

Table S1. Jejunal metabolite concentrations of rats fed milk or yogurt with/without inulin ( $\mu\text{mol/g}$ )

Groups	Milk	MilkInu	Yogurt	YogurtInu	p value
Acetate	4.263±1.057	4.962±0.628	5.299±0.532	5.206±0.846	0.79
Acetone	0.016±0.003	0.013±0.001	0.017±0.002	0.014±0.001	0.36
Alanine	2.413±0.331	1.949±0.239	2.669±0.405	1.874±0.217	0.23
Aspartate	1.003±0.163a	0.607±0.095ab	0.486±0.088b	0.341±0.045b	<0.001
Butyrate	0.150±0.032	0.215±0.041	0.131±0.030	0.139±0.034	0.32
Cholate	0.891±0.269	0.614±0.113	1.272±0.351	0.843±0.307	0.41
Dimethylamine	0.059±0.008a	0.034±0.004b	0.045±0.005ab	0.040±0.019ab	<0.05
Ethanol	0.296±0.080	0.702±0.197	0.684±0.106	0.624±0.066	0.09
Formate	4.782±0.860	5.186±0.732	5.287±0.827	3.811±0.548	0.50
Fumarate	0.027±0.004	0.044±0.009	0.030±0.007	0.034±0.007	0.37
Galactose	0.298±0.102	0.549±0.194	1.118±0.476	1.930±0.985	0.19
Gallate	0.100±0.013 <sup>a</sup>	0.062±0.009 <sup>ab</sup>	0.064±0.011 <sup>ab</sup>	0.037±0.007 <sup>b</sup>	<0.01
Glucose	2.291±0.450	3.499±0.478	5.758±1.286	5.684±1.132	<0.05
Glutamate	3.216±0.309a	2.338±0.226ab	2.619±0.316ab	1.773±0.138b	<0.01
Glycine	2.693±0.325	2.130±0.092	2.402±0.368	2.163±0.285	0.49
Isobutyrate	0.079±0.012	0.060±0.006	0.095±0.008	0.064±0.010	<0.05
Isoleucine	1.818±0.221	1.358±0.139	1.866±0.227	1.284±0.138	0.07
Lactate	0.593±0.092	0.740±0.230	0.880±0.387	1.000±0.137	0.66
Leucine	2.355±0.267ab	1.868±0.181ab	2.768±0.354a	1.615±0.197b	<0.05
Lysine	1.782±0.244	1.144±0.109	1.757±0.284	1.137±0.158	<0.05
Malonate	0.306±0.071	0.331±0.089	0.695±0.136	0.495±0.143	0.08
Methanol	1.304±0.035	1.296±0.056	1.380±0.034	1.299±0.039	0.44
Methionine	0.706±0.090	0.485±0.056	0.654±0.115	0.462±0.054	0.11
Phenylalanine	1.075±0.148	0.835±0.084	1.123±0.189	0.867±0.114	0.37
Proline	1.612±0.182a	1.409±0.077ab	1.619±0.169a	1.005±0.069b	<0.01
Propionate	0.200±0.028a	0.118±0.010b	0.140±0.014ab	0.117±0.005b	<0.01
Succinate	0.048±0.010	0.035±0.005	0.031±0.004	0.024±0.005	0.09
Threonine	1.056±0.152	1.385±0.157	1.213±0.199	1.395±0.213	0.51
Trimethylamine N-oxide	0.032±0.005ab	0.024±0.002a	0.044±0.010ab	0.066±0.018b	<0.05
Tryptophan	0.369±0.052	0.307±0.033	0.441±0.055	0.310±0.031	0.13
Tyrosine	1.156±0.143	0.877±0.082	1.059±0.123	0.882±0.103	0.25
Uracil	0.206±0.028	0.197±0.028	0.231±0.040	0.225±0.018	0.83
Valerate	0.069±0.009a	0.075±0.005a	0.090±0.006a	0.134±0.016b	<0.001
Valine	2.092±0.261	1.848±0.179	2.259±0.285	1.658±0.176	0.28

Table S2. Cecal metabolite concentrations of rats fed milk or yogurt with/without inulin ( $\mu\text{mol/g}$ )

Groups	Milk	MilkInu	Yogurt	YogurtInu	p value
4-	0.046 $\pm$ 0.004a	0.021 $\pm$ 0.006b	0.050 $\pm$ 0.009a	0.021 $\pm$ 0.004b	<0.01
Hydroxyphenylacetate					
Acetate	18.648 $\pm$ 1.673a	22.032 $\pm$ 2.231ab	19.644 $\pm$ 1.116a	28.453 $\pm$ 2.459b	<0.01
Acetone	0.048 $\pm$ 0.009a	0.021 $\pm$ 0.005b	0.037 $\pm$ 0.007ab	0.022 $\pm$ 0.006ab	<0.05
Alanine	0.622 $\pm$ 0.085	0.637 $\pm$ 0.040	0.580 $\pm$ 0.038	0.745 $\pm$ 0.066	0.28
Aspartate	0.178 $\pm$ 0.039a	0.075 $\pm$ 0.016bc	0.156 $\pm$ 0.020ab	0.048 $\pm$ 0.011c	<0.01
Butyrate	4.516 $\pm$ 0.519	5.514 $\pm$ 1.342	4.25 $\pm$ 0.299	5.132 $\pm$ 1.322	0.78
Dimethylamine	0.015 $\pm$ 0.004a	0.004 $\pm$ 0.001b	0.005 $\pm$ 0.001b	0.002 $\pm$ 0.000b	<0.001
Ethanol	0.233 $\pm$ 0.030a	0.556 $\pm$ 0.148a	0.530 $\pm$ 0.088a	1.325 $\pm$ 0.346b	<0.01
Formate	0.039 $\pm$ 0.004ab	0.014 $\pm$ 0.003ab	0.067 $\pm$ 0.028a	0.008 $\pm$ 0.001b	<0.05
Fumarate	0.022 $\pm$ 0.004a	0.011 $\pm$ 0.003ab	0.020 $\pm$ 0.005ab	0.005 $\pm$ 0.001b	<0.05
Galactose	0.182 $\pm$ 0.054	0.229 $\pm$ 0.042	0.290 $\pm$ 0.100	0.276 $\pm$ 0.038	0.62
Gallate	0.012 $\pm$ 0.003a	0.004 $\pm$ 0.001b	0.007 $\pm$ 0.001b	0.004 $\pm$ 0.001b	<0.001
Glucose	5.288 $\pm$ 0.792	8.107 $\pm$ 1.313	6.447 $\pm$ 0.761	8.170 $\pm$ 1.650	0.27
Glutamate	1.638 $\pm$ 0.09a	0.732 $\pm$ 0.122b	1.495 $\pm$ 0.178a	0.379 $\pm$ 0.046b	<0.001
Glycine	0.803 $\pm$ 0.097a	0.38 $\pm$ 0.052b	0.850 $\pm$ 0.085a	0.322 $\pm$ 0.044b	<0.001
Isobutyrate	0.536 $\pm$ 0.055	0.494 $\pm$ 0.062	0.550 $\pm$ 0.066	0.403 $\pm$ 0.053	0.30
Isoleucine	0.645 $\pm$ 0.038a	0.387 $\pm$ 0.060b	0.639 $\pm$ 0.035a	0.326 $\pm$ 0.027b	<0.0001
Lactate	0.173 $\pm$ 0.028ab	0.133 $\pm$ 0.019a	0.288 $\pm$ 0.056b	0.077 $\pm$ 0.009a	<0.001
Leucine	0.898 $\pm$ 0.064a	0.515 $\pm$ 0.076b	0.909 $\pm$ 0.034a	0.382 $\pm$ 0.047b	<0.0001
Lysine	0.894 $\pm$ 0.064a	0.623 $\pm$ 0.086b	0.981 $\pm$ 0.043a	0.545 $\pm$ 0.048b	<0.0001
Malonate	0.030 $\pm$ 0.004	0.034 $\pm$ 0.012	0.035 $\pm$ 0.003	0.022 $\pm$ 0.002	0.50
Methanol	1.351 $\pm$ 0.157	1.209 $\pm$ 0.036	1.227 $\pm$ 0.047	1.424 $\pm$ 0.073	0.30
Methionine	0.306 $\pm$ 0.027a	0.197 $\pm$ 0.023b	0.303 $\pm$ 0.016a	0.162 $\pm$ 0.013b	<0.0001
Phenylalanine	0.474 $\pm$ 0.025a	0.337 $\pm$ 0.044b	0.553 $\pm$ 0.033a	0.321 $\pm$ 0.028b	<0.0001
Proline	0.637 $\pm$ 0.058a	0.378 $\pm$ 0.051b	0.658 $\pm$ 0.026a	0.185 $\pm$ 0.024c	<0.0001
Propionate	3.119 $\pm$ 0.224a	2.333 $\pm$ 0.453ab	3.362 $\pm$ 0.249a	1.404 $\pm$ 0.220b	<0.001
Succinate	0.2031 $\pm$ 0.070	0.057 $\pm$ 0.043	0.096 $\pm$ 0.034	0.031 $\pm$ 0.013	<0.05
Threonine	0.514 $\pm$ 0.085	0.325 $\pm$ 0.039	0.481 $\pm$ 0.060	0.355 $\pm$ 0.021	0.06
Trimethylamine	0.012 $\pm$ 0.001ab	0.008 $\pm$ 0.001bc	0.013 $\pm$ 0.001a	0.005 $\pm$ 0.001c	<0.001
Tryptophan	0.106 $\pm$ 0.010a	0.063 $\pm$ 0.007b	0.100 $\pm$ 0.009a	0.065 $\pm$ 0.005b	<0.001
Tyrosine	0.574 $\pm$ 0.035a	0.392 $\pm$ 0.058b	0.623 $\pm$ 0.028a	0.353 $\pm$ 0.029b	<0.0001
Uracil	0.289 $\pm$ 0.023	0.350 $\pm$ 0.034	0.396 $\pm$ 0.017	0.313 $\pm$ 0.037	0.07
Valerate	0.549 $\pm$ 0.047ab	0.420 $\pm$ 0.079ab	0.584 $\pm$ 0.031a	0.366 $\pm$ 0.042b	<0.05
Valine	1.123 $\pm$ 0.067a	0.669 $\pm$ 0.091b	1.122 $\pm$ 0.041a	0.550 $\pm$ 0.045b	<0.0001

Table S3. Colonic metabolite concentrations of rats fed milk or yogurt with/without inulin ( $\mu\text{mol/g}$ )

Groups	Milk	MilkInu	Yogurt	YogurtInu	p value
3-Methyl-2-oxovalerate	0.087±0.031	0.037±0.007	0.073±0.013	0.050±0.019	0.28
4-Hydroxyphenylacetate	0.064±0.008a	0.034±0.008b	0.071±0.008a	0.026±0.004b	<0.0001
Acetate	9.159±1.068a	13.327±1.429ab	9.691±1.190a	18.556±2.528b	<0.01
Acetone	0.025±0.004	0.028±0.002	0.025±0.003	0.031±0.009	0.82
Alanine	0.464±0.048a	0.683±0.053ab	0.444±0.039a	0.884±0.123b	<0.001
Aspartate	0.188±0.020a	0.062±0.013b	0.126±0.016c	0.058±0.014b	<0.0001
Butyrate	1.210±0.237	0.941±0.156	1.509±0.335	1.277±0.254	0.48
Cholate					
Dimethylamine	0.006±0.001	0.009±0.003	0.007±0.001	0.010±0.002	0.50
Ethanol	0.162±0.022a	0.333±0.061ab	0.210±0.033a	0.556±0.162b	<0.05
Formate	0.049±0.008	0.014±0.004	0.041±0.014	0.022±0.009	<0.05
Fumarate	0.025±0.005a	0.008±0.002b	0.023±0.003a	0.007±0.003b	<0.001
Galactose	0.204±0.075	0.235±0.040	0.308±0.057	0.201±0.023	0.45
Glucose	3.051±0.561	4.504±1.072	3.846±0.713	3.701±1.203	0.74
Glutamate	1.157±0.161a	0.554±0.068b	1.159±0.206a	0.667±0.159ab	<0.01
Glycine	0.626±0.068	0.383±0.065	0.549±0.091	0.410±0.080	0.10
Isobutyrate	0.253±0.036	0.251±0.046	0.363±0.059	0.188±0.036	0.07
Isoleucine	0.357±0.052	0.270±0.032	0.327±0.048	0.230±0.031	0.16
Lactate	0.094±0.015	0.100±0.017	0.124±0.020	0.102±0.018	0.65
Leucine	0.576±0.058a	0.386±0.056ab	0.509±0.061a	0.274±0.054b	<0.01
Lysine	0.696±0.072	0.579±0.072	0.665±0.094	0.640±0.085	0.78
Malonate	0.052±0.014	0.061±0.016	0.091±0.022	0.045±0.007	0.19
Methanol	0.997±0.049a	1.060±0.050a	1.042±0.060a	1.334±0.062b	<0.001
Methionine	0.186±0.018	0.144±0.015	0.170±0.023	0.137±0.017	0.23
Phenylalanine	0.328±0.035	0.284±0.033	0.310±0.040	0.271±0.029	0.65
Proline	0.353±0.038	0.341±0.035	0.340±0.035	0.302±0.038	0.77
Propionate	1.571±0.245	0.754±0.158	1.702±0.325	0.814±0.205	<0.05
Succinate	0.065±0.028	0.032±0.018	0.027±0.008	0.021±0.003	0.29
Threonine	0.383±0.043	0.296±0.027	0.374±0.068	0.354±0.036	0.55
Trimethylamine	0.009±0.002	0.008±0.002	0.009±0.002	0.005±0.001	0.31
Tryptophan	0.061±0.007	0.069±0.010	0.064±0.006	0.075±0.016	0.78
Tyrosine	0.392±0.037	0.333±0.034	0.353±0.048	0.307±0.028	0.44
Uracil	0.377±0.083	0.362±0.066	0.612±0.122	0.474±0.086	0.21
Valerate	0.210±0.052a	0.149±0.024a	0.318±0.056ab	0.412±0.057b	<0.01
Valine	0.593±0.069	0.475±0.059	0.509±0.085	0.465±0.058	0.55

Table S4. Fecal metabolite concentrations of rats fed milk or yogurt with/without inulin ( $\mu\text{mol/g}$ )

Groups	Milk	MilkInu	Yogurt	YogurtInu	p value
4-	0.066 $\pm$ 0.015	0.049 $\pm$ 0.011	0.079 $\pm$ 0.014	0.038 $\pm$ 0.003	0.09
Hydroxyphenylacetate					
Acetate	8.282 $\pm$ 1.043a	17.110 $\pm$ 2.279ab	9.617 $\pm$ 2.284a	23.789 $\pm$ 3.387b	<0.001
Acetone	0.064 $\pm$ 0.025	0.050 $\pm$ 0.010	0.098 $\pm$ 0.023	0.060 $\pm$ 0.008	0.29
Alanine	1.395 $\pm$ 0.144	2.035 $\pm$ 0.380	1.396 $\pm$ 0.106	1.656 $\pm$ 0.228	0.21
Aspartate	0.262 $\pm$ 0.037	0.179 $\pm$ 0.042	0.222 $\pm$ 0.031	0.161 $\pm$ 0.010	0.14
Butyrate	1.188 $\pm$ 0.208	1.784 $\pm$ 0.466	0.738 $\pm$ 0.148	1.123 $\pm$ 0.212	0.10
Cholate					
Dimethylamine	0.011 $\pm$ 0.002	0.016 $\pm$ 0.004	0.012 $\pm$ 0.002	0.017 $\pm$ 0.002	0.27
Ethanol	0.140 $\pm$ 0.013a	0.328 $\pm$ 0.047ab	0.152 $\pm$ 0.015a	0.593 $\pm$ 0.142b	<0.001
Formate	0.072 $\pm$ 0.010a	0.018 $\pm$ 0.008b	0.035 $\pm$ 0.006b	0.014 $\pm$ 0.003b	<0.0001
Fumarate	0.030 $\pm$ 0.008ab	0.012 $\pm$ 0.002ab	0.036 $\pm$ 0.010a	0.009 $\pm$ 0.001b	<0.05
Galactose	0.786 $\pm$ 0.119a	0.435 $\pm$ 0.070bc	0.536 $\pm$ 0.097b	0.149 $\pm$ 0.038c	<0.001
Glucose	3.674 $\pm$ 0.683ab	6.715 $\pm$ 1.730a	2.546 $\pm$ 0.547b	0.961 $\pm$ 0.235b	<0.01
Glutamate	1.763 $\pm$ 0.240a	0.959 $\pm$ 0.216a	1.479 $\pm$ 0.270ab	0.443 $\pm$ 0.067b	<0.001
Glycine	1.077 $\pm$ 0.142a	0.645 $\pm$ 0.179ab	0.790 $\pm$ 0.167ab	0.360 $\pm$ 0.015b	<0.05
Isobutyrate	0.191 $\pm$ 0.046	0.312 $\pm$ 0.047	0.226 $\pm$ 0.039	0.246 $\pm$ 0.027	0.22
Isoleucine	0.582 $\pm$ 0.073a	0.442 $\pm$ 0.118ab	0.425 $\pm$ 0.073ab	0.217 $\pm$ 0.025b	<0.05
Lactate	0.182 $\pm$ 0.049	0.158 $\pm$ 0.053	0.225 $\pm$ 0.029	0.108 $\pm$ 0.032	0.28
Leucine	0.858 $\pm$ 0.091a	0.530 $\pm$ 0.149ab	0.688 $\pm$ 0.094ab	0.303 $\pm$ 0.040b	<0.01
Lysine	0.975 $\pm$ 0.140	0.880 $\pm$ 0.172	0.813 $\pm$ 0.135	0.756 $\pm$ 0.100	0.72
Malonate	0.123 $\pm$ 0.020a	0.132 $\pm$ 0.030a	0.028 $\pm$ 0.008b	0.044 $\pm$ 0.010b	<0.001
Methanol	1.207 $\pm$ 0.176	1.687 $\pm$ 0.304	1.061 $\pm$ 0.129	1.114 $\pm$ 0.252	0.21
Methionine	0.279 $\pm$ 0.033	0.232 $\pm$ 0.049	0.263 $\pm$ 0.036	0.156 $\pm$ 0.013	0.09
Oxypurinol	5.801 $\pm$ 0.615ab	5.986 $\pm$ 1.783a	4.794 $\pm$ 0.564ab	2.144 $\pm$ 0.255b	<0.05
Phenylalanine	0.483 $\pm$ 0.082	0.404 $\pm$ 0.091	0.428 $\pm$ 0.063	0.288 $\pm$ 0.049	0.30
Proline	0.558 $\pm$ 0.063	0.573 $\pm$ 0.100	0.570 $\pm$ 0.101	0.639 $\pm$ 0.077	0.91
Propionate	1.137 $\pm$ 0.156ab	0.833 $\pm$ 0.251ab	1.356 $\pm$ 0.269a	0.490 $\pm$ 0.108b	<0.05
Succinate	0.025 $\pm$ 0.005	0.021 $\pm$ 0.003	0.026 $\pm$ 0.010	0.025 $\pm$ 0.004	0.95
Threonine	0.766 $\pm$ 0.103	0.613 $\pm$ 0.104	0.499 $\pm$ 0.080	0.441 $\pm$ 0.060	0.07
Trimethylamine	0.008 $\pm$ 0.001	0.015 $\pm$ 0.004	0.009 $\pm$ 0.003	0.009 $\pm$ 0.001	0.20
Tryptophan	0.123 $\pm$ 0.007a	0.124 $\pm$ 0.011a	0.081 $\pm$ 0.009b	0.137 $\pm$ 0.015a	<0.01
Tyrosine	0.611 $\pm$ 0.084	0.489 $\pm$ 0.101	0.489 $\pm$ 0.074	0.367 $\pm$ 0.047	0.21
Uracil	0.818 $\pm$ 0.080	1.002 $\pm$ 0.289	0.722 $\pm$ 0.086	0.364 $\pm$ 0.051	0.05
Valerate	0.333 $\pm$ 0.045	0.344 $\pm$ 0.075	0.215 $\pm$ 0.026	0.271 $\pm$ 0.040	0.25
Valine	1.048 $\pm$ 0.117a	0.749 $\pm$ 0.144ab	0.769 $\pm$ 0.108ab	0.546 $\pm$ 0.050b	<0.05

Table S5 Plasma metabolite concentration of rats fed milk or yogurt with/without inulin (mM)

Groups	Milk	MilkInu	Yogurt	YogurtInu	p value
2-Aminobutyrate	0.005±0.000	0.004±0.000	0.005±0.000	0.005±0.000	0.25
3-Hydroxybutyrate	0.022±0.004	0.024±0.004	0.024±0.003	0.031±0.007	0.61
3-Methyl-2-Oxovalerate	0.002±0.000a	0.001±0.000a	0.003±0.000b	0.002±0.000a	0.002
Acetate	<u>0.037±0.002a</u>	<u>0.051±0.004bc</u>	<u>0.040±0.002ab</u>	<u>0.061±0.005c</u>	<0.001
Acetoacetate	0.022±0.002	0.026±0.002	0.024±0.002	0.029±0.005	0.42
Acetone	0.003±0.000	0.004±0.000	0.003±0.000	0.004±0.000	0.11
Alanine	0.261±0.013	0.246±0.007	0.268±0.017	0.259±0.008	0.63
Asparagine	0.038±0.003	0.035±0.001	0.037±0.006	0.037±0.002	0.69
Butyrate	0.003±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.003±0.000	0.003±0.000	0.16
Choline	0.008±0.000	0.008±0.000	0.008±0.000	0.007±0.000	0.63
Citrate	0.090±0.010	0.096±0.004	0.087±0.006	0.100±0.005	0.51
Creatine	0.040±0.007	0.034±0.005	0.042±0.005	0.028±0.003	0.25
Creatinine	0.005±0.001	0.005±0.001	0.005±0.001	0.005±0.000	0.91
Dimethyl Sulfone	0.002±0.000	0.003±0.000	0.003±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.14
Ethanol	0.008±0.000a	0.013±0.001b	0.011±0.001ab	0.014±0.001b	<0.001
Formate	0.016±0.001	0.020±0.002	0.019±0.002	0.019±0.002	0.48
Glucose	4.959±0.109	4.931±0.118	4.791±0.101	5.010±0.513	0.66
Glutamate	0.045±0.003a	0.045±0.003a	0.060±0.003b	0.052±0.005ab	0.023
Glutamine	0.216±0.006	0.233±0.013	0.201±0.008	0.230±0.008	0.088
Glycine	0.055±0.002a	0.045±0.002b	0.051±0.003ab	0.047±0.002ab	0.022
Histidine	0.027±0.001a	0.023±0.001b	0.026±0.001ab	0.026±0.001ab	0.018
Isobutyrate	<u>0.005±0.001ab</u>	<u>0.005±0.000a</u>	<u>0.007±0.000b</u>	<u>0.006±0.001ab</u>	0.024
Isoleucine	0.043±0.003	0.037±0.002	0.046±0.009	0.042±0.002	0.064
Lactate	0.752±0.074	0.747±0.052	0.952±0.110	0.744±0.072	0.20
Leucine	0.071±0.005a	0.056±0.002b	0.071±0.002a	0.066±0.003ab	0.015
Lysine	0.251±0.008	0.239±0.010	0.237±0.006	0.231±0.008	0.38
Methionine	0.034±0.002	0.034±0.002	0.034±0.002	0.034±0.003	0.99
N,N-Dimethylglycine	0.001±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.11
Phenylalanine	0.025±0.001ab	0.023±0.001a	0.027±0.001b	0.026±0.001ab	0.028
Proline	0.114±0.006	0.124±0.004	0.120±0.007	0.129±0.006	0.36
Pyruvate	0.059±0.004a	0.063±0.002a	0.080±0.006b	0.064±0.004ab	0.007
Serine	0.109±0.005	0.107±0.003	0.113±0.006	0.109±0.004	0.79
Succinate	0.006±0.000	0.006±0.000	0.006±0.000	0.006±0.000	0.68
Taurine	0.087±0.011	0.087±0.010	0.114±0.008	0.079±0.008	0.069
Threonine	0.150±0.005	0.141±0.005	0.141±0.008	0.154±0.008	0.43
Trimethylamine	0.001±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.92
Trimethylamine N-oxide	0.001±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.002±0.000	0.001±0.000	0.37
Tyrosine	0.037±0.003	0.038±0.002	0.039±0.002	0.037±0.001	0.91
Valine	0.079±0.007	0.072±0.002	0.083±0.004	0.082±0.004	0.40

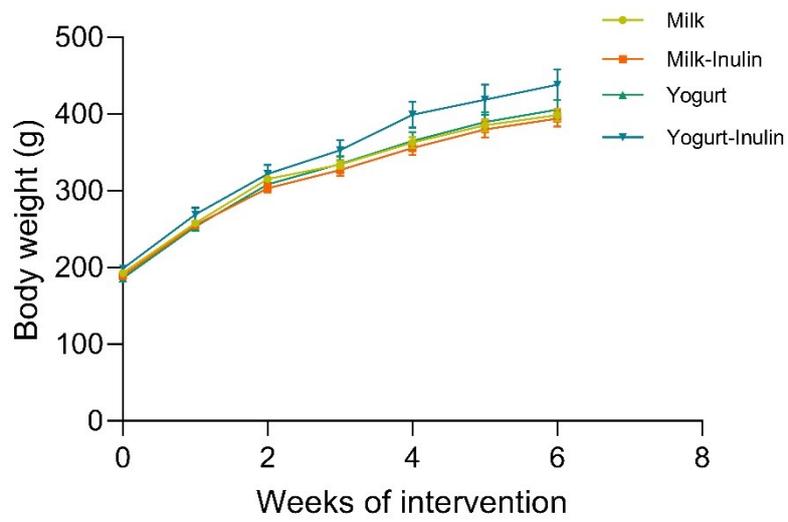


Figure S1. Development in body weight of rats fed with four different diets during a 6-week intervention. Error bars represent SEM.