

Electronic Supporting Information (ESI) for

**Synthesis of a dilithiobutadiene bearing extremely bulky silyl substituents
and its reactivity toward functionalized silanes**

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1. NMR spectroscopy

1.1. 1,4-Dilithio-1,4-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-2,3-diphenyl-buta-1,3-diene (**1b**)

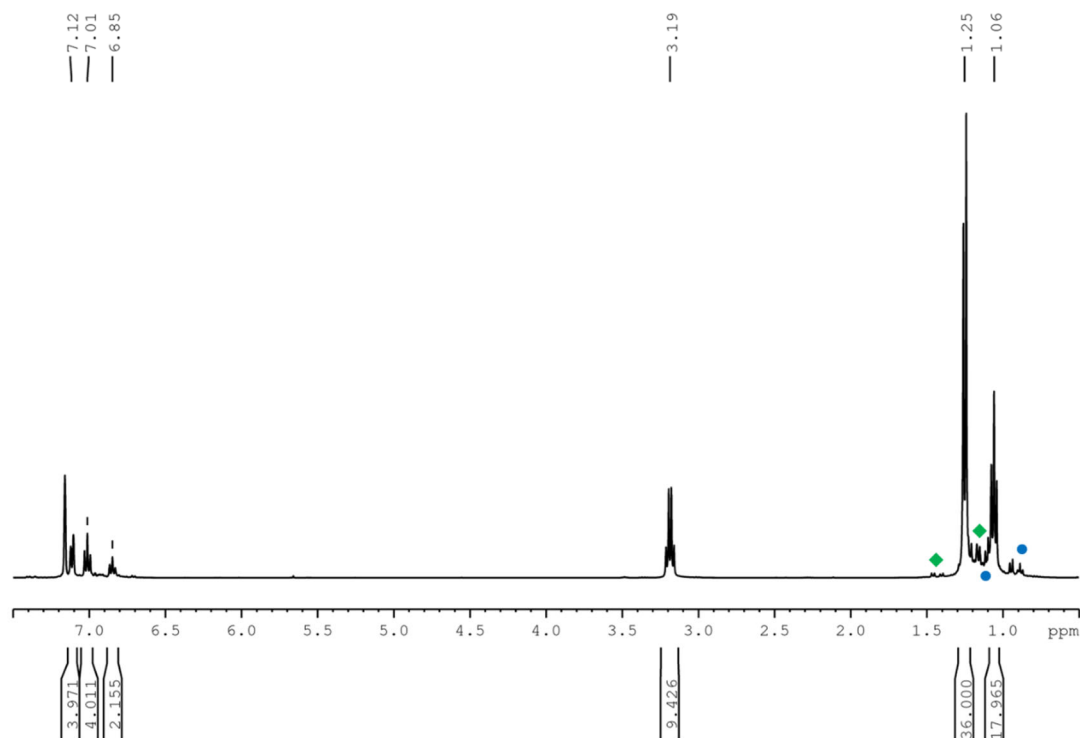


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiobutadiene **1b**. ♦ Residual dilithiodibenzopentalene **2b**. • *n*-hexane.

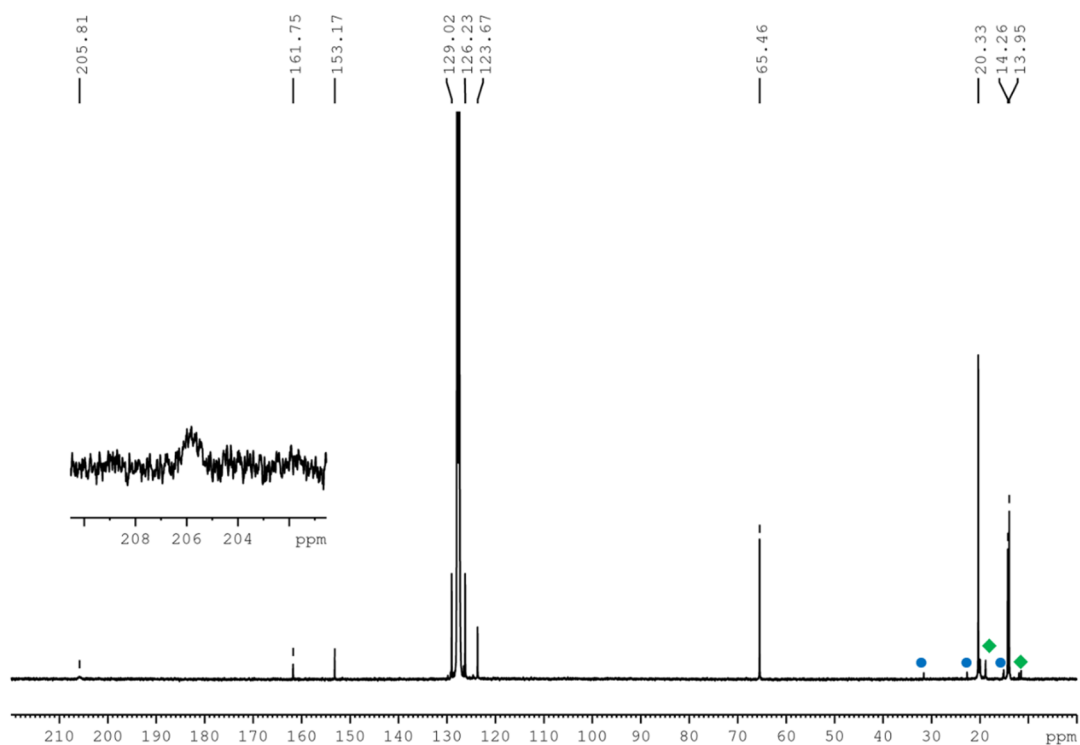


Figure S2. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiobutadiene **1b**. ♦ Residual dilithiodibenzopentalene **2b**. • *n*-hexane.

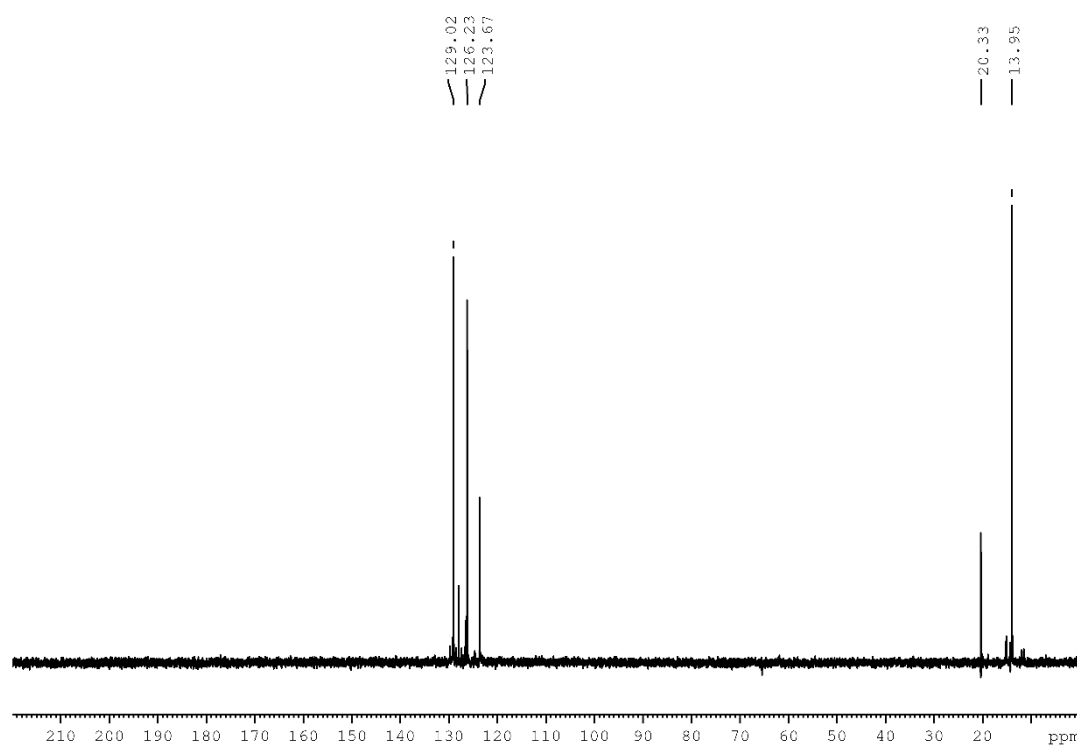


Figure S3. ^{13}C dept135 NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiobutadiene **1b**. For impurity assignment, see Figure S2.

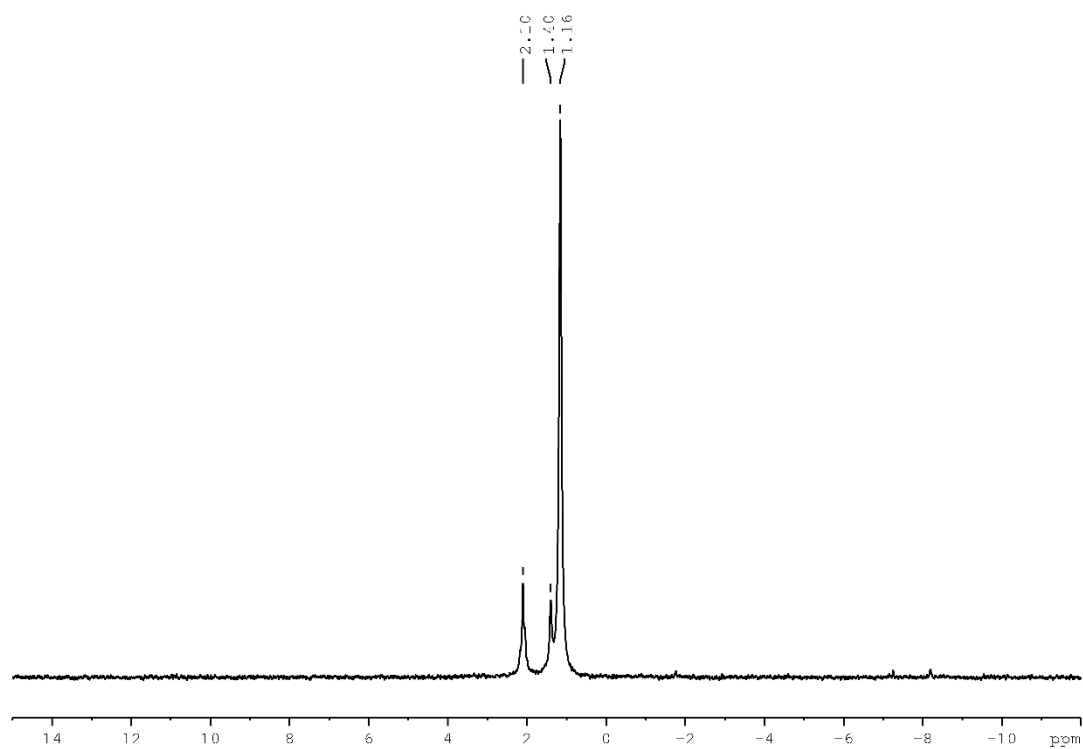


Figure S4. ^7Li NMR spectrum (194 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiobutadiene **1b**.

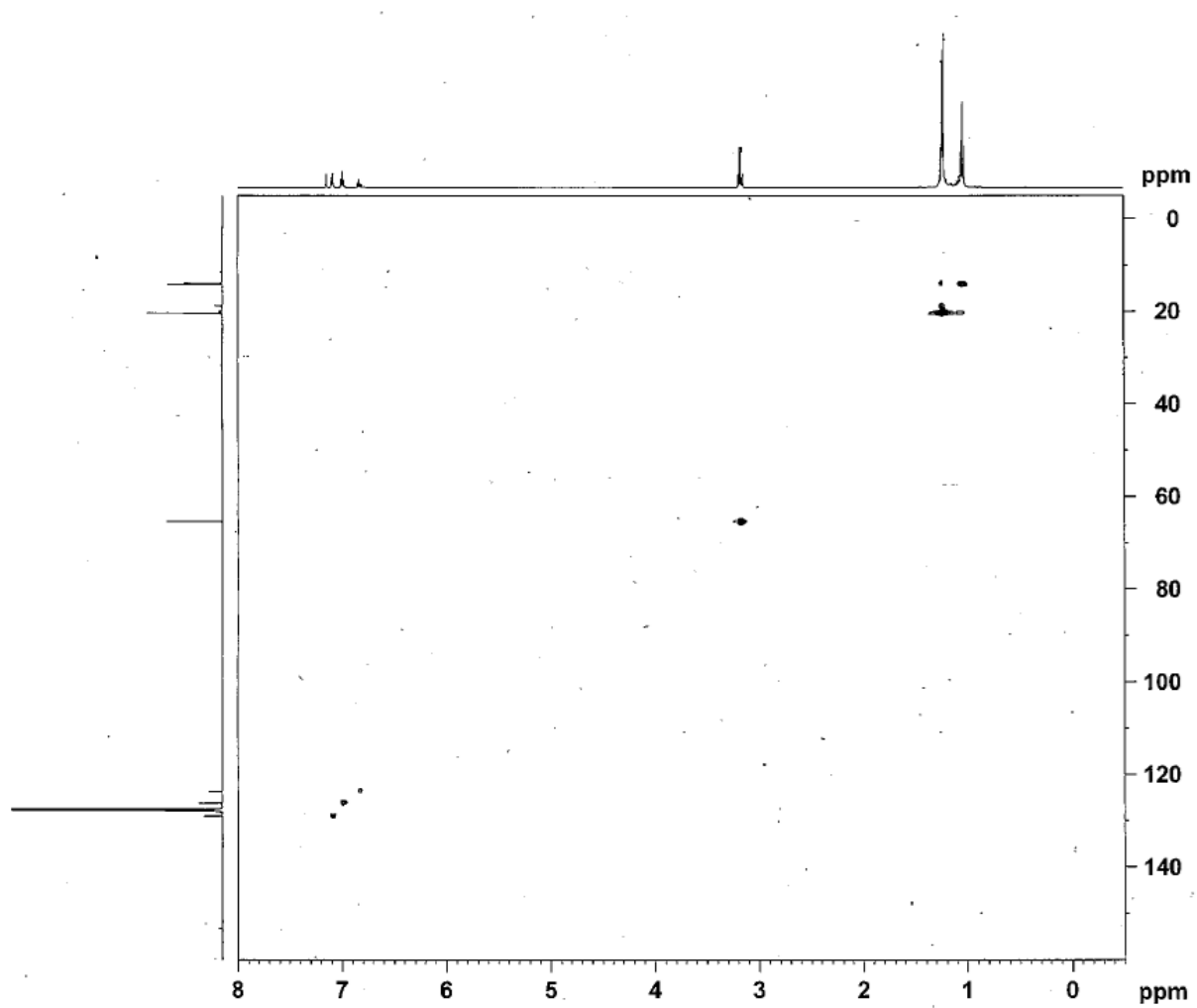


Figure S5. ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum of dilithiobutadiene **1b**.

1.2. 1,4-Dilithio-1,4-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-2,3-diphenyl-buta-1,3-diene (1b**) after addition of Et₂O to the previous sample**

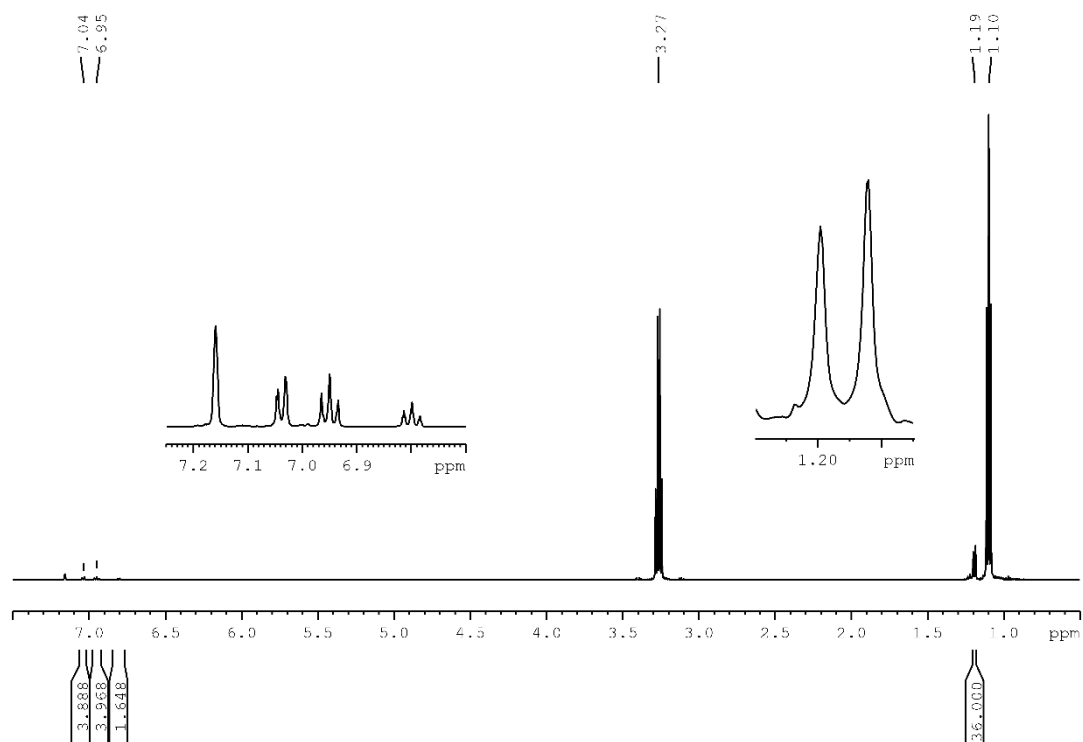


Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of dilithiobutadiene **1b** with additional Et₂O.

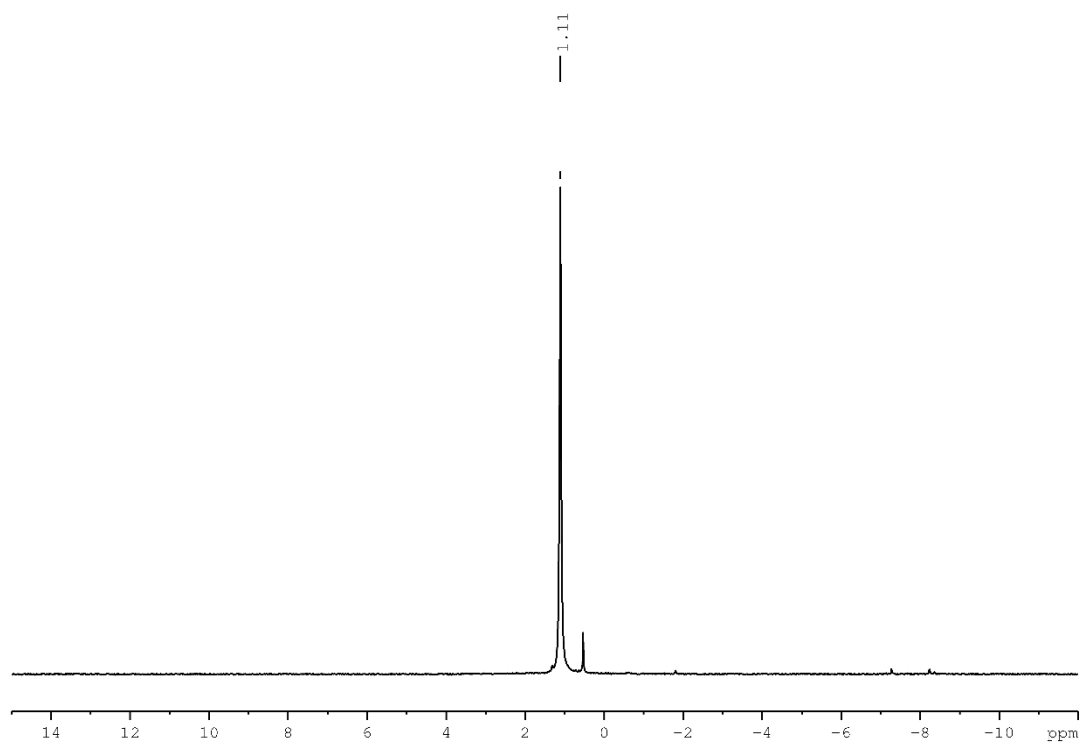


Figure S7. ⁷Li NMR spectrum (194 MHz, C₆D₆) of dilithiobutadiene **1b** with additional Et₂O.

1.3. Dilithiodibenzopentalene 2b

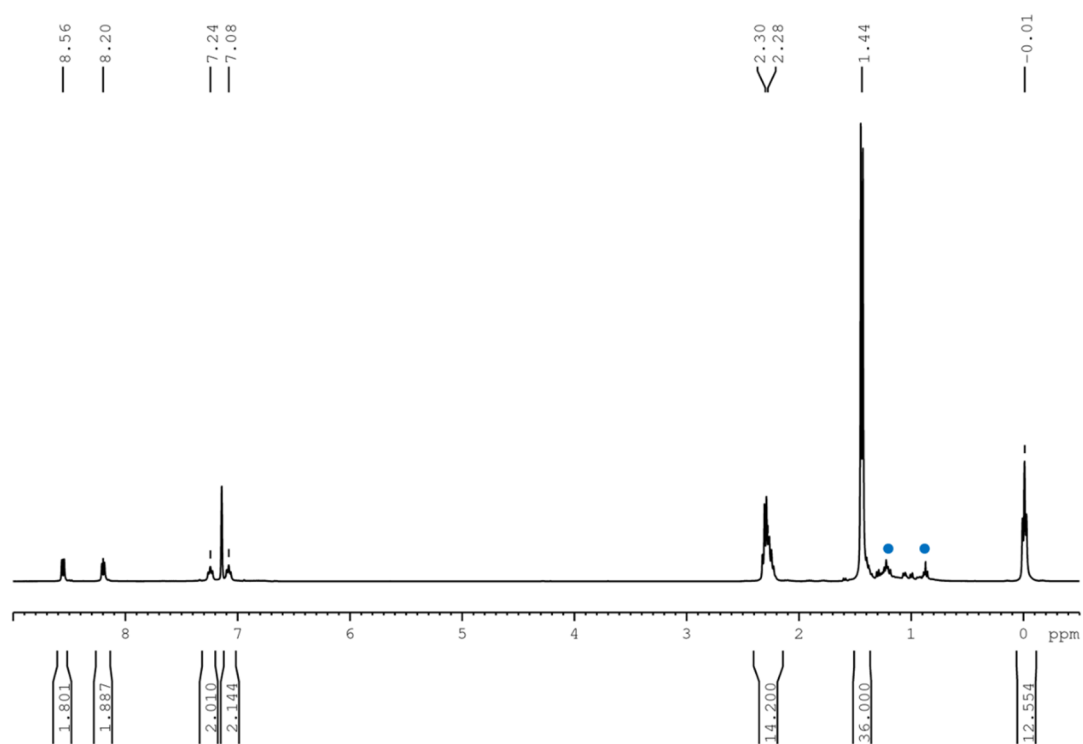


Figure S8. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of dilithiodibenzopentalene **2b**. • *n*-hexane.

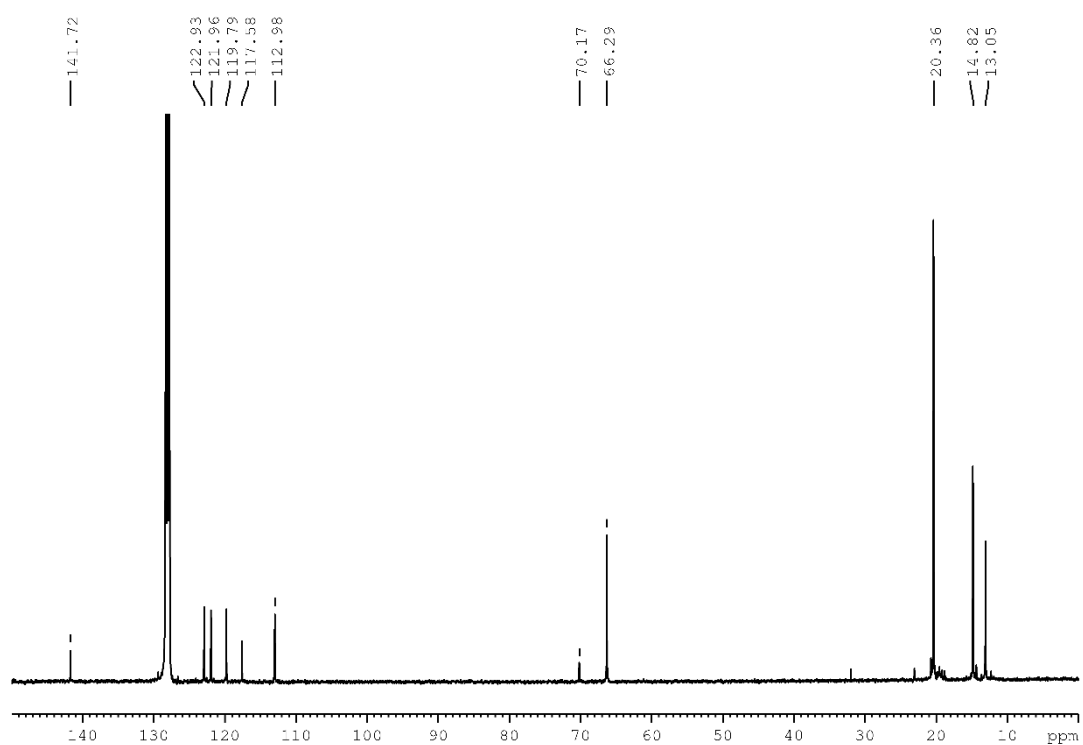


Figure S9. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C₆D₆) of dilithiodibenzopentalene **2b**. • *n*-hexane.

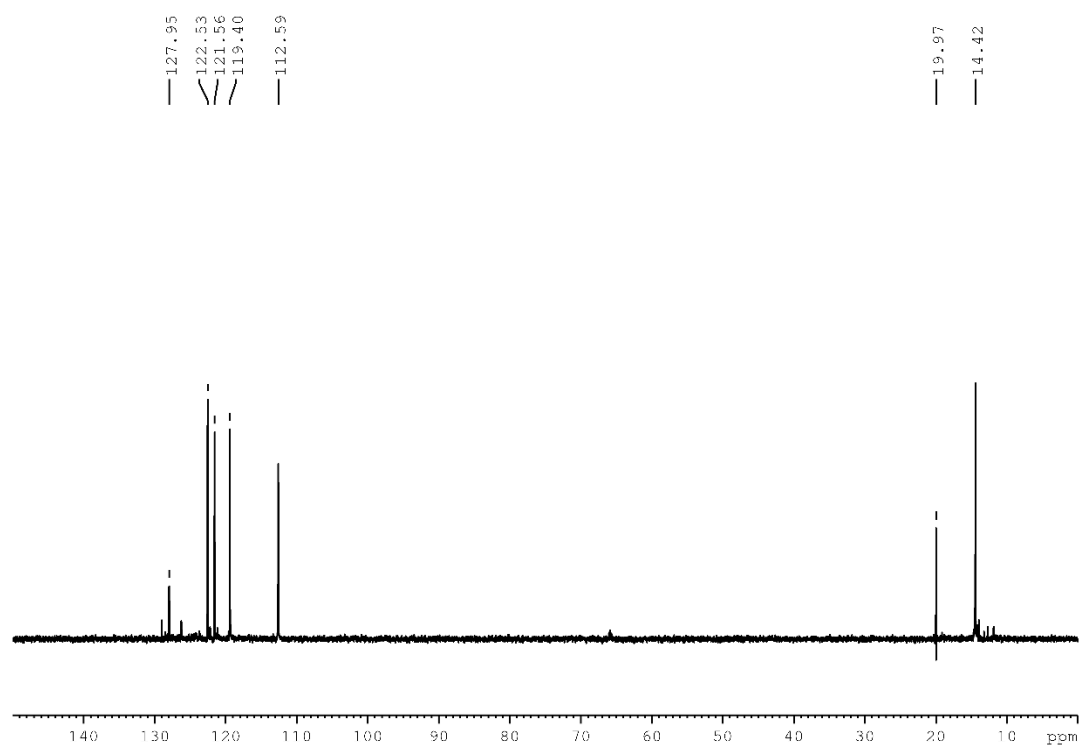


Figure S10. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiodibenzopentalene **2b**. For impurity assignment, see Figure S9.

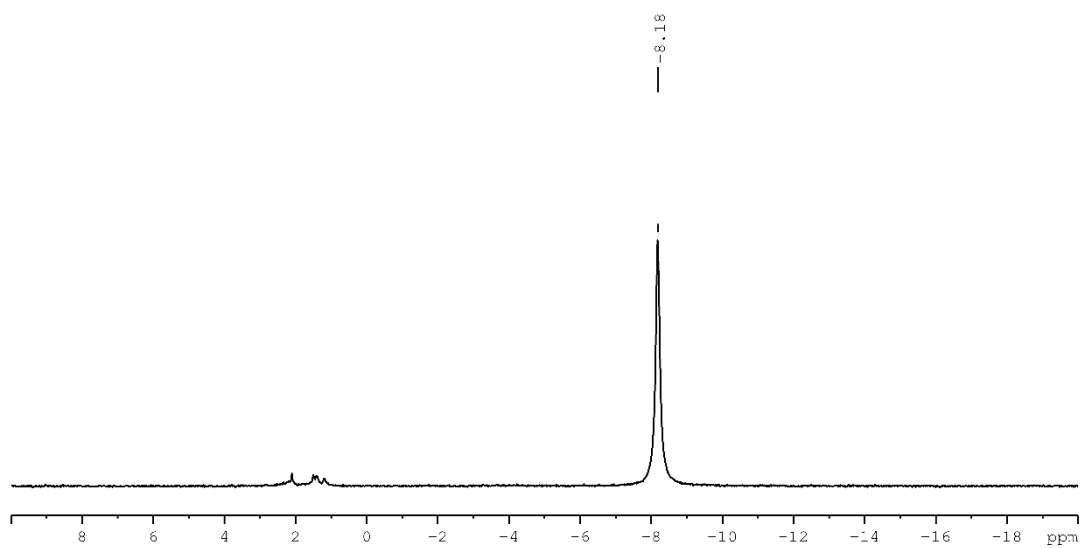


Figure S11. ^7Li NMR spectrum (194 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiodibenzopentalene **2b**.

1.4. 1,1-Dihydro-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (4)

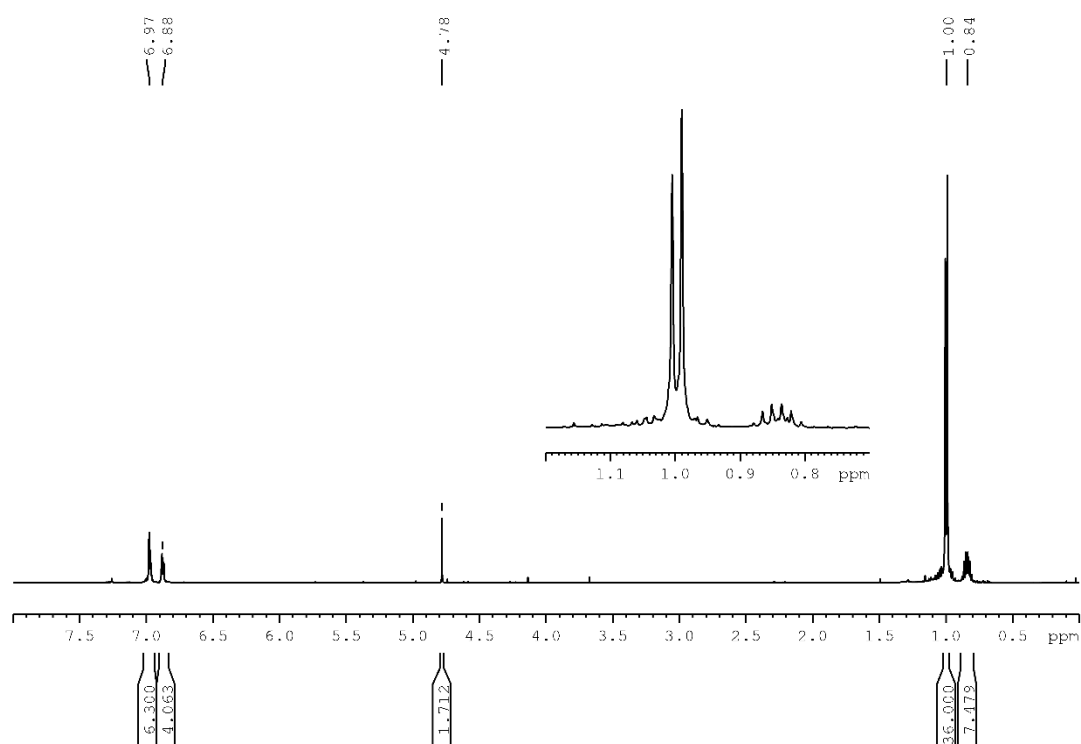


Figure S12. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of dihydrosilole **4**.

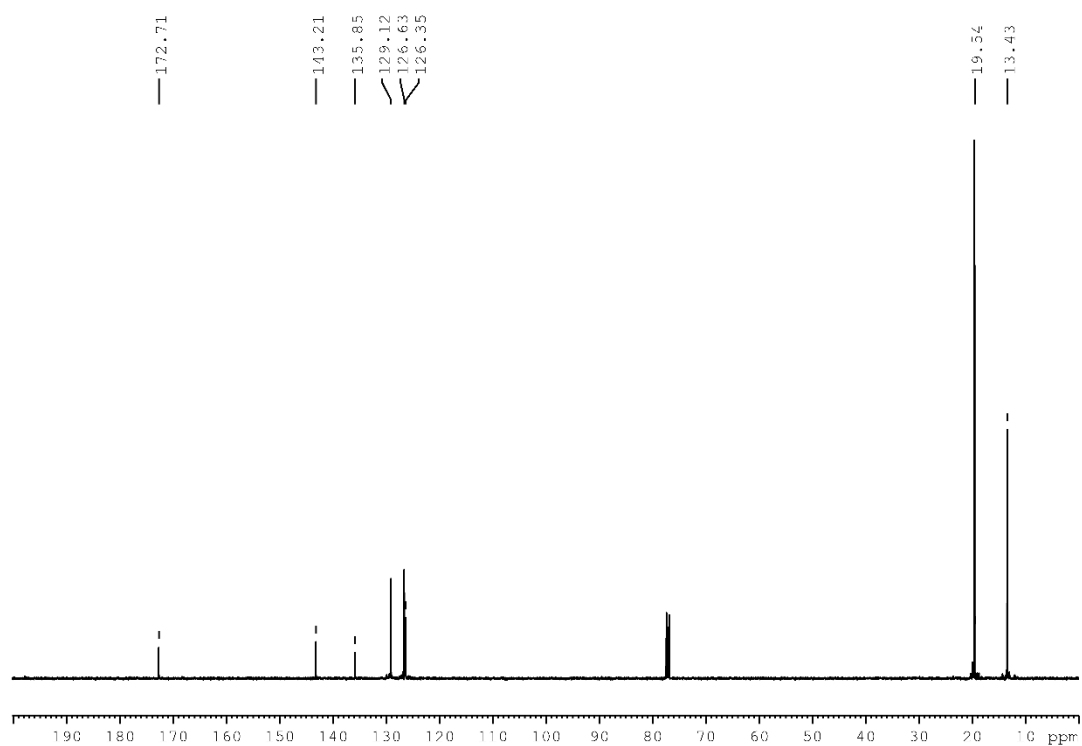


Figure S13. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of dihydrosilole **4**.

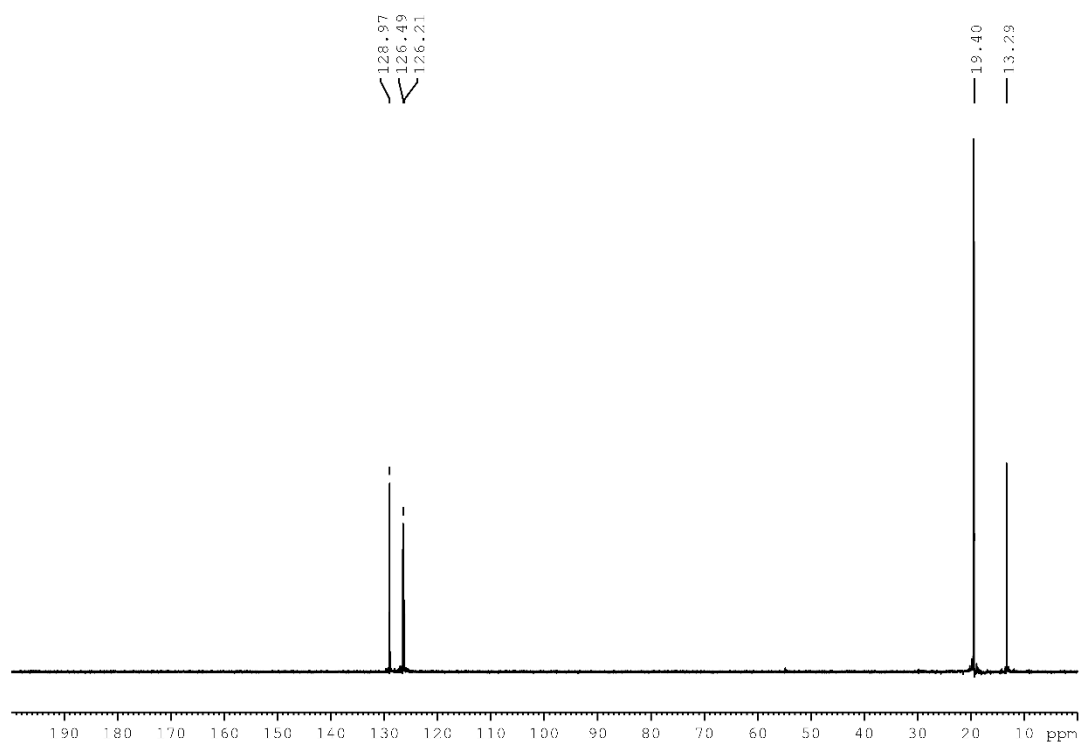


Figure S14. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (126 MHz, CDCl_3) of dihydrosilole **4**.

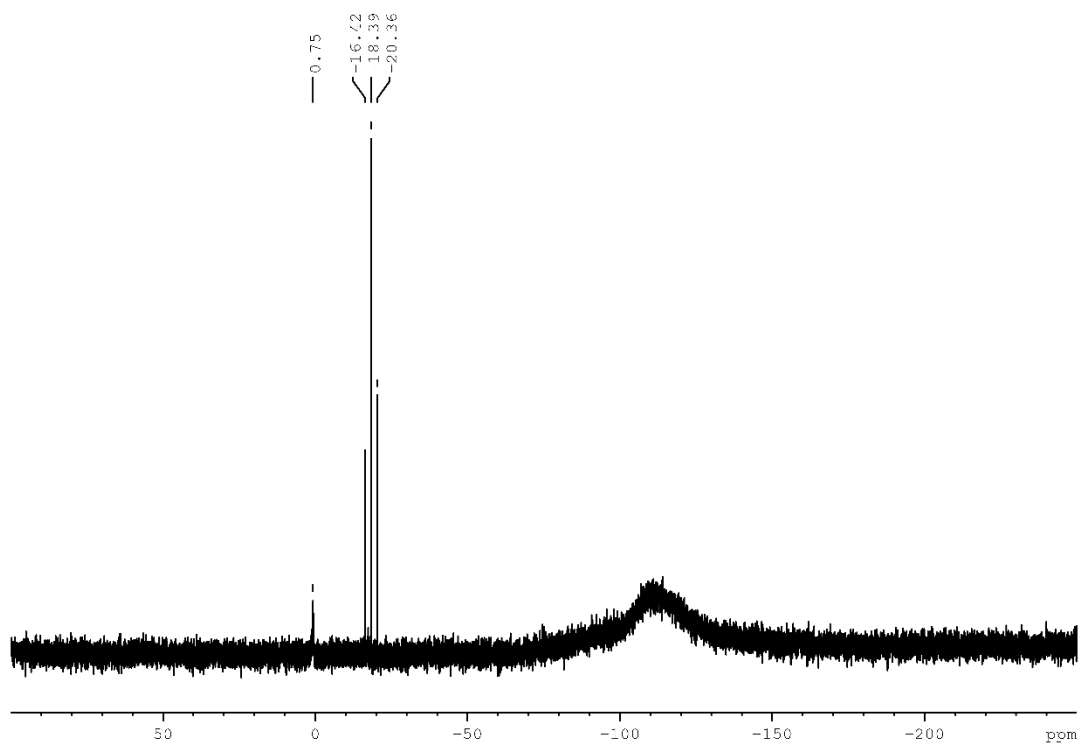


Figure S15. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum (99 MHz, CDCl_3) of dihydrosilole **4**.

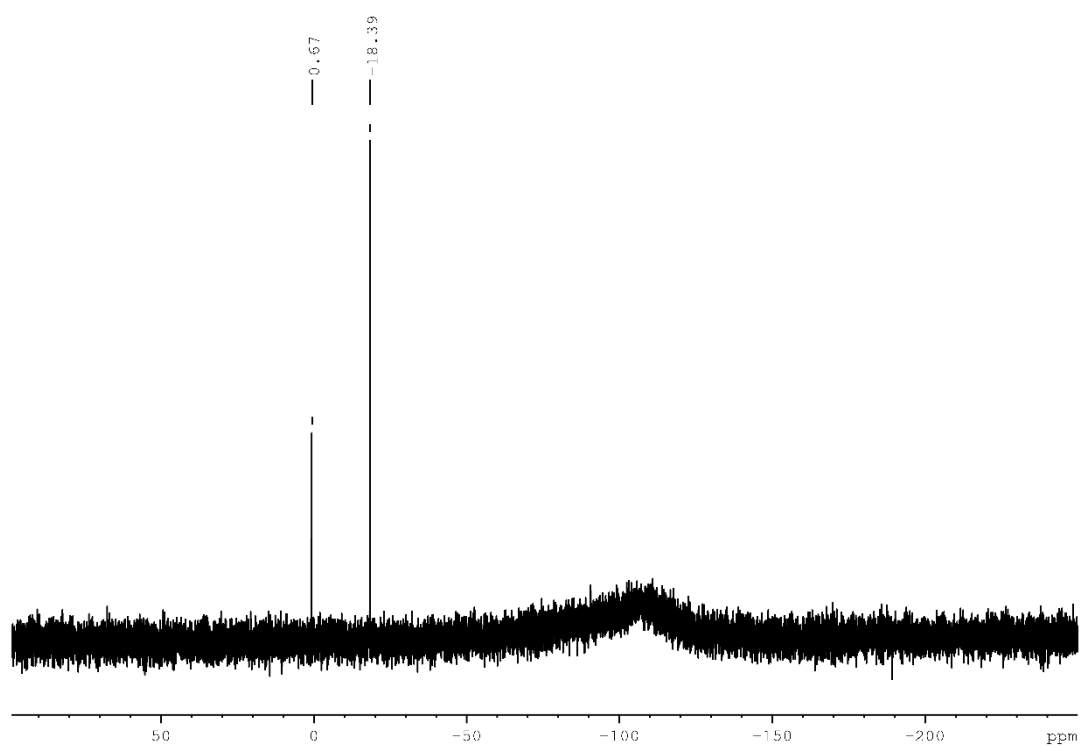


Figure S16. $^{29}\text{Si}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (99 MHz, CDCl_3) of dihydrosilole **4**.

1.5. 1-Hydro-1-methoxy-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (5)

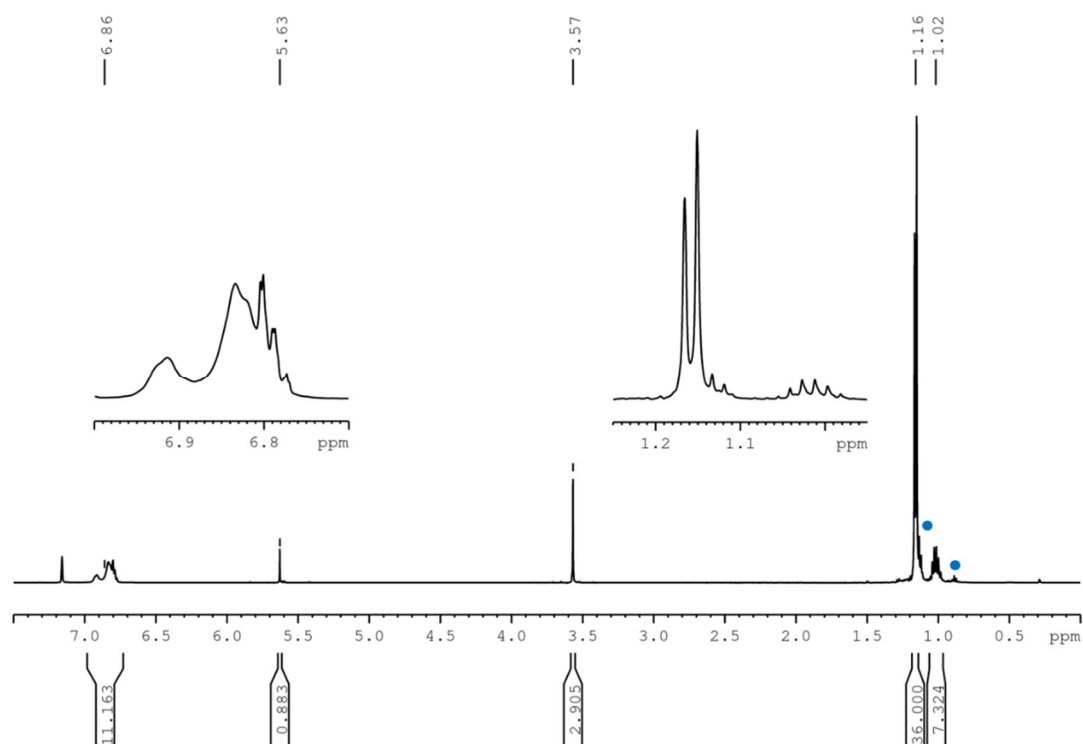


Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, C₆D₆) of methoxysilole 5. • *n*-hexane.

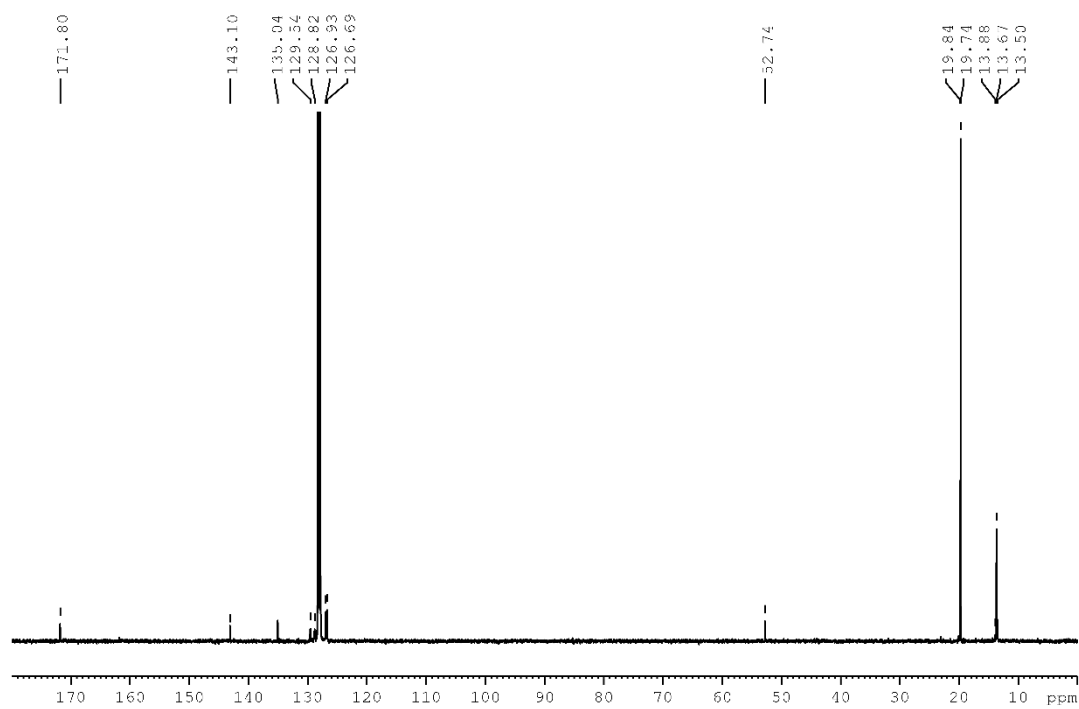


Figure S18. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (126 MHz, C₆D₆) of methoxysilole 5. • *n*-hexane.

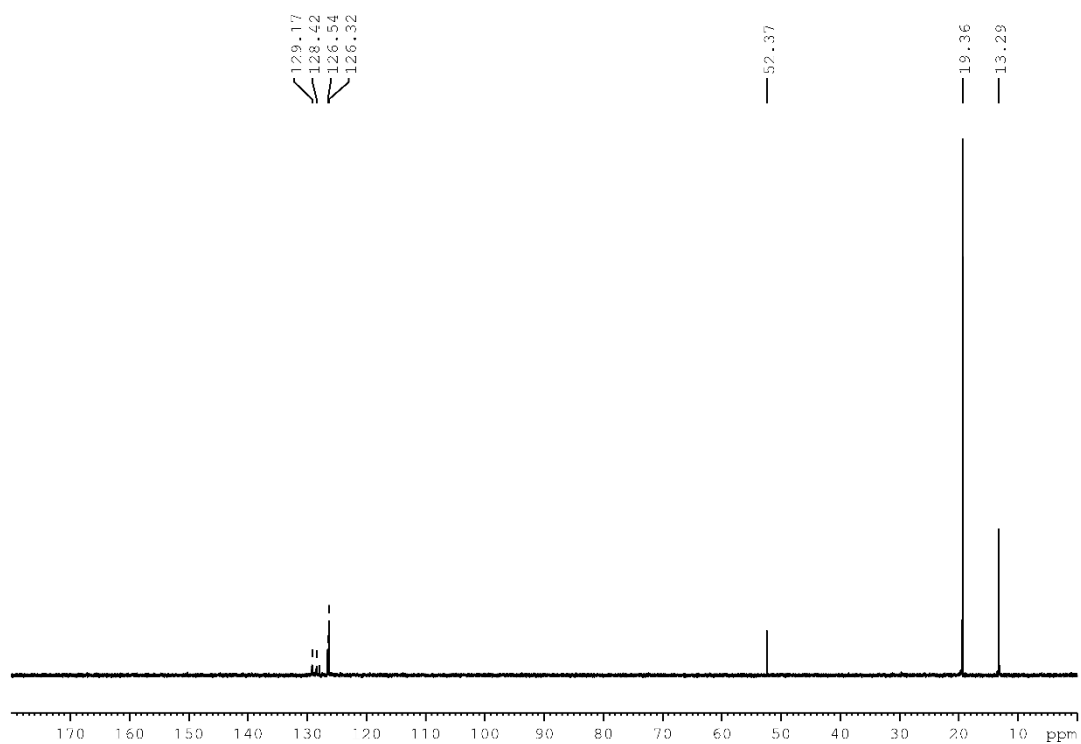


Figure S19. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (126 MHz, C_6D_6) of methoxysilole **5**.

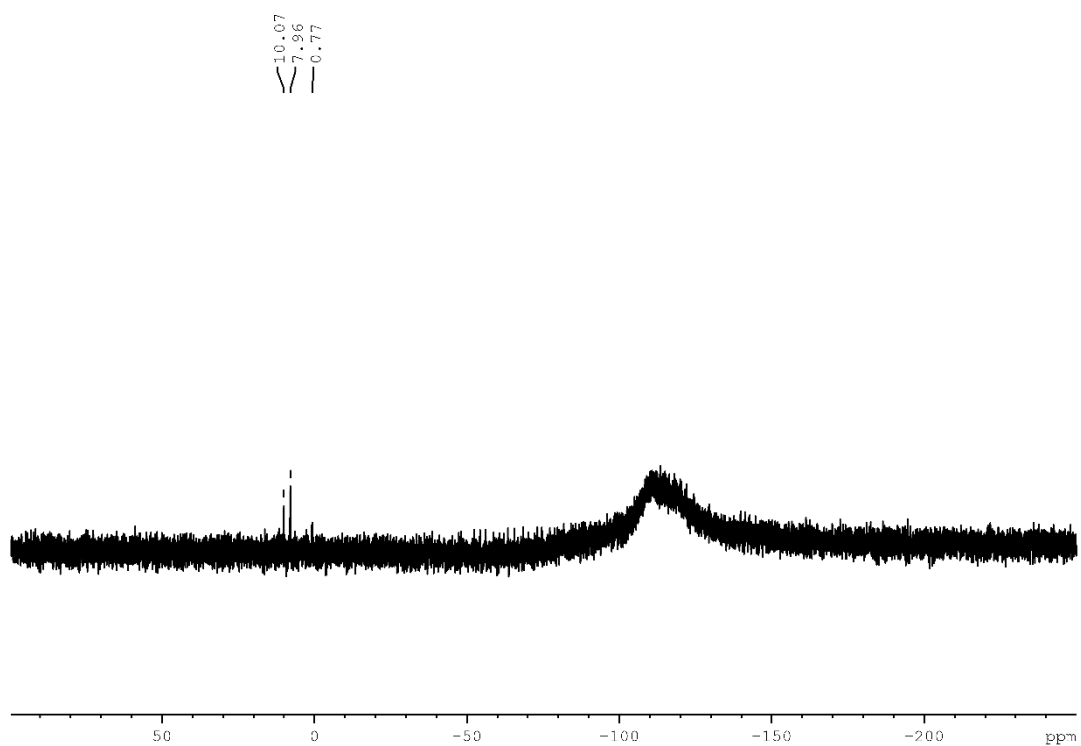


Figure S20. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of methoxysilole **5**.

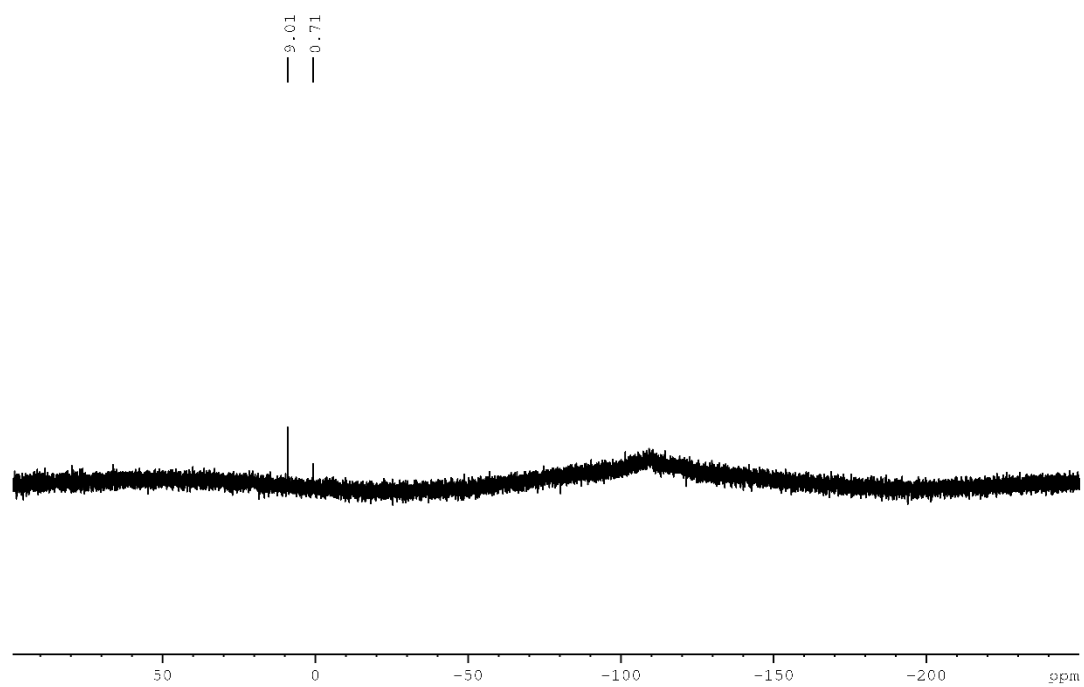


Figure S21. $^{29}\text{Si}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of methoxysilole 5.

1.6. 1,1-Difluoro-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (6)

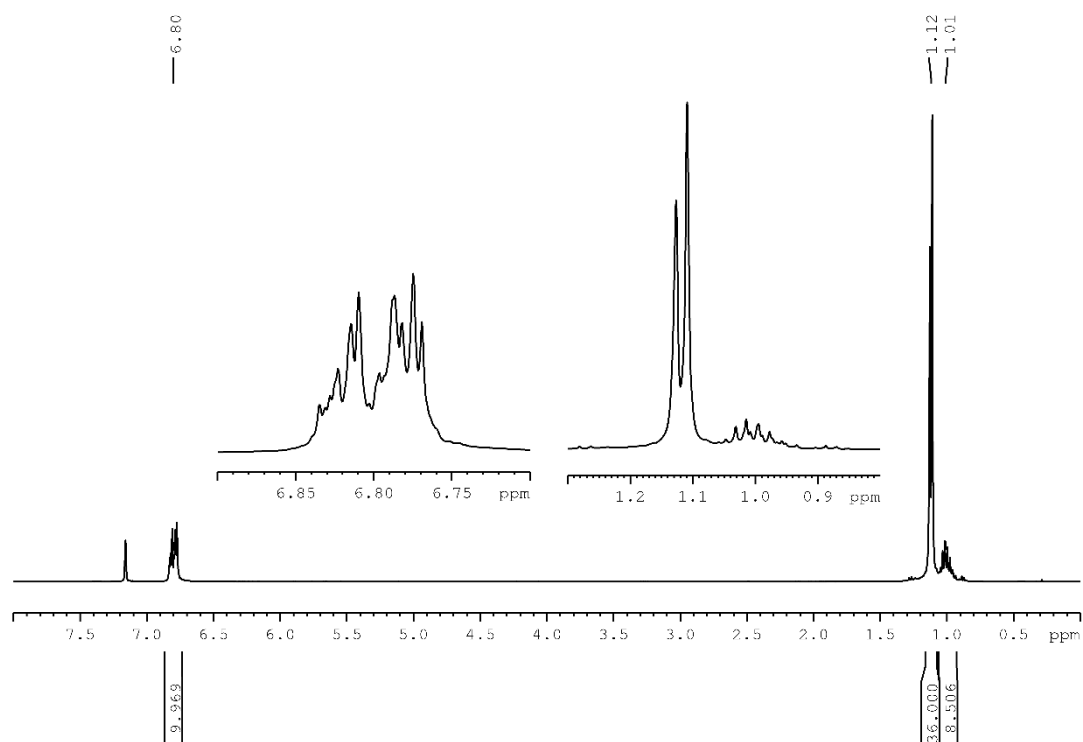


Figure S22. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of difluorosilole 6.

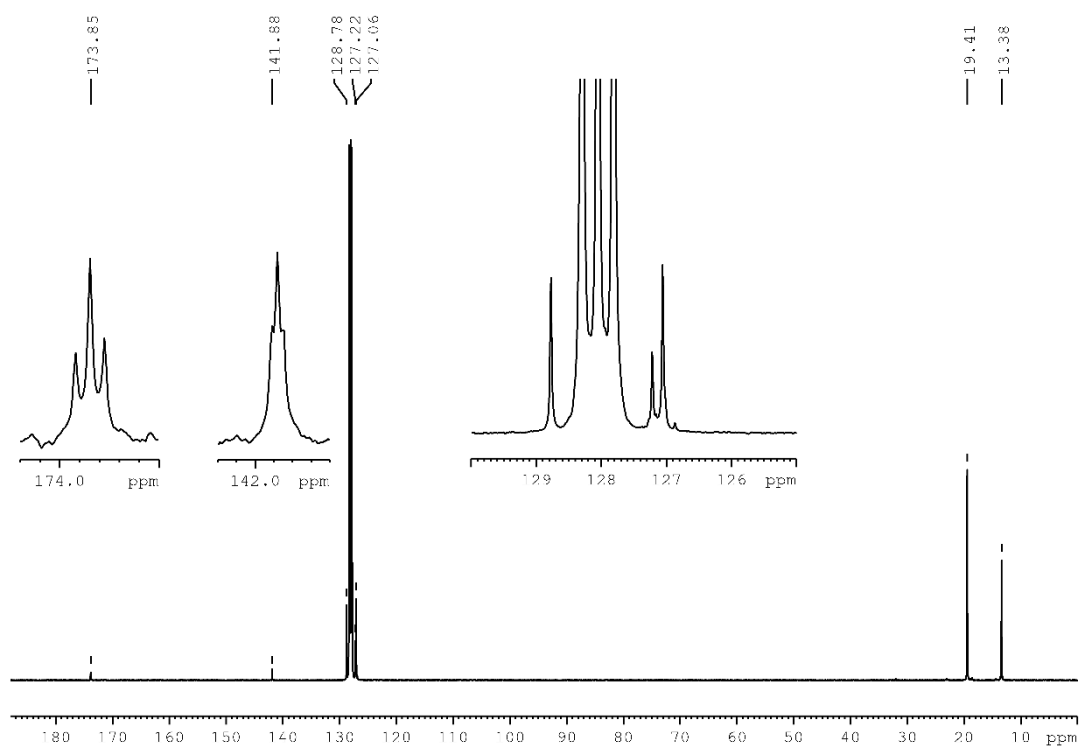


Figure S23. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C₆D₆) of difluorosilole 6.

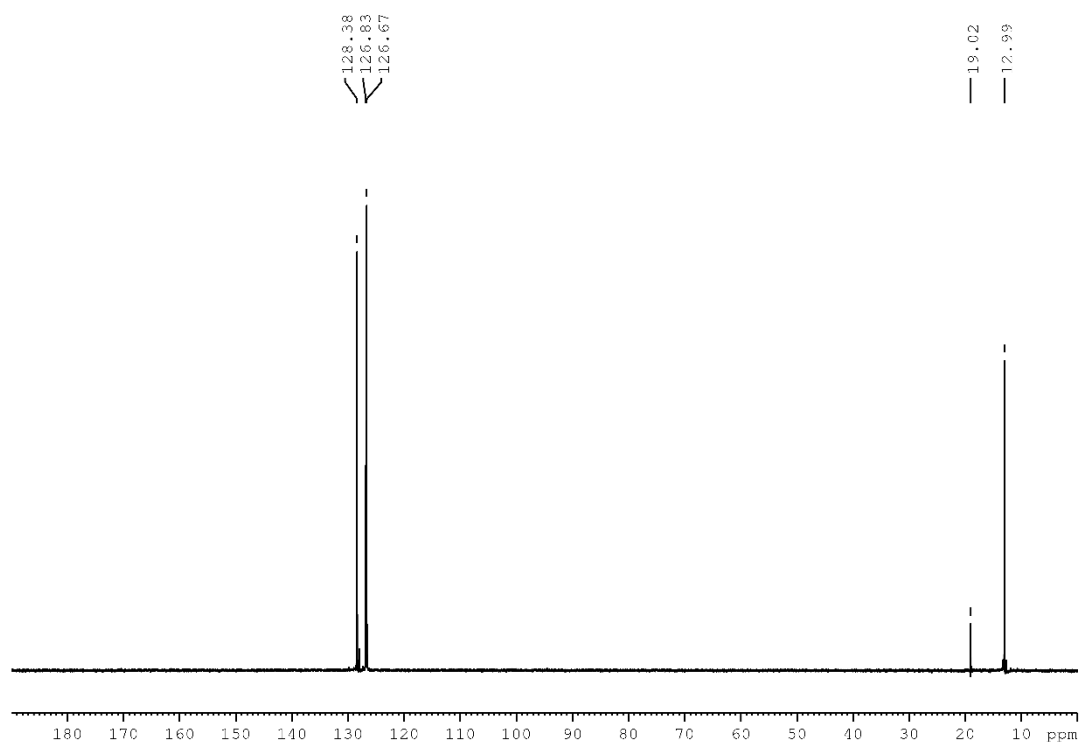


Figure S24. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of difluorosilole **6**.

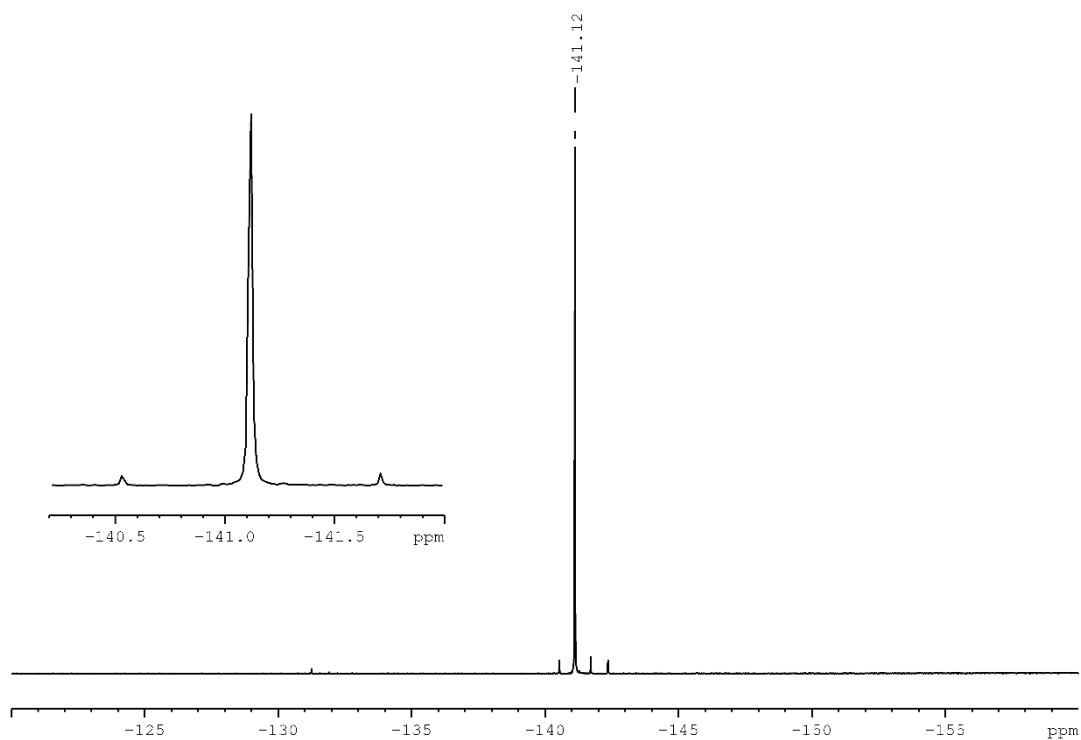


Figure S25. ^{19}F NMR spectrum (282 MHz, C_6D_6) of difluorosilole **6**.

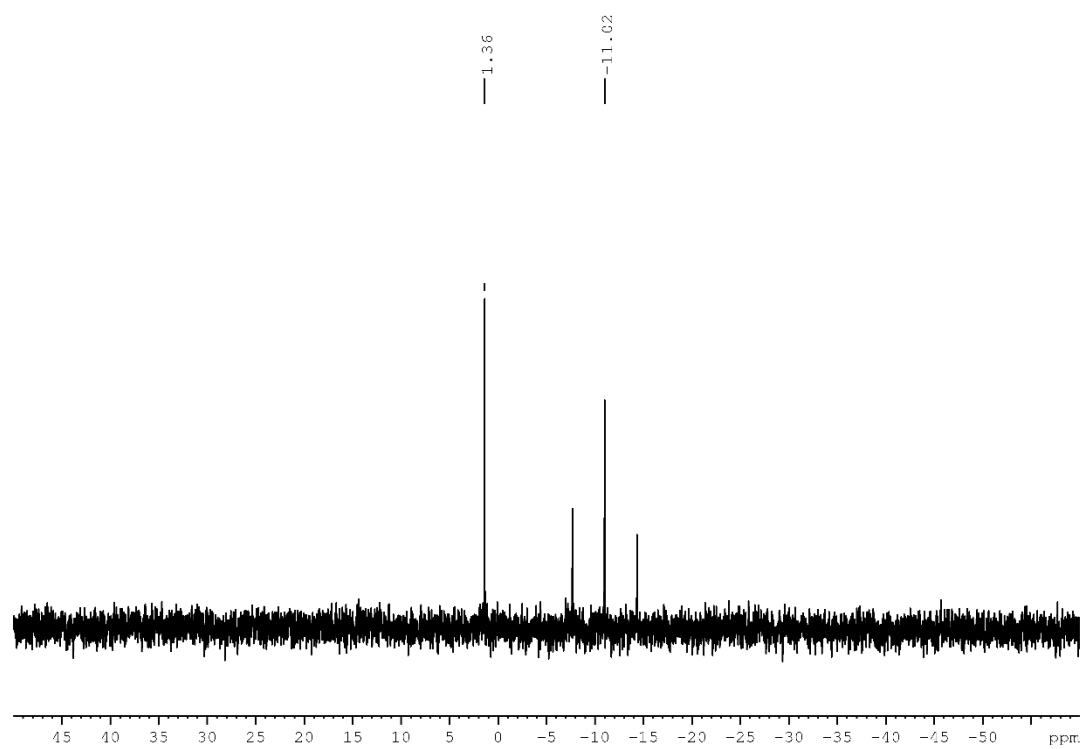


Figure S26. $^{29}\text{Si}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of difluorosilole **6**.

1.7. 1,1-Dibromo-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (7)

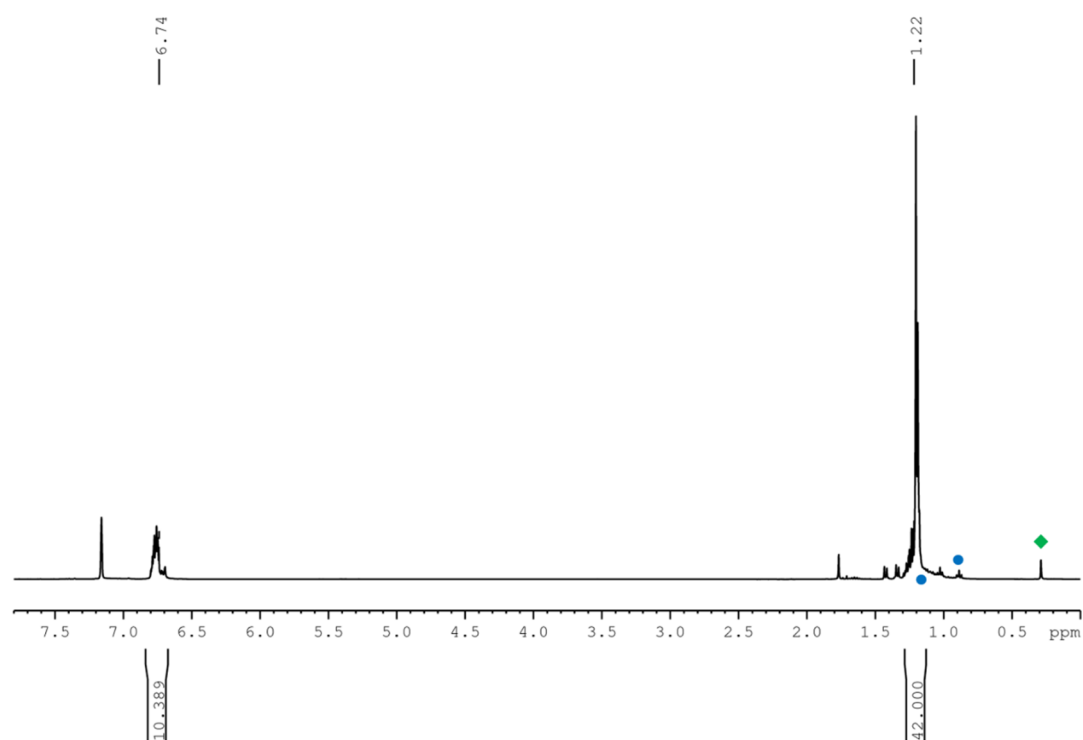


Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of dibromosilole **7**. ♦ Silicone grease. • *n*-hexane.

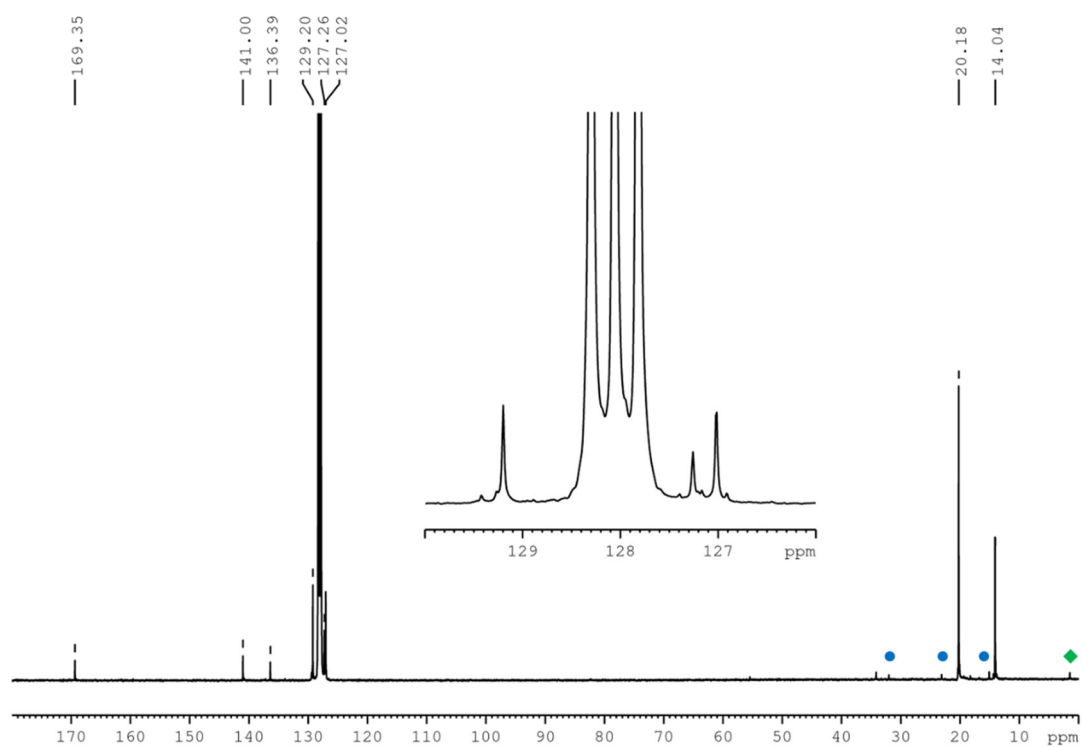


Figure S28. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dibromosilole **7**. ♦ Silicone grease. • *n*-hexane.

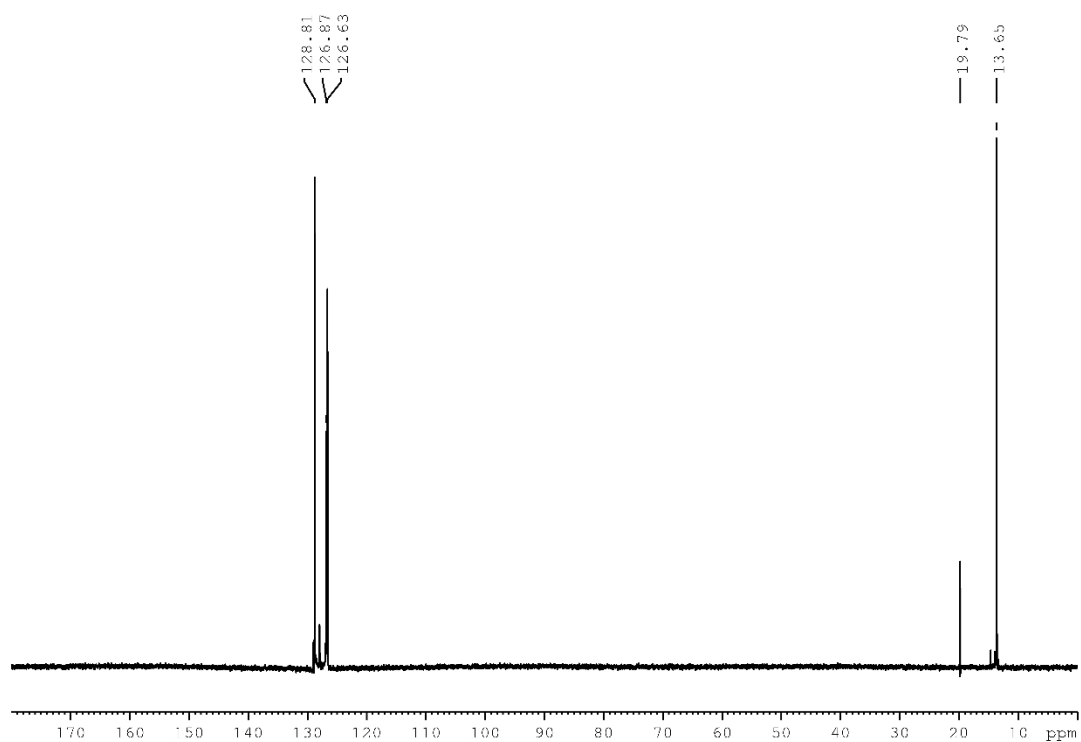


Figure S29. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dibromosilole **7**.

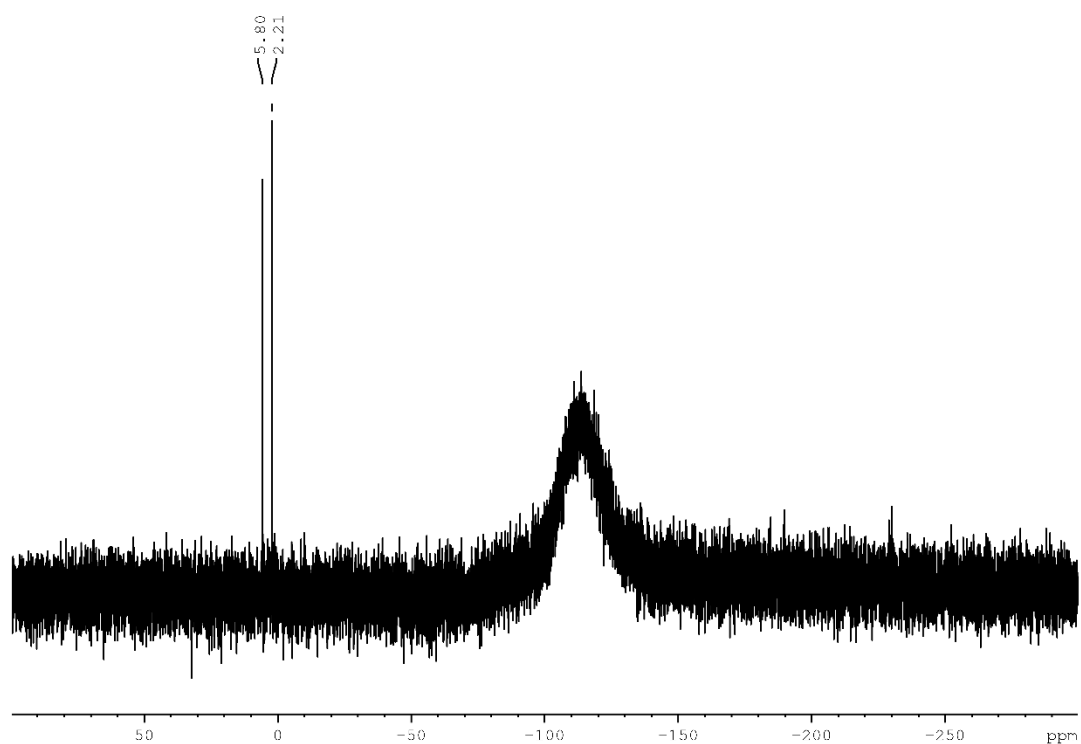


Figure S30. $^{29}\text{Si}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of dibromosilole **7**.

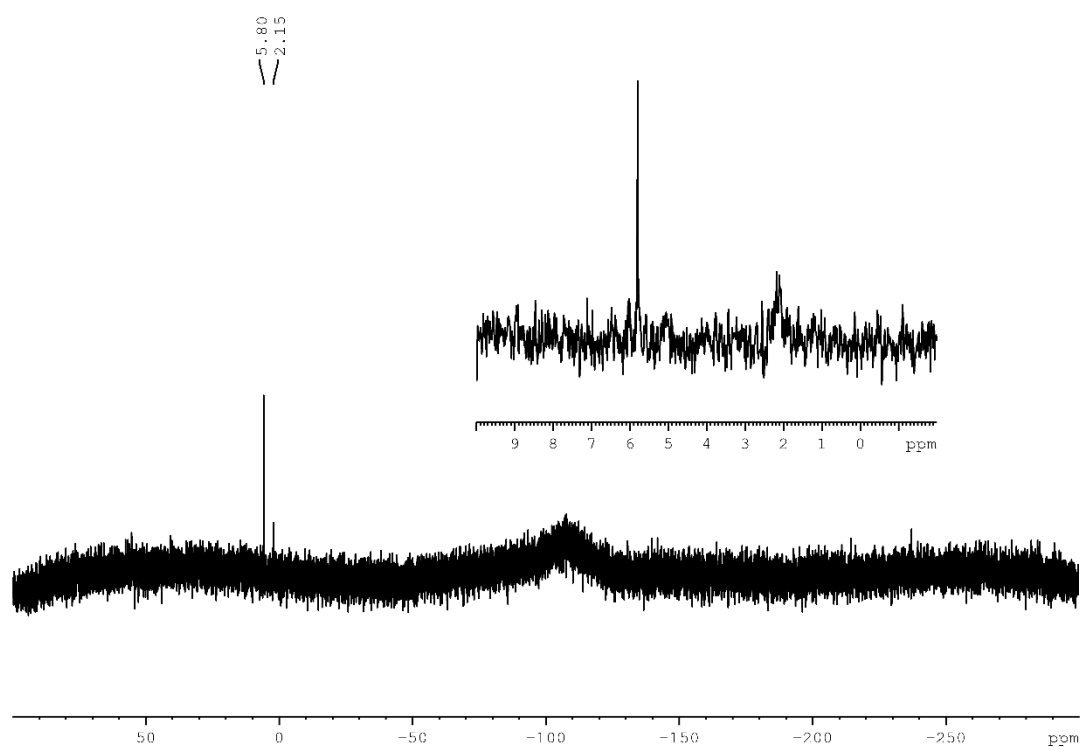


Figure S31. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of dibromosilole **7**.

1.8. 1-Bromo-1-methoxy-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (8)

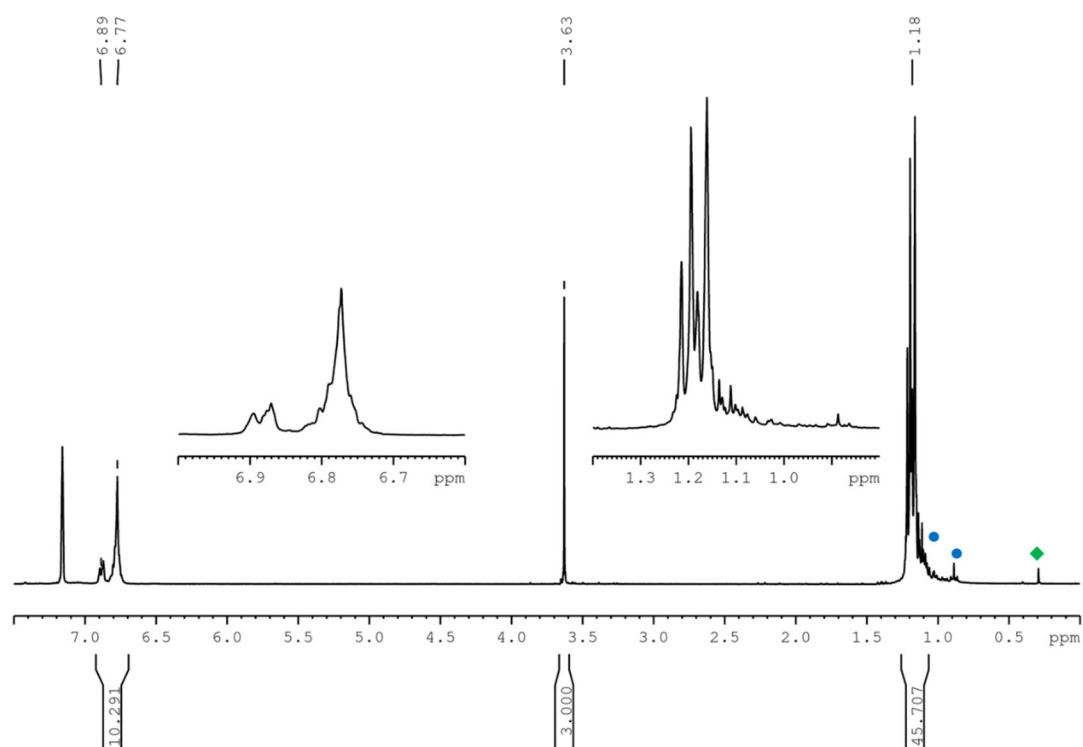


Figure S32. ¹H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, C₆D₆) of bromomethoxysilole **8**. ♦ Silicone grease. • *n*-hexane.

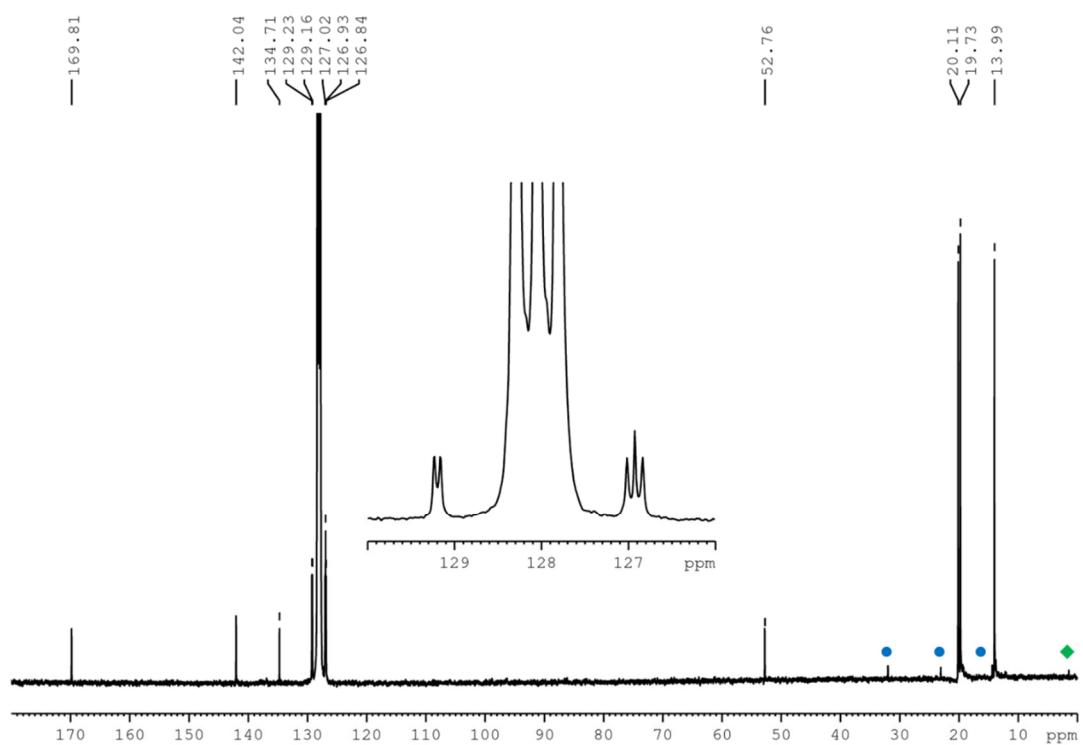


Figure S33. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C₆D₆) of bromomethoxysilole **8**. ♦ Silicone grease. • *n*-hexane.

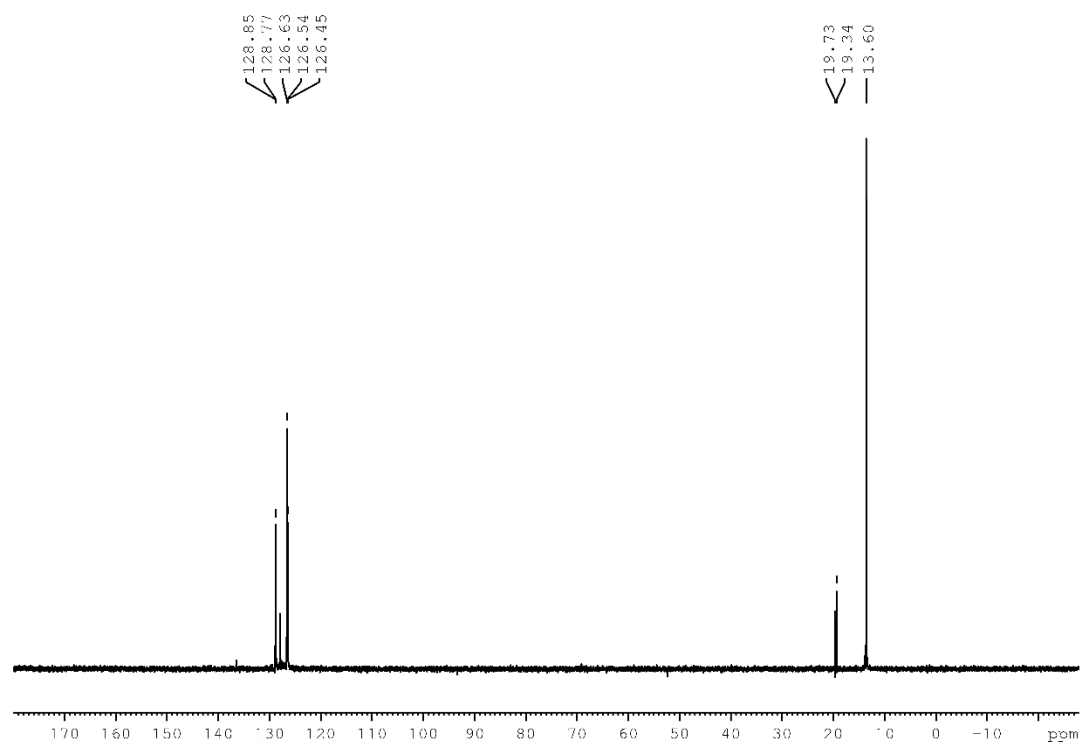


Figure S34. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of bromomethoxysilole **8**.

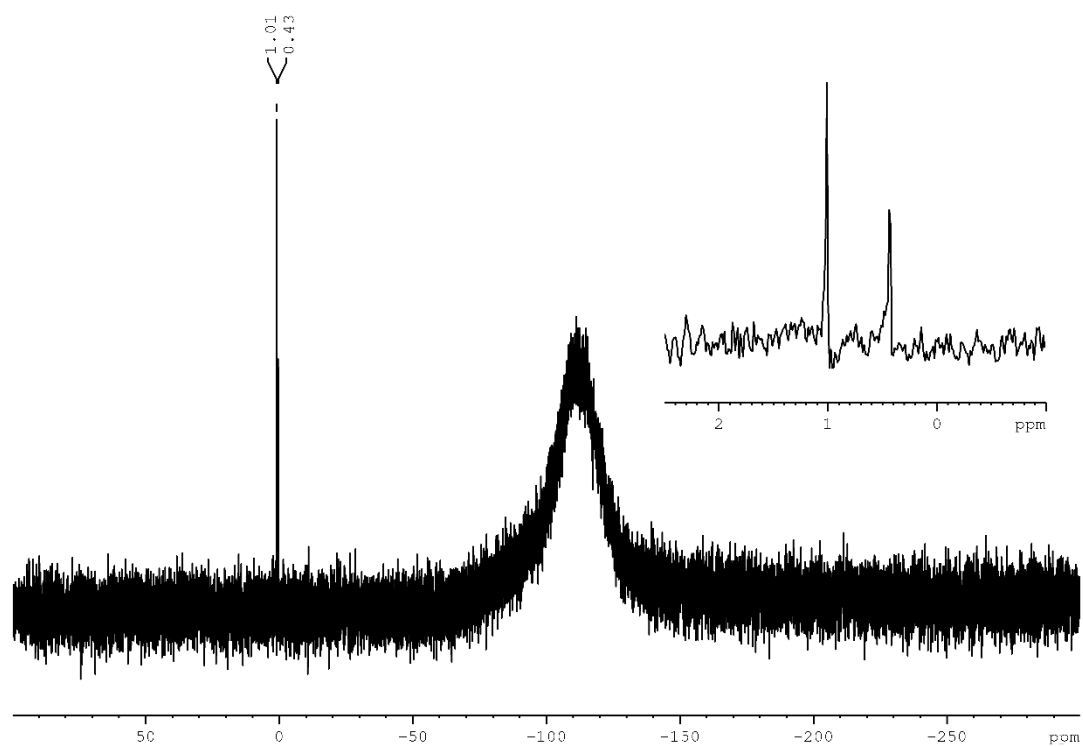


Figure S35. $^{29}\text{Si}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of bromomethoxysilole **8**.

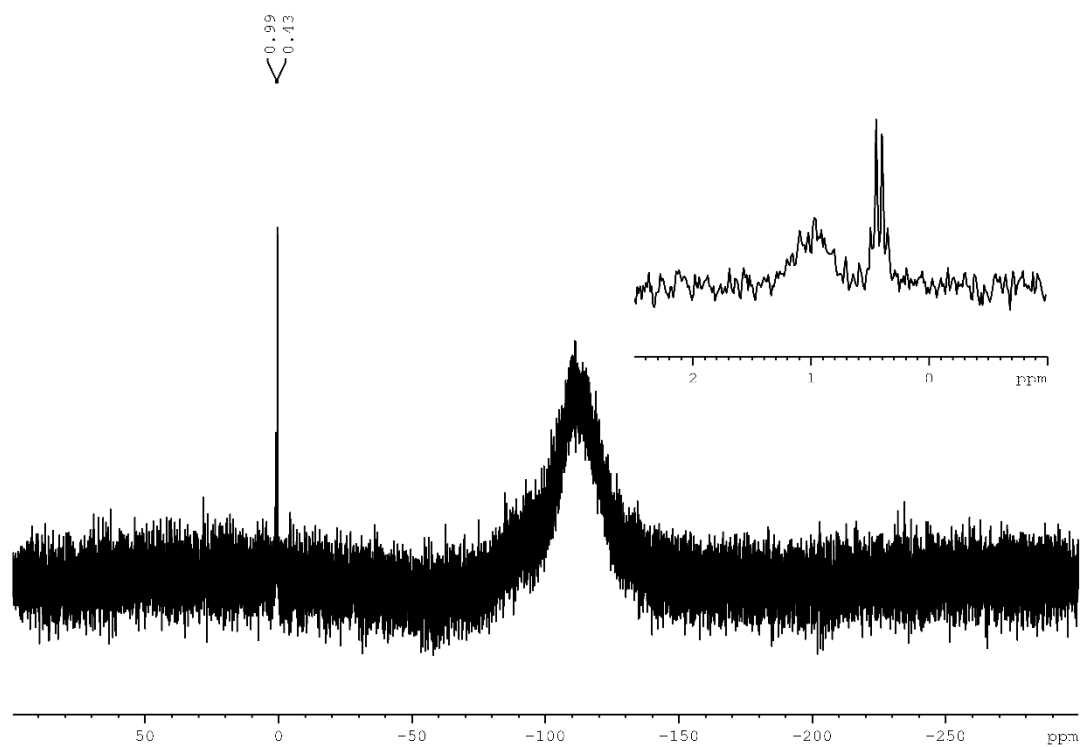


Figure S36. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of bromomethoxysilole **8**.

1.9. 2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenyldilithiosilole (9)

1.9.1. Obtained from dibromosilole 7

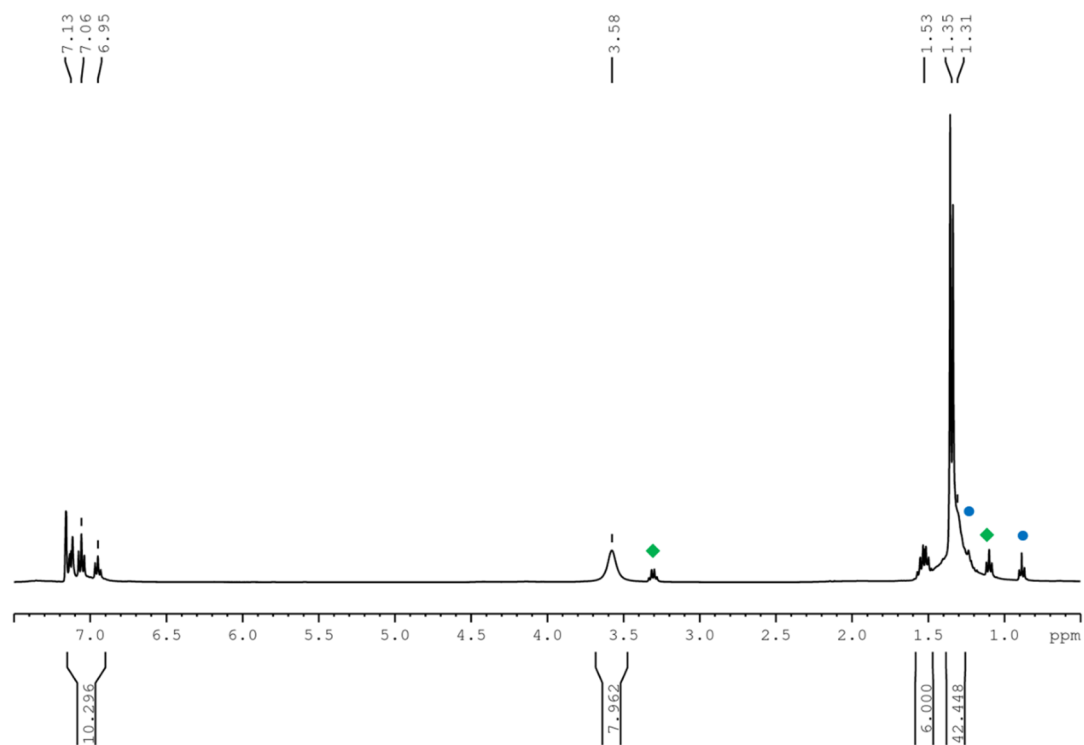


Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole 9. $\blacklozenge$ Et_2O . $\bullet$ n -hexane.

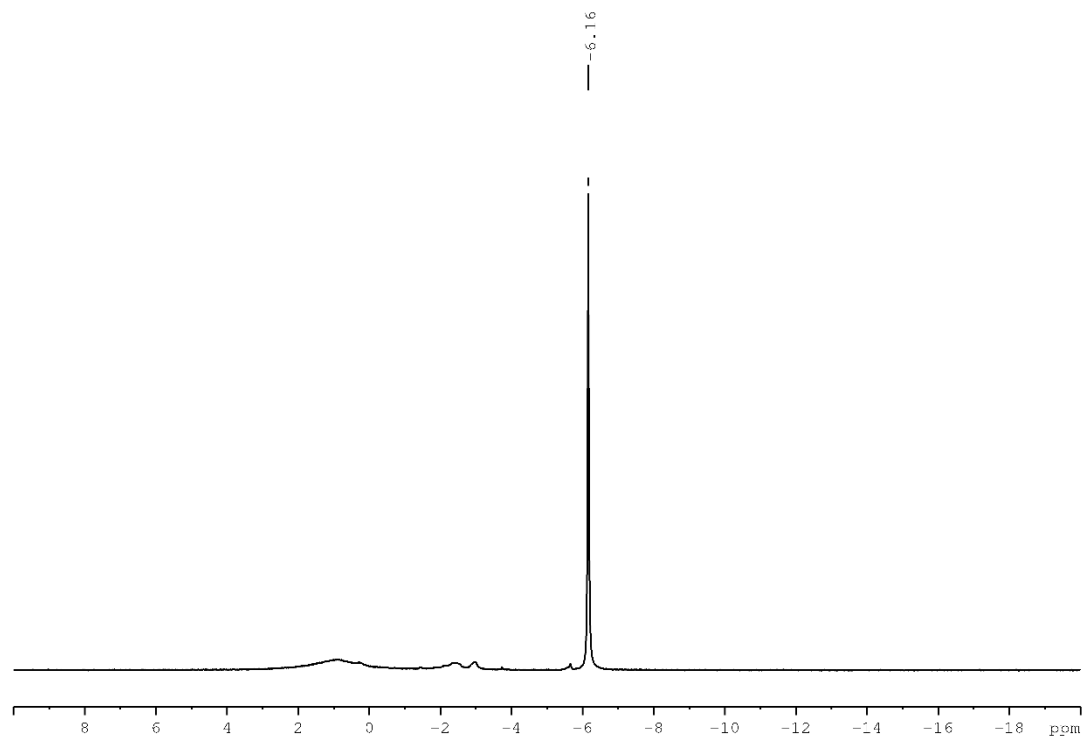


Figure S38. ^7Li NMR spectrum (117 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole 9.

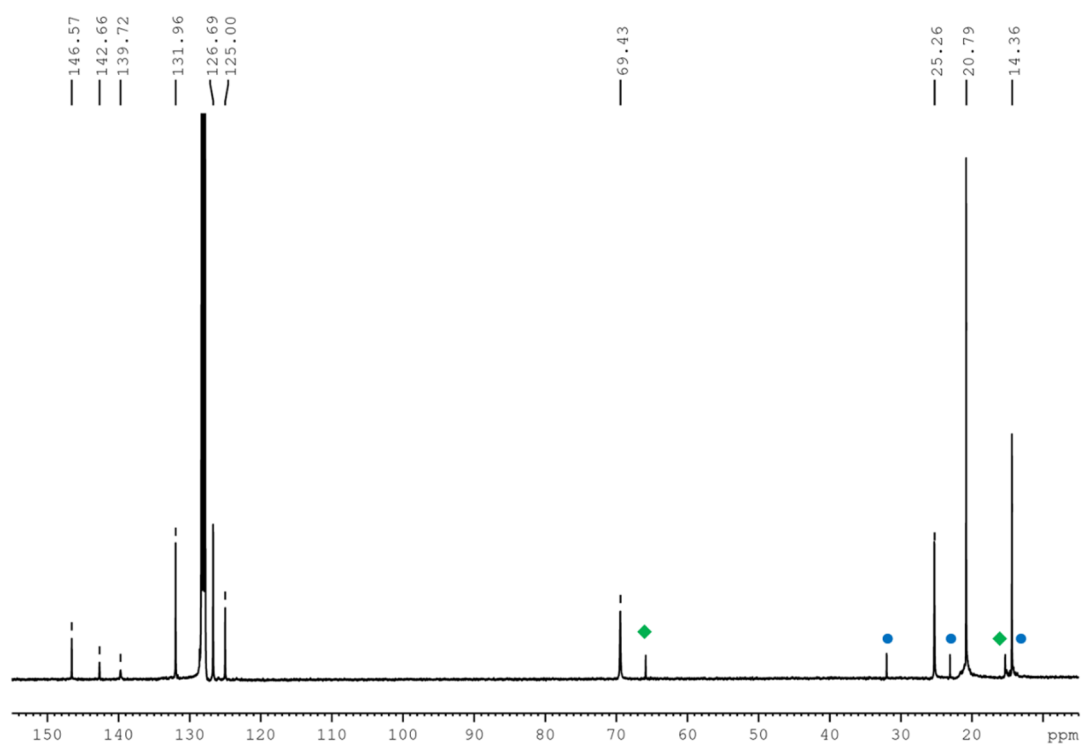


Figure S39. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole **9**. $\blacklozenge$ Et_2O . $\bullet$ n -hexane.

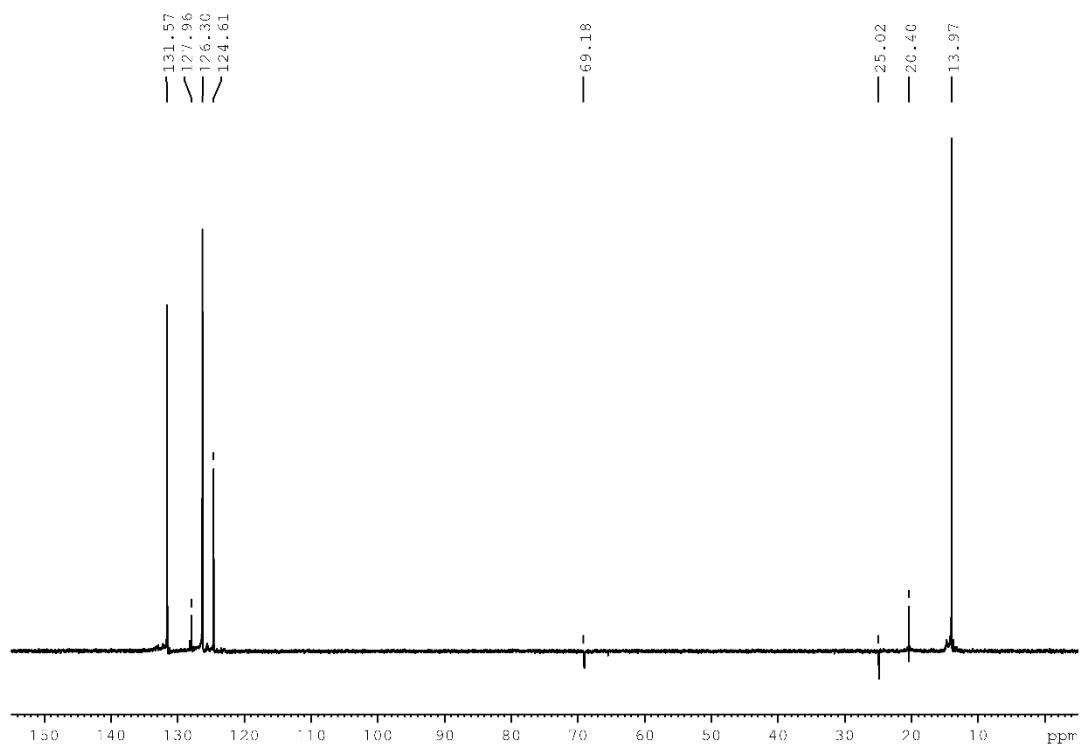


Figure S40. ^{13}C -dept135 NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole **9**.

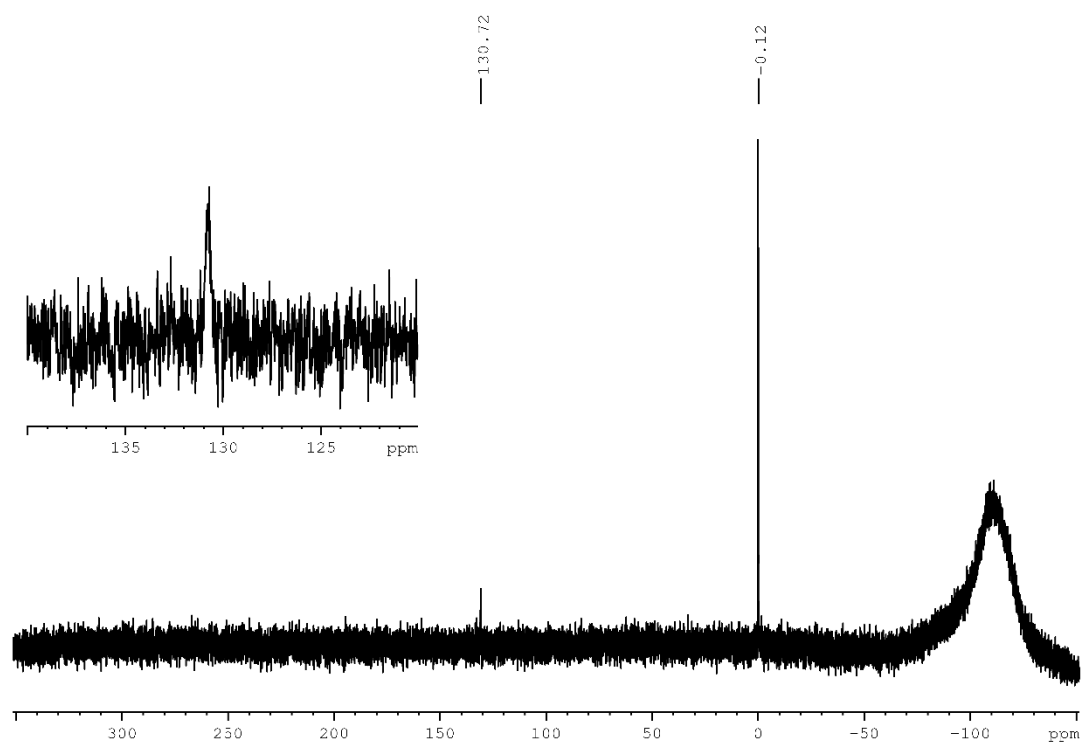


Figure S41. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole **9**.

1.9.2. Obtained from difluorosilole 7

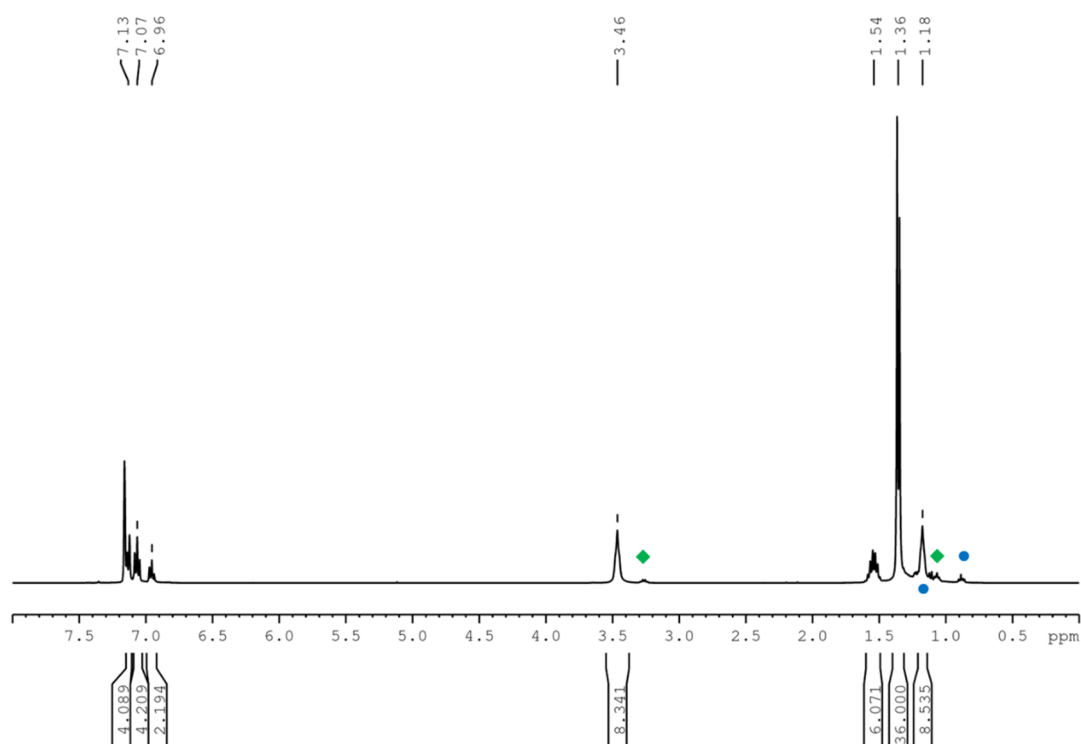


Figure S42. ¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of dilithiosilole **9**. ♦ Et₂O. ● *n*-hexane.

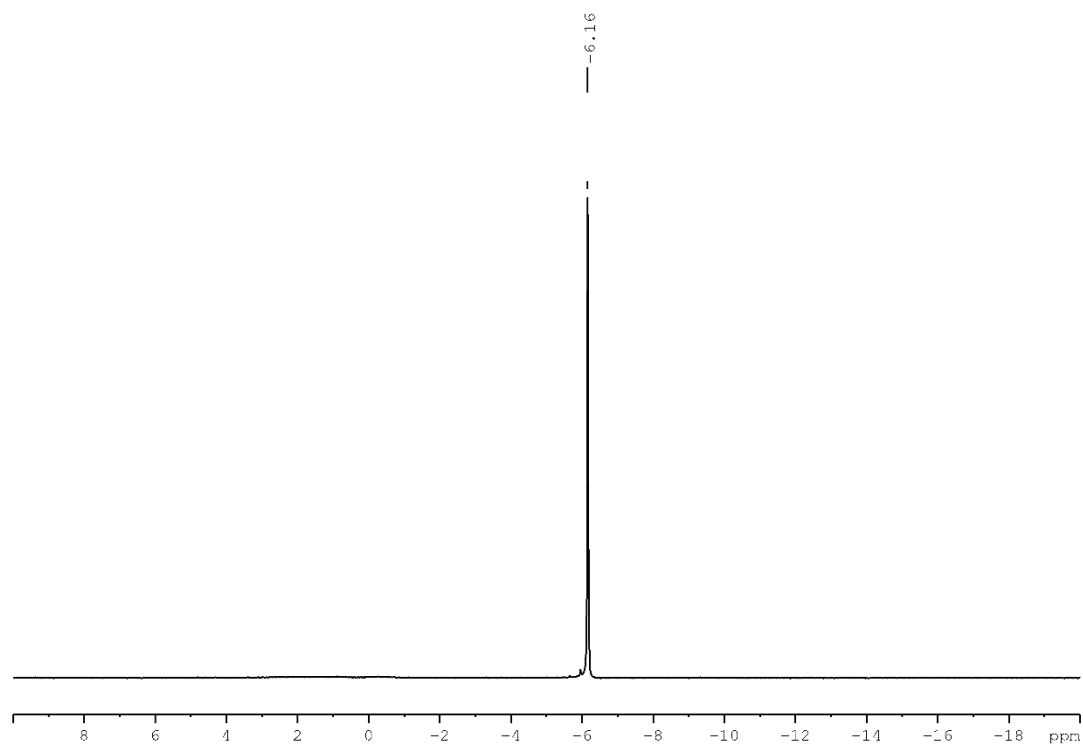


Figure S43. ⁷Li NMR spectrum (194 MHz, C₆D₆) of dilithiosilole **9**.

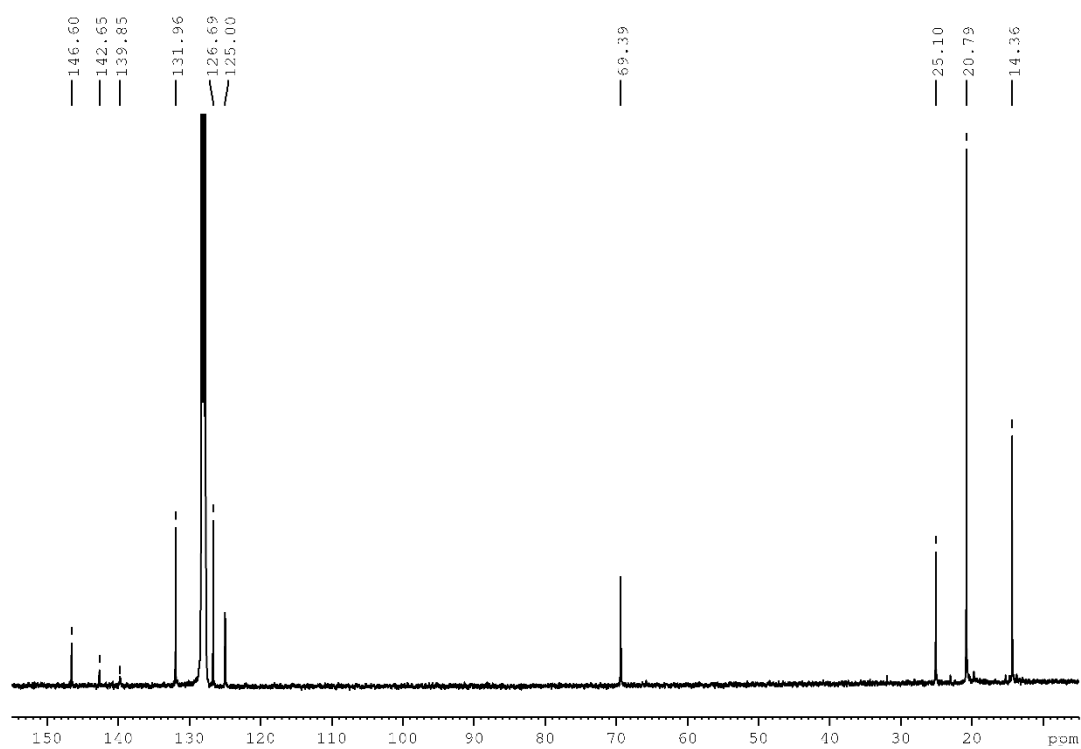


Figure S44. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (101 MHz, C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole **9**.

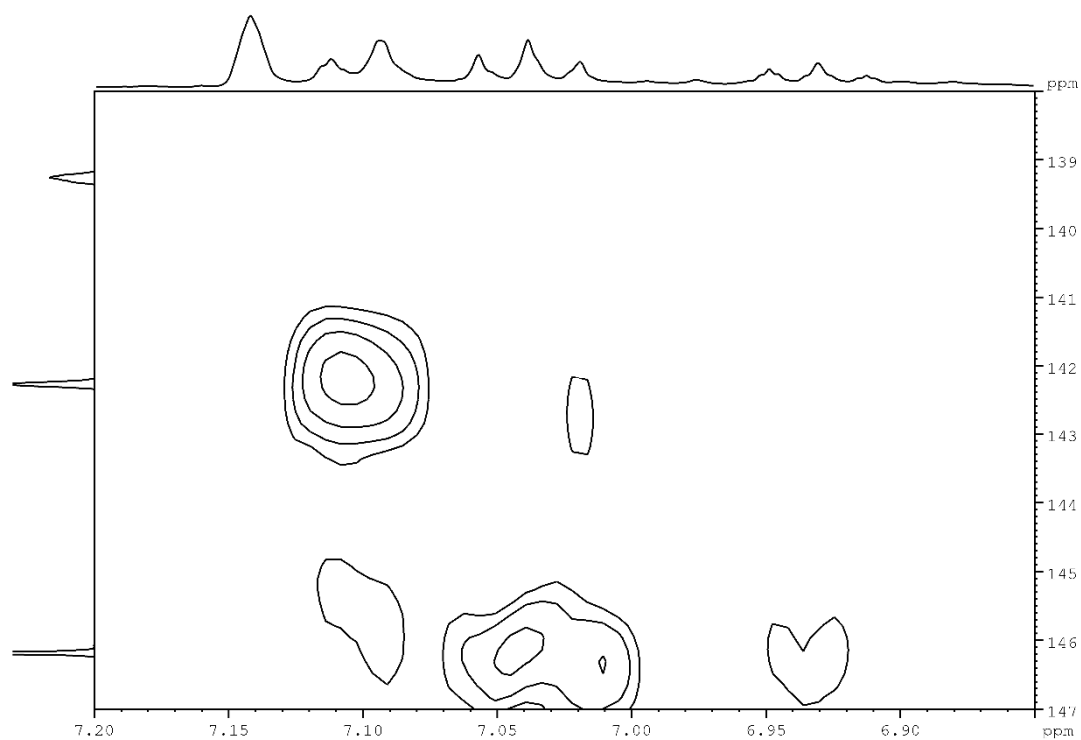


Figure S45. Cutout from the $^{13}\text{C},^1\text{H}$ HMBC NMR spectrum (C_6D_6) of dilithiosilole **9**.

1.9.3. Products in the reaction of bromo(methoxy)silole **8** and Li

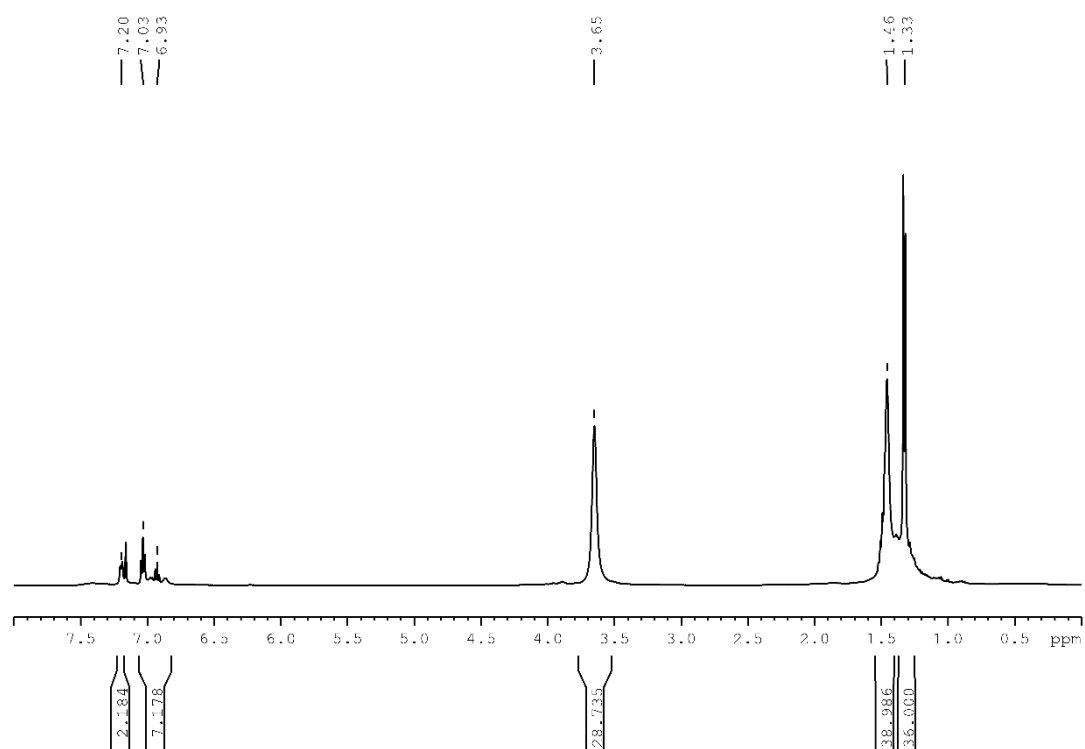


Figure S46. ¹H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, C₆D₆).

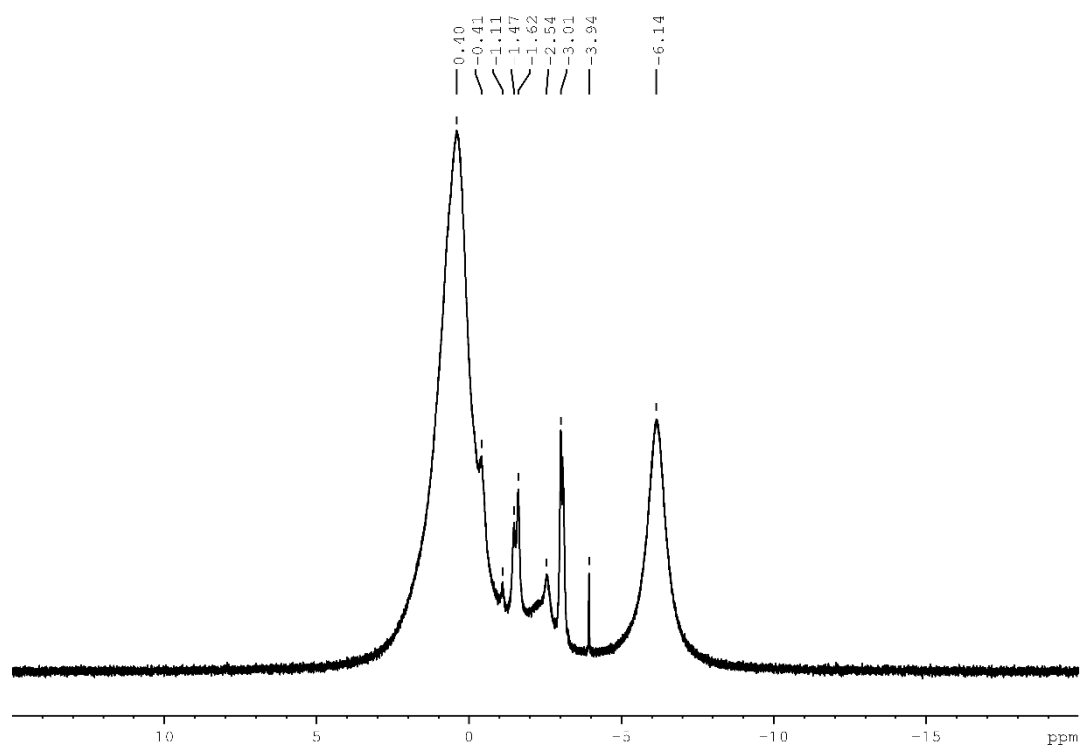


Figure S47. ⁷Li NMR spectrum (194 MHz, C₆D₆).

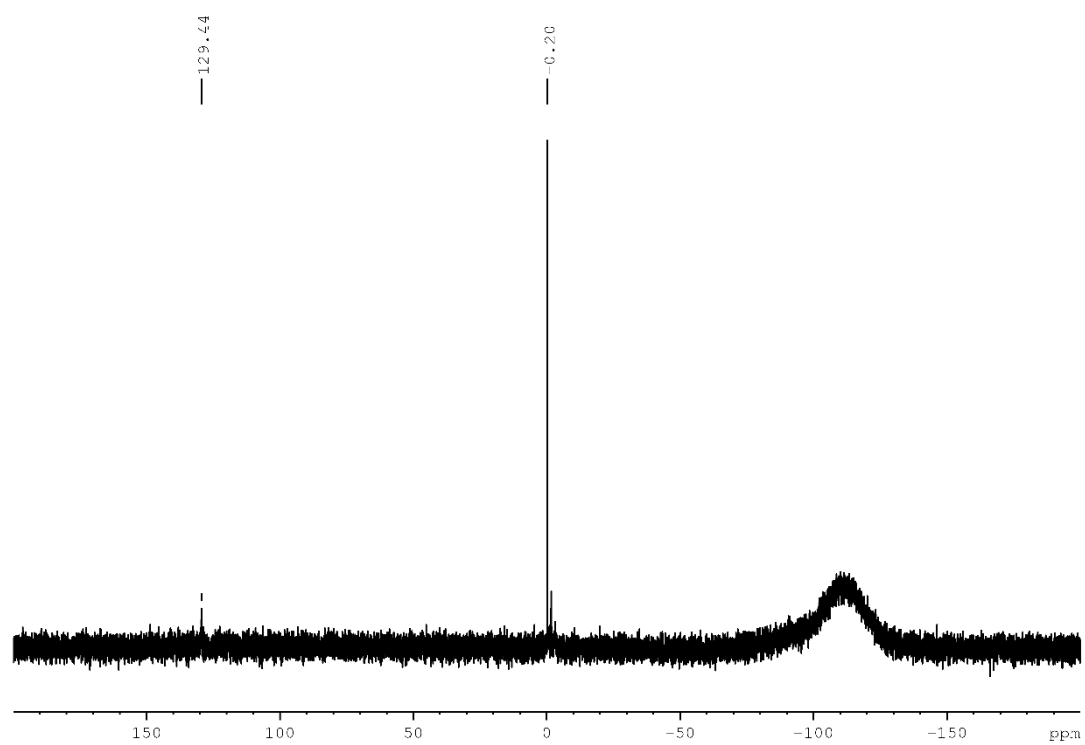


Figure S48. ^{29}Si NMR spectrum (99 MHz, C_6D_6).

2. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis

2.1. 1,4-Dilithio-1,4-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-2,3-diphenyl-buta-1,3-diene (1b)

Table S1. Crystallographic details of dilithiobutadiene **1b**.

Chemical formula	C ₄₂ H ₇₂ O ₂ Li ₂ Si ₂
Formula mass	679.05 g/mol
Crystal system	monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	18.308(2)
<i>b</i> /Å	11.0924(14)
<i>c</i> /Å	21.176(3)
α /°	90
β /°	95.485(2)
γ /°	90
Unit cell volume/Å ³	4280.6(9)
Temperature/K	120(2)
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>
No. of formula units per unit cell, <i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
Absorption coefficient, μ /mm ⁻¹	0.114
No. of reflections measured	44762
No. of independent reflections	8590
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.1561
Final <i>R</i> ₁ value (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0454
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) value (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.1266
Final <i>R</i> ₁ value (all data)	0.0565
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) value (all data)	0.1338
Goodness of fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.045
$\Delta\rho$ / e Å ⁻³	0.58/-0.37

2.2. 1,1-Dibromo-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (7)

Table S2. Crystallographic details of dibromosilole **7**.

Chemical formula	C ₃₄ H ₅₂ Si ₃ Br ₂
Formula mass	704.84 g/mol
Crystal system	monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	25.3003(8)
<i>b</i> /Å	8.7240(2)
<i>c</i> /Å	34.4836(11)
α /°	90
β /°	108.683(4)
γ /°	90
Unit cell volume/Å ³	7210.1(4)
Temperature/K	123.15
Space group	<i>I</i> 121
No. of formula units per unit cell, <i>Z</i>	8
Radiation type	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
Absorption coefficient, μ /mm ⁻¹	2.369
No. of reflections measured	24321
No. of independent reflections	13377
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0240
Final <i>R</i> ₁ value (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0328
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) value (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0773
Final <i>R</i> ₁ value (all data)	0.0384
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) value (all data)	0.0792
Goodness of fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.043
$\Delta\rho$ / e Å ⁻³	0.85/-0.25

2.3. Dilithio-2,5-bis(triisopropylsilyl)-3,4-diphenylsilole (9)

Table S3. Crystallographic details of dilithiosilole 9.

Chemical formula	C ₄₂ H ₆₈ O ₂ Li ₂ Si ₃
Formula mass	703.11 g/mol
Crystal system	monoclinic
<i>a</i> /Å	15.4817(14)
<i>b</i> /Å	12.5178(12)
<i>c</i> /Å	12.8080(11)
α /°	90
β /°	118.074(4)
γ /°	90
Unit cell volume/Å ³	2190.1(4)
Temperature/K	150(2)
Space group	C2
No. of formula units per unit cell, <i>Z</i>	2
Radiation type	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
Absorption coefficient, μ /mm ⁻¹	0.138
No. of reflections measured	13155
No. of independent reflections	3908
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0411
Final <i>R</i> ₁ value (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0451
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) value (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.1035
Final <i>R</i> ₁ value (all data)	0.0550
Final <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) value (all data)	0.1082
Goodness of fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.054
Flack parameter	0.5
$\Delta\rho$ / e Å ⁻³	0.24/-0.16