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Supplementary Table 1: Study meals' composition, energy and nutrient content

	•	Dinner	Test r	neal			Light lunch		
Meal	(consisted of c	one of the options below)	(Oat porridge a	and weetabix)	(consiste	ed of one of the three s	oup options and one	e of the two jelly optio	ns)
Commercial name	Superior fish pie	Chicken and herb pie	Flahavan's Organic Oats Pot - Original	Weetabix	Vegetable soup	Tomato & Basil	Honey carrot coriander	Chivers Strawberry jelly pot	Chivers Raspberry jelly pot
	Potato (38%), Milk, Pollock	Potato (34%), Chicken Breast Pieces	Organic Wholegrain	Wholegrain Wheat	Water, Carrot (21%), Potato	Water, Concentrated	Carrot (42%), Water,		Water, Gelling
	(Fish) (12%), Smoked	(24%) (Chicken, Water, Cornflour),	Rolled Oats (92%)	(95%), Malted	(11%), Onion (8%), Leek	Crushed Tomato (22%),	Onion, Salted Butter	(Locust Bean Gum,	Agents (Locust Bean
	Salmon (7.5%) (Smoked	Water, Double Cream (Milk), Onion,	Organic Skimmed Mill	Rarley Extract,	(5%), Cream (Milk), Salted	Onion, Cream (Milk)	(Milk), Honey (1.5%),	Xanthan Gum, Gellan	Gum, Xanthan Gum,
	Salmon (Fish), Salt, Brown	Butter (Milk), Mushroom (3.1%), Single	Powder.	Sugar, Salt, Niacin,	Butter(Milk), Celery (2.5%),	(8%), Salted Butter	Vegetable Stock [Salt,	Gum), Acid (Citric	Gellan Gum), Acid
	Sugar), Smoked Haddock (Cream (Milk), Cornflour, Chicken Stock		Iron, Thiamin (B1),	Concentrated Crushed	(Milk), Sugar, Vegetable	Yeast Extract, Rice	Acid), Colours	(Citric Acid), Colour
Ingredients	6%) (Haddock (Fish), Salt),	(Chicken, Yeast Extract, Salt, Chicken		Riboflavin (B2),	Tomato, Vegetable Stock	Stock [Salt, Yeast	Flour, Vegetables	(Carmines,	(Carmines),
	Onion, Double Cream	Fat, Water, Lemon Juice Concentrate,		Folic Acid	[Salt Yeast Extract, Rice	Extract, Rice Flour,	(Onion, Celery,	Anthocyanins),	Flavouring,
	, , , , , ,	Muscovado Sugar, Onion Powder, Leek			Flour, Vegetables (Onion,	Vegetables (Onion,		Flavouring, Sweeteners	Sweeteners
	Cream (Milk), Water,	Powder, Natural Black Pepper			Celery Carrot), Sunflower	Celery Carrot),	Oil, Turmeric,	(Aspartame,	(Aspartame,
	Cornflour, Lemon	Flavouring, Sage Oil), Salt, Lemon			Oil, Turmeric, Parsley],	Sunflower Oil, Turmeric,		Acesulphame K),	Acesulphame K),
		Juice, Parsley (0.18%), Chives (0.14%),			Sugar, Fresh Parsley, Salt,	Parsley], Salt, Fresh	Coriander, Black	Acidity Regulator	Acidity Regulator
	White Pepper, Dill, Parsley	Garlic Puree, White Pepper, Black Pepper, Thyme (0.02%)			Black Pepper, Thyme	Basil, Black Pepper	Pepper	(Potassium Citrates)	(Potassium Citrates)
Manufacturer	Cully & Sully	Cully & Sully	E. Flahavan & Sons Limited	Weetabix Limited	Cully & Sully	Cully & Sully	Cully & Sully	Chivers	Chivers
	Cork, Ireland	Cork, Ireland	Waterford, Ireland	lorthamptonshire, U	Cork, Ireland	Cork, Ireland	Cork, Ireland	Meath, Ireland	Meath, Ireland
			Energy	and nutrient cont	ent per 100g				
Energy (KJ)	514	498	1603	1531	291	335	181	25	25
(Kcal)	123	119	383	362	70	81	43	6	6
Fat (g)	6.1	6.3	5.0	2.0g	4.9	6.3	1.8	0.0	0.0
(of which saturates) (g)	3.9	4.2	1.0	0.6g	3.0	3.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
Carbohydrate (g)	5.5	4.4	72.5	69g	5.1	4.5	5.4	0.8	0.8
(of which sugars) (g)	0.7	1.1	5.3	4.2g	2.9	3.9	5.0	0.0	0.0
Fibre (g)	1.4	0.8	5.5	10g	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Protein (g)	10.9	10.8	13.0	12g	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Salt (g)	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.28g	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Servings in the study meals	400g	400g	80g	1 biscuit (18-19g)	400g	400g	400g	150g	150g