



Fig. S30 CV stability test of TiCCF at the scan rate of 50 mV s^{-1} in the electrolyte of (a) $2 \text{ M ZnBr}_2 + 3 \text{ M KCl}$ and (b) $2 \text{ M ZnBr}_2 + 3 \text{ M KCl} + 0.4 \text{ M MEPBr}$ (vs. Ag/AgCl).