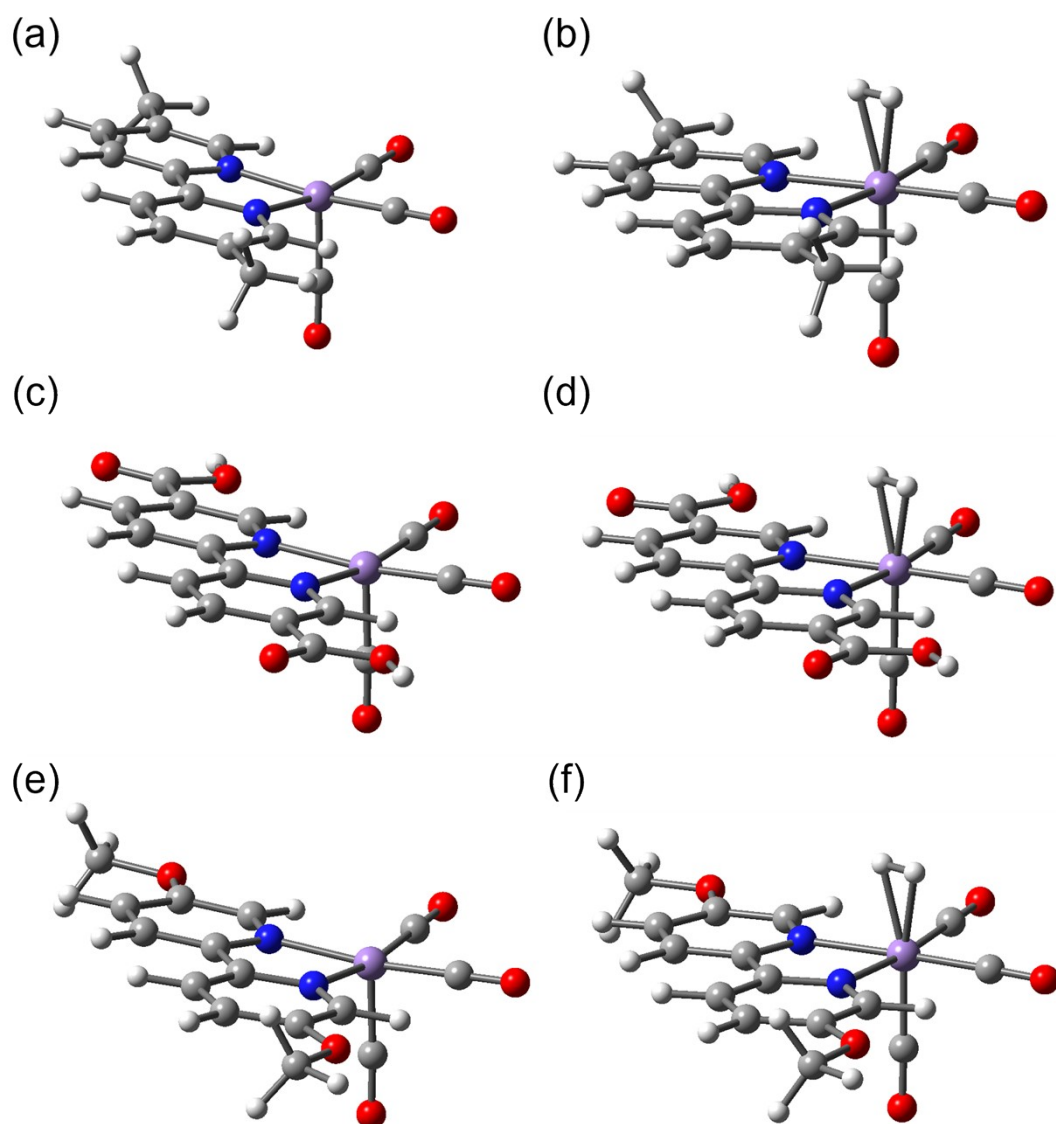


Fig S13 Optimized structures of various unsaturated Mn complexes and the H₂ adducts; [Mn(dmbpy)(CO)₃]⁺ (a), [Mn(dmbpy)(CO)₃(H₂)]⁺ (b), [Mn(dcbpy)(CO)₃]⁺ (c), [Mn(dcbpy)(CO)₃(H₂)]⁺ (d), [Mn(dOMebpy)(CO)₃]⁺ (e), [Mn(dOMebpy)(CO)₃(H₂)]⁺ (f), Mn: purple, P: orange, C: gray, O: red, N: blue, H: white. The cartesian coordinate of the optimized structures were shown in Table S18-S23.

Table S7. The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{CO})]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
P	1.385604	-1.86006	-0.27875
P	-1.70841	-1.62093	-0.35041
P	1.707804	1.621582	-0.34628
P	-1.38546	1.863988	-0.25424
C	0.926797	3.346813	-0.68076
C	-0.47851	3.208666	-1.24751
H	1.591076	3.896182	-1.35772
H	0.896142	3.87301	0.281842
H	-0.47031	2.886758	-2.29657
H	-1.04009	4.148398	-1.17806
C	0.475609	-3.1967	-1.27944
C	-0.92579	-3.34181	-0.70407
H	1.038524	-4.13652	-1.22269
H	0.45895	-2.86479	-2.32538
H	-0.88719	-3.87586	0.253902
H	-1.59355	-3.88724	-1.38077
C	-0.01848	0.019399	-2.14143
O	-0.04039	0.040125	-3.3356
C	3.104891	1.59428	-1.59213
C	4.430495	1.407202	-1.19146
C	2.805579	1.779818	-2.94864
C	5.452544	1.419909	-2.14175
H	4.670551	1.255767	-0.14171
C	3.831079	1.790902	-3.89321
H	1.776462	1.908756	-3.2771
C	5.156091	1.616039	-3.49002
H	6.48143	1.276365	-1.8239
H	3.594235	1.941551	-4.94232
H	5.954575	1.633093	-4.22605
C	2.602061	1.87877	1.277062

C	3.149788	3.118663	1.626546
C	2.720467	0.801351	2.160736
C	3.783191	3.280834	2.858565
H	3.097223	3.957811	0.93614
C	3.353126	0.963334	3.394196
H	2.318946	-0.17235	1.886453
C	3.879478	2.206503	3.745838
H	4.205986	4.245103	3.124466
H	3.43424	0.119166	4.073495
H	4.371633	2.337926	4.704847
C	1.419915	-2.70158	1.394333
C	2.068974	-3.92803	1.589006
C	0.66579	-2.15281	2.437866
C	1.967787	-4.58606	2.814518
H	2.657635	-4.36855	0.786475
C	0.554427	-2.81565	3.660511
H	0.133578	-1.21175	2.294767
C	1.209697	-4.03223	3.849
H	2.475682	-5.53468	2.960729
H	-0.04813	-2.38616	4.455613
H	1.126857	-4.55277	4.798292
C	3.133074	-1.95055	-0.91221
C	3.342482	-1.85732	-2.29427
C	4.228156	-2.05937	-0.04816
C	4.637326	-1.90521	-2.80709
H	2.501067	-1.73166	-2.97373
C	5.5229	-2.1079	-0.56753
H	4.076133	-2.1185	1.027372
C	5.727366	-2.03912	-1.94525
H	4.794489	-1.8303	-3.87906
H	6.369681	-2.20424	0.105802
H	6.735091	-2.08244	-2.34807

C	-3.11369	-1.58896	-1.58709
C	-4.43613	-1.40004	-1.1767
C	-2.82442	-1.7735	-2.94583
C	-5.46492	-1.41002	-2.11964
H	-4.66819	-1.24825	-0.12521
C	-3.85657	-1.78175	-3.88313
H	-1.79785	-1.90356	-3.28172
C	-5.17838	-1.60535	-3.47021
H	-6.49127	-1.26504	-1.79437
H	-3.62751	-1.93144	-4.9341
H	-5.98215	-1.62036	-4.20052
C	-2.59444	-1.89175	1.275277
C	-3.13358	-3.13628	1.621378
C	-2.71744	-0.81827	2.163131
C	-3.76251	-3.30705	2.854581
H	-3.07786	-3.97244	0.927638
C	-3.34581	-0.98885	3.397619
H	-2.32261	0.158895	1.891567
C	-3.8632	-2.23668	3.746105
H	-4.17851	-4.27495	3.117983
H	-3.43058	-0.1477	4.080184
H	-4.35195	-2.37478	4.705913
C	-3.12938	1.956251	-0.89687
C	-4.23095	2.094646	-0.04576
C	-3.3262	1.838407	-2.27921
C	-5.52002	2.149364	-0.57913
H	-4.08878	2.171538	1.029964
C	-4.61513	1.893906	-2.80559
H	-2.47987	1.684643	-2.94708
C	-5.71171	2.058313	-1.95732
H	-6.37213	2.268136	0.083824
H	-4.76275	1.800523	-3.87747

H	-6.71481	2.107256	-2.37091
C	-1.41853	2.694253	1.423967
C	-2.06221	3.922188	1.626942
C	-0.66507	2.136204	2.463138
C	-1.9571	4.572113	2.8565
H	-2.64895	4.370942	0.827584
C	-0.54928	2.791226	3.689543
H	-0.13702	1.193887	2.313322
C	-1.19981	4.009024	3.88652
H	-2.46099	5.521851	3.009179
H	0.052829	2.354561	4.481037
H	-1.11363	4.523403	4.838866
Mn	-0.00141	0.002305	-0.40207

Table S8 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
P	1.46927	-1.81717	-0.15443
P	-1.66088	-1.67303	-0.2214
P	1.661144	1.672678	-0.22162
P	-1.46917	1.817151	-0.15432
C	0.799289	3.36825	-0.47473
C	-0.56356	3.180932	-1.1214
H	1.45989	4.000896	-1.07866
H	0.690523	3.821066	0.519764
H	-0.4843	2.853839	-2.16562
H	-1.1581	4.101766	-1.09178
C	0.563802	-3.18122	-1.12129
C	-0.79898	-3.36855	-0.47447
H	1.158435	-4.102	-1.09148
H	0.484413	-2.85437	-2.16559

H	-0.69001	-3.82128	0.520046
H	-1.45965	-4.00127	-1.07823
C	-0.00126	0.001347	-1.97043
O	-0.00316	0.003727	-3.15994
C	2.980526	1.757404	-1.55326
C	4.33712	1.626376	-1.24347
C	2.592179	1.997403	-2.87852
C	5.296834	1.743176	-2.25021
H	4.651062	1.437842	-0.21956
C	3.55478	2.112802	-3.88021
H	1.541252	2.090924	-3.141
C	4.909203	1.989667	-3.56646
H	6.349328	1.641879	-2.00057
H	3.245723	2.304844	-4.90344
H	5.659034	2.087415	-4.34603
C	2.658315	1.945812	1.337264
C	3.192639	3.202992	1.645842
C	2.900259	0.868194	2.195108
C	3.936596	3.379889	2.812293
H	3.042651	4.044079	0.972409
C	3.648592	1.04403	3.360562
H	2.514254	-0.11984	1.951165
C	4.161525	2.302762	3.672361
H	4.344772	4.358175	3.048066
H	3.829298	0.198111	4.017989
H	4.74176	2.445037	4.579057
C	1.782088	-2.78272	1.433229
C	2.5701	-3.94305	1.38635
C	1.166637	-2.43069	2.639725
C	2.749155	-4.72342	2.527035
H	3.058103	-4.23486	0.458642
C	1.345642	-3.21432	3.782973

H	0.531299	-1.55123	2.703553
C	2.13841	-4.3588	3.728549
H	3.364598	-5.61673	2.477247
H	0.859668	-2.92948	4.711422
H	2.277646	-4.96811	4.616349
C	3.148544	-1.76296	-0.96716
C	3.214684	-1.63972	-2.36113
C	4.33082	-1.80199	-0.21882
C	4.452849	-1.59443	-2.99992
H	2.305523	-1.56356	-2.95483
C	5.567806	-1.75621	-0.86319
H	4.292599	-1.88399	0.86514
C	5.629837	-1.66216	-2.25312
H	4.496682	-1.49915	-4.08082
H	6.481506	-1.79958	-0.27738
H	6.593025	-1.63294	-2.75427
C	-2.98034	-1.75799	-1.55292
C	-4.33695	-1.62712	-1.24313
C	-2.59198	-1.99845	-2.87808
C	-5.29665	-1.74441	-2.24983
H	-4.65094	-1.43861	-0.21923
C	-3.55455	-2.1144	-3.87972
H	-1.54103	-2.09206	-3.14047
C	-4.90898	-1.9913	-3.566
H	-6.34916	-1.64322	-2.00024
H	-3.24548	-2.30683	-4.90288
H	-5.65881	-2.08941	-4.34553
C	-2.65795	-1.94576	1.337611
C	-3.19107	-3.20307	1.647643
C	-2.90114	-0.86728	2.194042
C	-3.93504	-3.37922	2.81421
H	-3.04014	-4.04485	0.975295

C	-3.64947	-1.04238	3.3596
H	-2.51607	0.120783	1.948843
C	-4.16117	-2.30125	3.672896
H	-4.3423	-4.35761	3.051152
H	-3.83113	-0.19581	4.015928
H	-4.74141	-2.44297	4.579678
C	-3.14815	1.76245	-0.96765
C	-4.33071	1.803539	-0.21985
C	-3.21379	1.637226	-2.36149
C	-5.56747	1.757818	-0.86464
H	-4.29287	1.887022	0.864003
C	-4.45177	1.592308	-3.00068
H	-2.30448	1.559094	-2.95474
C	-5.62901	1.662068	-2.25449
H	-6.48137	1.802745	-0.27927
H	-4.49522	1.495823	-4.08149
H	-6.59201	1.633096	-2.756
C	-1.78233	2.782852	1.433116
C	-2.5698	3.943546	1.385906
C	-1.1678	2.430359	2.639941
C	-2.74917	4.723845	2.526586
H	-3.05713	4.235681	0.457947
C	-1.34716	3.213889	3.783196
H	-0.53287	1.550617	2.704008
C	-2.13936	4.358754	3.728431
H	-3.36415	5.617463	2.476535
H	-0.86193	2.928683	4.71192
H	-2.27888	4.968015	4.616224
Mn	0.000011	-3.2E-05	-0.19935
H(Iso=1)	0.362423	0.203397	1.438627
H(Iso=1)	-0.36227	-0.2031	1.438624

Table S9 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{CO})_5]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
Mn	0.00004	-3.9E-05	-0.32984
C	1.381611	-1.3087	-0.38294
O	2.217112	-2.1002	-0.40127
C	-1.38154	1.308623	-0.38281
O	-2.21701	2.100153	-0.40106
C	0.000091	-9.8E-05	1.503441
O	0.000139	-0.00015	2.658852
C	-1.30876	-1.38147	-0.38313
C	1.30862	1.381593	-0.38312
O	-2.10045	-2.2168	-0.40218
O	2.100067	2.217165	-0.40216

Table S10 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{CO})_5(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
Mn	-4E-06	0.000079	-0.32325
H(Iso=1)	-0.4051	-0.10762	-1.98685
H(Iso=1)	0.405537	0.105902	-1.98687
C	0.424217	-1.84696	-0.35992
O	0.681885	-2.96927	-0.37576
C	-0.42444	1.846981	-0.36301
O	-0.68193	2.969298	-0.38055
C	-0.00063	0.002895	1.547039
O	-0.00103	0.004728	2.69987
C	-1.84427	-0.4247	-0.31368
C	1.844856	0.422308	-0.31372
O	-2.9665	-0.68382	-0.29208
O	2.967724	0.678637	-0.29214

Table S11 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{PMe}_3)_2(\text{CO})_3]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
Mn	-8E-06	0.000006	-0.1624
P	-2.35073	-7.8E-05	-0.25267
P	2.350723	0.000069	-0.25268
C	-0.00019	1.847524	-0.20883
O	-0.00036	3.013733	-0.21382
C	0.000174	-1.84751	-0.20878
O	0.000404	-3.01372	-0.21375
C	0.000006	0.000029	1.615359
O	0.000033	0.000063	2.787844
C	-3.10405	-1E-06	-1.96584
C	-3.16731	-1.45819	0.581953
C	-3.16722	1.457908	0.582242
C	3.104056	-0.00023	-1.96584
C	3.16718	-1.45784	0.582409
C	3.167321	1.45826	0.581779
H	-4.1961	-4.8E-05	-1.87589
H	-2.8931	-2.3873	0.072726
H	-2.8929	2.387108	0.07324
H	4.1961	-0.0002	-1.87588
H	2.892833	-2.38709	0.073524
H	2.893144	2.387318	0.072437
H	2.789319	0.892402	-2.51457
H	2.789364	-0.89306	-2.51427
H	4.255414	1.336834	0.550973
H	2.84016	1.511453	1.625629
H	2.839994	-1.51045	1.626288
H	4.255293	-1.33663	0.551577
H	-2.78929	-0.8927	-2.51445
H	-2.78937	0.89277	-2.51438

H	-4.25533	1.336675	0.551433
H	-2.84003	1.510664	1.626111
H	-2.84016	-1.51125	1.625814
H	-4.2554	-1.33679	0.551117

Table S12 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{PMe}_3)_2(\text{CO})_3(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
Mn	-9E-06	0.000005	-0.26544
H(Iso=1)	0.416345	0.000311	-1.91308
H(Iso=1)	-0.41637	-0.00019	-1.91309
P	-2.35107	0.000079	-0.18351
P	2.351067	-5.3E-05	-0.18353
C	0.000083	1.843798	-0.30881
O	0.000232	3.010118	-0.31515
C	-0.00015	-1.84379	-0.30894
O	-0.00022	-3.01011	-0.31532
C	-7E-06	-4.9E-05	1.542028
O	0.000066	-0.00019	2.711859
C	-3.26817	-9.9E-05	-1.81098
C	-3.08509	-1.45699	0.725298
C	-3.08506	1.457327	0.725043
C	3.268176	0.000364	-1.81099
C	3.085091	-1.4574	0.72484
C	3.085058	1.456916	0.725473
H	-4.34753	-0.00028	-1.62232
H	-2.84802	-2.38722	0.19968
H	-2.84787	2.387499	0.19939
H	4.34753	0.00056	-1.62233
H	2.84792	-2.38751	0.199062
H	2.847964	2.387205	0.199973
H	3.00335	0.894059	-2.38523

H	3.003698	-0.89329	-2.38545
H	4.172731	1.341634	0.783097
H	2.672684	1.502212	1.739173
H	2.67277	-1.50301	1.738553
H	4.172768	-1.34217	0.782441
H	-3.00337	-0.89373	-2.38533
H	-3.00366	0.893625	-2.38532
H	-4.17274	1.342107	0.782625
H	-2.67274	1.502785	1.738763
H	-2.67271	-1.50242	1.73899
H	-4.17276	-1.34169	0.782942

Table S13 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dmpe})_2(\text{CO})]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
P	1.630623	-1.64391	-0.19199
P	1.793478	1.489468	-0.18058
P	-1.79351	-1.4895	-0.18048
P	-1.63064	1.643885	-0.19206
C	-3.40788	-0.50584	-0.41973
C	-3.28288	0.835551	0.287173
H	-4.24754	-1.10131	-0.03868
H	-3.55335	-0.37549	-1.50159
H	-3.2621	0.710981	1.379853
H	-4.10683	1.517035	0.038779
C	3.282862	-0.83556	0.28718
C	3.407854	0.505805	-0.41978
H	4.106812	-1.51705	0.038799
H	3.262104	-0.71094	1.379855
H	3.553325	0.375405	-1.50164
H	4.247512	1.101295	-0.03875
C	-1.8E-05	0.000047	1.629468
O	0.000348	0.000254	2.821084

C	-2.06781	2.461649	-1.82876
H	-2.93617	3.116868	-1.69617
H	-1.22063	3.055991	-2.1858
H	-2.3019	1.699578	-2.57896
C	1.988162	2.852759	-1.45772
H	1.248126	3.639041	-1.27437
H	2.991168	3.288708	-1.38576
H	1.840195	2.450668	-2.46478
C	-1.98819	-2.85285	-1.45754
H	-1.24816	-3.63912	-1.27415
H	-2.9912	-3.28879	-1.38556
H	-1.84023	-2.45081	-2.46463
C	-2.1616	-2.41972	1.407124
H	-3.07147	-3.01762	1.285744
H	-1.32266	-3.07706	1.6564
H	-2.29349	-1.70599	2.22649
C	-1.57634	3.111686	0.968485
H	-1.36114	2.75774	1.982658
H	-0.79126	3.80872	0.656142
H	-2.53901	3.635145	0.960085
C	1.576325	-3.11165	0.968629
H	2.539	-3.63509	0.960272
H	1.361107	-2.75766	1.98278
H	0.79126	-3.80871	0.656311
C	2.06777	-2.46175	-1.82866
H	1.220579	-3.05612	-2.18565
H	2.30183	-1.69972	-2.5789
H	2.93614	-3.11696	-1.69606
C	2.161548	2.419762	1.406976
H	3.07148	3.017579	1.285624
H	1.32264	3.077183	1.656161
H	2.293316	1.706058	2.226388

Mn	-9E-06	-8E-06	-0.11081
----	--------	--------	----------

Table S14 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for
[Mn(dmpe)₂(CO)(H₂)]⁺

Symbol	X	Y	Z
P	1.656215	-1.61072	-0.20188
P	1.745691	1.524865	-0.11387
P	-1.74563	-1.52485	-0.11423
P	-1.65622	1.610734	-0.20208
C	-3.36981	-0.58802	-0.435
C	-3.30019	0.769916	0.247258
H	-4.21055	-1.19521	-0.07525
H	-3.46945	-0.48367	-1.52529
H	-3.30883	0.667134	1.342446
H	-4.13374	1.424582	-0.03818
C	3.300139	-0.76995	0.247763
C	3.369905	0.588016	-0.43442
H	4.133712	-1.42462	-0.03758
H	3.308603	-0.66722	1.342957
H	3.469712	0.483711	-1.5247
H	4.210601	1.195172	-0.07451
C	-0.00015	-3.5E-05	1.617744
O	-0.00023	-0.0001	2.803802
Mn	0.000012	0.000016	-0.15424
C	-2.08143	2.443125	-1.8306
H	-2.9488	3.101137	-1.70702
H	-1.22745	3.034481	-2.17797
H	-2.30728	1.68099	-2.58426
C	-1.64488	3.06111	0.980544
H	-0.86267	3.772773	0.694472
H	-2.61315	3.573879	0.960416
H	-1.44605	2.696756	1.9945

C	2.128855	2.395553	1.502186
H	2.321613	1.653734	2.283747
H	3.007919	3.037436	1.379163
H	1.273315	3.004429	1.811628
C	1.871805	2.942872	-1.33404
H	2.851961	3.426025	-1.25011
H	1.738223	2.564516	-2.35344
H	1.092959	3.684158	-1.124
C	1.644624	-3.06113	0.980697
H	2.612883	-3.57392	0.960737
H	1.445602	-2.6968	1.994626
H	0.862453	-3.77277	0.694449
C	-2.12902	-2.39561	1.501734
H	-2.32186	-1.65382	2.283304
H	-3.00809	-3.03747	1.378563
H	-1.27354	-3.00453	1.811257
C	-1.87151	-2.94281	-1.33447
H	-1.09267	-3.68408	-1.12433
H	-2.85166	-3.426	-1.25072
H	-1.73777	-2.56441	-2.35384
C	2.081666	-2.44306	-1.83036
H	2.948985	-3.10112	-1.70666
H	1.227709	-3.03436	-2.1779
H	2.307673	-1.6809	-2.58395
H(Iso=1)	-0.28773	-0.30349	-1.81519
H(Iso=1)	0.288022	0.303584	-1.81512

Table S15 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{PH}_3)_2(\text{CO})_3]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
Mn	0.000026	0.000038	-0.23082
P	1.628125	1.716297	-0.34692
H	1.323228	2.973565	0.263668

H	2.899722	1.476337	0.263211
H	2.081467	2.193749	-1.61895
P	1.716279	-1.62806	-0.34703
H	2.97353	-1.32322	0.263618
H	1.476281	-2.8997	0.262994
H	2.193773	-2.08131	-1.61908
P	-1.62808	-1.7162	-0.34716
H	-1.32315	-2.97361	0.263127
H	-2.8996	-1.47634	0.263164
H	-2.08158	-2.19338	-1.61924
P	-1.71624	1.628131	-0.34703
H	-2.19376	2.081336	-1.61908
H	-2.97347	1.323287	0.263655
H	-1.47626	2.899796	0.262955
C	-1.3E-05	0.000003	1.536932
O	-0.00026	-0.0005	2.717626

Table S16 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{PH}_3)_2(\text{CO})_3(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
Mn	0.000002	-9.8E-05	-0.2617
P	-1.70569	1.628834	-0.24874
H	-2.35277	1.876212	1.001281
H	-1.39187	2.979448	-0.61031
H	-2.86568	1.449605	-1.07012
P	1.660849	1.673528	-0.32192
H	1.291304	3.031642	-0.59208
H	2.433531	1.887611	0.860929
H	2.730982	1.552616	-1.26722
P	1.705803	-1.62883	-0.2484
H	1.391323	-2.98021	-0.60656
H	2.864177	-1.45124	-1.07241

H	2.355387	-1.87366	1.000831
P	-1.66085	-1.67368	-0.32177
H	-2.72871	-1.5553	-1.26994
H	-1.29038	-3.0324	-0.58758
H	-2.43634	-1.88496	0.859744
C	-0.00011	0.000145	1.532426
O	-0.00023	0.000566	2.70868
H(Iso=1)	0.131371	-0.3919	-1.92779
H(Iso=1)	-0.13153	0.391748	-1.92774

Table S17 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{bpy})(\text{CO})_3]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	1.67178	-0.73217	-0.09954
C	0.326164	-2.65215	-0.11535
C	1.441472	-3.48016	-0.0722
C	2.708284	-2.90253	-0.04691
C	2.822	-1.51356	-0.05992
C	1.671716	0.732307	-0.09955
C	0.325931	2.652171	-0.11535
C	1.441166	3.480275	-0.07224
C	2.708031	2.902757	-0.04699
C	2.821869	1.5138	-0.05998
H	-0.67306	-3.07039	-0.13335
H	1.310903	-4.55559	-0.05867
H	3.597549	-3.52242	-0.01459
H	3.801944	-1.05104	-0.03654
H	-0.67333	3.070323	-0.13331
H	1.310503	4.555696	-0.05873
H	3.597243	3.522728	-0.01471
H	3.801854	1.051368	-0.03664
N	0.429055	1.30274	-0.13354
N	0.429171	-1.30271	-0.13356

Mn	-1.12198	-5.3E-05	-0.21656
C	-2.37453	1.291159	-0.53466
C	-2.37442	-1.29136	-0.53474
C	-1.49791	-0.00014	1.534227
O	-3.16529	2.124191	-0.73496
O	-1.69223	-4E-06	2.683741
O	-3.16511	-2.12443	-0.73509

Table S18 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for
[Mn(bpy)(CO)₃(H₂)]⁺

Symbol	X	Y	Z
C	1.676559	-0.70688	-0.10625
C	0.375546	-2.65507	-0.14958
C	1.507259	-3.45923	-0.09095
C	2.76146	-2.8552	-0.04228
C	2.844063	-1.4656	-0.04879
C	1.650708	0.756636	-0.10299
C	0.279902	2.658037	-0.16315
C	1.380693	3.5021	-0.08242
C	2.654826	2.943104	-0.01217
C	2.788106	1.557443	-0.0215
H	-0.61418	-3.09467	-0.18614
H	1.39937	-4.53732	-0.08331
H	3.66308	-3.45602	0.002838
H	3.813063	-0.98166	-0.00843
H	-0.72481	3.060222	-0.21753
H	1.233755	4.575556	-0.07358
H	3.532993	3.576028	0.052393
H	3.77293	1.108893	0.038536
N	0.404371	1.311532	-0.17747
N	0.449763	-1.30504	-0.16164
Mn	-1.14461	-0.02759	-0.26779

C	-2.43981	1.245303	-0.45657
C	-2.39934	-1.34902	-0.36506
C	-1.28539	0.021122	1.557753
O	-3.25498	2.072209	-0.5639
O	-1.3503	0.056849	2.717323
O	-3.19058	-2.20492	-0.40744
H(Iso=1)	-1.09273	-0.44189	-1.972
H(Iso=1)	-0.74777	0.285597	-1.9485

Table S19 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dmbpy})(\text{CO})_3]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
O	-2.12606	3.277467	-0.73744
N	1.30425	-0.31039	-0.12801
C	0.730726	-1.54927	-0.09257
C	-1.29166	2.488051	-0.53467
C	2.653055	-0.20703	-0.11003
H	3.070406	0.794276	-0.12973
C	3.503461	-1.31259	-0.0647
C	2.903745	-2.57777	-0.03865
H	3.52613	-3.46768	-0.0052
C	1.518873	-2.69618	-0.05151
H	1.059975	-3.67813	-0.02713
N	-1.30426	-0.31039	-0.12801
C	-0.73074	-1.54927	-0.09257
C	-2.65306	-0.20702	-0.11004
H	-3.07041	0.794286	-0.12974
C	-3.50347	-1.31257	-0.0647
C	-2.90376	-2.57776	-0.03865
H	-3.52615	-3.46767	-0.00519
C	-1.51889	-2.69617	-0.05151
H	-1.05999	-3.67813	-0.02712
O	2.126115	3.277416	-0.73744

O	0.000022	1.815822	2.685041
C	-1.3E-05	1.619321	1.535457
C	1.291655	2.488061	-0.53465
Mn	0	1.23874	-0.21291
C	4.989681	-1.14297	-0.04378
H	5.421367	-1.57208	0.868306
H	5.456531	-1.6536	-0.89429
H	5.278267	-0.08882	-0.08622
C	-4.98969	-1.14296	-0.04378
H	-5.45654	-1.65359	-0.89428
H	-5.42138	-1.57205	0.868312
H	-5.27827	-0.0888	-0.08623

Table S20 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dmbpy})(\text{CO})_3(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
O	-2.14099	3.349856	-0.40187
N	1.304971	-0.31213	-0.1717
C	0.722032	-1.54295	-0.09444
C	-1.30045	2.54154	-0.36011
C	2.653175	-0.21431	-0.158
H	3.074794	0.783951	-0.21516
C	3.497002	-1.3223	-0.07442
C	2.890396	-2.58319	-0.00266
H	3.508021	-3.47453	0.063452
C	1.506431	-2.69317	-0.01136
H	1.04169	-3.67071	0.050297
N	-1.31565	-0.30468	-0.15423
C	-0.73871	-1.53927	-0.09648
C	-2.66322	-0.20345	-0.14211
H	-3.08241	0.79676	-0.18139
C	-3.51175	-1.30946	-0.07953

C	-2.91053	-2.5737	-0.0283
H	-3.53159	-3.46377	0.019956
C	-1.52694	-2.68826	-0.03541
H	-1.06575	-3.66851	0.007349
O	2.139898	3.325221	-0.56693
O	0.090569	1.461396	2.720295
C	0.050655	1.400562	1.560288
C	1.295023	2.52831	-0.45693
Mn	-0.00451	1.262401	-0.26375
C	4.984191	-1.16058	-0.05908
H	5.412981	-1.55883	0.868279
H	5.448253	-1.7051	-0.88987
H	5.279187	-0.1104	-0.13983
C	-4.99827	-1.14194	-0.06586
H	-5.4616	-1.66608	-0.91011
H	-5.43215	-1.55871	0.850919
H	-5.28866	-0.08899	-0.12448
H(Iso=1)	0.289078	0.836121	-1.9403
H(Iso=1)	-0.41429	1.227576	-1.96943

Table S21 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dcbpy})(\text{CO})_3]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
O	-2.11799	3.438541	-0.71928
N	1.302176	-0.16909	-0.12508
O	5.707495	-2.0312	-0.00477
C	0.731734	-1.41406	-0.08414
C	-1.29091	2.642096	-0.52155
C	2.648001	-0.06353	-0.10959
H	3.085207	0.927993	-0.13361
C	3.473209	-1.18478	-0.06115
C	2.897161	-2.45355	-0.02807
H	3.543473	-3.32582	0.008232

C	1.510609	-2.56635	-0.03914
H	1.048755	-3.54611	-0.01015
C	4.949132	-1.06811	-0.04406
N	-1.30217	-0.1691	-0.12512
O	-5.70749	-2.03121	-0.00475
C	-0.73173	-1.41406	-0.08417
C	-2.648	-0.06354	-0.10969
H	-3.0852	0.927985	-0.13373
C	-3.4732	-1.18479	-0.06129
C	-2.89715	-2.45356	-0.02818
H	-3.54347	-3.32583	0.008091
C	-1.5106	-2.56636	-0.0392
H	-1.04875	-3.54612	-0.0102
C	-4.94913	-1.06812	-0.04428
O	2.118015	3.438529	-0.71927
O	-8.4E-05	1.953578	2.694173
C	-2.2E-05	1.758398	1.545115
C	1.290928	2.642102	-0.52148
Mn	0.000003	1.384795	-0.20747
O	5.354133	0.225767	-0.07779
H	6.329763	0.313183	-0.06582
O	-5.35413	0.225766	-0.07758
H	-6.32975	0.313188	-0.06535

Table S22 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dcbpy})(\text{CO})_3(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
O	-2.13547	3.501829	-0.39339
N	1.303985	-0.17035	-0.15818
O	5.701865	-2.04255	0.014527
C	0.726418	-1.40852	-0.07746
C	-1.30149	2.688858	-0.34918

C	2.649039	-0.06911	-0.14956
H	3.088719	0.919935	-0.20877
C	3.469835	-1.19134	-0.06765
C	2.888868	-2.45647	0.010539
H	3.531428	-3.32966	0.075461
C	1.503285	-2.56268	0.00618
H	1.037282	-3.53871	0.071036
C	4.945928	-1.07959	-0.06054
N	-1.31121	-0.16684	-0.14215
O	-5.71201	-2.03657	-0.00577
C	-0.73619	-1.40696	-0.07878
C	-2.656	-0.06521	-0.13424
H	-3.09551	0.924731	-0.17783
C	-3.47852	-1.18749	-0.07077
C	-2.89947	-2.45437	-0.01078
H	-3.54309	-3.32776	0.038997
C	-1.51401	-2.56177	-0.01399
H	-1.04906	-3.53928	0.034166
C	-4.95436	-1.07382	-0.06516
O	2.128017	3.484643	-0.54477
O	0.079649	1.628785	2.735858
C	0.044533	1.55374	1.577139
C	1.291978	2.680065	-0.43735
Mn	-0.00475	1.405216	-0.24927
O	5.356407	0.210608	-0.14785
H	6.332474	0.293218	-0.14181
O	-5.36312	0.218105	-0.13538
H	-6.33911	0.301616	-0.12991
H(Iso=1)	0.312513	1.029174	-1.93352
H(Iso=1)	-0.42816	1.345753	-1.94987

Table S23 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dOMebpy})(\text{CO})_3]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
O	-2.1232	3.48649	-0.72111
N	1.305358	-0.10942	-0.13289
C	0.728492	-1.35237	-0.08431
C	-1.29198	2.692711	-0.52486
C	2.64357	0.002739	-0.12431
H	3.094432	0.987739	-0.15449
C	3.486068	-1.11589	-0.07277
C	2.910763	-2.38822	-0.02893
H	3.521927	-3.28312	0.011331
C	1.523761	-2.49347	-0.03478
H	1.067175	-3.47637	0.001584
N	-1.30533	-0.10943	-0.13292
C	-0.72846	-1.35238	-0.08431
C	-2.64355	0.002716	-0.12435
H	-3.09442	0.987711	-0.15456
C	-3.48604	-1.11592	-0.07279
C	-2.91072	-2.38824	-0.02891
H	-3.52188	-3.28315	0.011371
C	-1.52372	-2.49349	-0.03475
H	-1.06712	-3.47638	0.001639
O	2.123227	3.486523	-0.72095
O	-0.00025	1.990472	2.689815
C	-8.1E-05	1.804642	1.538523
C	1.292005	2.692745	-0.52469
Mn	0.000008	1.439648	-0.21344
O	-4.80968	-0.84017	-0.07098
O	4.809706	-0.84013	-0.07094
C	5.770891	-1.92631	-0.01335
H	6.745061	-1.44221	-0.02106

H	5.647038	-2.50093	0.911086
H	5.6702	-2.5761	-0.88955
C	-5.77085	-1.92636	-0.01337
H	-5.647	-2.50095	0.911086
H	-6.74503	-1.44227	-0.0211
H	-5.67015	-2.57617	-0.88955

Table S24 The cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure for $[\text{Mn}(\text{dOMebpy})(\text{CO})_3(\text{H}_2)]^+$

Symbol	X	Y	Z
O	-2.13986	3.551922	-0.38557
N	1.306968	-0.11115	-0.17627
C	0.721435	-1.34651	-0.09074
C	-1.3025	2.740628	-0.34957
C	2.644417	-0.00394	-0.17003
H	3.098219	0.978323	-0.23243
C	3.481113	-1.12433	-0.08402
C	2.899629	-2.39247	0.000133
H	3.506405	-3.28847	0.070042
C	1.513382	-2.4902	-0.00355
H	1.051695	-3.4689	0.066123
N	-1.31665	-0.10542	-0.15464
C	-0.73523	-1.34395	-0.09154
C	-2.65349	0.003289	-0.14777
H	-3.10648	0.987046	-0.19041
C	-3.4932	-1.11647	-0.08296
C	-2.91527	-2.38731	-0.02226
H	-3.52412	-3.28314	0.029168
C	-1.52918	-2.4877	-0.02657
H	-1.06958	-3.4687	0.021464
O	2.133693	3.529715	-0.56687
O	0.098174	1.647569	2.722311

C	0.054897	1.592334	1.562124
C	1.292983	2.729179	-0.45575
Mn	-0.00542	1.460717	-0.26233
O	4.806579	-0.85623	-0.09042
O	-4.81802	-0.84466	-0.0863
C	-5.77526	-1.93289	-0.01212
H	-5.64922	-2.49341	0.920644
H	-6.75122	-1.45246	-0.02667
H	-5.67277	-2.59567	-0.87834
C	5.76093	-1.94553	0.004257
H	6.738118	-1.46798	-0.01891
H	5.633141	-2.48822	0.947259
H	5.656908	-2.62394	-0.84959
H(Iso=1)	-0.41313	1.446838	-1.96828
H(Iso=1)	0.272987	1.025539	-1.93867

References in SI

- 1 Oh, H.; Savchenko, I.; Mavrandonakis, A.; Heine, T.; Hirscher, M. *ACS Nano* **2014**, 8 (1), 761–770.
- 2 Weinrauch, I.; Savchenko, I.; Denysenko, D.; Souliou, S. M.; Kim, H.-H.; Le Tacon, M.; Daemen, L. L.; Cheng, Y.; Mavrandonakis, A.; Ramirez-Cuesta, A. J.; Volkmer, D.; Schütz, G.; Hirscher, M.; Heine, T. *Nat. Commun.* **2017**, 8 (1), 14496.