

Supporting Information

Electrochemically enabled Nickel-catalyzed controllable synthesis of monoaryl or diaryl amines from aryl halides and trimethylsilyl azides

Jiawei Huang^a, Xiaoman Li^a, Xue Zhao^a, Liang Xu^{a*}, Yu Wei^{a*}

^a School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering/State Key Laboratory Incubation Base for Green Processing of Chemical Engineering, Shihezi University, Shihezi, China.

Yu wei, yuweichem@shzu.edu.cn; Liang Xu, xuliang4423@shzu.edu.cn.

Table of Contents

1. General considerations	2
2. General procedure for amination of aryl halides	3
3. Optimization of nickel-catalyzed amination of aryl halides	4
4. Gram-scale experiment	13
5. Comparison of standard condition A and standard condition B	14
6. Unsuccessful substrate.....	15
7. General procedure for the synthesis of aryl bromide drugs	16
8. Characterization data of products	18
9. Computational methods and details	37
10. Cartesian coordinates and energies of calculated structures	38
11. Reference	42
12. Copies of NMR spectra	44

1. General considerations

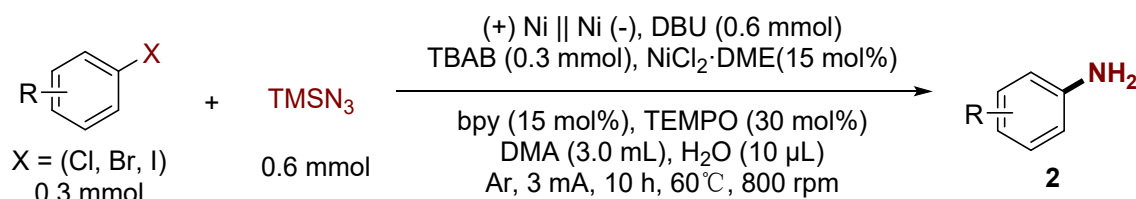
General. Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out under an air atmosphere. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on glass plates coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel containing a fluorescent indicator. Visualization was accomplished by exposure to a UV lamp. All the products in this article are compatible with standard silica gel chromatography. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200–300 mesh) using standard methods.

Structural analysis. NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker Ascend 400 spectrometer and chemical shifts (δ) are reported in parts per million (ppm). ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz in NMR solvents and referenced internally to corresponding solvent resonance, and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 101 MHz and referenced to corresponding solvent resonance. Coupling constants are reported in Hz with multiplicities denoted as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet) and br (broad). Infrared spectra were collected on a Thermo Fisher Nicolet 6700 FT-IR spectrometer using ATR (Attenuated Total Reflectance) method. Absorption maxima (ν_{max}) are reported in wavenumbers (cm^{-1}). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were acquired on Thermo Scientific LTQ Orbitrap XL with an APCI or ESI source.

Materials. Commercial reagents and solvent were purchased from Adamas, J&K, Energy, Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros Organics, TCI and used as received unless otherwise stated.

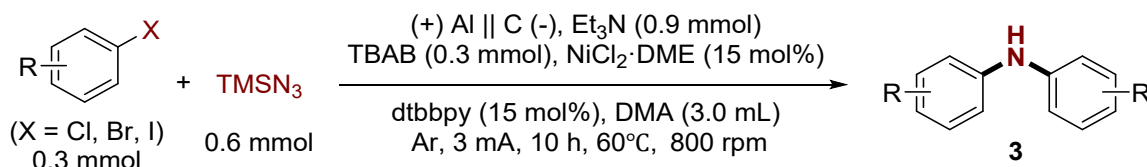
2. General procedure for amination of aryl halides

2.1 General procedure A for generating monoaryl amines



General Procedure A: aryl halides (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), TMSN_3 (0.60 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), $\text{NiCl}_2\cdot\text{DME}$ (0.045 mmol, 15 mol%), bpy (0.045 mmol, 15 mol%), DBU (0.60 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), TEMPO (30 mol%), H_2O (10.0 μL), TBAB (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and DMA (3.0 mL) were added to a dried 25 mL reaction tube, and electrolyze with Ni as anode and cathode at a constant current of 3 mA for 10 hours in an Ar atmosphere at 60 °C. After the reaction, the reaction mixture was diluted with 15 mL of water and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under vacuum to yield the crude product, which was subsequently purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a PE/EA (2:1) mixture as the eluent to obtain the desired products.

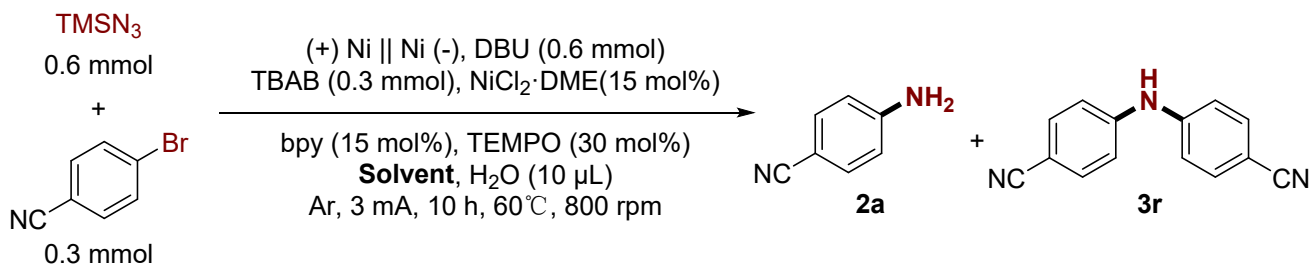
2.2 General procedure B for generating diaryl amines



General Procedure B: aryl halides (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), TMSN_3 (0.60 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), $\text{NiCl}_2\cdot\text{DME}$ (0.045 mmol, 15 mol%), dtbbpy (0.045 mmol, 15 mol%), TEA (0.90 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), TBAB (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and DMA (3.0 mL) were added to a dried 25 mL reaction tube, and electrolyze with Al as anode and Carbon as cathode at a constant current of 3 mA for 10 hours in an Ar atmosphere at 60 °C. After the reaction, the reaction mixture was diluted with 15 mL of water and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under vacuum to yield the crude product, which was subsequently purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a PE/EA (5:1) mixture as the eluent to obtain the desired products.

3. Optimization of nickel-catalyzed amination of aryl halides

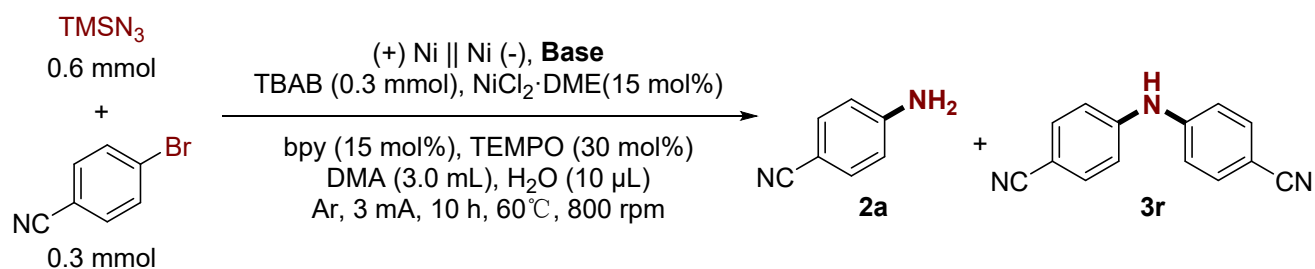
3.1 Optimization of solvent (Table SI-1)



Entry	Solvent (3.0 mL)	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	DMA	70	10
2	DMF	52	trace
3	MeCN	30	trace
4	DMSO	18	trace
5	MeOH	trace	trace
6	DCM	trace	trace

Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10.0 µL), Solvent, Ar, 60°C, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

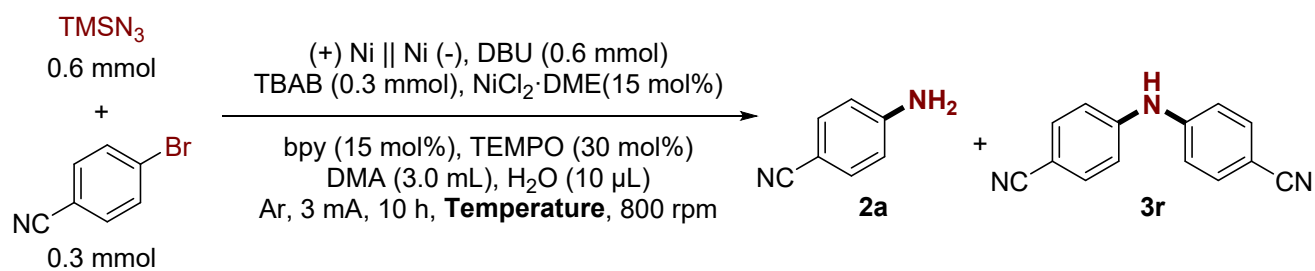
3.2 Optimization of base (Table SI-2)



Entry	Base (2.0 equiv.)	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	DBU	70	10
2	MTBD	53	13
3	TBD	33	19
4	DBN	48	7
4	TMG	62	15
5	CsCO ₃	trace	trace
6	NaH ₂ PO ₄	19	11
7	^t BuOK	trace	trace
8	TMEDA	24	22
9	DIPEA	27	14
10	DIPA	22	8
2	Et ₃ N	27	27

Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), Base, TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10.0 μL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, 60°C, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

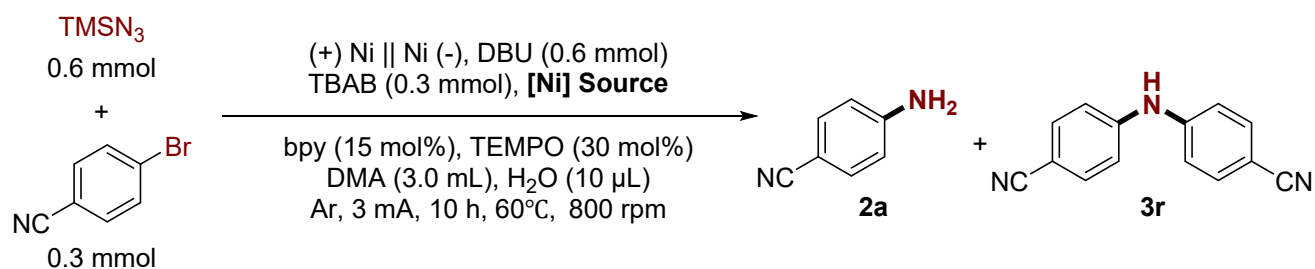
3.3 Optimization of temperature (Table SI-3)



Entry	Temperature	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	60 °C	70	10
2	25 °C	43	2
4	40 °C	55	13
5	80 °C	66	11

Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN_3 (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), $\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot \text{DME}$ (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TEMPO (30 mol%), H_2O (10.0 μL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, Temperature, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

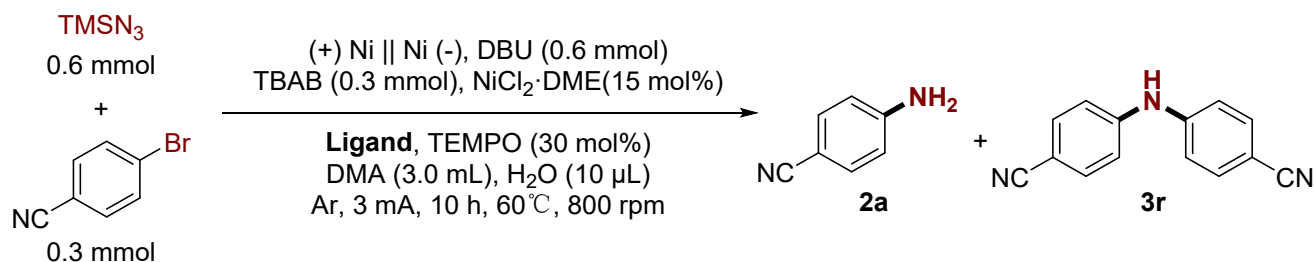
3.4 Optimization of [Ni] Source (Table SI-4)



Entry	[Ni] source (15 mol%)	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	NiCl ₂ ·DME	70	10
2	NiBr ₂ ·DME	64	6
3	NiBr ₂	43	Trace
4	NiCl ₂	40	Trace
5	NiI ₂	28	Trace
6	NiCl ₂ ·2PCy ₃	36	Trace
7	NiCl ₂ ·2PPh ₃	27	Trace

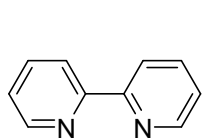
Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), [Ni] Source (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10.0 µL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, 60°C, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

3.5 Optimization of ligand (Table SI-5)

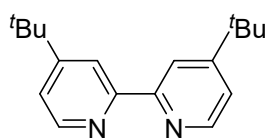


Entry	Ligand (15 mol%)	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	L1	70	10
2	L2	53	15
3	L3	50	12
4	L4	39	12
5	L5	33	14
6	L6	34	17
7	L7	48	15
8	L8	27	16
9	L9	41	trace
10	L10	38	trace
11	L11	66	trace
12	L12	62	8

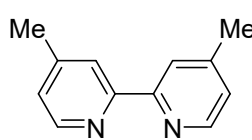
Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%), Ligand, DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10.0 μL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, 60°C, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.



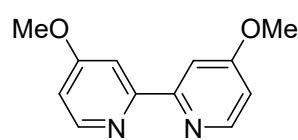
L1



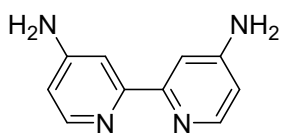
L2



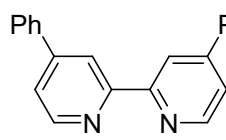
L3



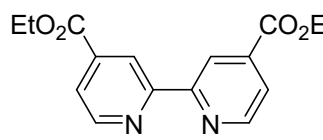
L4



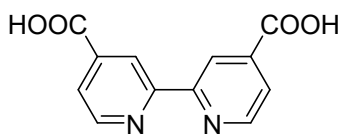
L5



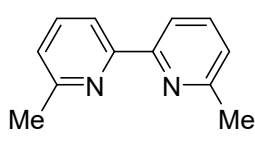
L6



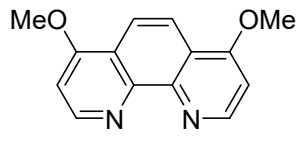
L7



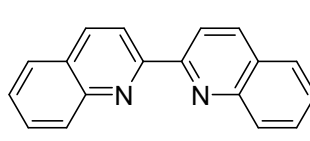
L8



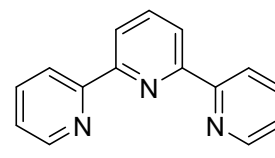
L9



L10

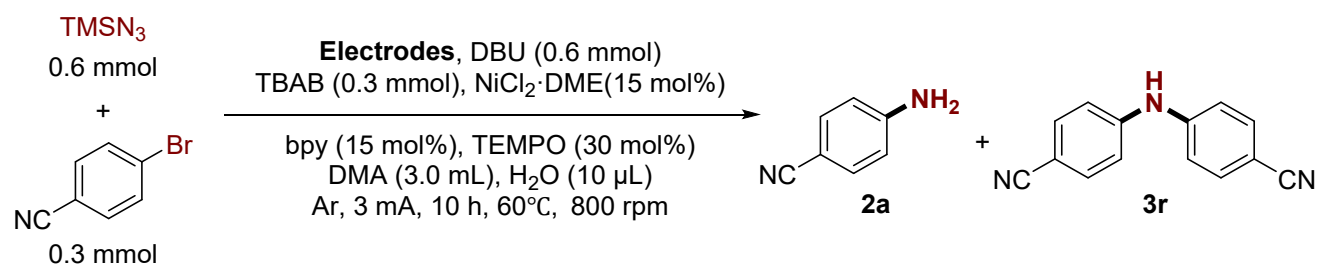


L11



L12

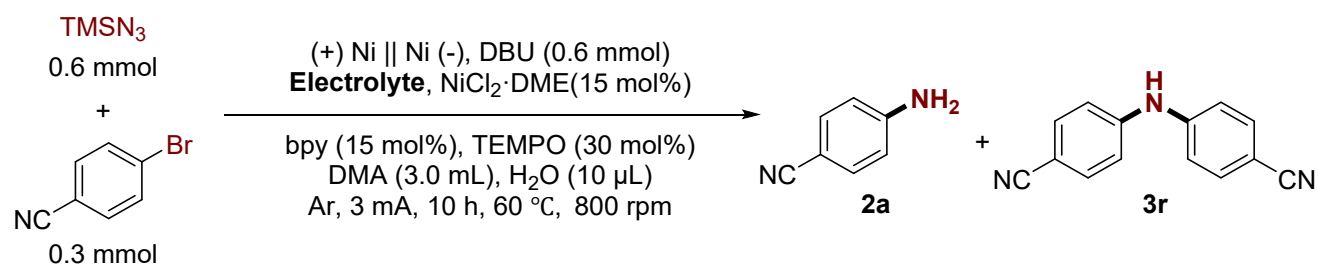
3.6 Optimization of electrodes (Table SI-6)



Entry	Electrodes	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	(+) Ni Ni (-)	70	10
2	(+) Ni C (-)	63	12
3	(+) Al C (-)	23	23
4	(+) Al Ni (-)	27	14
5	(+) Fe C (-)	31	11
6	(+) SS C (-)	42	4
7	(+) Zn C (-)	16	24

Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10.0 µL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, 60°C, 800 rpm, Electrodes at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

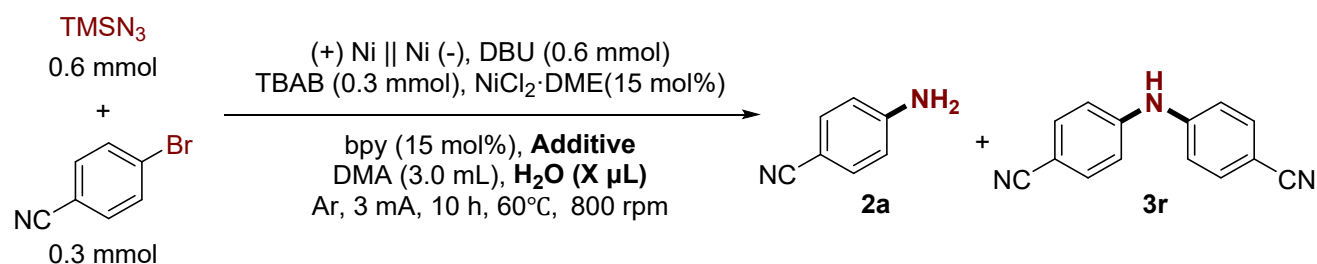
3.7 Optimization of electrolyte (Table SI-7)



Entry	Temperature (0.1 M)	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	TBAB	70	10
2	TBAI	43	6
4	TBACl	31	trace
5	NaI	33	trace
6	NaCl	24	trace
7	LiBr	50	10
8	<i>n</i> Bu ₄ NPF ₆	54	7

Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), electrolyte, TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10.0 µL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, 60°C, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

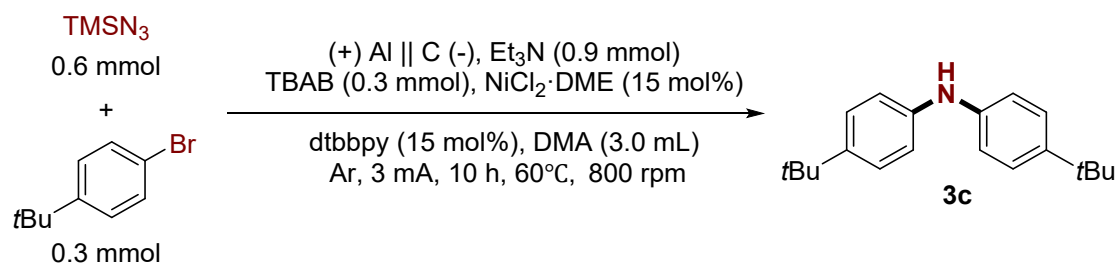
3.8 Optimization of additive (Table SI-8)



Entry	Additive	2a (%)	3r (%)
1	TEMPO (30 mol%), H₂O (10 μL)	70	10
3	TEMPO (20 mol%), H ₂ O (10 μL)	61	13
4	TEMPO (40 mol%), H ₂ O (10 μL)	57	11
5	TEMPO (50 mol%), H ₂ O (10 μL)	39	4
6	TEMPO (100 mol%), H ₂ O (10 μL)	22	Trace
7	TEMPO (0 mol%), H ₂ O (10 μL)	50	17
8	TEMPO (30 mol%), H ₂ O (0 μL)	58	16
9	TEMPO (30 mol%), H ₂ O (20 μL)	68	7
10	TEMPO (30 mol%), H ₂ O (30 μL)	62	8
11	TEMPO (30 mol%), H ₂ O (50 μL)	49	6
12	Without TEMPO and H ₂ O	44	18

Reaction conditions: 4-Bromobenzonitrile (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%), bpy (15.0 mol%), DBU (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), Additive, H₂O (10.0 μL), DMA (3.0 mL), Ar, Temperature, 800 rpm, Ni as Anode and cathode at 3 mA for 10h, isolated yields are shown.

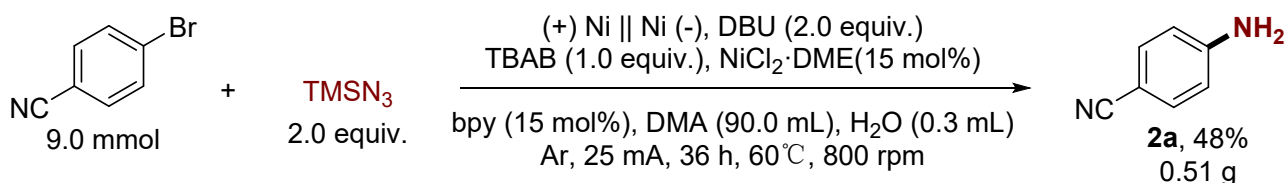
3.9 Optimization of diaryl amination



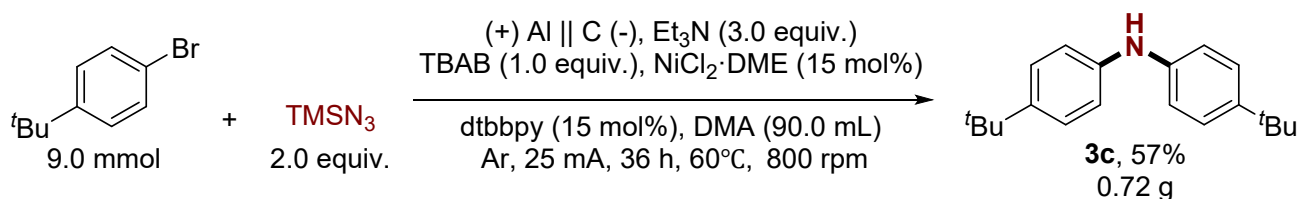
Entry	Variations from the 'standard' conditions	Yield 3c (%)
1	None	76
2	Without electrolysis	N.R. ^[b]
3	Without dtbbpy	Trace
4	Without Et ₃ N	Trace
5	without NiCl ₂ ·DME	Trace
6	DMF instead of DMA	66
7	MeCN instead of DMA	33
8	DBU instead of Et ₃ N	55
9	TMG instead of DBU	42
10	(+) Ni C (-) as electrodes	60
11	(+) Al Pt (-) as electrodes	27

Standard conditions B: aryl halides (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), TMSN₃ (2.0 equiv., 0.6 mmol), Al (+)|| C (-), NiCl₂·DME (15.0 mol%, 0.045 mmol), dtbbpy (15.0 mol%, 0.045 mmol), TBAB (1.0 equiv., 0.3 mmol), Et₃N (3.0 equiv., 0.9 mmol), DMA (3.0 mL), 800 rpm, 60°C, constant current = 3 mA in Ar for 10h (3.7 F/mol), isolated yields are shown and in an undivided cell.

4. Gram-scale experiment

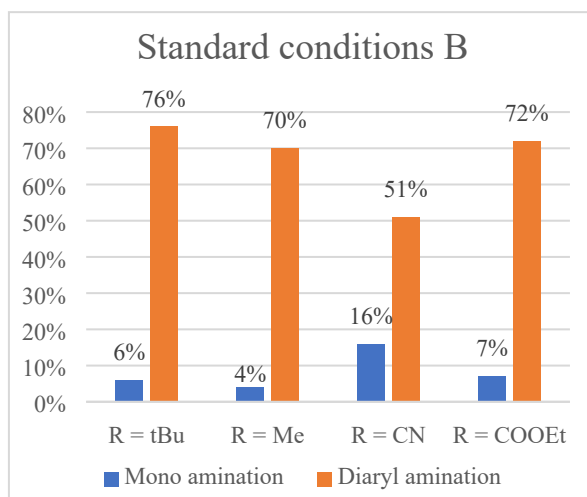
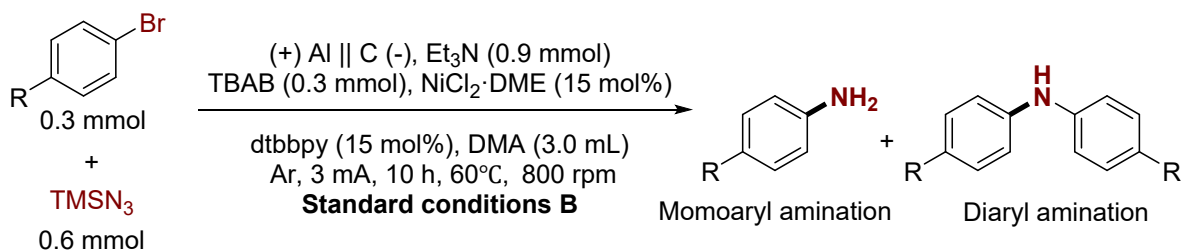
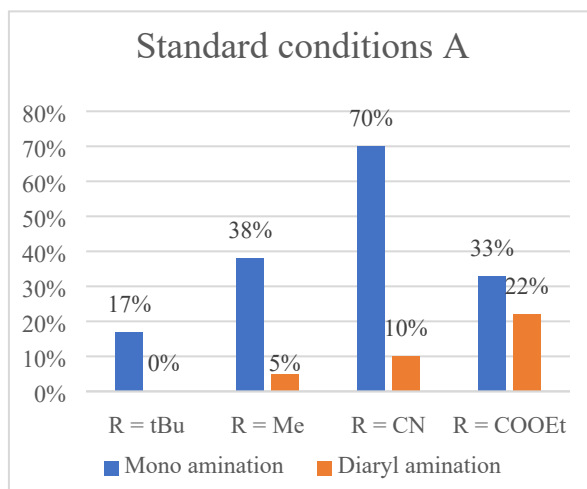
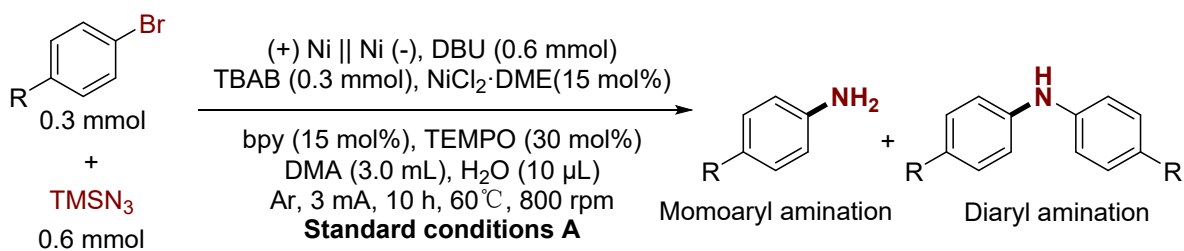


4-Bromobenzonitrile (9.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), TMSN_3 (18.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), $\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot \text{DME}$ (1.35 mmol, 15 mol%), bpy (1.35 mmol, 15 mol%), DBU (18.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), H_2O (0.3 mL), TBAB (9.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and DMA (90.0 mL) were added to a dried 250 mL reaction tube, and electrolyze with Ni as anode and cathode at a constant current of 25 mA for 36 hours in an Ar atmosphere at 60 °C. After the reaction, the reaction mixture was diluted with 200 mL of water and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 200 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under vacuum to yield the crude product, which was subsequently purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a PE/EA (2:1) mixture as the eluent to afford **2a** (0.51 g) with a yield of 48%.

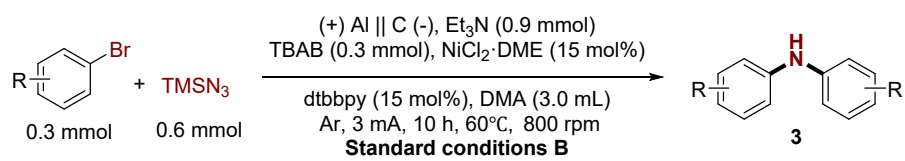


1-Bromo-4-(tert-butyl)benzene (9.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), TMSN_3 (18.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), $\text{NiCl}_2 \cdot \text{DME}$ (1.35 mmol, 15 mol%), dtbbpy (1.35 mmol, 15 mol%), TEA (27.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), TBAB (9.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and DMA (90.0 mL) were added to a dried 250 mL reaction tube, and electrolyze with Al as anode and Carbon as cathode at a constant current of 25 mA for 36 hours in an Ar atmosphere at 60 °C. After the reaction, the reaction mixture was diluted with 200 mL of water and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 200 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under vacuum to yield the crude product, which was subsequently purified by column chromatography on silica gel using a PE/EA (5:1) mixture as the eluent to afford **3a** (0.72 g) with a yield of 57%.

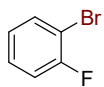
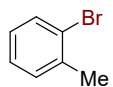
5. Comparison of standard condition A and standard condition B



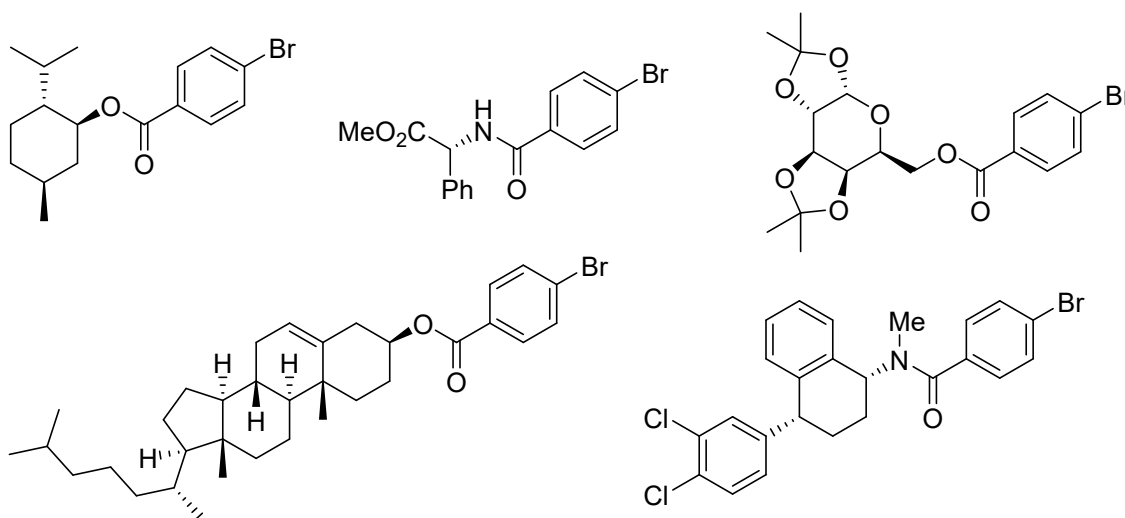
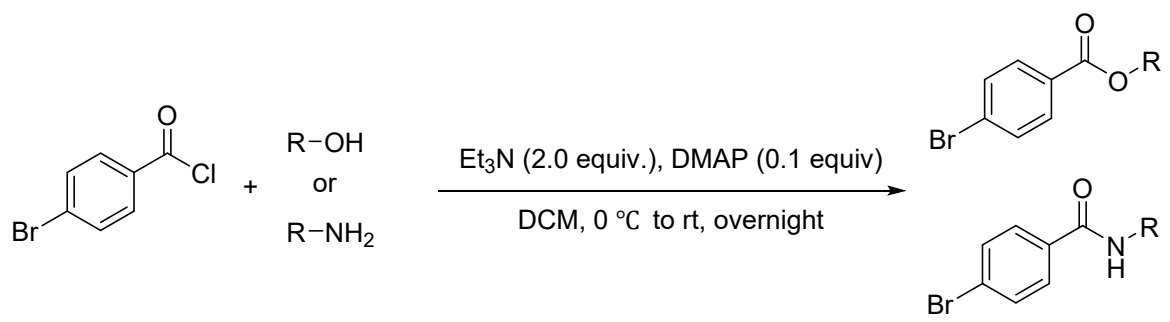
6. Unsuccessful substrate



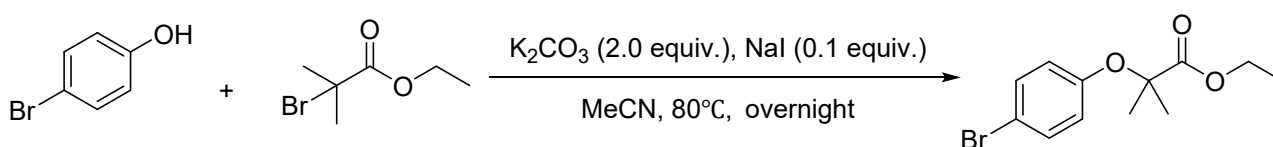
unsuccessful examples



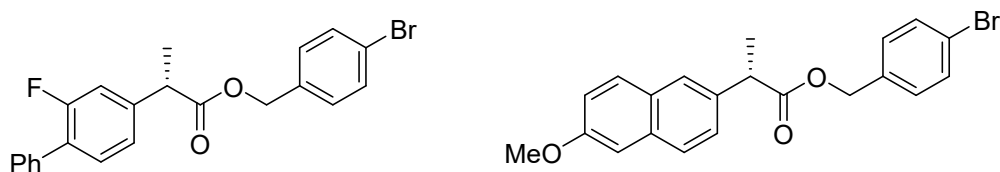
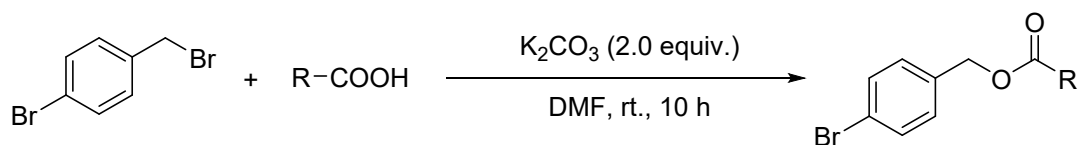
7. General procedure for the synthesis of aryl bromide drugs



To a solution of alcohol or amine (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), DMAP (0.5 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) and Et_3N (10 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in DCM (10.0 mL) was added the solution of 4-bromobenzoylchloride (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DCM (10.0 mL) dropwise using syringe at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 minutes, the mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. Then the mixture was diluted with saturated NH_4Cl solution (20 mL), and extracted with DCM (3 \times 10 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 and evaporated. The residue was purified with flash column chromatography to give the desired aryl bromide.¹



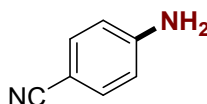
To a solution of 4-bromophenol (5.78 mmol, 1 equiv.), ethyl 2-bromoisobutyrate (5.78 mmol, 1 equiv.), K_2CO_3 (11.56 mmol, 2 equiv.) and NaI (0.58 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) in MeCN (30.0 mL) was heated at 80 °C overnight. The solvent was removed and the residue was partitioned between EtOAc and H_2O . The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 and evaporated. The residue was purified with flash column chromatography to give the desired aryl bromide.²



To carboxylic acid (1.5 mmol) in DMF (10.0 mL) was added K_2CO_3 (2.0 mmol) and 4-bromobenzyl bromide (1.0 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 h, after which time the reaction mixture was diluted with H_2O and extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over $MgSO_4$ and evaporated. The residue was purified with flash column chromatography to give the desired aryl bromide.³

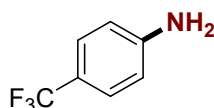
8. Characterization data of products

Preparation and Characterization Data for Isolated Products. **2a**,⁴ **2b**,⁴ **2c**,⁵ **2d**,⁴ **2e**,⁶ **2f**,⁷ **2g**,⁸ **2h**,⁷ **2i**,⁶ **2j**,⁹ **2k**,⁸ **2l**,⁷ **2m**,¹⁰ **2n**,⁴ **2o**,¹¹ **2p**,¹² **2q**,¹³ **2r**,⁴ **2s**,⁶ **2t**,⁷ **2u**,⁷ **2v**,¹⁴ **2w**,⁴ **2x**,⁴ **2y**,¹⁵ **2za**,⁴ **2zb**,¹⁶ **2zc**,¹⁷ **2zd**,¹⁸ **2ze**,¹⁹ **3a**,²⁰ **3b**,²¹ **3c**,²² **3d**,²¹ **3e**,²² **3f**,²⁰ **3g**,²⁰ **3h**,²⁰ **3i**,²⁰ **3j**,²⁰ **3k**,²⁰ **3l**,²⁰ **3m**,²⁰ **3n**,²⁰ **3o**,²³ **3r**,²⁰ **3t**,²² **3u**,²² **3v**,²⁴ **3x**,²² **3zb**²⁴ and **4d**²⁵ are known compounds, and the characterization data were in accordance with the literature. ¹H/¹³C/¹⁹F NMR data for these compounds are provided here for completion's sake.



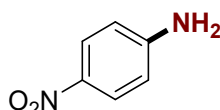
(2a) 4-aminobenzonitrile (CAS: 873-74-5)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromobenzonitrile (54.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2a** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.8 mg, 70%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.6, 133.8, 120.3, 114.5, 100.0.



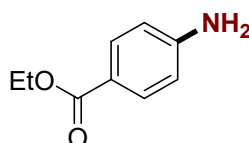
(2b) 4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline (CAS: 455-14-1)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 1-bromo-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (67.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2b** was obtained as a yellow oil (30.5 mg, 63%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 126.7 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 124.9 (q, J = 271.5 Hz), 120.1 (q, J = 32.6 Hz), 114.2. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -61.16.



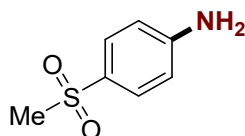
(2c) 4-nitroaniline (CAS: 100-01-6)⁵: Following the General Procedure A with 1-bromo-4-nitrobenzene (60.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2c** was obtained as a yellow solid (25.7 mg, 62%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 139.1, 126.34, 113.4.



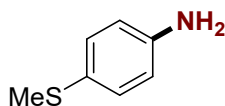
(2d) ethyl 4-aminobenzoate (CAS: 94-09-7)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (68.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2d** was obtained as a white solid (16.3 mg, 33%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 6.67 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 4.31 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.7, 150.8, 131.6, 120.1, 113.8, 60.3, 14.4.



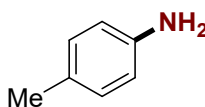
(2e) 4-(methylsulfonyl)aniline (CAS: 5470-49-5)⁶: Following the General Procedure A with 1-bromo-4-(methylsulfonyl)benzene (70.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2e** was obtained as a white solid (38.0 mg, 74%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 6.74 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 3.00 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.6, 129.4, 128.5, 114.1, 45.0.



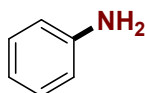
(2f) 4-(methylthio)aniline (CAS: 104-96-1)⁷: Following the General Procedure A with (4-bromophenyl)(methyl)sulfane (60.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2f** was obtained as a yellow oil (16.7 mg, 40%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.1, 131.0, 125.7, 115.7, 18.7.



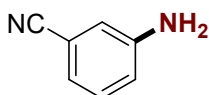
(2g) p-toluidine (CAS: 106-49-0)⁸: Following the General Procedure A with 1-bromo-4-methylbenzene (51.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2g** was obtained as a yellow oil (12.2 mg, 38%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.9, 129.8, 127.8, 115.3, 20.5.



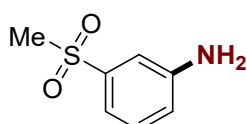
(2h) aniline (CAS: 62-53-3)⁷: Following the General Procedure A with bromobenzene (47.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2h** was obtained as a yellow oil (11.5 mg, 41%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.78 – 6.72 (m, 1H), 6.70 – 6.64 (m, 2H), 3.60 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.4, 129.3, 118.6, 115.1.



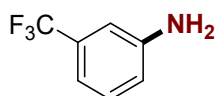
(2i) 3-aminobenzonitrile (CAS: 2237-30-1)⁶: Following the General Procedure A with 3-bromobenzonitrile (54.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2i** was obtained as a yellow solid (20.5 mg, 58%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.0, 130.1, 121.9, 119.24, 119.22, 117.4, 112.9.



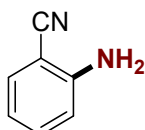
(2j) 3-(methylsulfonyl)aniline (CAS: 35216-39-8)⁹: Following the General Procedure A with 1-bromo-3-(methylsulfonyl)benzene (70.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2j** was obtained as a yellow solid (30.8 mg, 60%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.27 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 3.03 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.5, 141.34, 130.3, 119.7, 116.6, 112.8, 44.4.



(2k) 3-(trifluoromethyl)aniline (CAS: 98-16-8)⁸: Following the General Procedure A with 1-bromo-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (67.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2k** was obtained as a yellow solid (29.0 mg, 60%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

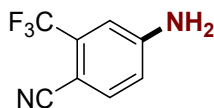
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.90 – 6.86 (m, 1H), 6.80 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7, 131.6 (q, *J* = 31.9 Hz), 129.8, 124.2 (q, *J* = 272.2 Hz), 118.0 (q, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 115.0 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 111.3 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.95.



(2l) 2-aminobenzonitrile (CAS: 1885-29-6)⁷

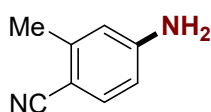
Following the General Procedure A with 2-bromobenzonitrile (54.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2l** was obtained as a yellow solid (17.4 mg, 49%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.77 – 6.68 (m, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 133.9, 132.2, 117.8, 117.6, 115.1, 95.8.



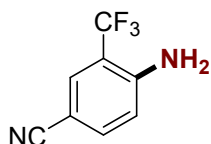
(2m) 4-amino-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile (CAS: 98-16-8)¹⁰: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile (75.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2m** was obtained as a yellow solid (47.5 mg, 85%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.3, 136.3, 134.5 (q, J = 32.0 Hz), 122.4 (q, J = 273.7 Hz), 116.8, 116.3, 112.1 (q, J = 4.8 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.55.



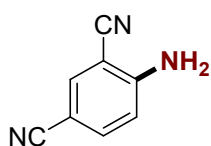
(2n) 4-amino-2-methylbenzonitrile (CAS: 72115-06-1)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-2-methylbenzonitrile (58.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2n** was obtained as a yellow solid (23.8 mg, 60%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.53 – 6.44 (m, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.4, 143.5, 134.0, 119.4, 115.3, 112.0, 100.6, 20.4.



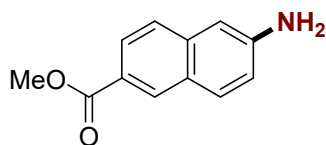
(2o) 4-amino-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile (CAS: 327-74-2)¹¹: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzonitrile (75.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2o** was obtained as a yellow solid (30.2 mg, 54%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.0, 136.2, 131.6 (q, J = 5.3 Hz), 123.7 (q, J = 272.4 Hz), 118.8, 117.2, 113.5 (q, J = 31.3 Hz), 99.8. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.63.



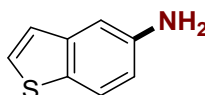
(2p) 4-aminoisophthalonitrile (CAS: 19619-22-8)¹²: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromoisophthalonitrile (62.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2p** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.9 mg, 58%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.99 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (s, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 154.8, 138.8, 137.1, 119.2, 116.8, 116.1, 97.3, 94.1.



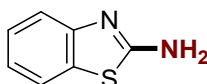
(2q) methyl 6-amino-2-naphthoate (CAS: 5159-59-1)¹³: Following the General Procedure A with methyl 6-bromo-2-naphthoate (79.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2q** was obtained as a yellow solid (38.6 mg, 64%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.34 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.2, 149.9, 138.1, 131.1, 131.0, 125.6, 125.5, 125.3, 121.9, 119.5, 105.6, 52.2.



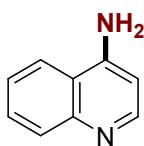
(2r) benzo[b]thiophen-5-amine (CAS: 20532-28-9)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 5-bromobenzo[b]thiophene (63.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2r** was obtained as a yellow solid (17.0 mg, 38%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.5, 140.8, 130.4, 127.0, 123.00, 122.95, 114.8, 108.2.



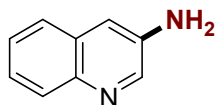
(2s) benzo[d]thiazol-2-amine (CAS: 136-95-8)⁶: Following the General Procedure A with 2-bromobenzo[d]thiazole (64.2 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2s** was obtained as a yellow solid (23.0 mg, 51%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 5.56 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 152.0, 131.6, 126.0, 122.3, 120.9, 119.2.



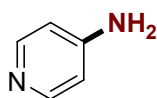
(2t) quinolin-4-amine (CAS: 578-68-7)⁷: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromoquinoline (64.2 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2t** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.6 mg, 57%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.32 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.19 – 8.12 (m, 1H), 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 6.79 (s, 2H), 6.56 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 151.9, 150.8, 149.3, 129.4, 129.3, 123.9, 122.8, 119.1, 102.8.



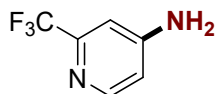
(2u) quinolin-3-amine (CAS: 578-68-7)⁷: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromoquinoline (62.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2u** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.7mg, 57%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 – 7.93 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.1, 142.8, 139.7, 129.10, 129.07, 126.9, 125.8, 125.6, 114.9.



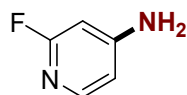
(2v) pyridin-4-amine (CAS: 504-24-5)¹⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromopyridine (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2v** was obtained as a white solid (14.7 mg, 52%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 7.95 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.95 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 154.7, 150.0, 109.3.



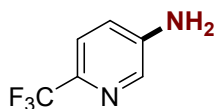
(2w) 2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-4-amine (CAS: 147149-98-2)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (67.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2w** was obtained as a yellow solid (44.3 mg, 91%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.93, 150.29, 148.93 (q, J = 33.7 Hz), 121.7 (q, J = 275.3 Hz), 111.13, 106.24 (q, J = 3.1 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -68.53.



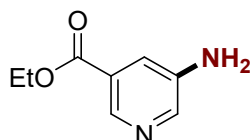
(2x) 2-fluoropyridin-4-amine (CAS: 18614-51-2)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-2-fluoropyridine (52.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2x** was obtained as a yellow solid (20.9 mg, 62%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.43 – 6.36 (m, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.44 (d, J = 232.2 Hz), 157.20 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 147.50 (d, J = 18.6 Hz), 108.21 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 92.78 (d, J = 41.8 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -69.93.



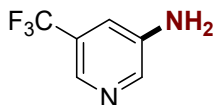
(2y) 6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-amine (CAS: 106877-33-2)¹⁵: Following the General Procedure A with 5-bromo-2-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (67.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2y** was obtained as a yellow solid (31.1 mg, 64%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.1 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.4 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 4.07 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.8, 137.8 (q, *J* = 34.9 Hz), 136.9, 122.2 (q, *J* = 273.3 Hz), 121.2 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 120.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.63.



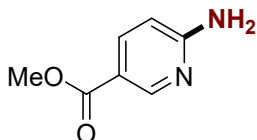
(2z) ethyl 5-aminonicotinate: Following the General Procedure A with ethyl 5-bromonicotinate (69.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2z** was obtained as a yellow solid (37.9 mg, 76%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 4.37 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 143.7, 140.8, 129.9, 121.6, 116.1, 61.3, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₀N₂O₃ (M+H)⁺ 214.07038, found 214.07043.



(2za) 5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-amine (CAS: 112110-07-3)⁴: Following the General Procedure A with 3-bromo-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine (67.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2za** was obtained as a yellow solid (34.1 mg, 70%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

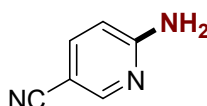
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29 – 8.22 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.3, 140.3 (q, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 136.1 (q, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 126.9 (q, *J* = 32.4 Hz), 123.6 (q, *J* = 273.5 Hz), 117.4 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.73.



(2zb) methyl 6-aminonicotinate (CAS: 36052-24-1)¹⁶: Following the General Procedure A with methyl 6-bromonicotinate (64.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2zb** was obtained as a yellow solid (35.6 mg, 78%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

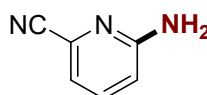
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.2, 163.1, 151.5, 138.0, 113.8, 107.7, 51.8.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₇H₉N₂O₂ (M+H)⁺ 153.06585, found 153.06573.



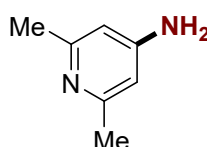
(2zc) 6-aminonicotinonitrile (CAS: 4214-73-7)¹⁷: Following the General Procedure A with 6-bromonicotinonitrile (54.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2zc** was obtained as a yellow solid (21.1 mg, 59%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 153.12, 140.2, 118.1, 108.0, 98.5.



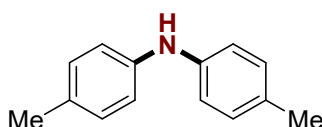
(2zd) 6-aminopicolinonitrile (CAS: 370556-44-8)¹⁸: Following the General Procedure A with 6-bromopicolinonitrile (54.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2zd** was obtained as a yellow solid (15.4 mg, 43%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.03 (dd, J = 7.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 138.2, 131.6, 119.0, 117.6, 112.8.



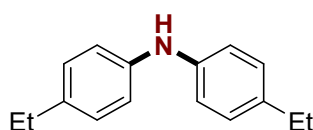
(2ze) 2,6-dimethylpyridin-4-amine (CAS: 3512-80-9)¹⁹: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-2,6-dimethylpyridine (55.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **2ze** was obtained as a yellow solid (17.2 mg, 47%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.24 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.3, 153.4, 106.3, 24.4.



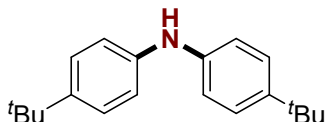
(3a) di-p-tolylamine (CAS: 620-93-9)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-methylbenzene (51.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3a** was obtained as a yellow solid (29.6 mg, 70%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.96 – 6.91 (m, 4H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 2.28 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.2, 130.2, 129.9, 117.9, 20.7.



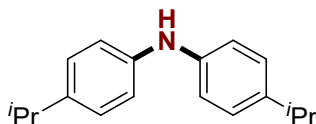
(3b) bis(4-ethylphenyl)amine (CAS: 7268-62-4)²¹: Following the General Procedure B with 1-

bromo-4-ethylbenzene (55.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3b** was obtained as a yellow solid (19.3 mg, 57%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.08 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.01 – 6.94 (m, 4H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 2.59 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.3, 136.7, 128.7, 117.9, 28.2, 15.9.



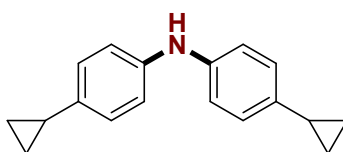
(3c) bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)amine (CAS: 4627-22-9)²²: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-(tert-butyl)benzene (63.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3c** was obtained as a yellow solid (30.1 mg, 76%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 4H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 1.30 (s, 18H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.6, 141.0, 126.1, 117.4, 34.12, 31.5.



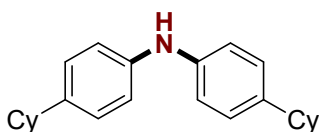
(3d) bis(4-isopropylphenyl)amine (CAS: 63451-41-2)²¹: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-isopropylbenzene (59.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3d** was obtained as a yellow solid (28.9 mg, 76%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 2.91 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.4, 128.8, 127.2, 117.8, 33.4, 24.2.



(3e) bis(4-cyclopropylphenyl)amine (CAS: 2722001-27-4)²²: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-cyclopropylbenzene (59.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3e** was obtained as a yellow solid (25.4 mg, 68%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

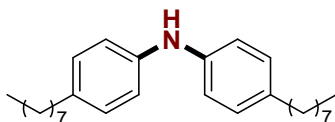
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.95 (q, J = 8.4 Hz, 8H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 1.89 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 0.97 – 0.82 (m, 4H), 0.68 – 0.54 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.2, 136.2, 126.7, 117.9, 14.8, 8.6.



(3f) bis(4-cyclohexylphenyl)amine (CAS: 163687-39-6)²⁰: Following the General Procedure

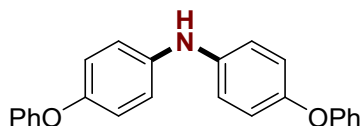
B with 1-bromo-4-cyclohexylbenzene (71.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3f** was obtained as a yellow solid (27.0 mg, 54%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 2.50 – 2.37 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.79 (m, 8H), 1.77 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.32 (m, 8H), 1.29 – 1.18 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.4, 140.7, 127.5, 117.8, 43.8, 34.7, 27.0, 26.2.



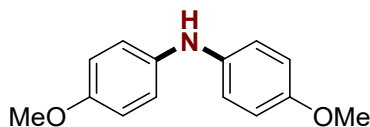
(3g) bis(4-octylphenyl)amine (CAS: 101-67-7)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-octylbenzene (80.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3g** was obtained as a yellow solid (33.1 mg, 56%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 2.58 – 2.47 (m, 4H), 1.64 – 1.54 (m, 4H), 1.34 – 1.23 (m, 20H), 0.92 – 0.84 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.3, 135.4, 129.2, 117.8, 35.3, 31.9, 31.8, 29.6, 29.4, 29.3, 22.7, 14.2.



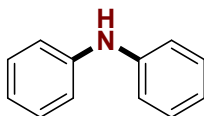
(3h) bis(4-phenoxyphenyl)amine (CAS: 18162-30-6)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-phenoxybenzene (74.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3h** was obtained as a yellow solid (29.7 mg, 56%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.07 – 6.93 (m, 14H), 5.55 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 150.8, 139.7, 129.7, 122.6, 120.7, 119.3, 117.8.



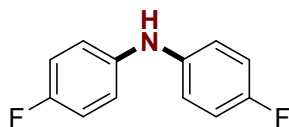
(3i) bis(4-methoxyphenyl)amine (CAS: 101-70-2)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-methoxybenzene (56.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3i** was obtained as a yellow solid (16.5 mg, 48%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.94 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 6.85 – 6.79 (m, 4H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.3, 138.0, 119.6, 114.7, 55.7.



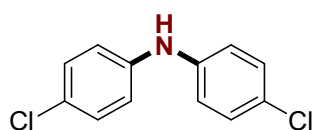
(3j) diphenylamine (CAS: 122-39-4)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with bromobenzene (47.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3j** was obtained as a yellow solid (17.3 mg, 68%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.09 – 7.04 (m, 4H), 6.95 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.2, 129.4, 121.0, 117.8.



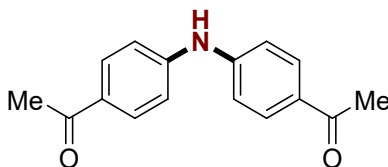
(3k) bis(4-fluorophenyl)amine (CAS: 330-91-6)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-fluorobenzene (52.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3k** was obtained as a yellow solid (25.2 mg, 82%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.95 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 8H), 5.46 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.8 (d, J = 239.7 Hz), 139.8 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 119.4 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 116.0 (d, J = 22.5 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -122.63.



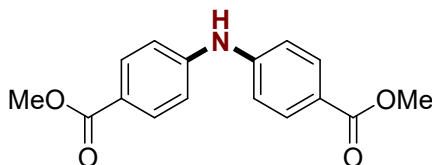
(3l) bis(4-chlorophenyl)amine (CAS: 6962-04-5)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-chlorobenzene (57.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3l** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.6 mg, 69%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 5.66 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.4, 129.4, 126.1, 119.1.



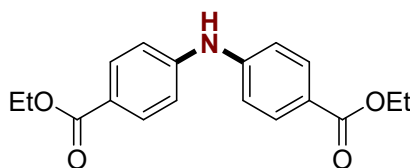
(3m) 1,1'-(azanediyldibis(4,1-phenylene))bis(ethan-1-one) (CAS: 20255-76-9)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 1-(4-bromophenyl)ethan-1-one (59.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3m** was obtained as a yellow solid (15.6 mg, 41%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 2.57 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.4, 145.8, 131.0, 130.5, 117.0, 26.3.

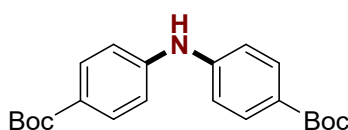


(3n) dimethyl 4,4'-azanediyldibenzoate (CAS: 17104-81-3)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with methyl 4-bromobenzoate (64.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3n** was obtained as a yellow solid (34.7 mg, 81%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.8, 145.9, 131.5, 123.1, 116.9, 51.9.

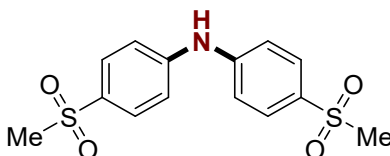


(3o) diethyl 4,4'-azanediylidibenzoate (CAS: 53884-32-5)²³: Following the General Procedure B with ethyl 4-bromobenzoate (68.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3o** was obtained as a yellow solid (33.8 mg, 72%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 145.8, 131.4, 123.4, 116.9, 60.7, 14.4.



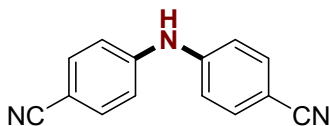
(3p) di-tert-butyl 4,4'-azanediylidibenzoate (CAS: 386218-10-6): Following the General Procedure B with tert-butyl 4-bromobenzoate (77.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3p** was obtained as a yellow solid (38.8 mg, 70%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 1.59 (s, 18H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.5, 145.6, 131.24, 124.9, 116.7, 80.6, 28.3.



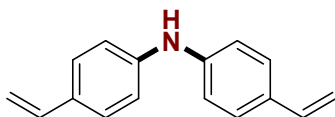
(3q) bis(4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)amine (CAS: 1140964-63-1): Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-(methylsulfonyl)benzene (70.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3q** was obtained as a yellow solid (28.8 mg, 59%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.45 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 3.16 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 146.9, 132.4, 129.4, 117.3, 44.5. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₅NO₄S₂ (M+H)⁺ 326.05153, found 326.05096.



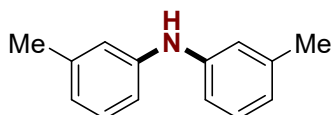
(3r) 4,4'-azanediylidibenzonitrile (CAS: 36602-05-8)²⁰: Following the General Procedure B with 4-bromobenzonitrile (54.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3r** was obtained as a yellow solid (16.8 mg, 51%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.45 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 146.2, 134.3, 119.9, 117.8, 102.6.



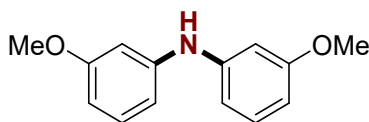
(3s) bis(4-vinylphenyl)amine (CAS: 852360-34-0): Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-4-vinylbenzene (54.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3s** was obtained as a yellow solid (14.3 mg, 43%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.66 (dd, J = 17.6, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 17.6 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.5, 136.3, 130.7, 127.3, 117.7, 111.4.



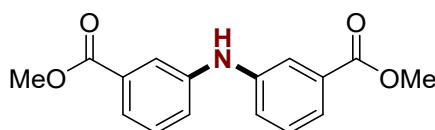
(3t) di-m-tolylamine (CAS: 626-13-1)²²: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-3-methylbenzene (51.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3t** was obtained as a yellow solid (18.6 mg, 63%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.84 (m, 4H), 6.74 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.2, 139.2, 129.2, 121.8, 118.6, 115.0, 21.6.



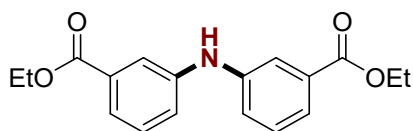
(3u) bis(3-methoxyphenyl)amine (CAS: 92248-06-1)²²: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-3-methoxybenzene (56.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3u** was obtained as a yellow solid (21.3 mg, 62%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.16 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.70 – 6.62 (m, 4H), 6.52 – 6.45 (m, 2H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.7, 144.3, 130.1, 110.7, 106.5, 103.8, 55.2.



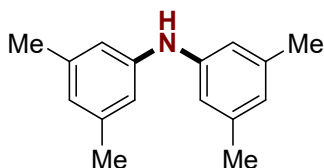
(3v) dimethyl 3,3'-azanediylidibenzoate (CAS: 1359968-14-1)²⁴: Following the General Procedure B with methyl 3-bromobenzoate (64.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3v** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.0 mg, 56%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (s, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.0, 142.9, 131.5, 129.5, 122.5, 122.0, 118.9, 52.2.



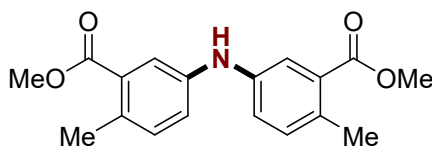
(3w) diethyl 3,3'-azanediyl dibenzoate: Following the General Procedure B with ethyl 3-bromobenzoate (68.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3w** was obtained as a yellow solid (21.2 mg, 45%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 142.9, 131.9, 129.4, 122.5, 121.8, 118.9, 61.1, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 314.13868, found 314.13803.



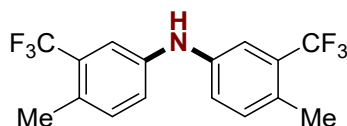
(3x) bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)amine (CAS: 5369-25-5)²²: Following the General Procedure B with 1-bromo-3,5-dimethylbenzene (55.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3x** was obtained as a yellow solid (24.6 mg, 73%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.68 (s, 4H), 6.57 (s, 2H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 2.26 (s, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.3, 139.0, 122.7, 115.8, 21.5.



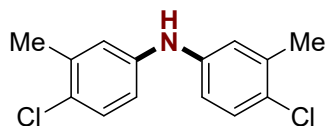
(3y) dimethyl 5,5'-azanediylbis(2-methylbenzoate): Following the General Procedure B with methyl 5-bromo-2-methylbenzoate (68.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3y** was obtained as a yellow solid (20.7 mg, 44%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 6H), 2.52 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.9, 140.9, 132.6, 130.4, 121.4, 120.0, 51.9, 20.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 314.13868, found 314.13803.

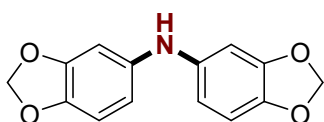


(3z) bis(4-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amine (CAS: 2732894-05-0): Following the General Procedure B with 4-bromo-1-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (71.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3z** was obtained as a yellow solid (31.0 mg, 62%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1).

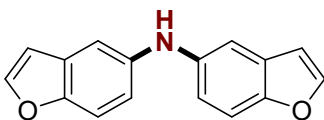
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 7.06 (dm, 2H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.7, 133.0, 129.9 (q, J = 29.9 Hz), 129.1 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 124.3 (q, J = 274.8 Hz) 120.6, 115.5 (q, J = 5.8 Hz), 18.5 (d, J = 2.0 Hz).



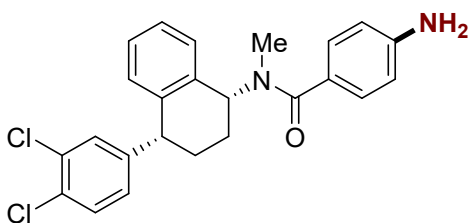
(3za) bis(4-chloro-3-methylphenyl)amine: Following the General Procedure B with 4-bromo-1-chloro-2-methylbenzene (61.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3za** was obtained as a yellow solid (26.8 mg, 67%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.6, 137.0, 129.7, 126.3, 120.3, 116.7, 20.3.



(3zb) bis(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)amine (CAS: 941689-87-8)²⁴: Following the General Procedure B with 5-bromobenzo[d][1,3]dioxole (60.3 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3zb** was obtained as a yellow solid (16.2 mg, 42%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 5.91 (s, 4H), 5.31 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.3, 142.2, 139.1, 110.9, 108.6, 100.99, 100.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ 252.07608, found 252.07556.



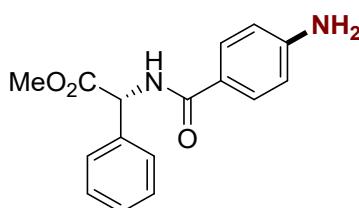
(3zc) di(benzofuran-5-yl)amine (CAS: 2254556-98-2): Following the General Procedure B with 5-bromobenzofuran (59.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **3zc** was obtained as a yellow solid (21.3 mg, 57%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.58 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.7, 145.6, 140.2, 128.3, 117.0, 111.9, 109.8, 106.5.



(4a) 4-amino-N-((1R,4R)-4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-N-methylbenzamide: Following the General Procedure A with 4-bromo-N-((1R,4R)-4-(3,4-

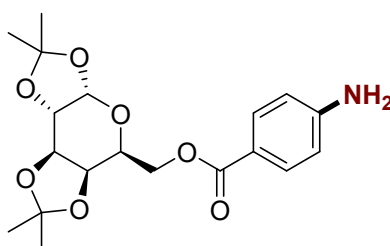
dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-N-methylbenzamide (146.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4a** was obtained as a yellow solid (90.2 mg, 71%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.70 – 6.58 (m, 2H), 6.09 – 5.00 (m, 1H), 4.26 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 2.80 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 3H), 2.40 – 1.71 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.2, 172.7, 148.1, 147.0, 146.8, 138.2, 137.7, 136.1, 132.2, 130.9, 130.7, 130.5, 130.0, 129.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.5, 125.6, 114.3, 114.0, 58.7, 52.9, 43.0, 42.7, 33.3, 23.0, 29.1, 22.4, 20.9, 14.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 425.11820, found 425.11873.



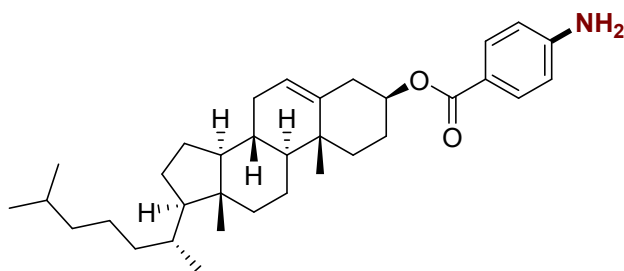
(4b) methyl (R)-2-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-phenylacetate: Following the General Procedure A with methyl (R)-2-(4-bromobenzamido)-2-phenylacetate (104.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4b** was obtained as a yellow solid (34.1 mg, 40%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.62 – 6.58 (m, 2H), 5.74 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 166.3, 150.1, 136.8, 128.88, 128.86, 128.4, 127.3, 122.7, 113.9, 56.6, 52.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 285.12337, found 285.12361.



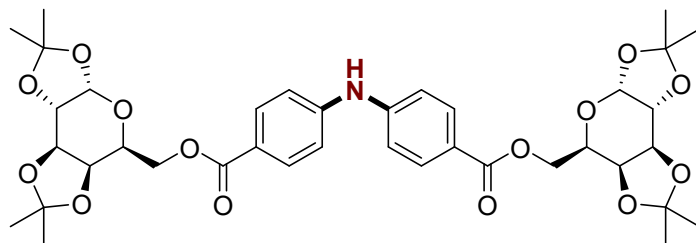
(4c) ((3aS,5aR,8aR,8bS)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)methyl 4-aminobenzoate: Following the General Procedure A with ((3aS,5aR,8aR,8bS)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)methyl 4-bromobenzoate (133.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4c** was obtained as a yellow solid (39.8 mg, 35%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 6.62 – 6.56 (m, 2H), 5.54 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 11.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.38 – 4.27 (m, 3H), 4.17 – 4.07 (m, 3H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 151.0, 131.7, 119.3, 113.6, 109.5, 108.7, 96.2, 71.1, 70.6, 70.49, 66.2, 63.2, 26.0, 25.9, 24.9, 24.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_7$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 380.17038, found 380.17043.



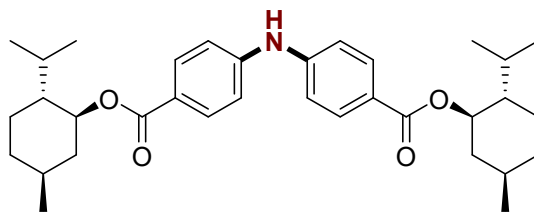
(4d) (8S,9S,10R,13R,14S,17R)-10,13-dimethyl-17-((R)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl 4-aminobenzoate (CAS: 22575-25-3)²⁵: Following the General Procedure A with (8S,9S,10R,13R,14S,17R)-10,13-dimethyl-17-((R)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl 4-bromobenzoate (170.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4d** was obtained as a yellow solid (95.5 mg, 63%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 6.67 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 5.43 – 5.38 (m, 1H), 4.85 – 4.75 (m, 1H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 2.48 – 2.39 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.93 (m, 3H), 1.93 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.58 – 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.54 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.30 (m, 3H), 1.29 – 1.23 (m, 2H), 1.22 – 1.08 (m, 6H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 1.04 – 0.96 (m, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 6H), 0.69 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 150.6, 139.9, 131.6, 122.6, 120.5, 113.8, 73.9, 56.7, 56.2, 50.1, 42.3, 39.8, 39.5, 38.4, 37.1, 36.7, 36.2, 35.8, 32.0, 31.9, 28.3, 28.03, 27.99, 24.3, 23.9, 22.8, 22.6, 21.1, 19.4, 18.7, 11.9. HRMS (APCI) *m/z* calcd for C₃₄H₅₁NO₂ (M+H)⁺ 506.39926, found 506.39862.



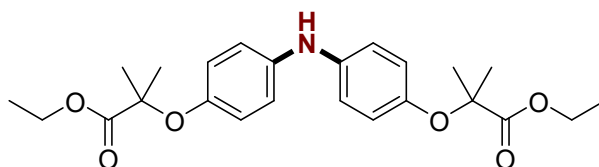
(4e) ((3aR,5aS,8aS,8bR)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)methyl 4-(((3aS,5aR,8aR,8bS)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)methoxy)carbonyl)phenylamino)benzoate: Following the General Procedure B with ((3aS,5aR,8aR,8bS)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-5H-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-5-yl)methyl 4-bromobenzoate (133.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4e** was obtained as a yellow solid (49.0 mg, 44%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 – 4.33 (m, 3H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 1.50 (d, *J* = 18.4 Hz, 12H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 12H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 146.0, 131.6, 122.8, 116.9, 109.7, 108.8, 96.3, 71.2, 70.7, 70.6, 66.3, 63.7, 26.1, 26.0, 25.0, 24.5. HRMS (APCI) *m/z* calcd for C₄₂H₃₉NO₆ (M-H)⁻ 740.29238, found 740.29297.



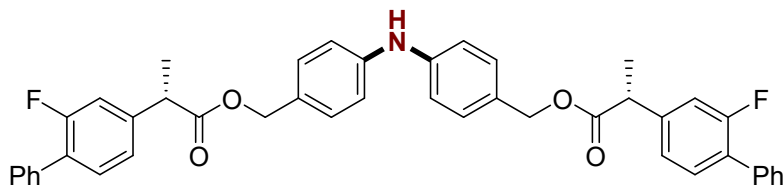
(4f) (1R,2S,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 4-((4-(((1S,2R,5S)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl) oxy)carbonyl)phenyl)amino)benzoate: Following the General Procedure B with (1S,2R,5S)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 4-bromobenzoate (101.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4f** was obtained as a yellow solid (55.2 mg, 69%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.91 (td, J = 10.8, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 2.16 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.72 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 4H), 1.60 – 1.48 (m, 4H), 1.19 – 1.04 (m, 4H), 0.98 – 0.86 (m, 14H), 0.80 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.8, 145.8, 131.4, 123.7, 116.9, 74.5, 47.3, 41.1, 34.4, 31.5, 26.6, 23.7, 22.1, 20.8, 16.6. HRMS (APCI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{47}\text{NO}_4$ (M-H) $^-$ 532.34323, found 532.34344.



(4g) diethyl 2,2'-((azanediylbis(4,1-phenylene))bis(oxy))bis(2-methylpropanoate): Following the General Procedure B with ethyl 2-(4-bromophenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (86.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4g** was obtained as a yellow solid (21.3 mg, 33%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

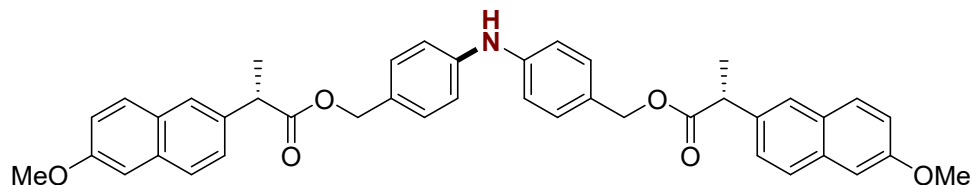
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.90 – 6.85 (m, 4H), 6.82 – 6.77 (m, 4H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.55 (s, 12H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.4, 149.4, 139.0, 121.4, 118.6, 79.6, 61.3, 25.3, 14.1. HRMS (APCI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6$ (M+H) $^+$ 430.22241, found 430.22192.



(4h) 4-((4-(((R)-2-(2-fluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propanoyl)oxy)methyl)phenyl)amino)benzyl (S)-2-(2-fluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propanoate: Following the General Procedure B with 4-bromobenzyl (S)-2-(2-fluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propanoate (124.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4h** was obtained as a yellow solid (35.8 mg, 35%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 7.07 (m, 8H), 7.03 – 6.97 (m, 4H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 23.2, 12.0 Hz, 4H), 3.78 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.54 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 159.7 (d, J = 248.3

Hz), 142.9, 141.8 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 135.5, 130.8 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 129.8, 129.0 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 127.8 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 127.7, 123.6 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 117.6, 115.3 (d, $J = 23.7$ Hz), 66.7, 45.1, 18.4. HRMS (APCI) m/z calcd for $C_{44}H_{37}F_2NO_4$ ($M+H$)⁺ 682.27634, found 682.27539.



(4i) 4-((4-(((R)-2-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)propanoyl)oxy)methyl)phenyl)amino)benzyl (S)-2-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)propanoate: Following the General Procedure B with 4-bromobenzyl (S)-2-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)propanoate (119.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), **4i** was obtained as a yellow solid (41.2 mg, 42%). This target product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 2:1).

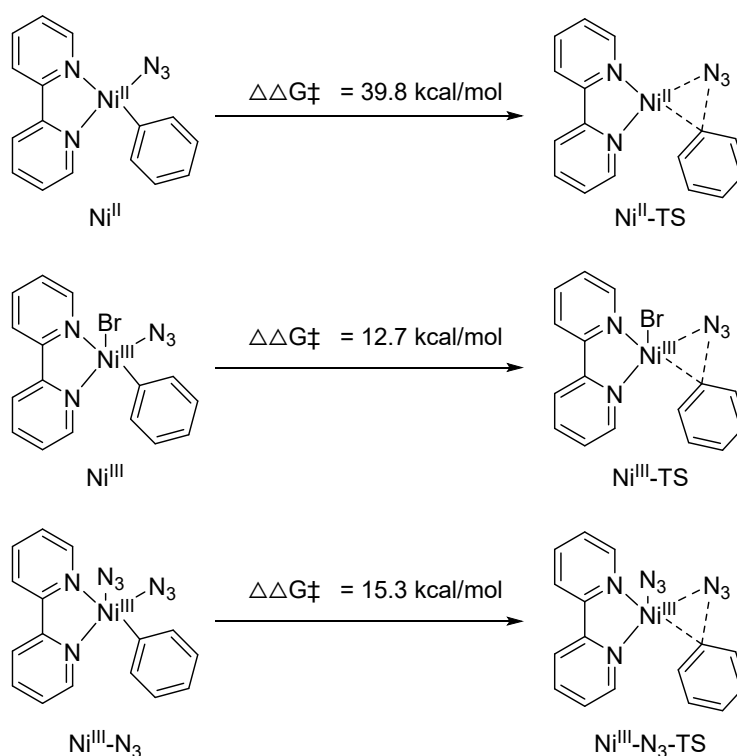
1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.70 – 7.61 (m, 6H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 8H), 6.99 – 6.89 (m, 4H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 5.04 (dd, $J = 28.8, 12.4$ Hz, 4H), 3.89 (s, 6H), 1.58 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 174.6, 157.6, 142.8, 135.7, 133.7, 129.7, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 127.1, 126.3, 126.0, 119.0, 117.6, 105.6, 66.5, 55.3, 45.5, 18.6. HRMS (APCI) m/z calcd for $C_{42}H_{39}NO_6$ ($M+H$)⁺ 654.28501, found 654.28418.

9. Computational methods and details

9.1 Computational Methods

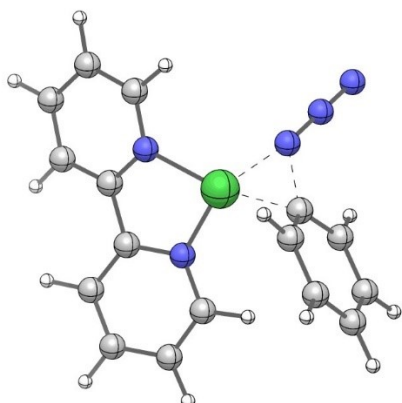
All calculations were carried out by using the Gaussian 16 suite of computational programs²⁶. The obtained transition states were fully optimized at the DFT level using the B3LYP²⁷-D3(BJ) functional, which has been found reliable in calculating the configuration and energy barrier of the organic system.²⁸ The standard Def2SVP basis set²⁹ was applied for all atom.³⁰ Frequencies were analytically computed at the same level of theory to get the thermodynamic corrections and to confirm whether the structures are the corresponding transition states (only one imaginary frequency). All energies were reported in kcal/mol. The most stabilized conformation was reported herein, when several different conformations were obtained. Visualization was completed using CLYview20 software.³¹

9.2 Reductive Elimination Energy Barrier from Ni^{II} and Ni^{III}



10. Cartesian coordinates and energies of calculated structures

Ni^{II}-TS



Zero-point correction= 0.262091

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.280111

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.281055

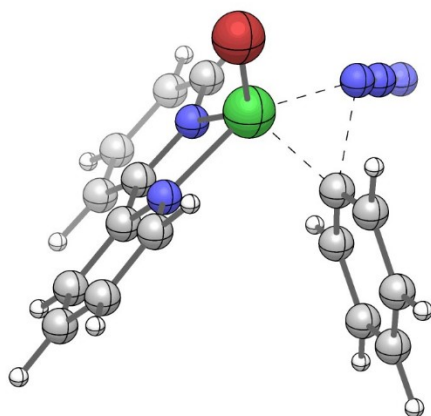
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.214887

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -2398.625504

C	-1.73006400	1.45484300	0.14410500
C	-2.26642000	2.74646000	0.23696100
C	-1.40972300	3.83238200	0.38819500
C	-0.02531800	3.60159000	0.42996300
C	0.44361400	2.29874200	0.31907200
N	-0.38199200	1.24152300	0.19808600
H	-1.80916300	4.84600600	0.46038600
H	-3.34493600	2.89581500	0.16970600
H	0.68274600	4.42270300	0.55372200
H	1.51086700	2.07003400	0.34427500
C	-2.51602200	0.22897000	-0.01865400
C	-3.89146700	0.11829900	0.23193400
N	-1.78338200	-0.84823400	-0.42855400
C	-4.52446300	-1.10654600	0.04765400
H	-4.45222000	0.98368000	0.58777900
C	-2.40035700	-2.03265900	-0.58875800
C	-3.76115500	-2.20778500	-0.37390800
H	-5.59416600	-1.21075200	0.24009300
H	-1.76261800	-2.85971600	-0.91246500
H	-4.21809700	-3.18500400	-0.53896300
Ni	0.14587600	-0.55564100	-0.25029100
C	2.06678300	-0.70532300	-0.13572300
C	2.82519400	-0.28477200	1.00091900
C	2.45416000	-0.23084600	-1.42695100
C	3.81167900	0.67680800	0.85112100

H	2.59288600	-0.69511500	1.98622300
C	3.43486800	0.75125100	-1.54012400
H	1.97841900	-0.65302400	-2.31416100
C	4.11728800	1.22406700	-0.41164200
H	4.35917700	1.01727100	1.73457900
H	3.69082500	1.13685400	-2.53099600
H	4.89951400	1.97874600	-0.51120300
N	1.31477600	-2.05076400	-0.16092300
N	1.55557700	-2.87062400	0.72089700
N	1.81082900	-3.66939200	1.50109400

Ni^{III}-Br-TS

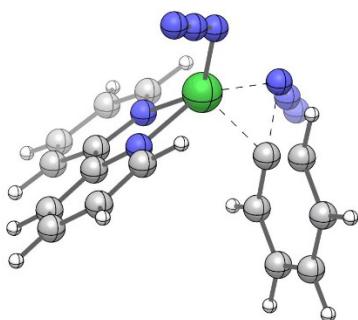


Zero-point correction=	0.276043
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.298145
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.299089
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.221383
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-2562.727774

C	-2.16513900	-0.79696100	0.38000000
C	-3.54832100	-0.99780700	0.30700000
C	-4.40568400	0.06870300	0.57597600
C	-3.86294300	1.30668000	0.92169100
C	-2.47473400	1.43172100	0.96973100
N	-1.65449200	0.41312000	0.69483500
H	-3.95338900	-1.97594100	0.04981500
H	-4.49541900	2.16631700	1.14691200
H	-2.00480400	2.38088600	1.23181900
C	-1.16390400	-1.86782300	0.15455500
C	-1.48521600	-3.18102500	-0.20814800
N	0.11503200	-1.49580700	0.34454000
C	-0.45315500	-4.10506300	-0.37266700
H	-2.52125100	-3.48148400	-0.36204900
C	1.10815600	-2.37467100	0.20057600

C	0.86590000	-3.70009100	-0.16216000
H	2.10929400	-1.98579300	0.40677300
H	1.69900100	-4.39551100	-0.27484700
Ni	0.42887200	0.50488500	0.63492500
C	0.75121100	0.88489100	-1.28751600
C	-0.28022700	0.77066000	-2.22561700
C	2.08006100	0.59672400	-1.62729500
C	0.01254700	0.25827500	-3.49343900
H	-1.30140500	1.06421900	-1.97493100
C	2.35114400	0.08057200	-2.89593900
H	2.87093000	0.75587800	-0.89261400
C	1.32231600	-0.09873400	-3.82999400
H	-0.79352900	0.14208800	-4.22283000
H	3.38144800	-0.17196300	-3.16013600
N	0.62584200	2.37225100	-0.06342300
H	1.54491700	-0.49440200	-4.82335400
H	-5.48756200	-0.06960700	0.52149000
H	-0.68037800	-5.13398300	-0.65974800
N	-0.25109200	3.09882300	-0.47989300
N	-1.05848600	3.80844200	-0.88787800
Br	2.32211500	0.28652600	2.10108600

Ni^{III}-N₃-TS



Zero-point correction= 0.263870 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.284463

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.285408

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.211311

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -4972.570786

C	-1.92163500	-1.19716700	-0.24213400
C	-3.18038200	-1.65034500	-0.65561900
C	-4.30775700	-0.88044100	-0.37376200
C	-4.15389100	0.31986000	0.32159200
C	-2.86951800	0.70621100	0.70144500
N	-1.78666100	-0.02620000	0.41816900

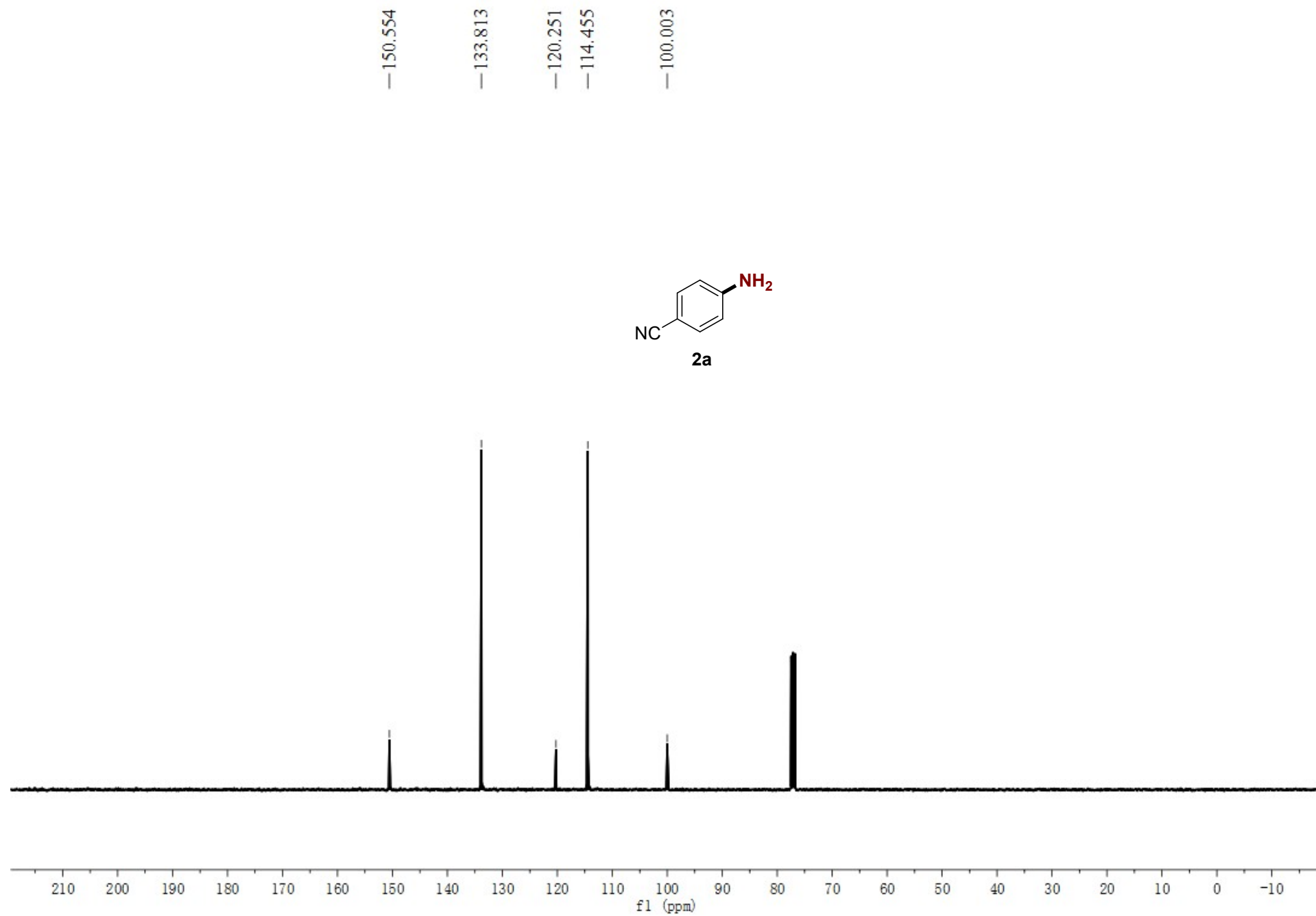
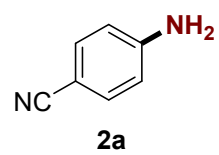
H	-3.28201200	-2.59665000	-1.18569300
H	-5.00802700	0.95204800	0.56785300
H	-2.70166100	1.63598400	1.24692900
C	-0.66273200	-1.94617500	-0.47278500
C	-0.58807700	-3.14278700	-1.19401400
N	0.44152100	-1.38782200	0.06254900
C	0.65341200	-3.75853900	-1.35566600
H	-1.48167500	-3.58846500	-1.62984500
C	1.63398900	-1.96676600	-0.09762700
C	1.78531700	-3.16291500	-0.79995200
H	2.48987800	-1.46202700	0.35140300
H	2.77490300	-3.61028100	-0.90145200
Ni	0.16526500	0.41590400	0.99407900
C	0.93324800	1.48899000	-0.47560100
C	0.28871800	1.52154900	-1.71740900
C	2.33007400	1.56092000	-0.37907400
C	1.06299000	1.52425500	-2.88147000
H	-0.80153300	1.52705600	-1.78068700
C	3.08626000	1.55849500	-1.55285900
H	2.80065200	1.60221900	0.60427900
C	2.45996400	1.53192500	-2.80589700
H	0.56574800	1.52178900	-3.85512600
H	4.17695900	1.58950800	-1.48561600
N	0.06208600	2.42583700	0.95995100
H	3.05861600	1.53844900	-3.71931200
H	-5.29669900	-1.21852700	-0.69026200
H	0.73292600	-4.69370500	-1.91389400
N	1.35019300	0.17955400	2.52760600
N	2.09624200	-0.74018600	2.72245900
N	2.83249300	-1.61157600	2.92251900
N	-0.80736100	3.10888400	0.46102900
N	-1.61070900	3.78220600	-0.01111000

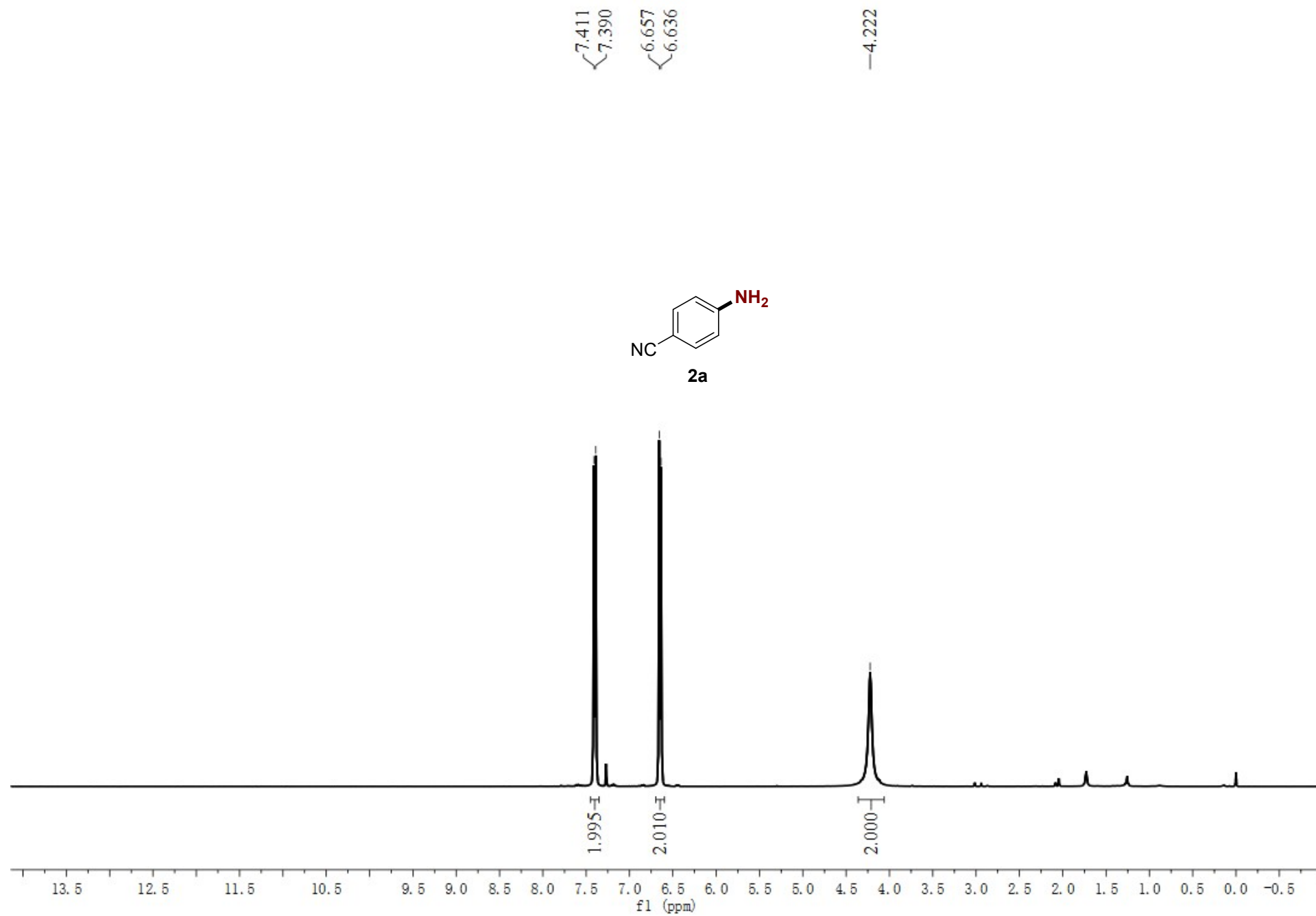
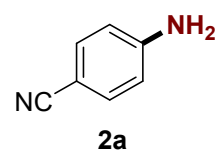
11. Reference

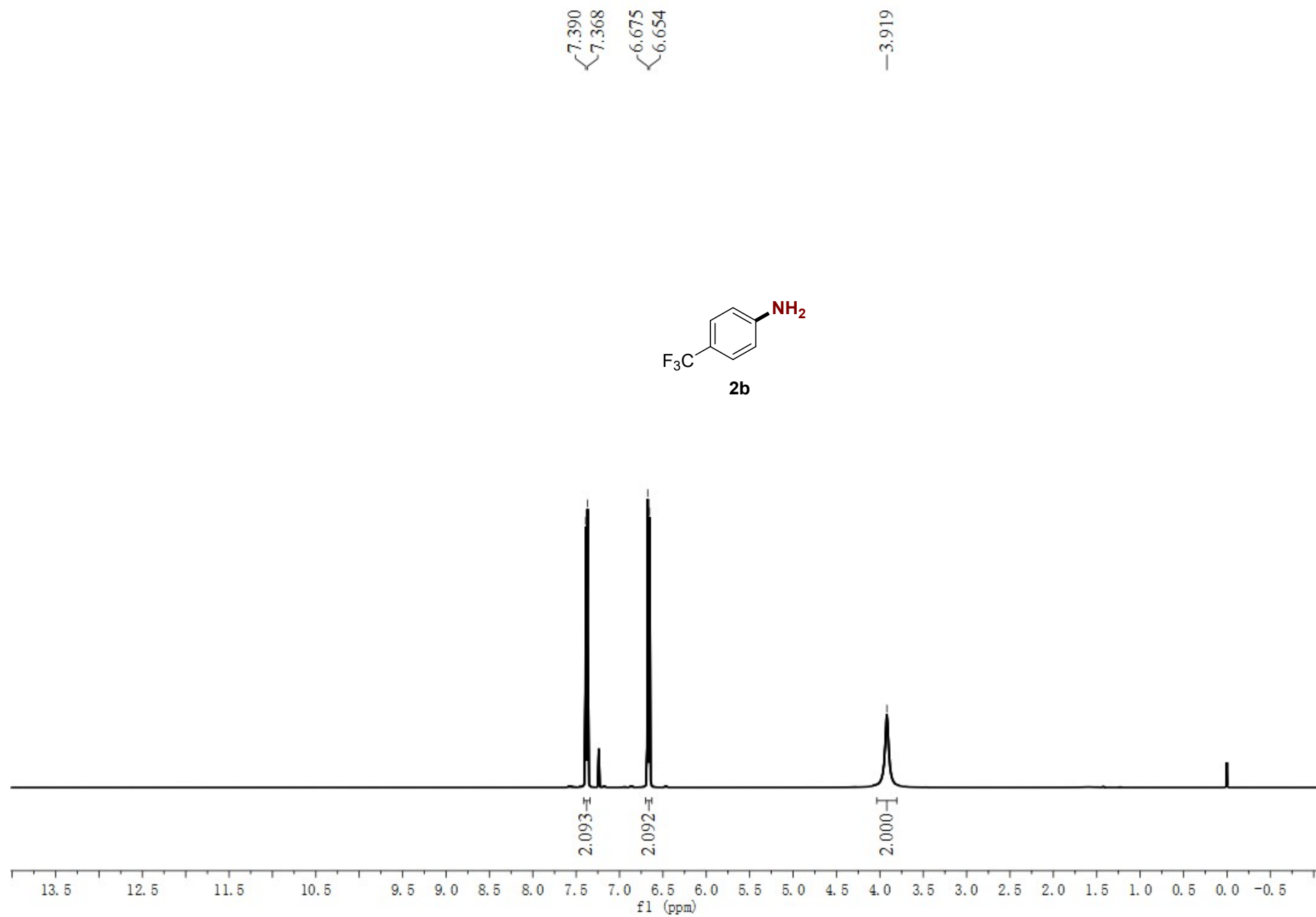
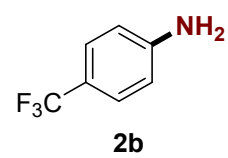
- 1 L. Wang, T. Wang, G.-J. Cheng, X. Li, J.-J. Wei, B. Guo, C. Zheng, G. Chen, C. Ran and C. Zheng, *ACS Catal.*, 2020, **10**, 7543-7551.
- 2 X. Dan, Q. Yang, L. Xing, Y. Tang, W. Wang and Y. Cai, *Org. Lett.*, 2023, **25**, 4124-4129.
- 3 F. Zhu, E. Miller, W. C. Powell, K. Johnson, A. Beggs, G. E. Evenson and M. A. Walczak, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2022, **61**, e202207153.
- 4 G. Song, D.-Z. Nong, Q. Li, Y. Yan, G. Li, J. Fan, W. Zhang, R. Cao, C. Wang, J. Xiao and D. Xue, *ACS Catal.*, 2022, **12**, 15590-15599.
- 5 A. G, P. M. R, U. V and S. K, *New J. Chem.*, 2020, **44**, 1477-1484.
- 6 A. Vijeta, C. Casadevall and E. Reisner, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2022, **61**, e202203176.
- 7 G. Song, J. Song, Q. Li, D. Z. Nong, J. Dong, G. Li, J. Fan, C. Wang, J. Xiao and D. Xue, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2023, **63**, e202314355.
- 8 J. Gao, S. Bhunia, K. Wang, L. Gan, S. Xia and D. Ma, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 2809-2812.
- 9 J. Zhao, S. Niu, X. Jiang, Y. Jiang, X. Zhang, T. Sun and D. Ma, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2018, **83**, 6589-6598.
- 10 R. Elancheran, K. Saravanan, B. Choudhury, S. Divakar, S. Kabilan, M. Ramanathan, B. Das, R. Devi and J. Kotoky, *Med. Chem. Res.*, 2016, **25**, 539-552.
- 11 H. Liu, X. He, Z. Chen, J. Zhang, X. Fang, Z. Sun and W. Chu, *Chem. Asian J.*, 2023, **18**, e202300039.
- 12 R. M. Brady, Y. Khakham, G. Lessene and J. B. Baell, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2011, **9**, 656-658.
- 13 H. Yue, L. Guo, X. Liu and M. Rueping, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 1788-1791.
- 14 G. E. Martinez, J. W. Nugent and A. R. Fout, *Organometallics*, 2018, **37**, 2941-2944.
- 15 A. N. Desnoyer, F. W. Friese, W. Chiu, M. W. Drover, B. O. Patrick and J. A. Love, *Chemistry*, 2016, **22**, 4070-4077.
- 16 G. Yan and J. E. Golden, *Org. Lett.*, 2018, **20**, 4393-4396.
- 17 Rohan M. Thomas, D. B. Obbard and B. H. Lipshutz, *Chem. Sci.*, 2023, **14**, 13503-13507.
- 18 S. Guo, Y. Wang, C. Sun, J. Li, D. Zou, Y. Wu and Y. Wu, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2013, **54**, 3233-3237.
- 19 X. Zhou, K.-C. Lau, B. J. Petro and R. F. Jordan, *Organometallics*, 2014, **33**, 7209-7214.
- 20 Z. Xu, J. Dong, G. Song, F. Kong, G. Li and D. Xue, *Org. Chem. Front.*, 2024, **11**, 2313-2318.
- 21 L. A. Farmer and D. A. Pratt, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2024, **89**, 6126-6137.
- 22 L. Karpova, M. Daniel, R. Kancherla, K. Muralirajan, B. Maity and M. Rueping, *Org. Lett.*, 2024, **26**, 1657-1661.
- 23 E. Koranteng, Z. C. Shu, Y. Y. Liu, Q. Yang, B. Shi, Q. X. Wu, F. Tan, L. Q. Lu and W. J. Xiao, *Chin. J. Chem*, 2023, **42**, 264-270.
- 24 Z. Lei, J. Yao, Y. Xiao, W. H. Liu, L. Yu, W. Duan and C.-J. Li, *Chem. Sci.*, 2024, **15**, 3552-3561.
- 25 X. Liu, M. Lu, X. Guo, H. Xu and J. Xu, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2023, **29**, e202302041.
- 26 G. W. T. M.J. Frisch, H.B. Schlegel, G.E. Scuseria, M.A. Robb, J.R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G.A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A.V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B.G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H.P. Hratchian, J.V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J.L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V.G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J.A. Montgomery, J.E. Peralta Jr., F. Ogliaro, M.J. Bearpark, J.J. Heyd, E.N. Brothers, K.N. Kudin, V.N. Staroverov, T.A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A.P. Rendell, J.C. Burant, S.S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J.M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J.W. Ochterski, R.L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J.B. Foresman and D.J. Fox, Gaussian 16, Revision A.03; and I. W. Gaussian, CT., 2016.

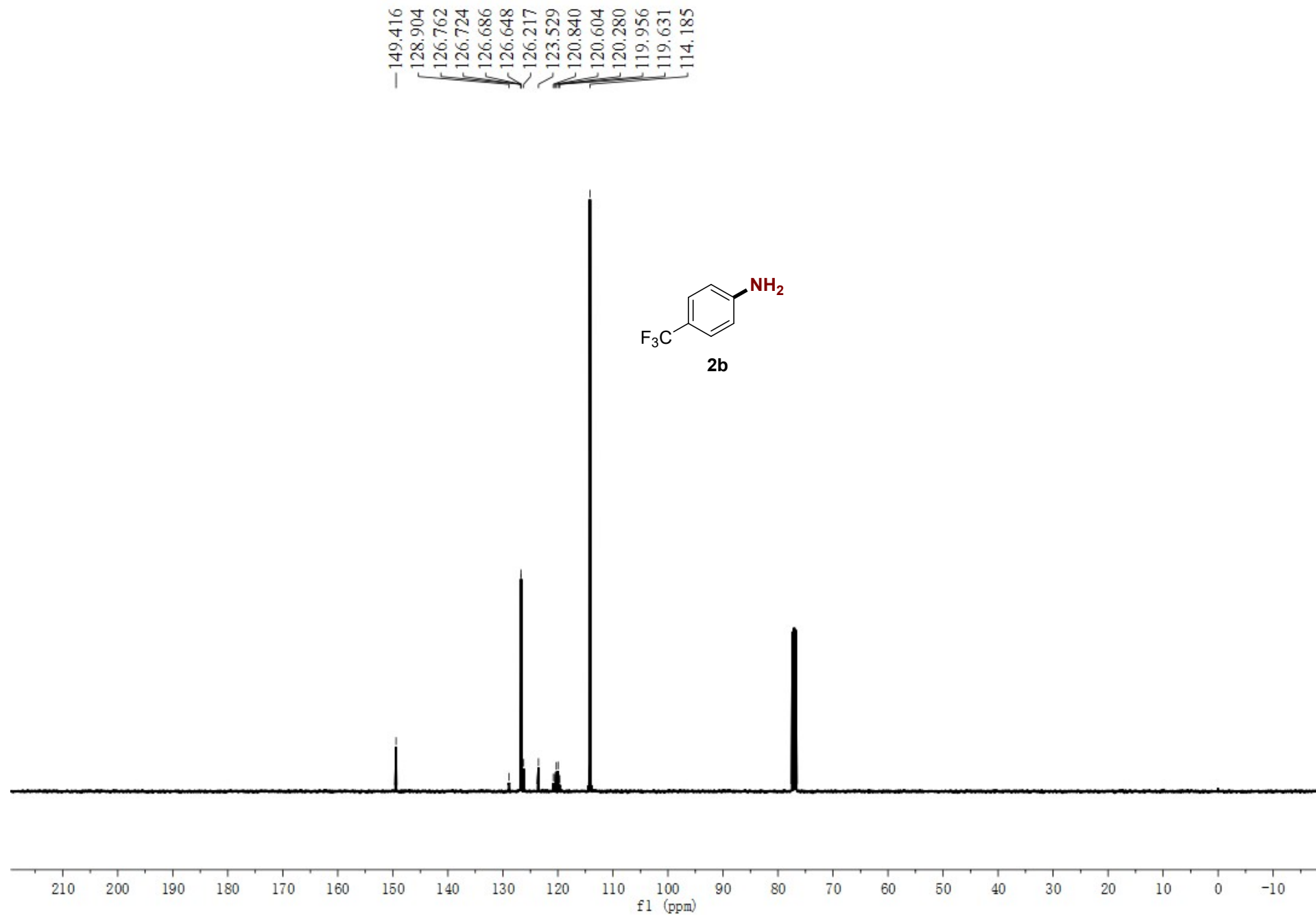
- 27 (a) C. Lee, W. Yang and R. G. Parr, *Physical Review B*, 1988, **37**, 785-789; (b) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648-5652; (c) A. D. Becke, *Physical Review A*, 1988, **38**, 3098-3100.
- 28 Y. Zhao and D. G. Truhlar, *Acc. Chem. Res.*, 2008, 157-167.
- 29 F. Weigend and R. Ahlrichs, *PCCP*, 2005, **7**.
- 30 (a) P. J. Hay and W. R. Wadt, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1985, **82**, 270-283; (b) W. R. Wadt and P. J. Hay, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1985, **82**, 284-298; (c) P. J. Hay and W. R. Wadt, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1985, 299-310.
- 31 CYLview20 and C. Y. Legault, *Université- de Sherbrooke*, 2020, (<http://www.cylview.org>).

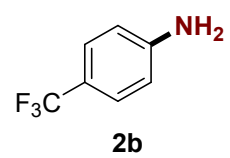
12. Copies of NMR spectra



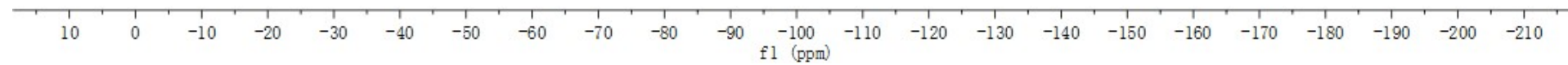


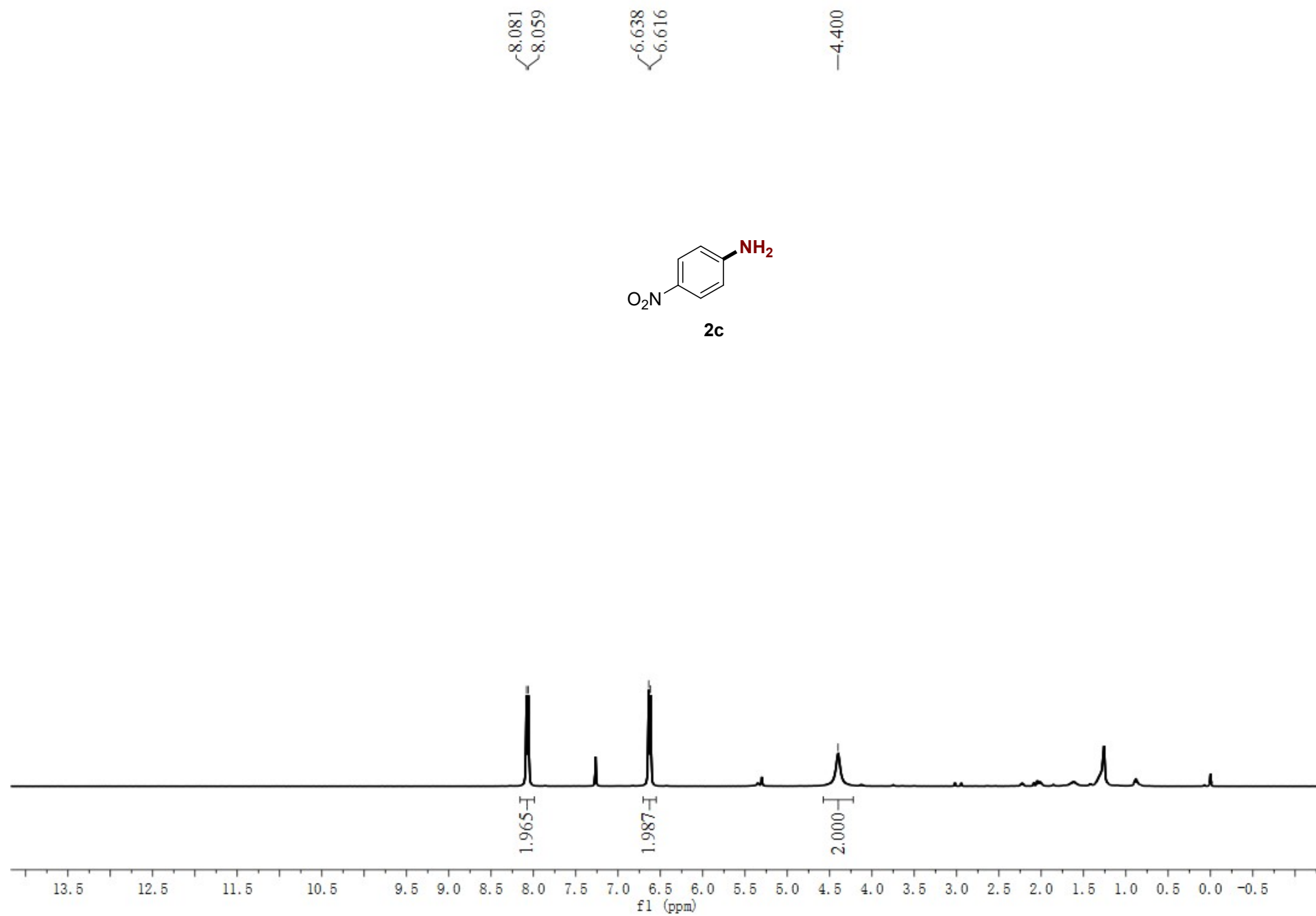
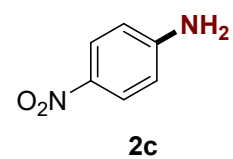


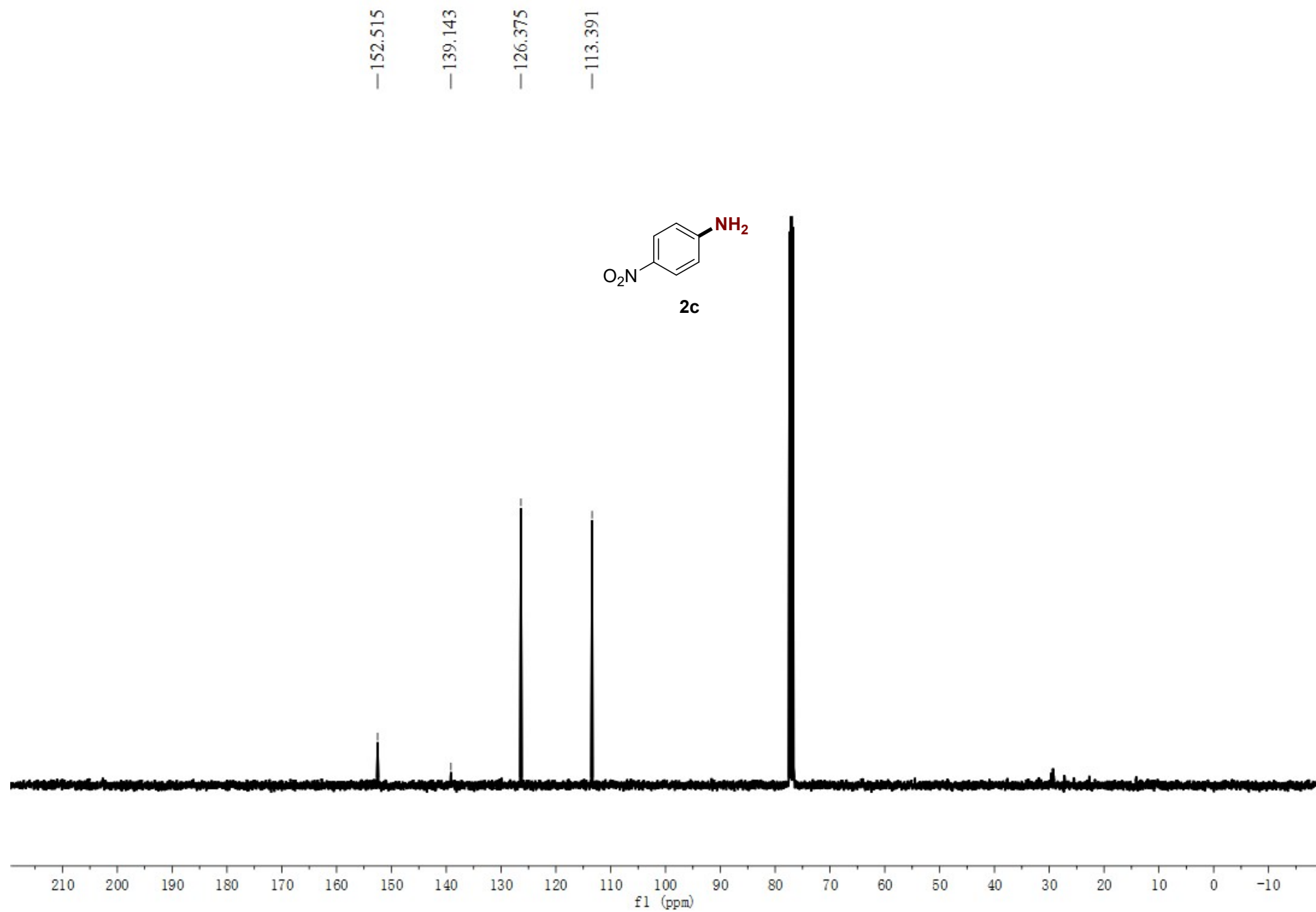
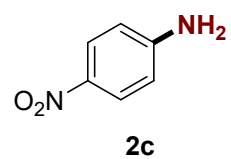


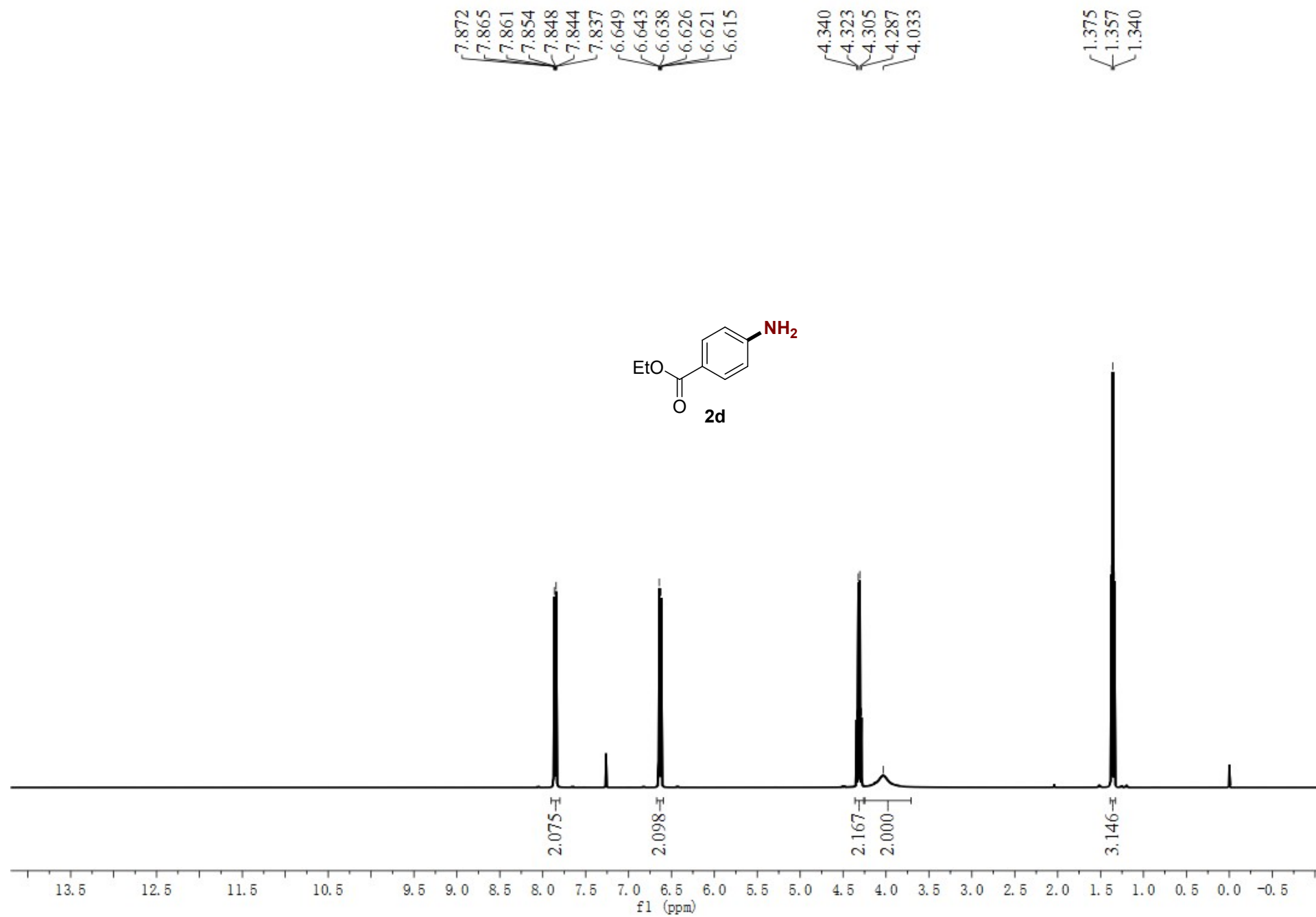
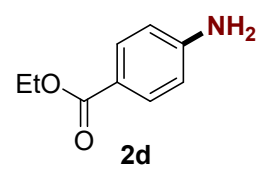


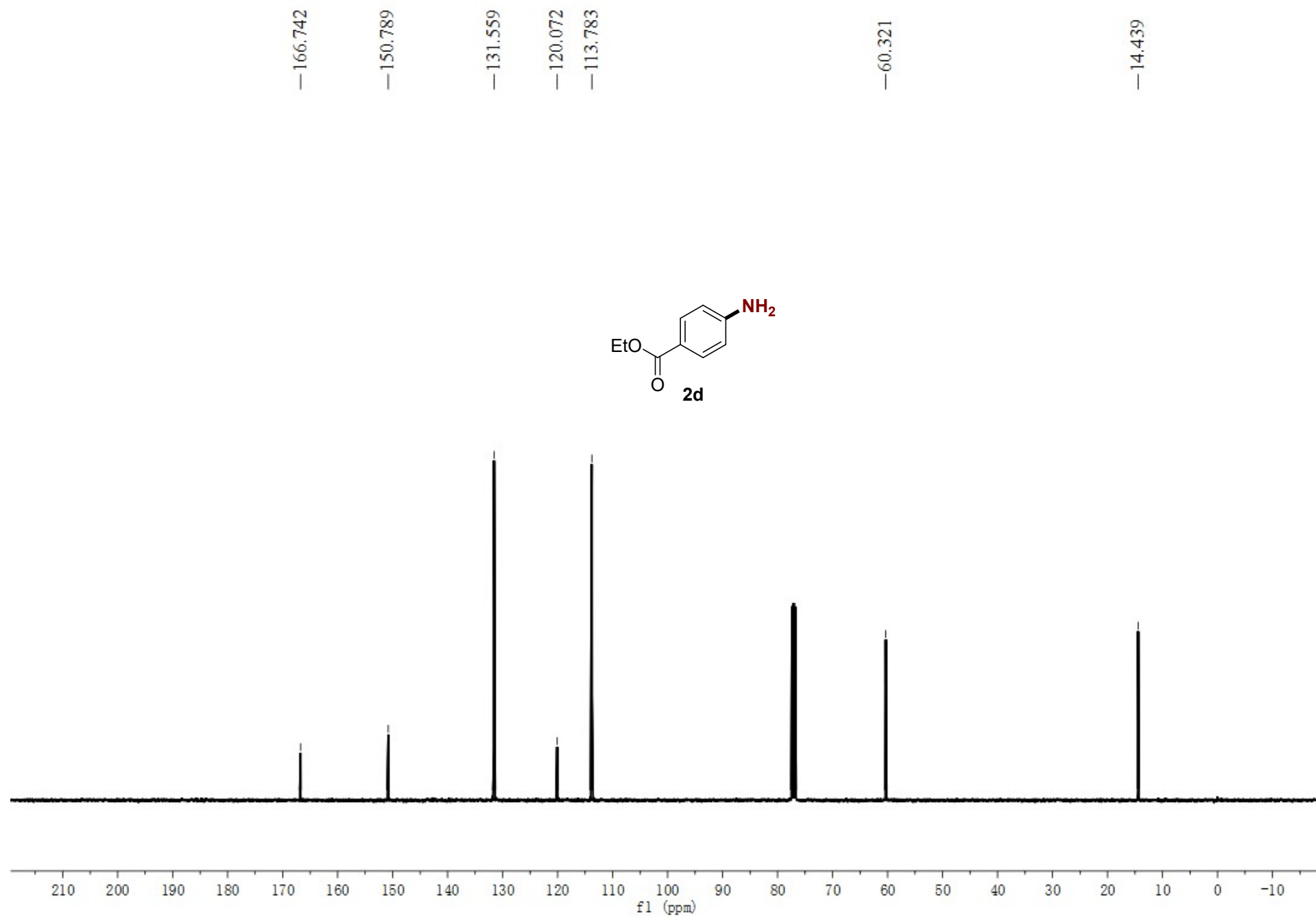
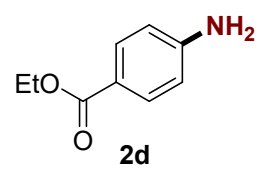
—61.161

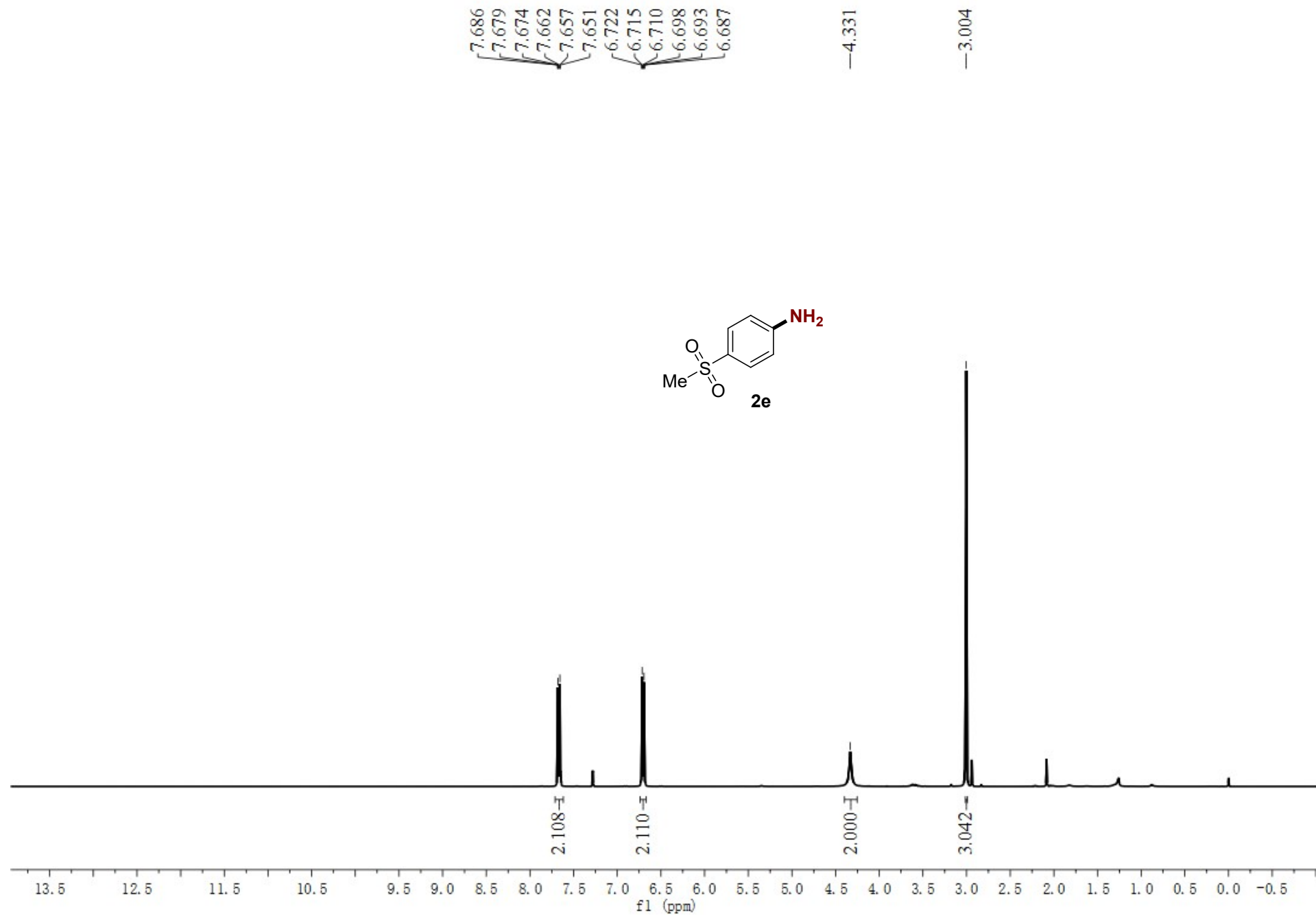


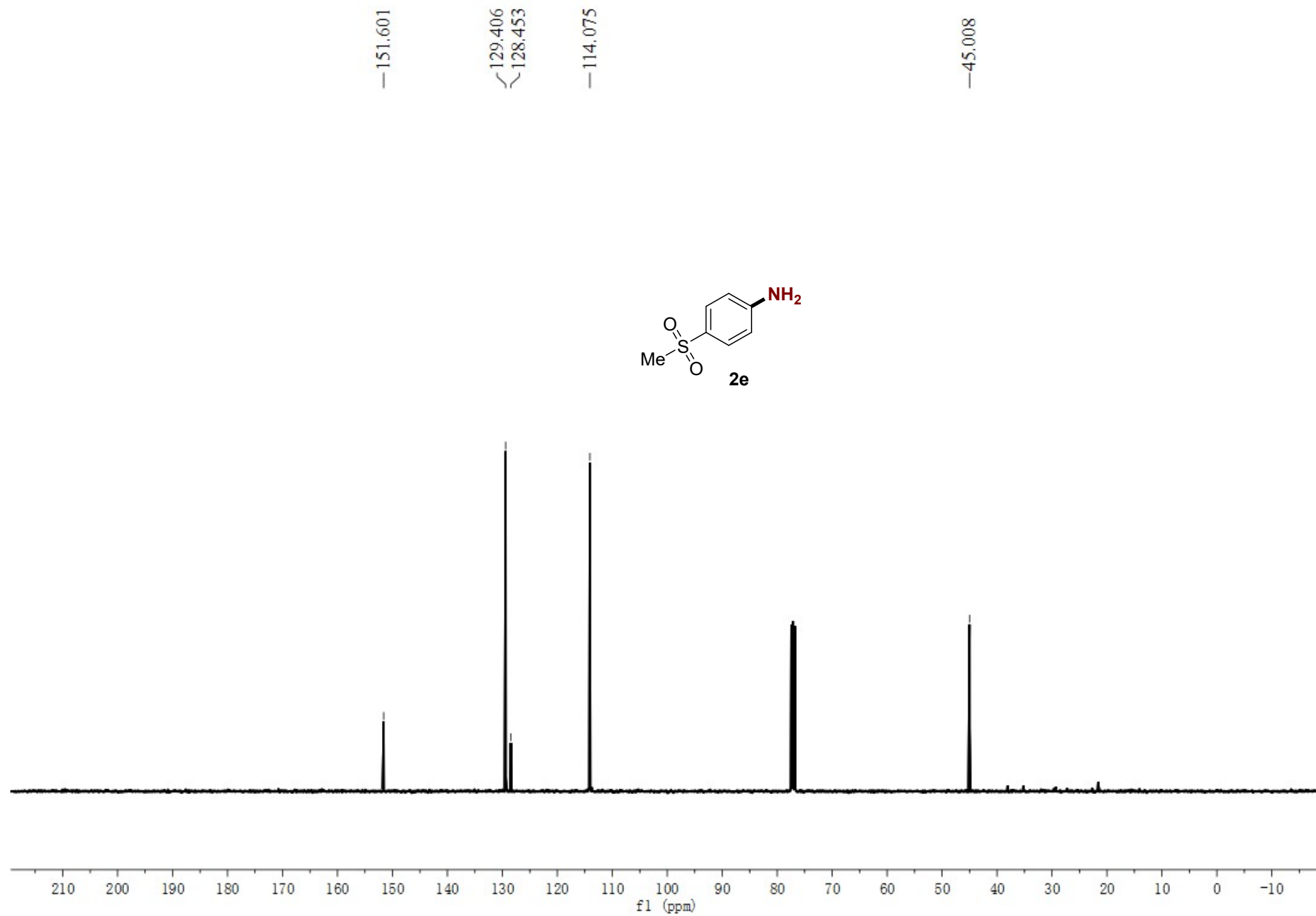
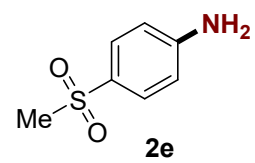


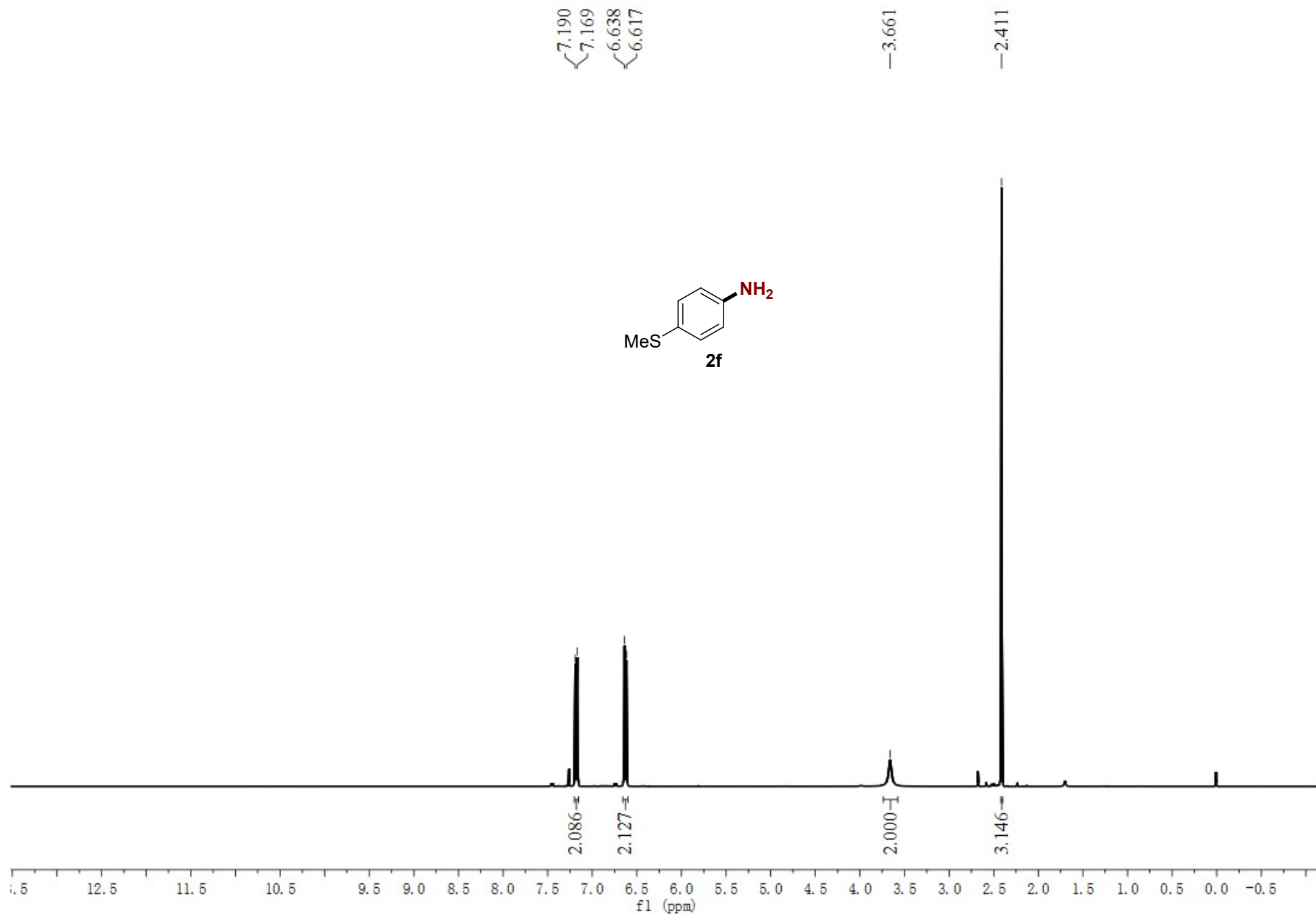


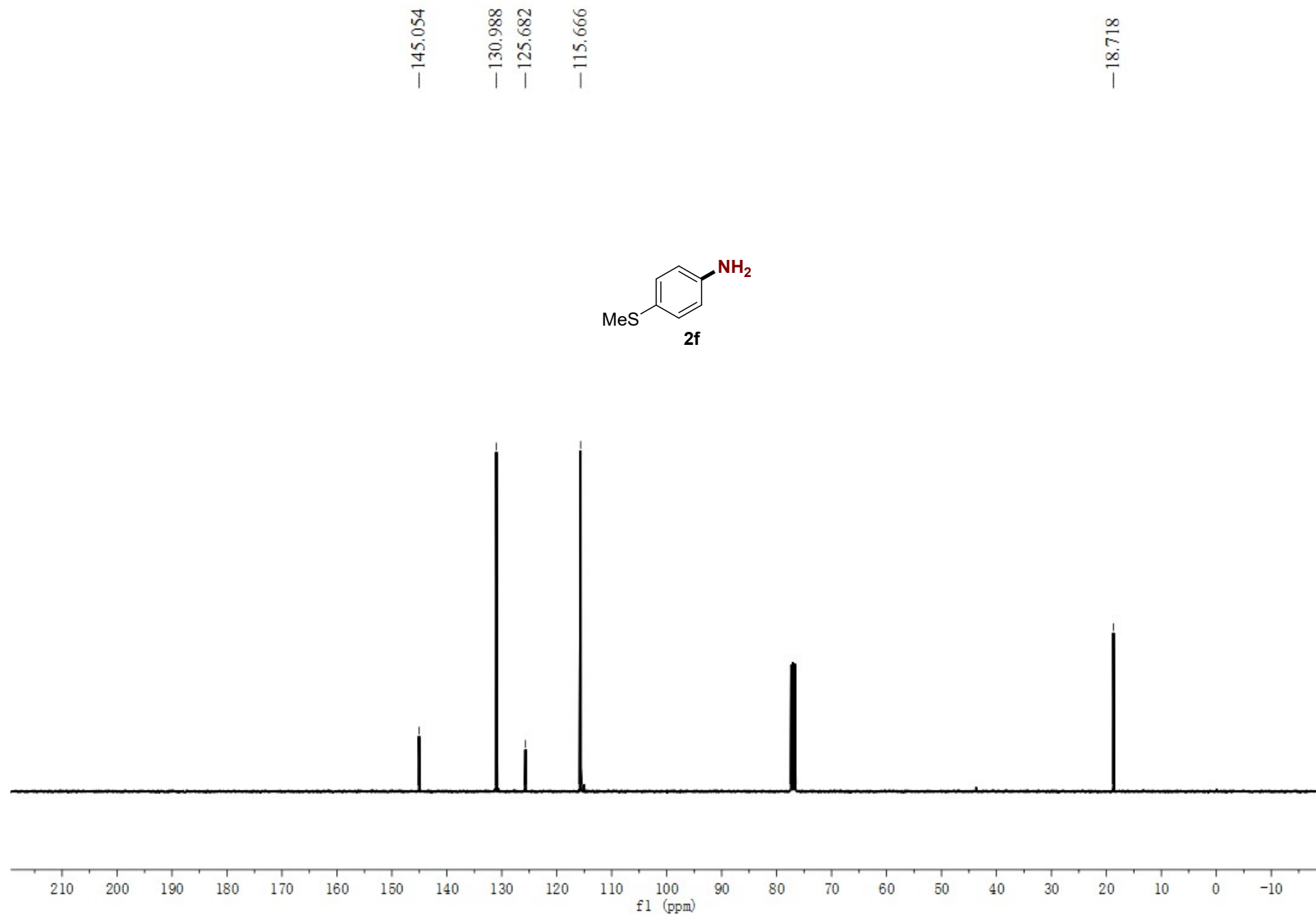
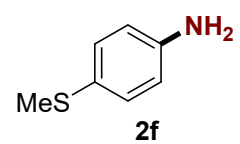


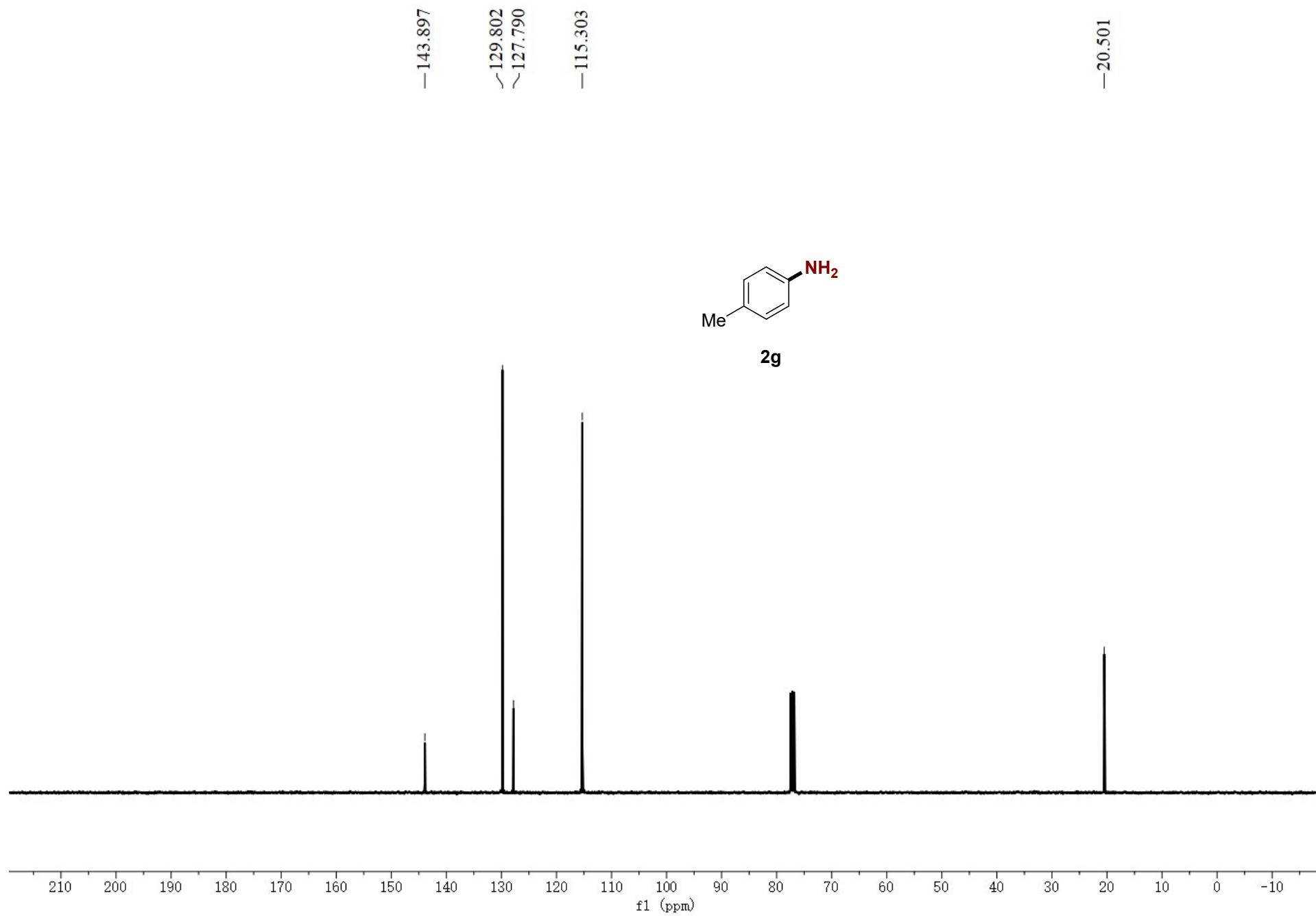
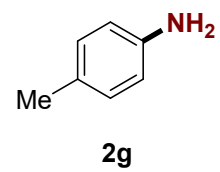








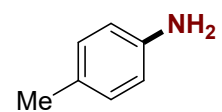




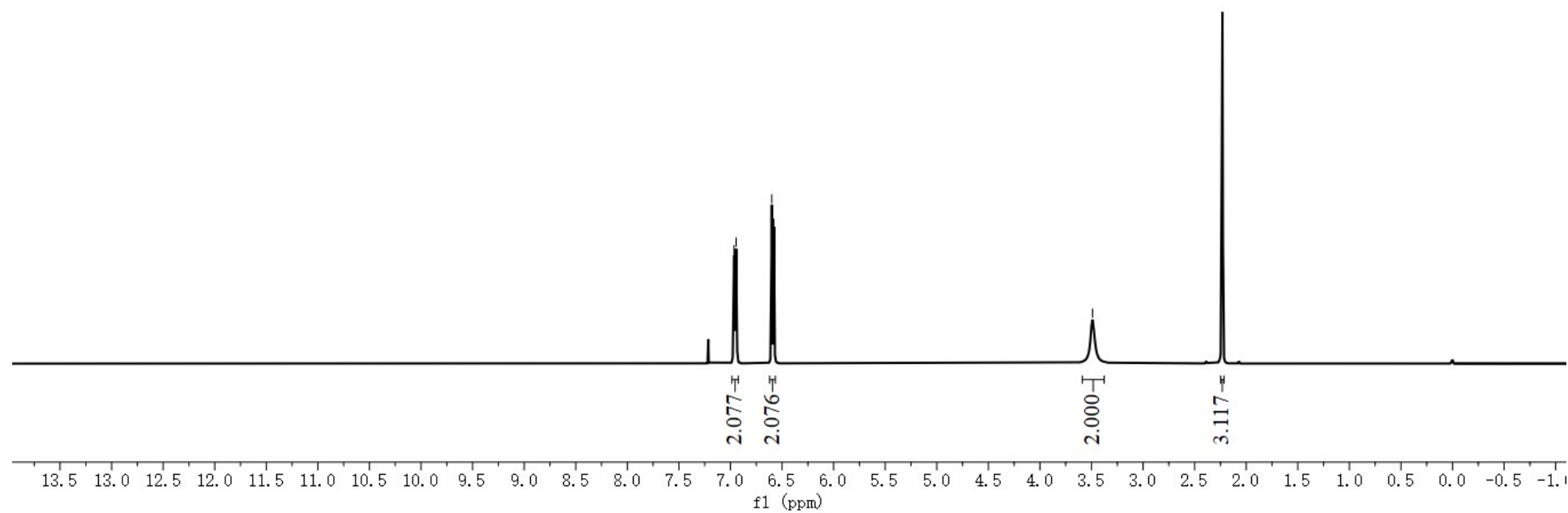
6.965
6.945
6.600
6.579

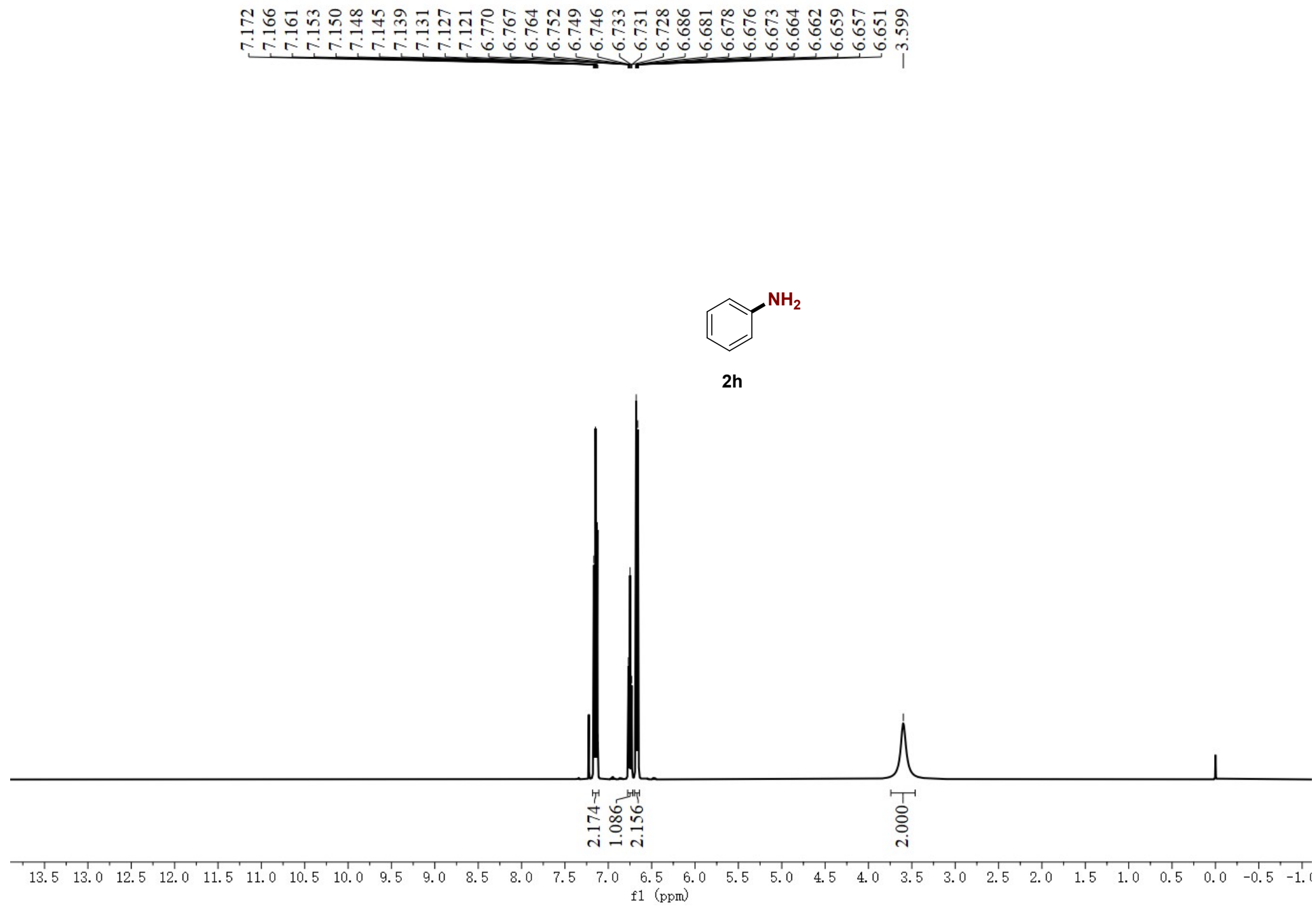
3.490

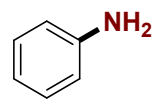
2.229



2g







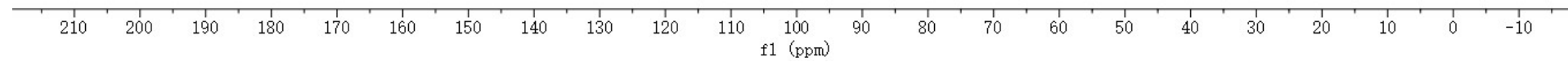
2h

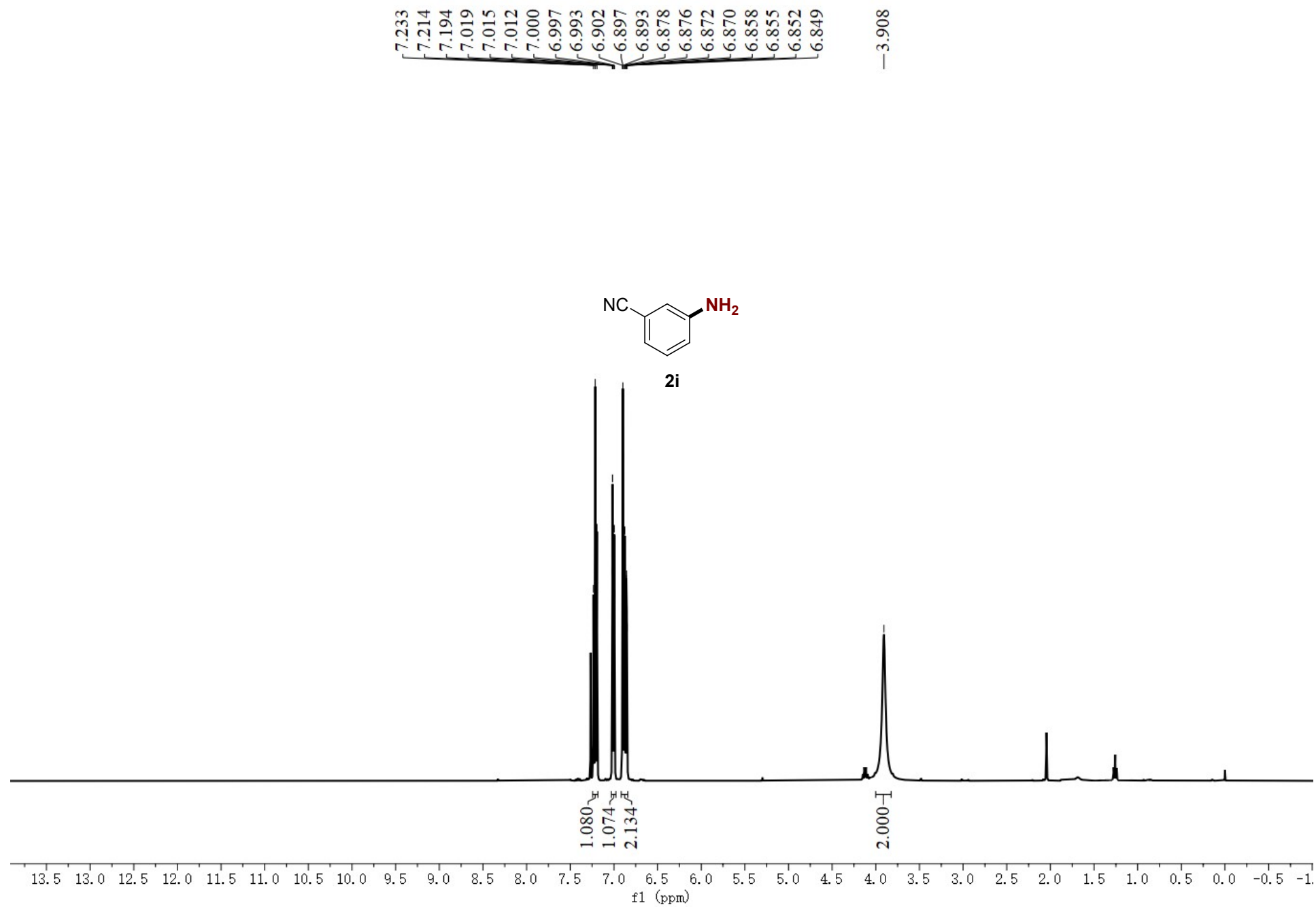
—146.426

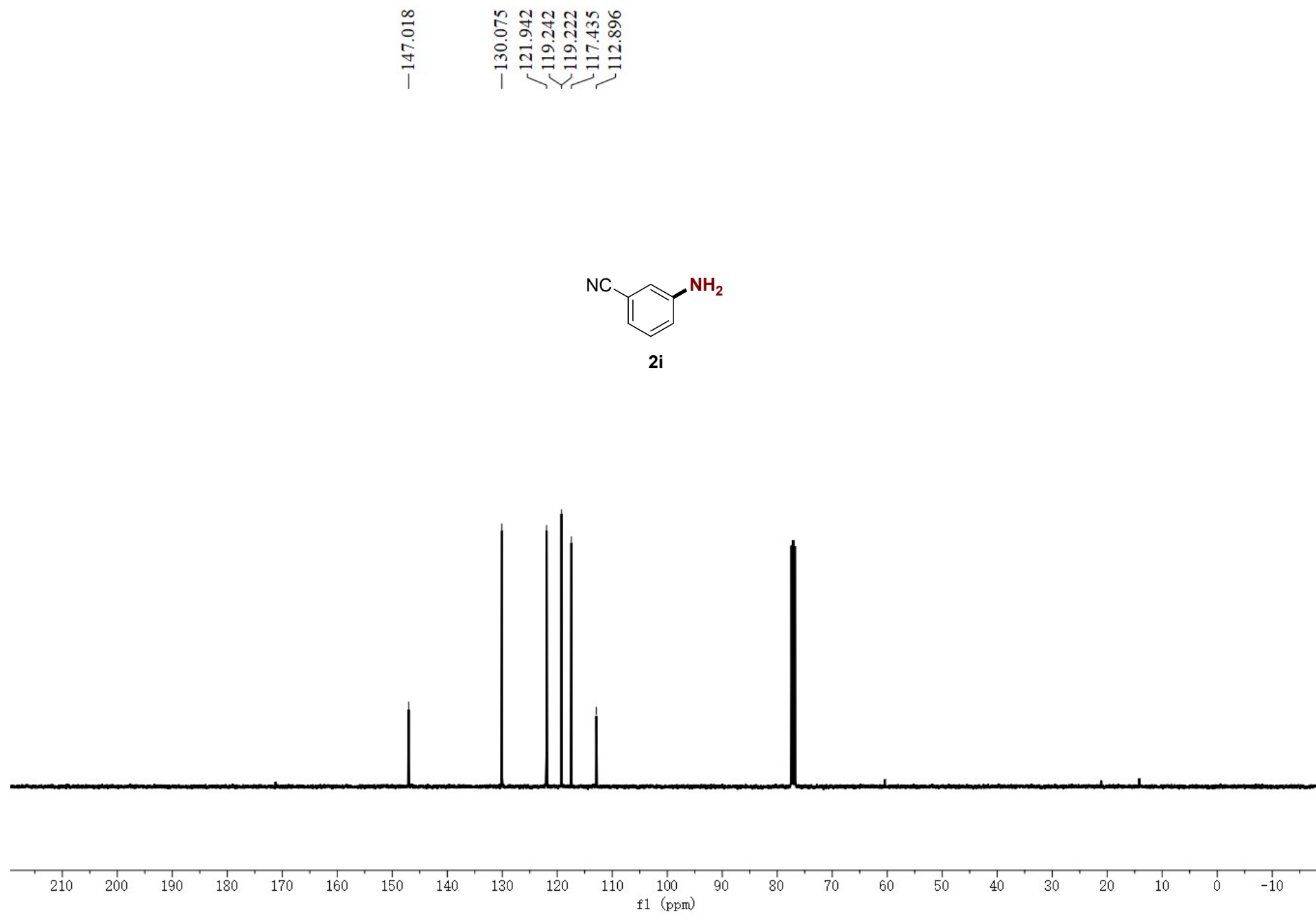
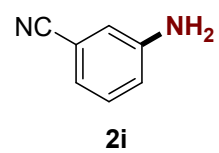
—129.333

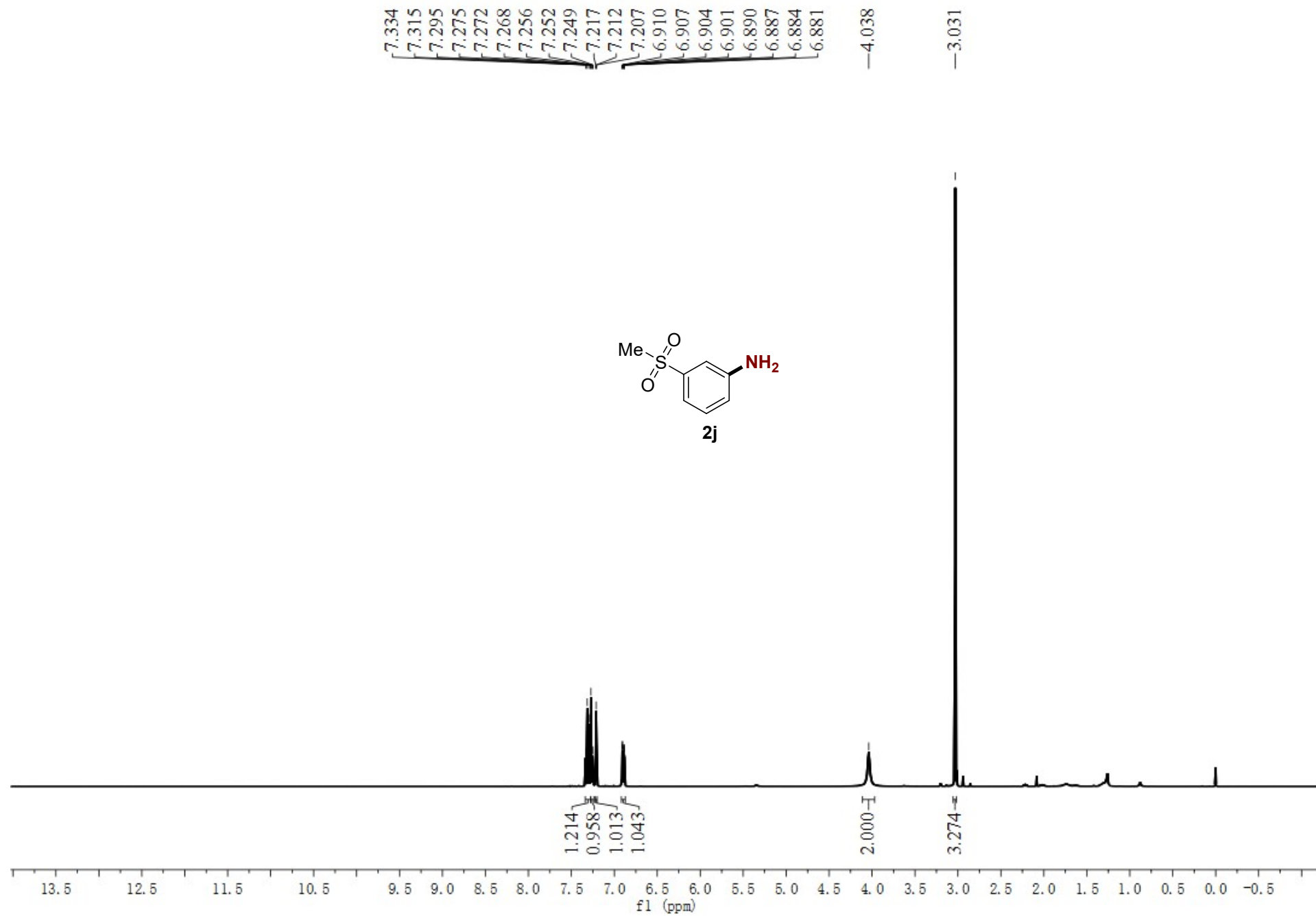
—118.581

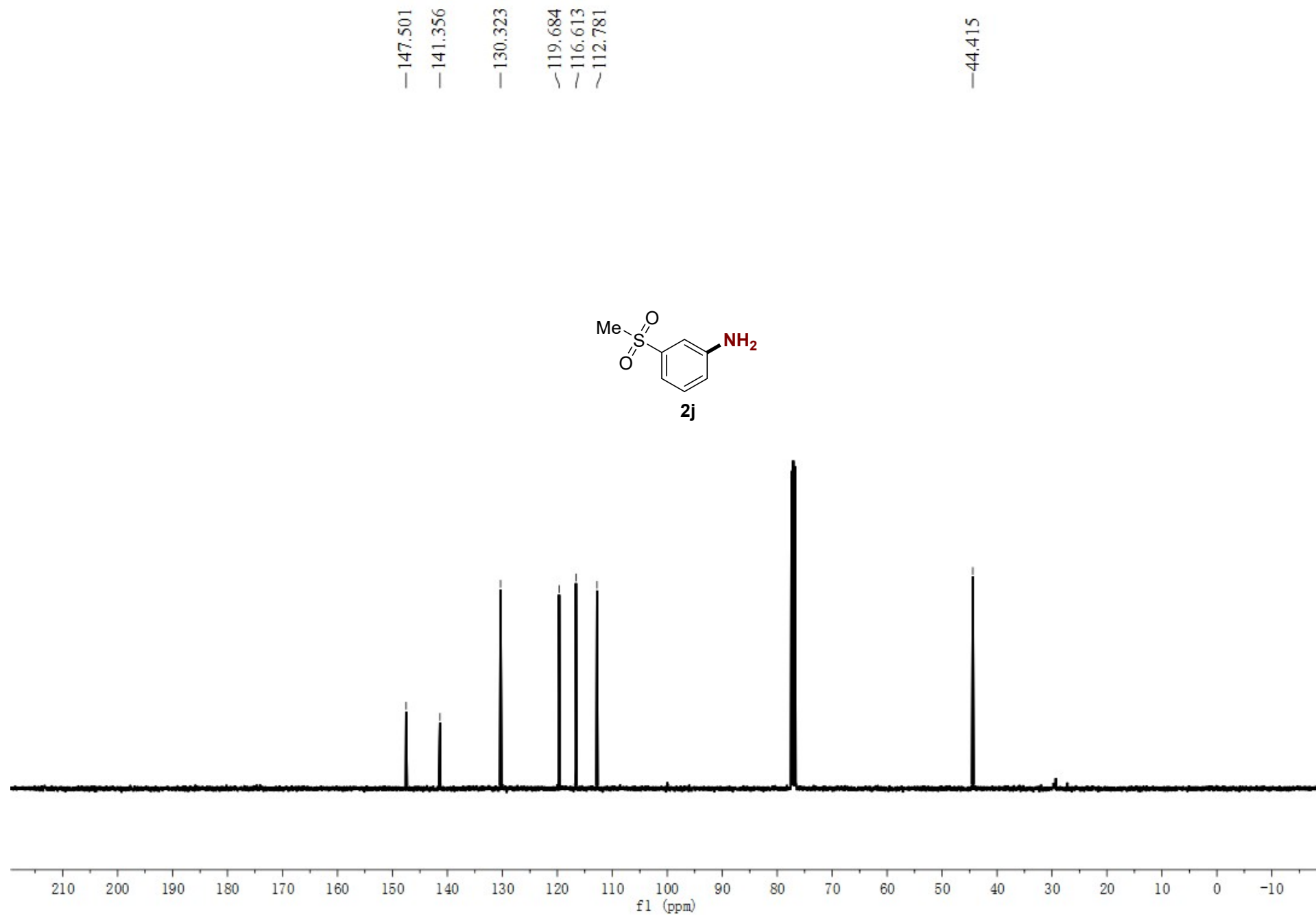
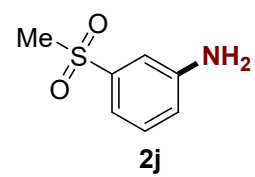
—115.140

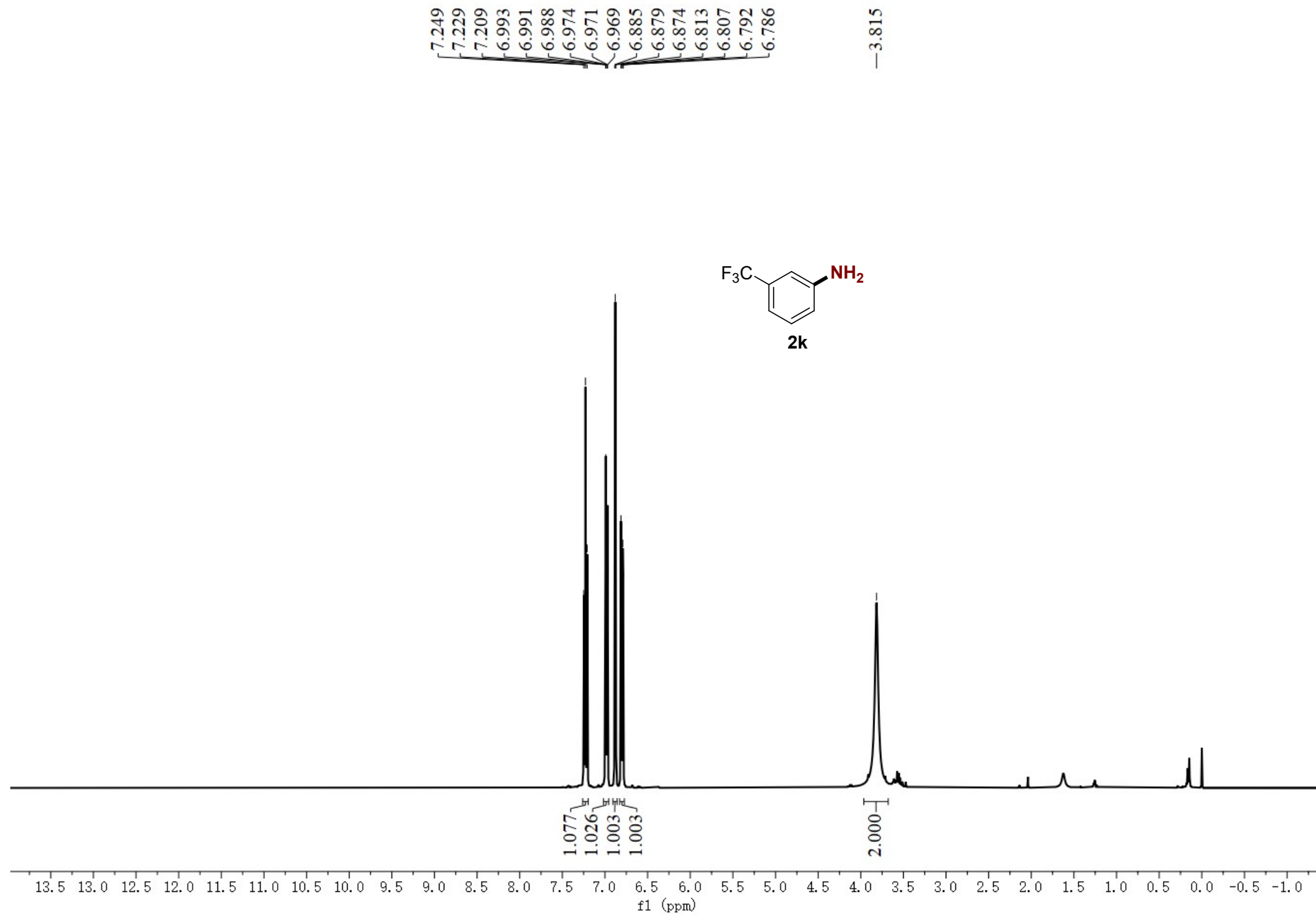


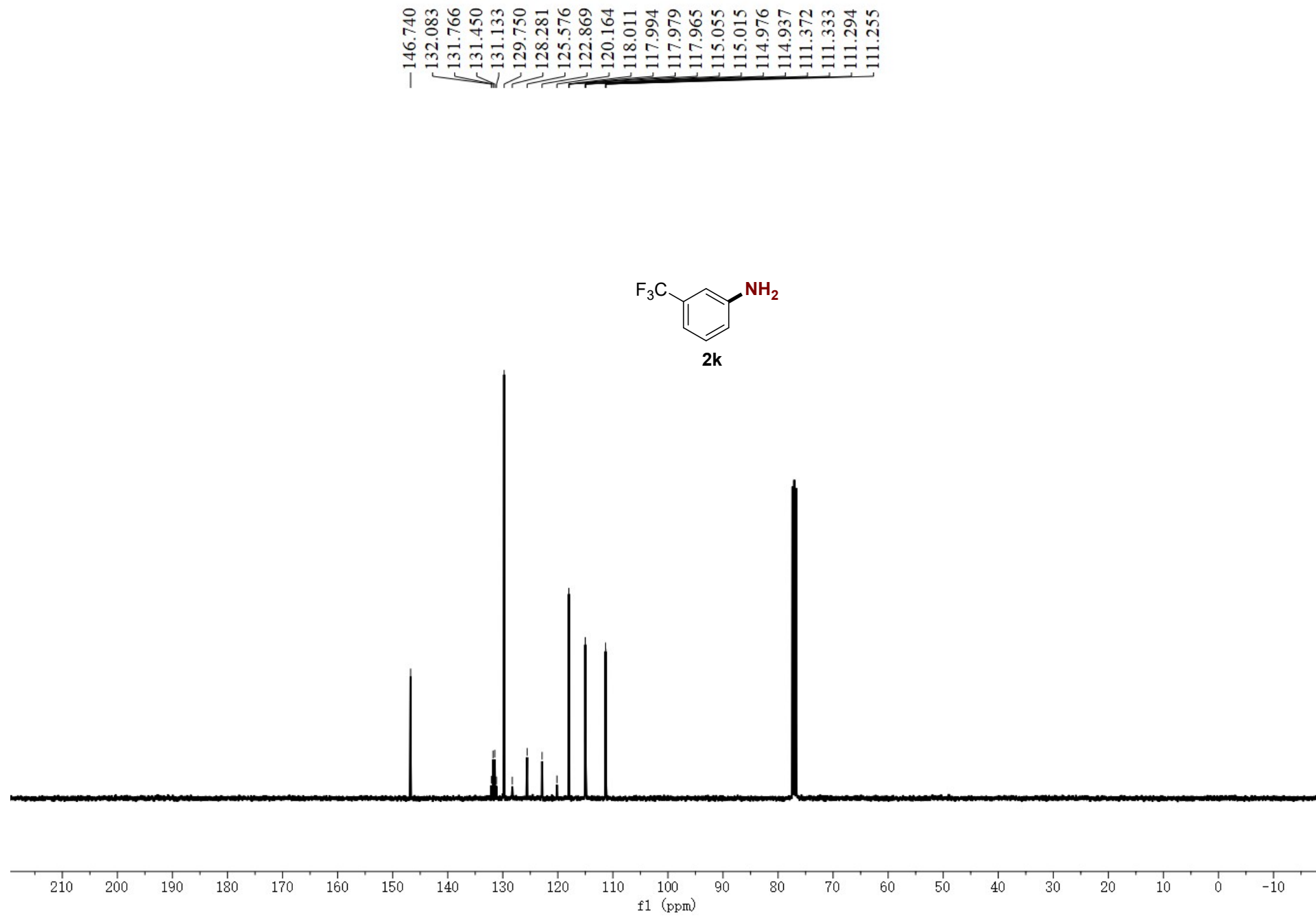


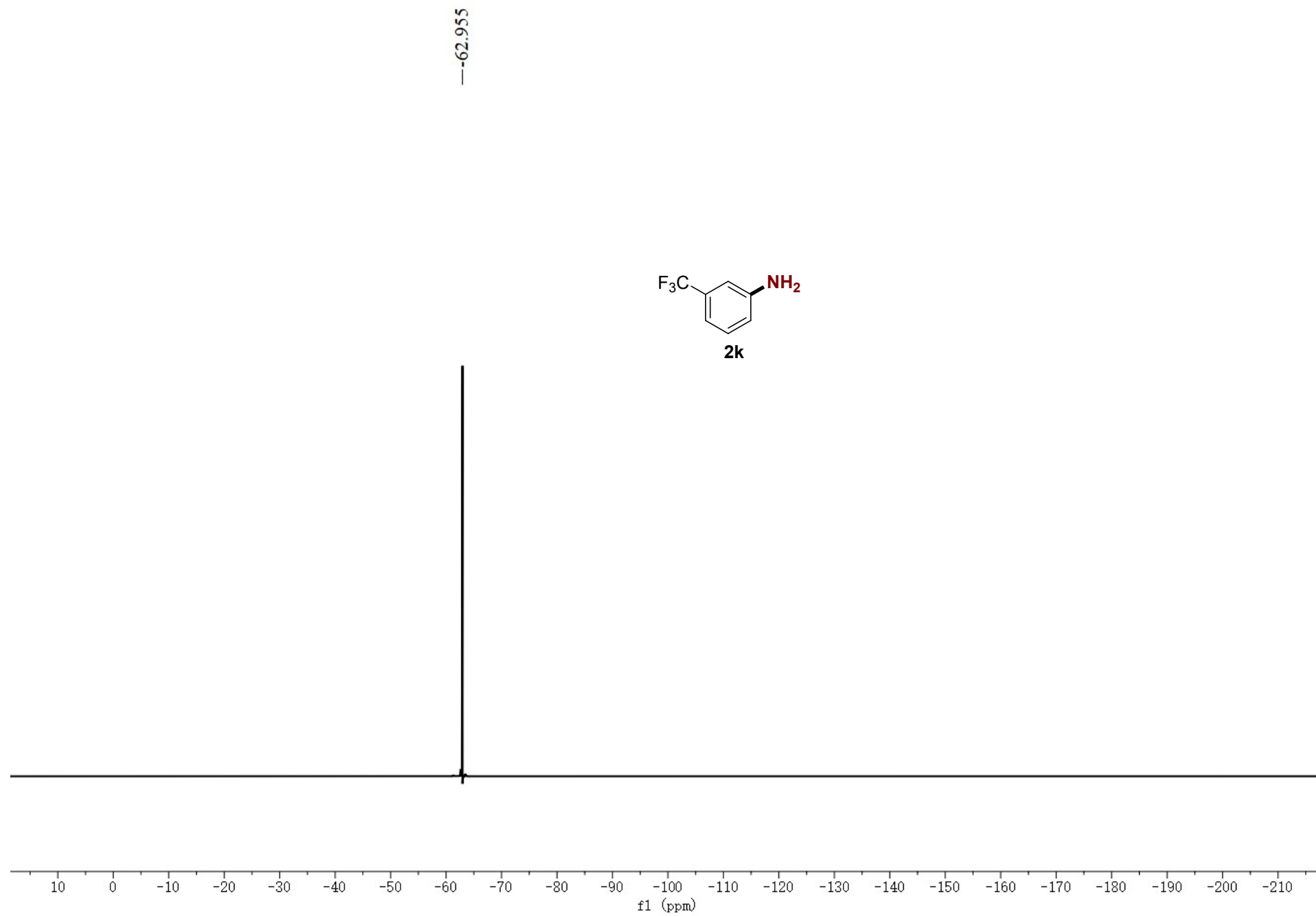


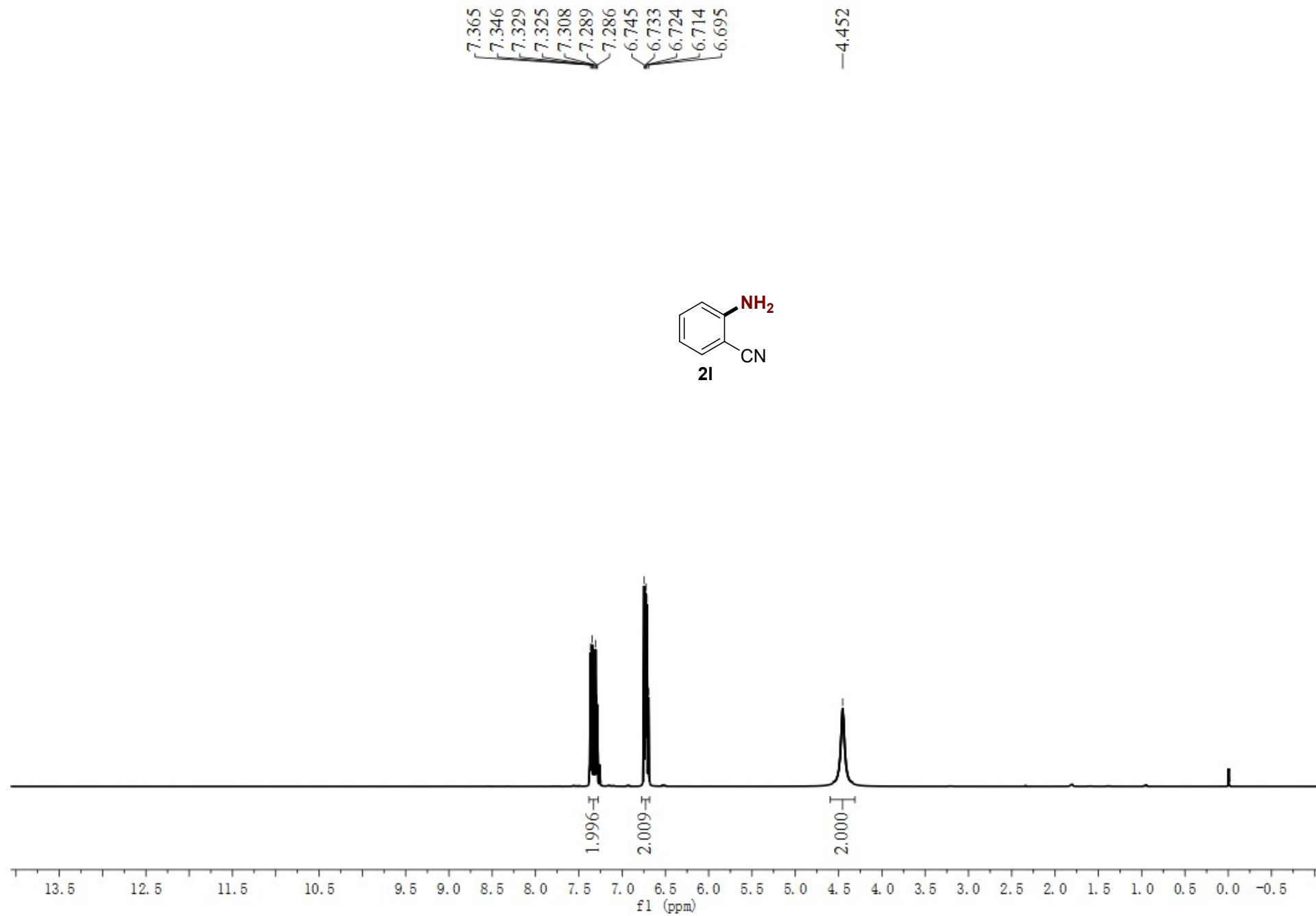


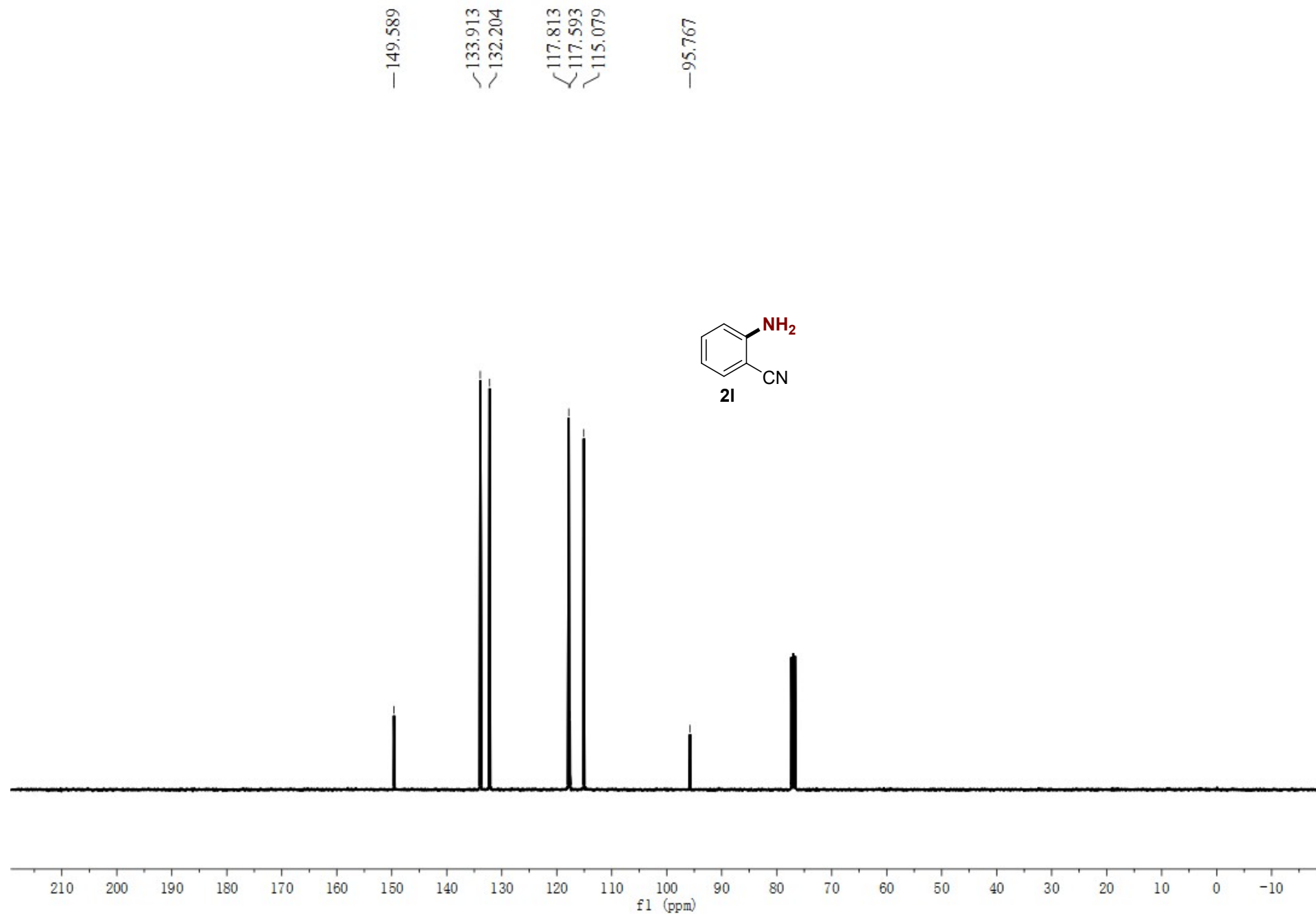


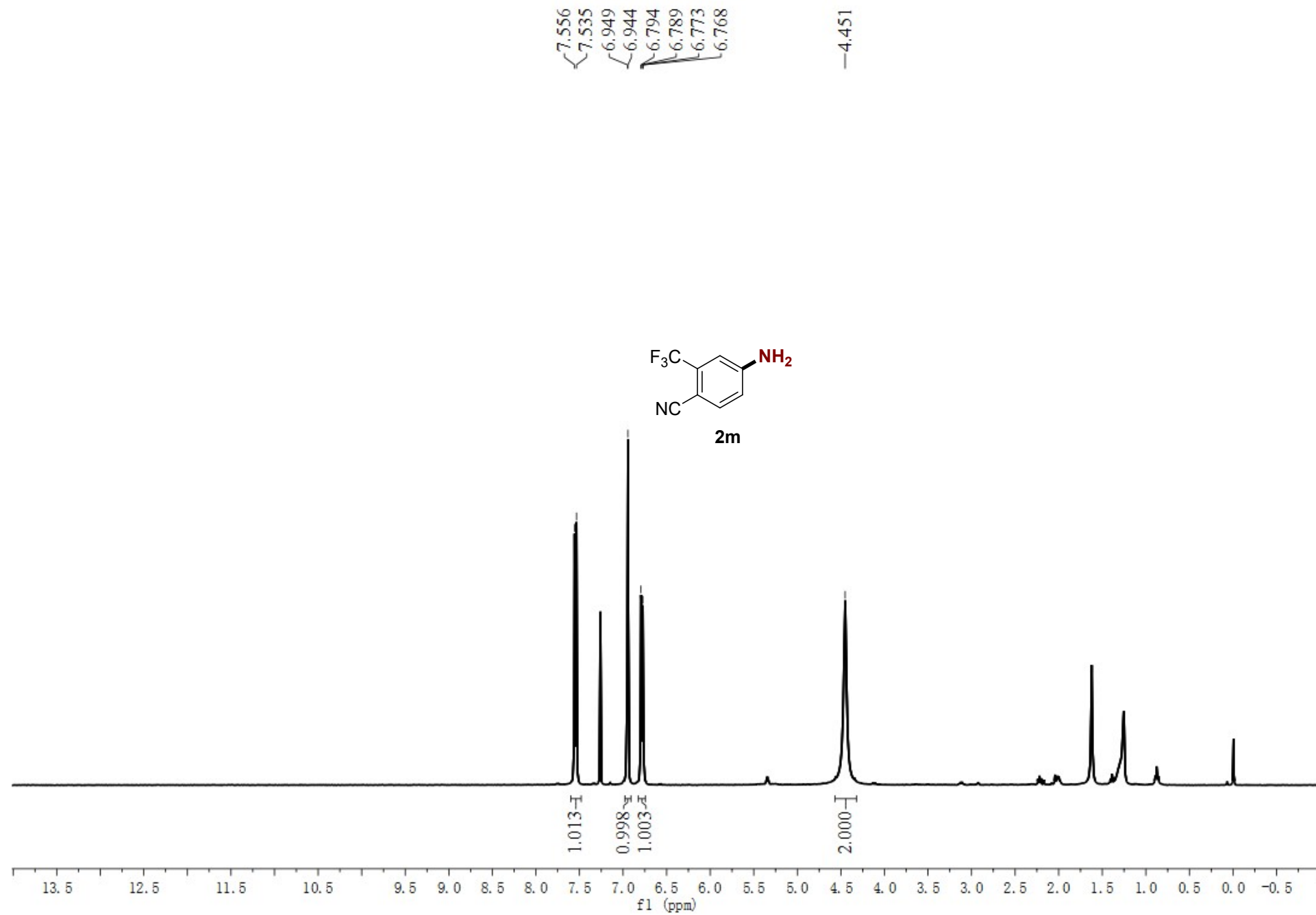


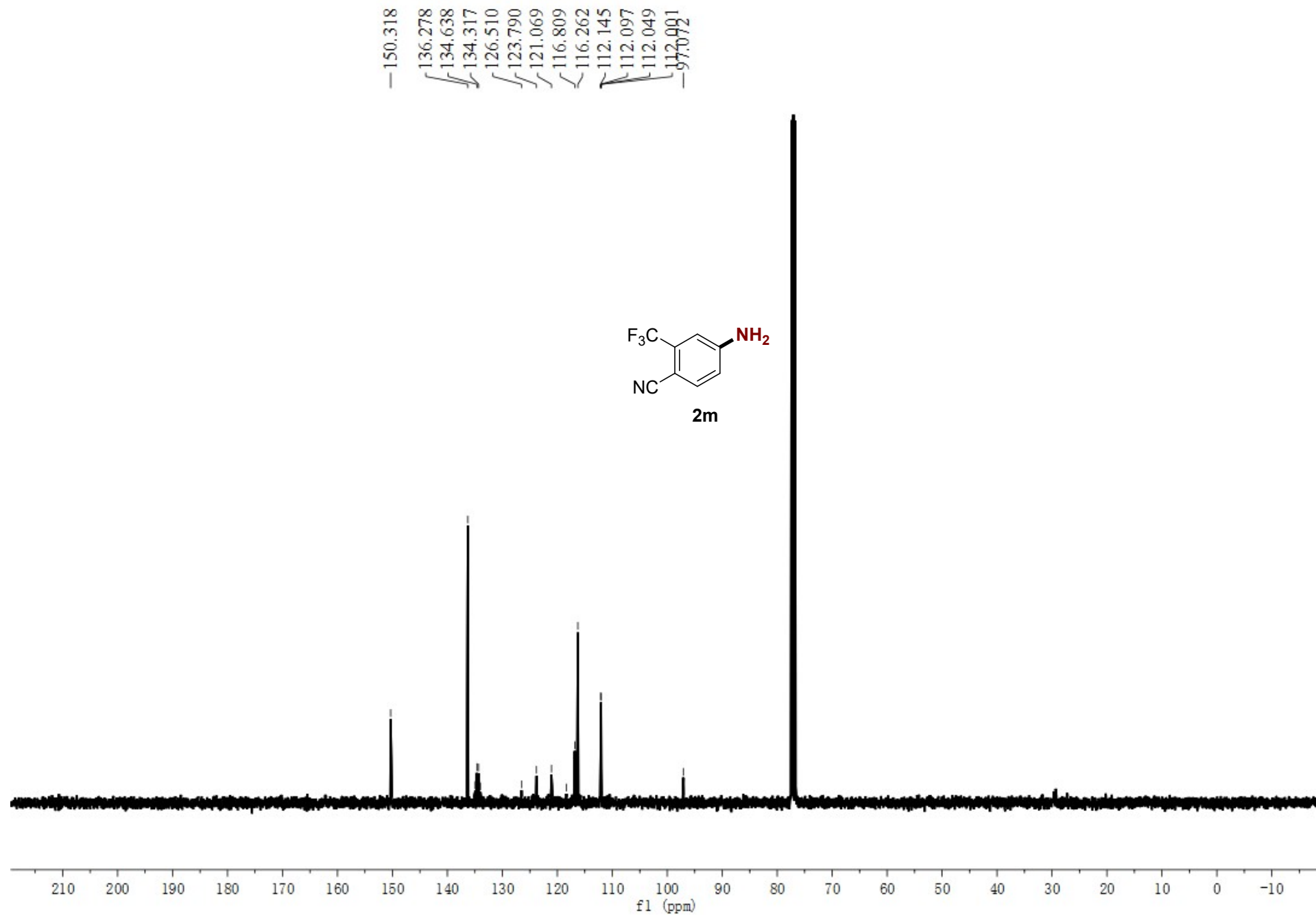


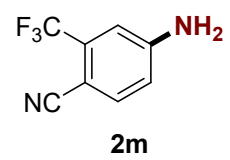




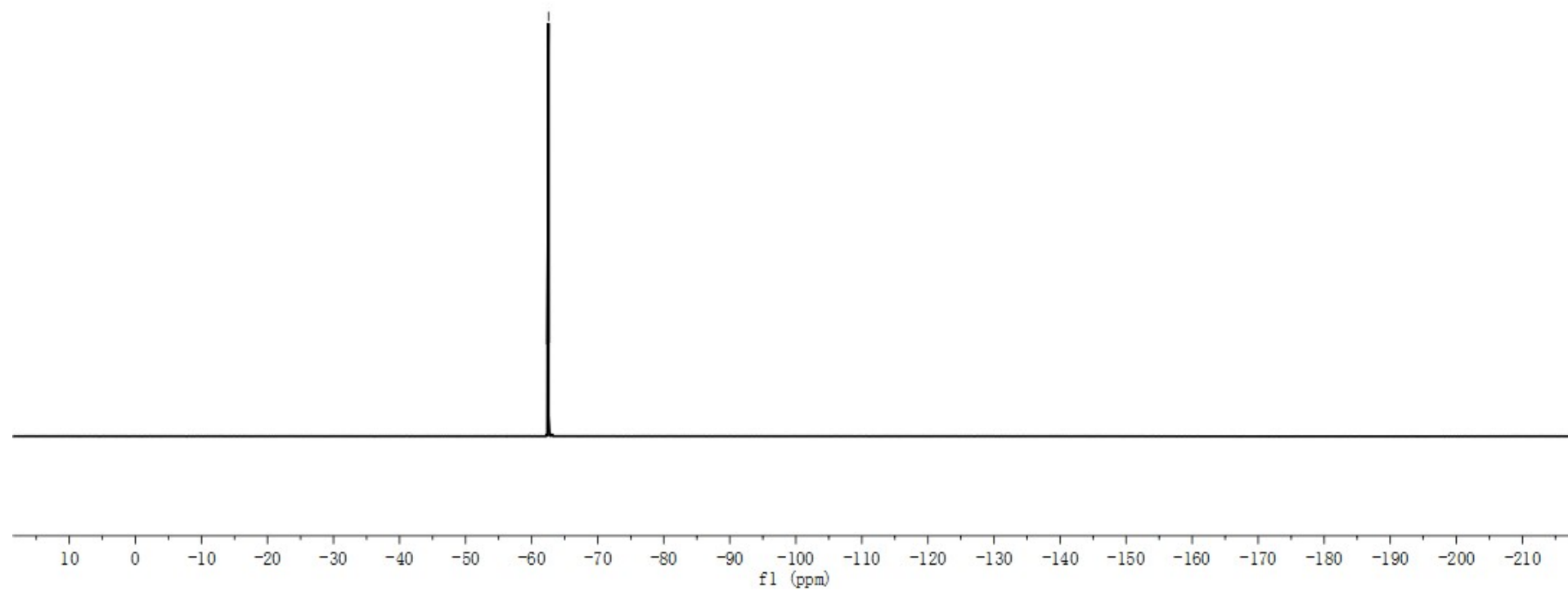


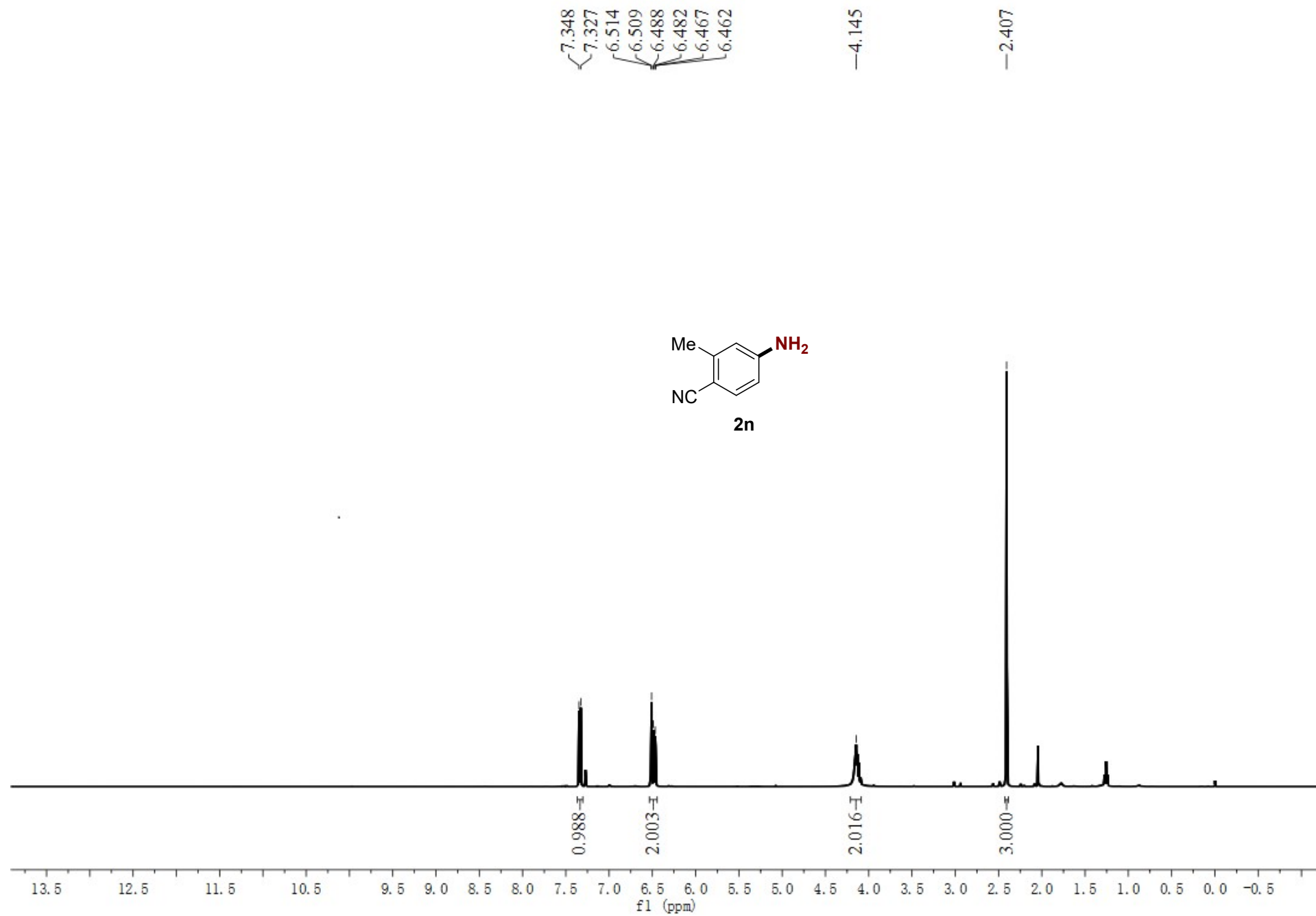


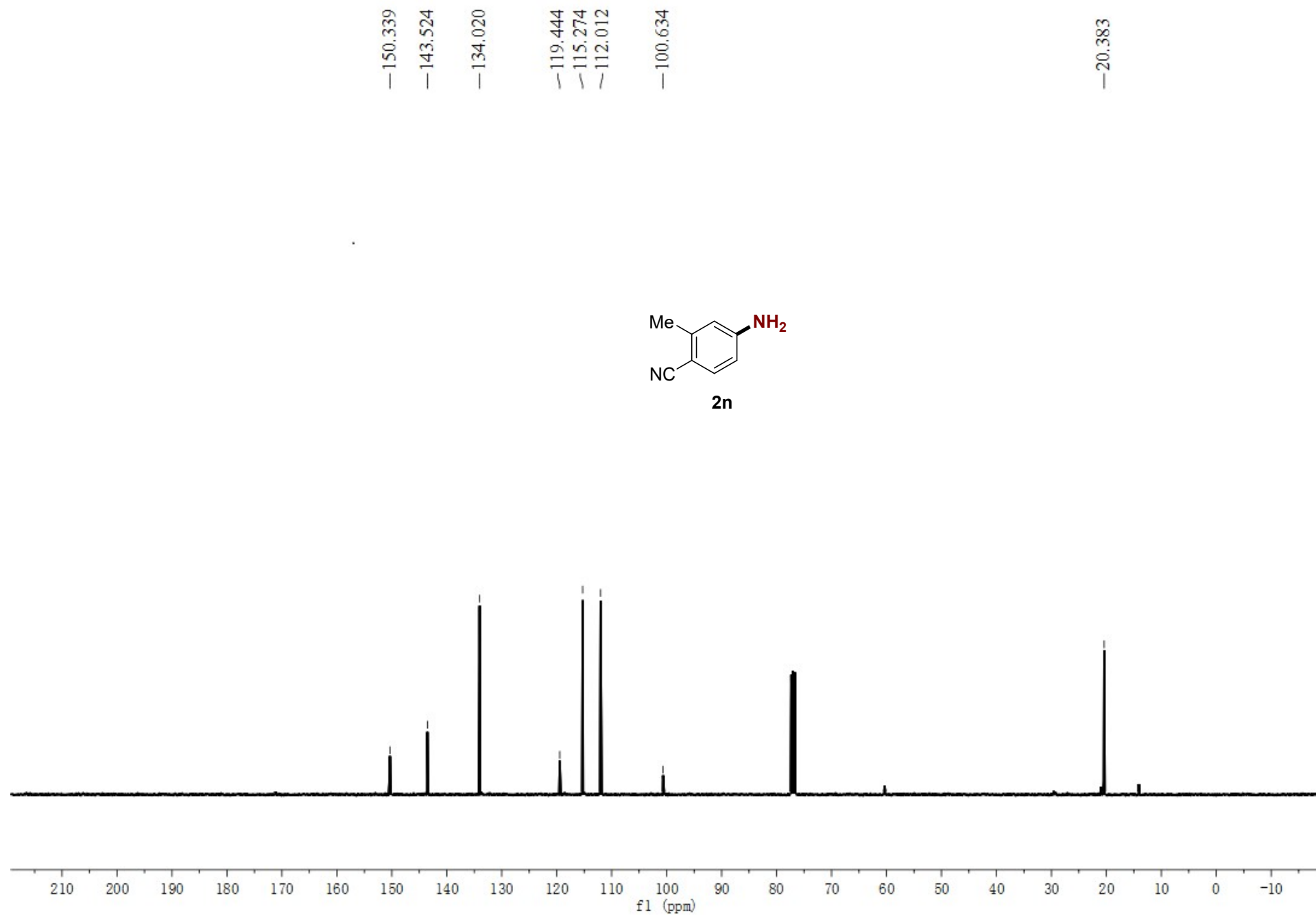
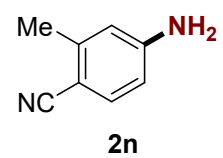


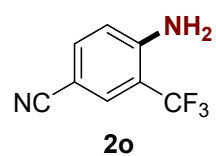
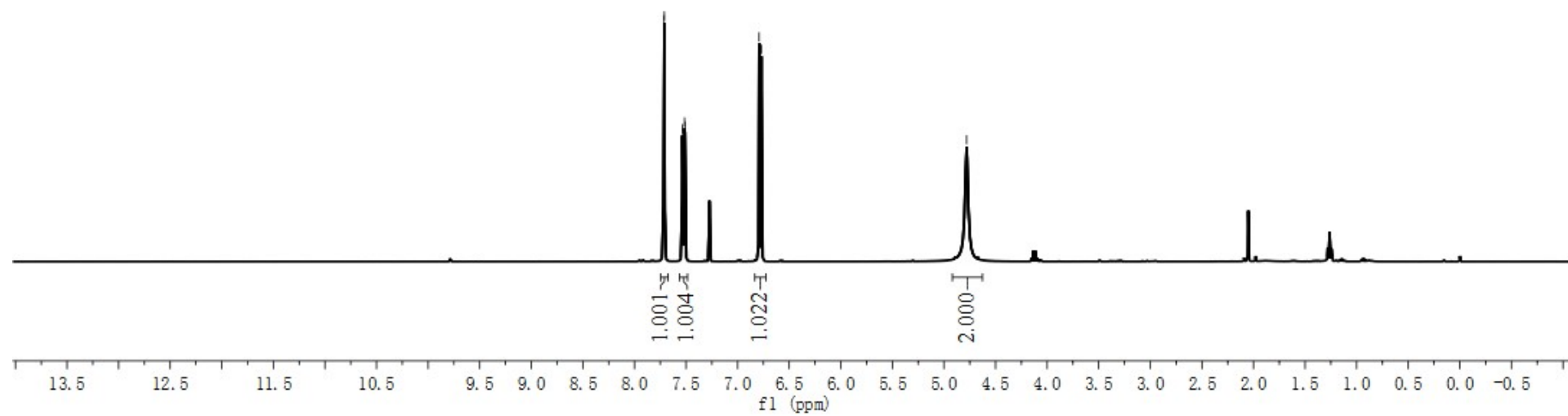


— -62.548



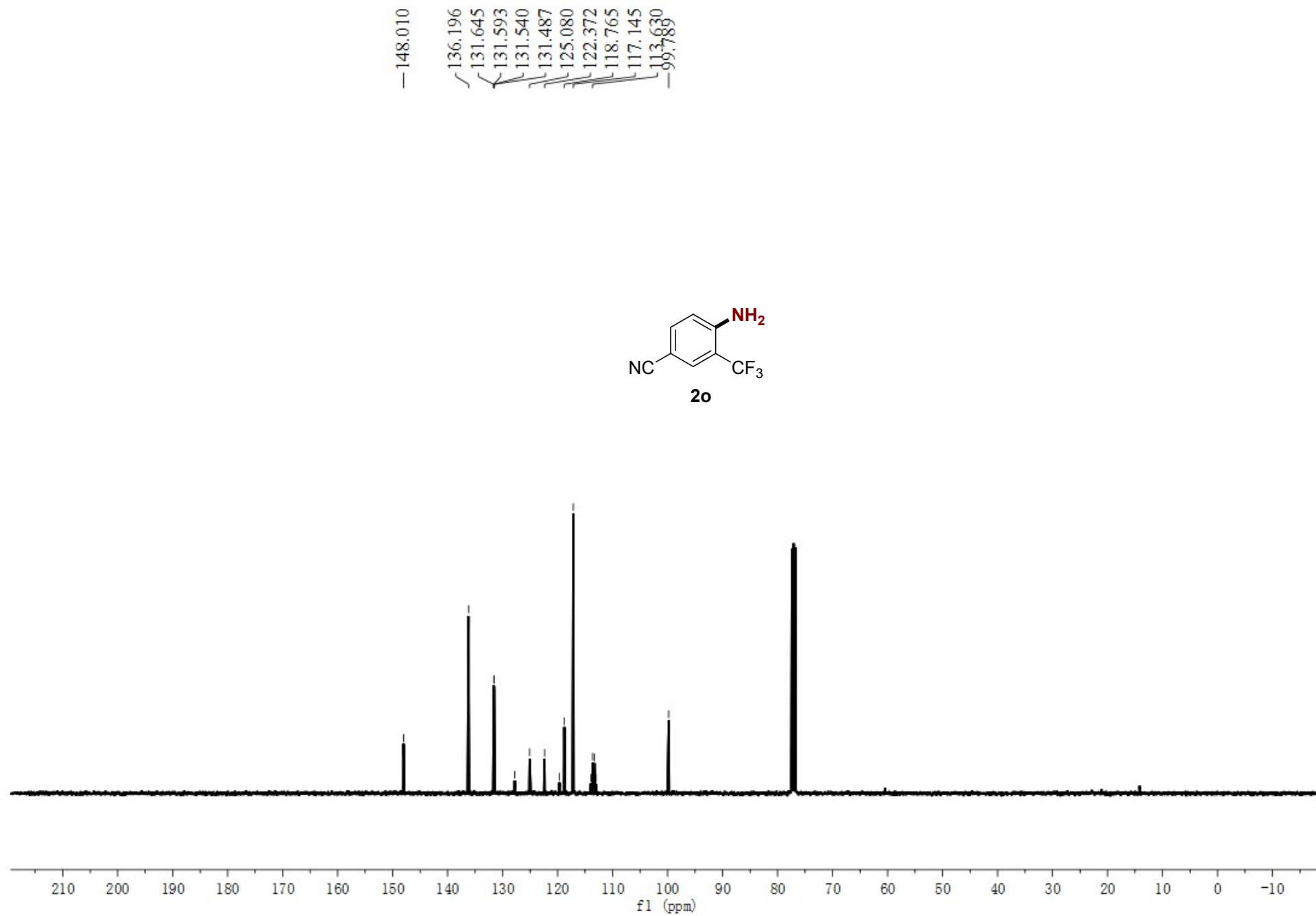


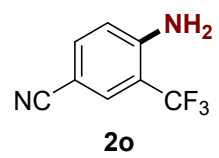




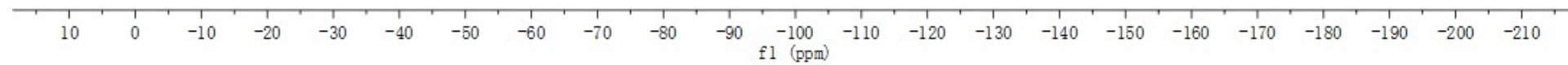
7.713
7.711
7.535
7.531
7.514
7.509
6.791
6.770

4.780

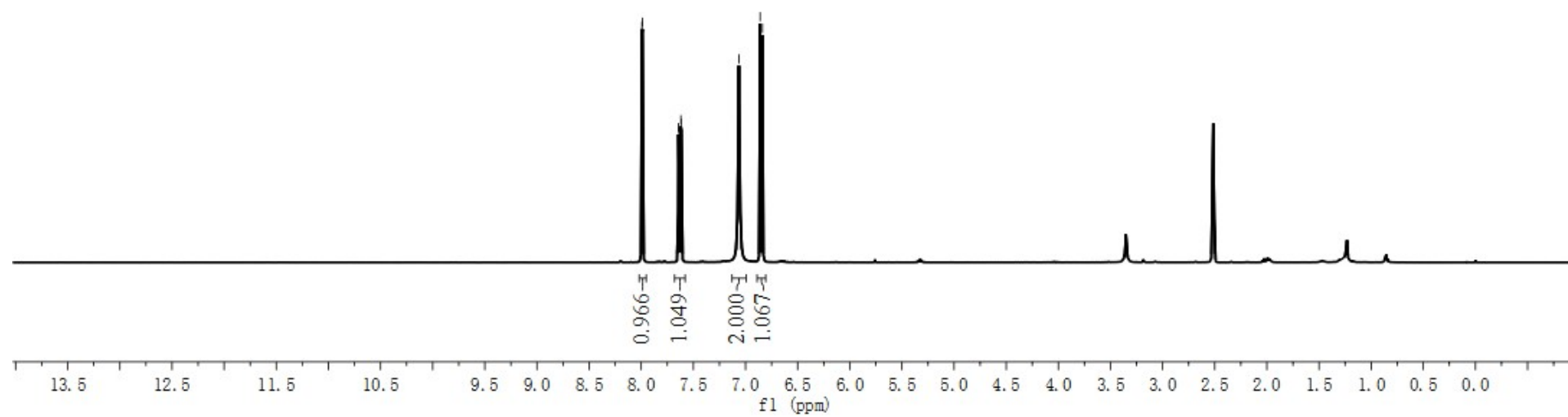
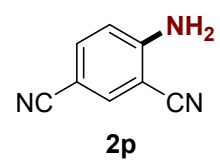


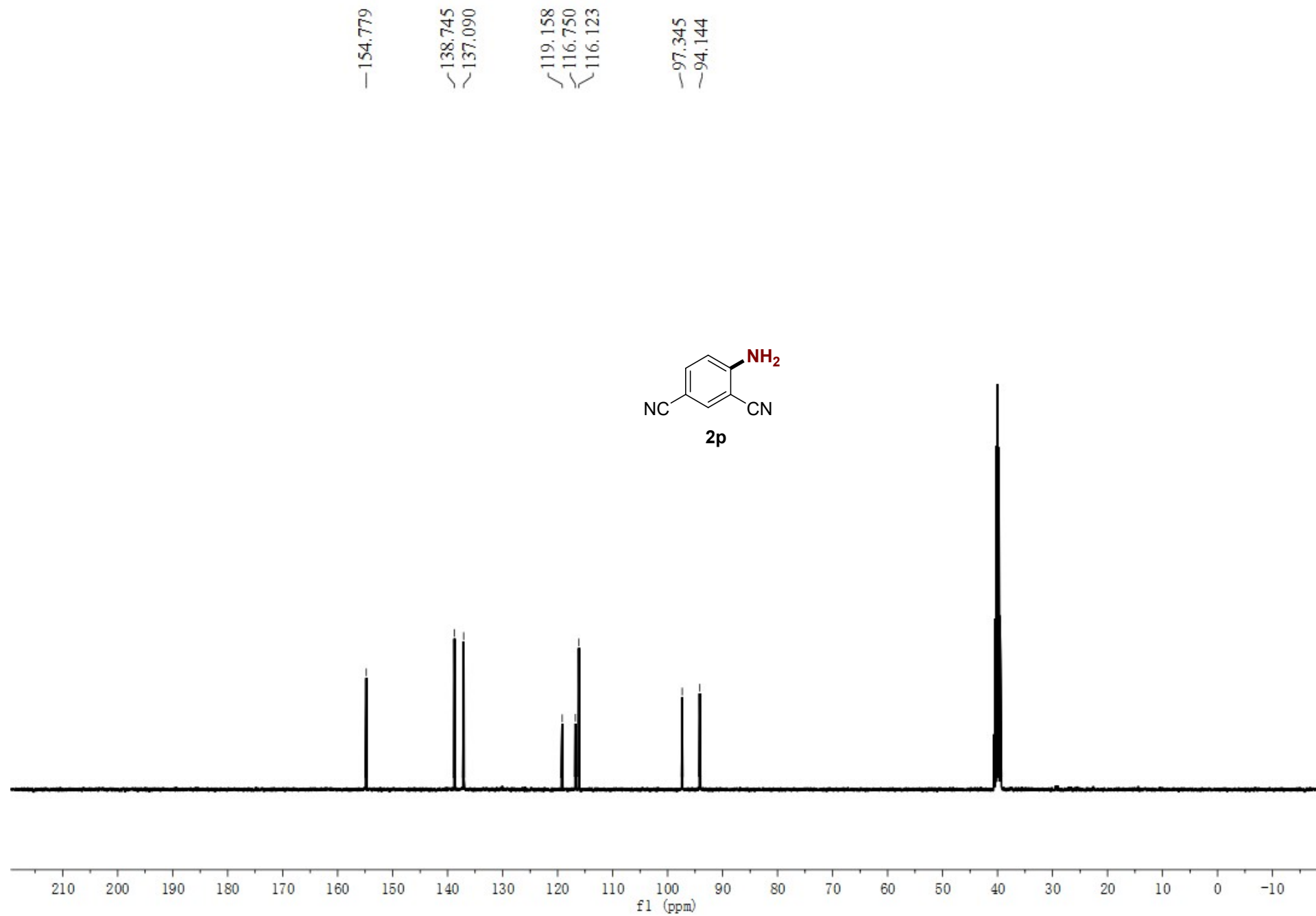
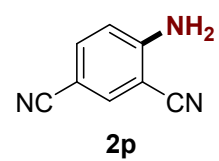


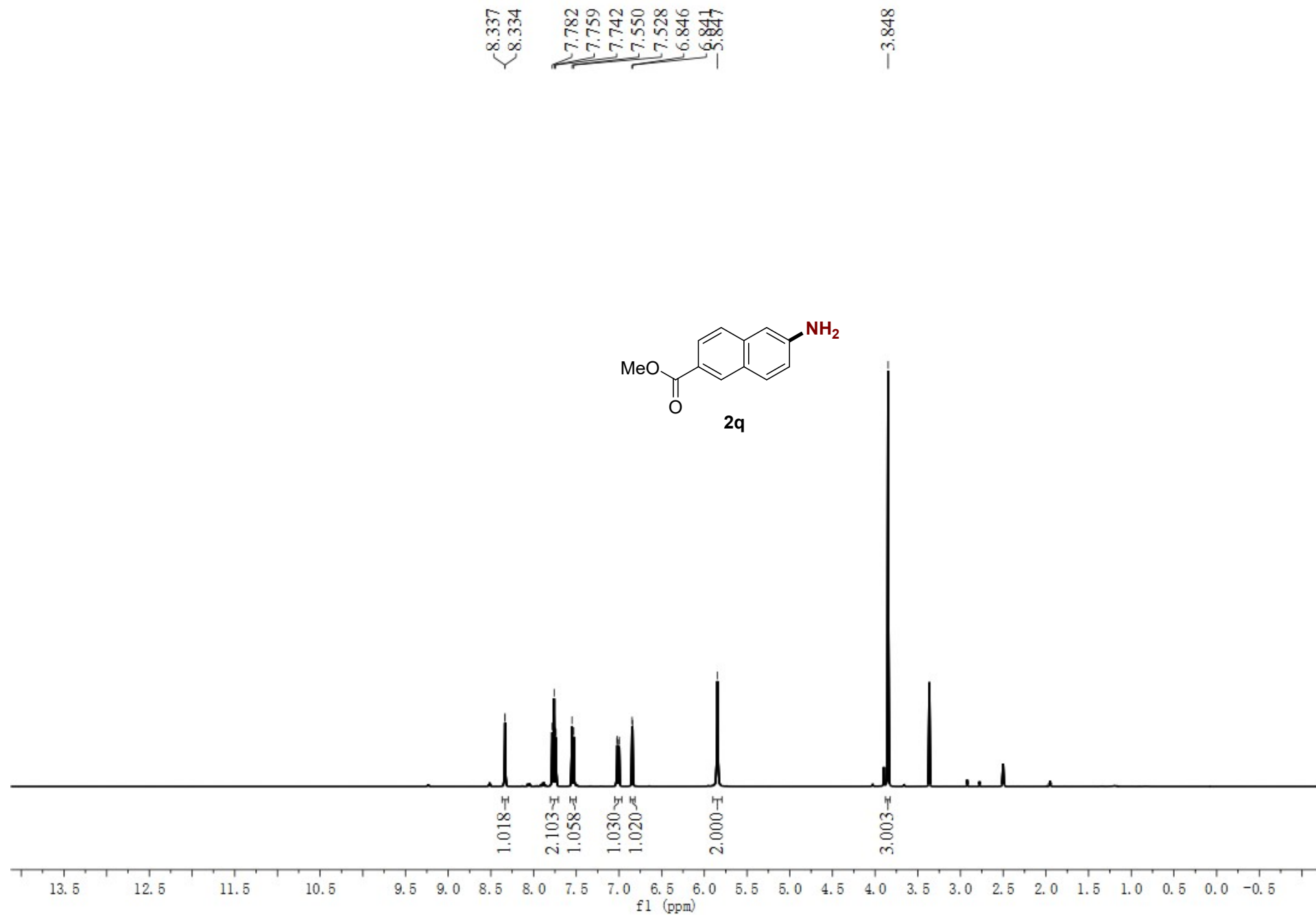
—63.632

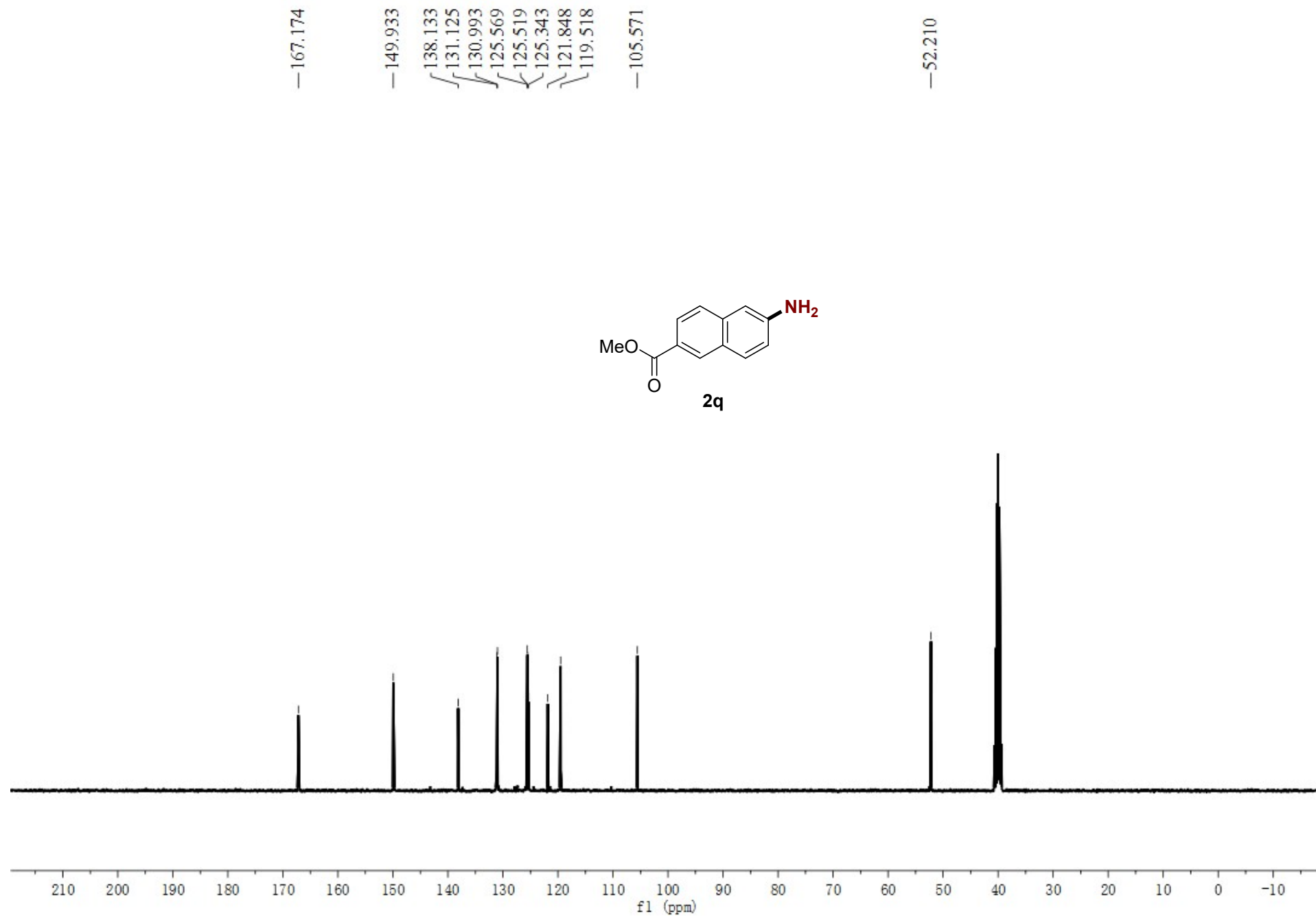


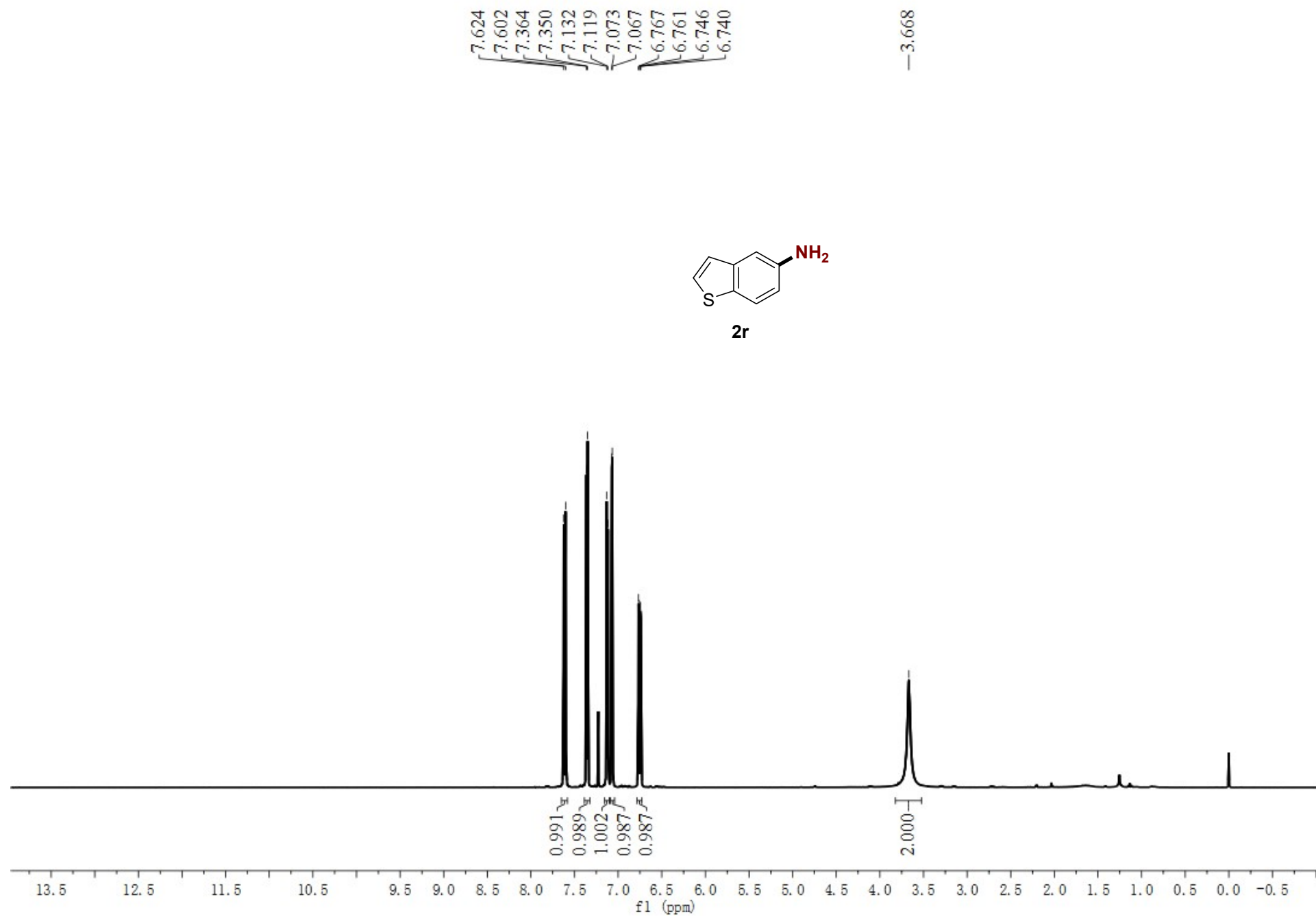
7.994
7.989
7.642
7.637
7.620
7.615
7.063
6.860
6.838

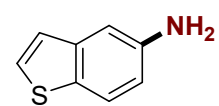








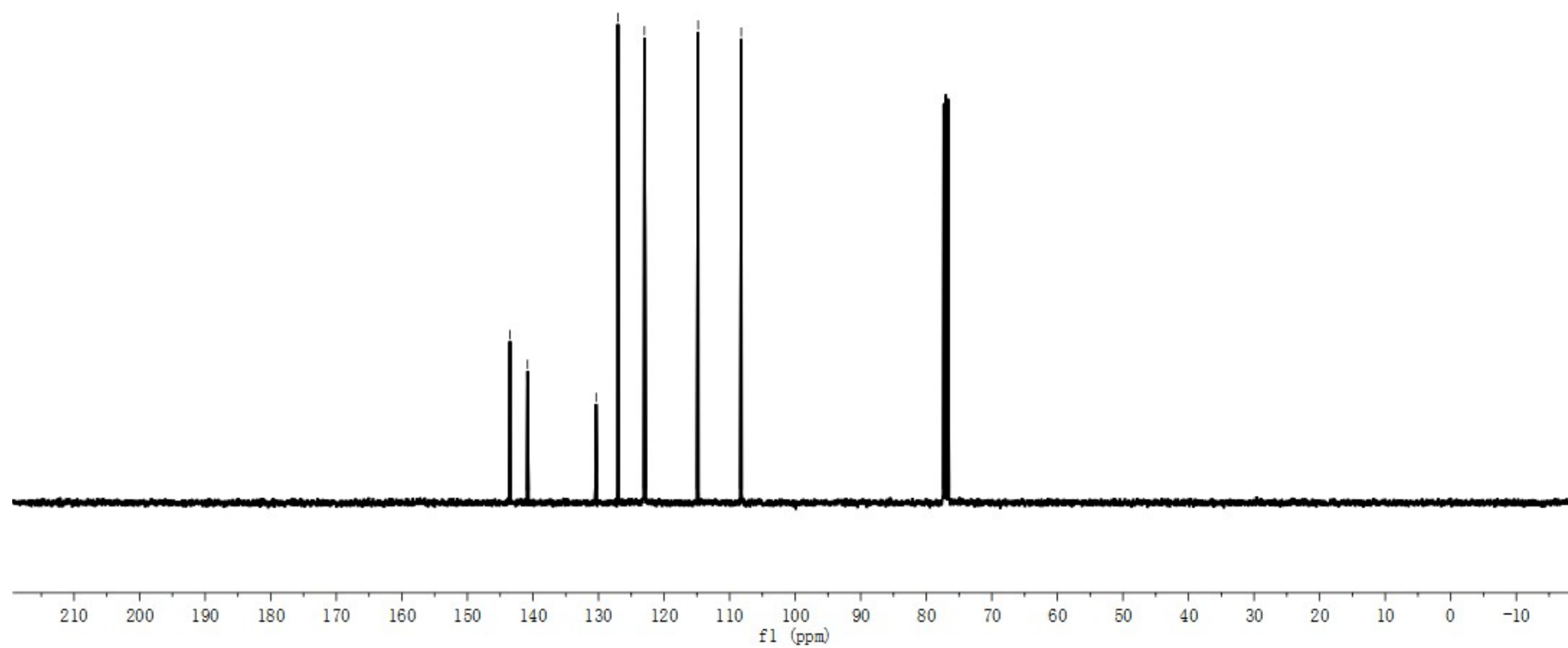


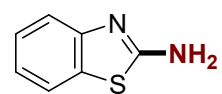


2r

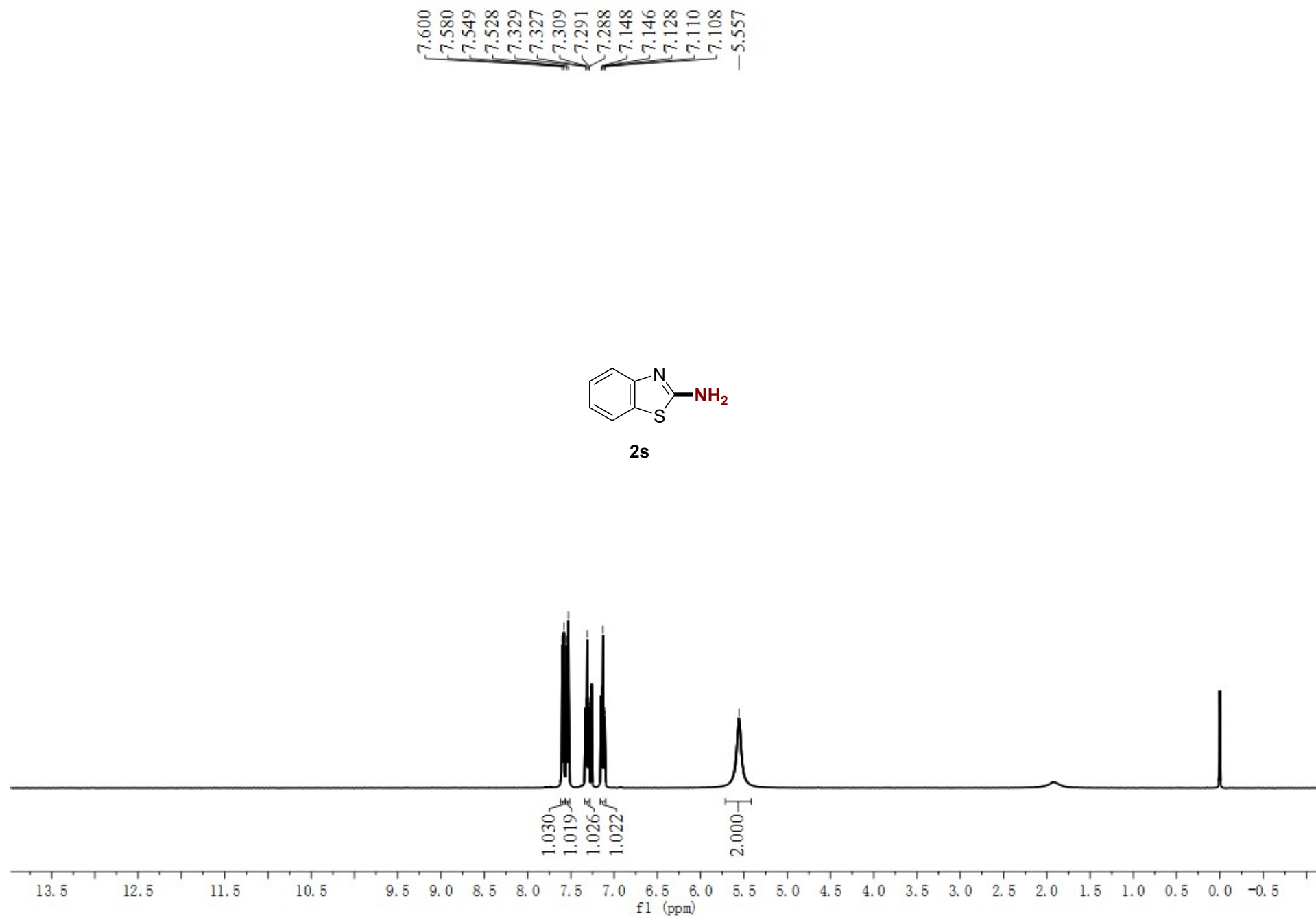
~143.506
~140.822

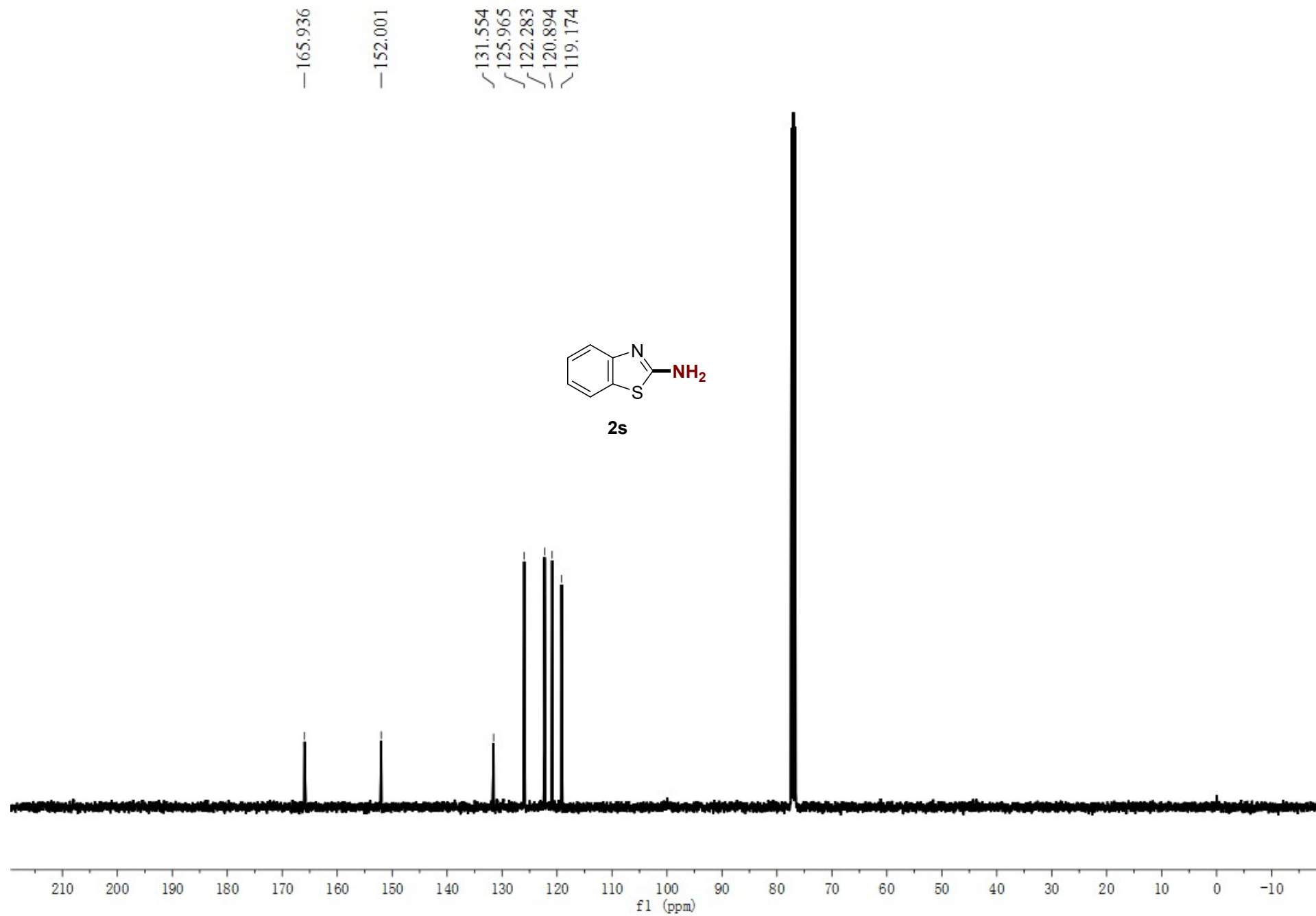
~130.362
~127.037
~123.001
~122.902
~114.807
~108.226

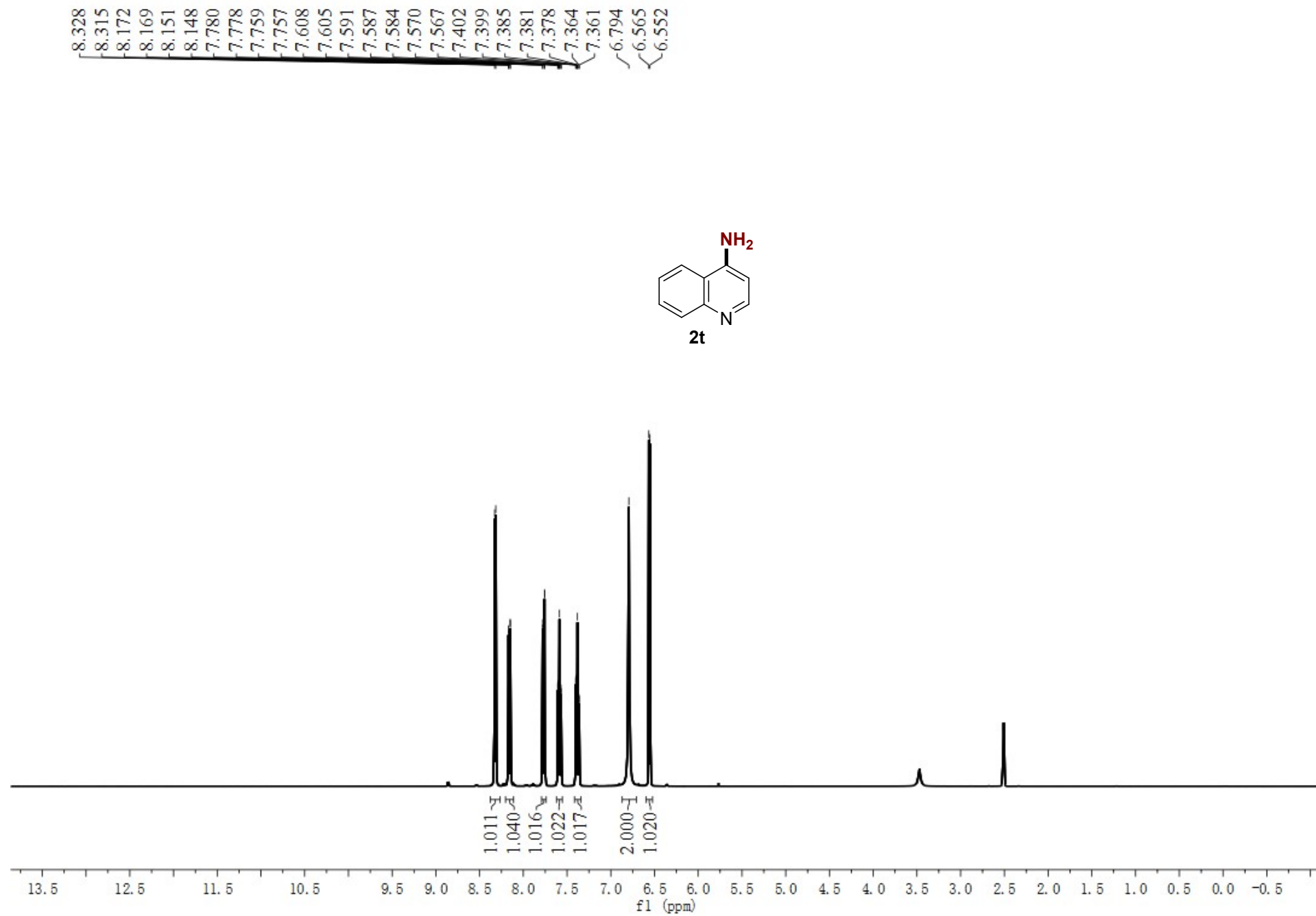


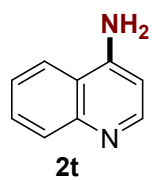


2s

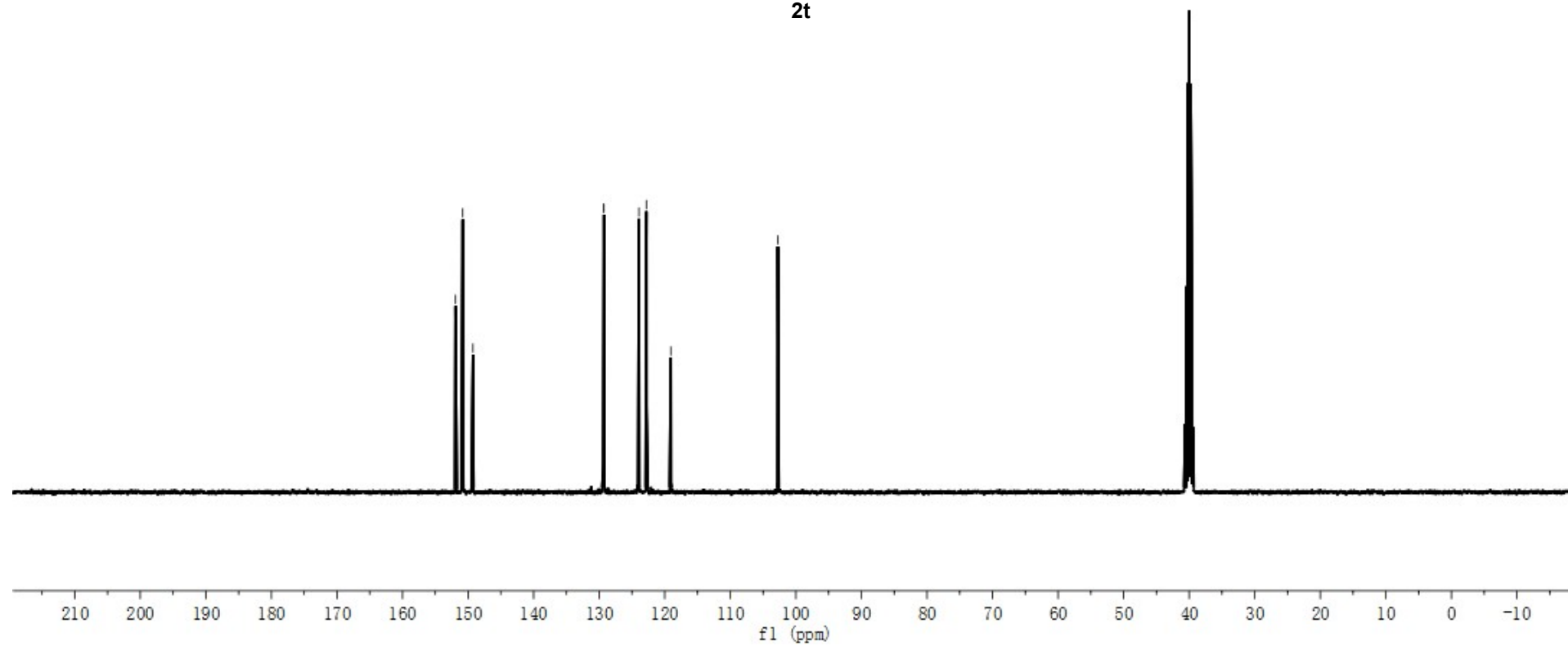


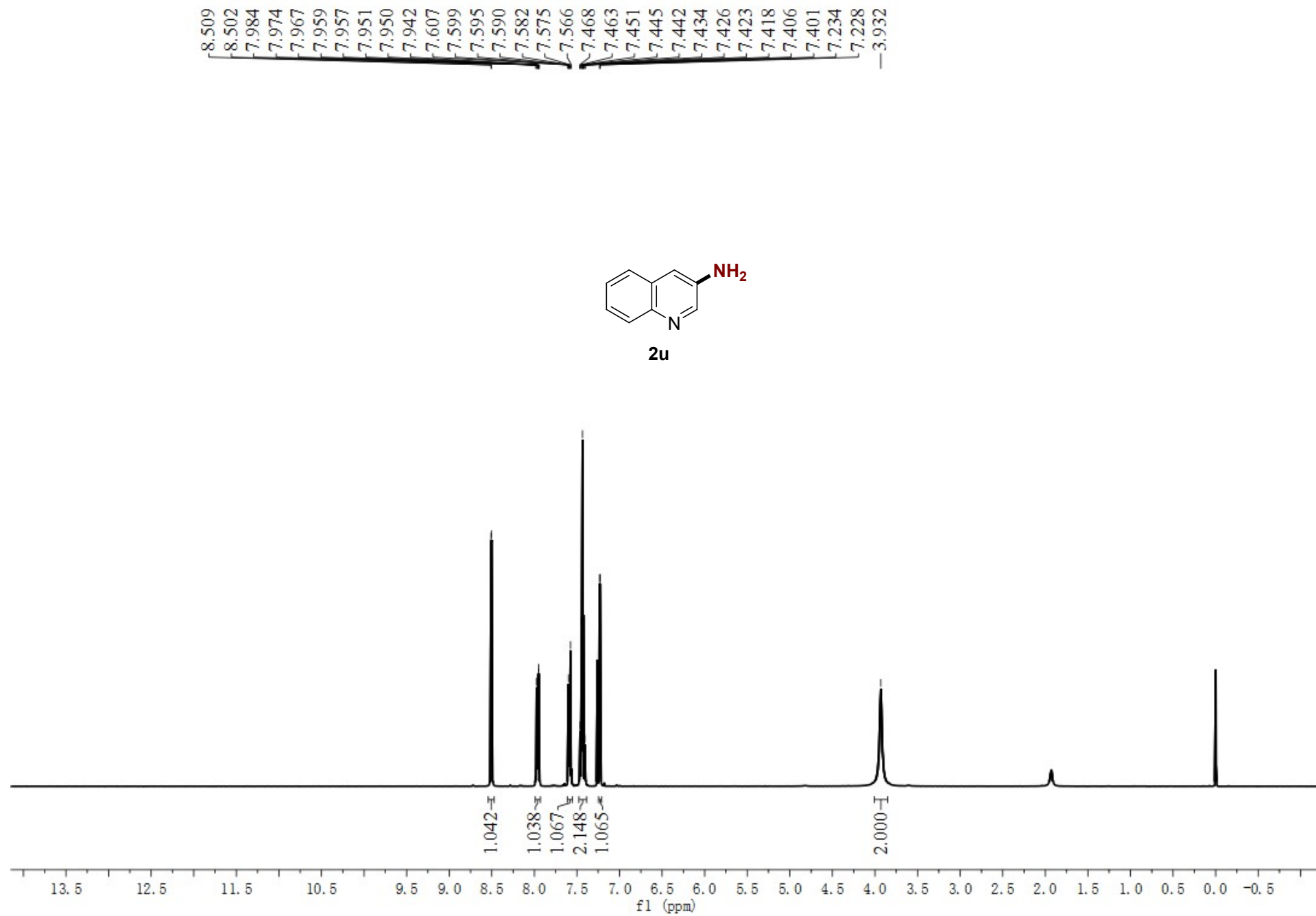




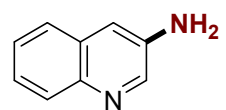


151.915
 150.816
 149.258
 129.350
 129.282
 123.932
 122.793
 119.068
 102.747

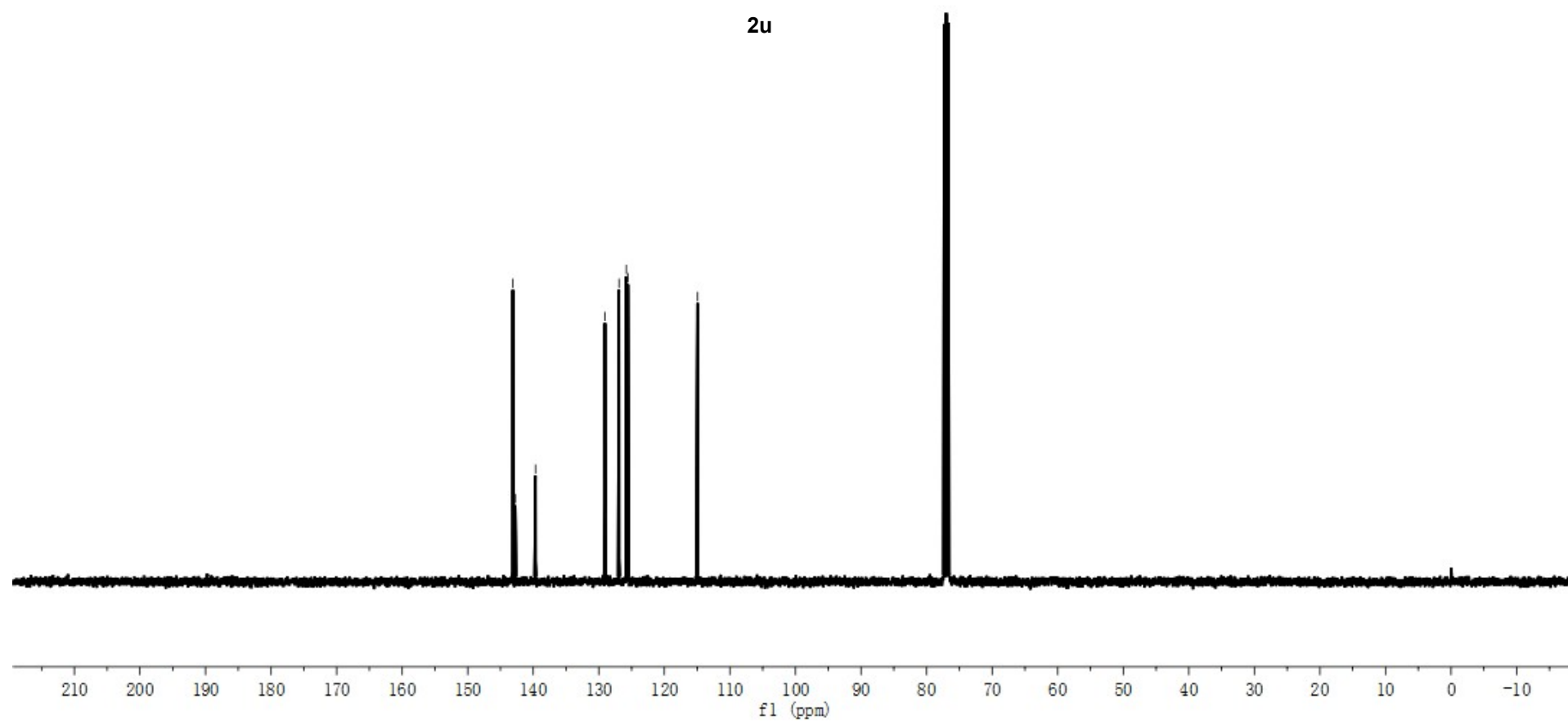




143.118
142.750
139.661
129.072
126.922
125.824
124.939

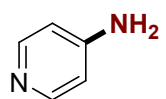


2u

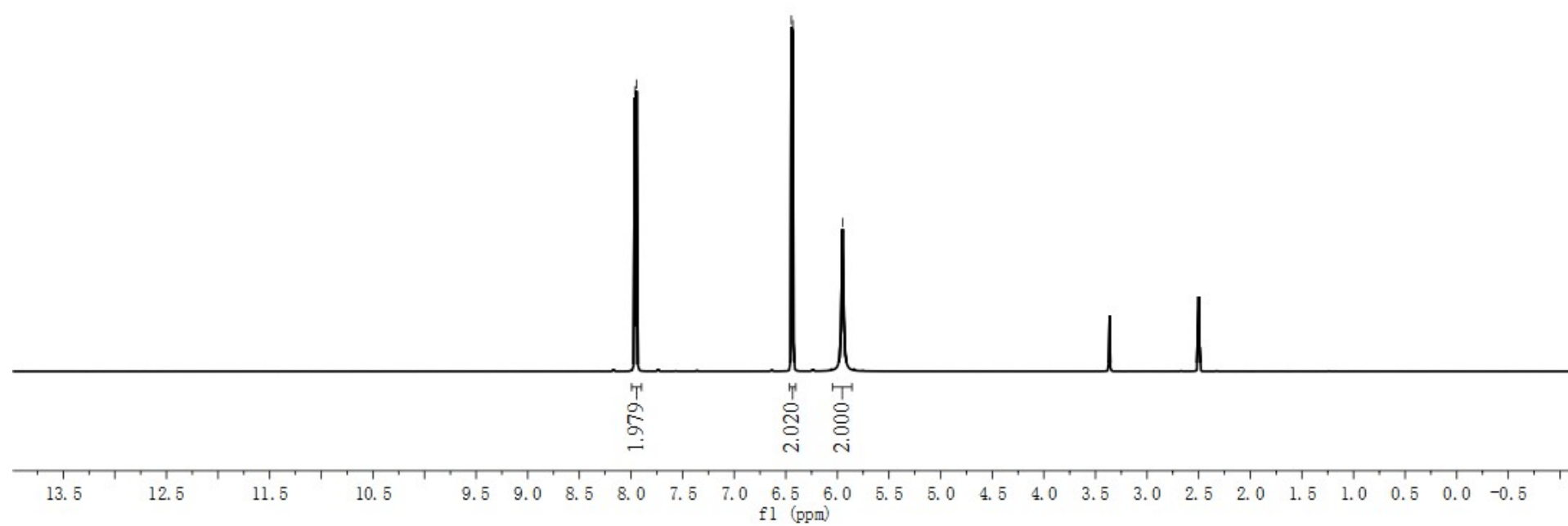


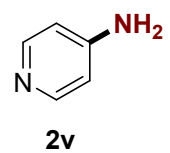
7.962
7.959
7.950
7.947

6.446
6.442
6.434
6.430
5.950



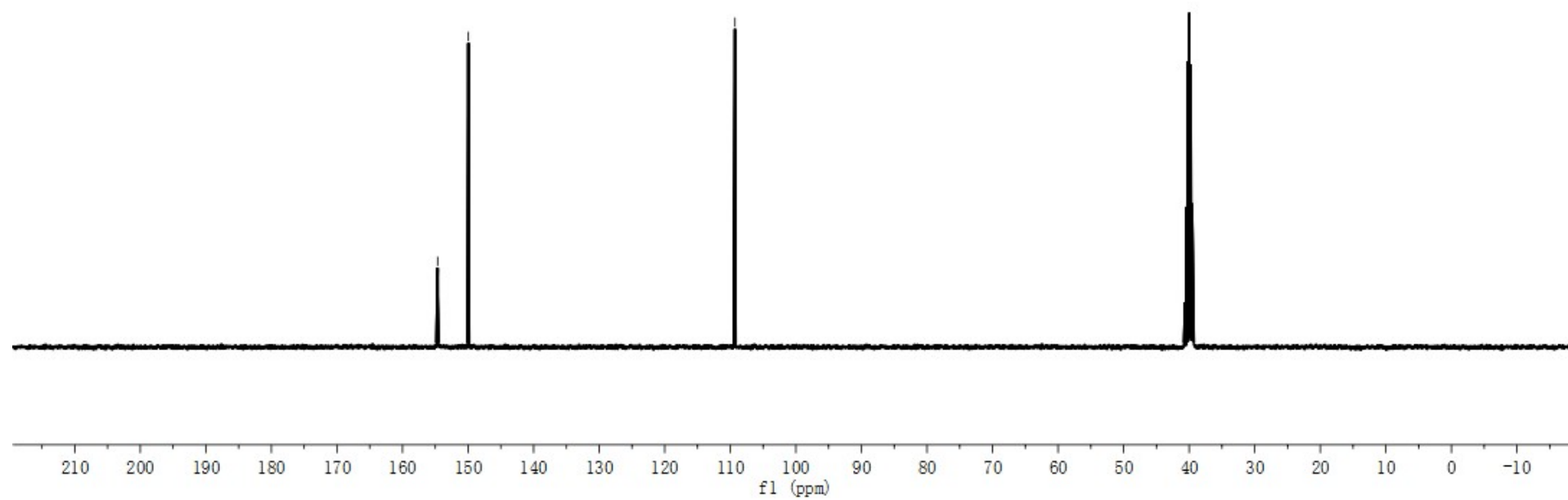
2v

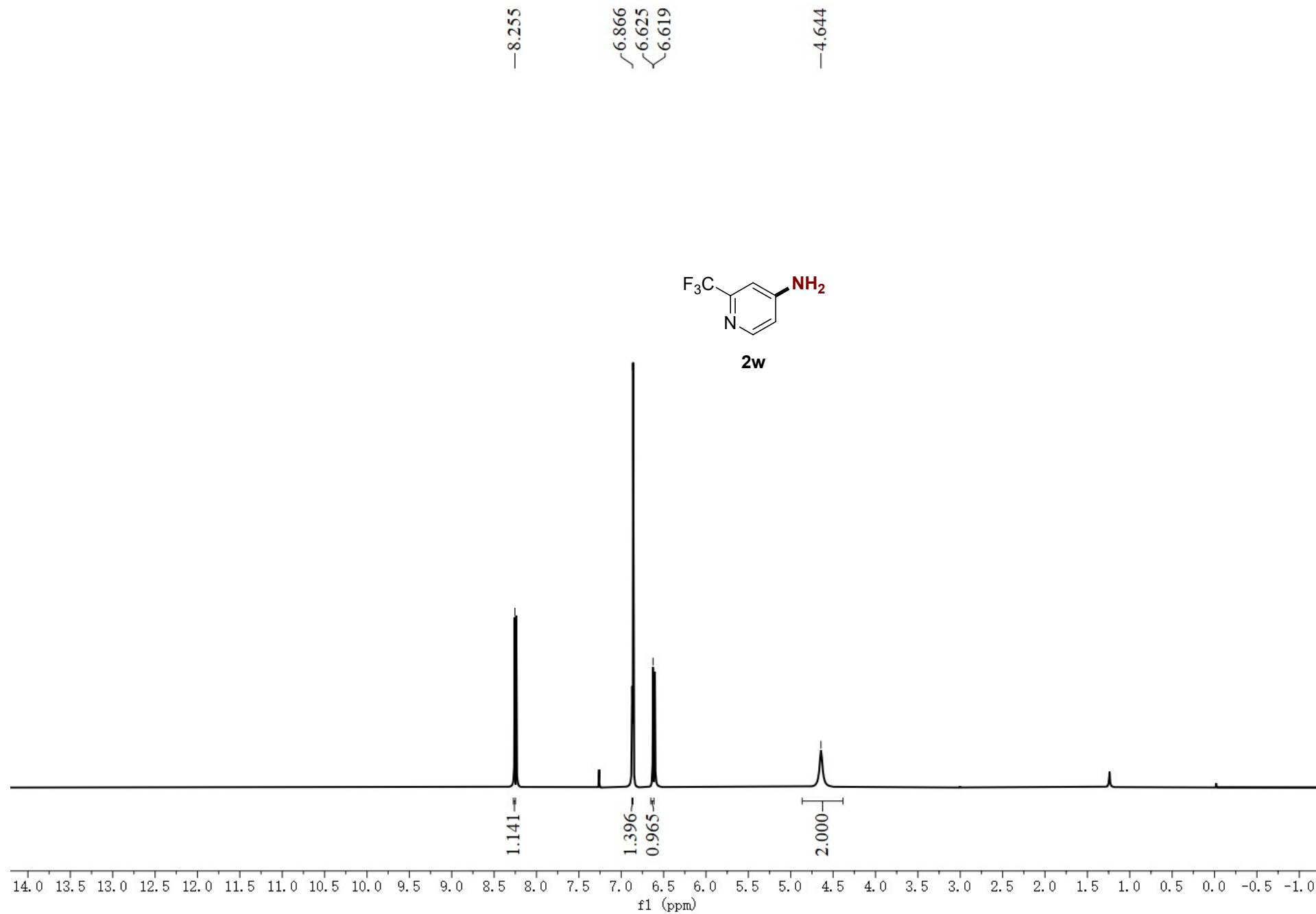




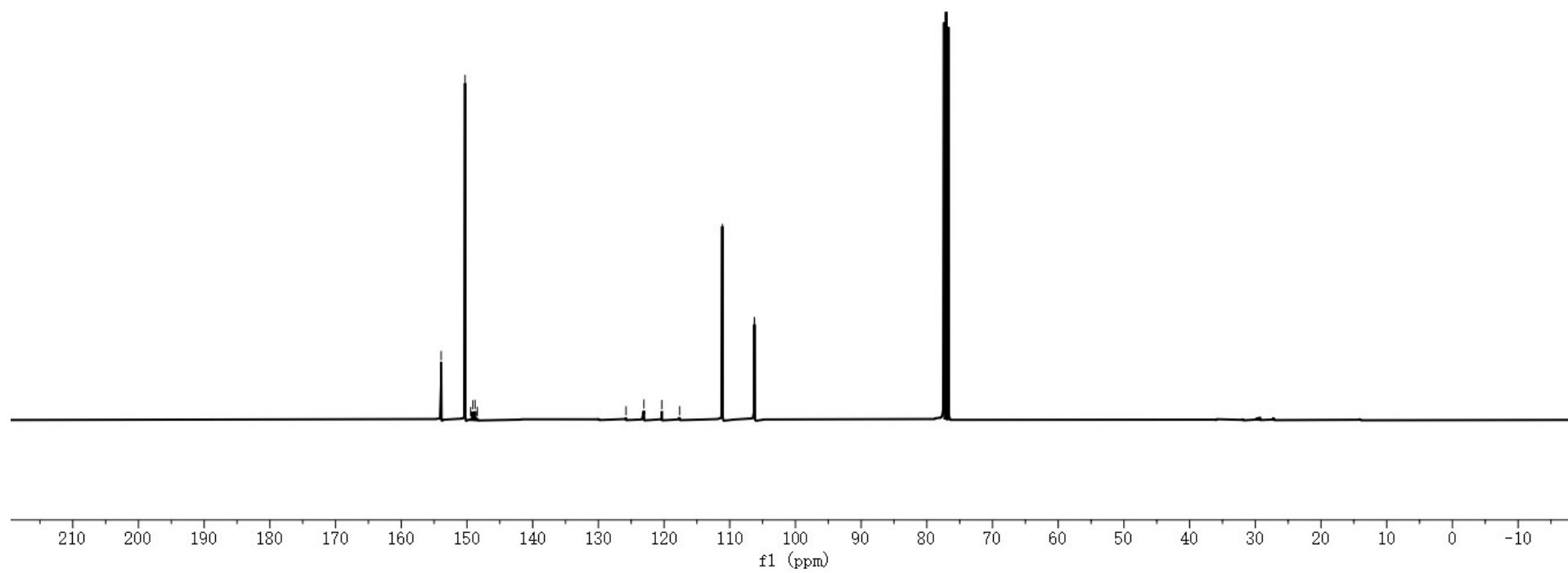
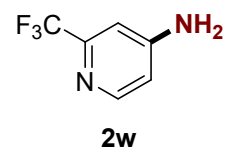
—154,646
—149,950

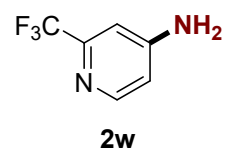
—109,293



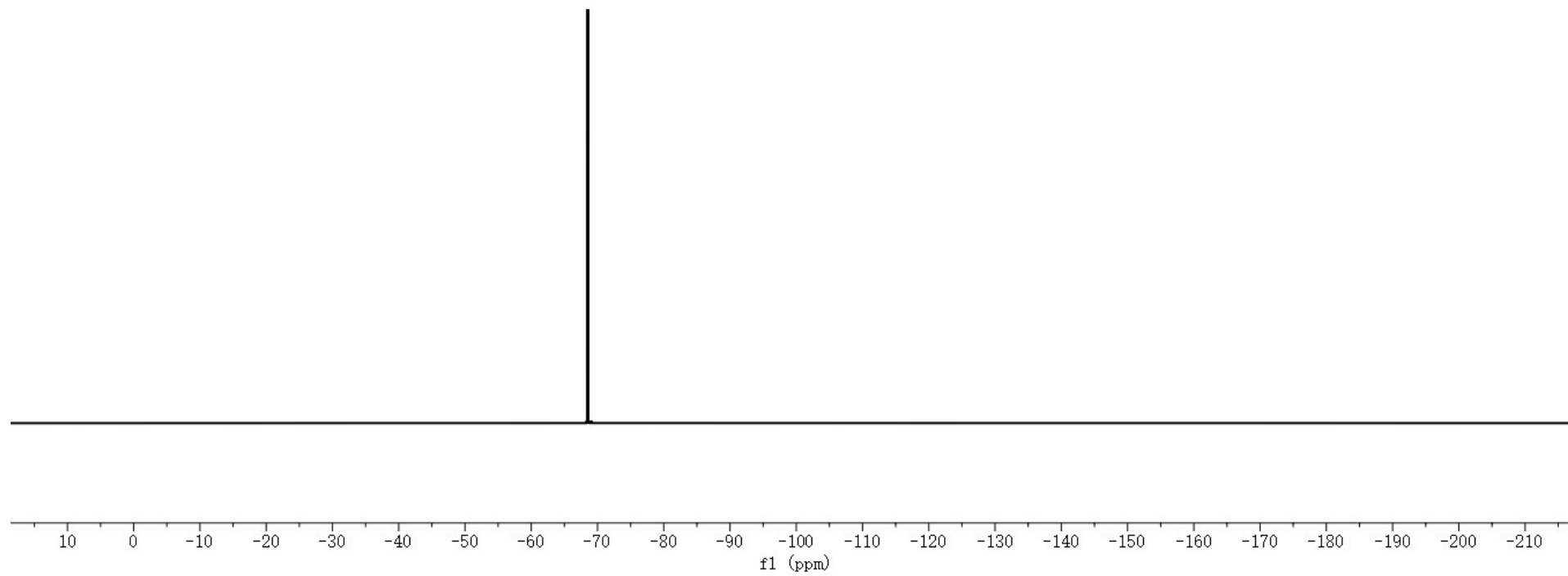


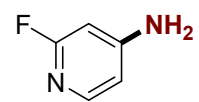
153.927
150.291
149.434
149.098
148.763
148.430
125.792
123.068
120.342
117.618
111.126
106.287
106.257
106.225
106.193



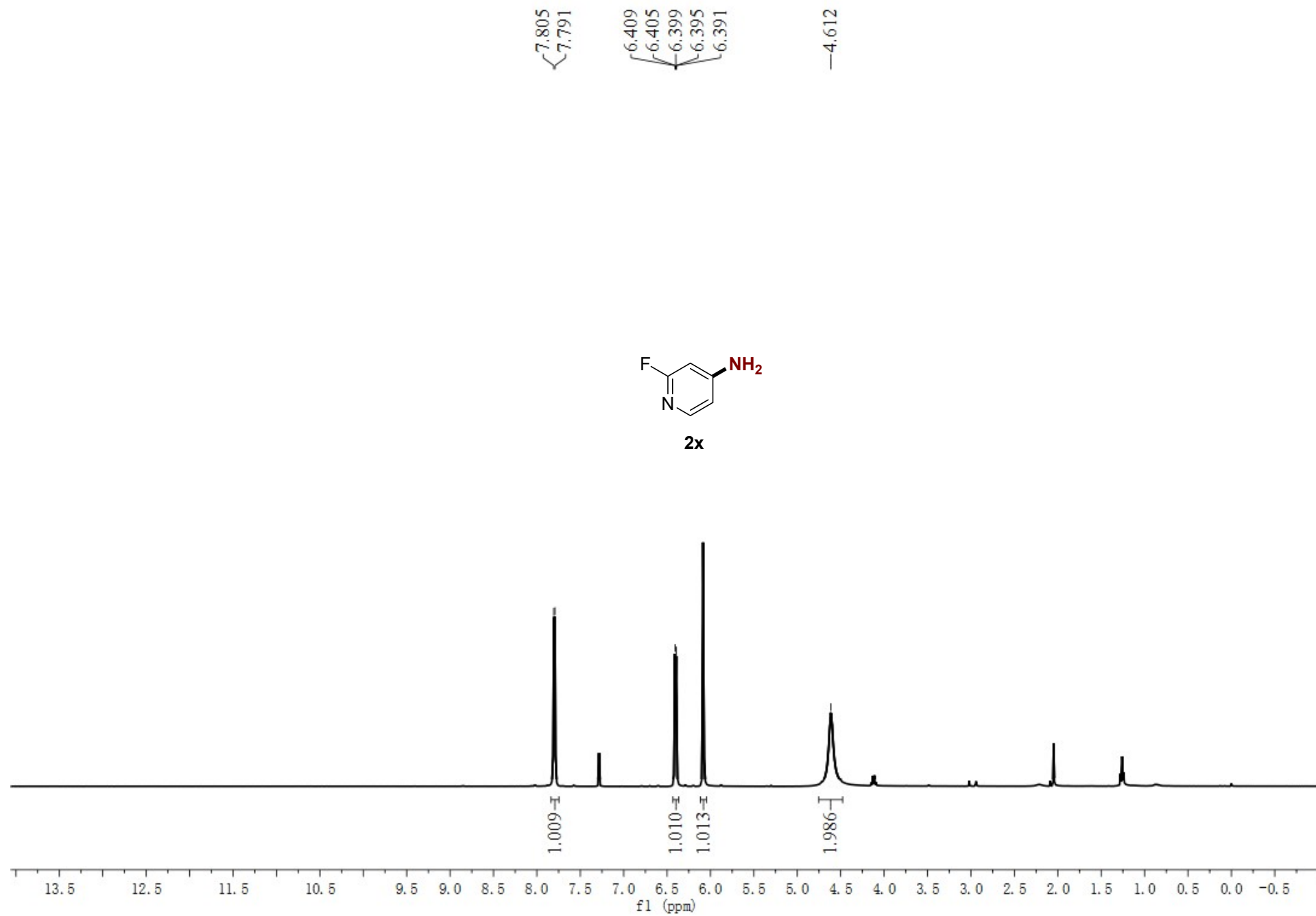


—68.533





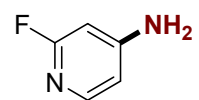
2x



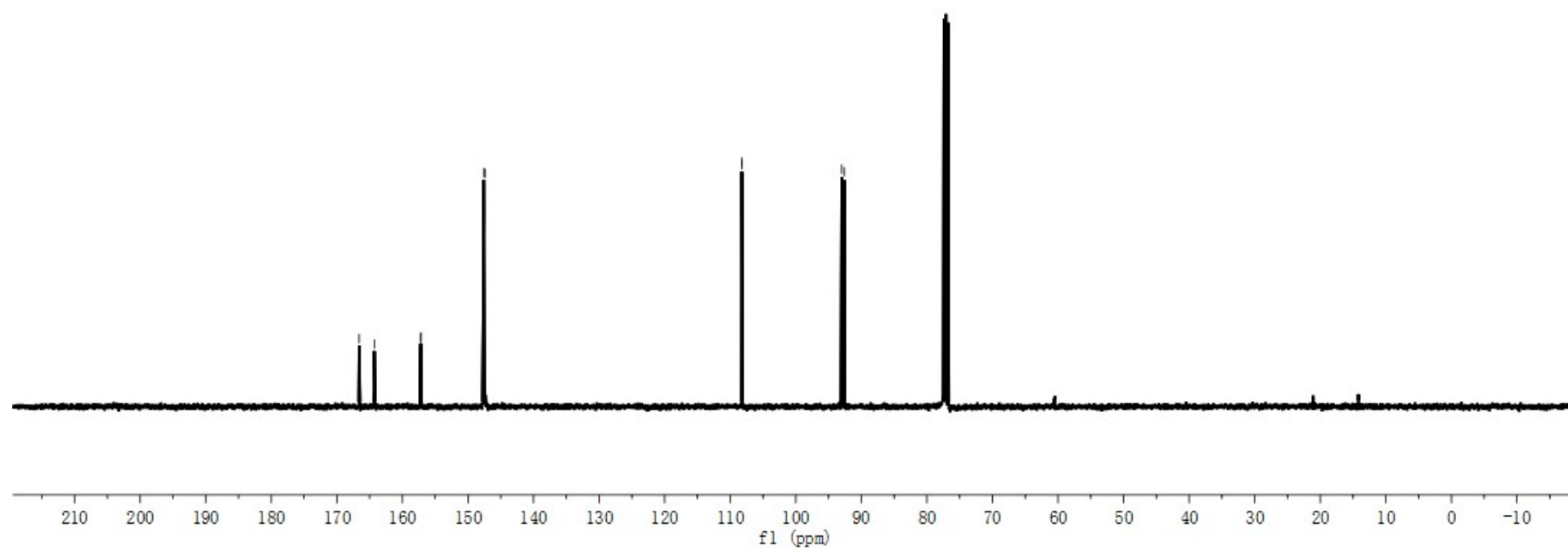
166.589
164.281
157.263
157.147
147.593
147.408

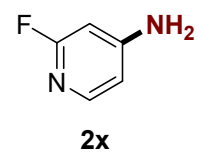
108.222
108.194

92.990
92.574

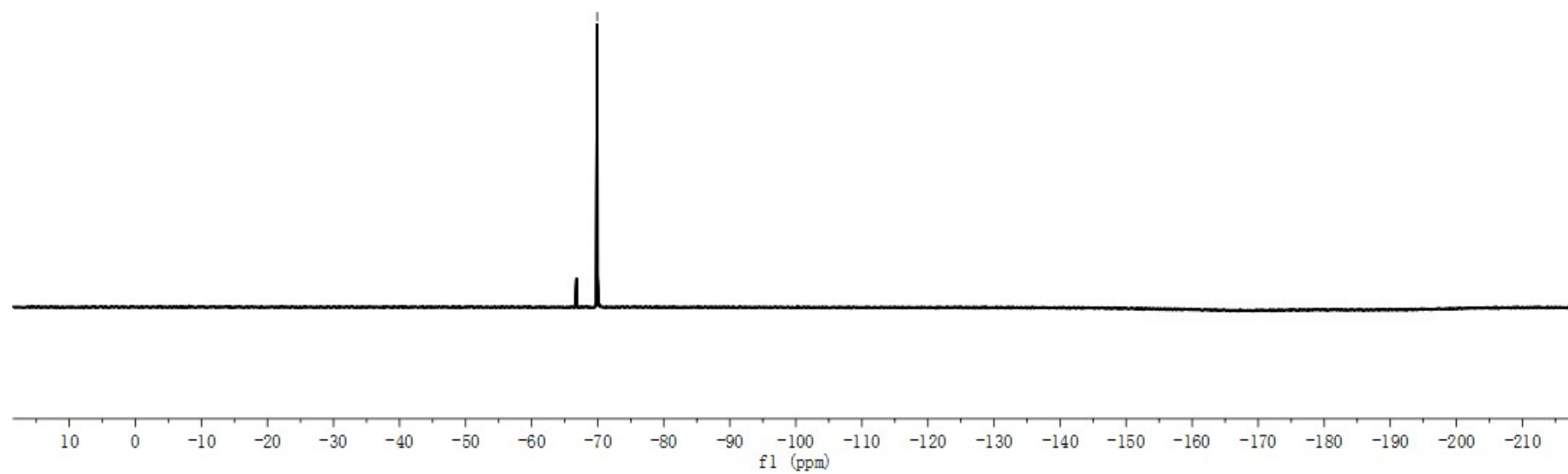


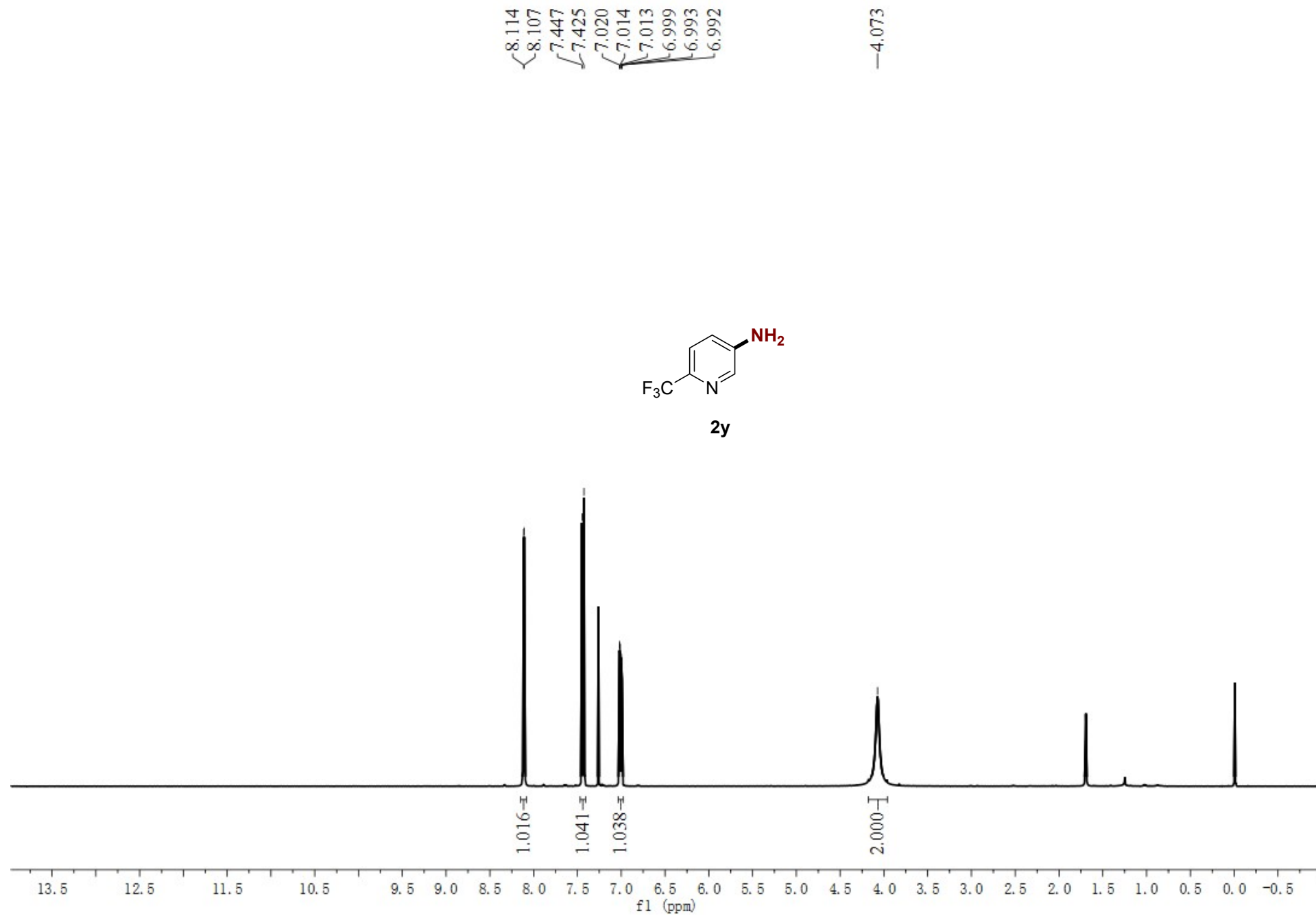
2x

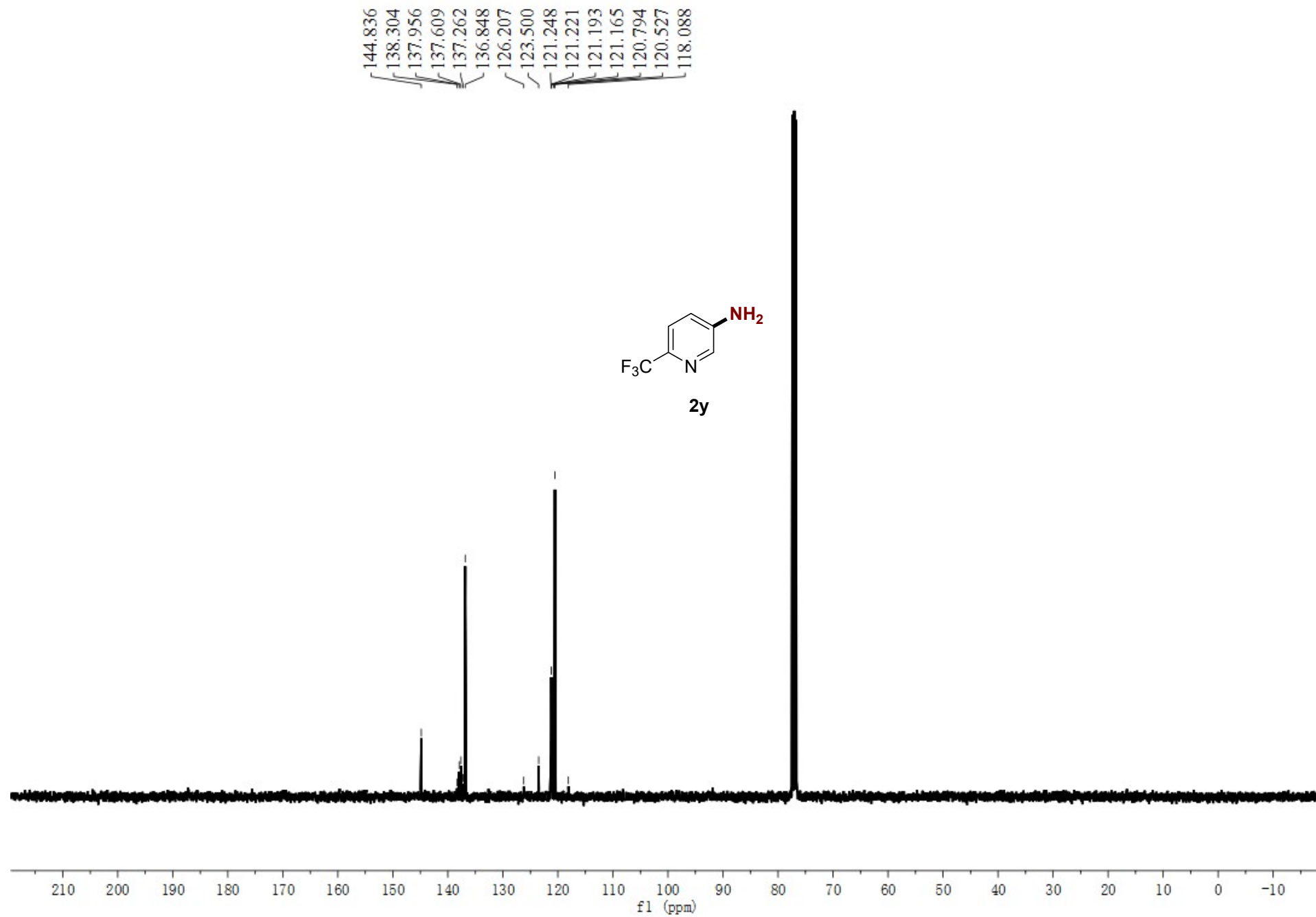


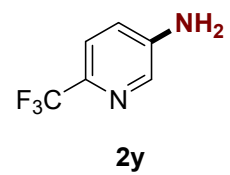


—69.927

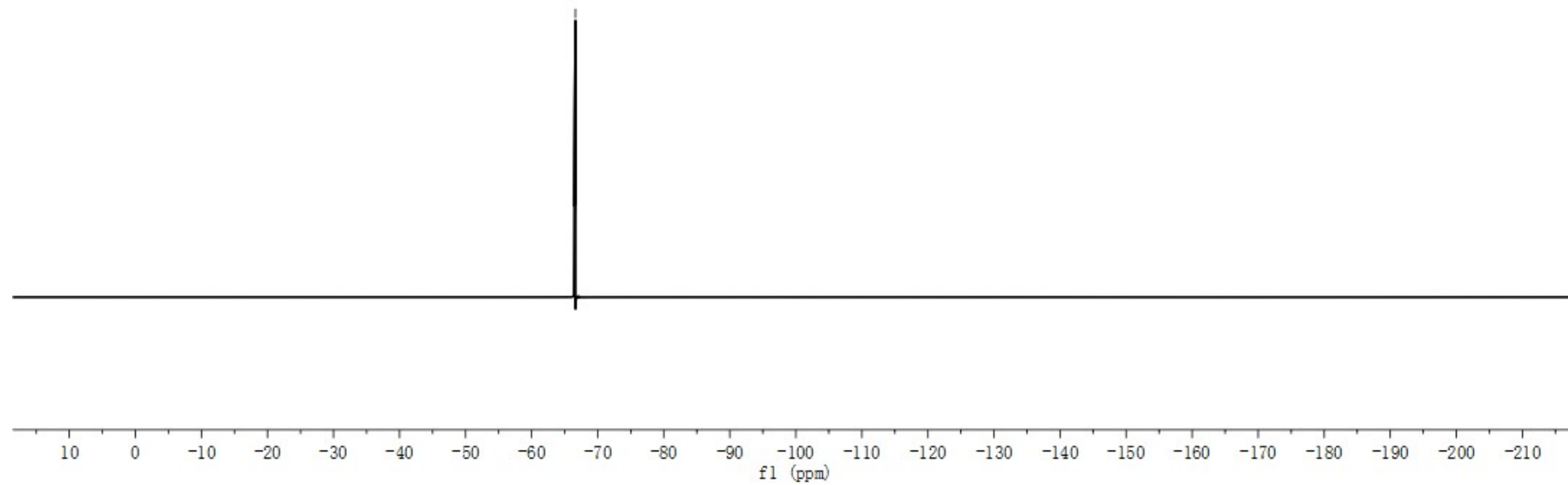


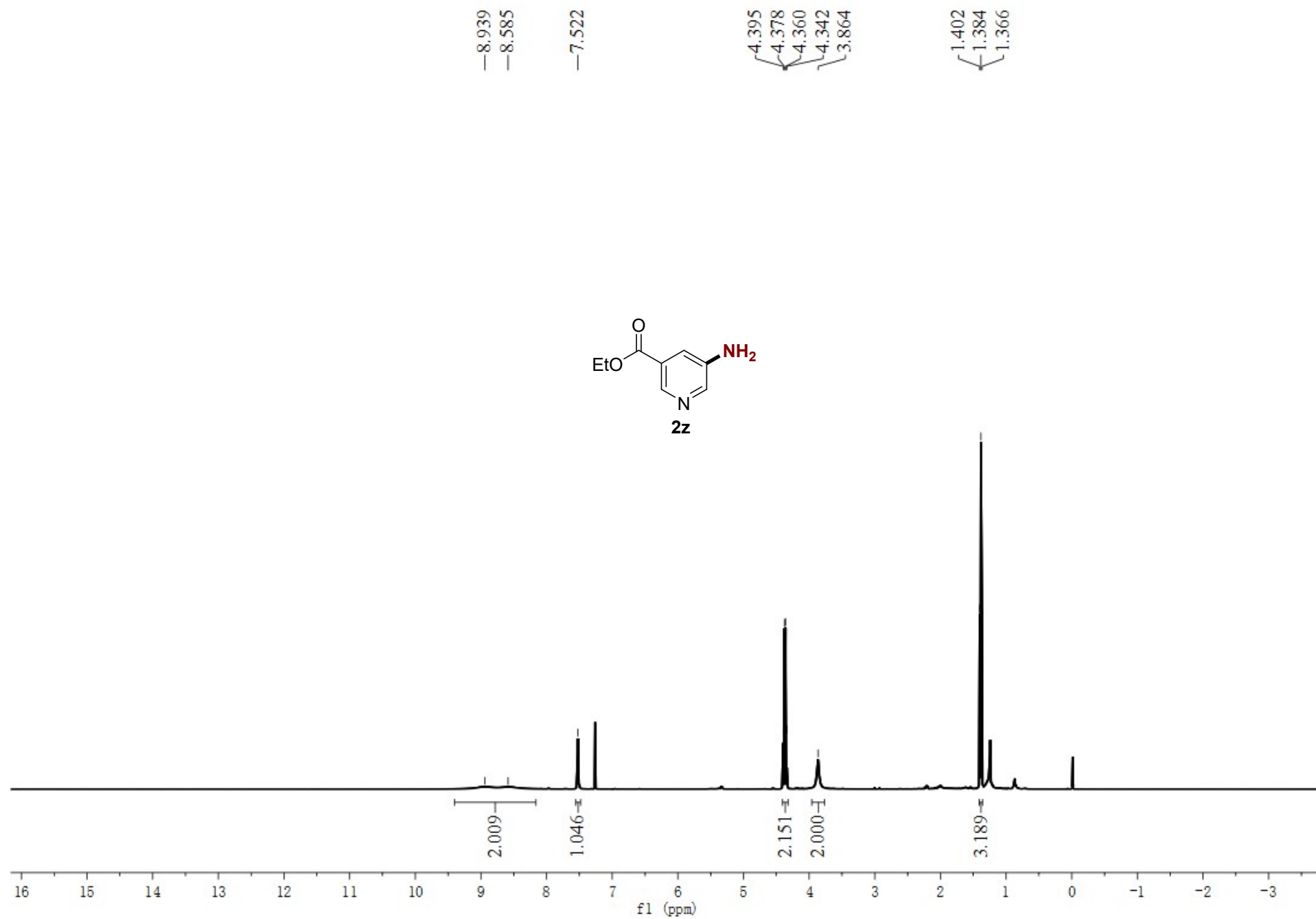
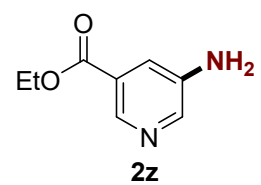


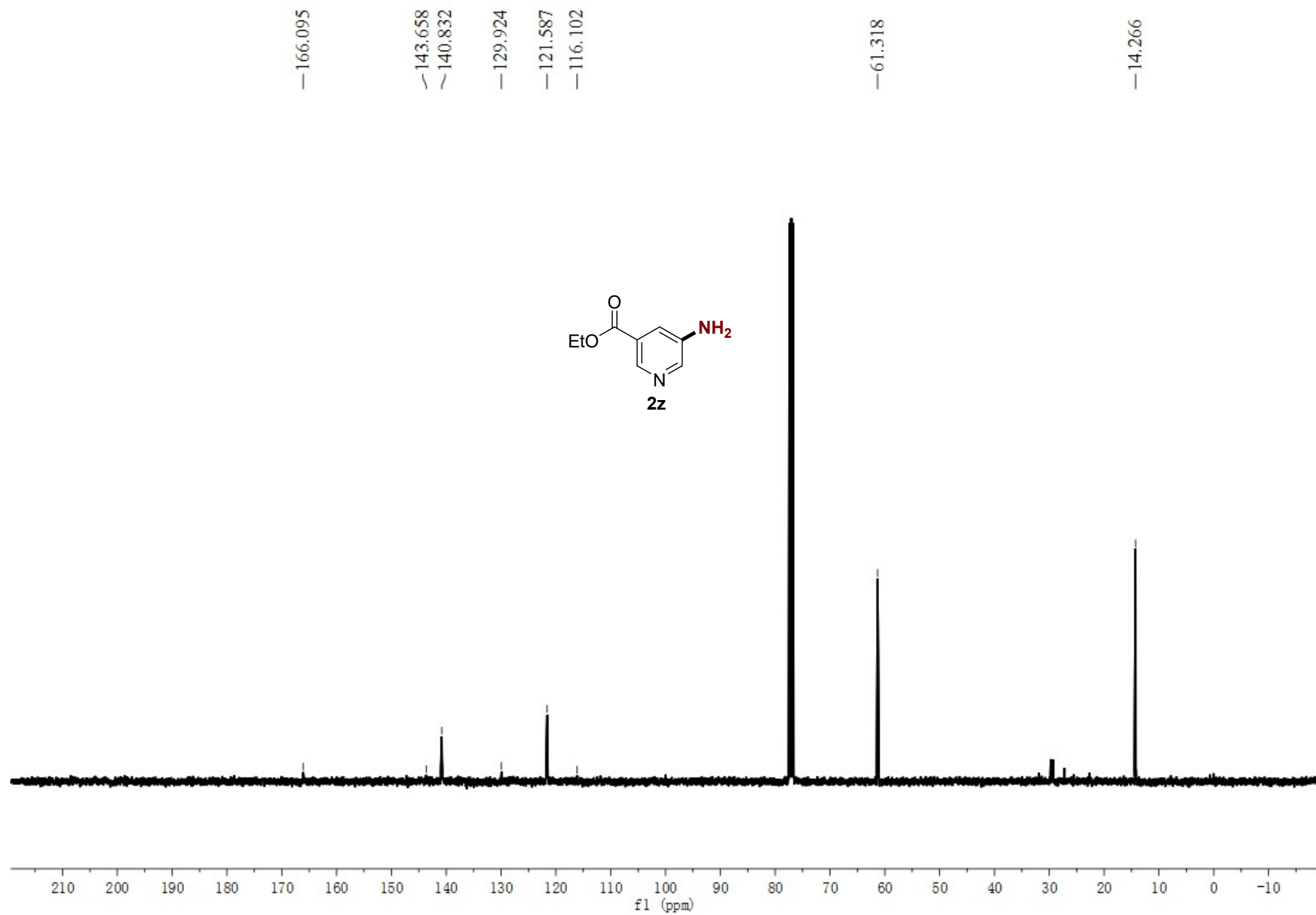
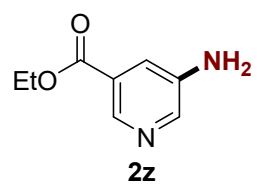




— -66.627

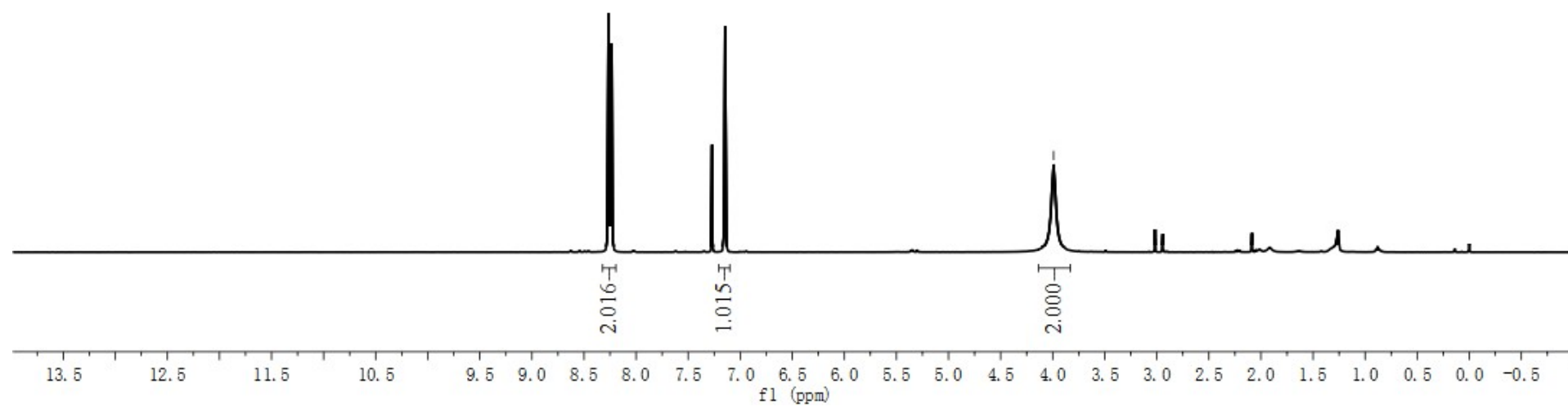
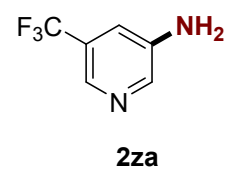


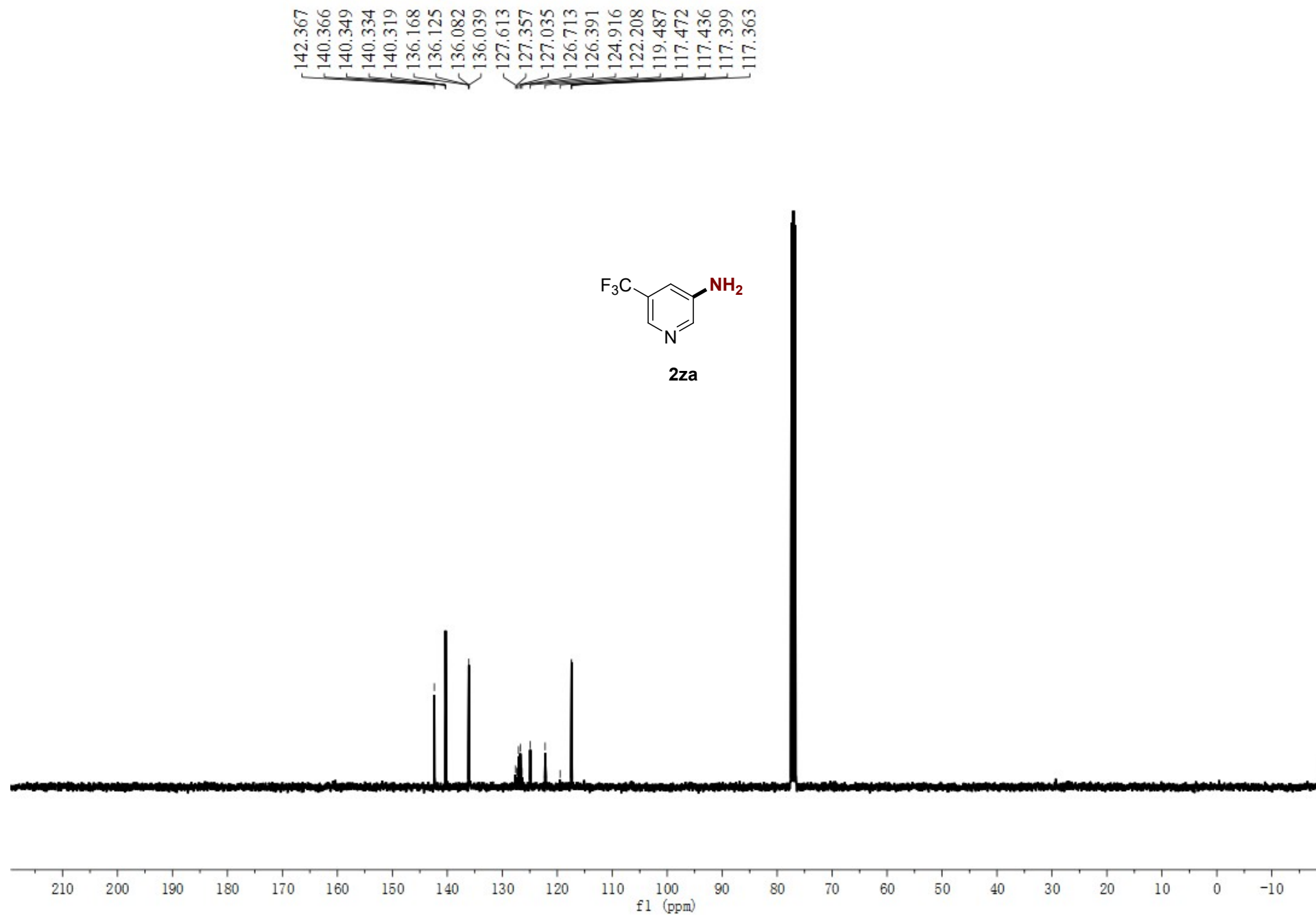


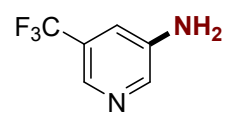


8.266
8.262
8.241
8.234
7.152
7.146
7.140

-3.991

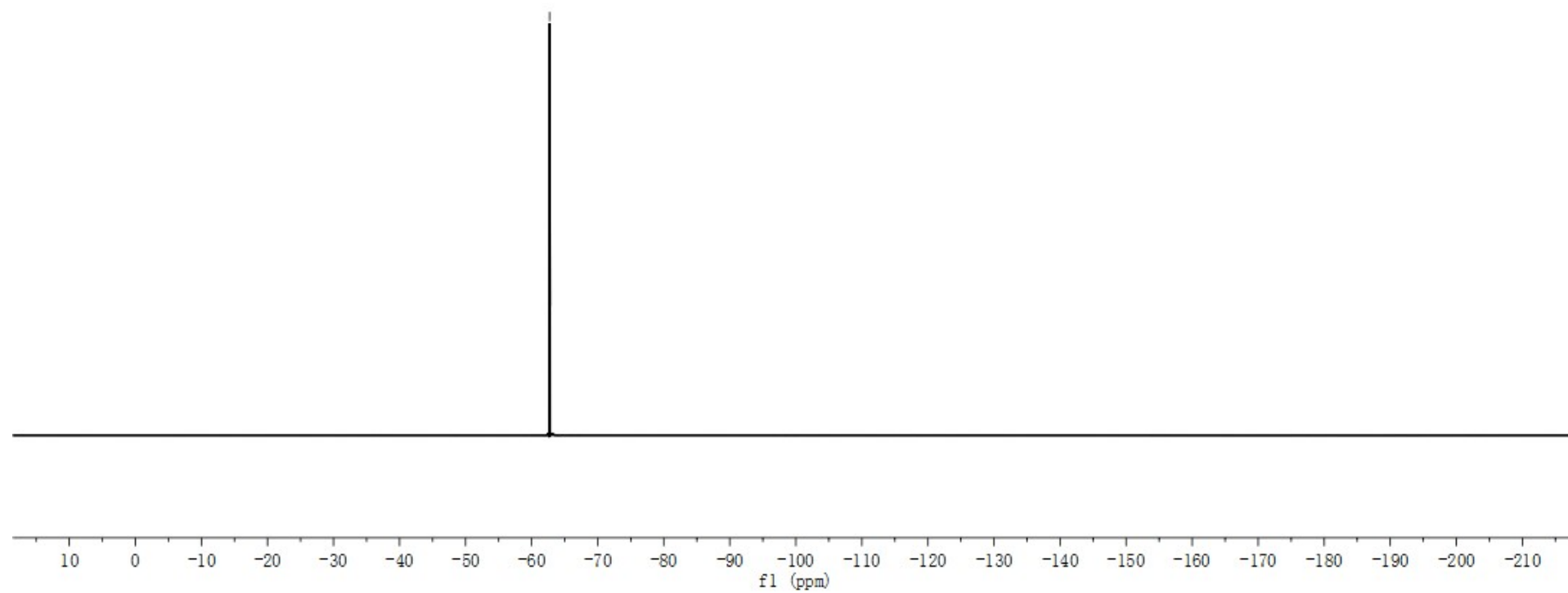


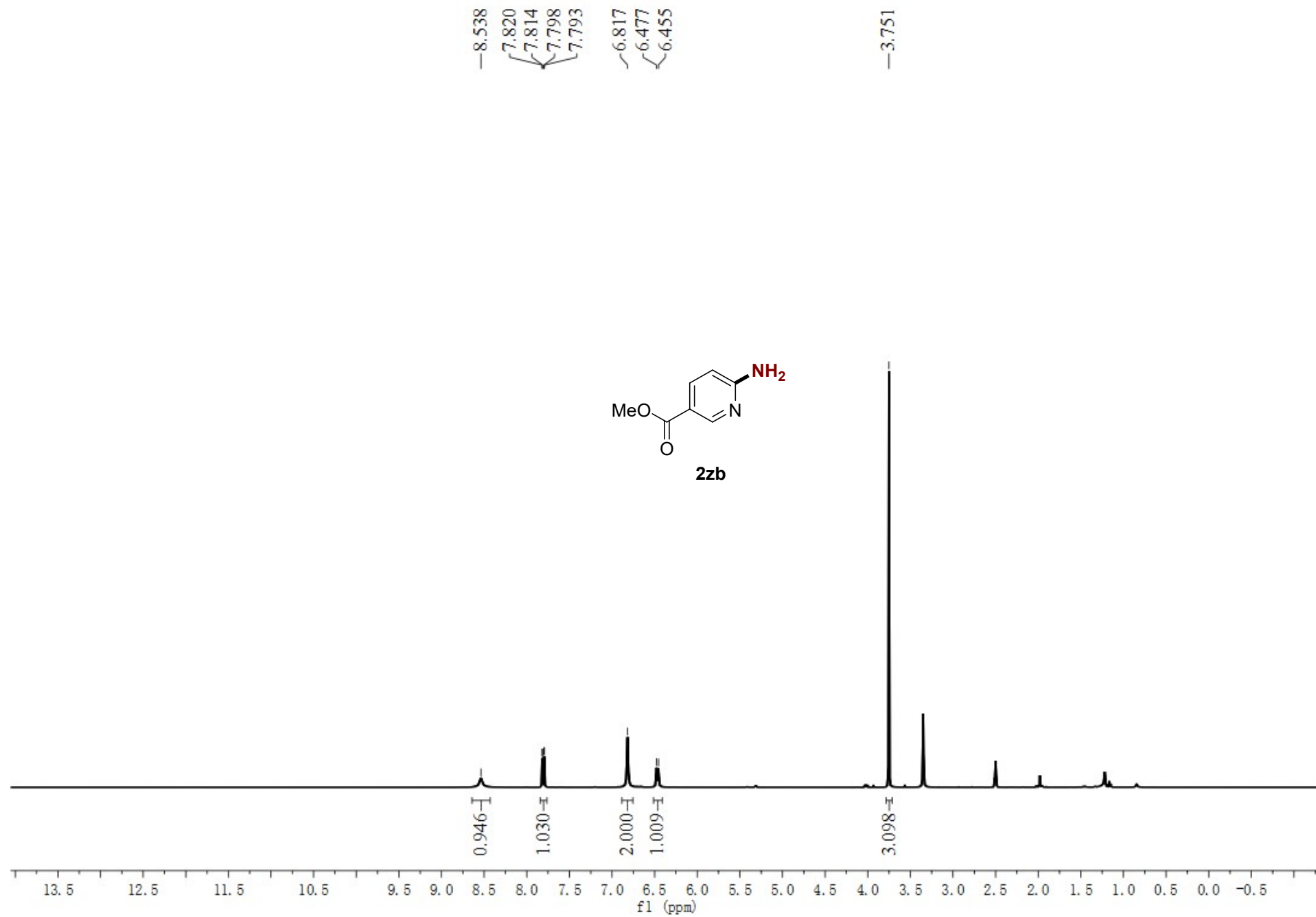


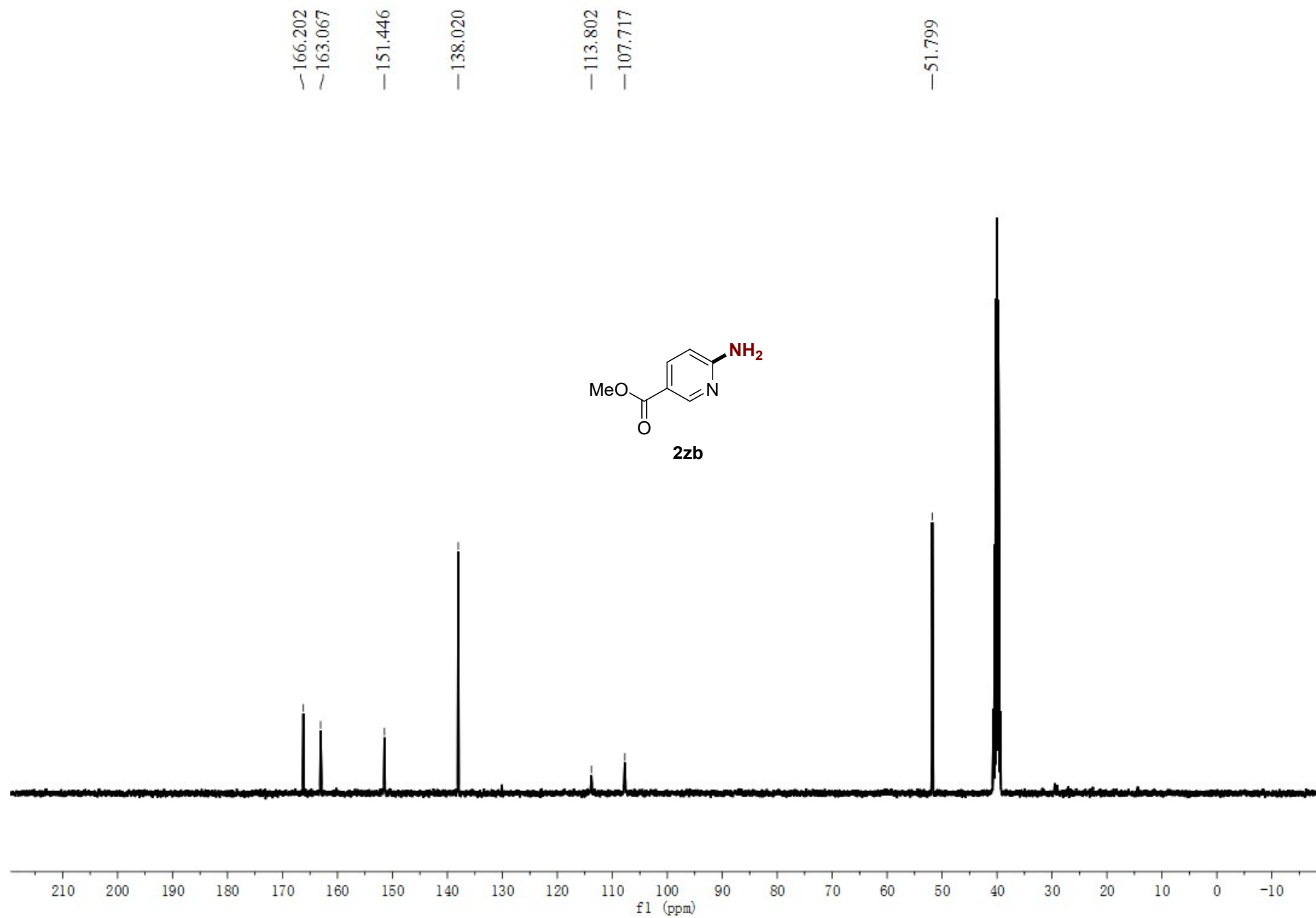
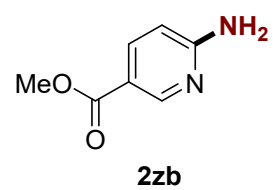


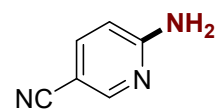
2za

— -62.726



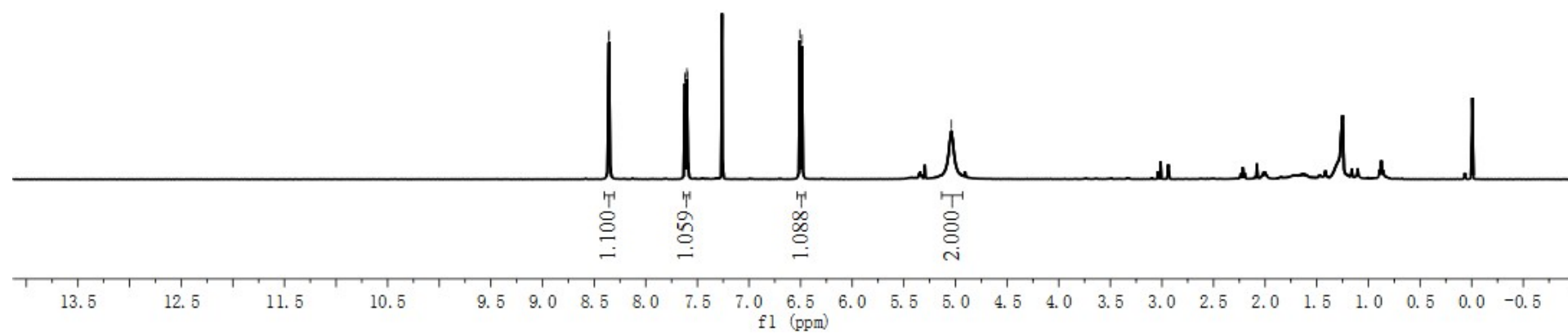


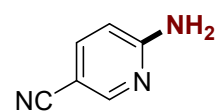




2zc

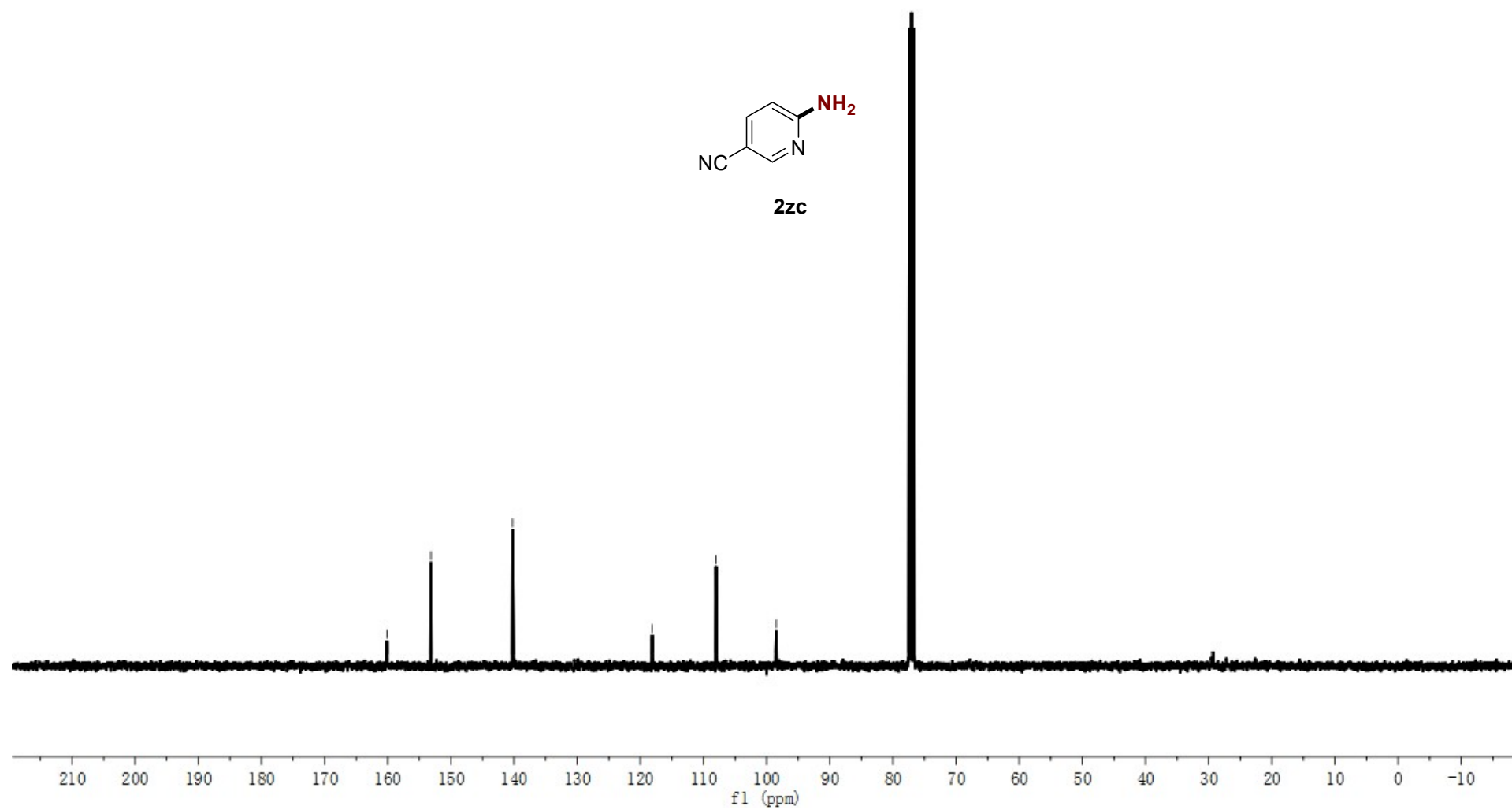
8.358
8.354
7.622
7.617
7.601
7.595
6.508
6.486
—5.039



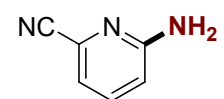


2zc

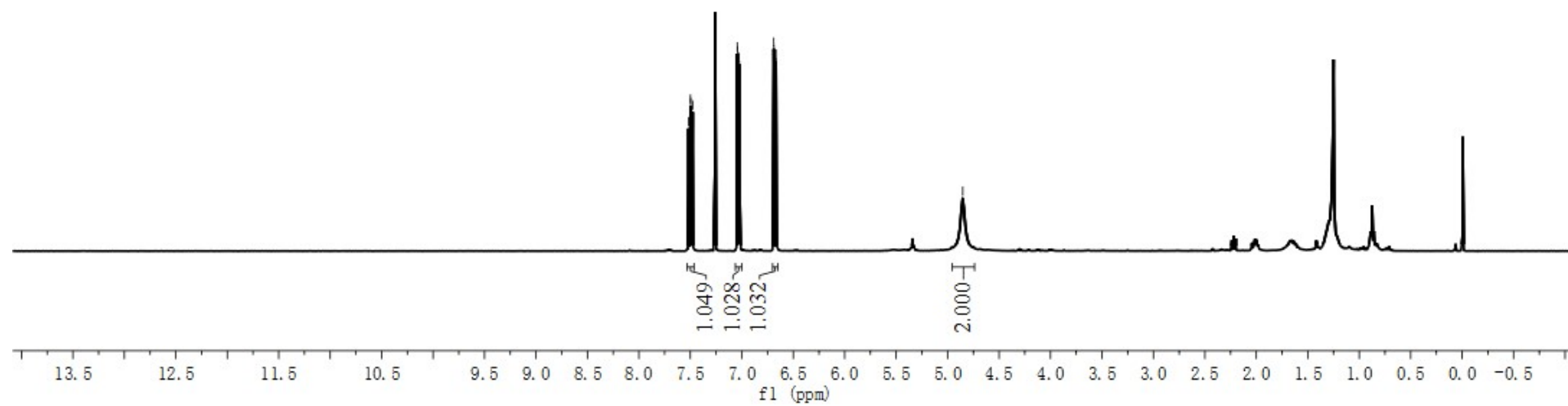
—160.128
—153.168
—140.236
—118.123
—108.005
—98.479

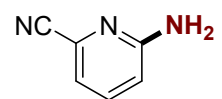


7.517
7.499
7.496
7.478
7.044
7.042
7.026
7.024
6.689
6.687
6.668
6.666
-4.853



2zd





2zd

—158.892

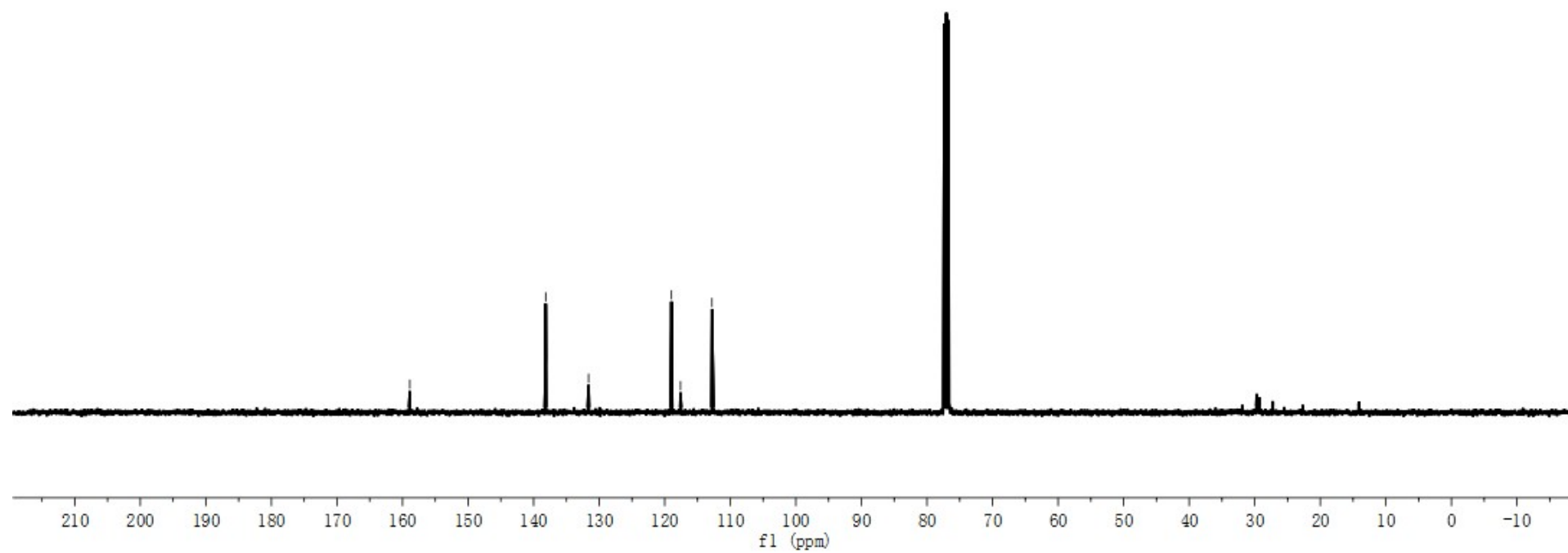
—138.160

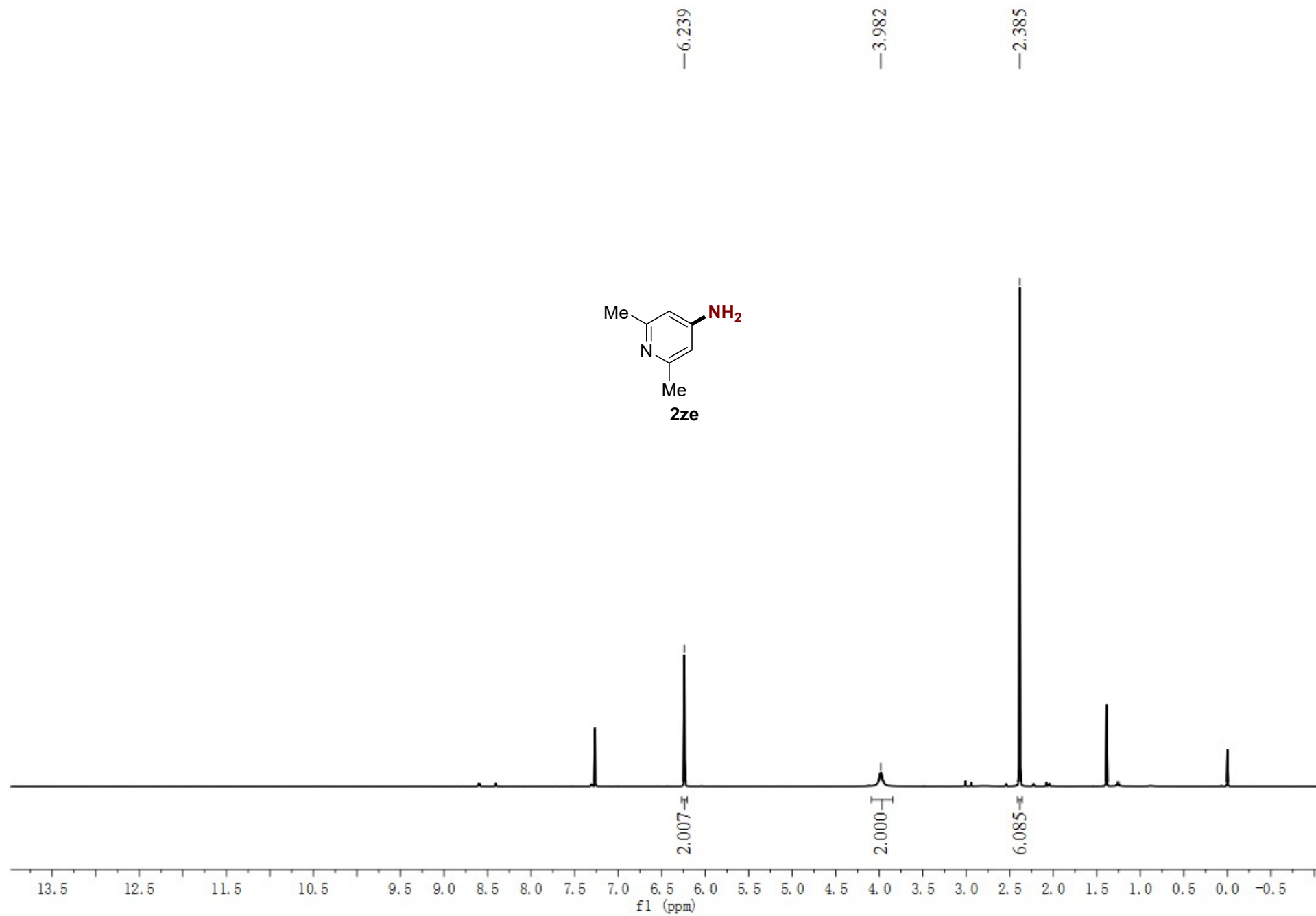
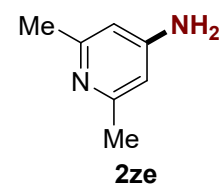
—131.621

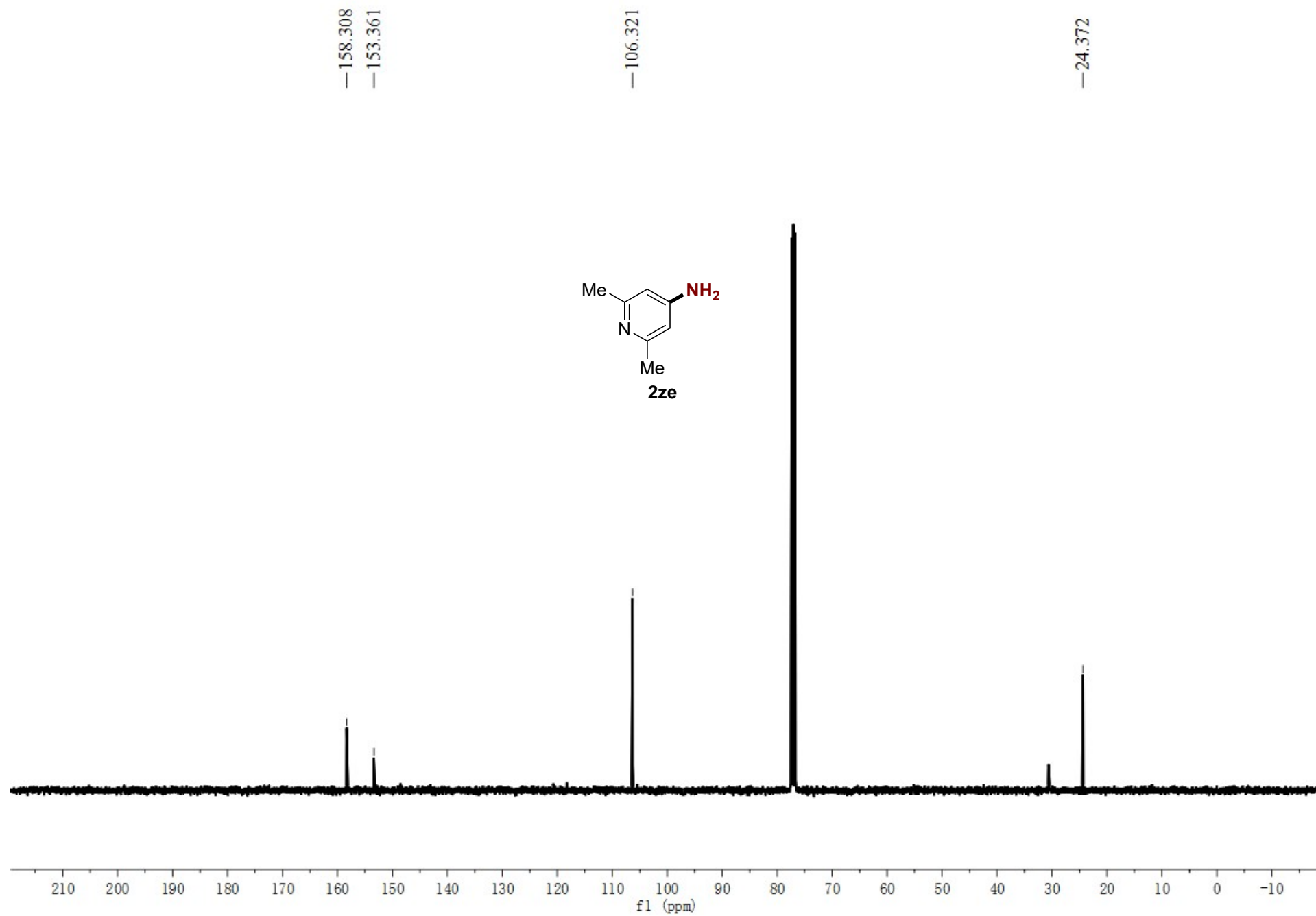
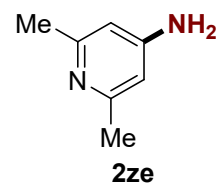
~118.971

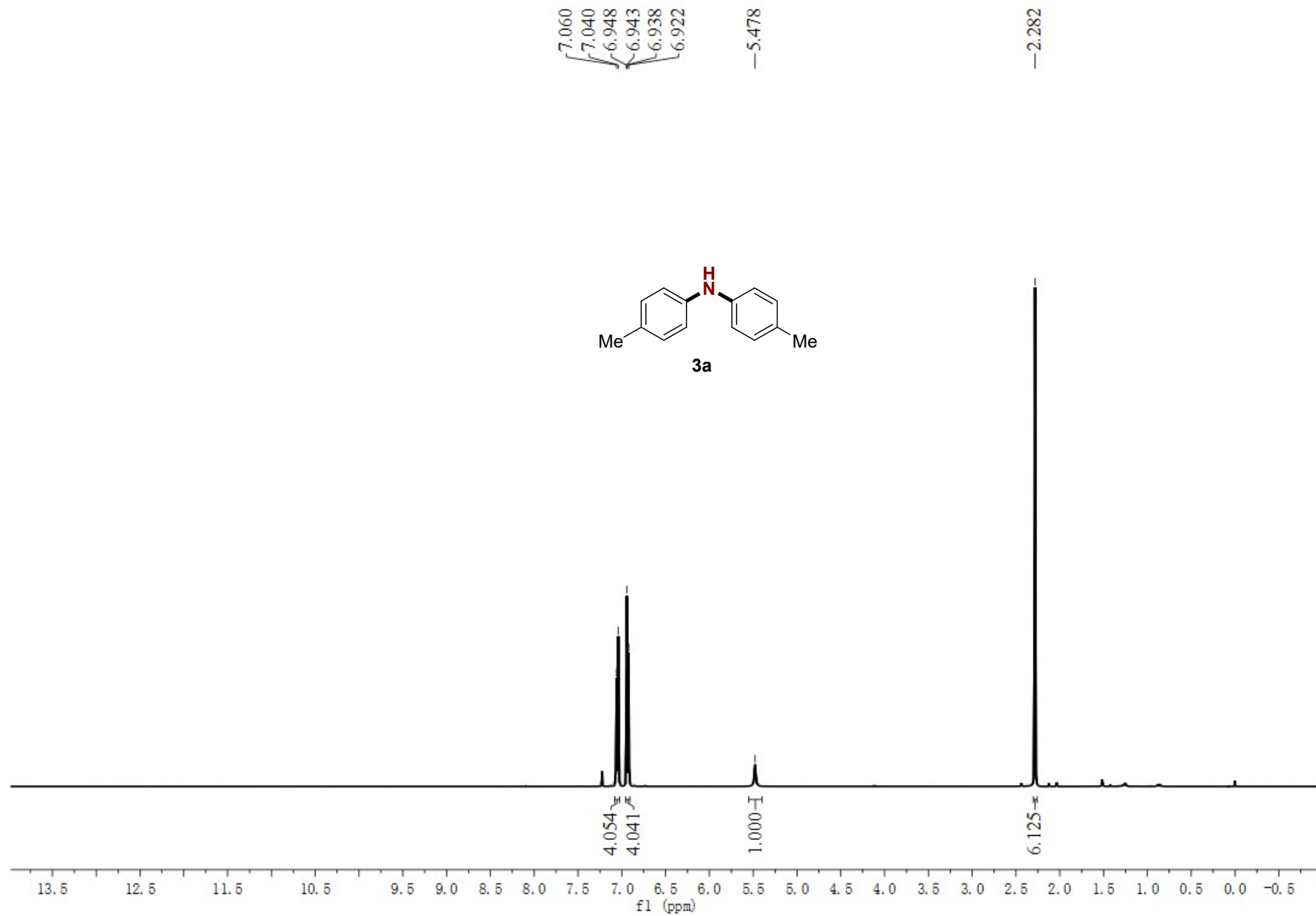
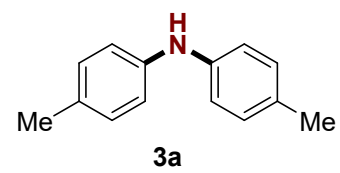
~117.598

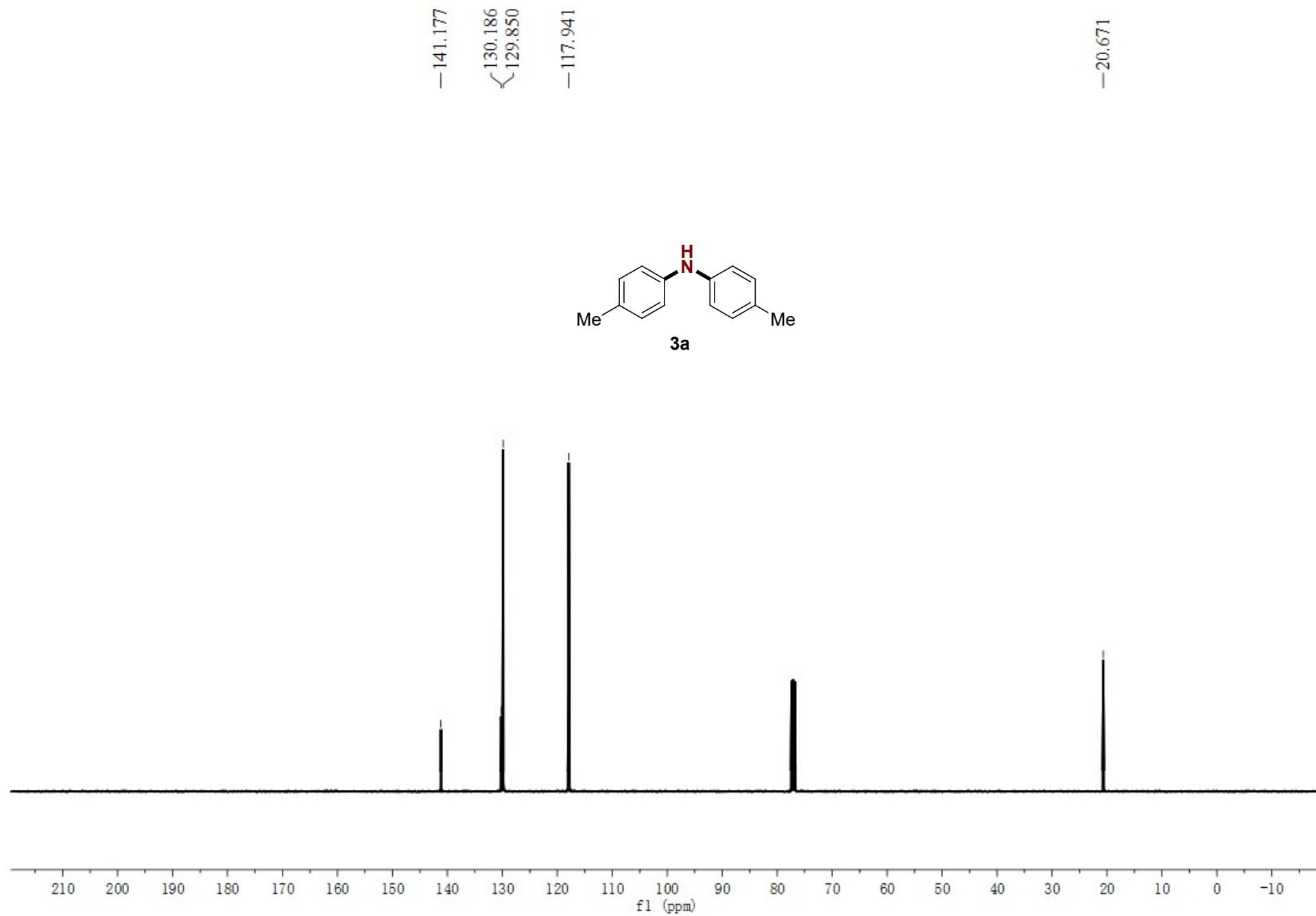
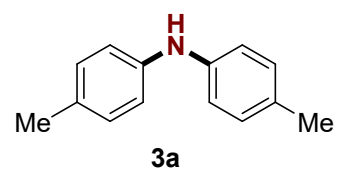
~112.801









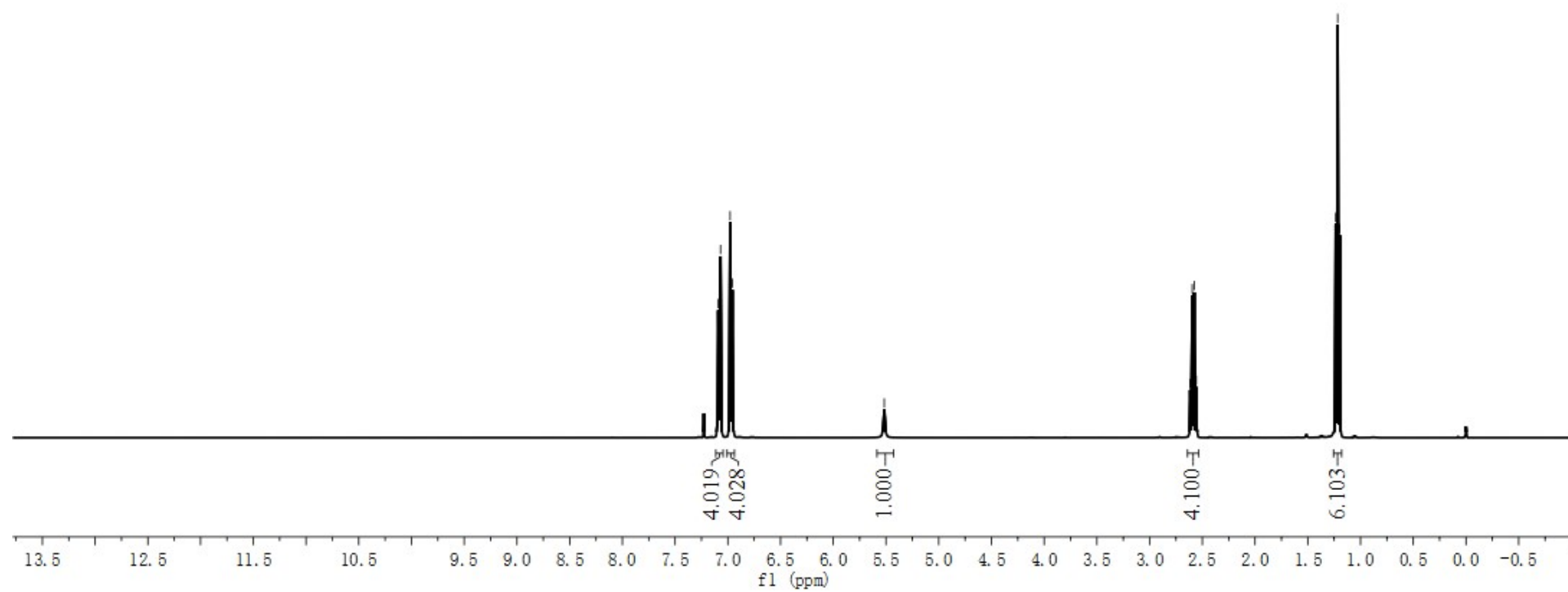
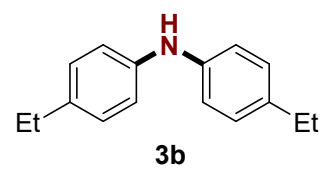


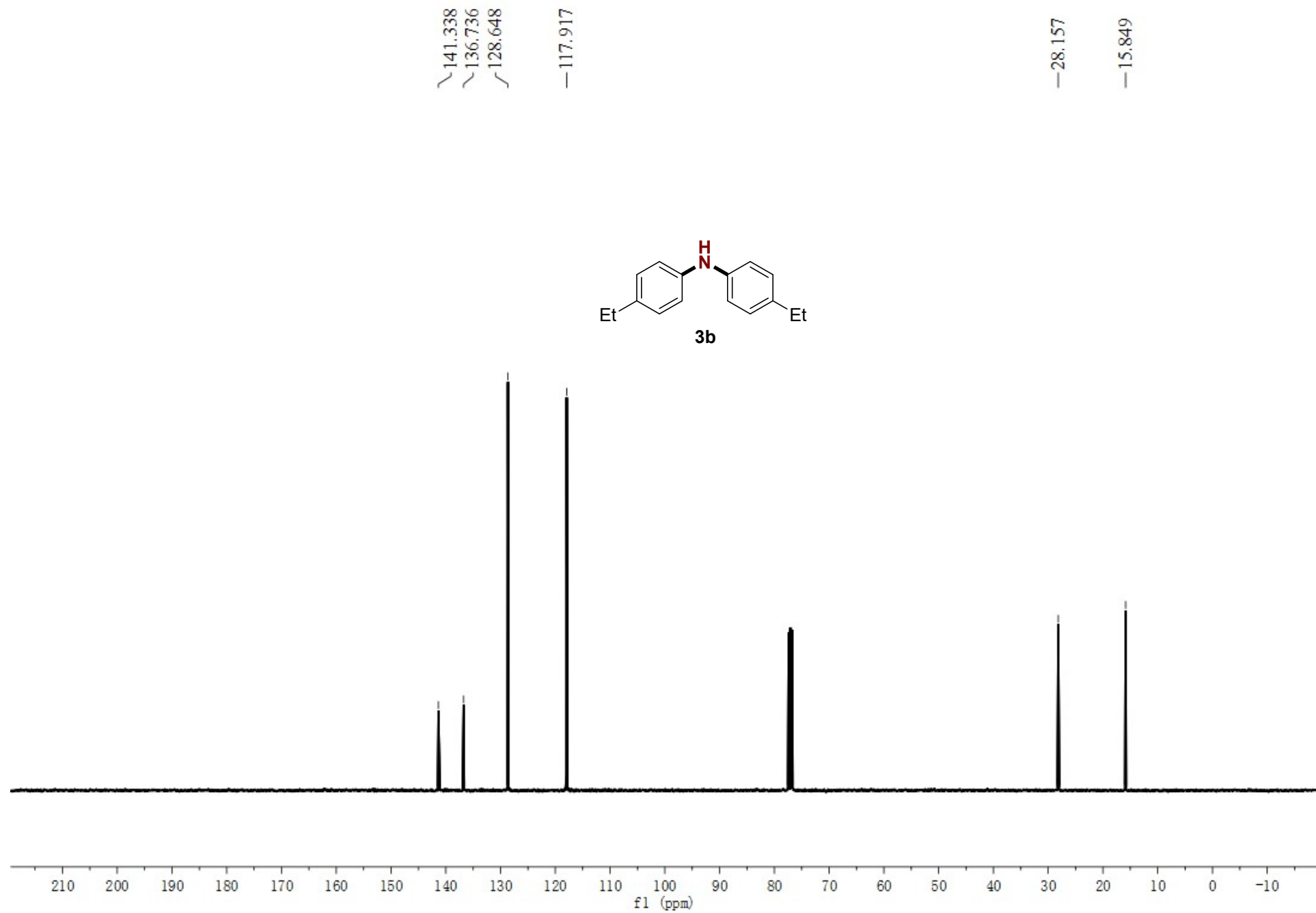
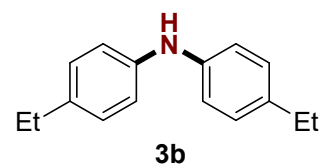
7.091
7.069
6.984
6.978
6.973
6.962
6.957

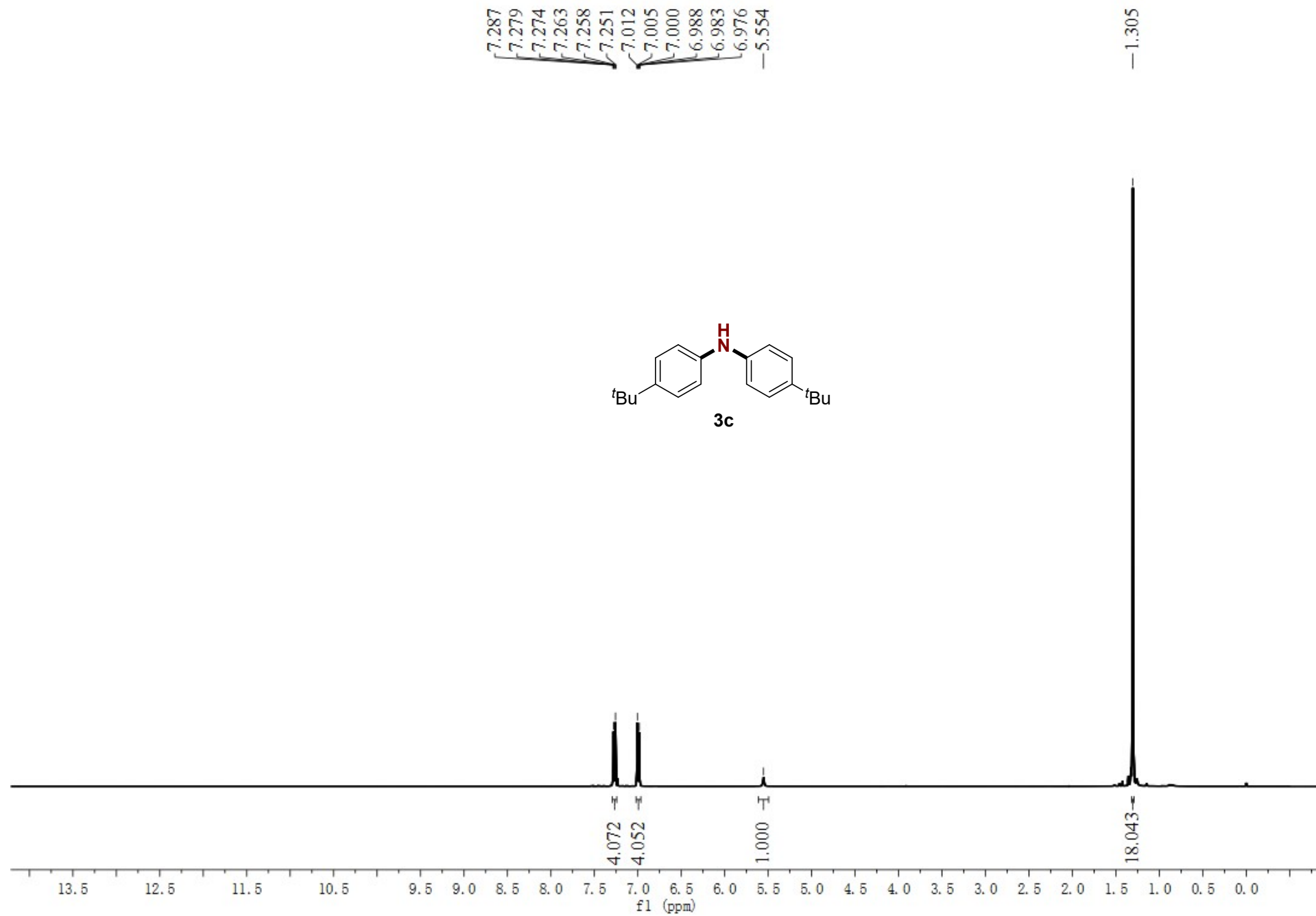
— 5.517

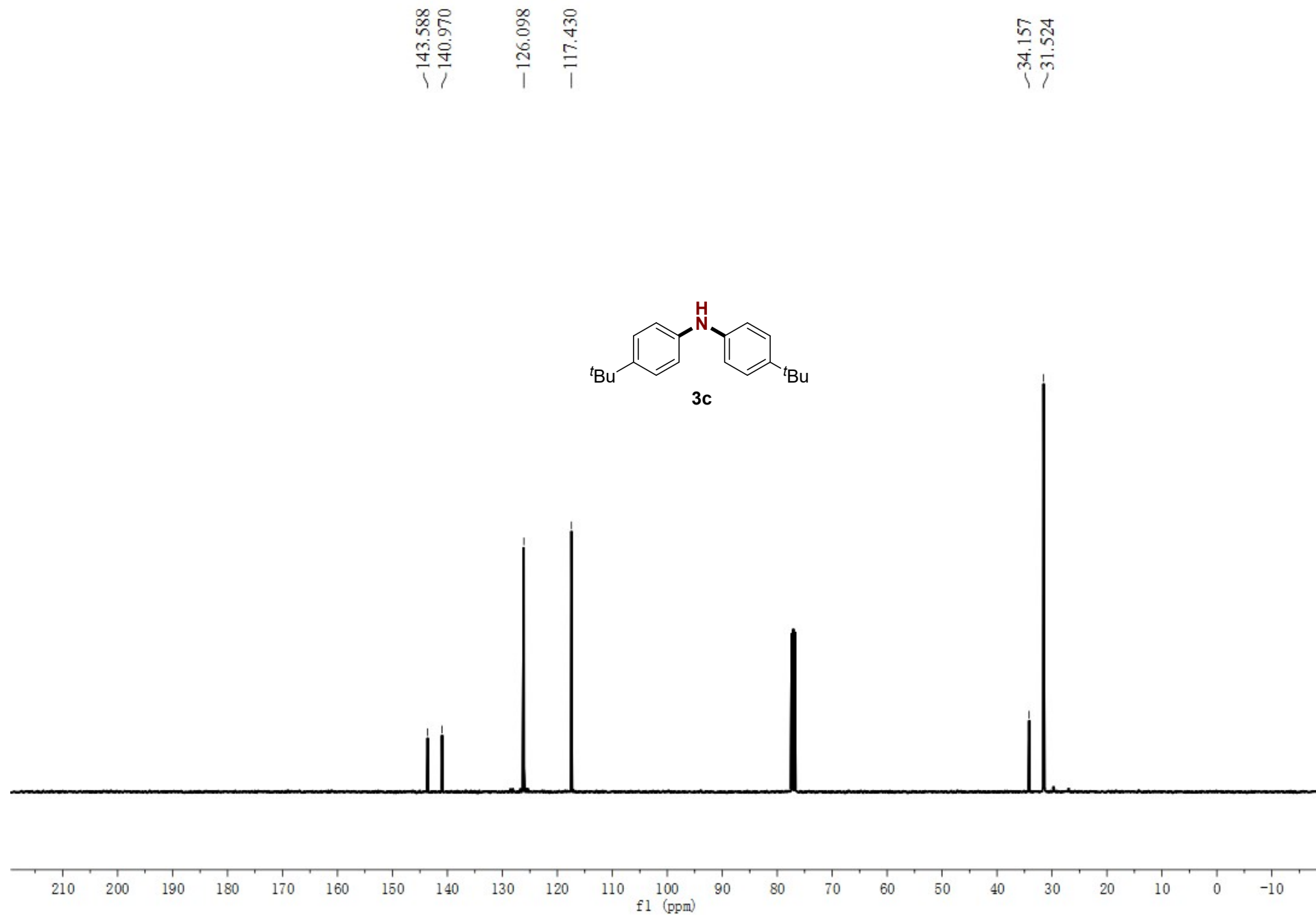
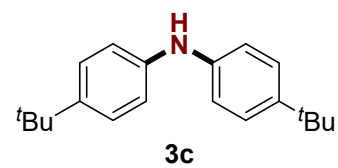
2.615
2.596
2.577
2.558

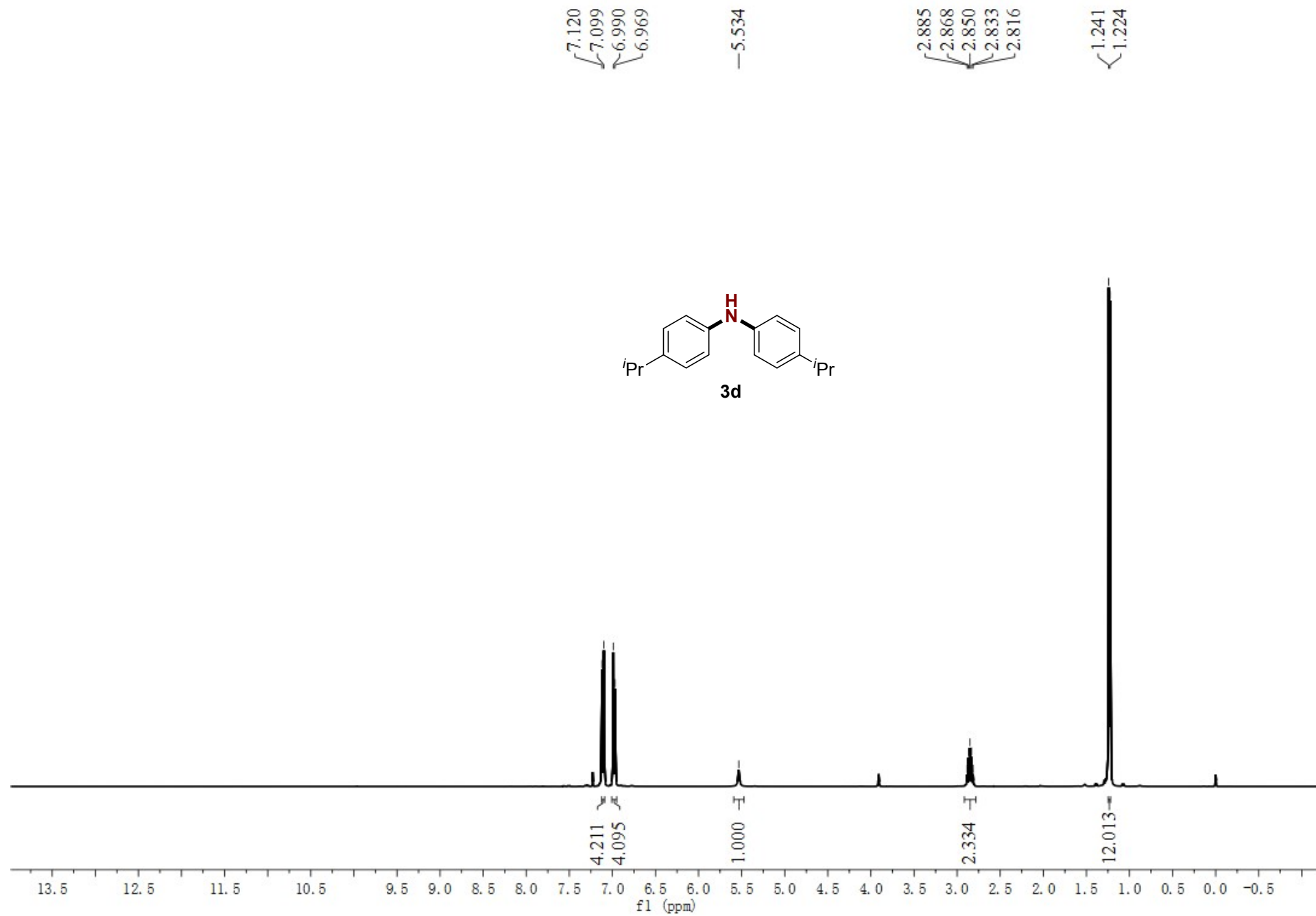
1.235
1.216
1.197

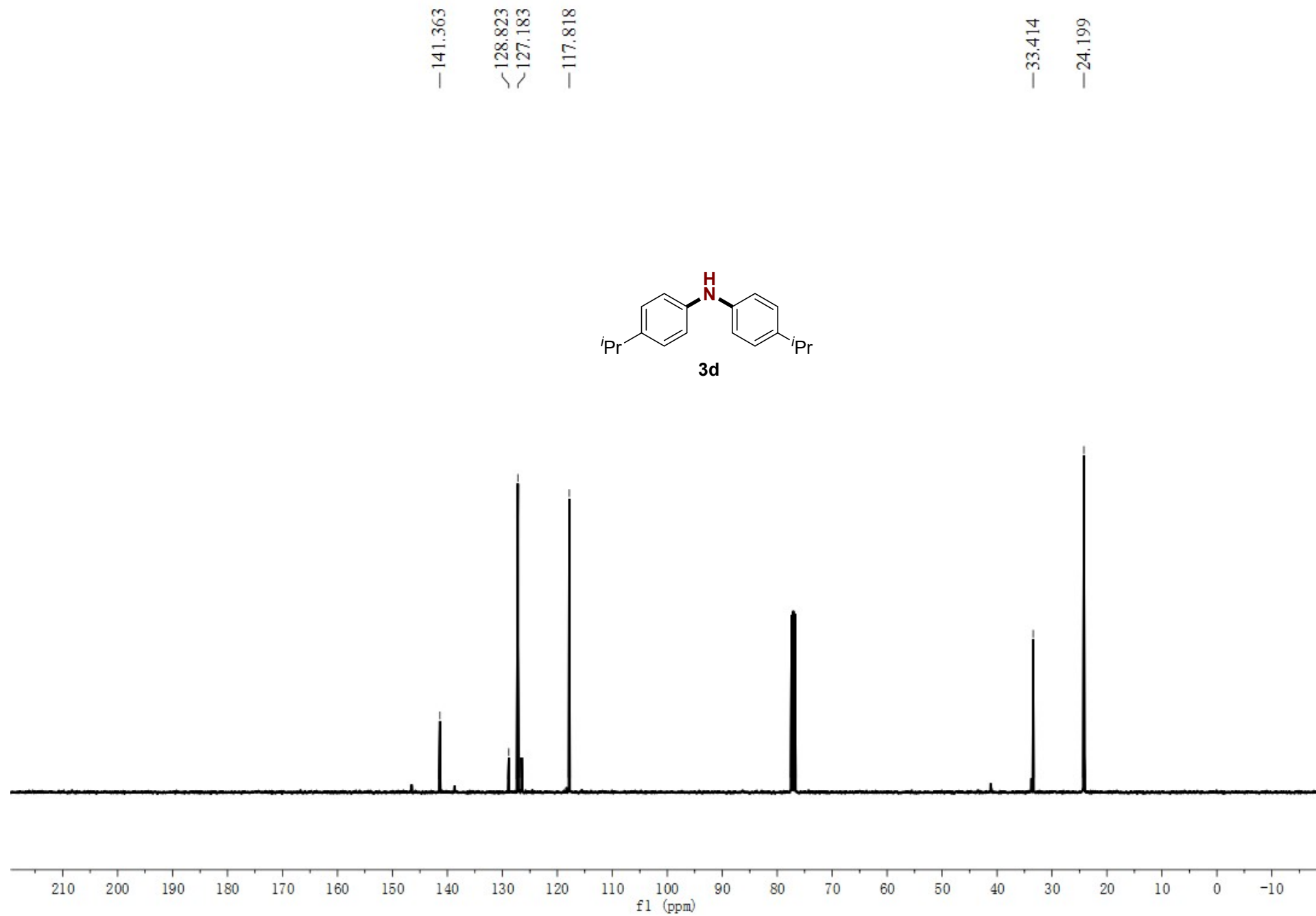
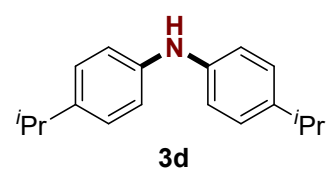


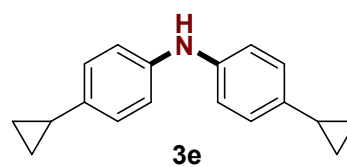
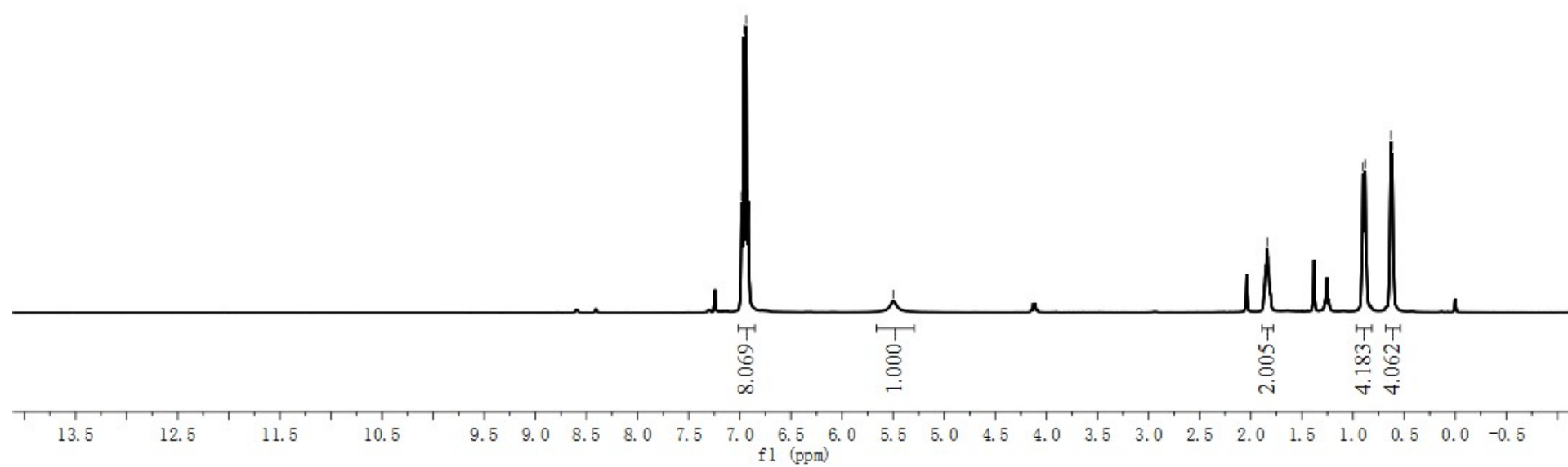








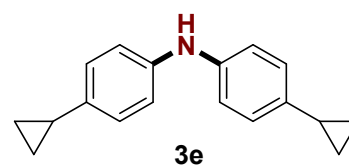




6.981
6.960
6.938
6.917

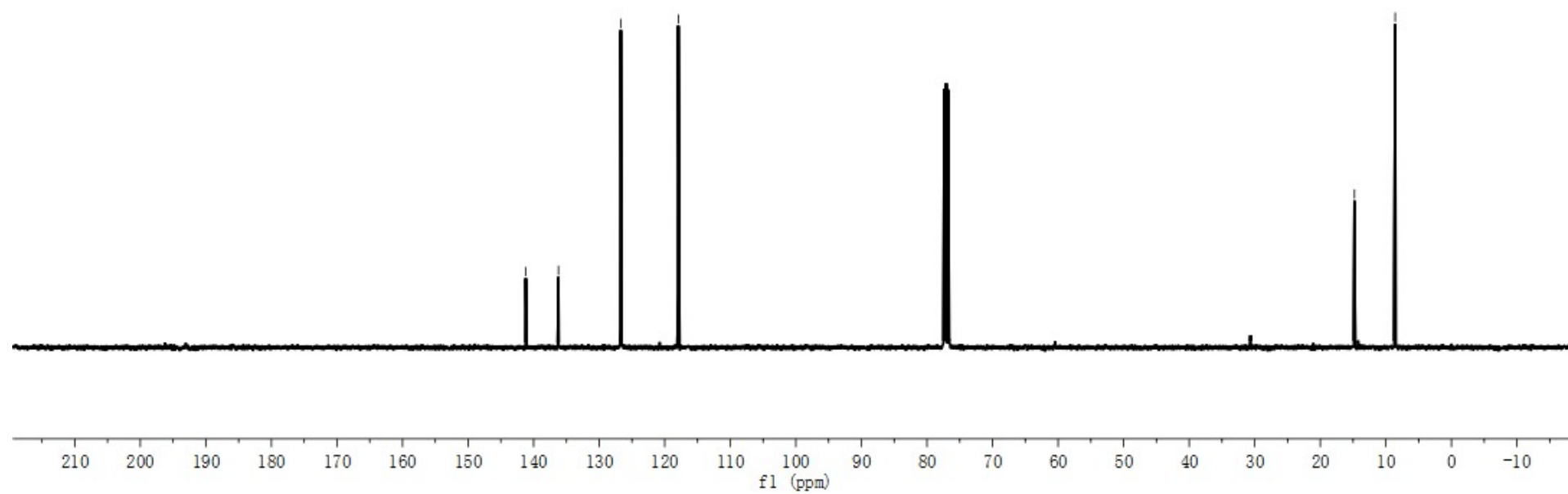
5.499

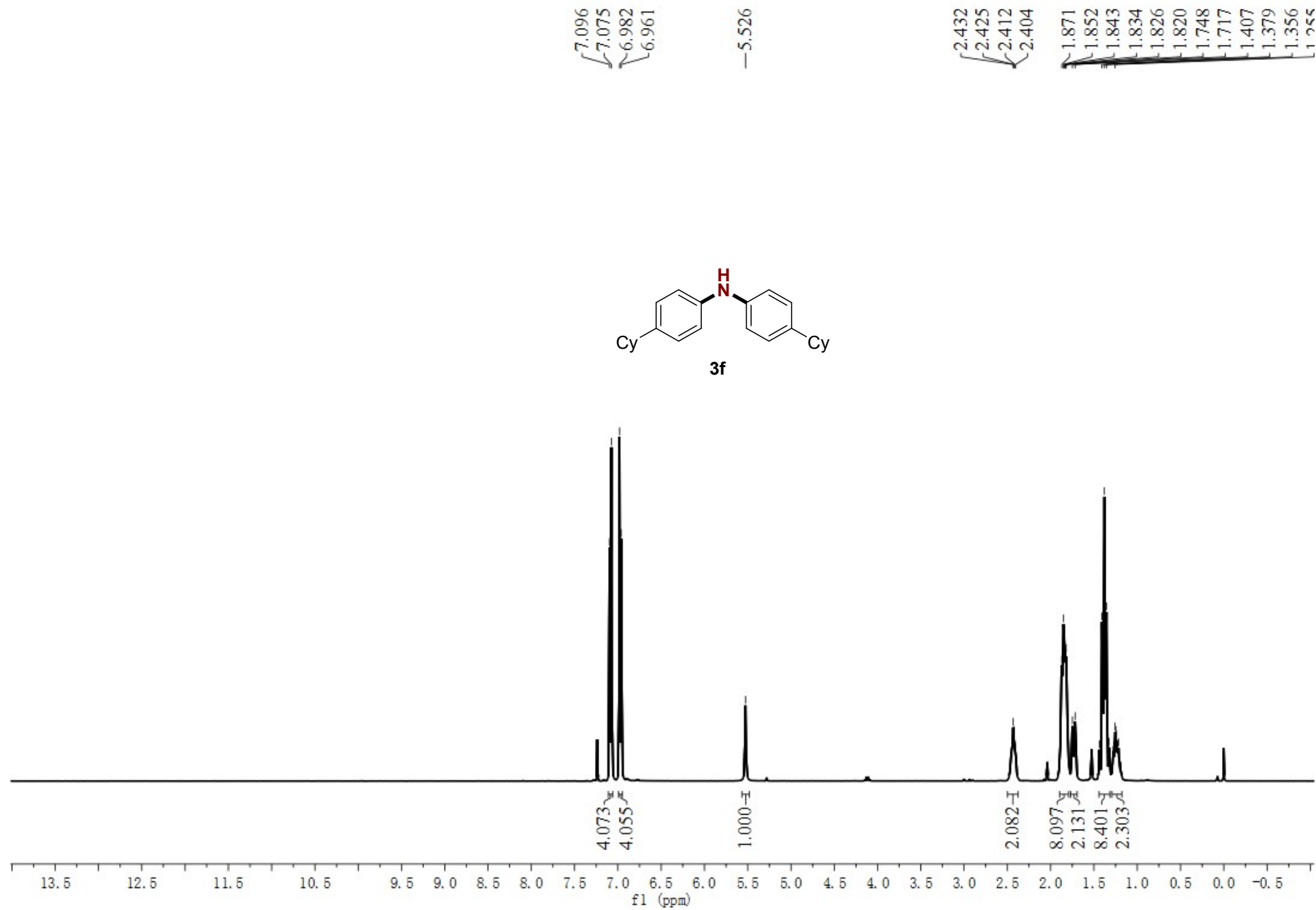
1.873
1.860
1.851
1.839
1.827
1.819
1.806
0.914
0.902
0.882
0.867
0.640
0.629
0.617
0.602

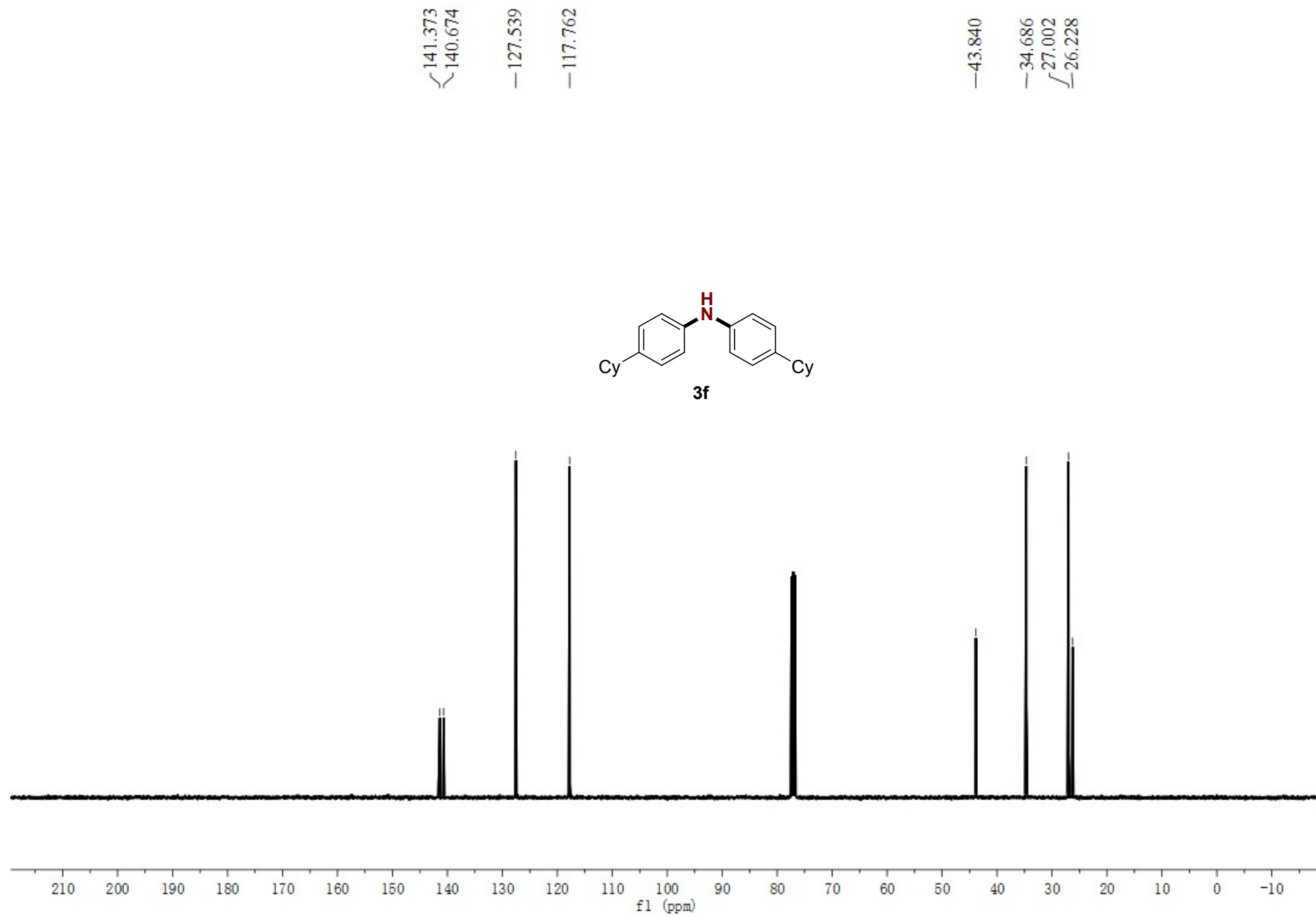
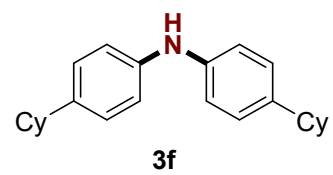


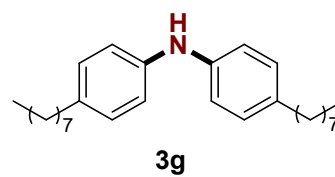
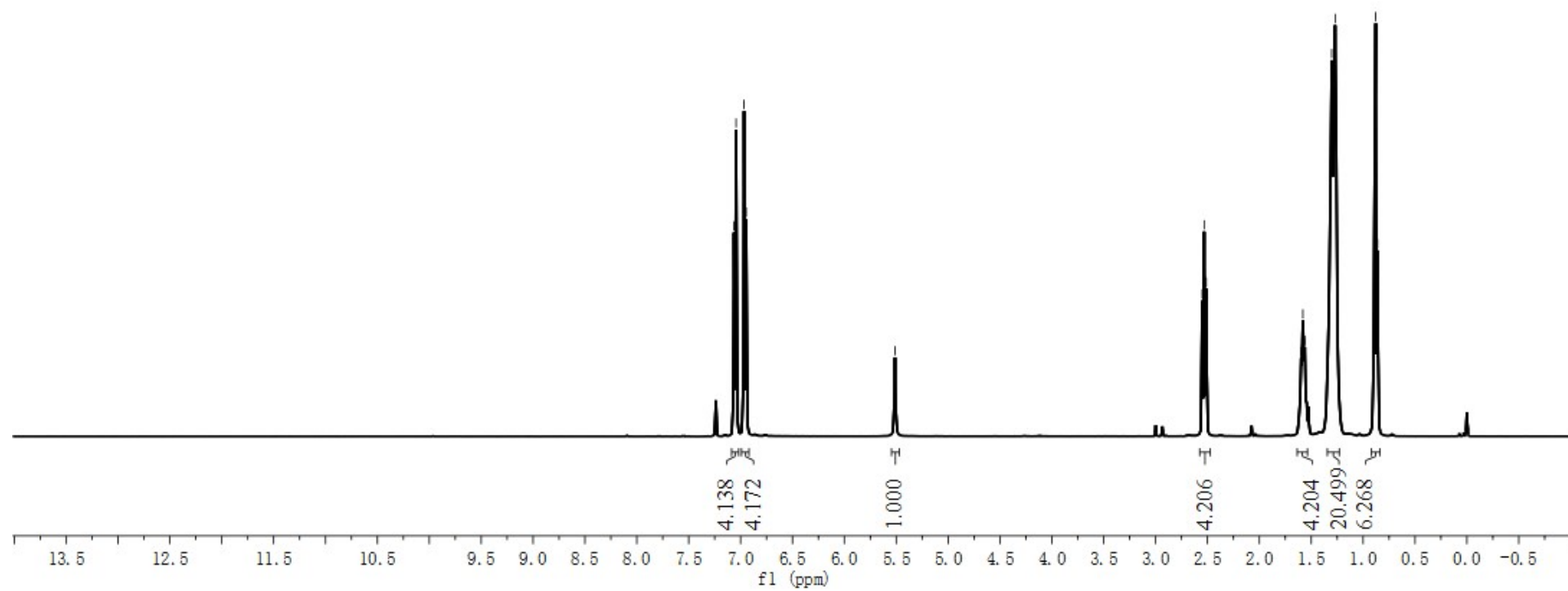
—141.202
—136.219
—126.706
—117.932

—14.791
—8.579





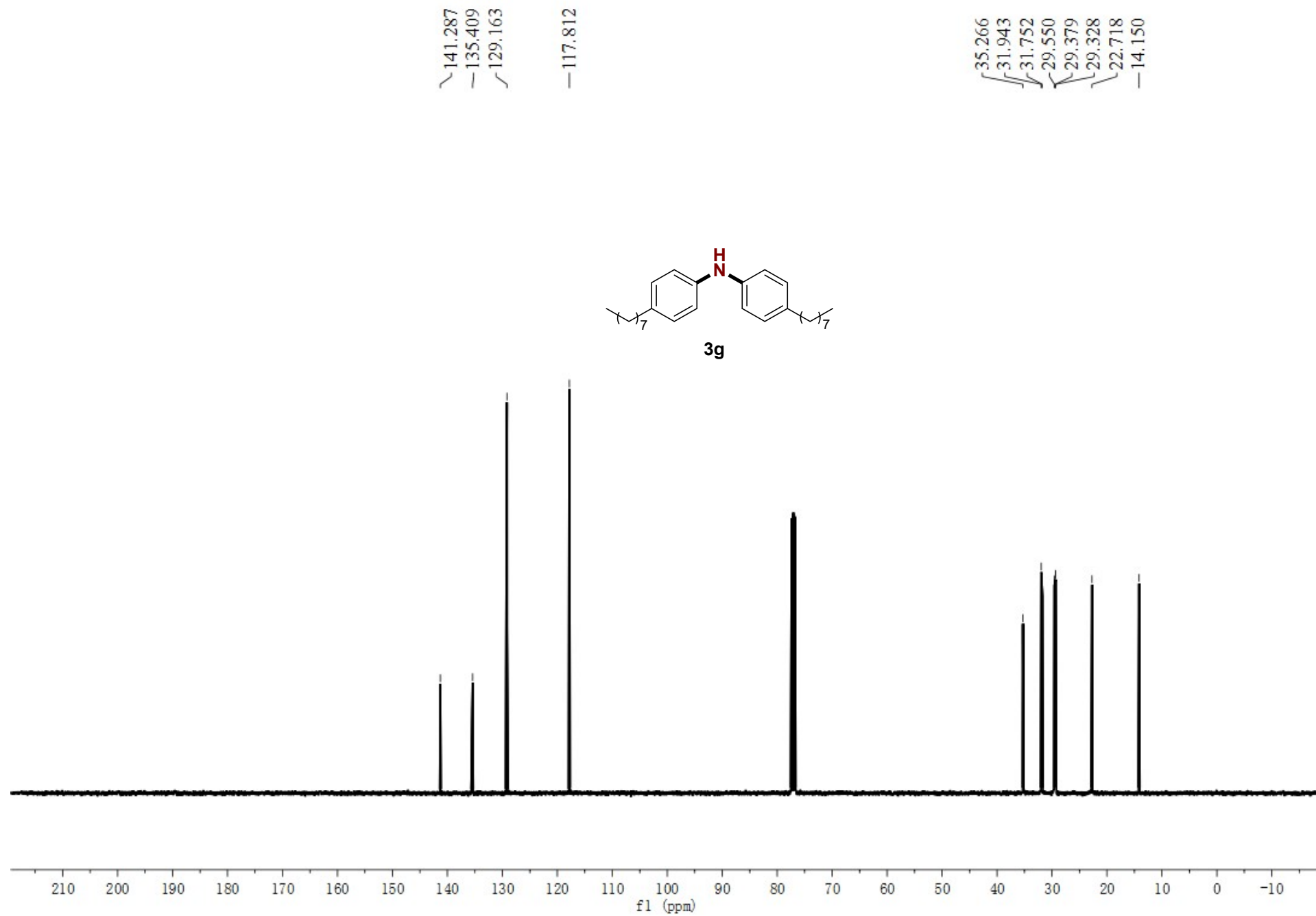
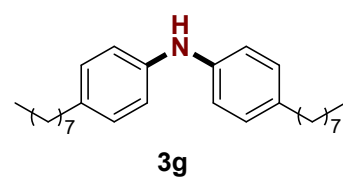


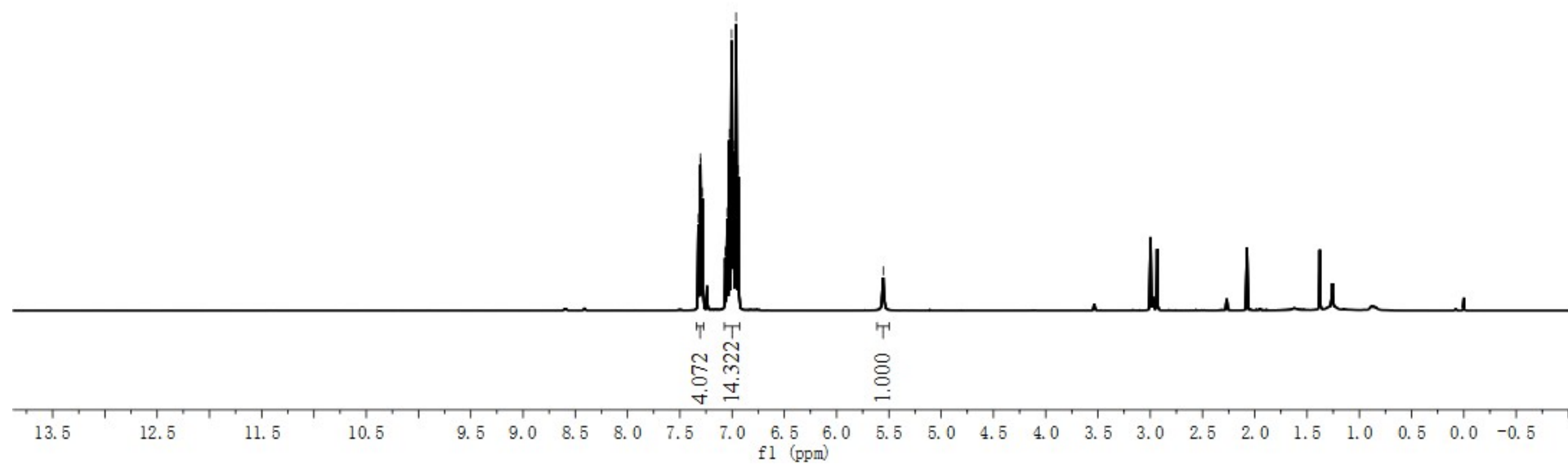
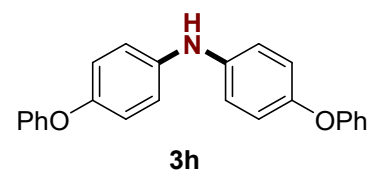


7.064
7.043
6.967
6.946

5.512

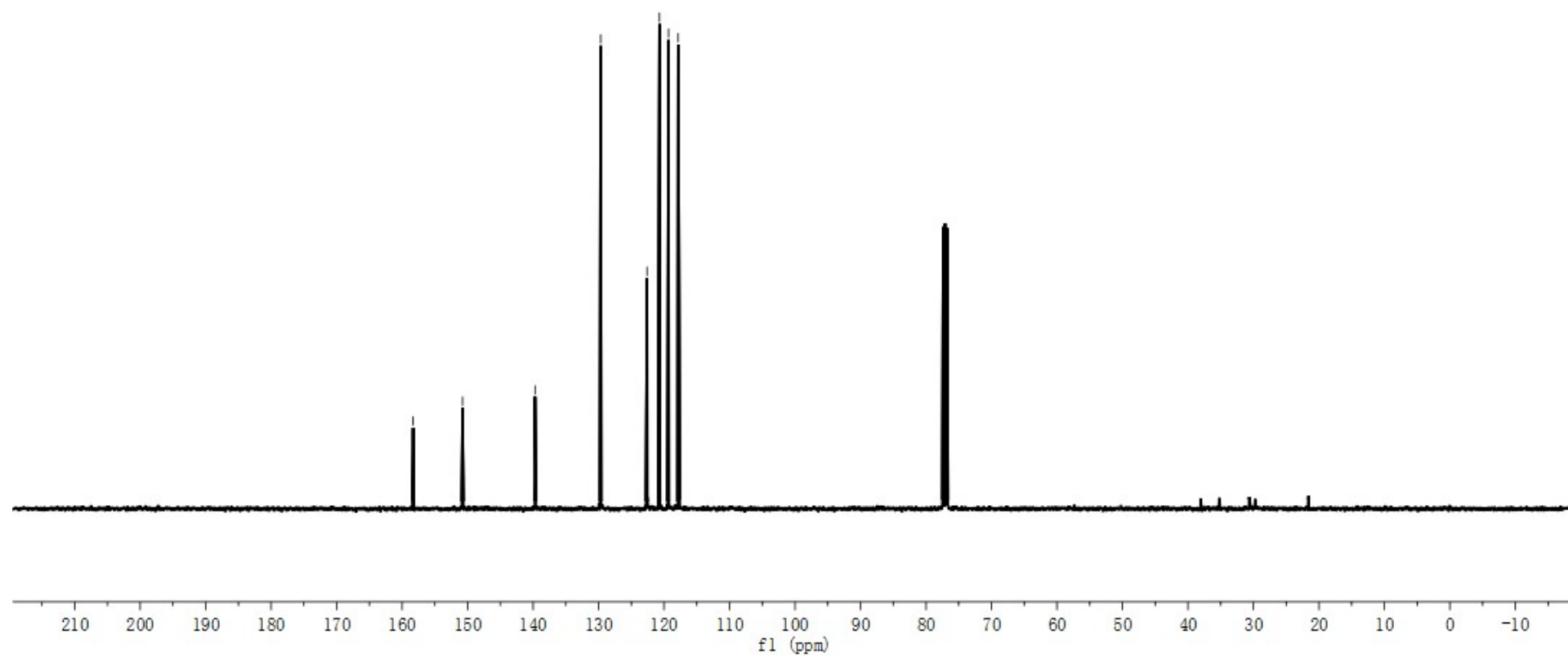
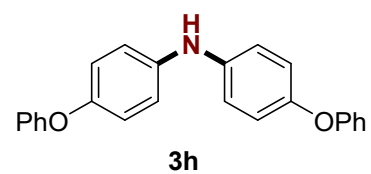
2.551
2.532
2.512
1.598
1.581
1.562
1.544
1.303
1.270
0.895
0.879
0.861

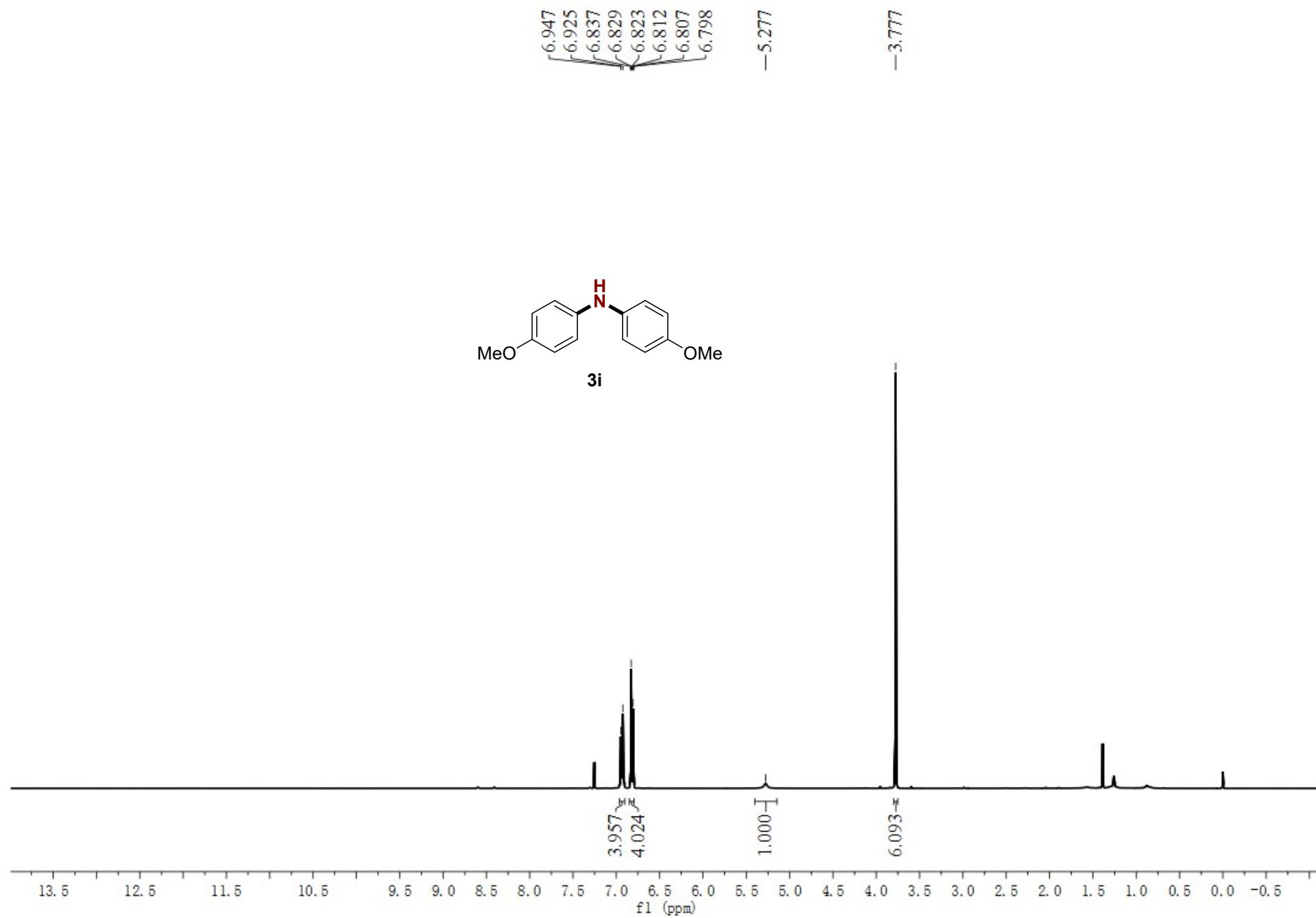
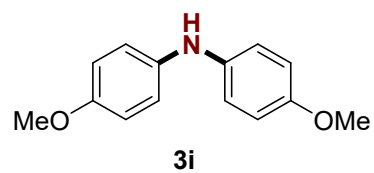


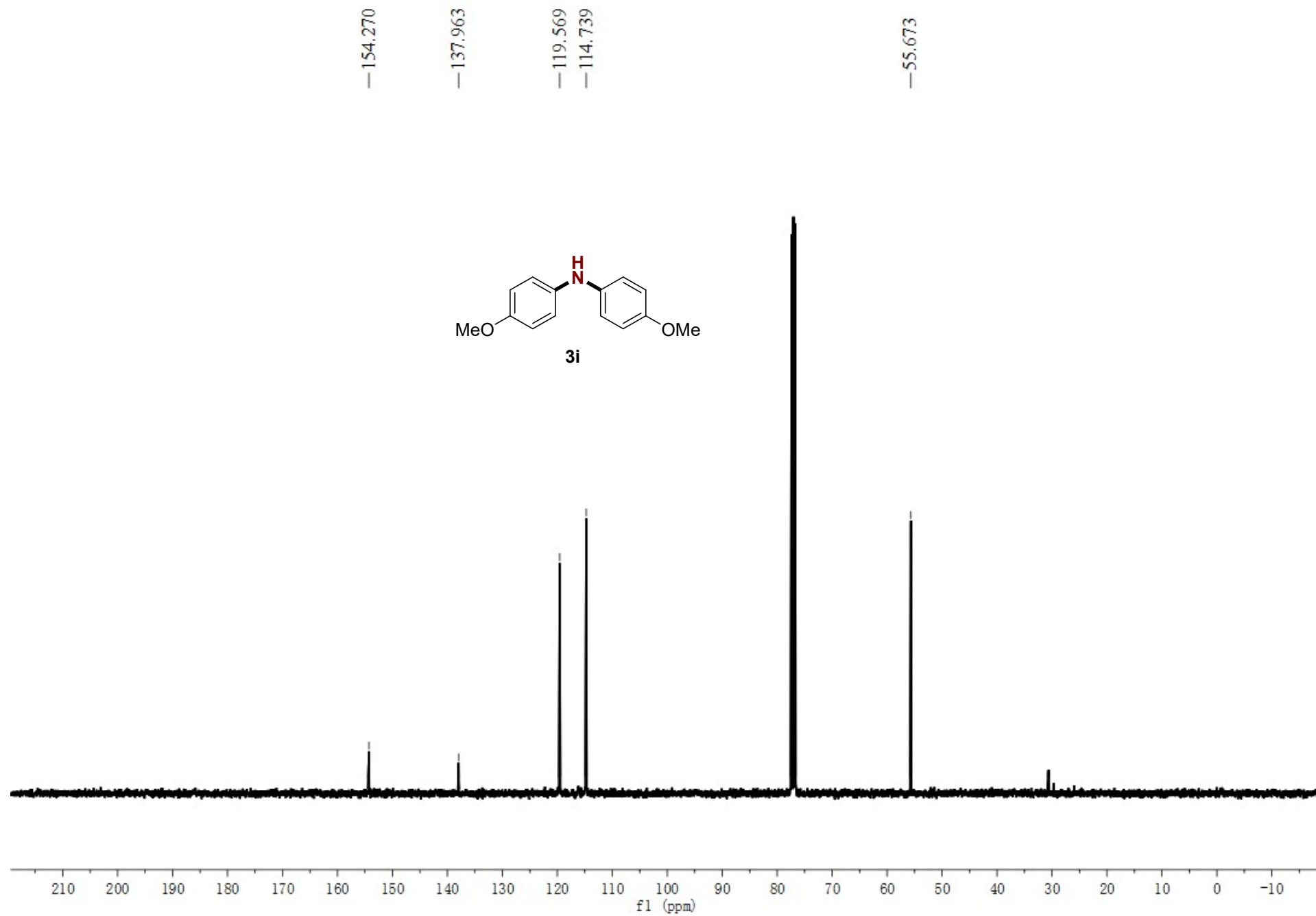
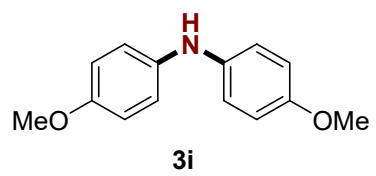


7.322
 7.318
 7.303
 7.301
 7.282
 7.277
 7.064
 7.046
 7.027
 7.022
 7.010
 7.005
 6.997
 6.988
 6.968
 6.962
 6.956
 6.945
 6.939
 6.932
 — 5.554

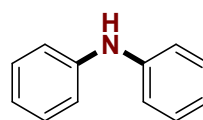
—158.310
 —150.767
 —139.693
 ✓129.670
 ✓122.591
 ✓120.696
 ✓119.317
 ✓117.843



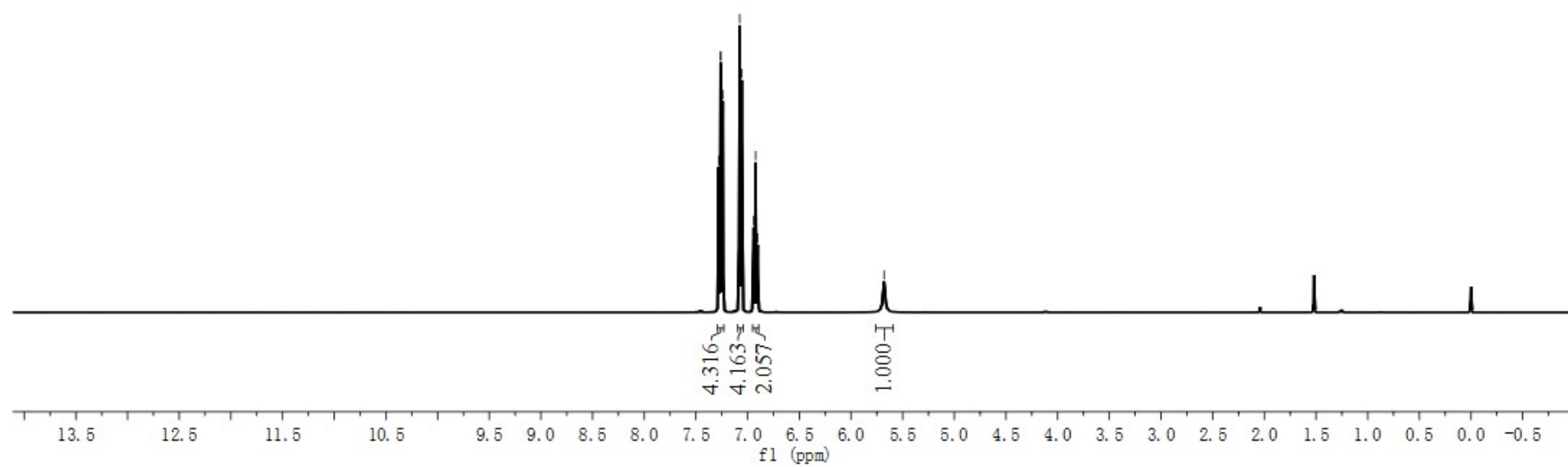


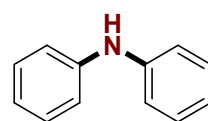


7.280
7.261
7.260
7.240
7.079
7.077
7.058
6.941
6.923
6.904
— 5.680



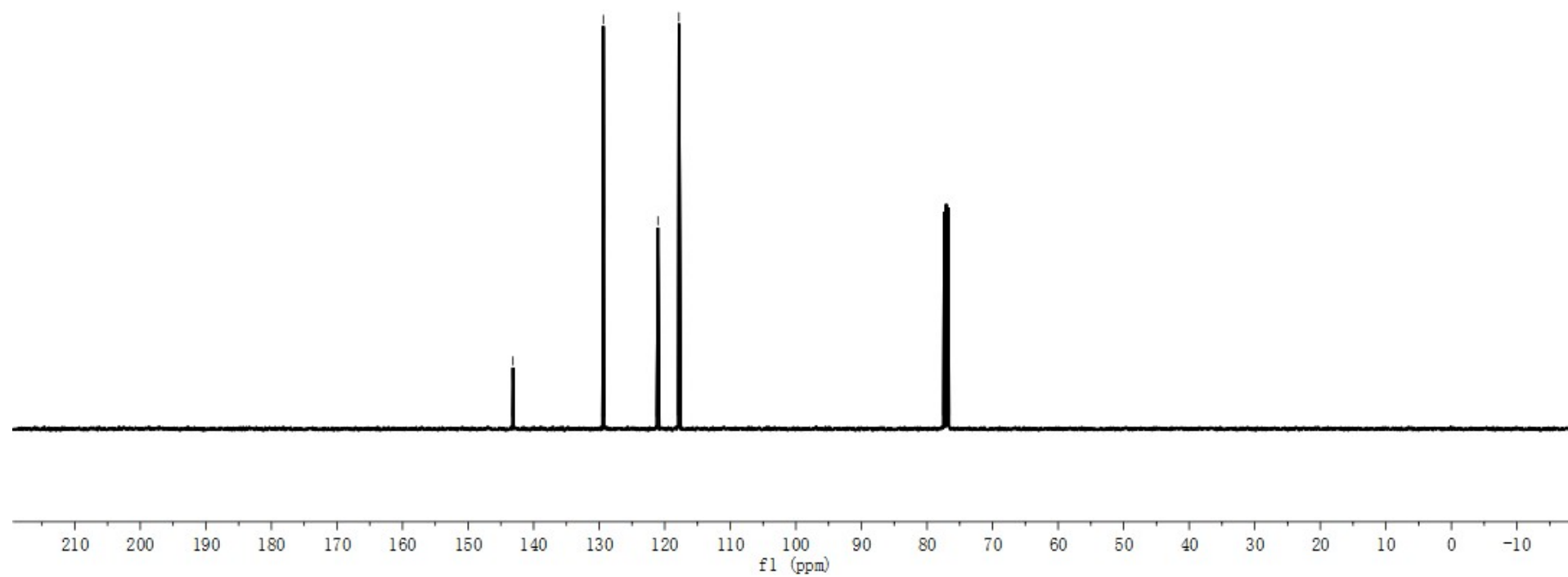
3j

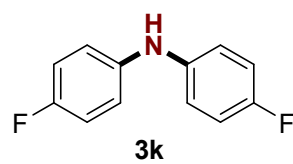




3j

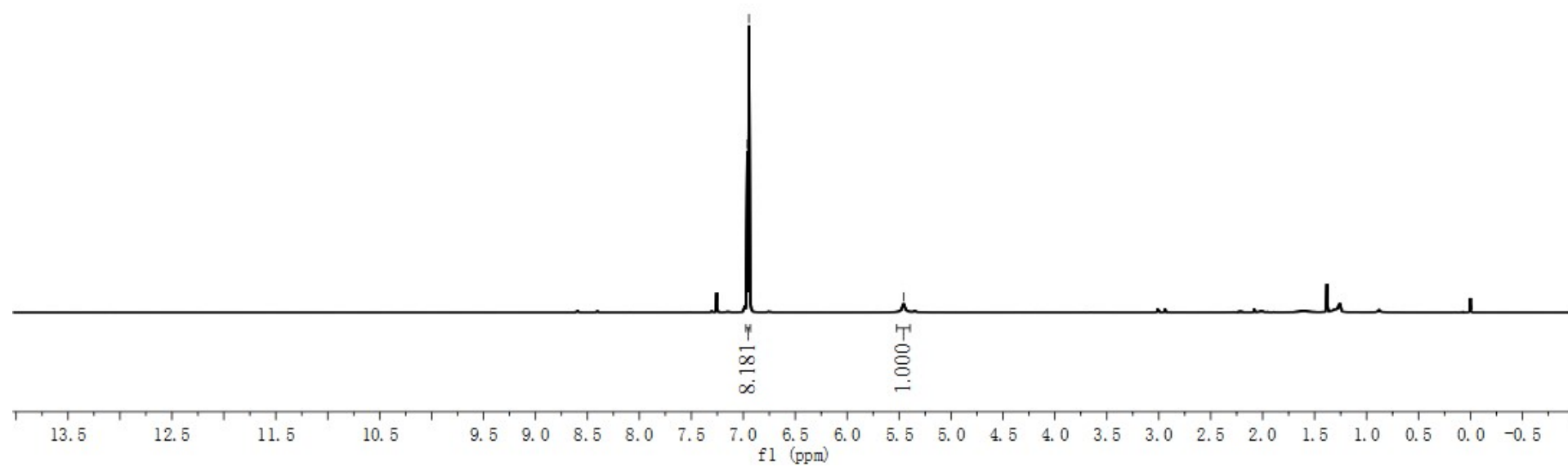
— 143.146
— 129.370
— 121.026
— 117.839





6.960
6.945

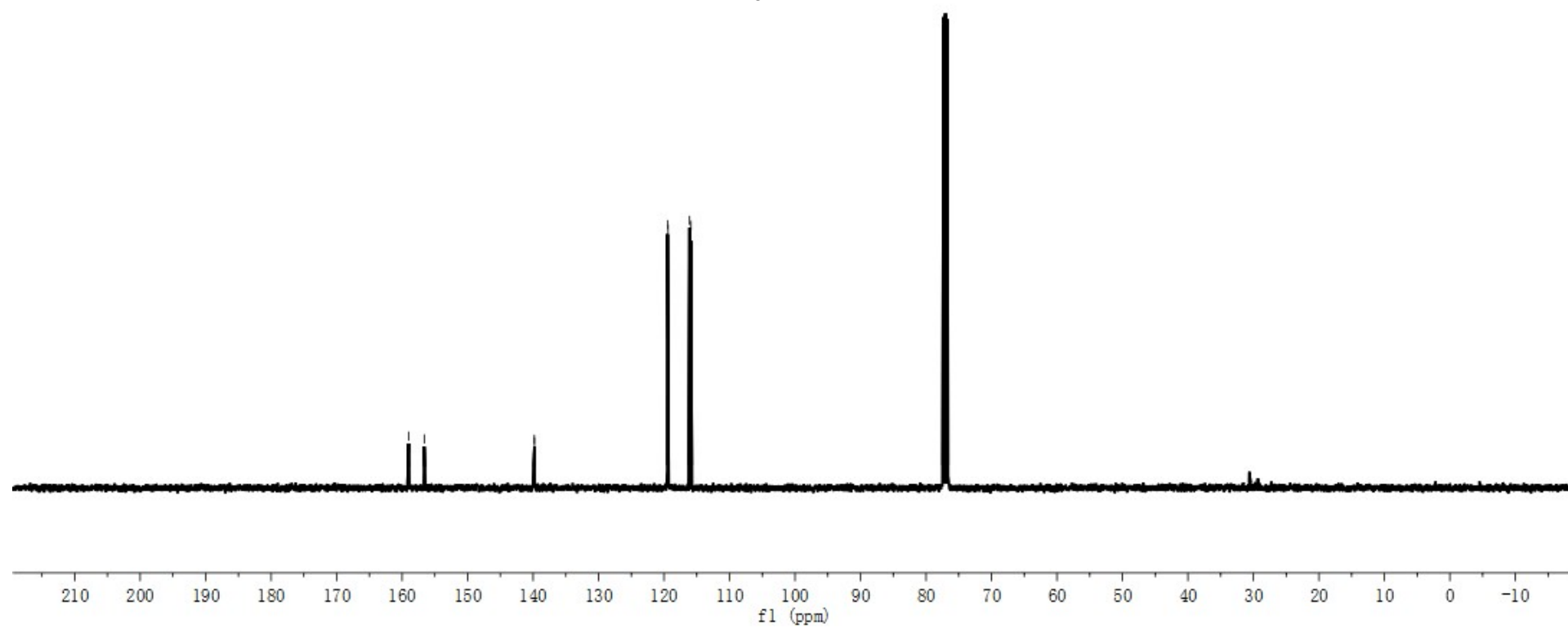
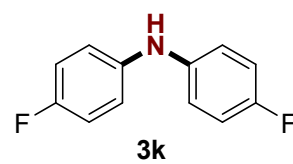
5.457

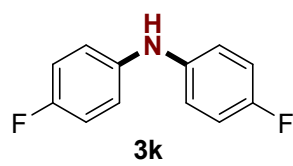


~158.997
~156.614

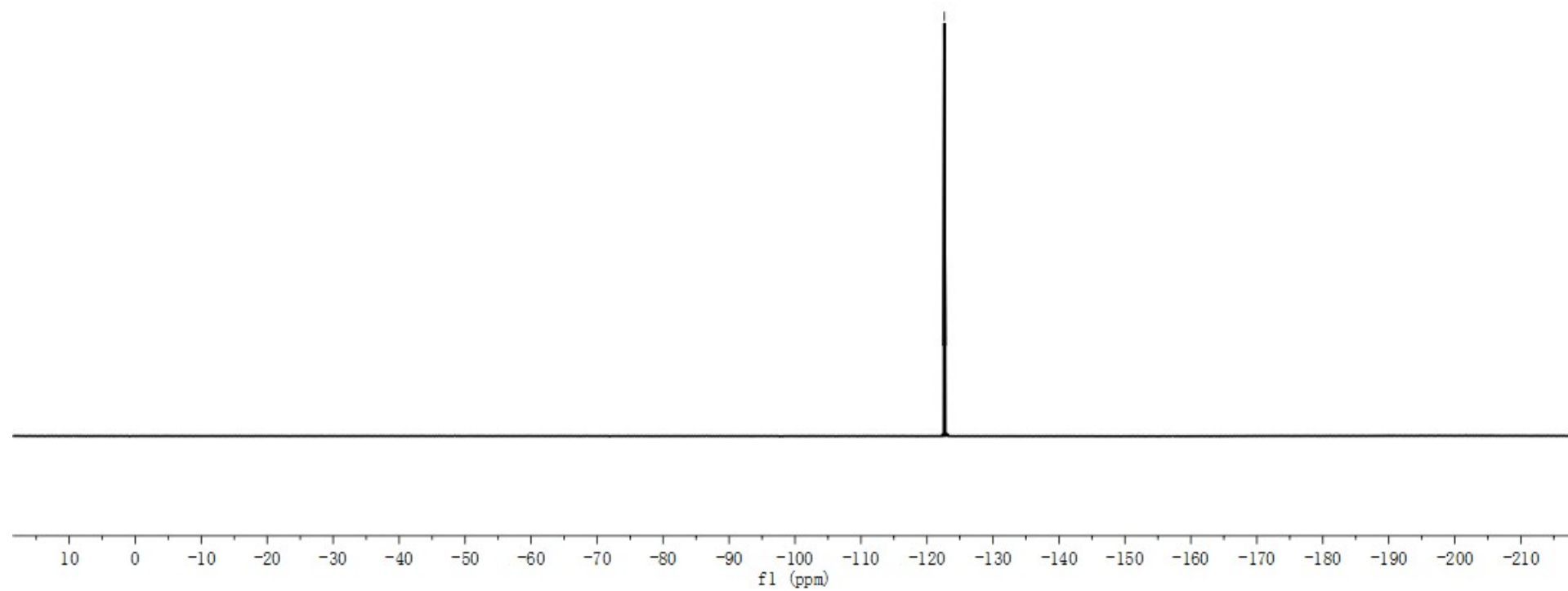
139.808
139.785

119.463
119.386
116.103
115.879

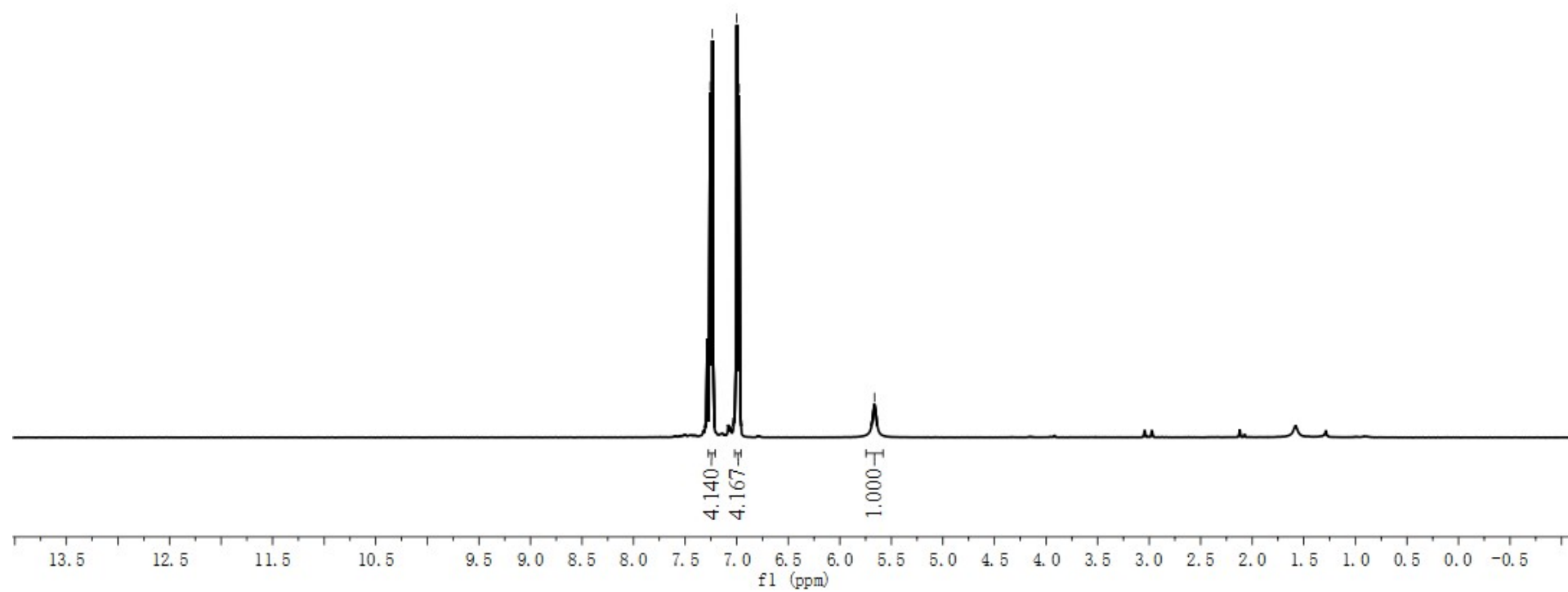
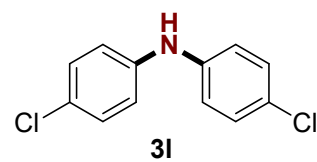




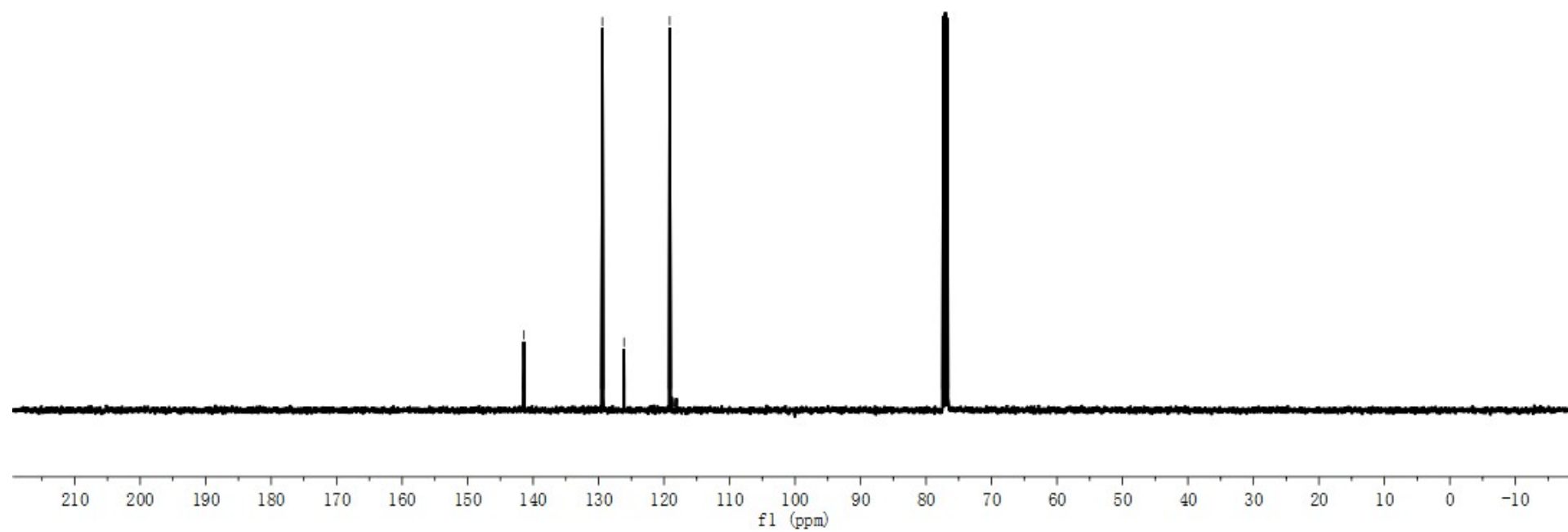
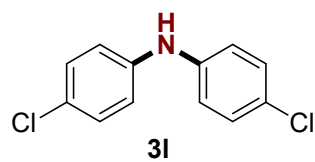
—122.629

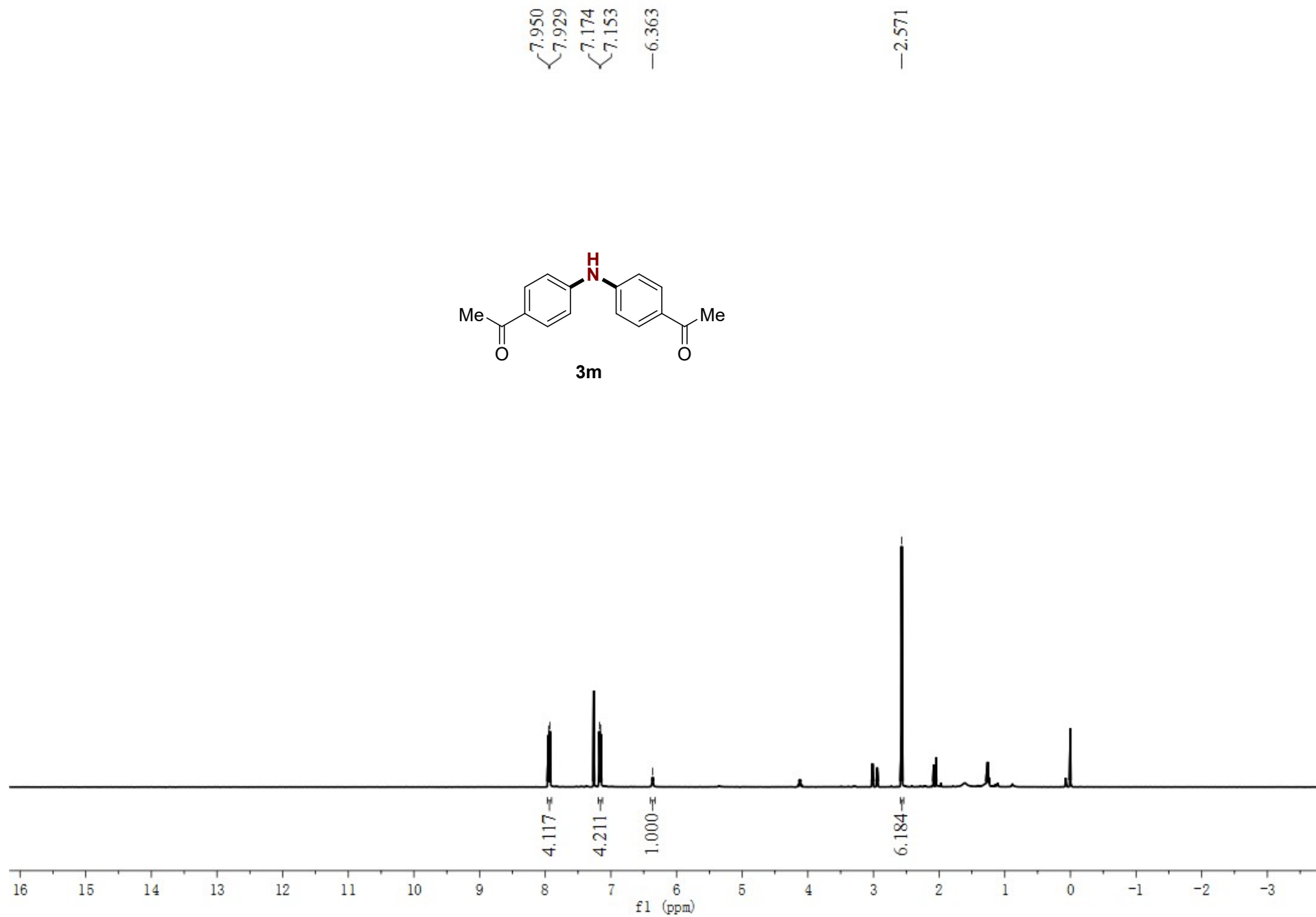
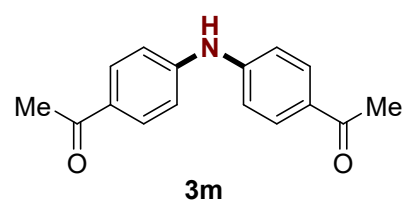


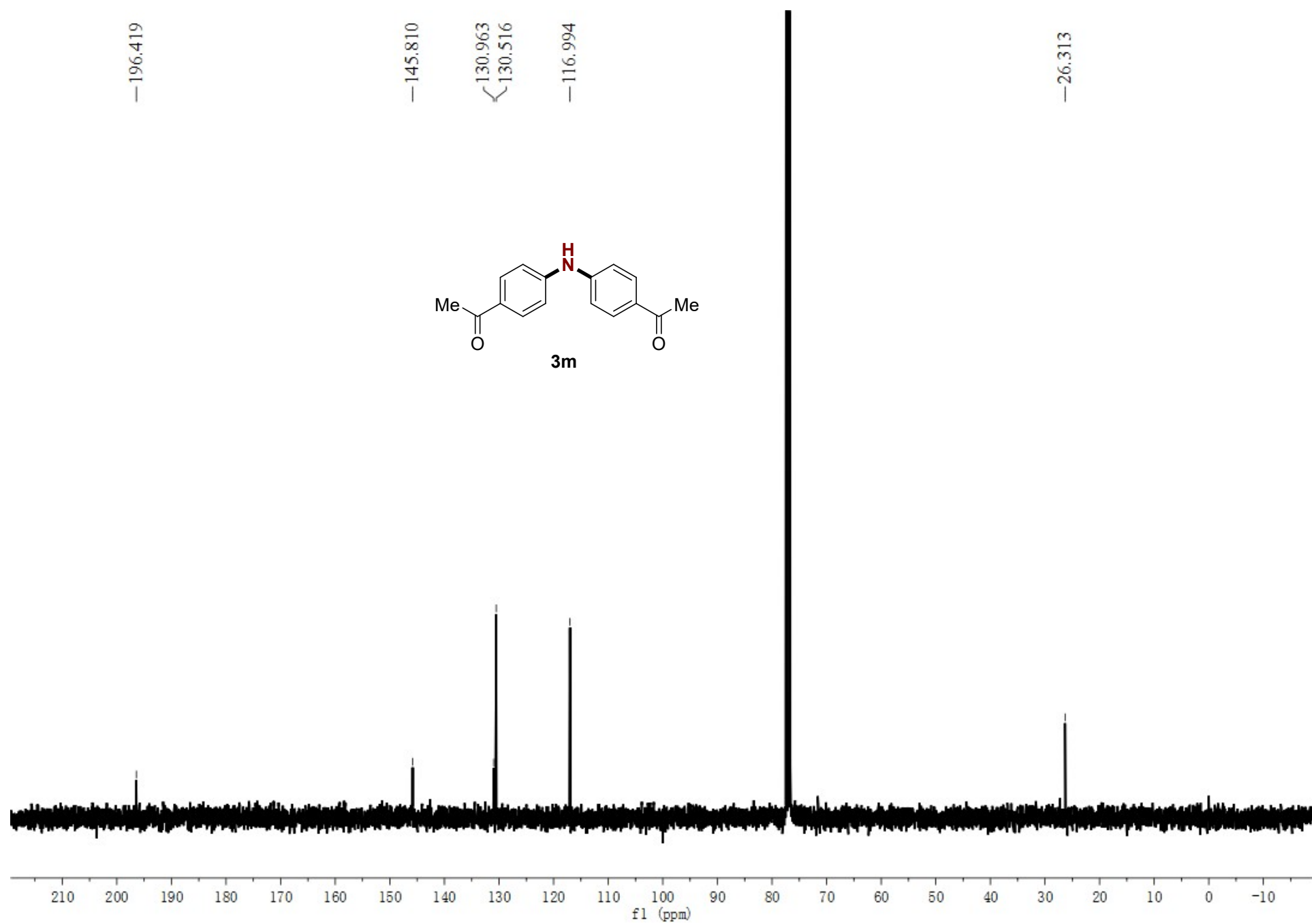
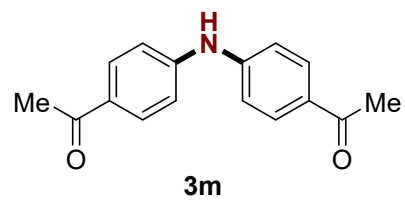
7.256
7.235
6.998
6.976
5.663

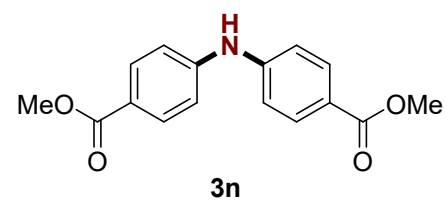


—141.408
~129.415
~126.105
~119.137

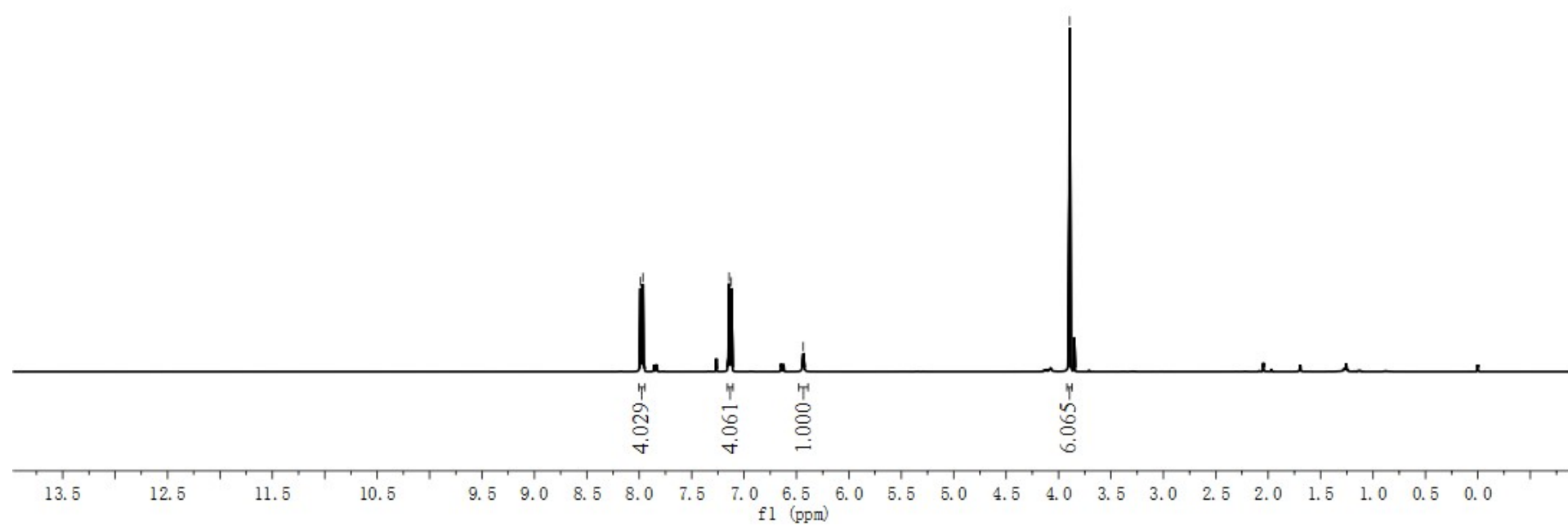


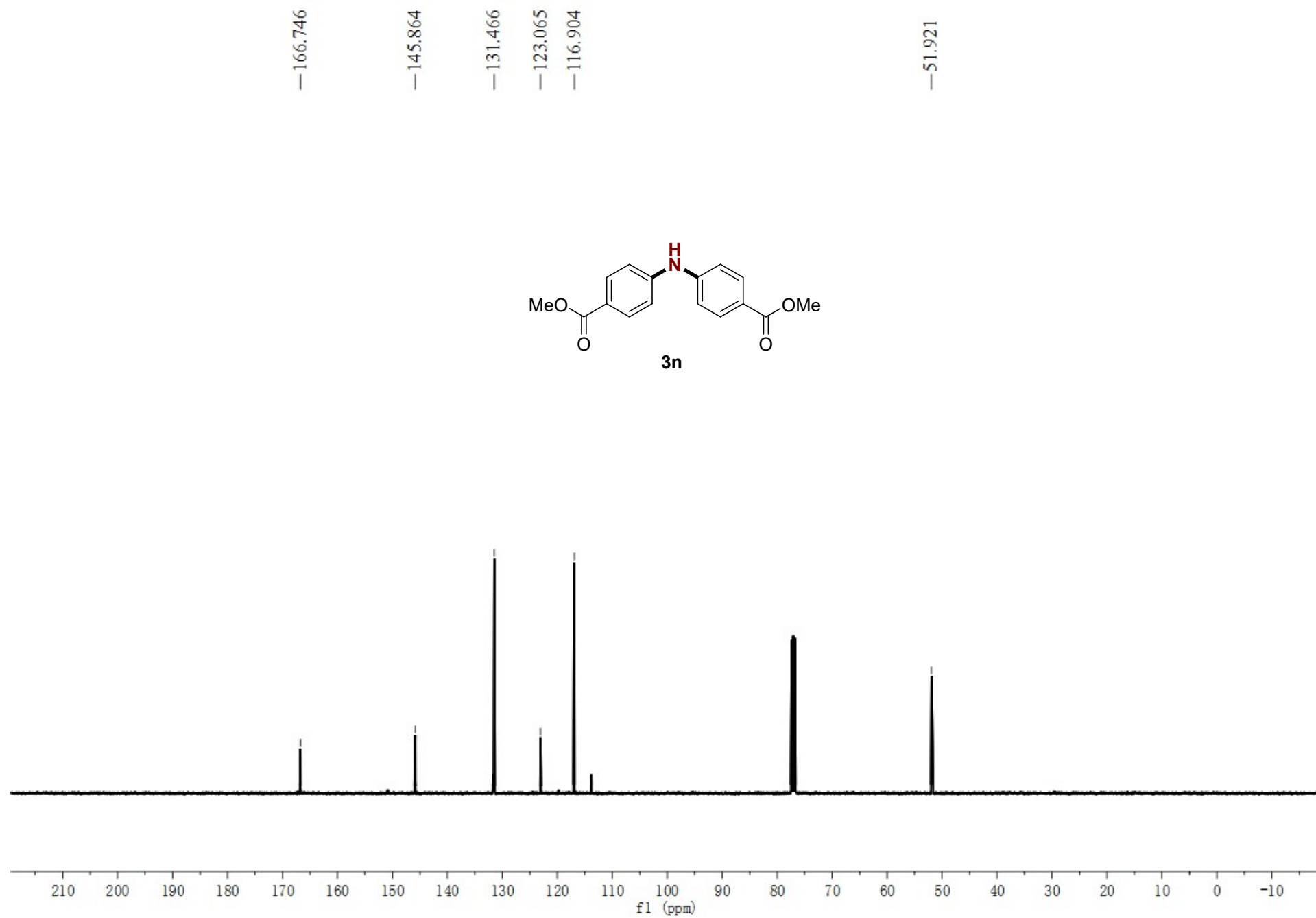
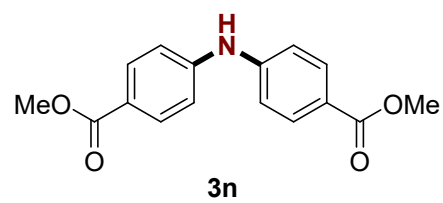


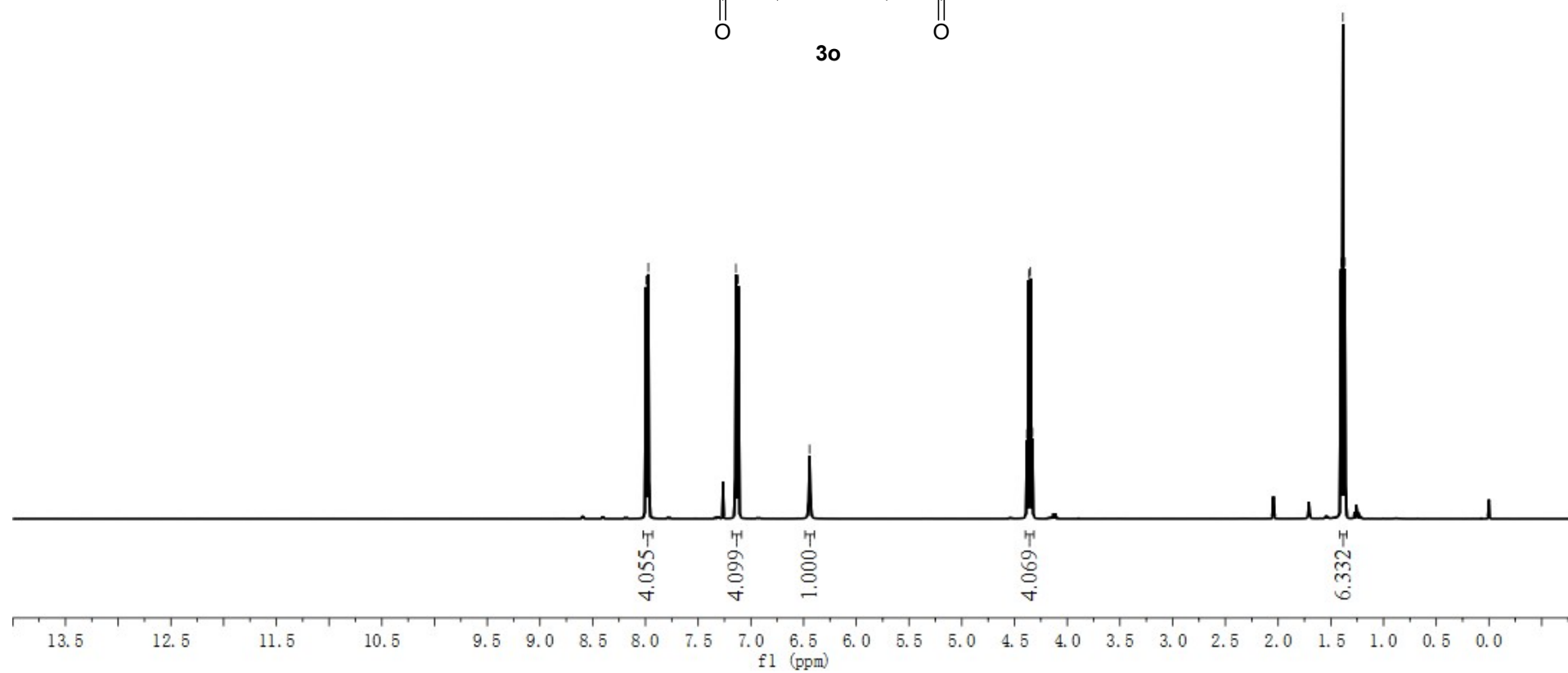
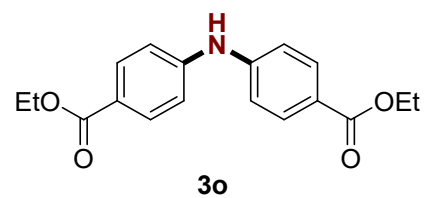




δ 7.987
 δ 7.966
 δ 7.144
 δ 7.122
 δ 6.435
 δ 3.894







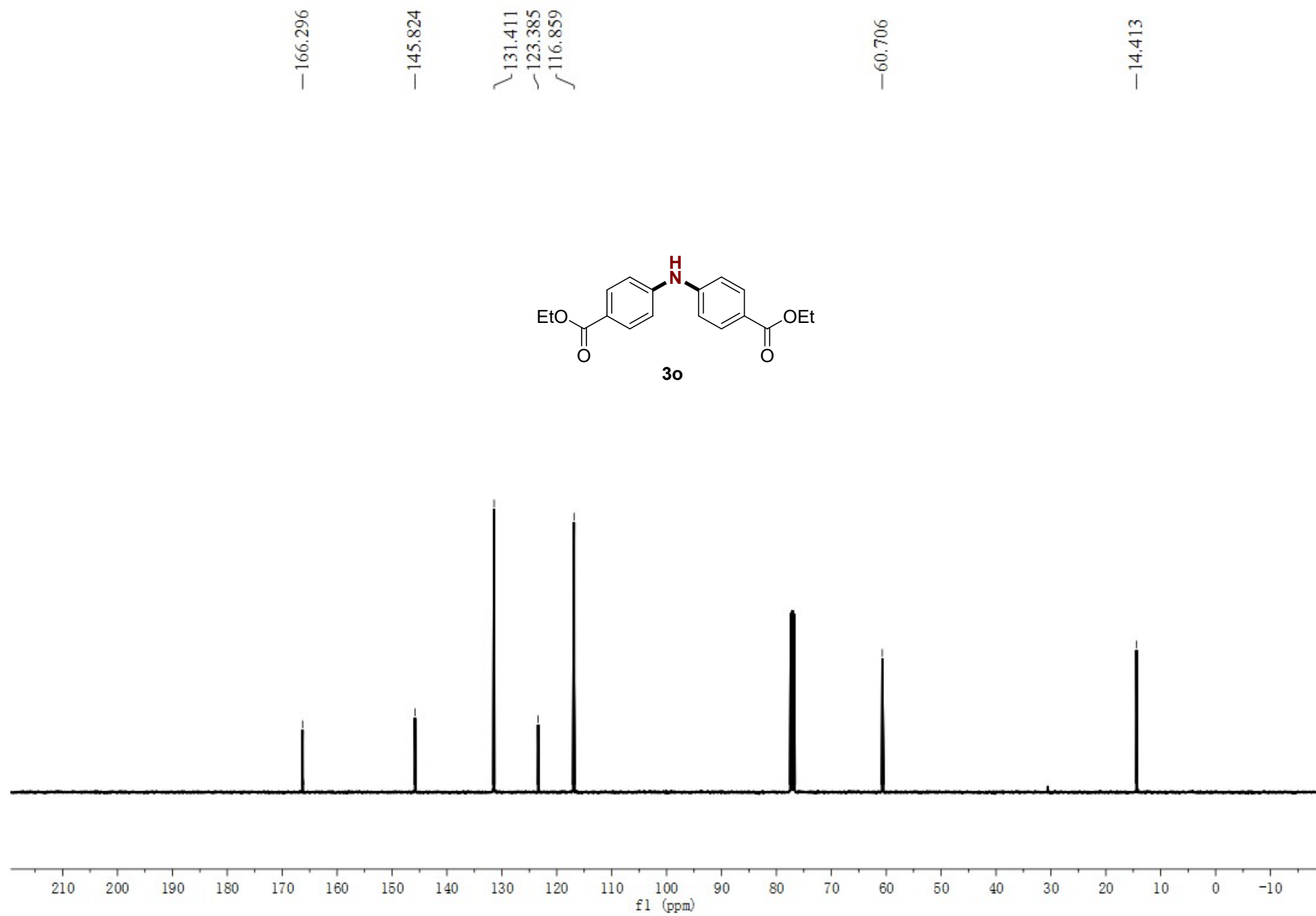
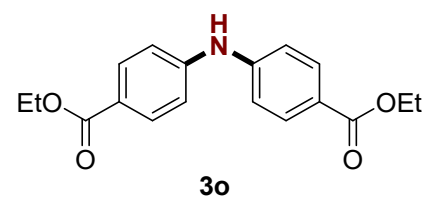
7.994
7.972

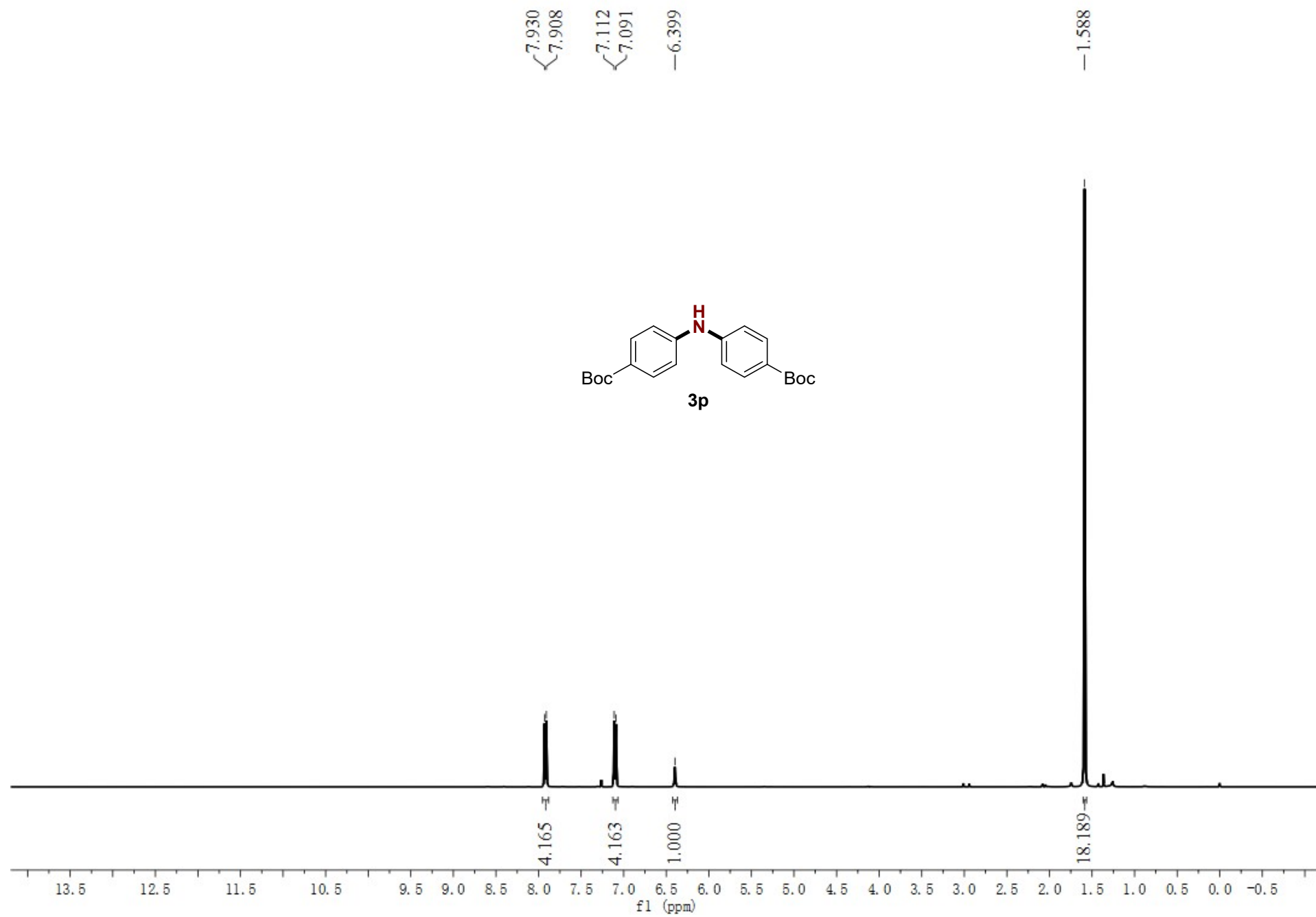
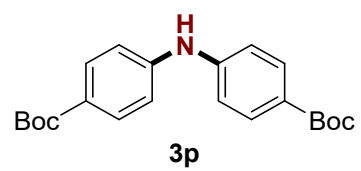
7.141
7.120

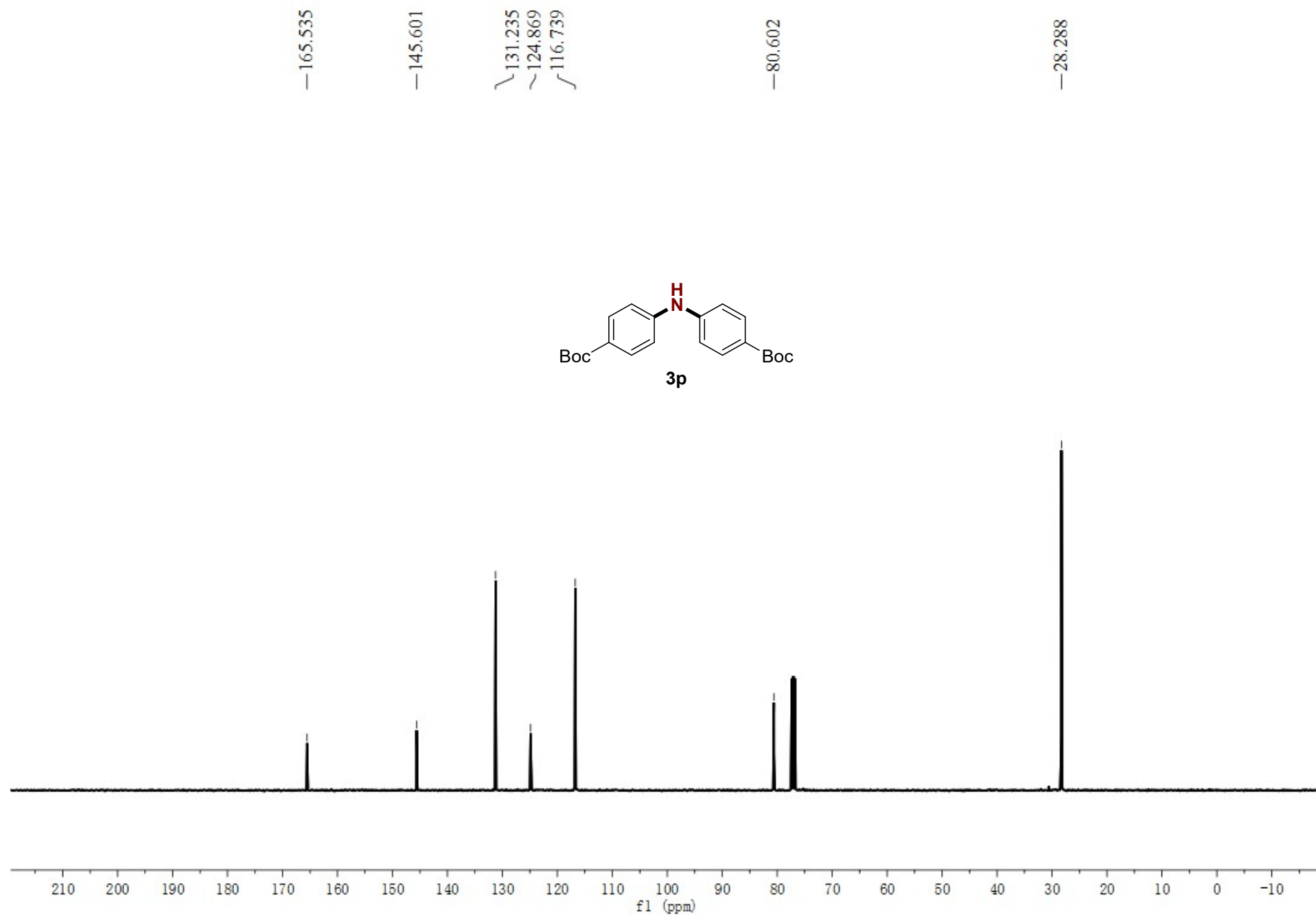
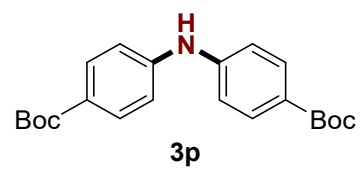
6.443

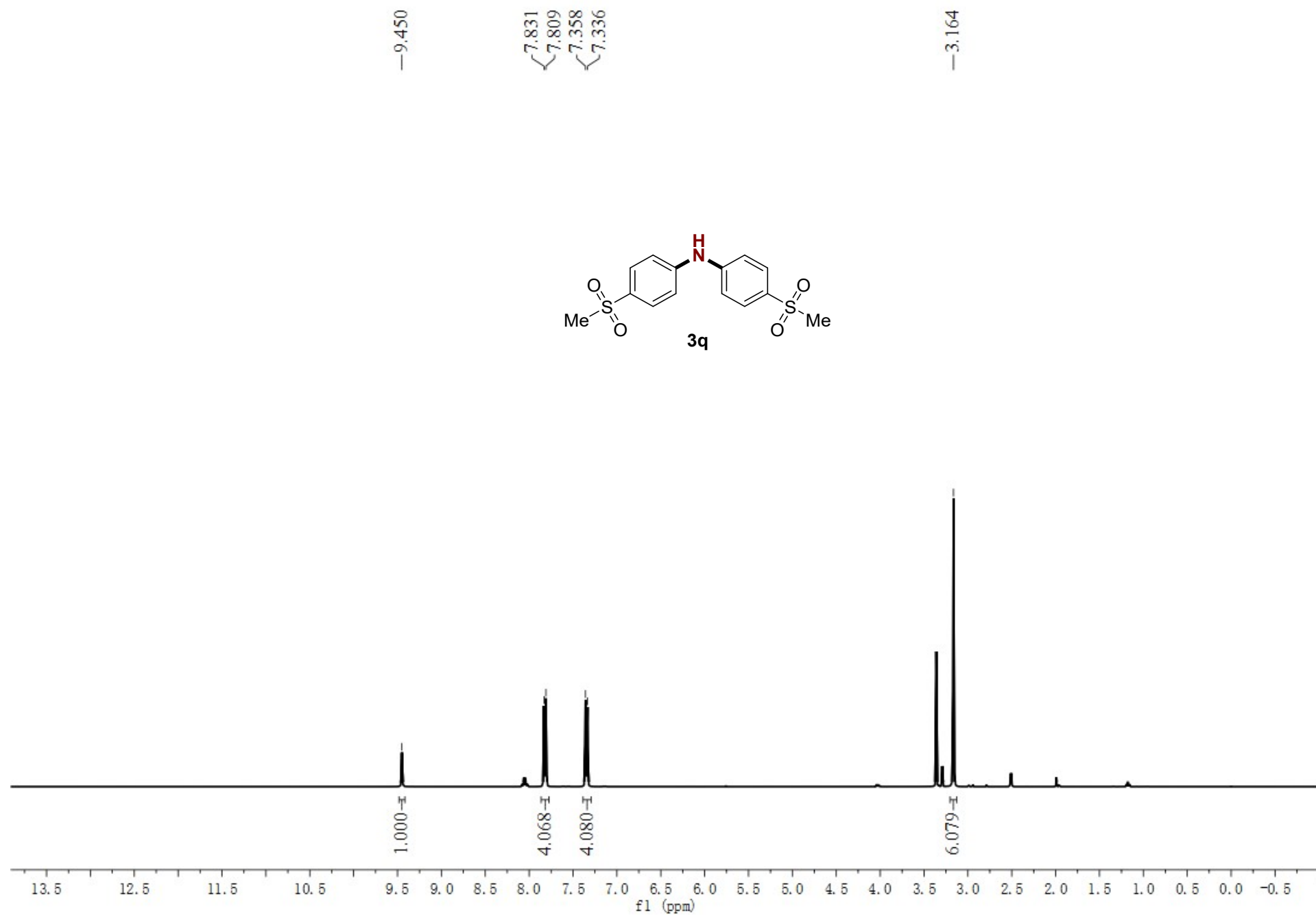
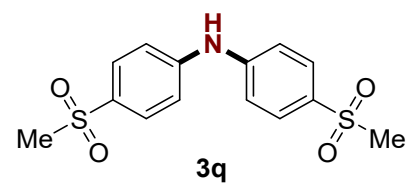
4.383
4.365
4.348
4.330

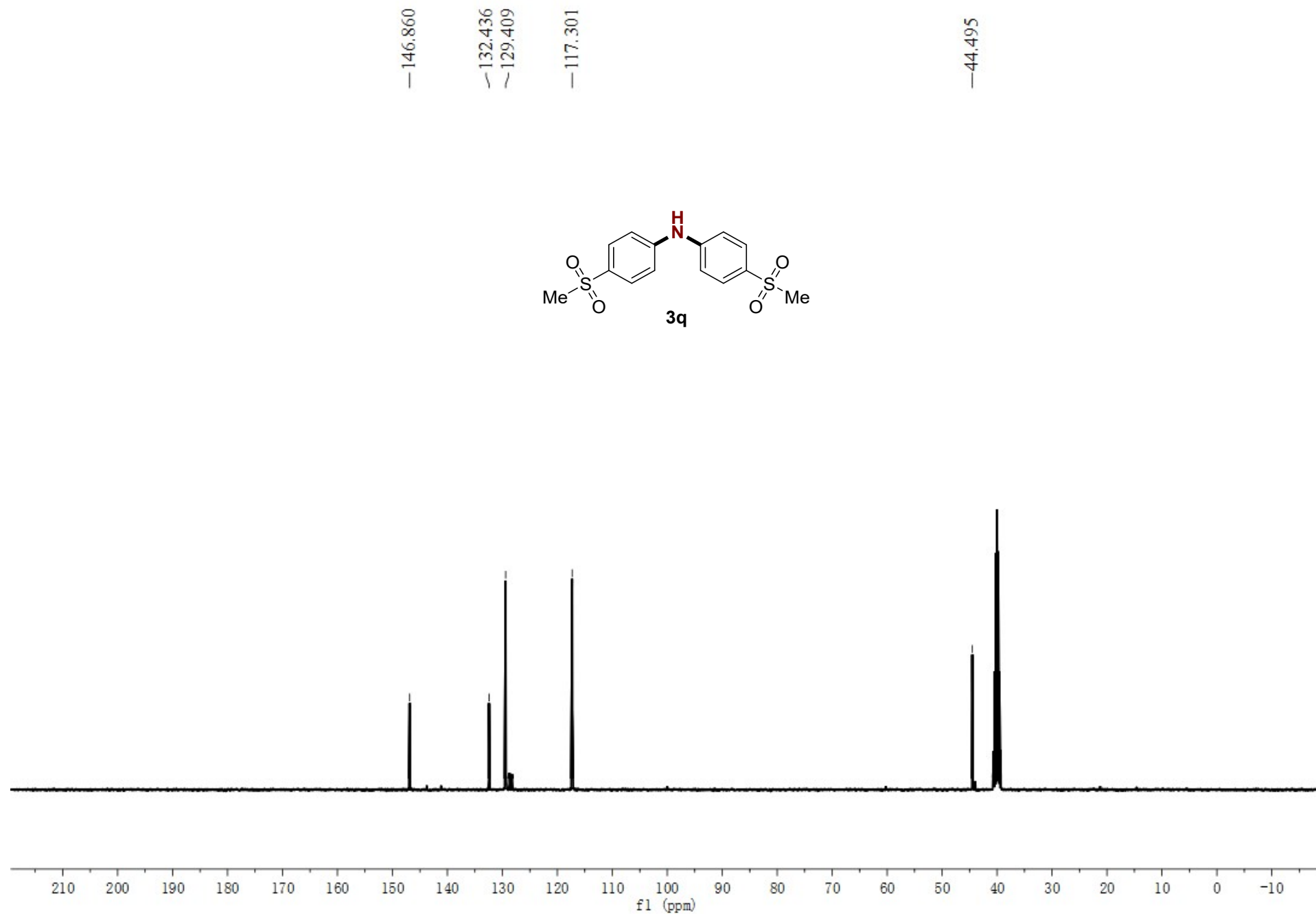
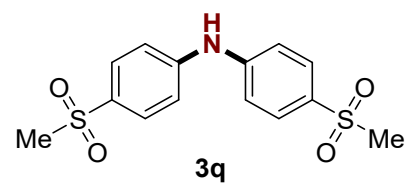
1.403
1.385
1.367

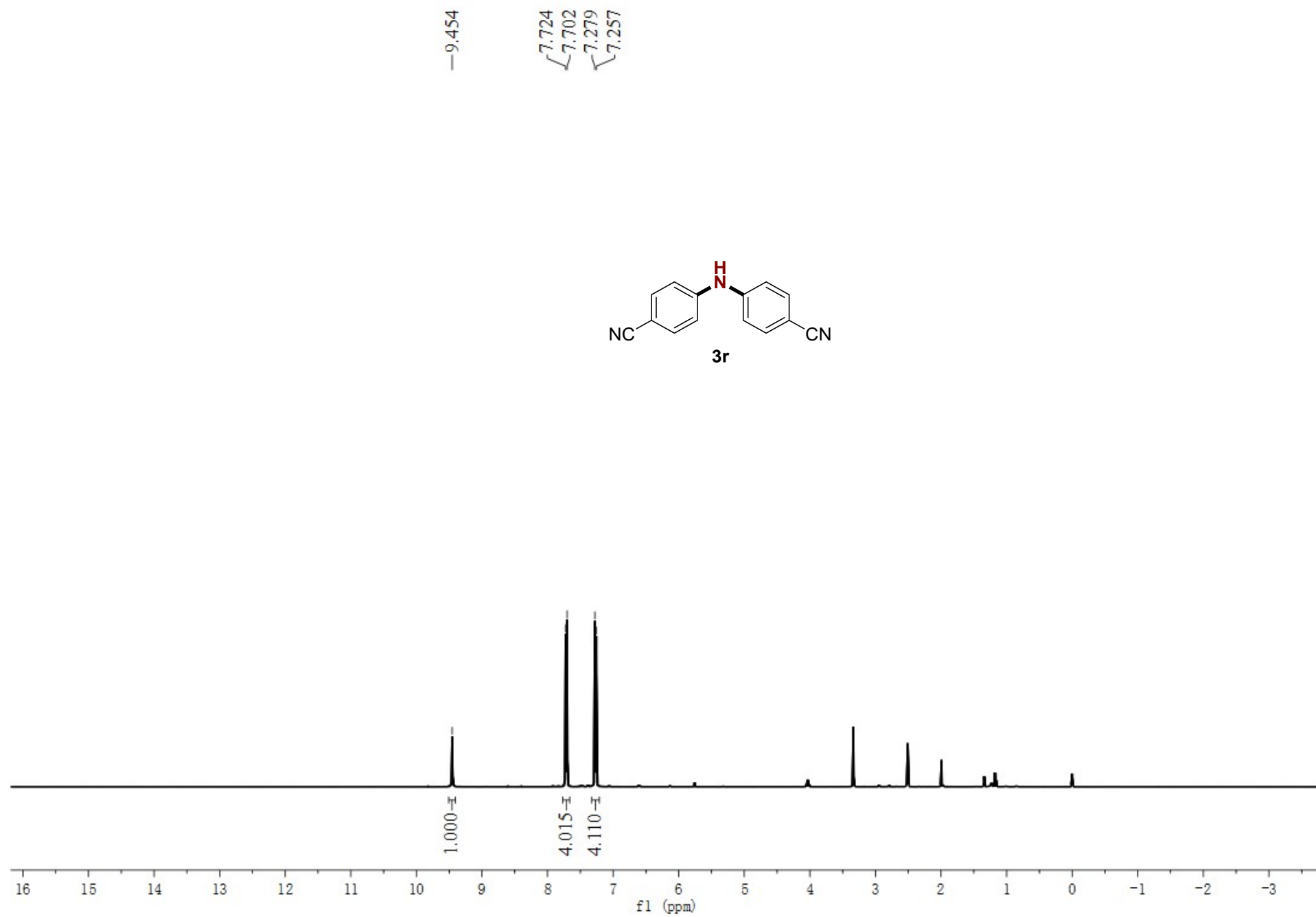
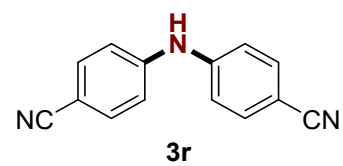


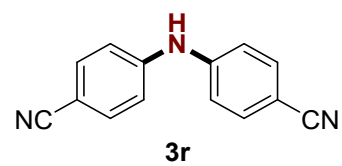




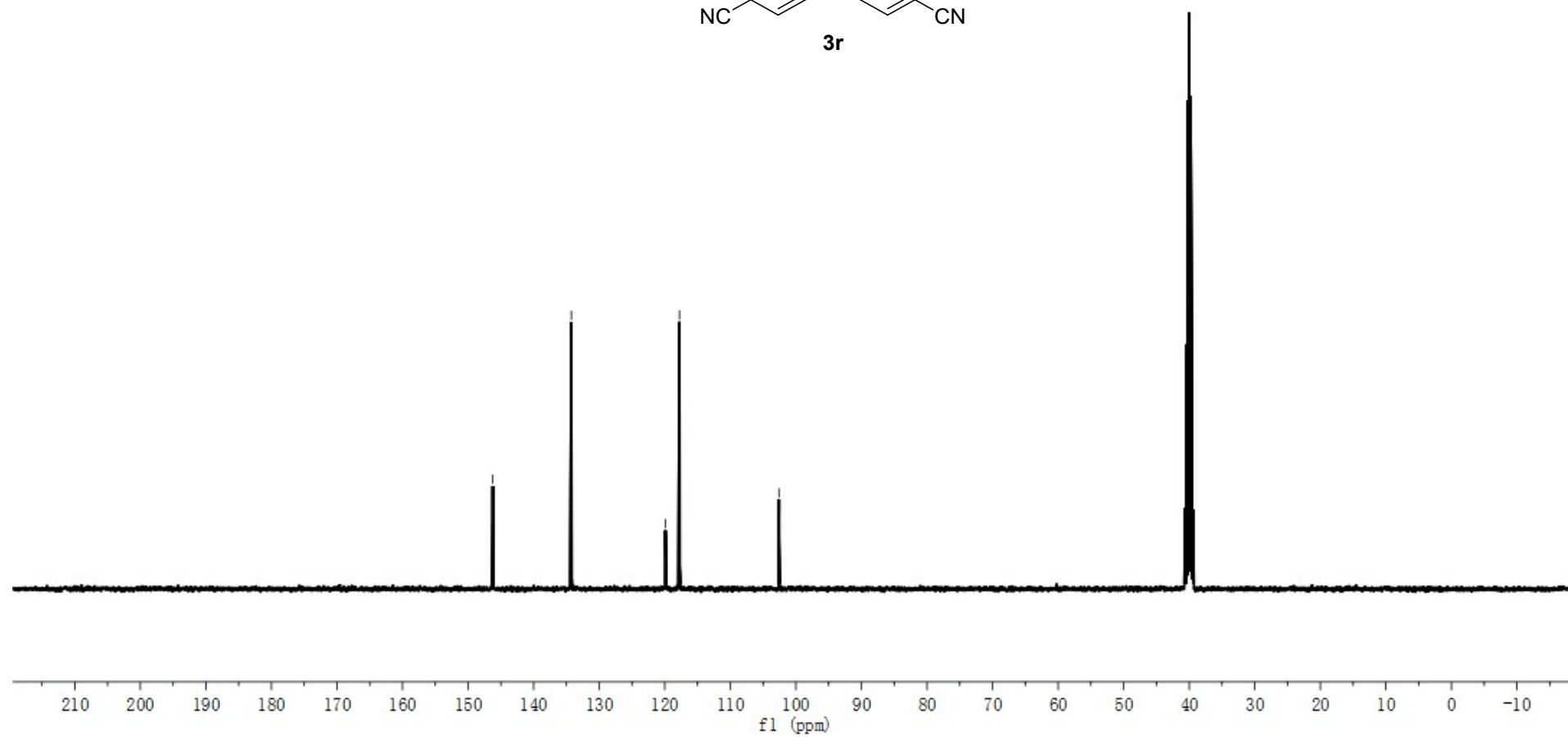




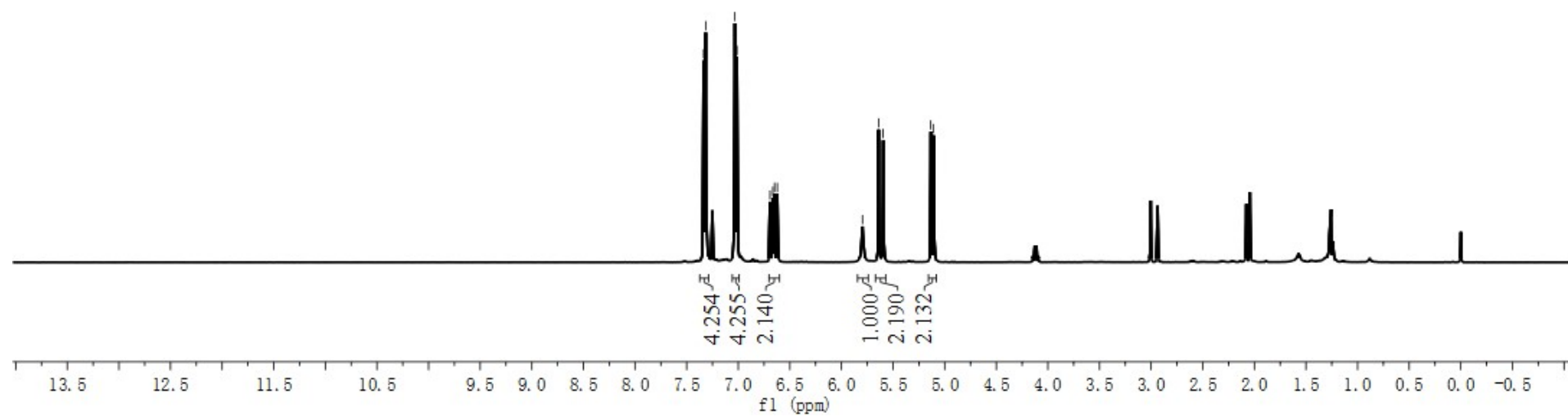
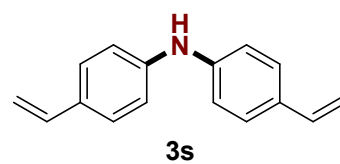




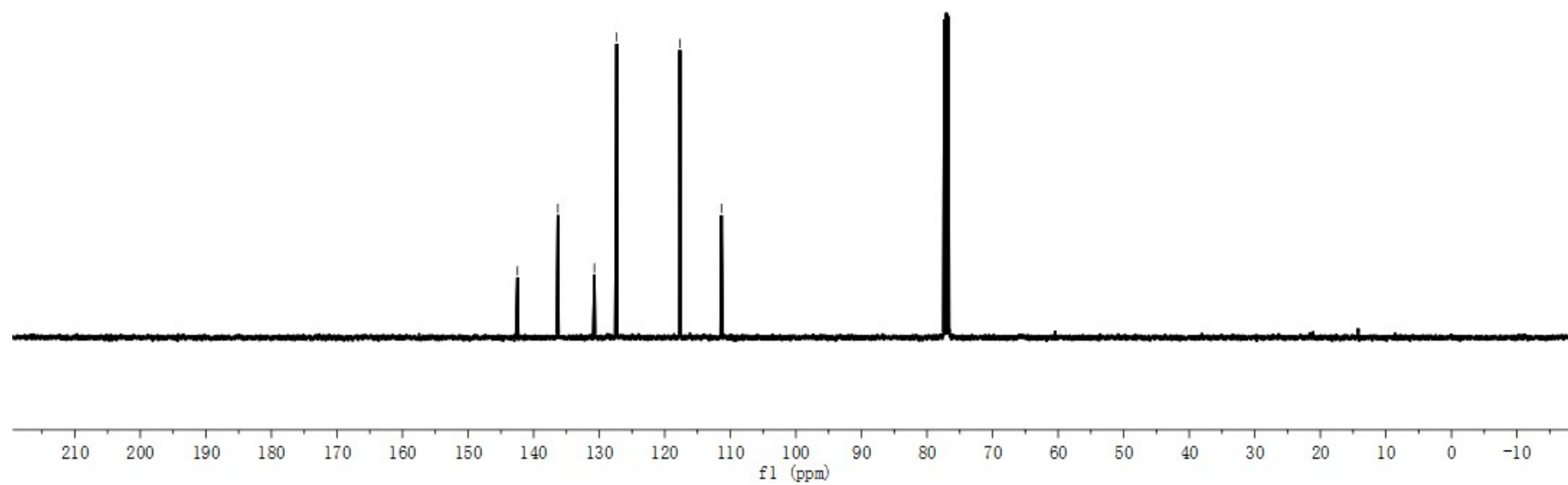
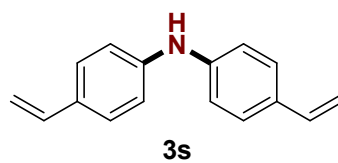
—146.224
—134.252
~119.903
~117.760
—102.573

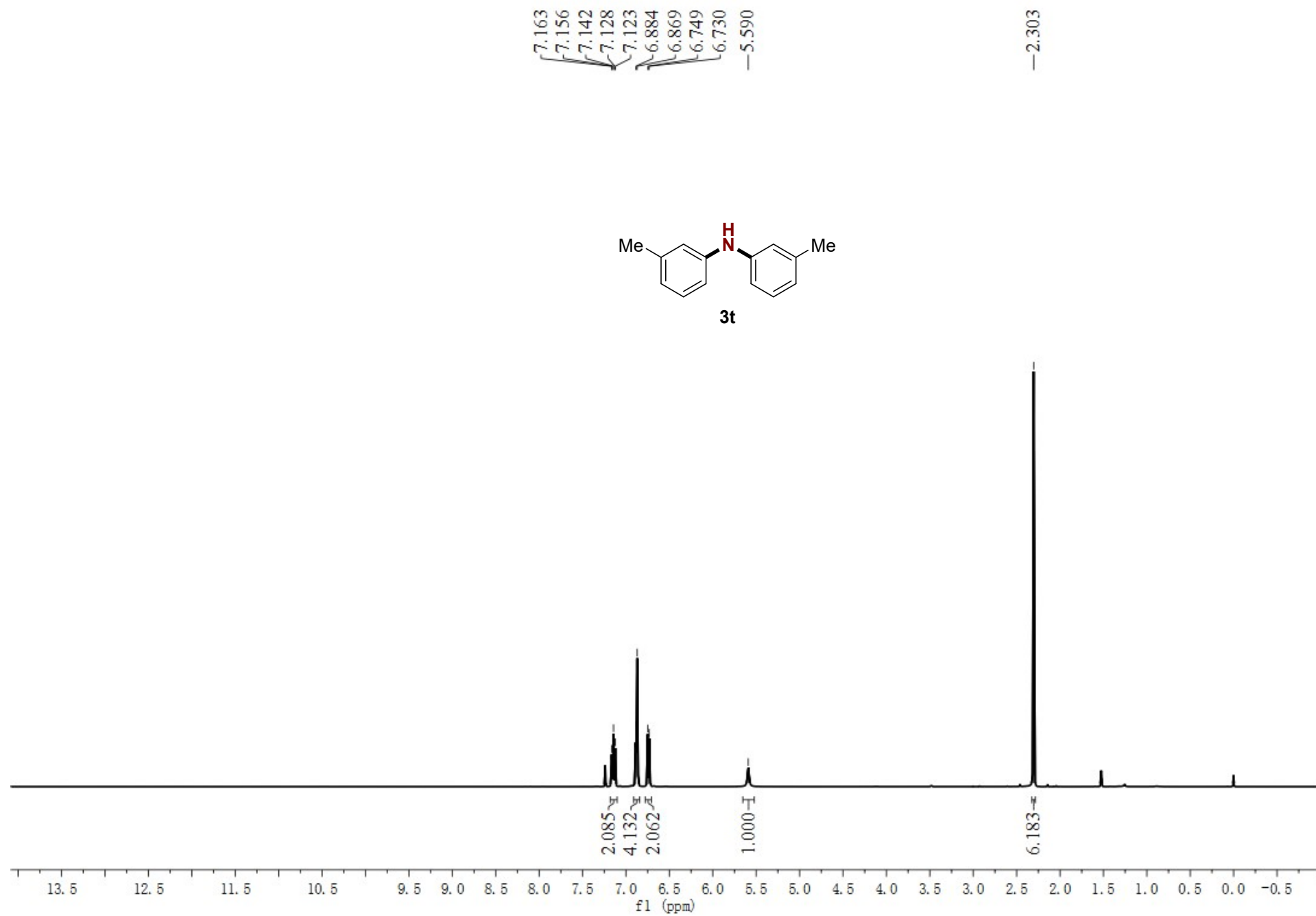


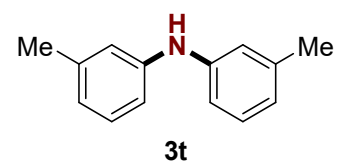
7.336
7.315
7.033
7.012
6.693
6.666
6.649
6.622
5.796
5.640
5.596
5.135
5.107



142.465
136.298
130.732
127.329
117.687
111.358

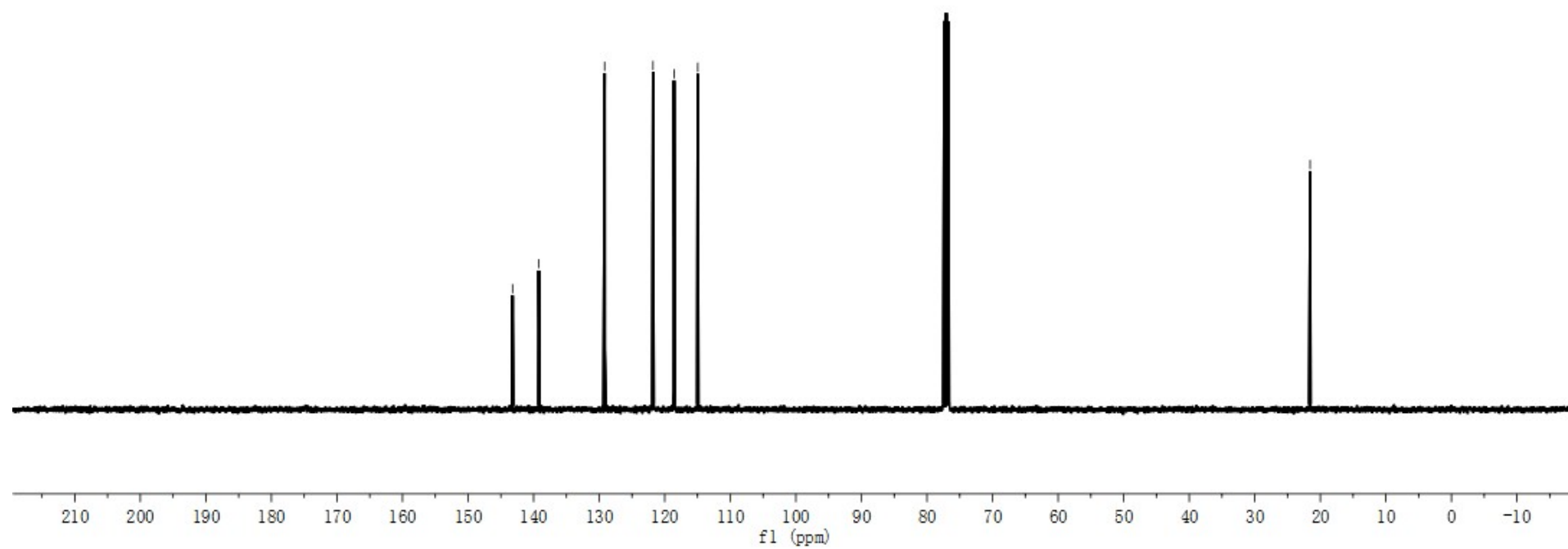


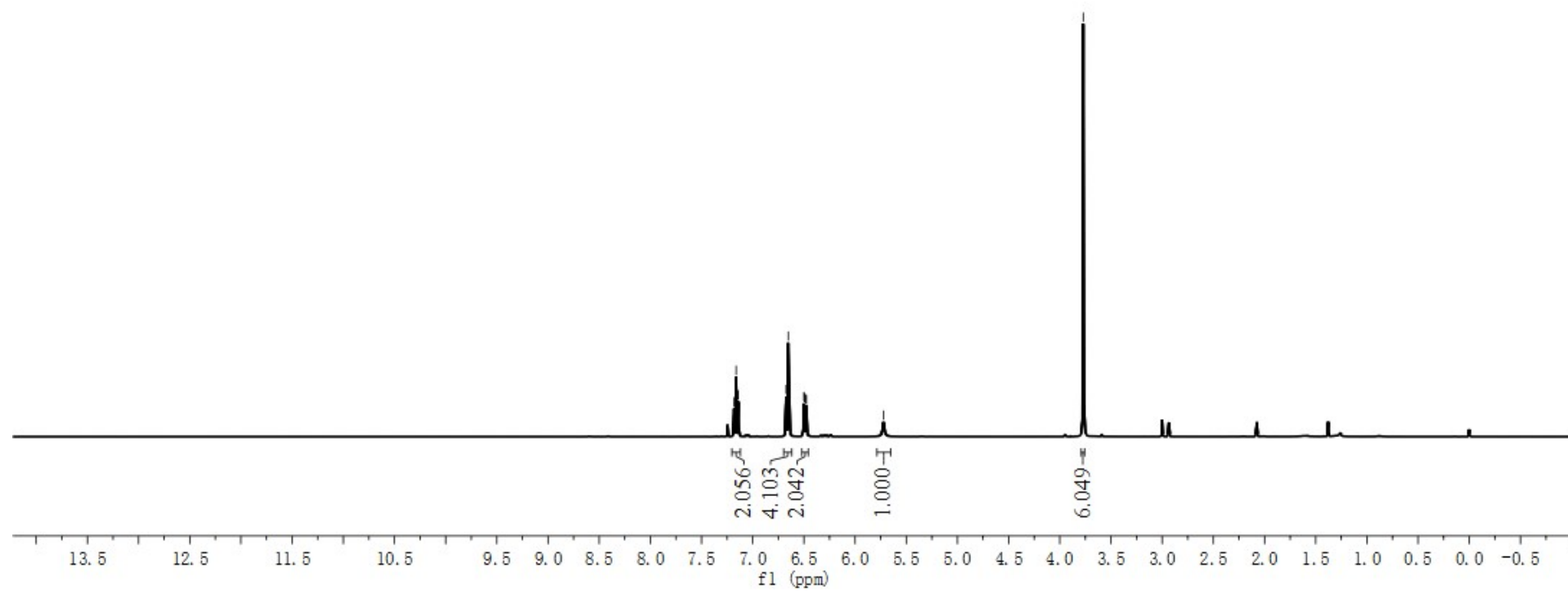
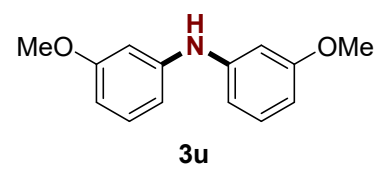


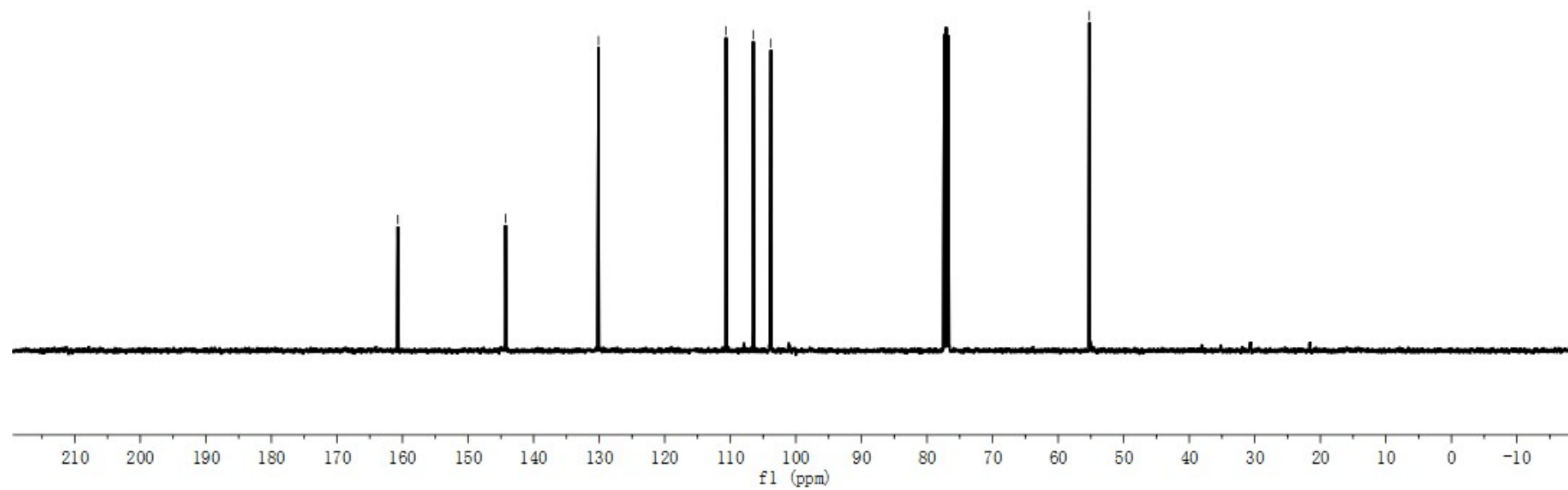
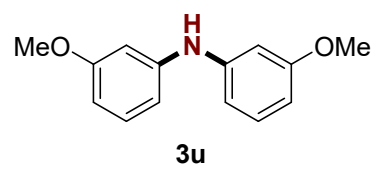


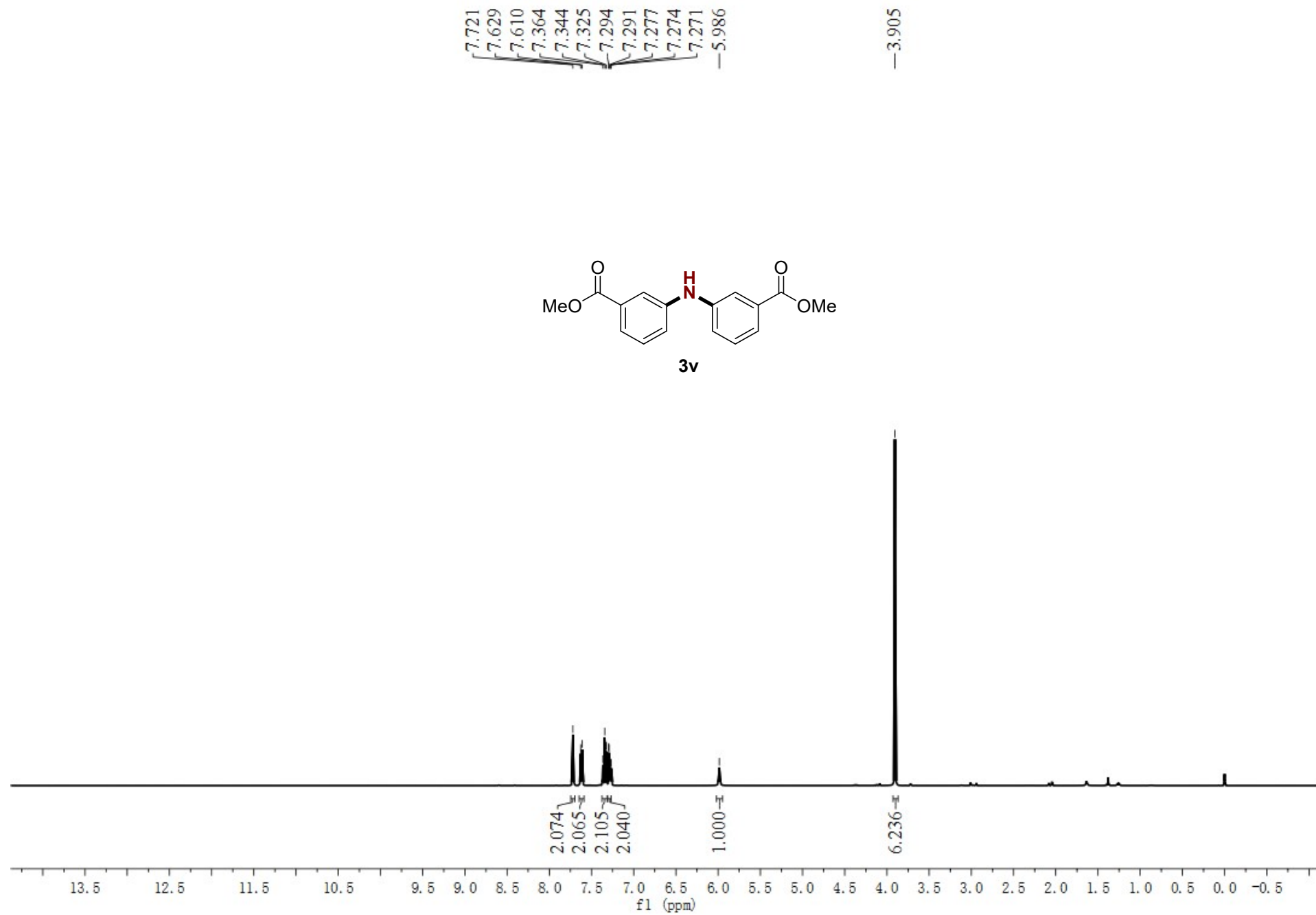
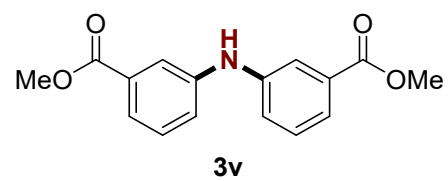
-143.217
 -139.221
 ~129.168
 /121.794
 /118.583
 /114.961

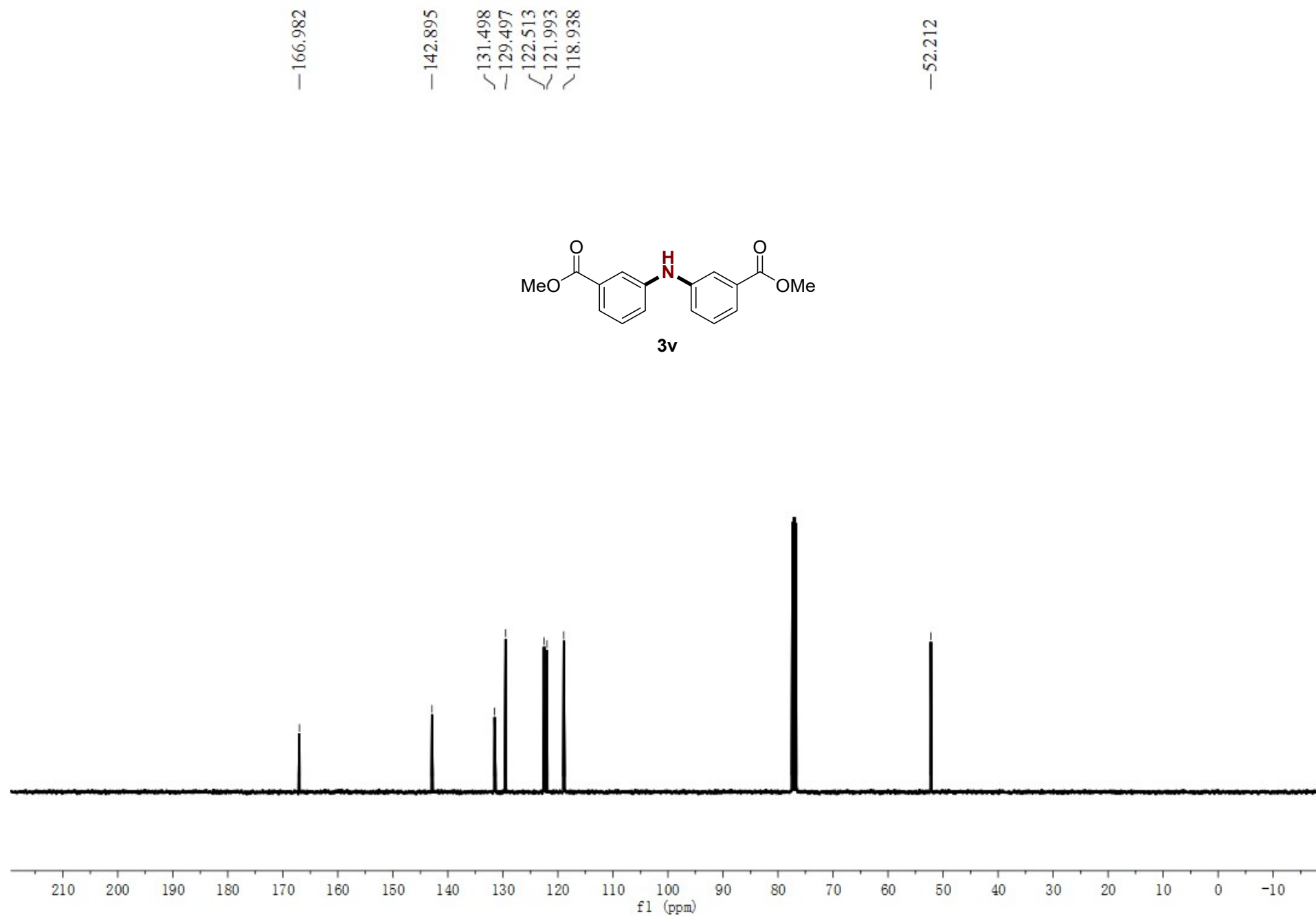
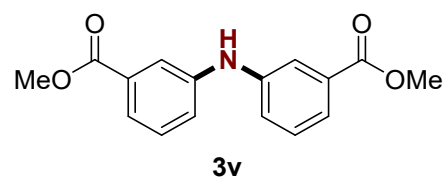
-21.557

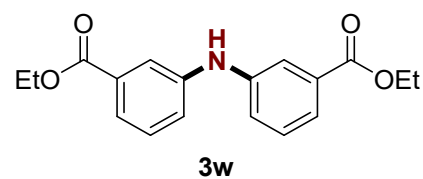
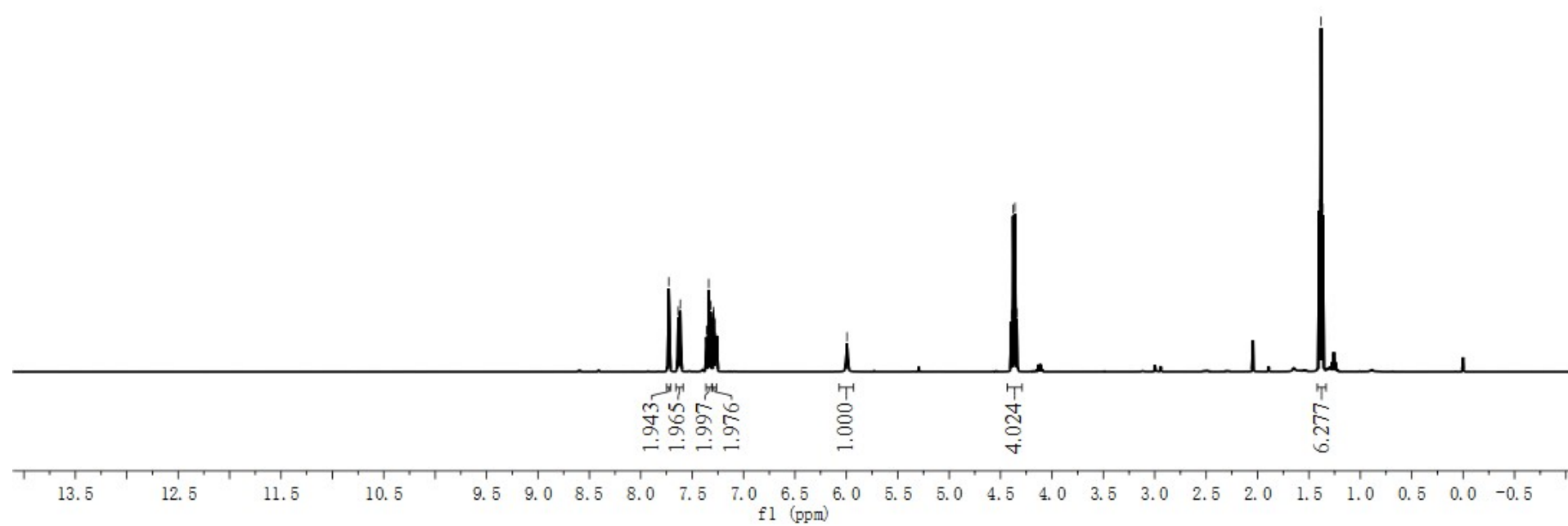








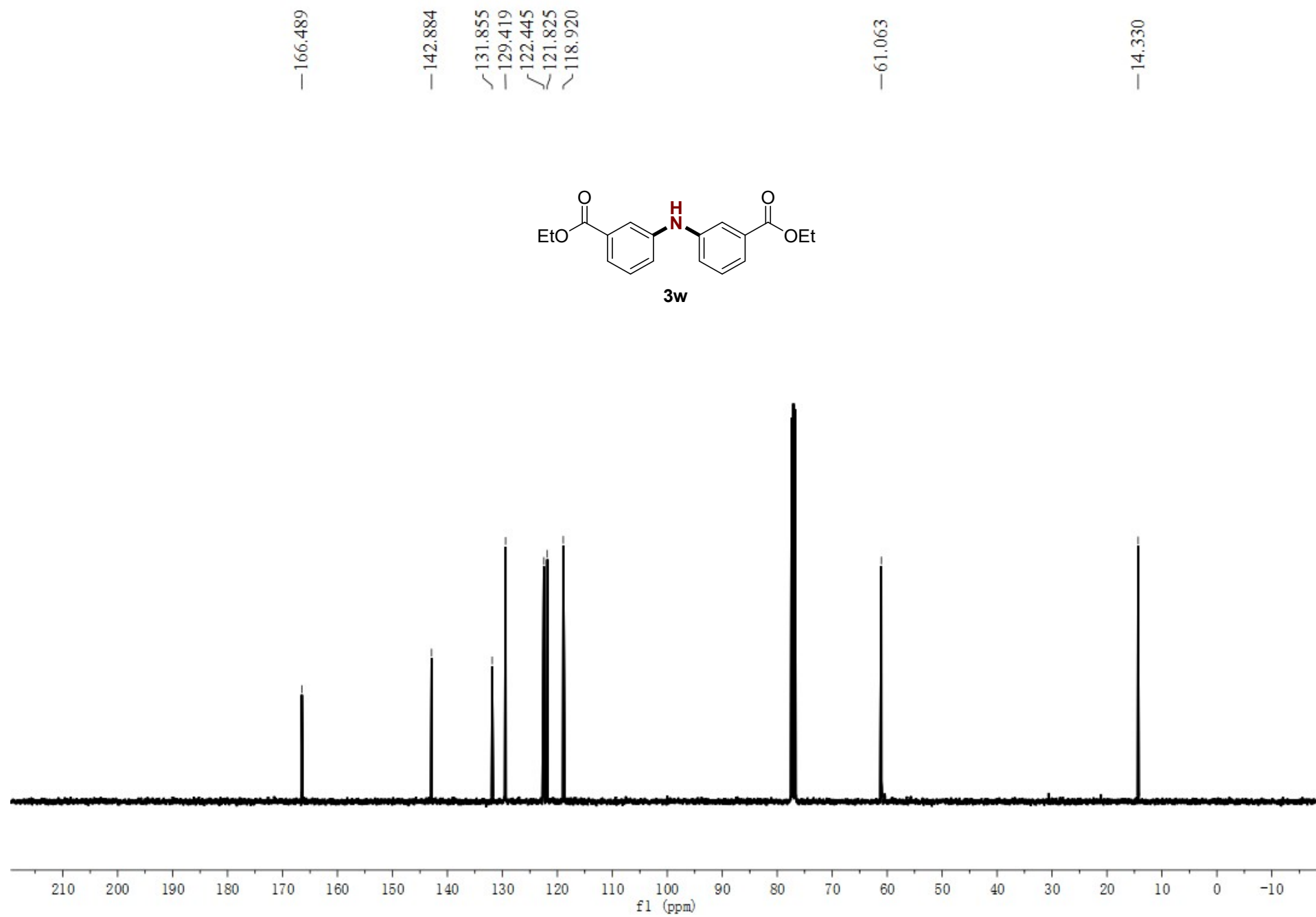
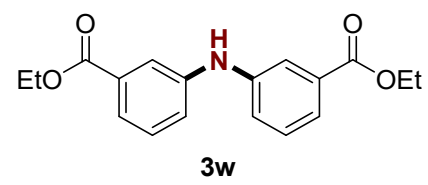


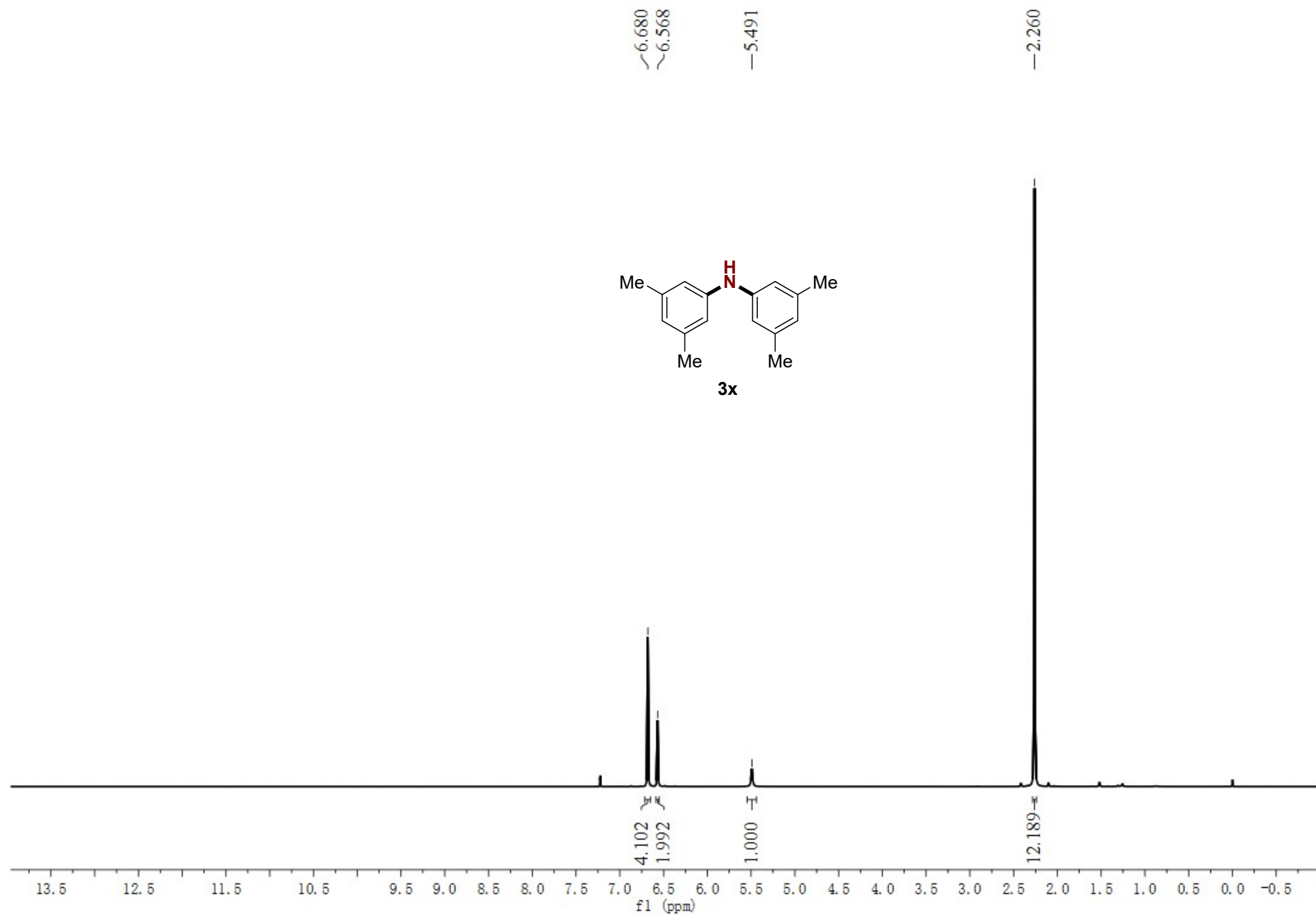
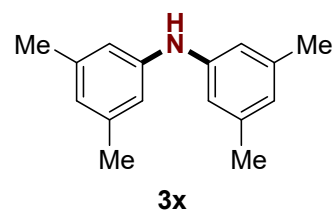


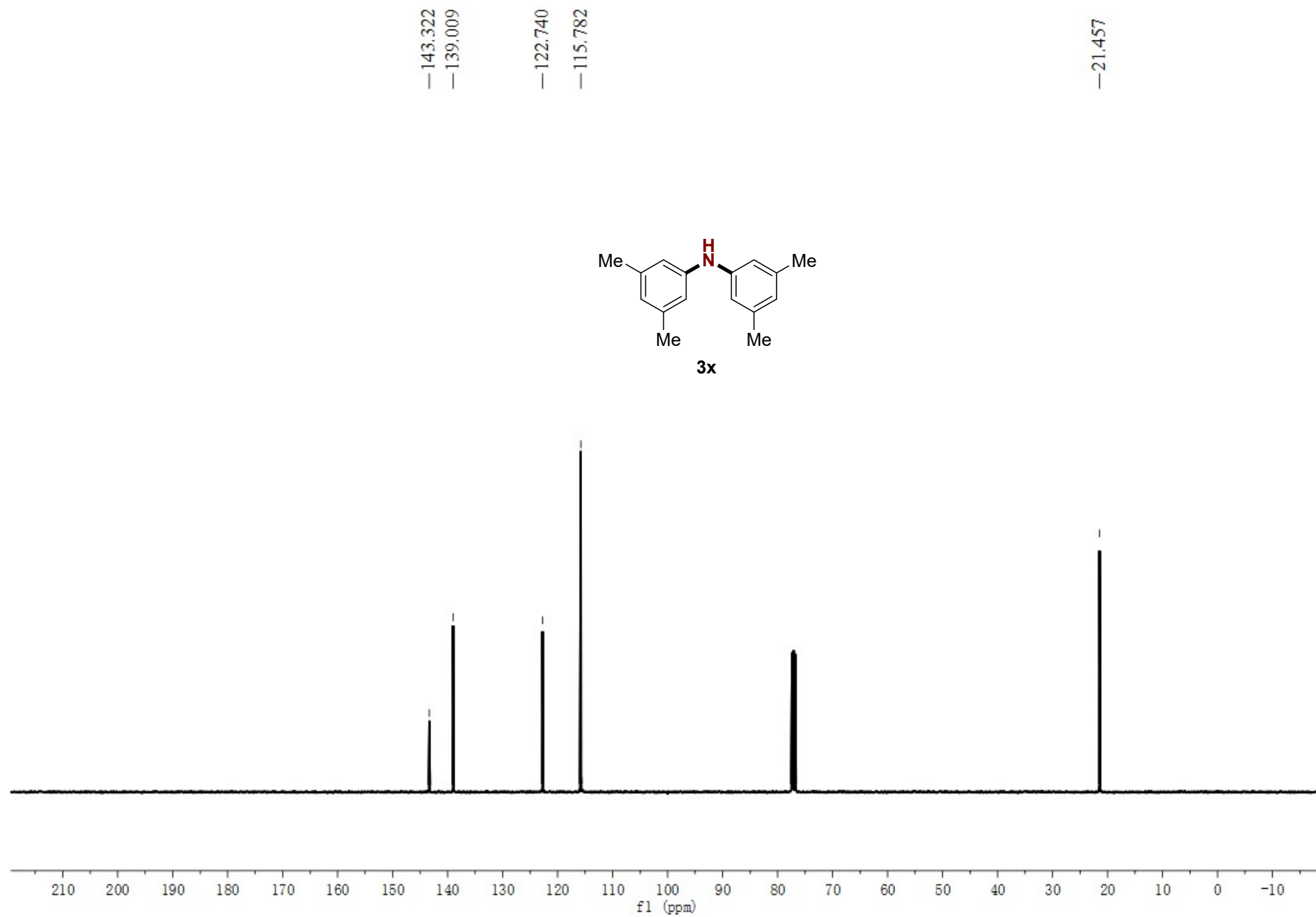
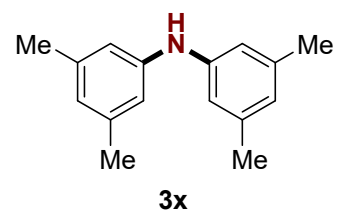
7.732
7.728
7.723
7.638
7.635
7.632
7.619
7.616
7.613
7.359
7.339
7.320
7.296
7.293
7.290
7.287
7.276
7.273
7.270
7.267
- 5.993

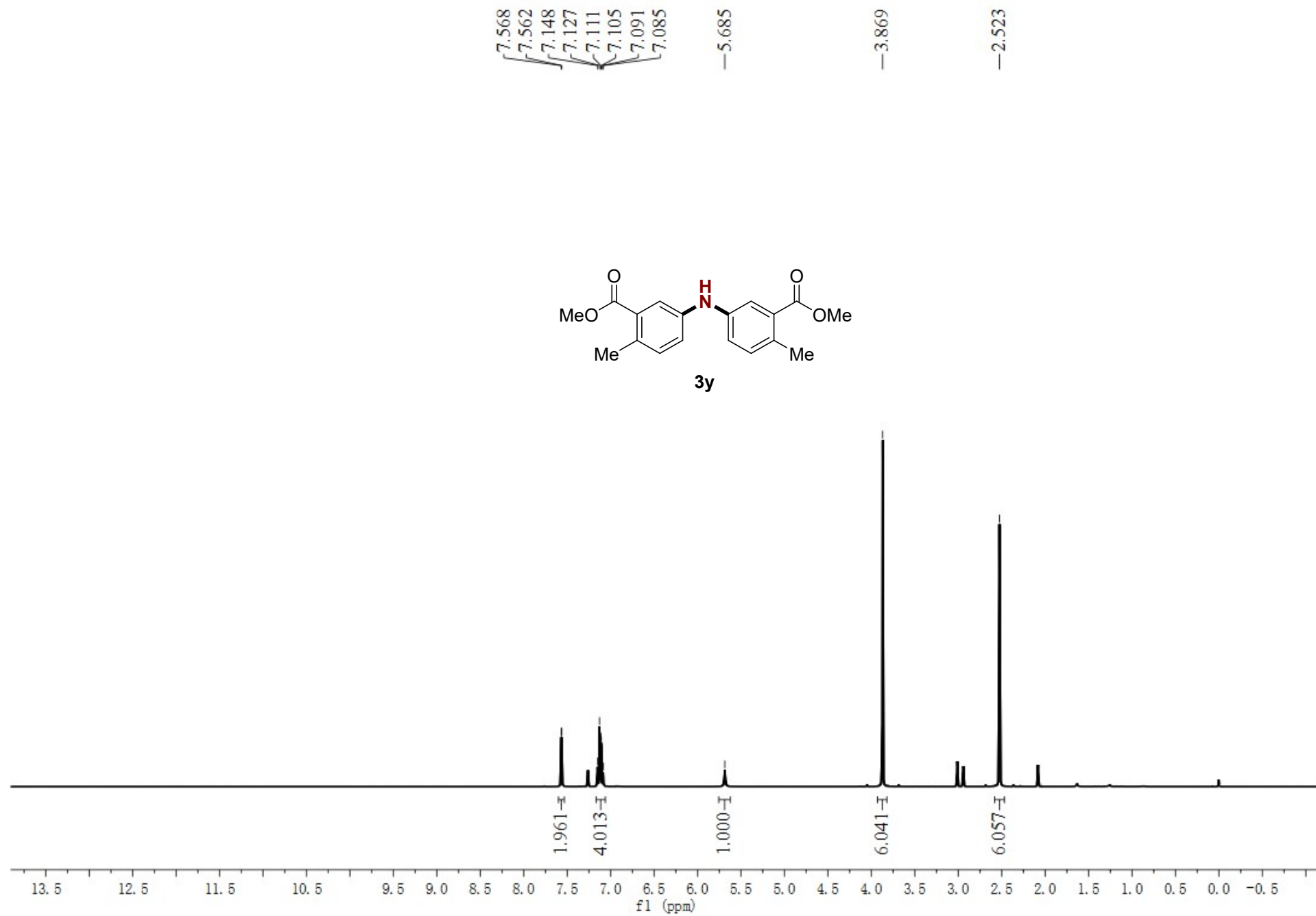
4.395
4.377
4.359
4.341

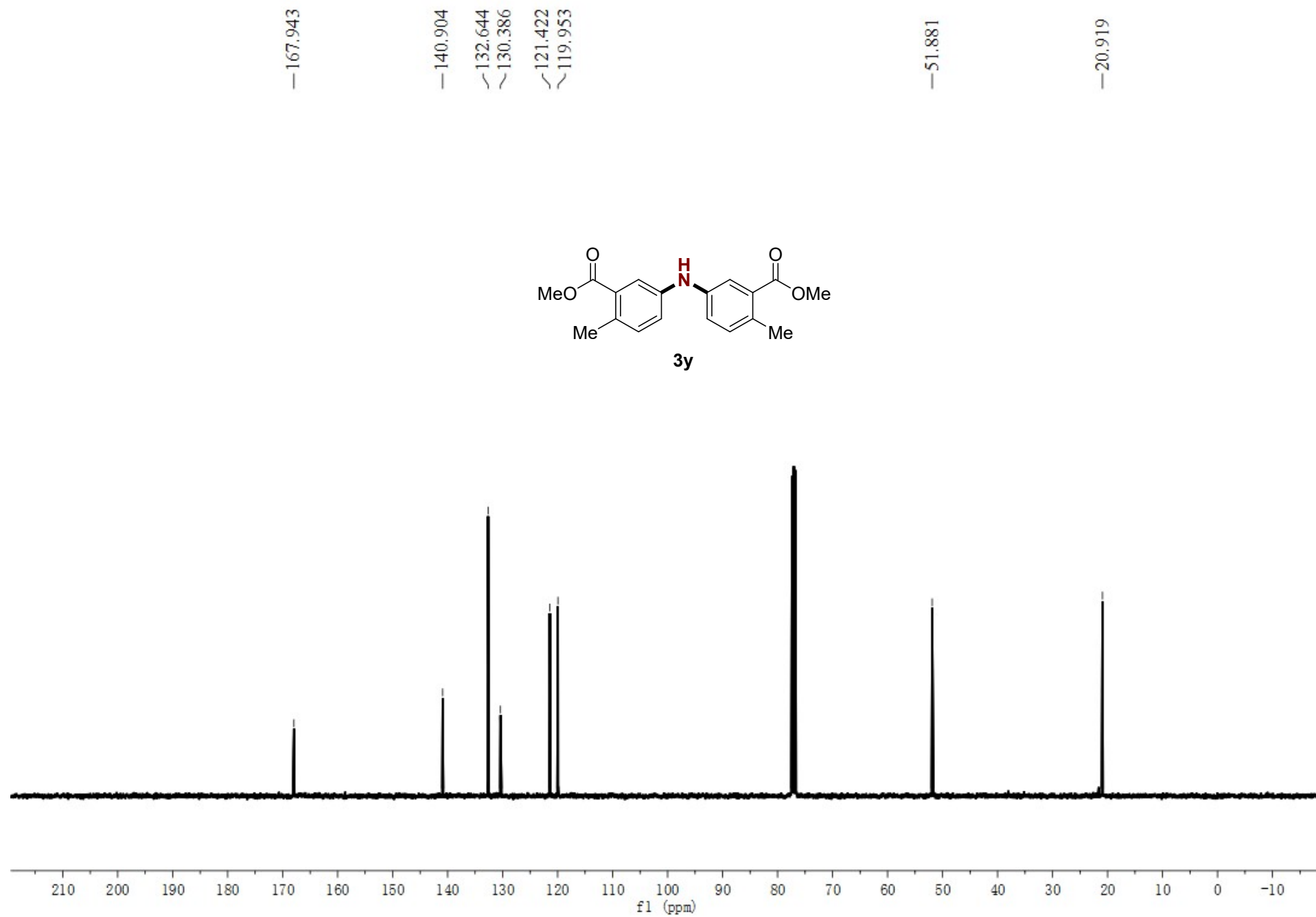
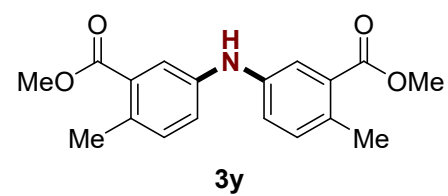
1.400
1.382
1.364

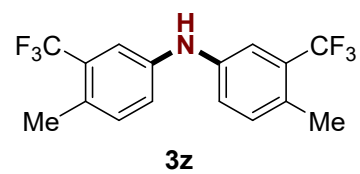
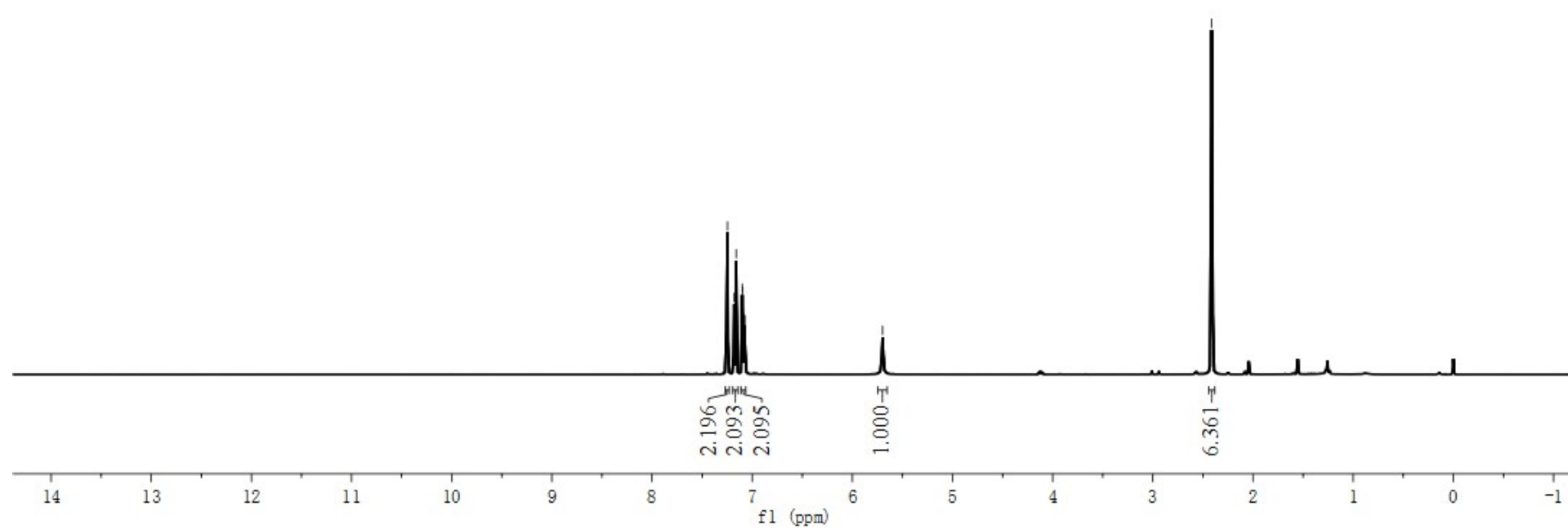










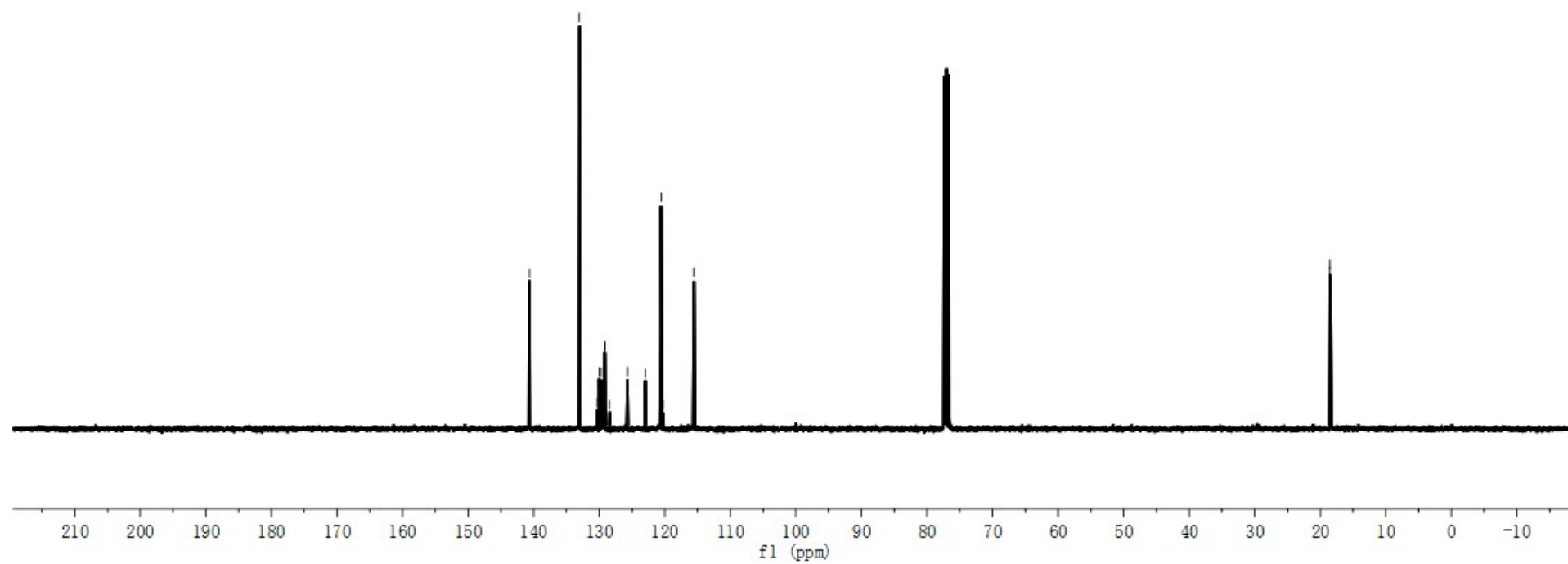
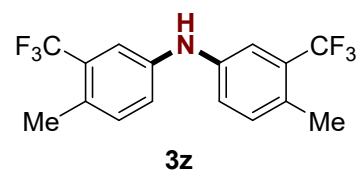


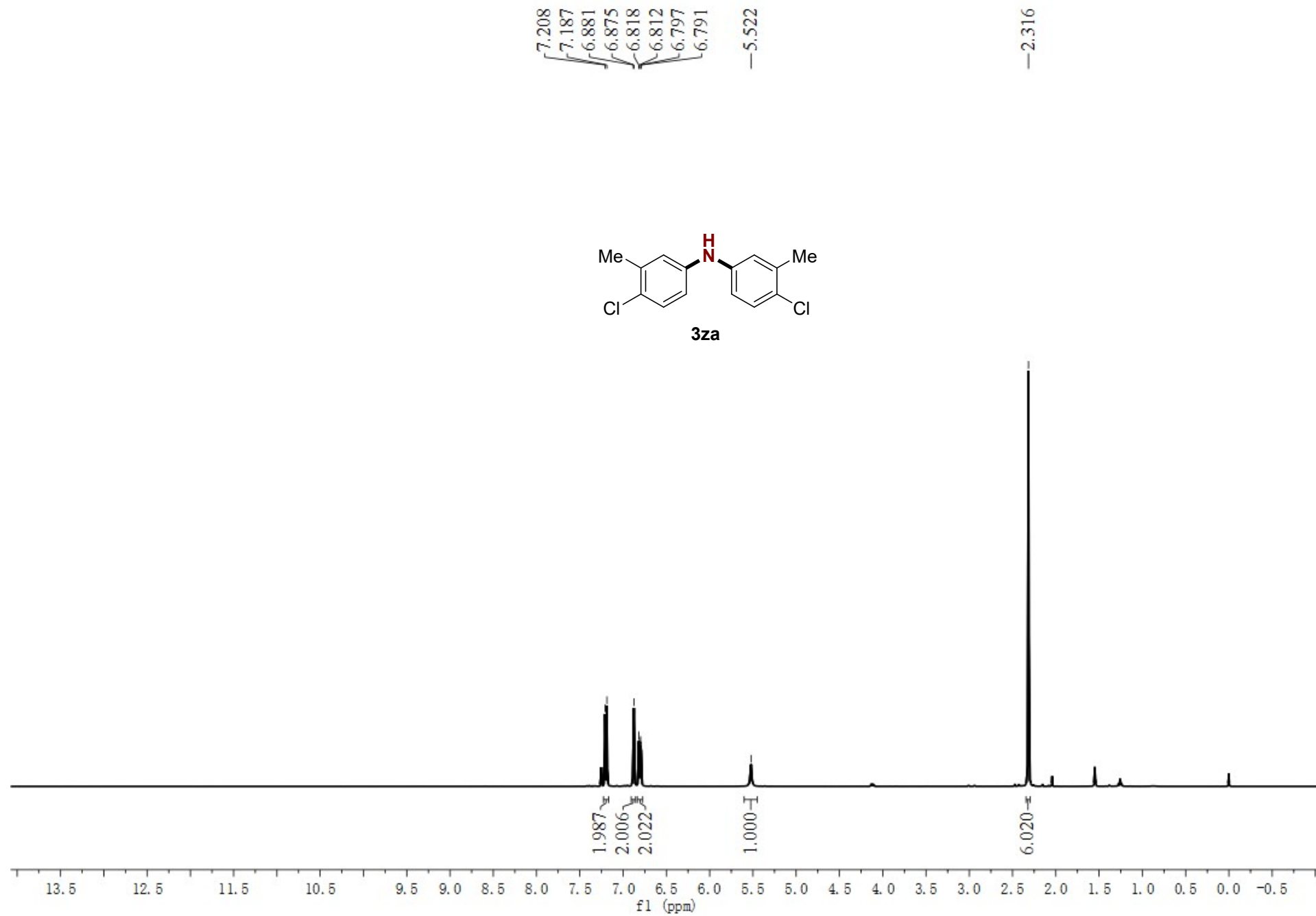
7.253
7.247
7.180
7.160
7.100
7.094
7.079
7.074
—5.698

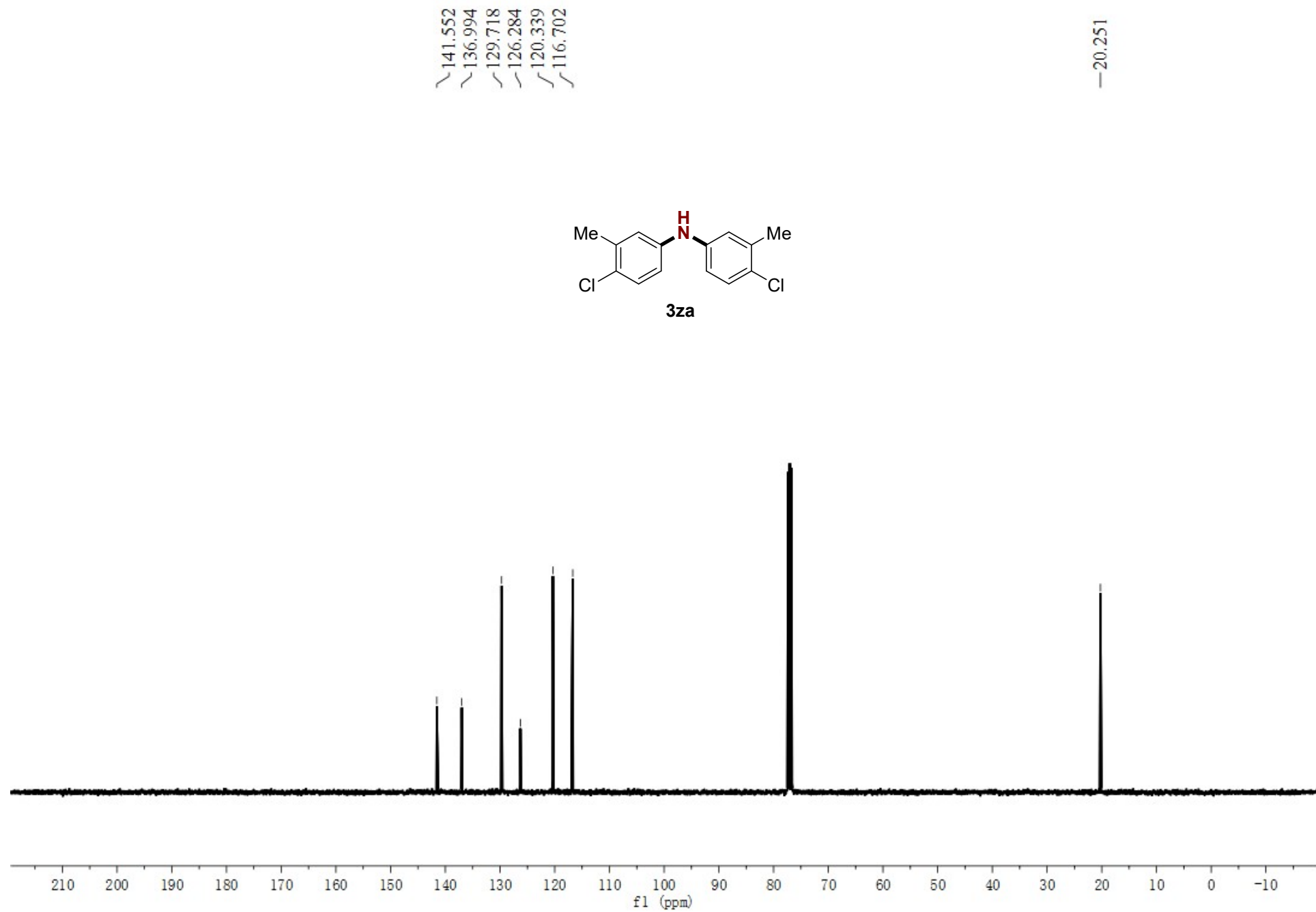
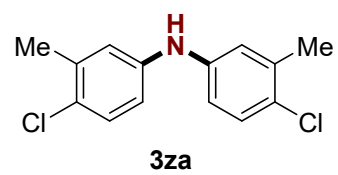
—2.413

140.649
133.029
130.294
129.996
129.700
129.402
129.143
129.126
128.415
125.693
122.972
120.563
120.250
115.621
115.564
115.507
115.450

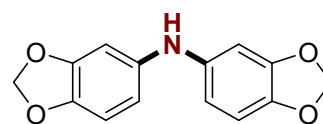
18.531
18.510



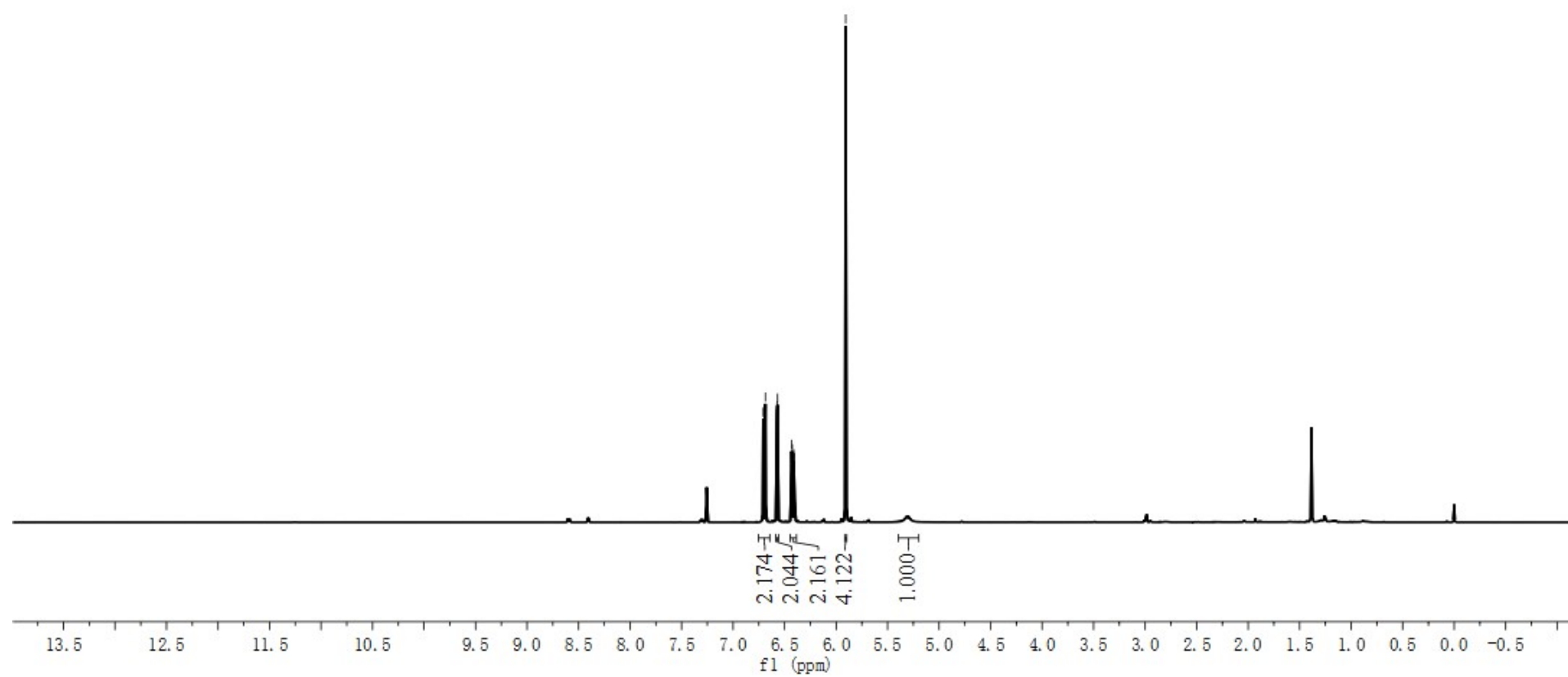




6.707
6.686
6.574
6.568
6.431
6.425
6.410
6.405
5.906

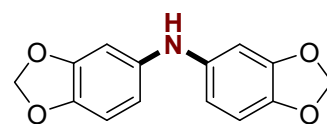


3zb

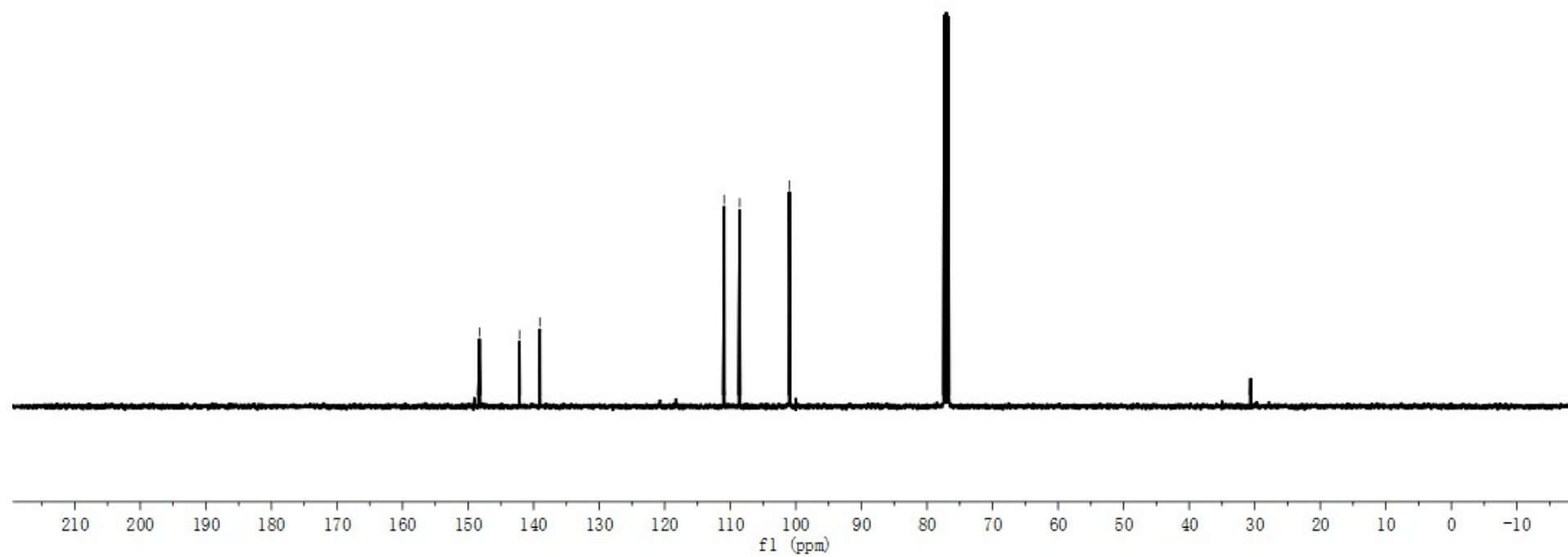


~148.269
~142.148
~139.055

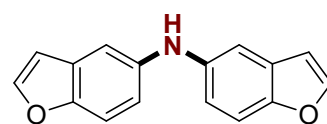
~110.937
~108.576
~100.992
~100.954



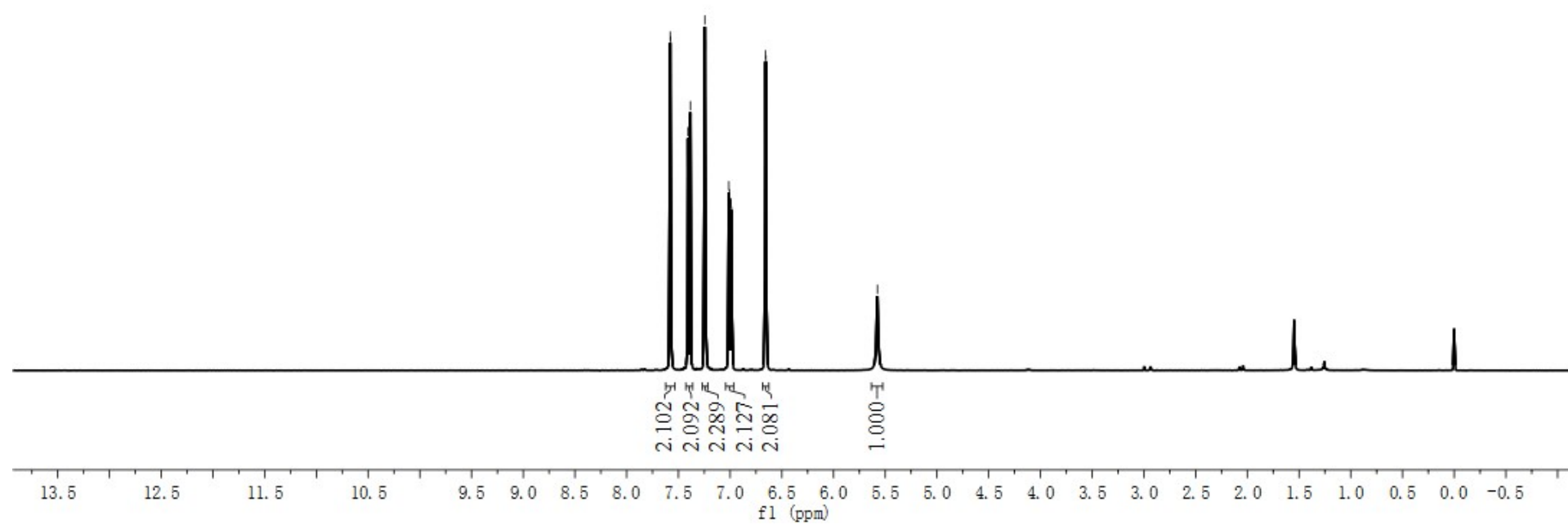
3zb



7.579
7.574
7.407
7.385
7.245
7.239
7.013
7.007
6.991
6.986
6.657
6.654
— 5.576



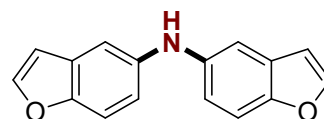
3zc



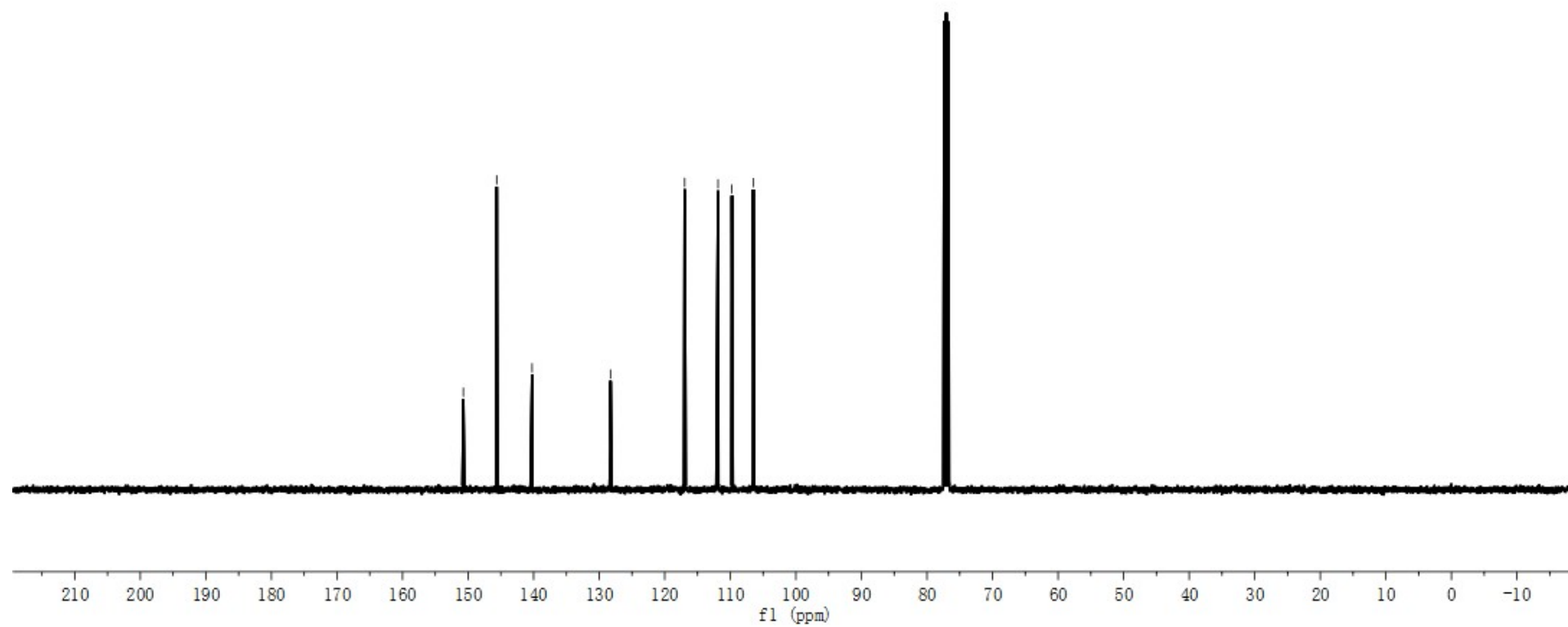
~150.722
-145.633
~140.236

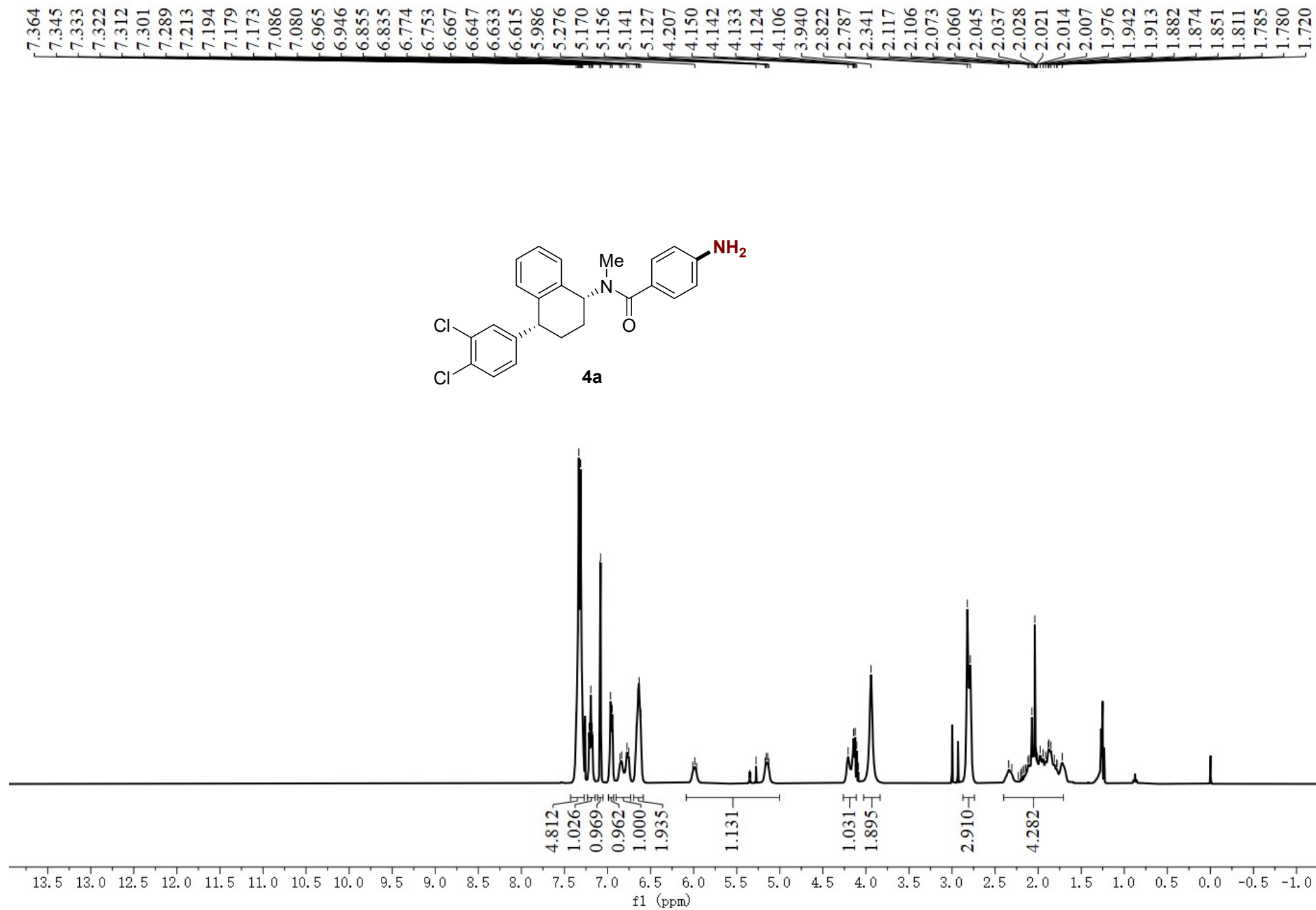
-128.271

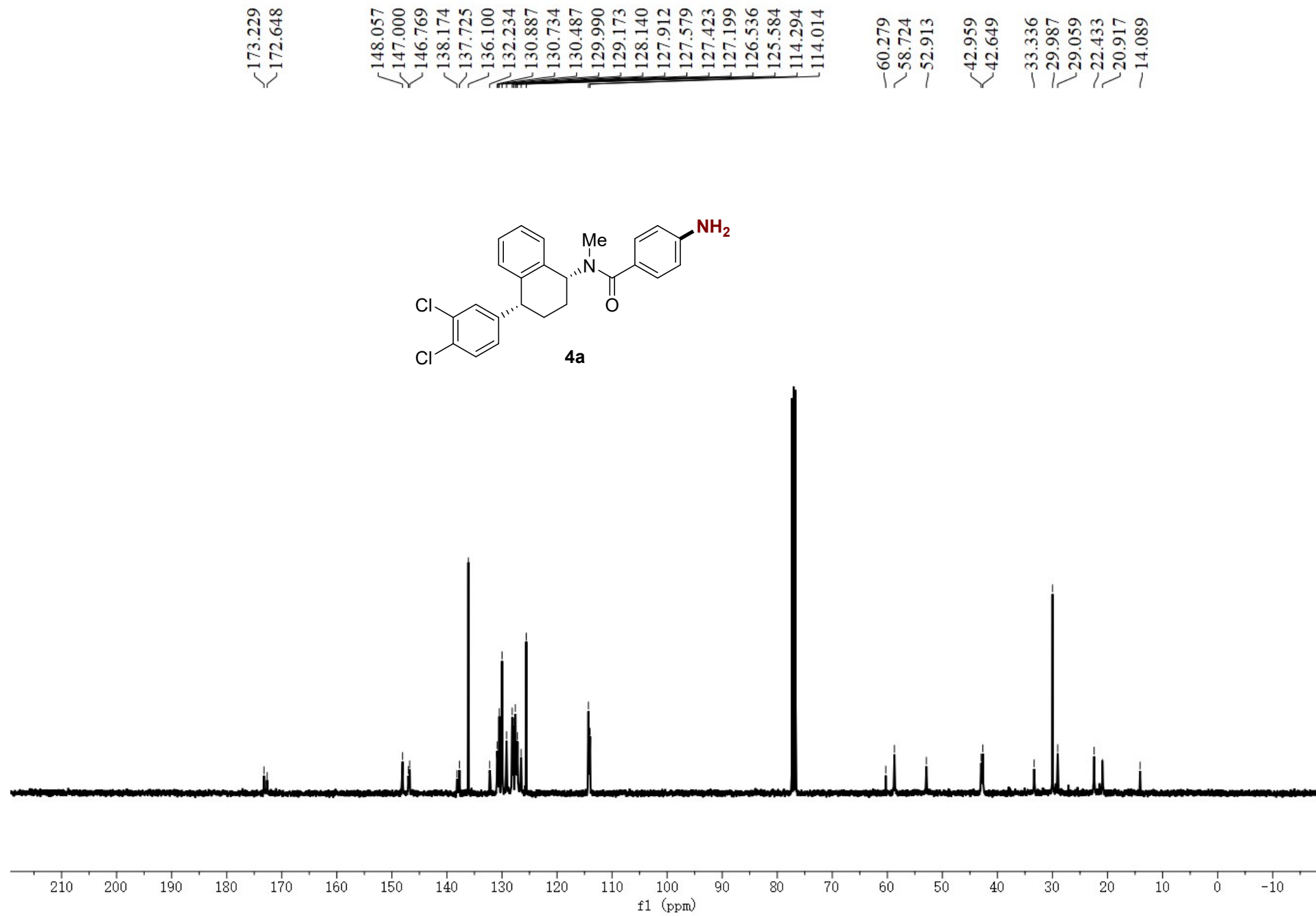
~116.956
~111.867
-109.752
~106.489

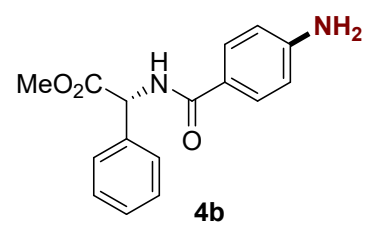
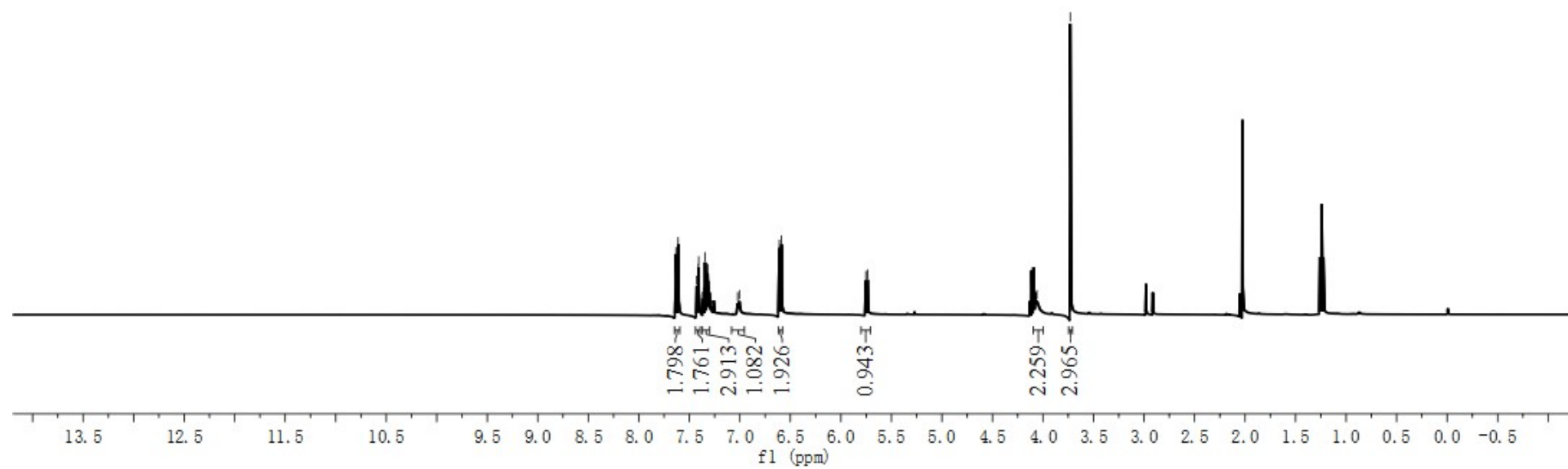


3zc









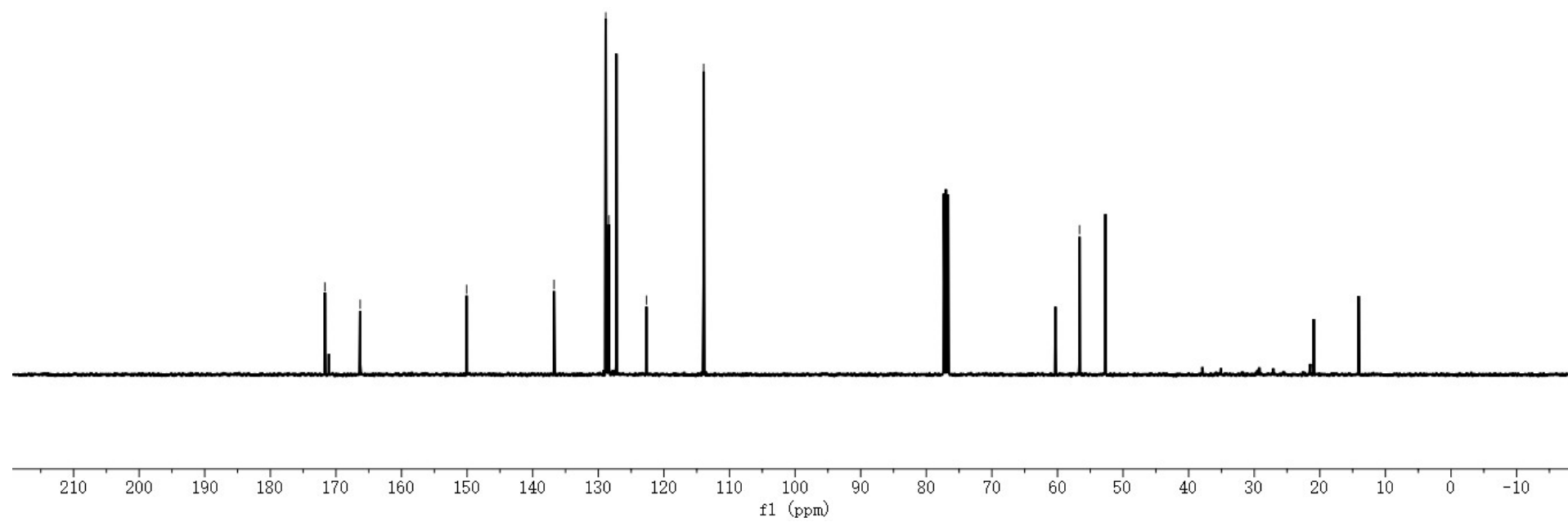
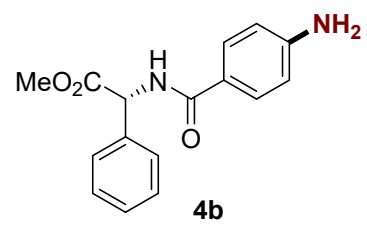
Chemical shift (ppm): 7.632, 7.627, 7.616, 7.611, 7.604, 7.432, 7.427, 7.415, 7.411, 7.407, 7.401, 7.366, 7.361, 7.347, 7.345, 7.341, 7.338, 7.330, 7.327, 7.325, 7.320, 7.315, 7.310, 7.304, 7.302, 7.005, 6.610, 6.605, 6.593, 6.588, 5.782, 5.753, 5.736, -4.061, -3.730

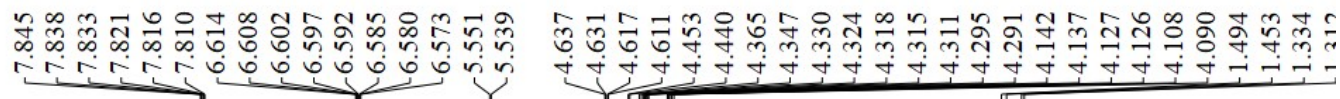
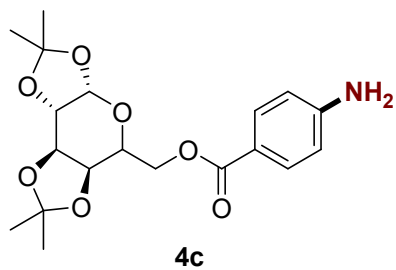
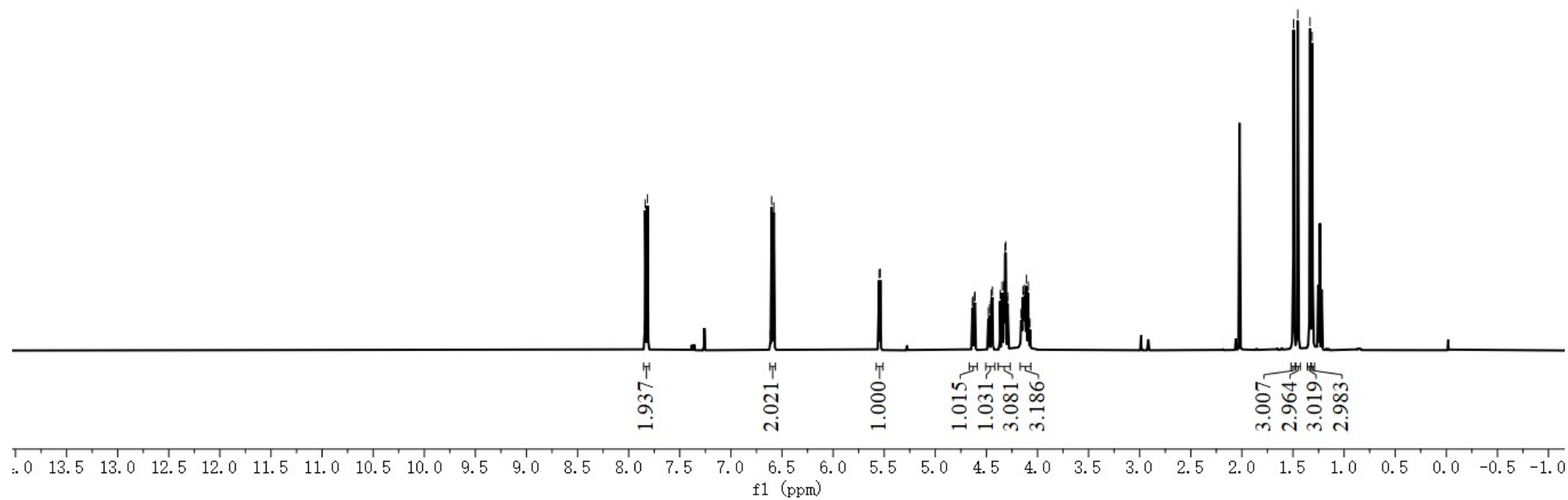
—171.686
—166.309

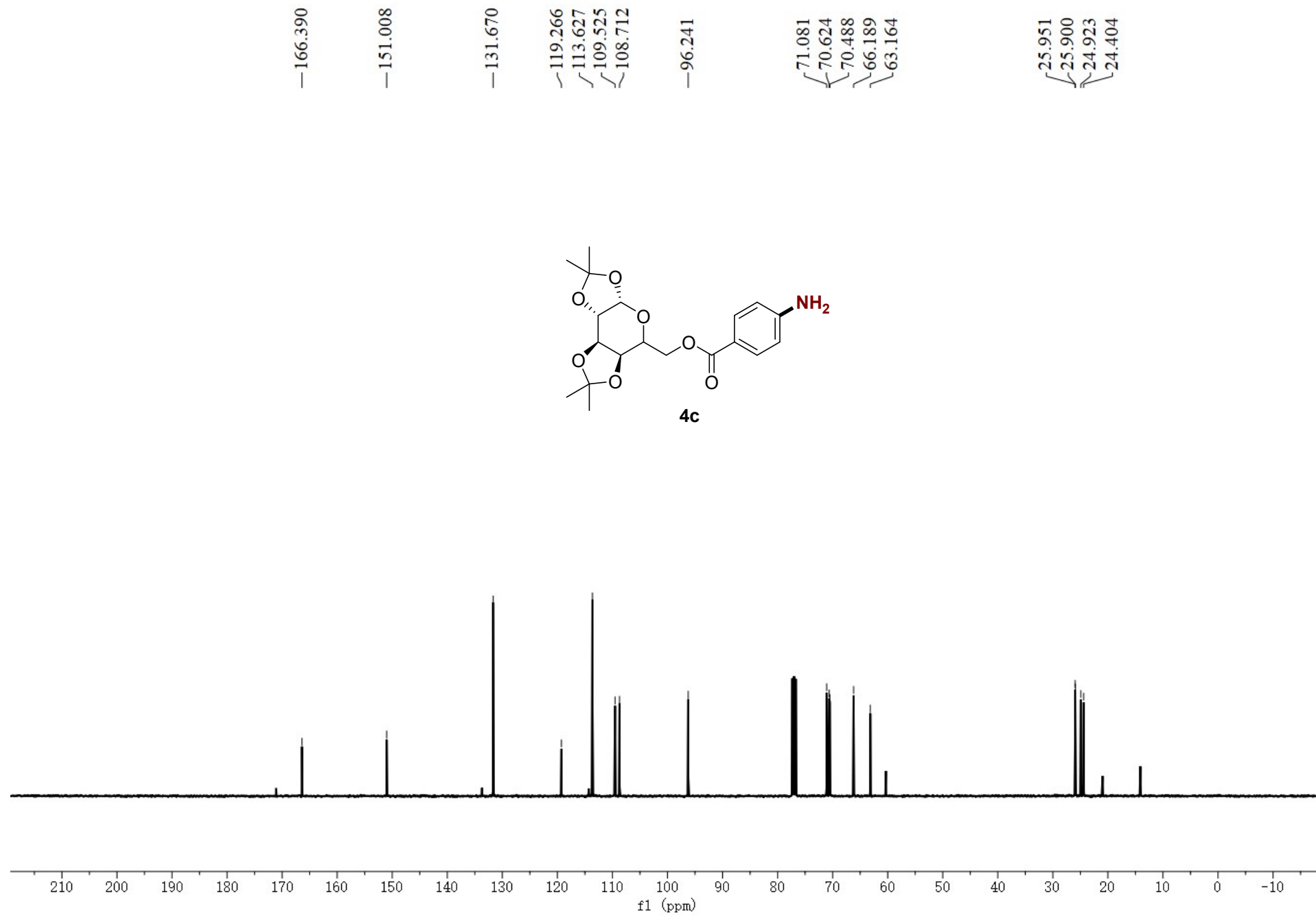
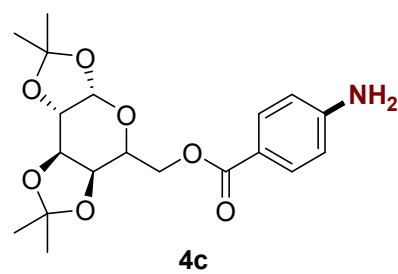
—150.077

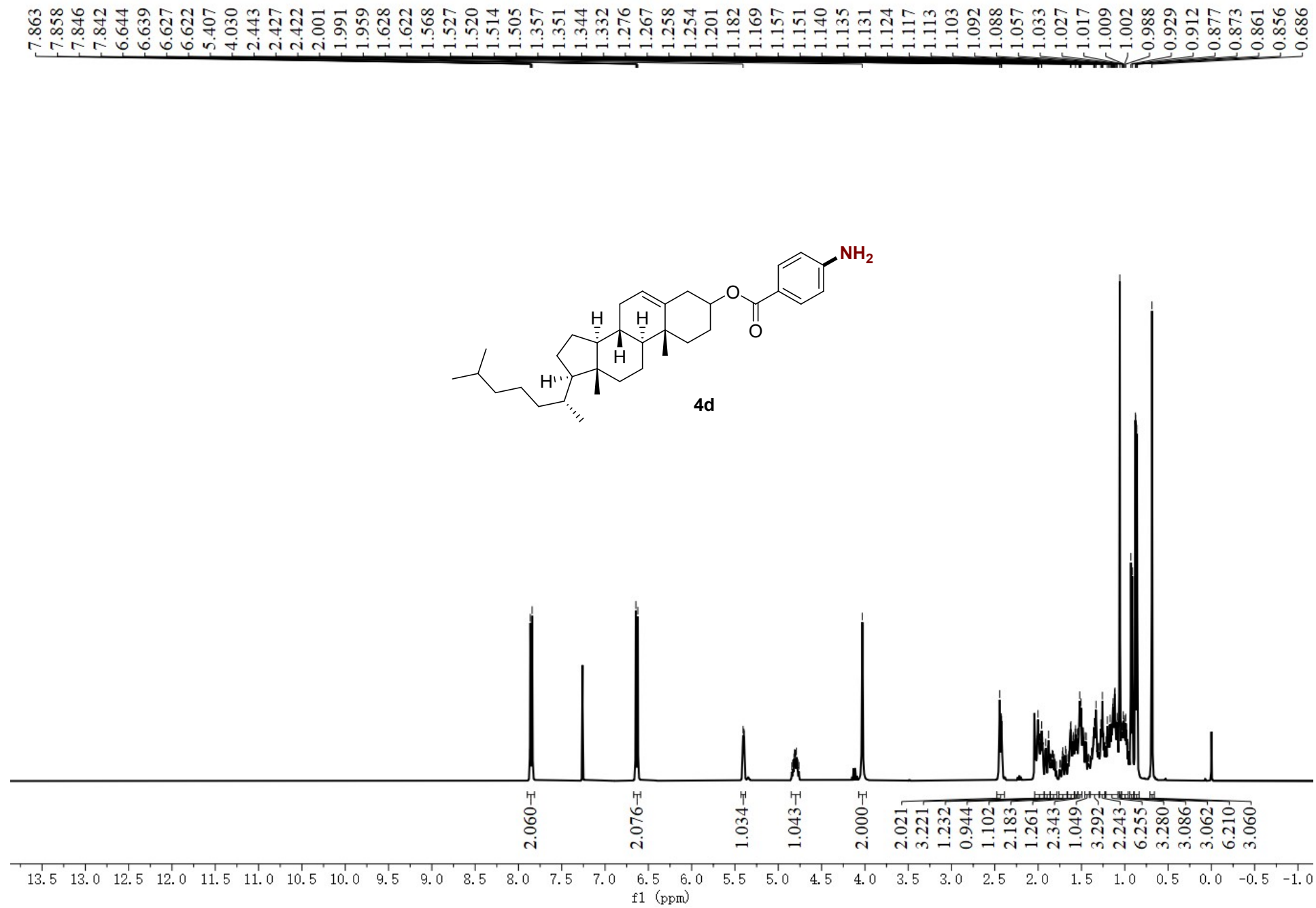
136.753
128.880
128.861
128.379
127.248
122.657
—113.931

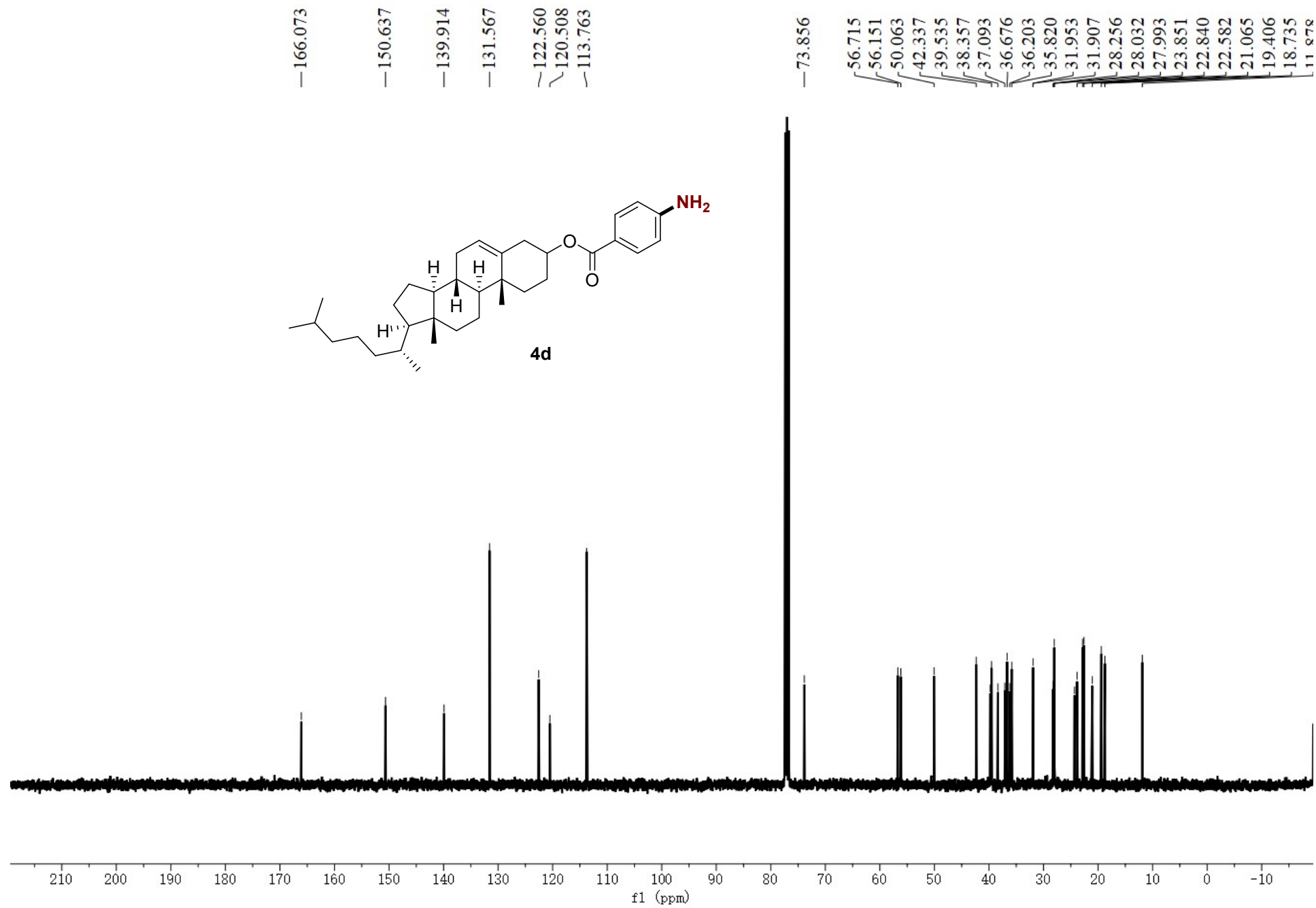
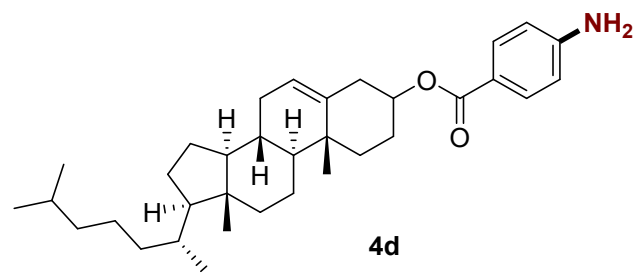
—56.642
—52.706

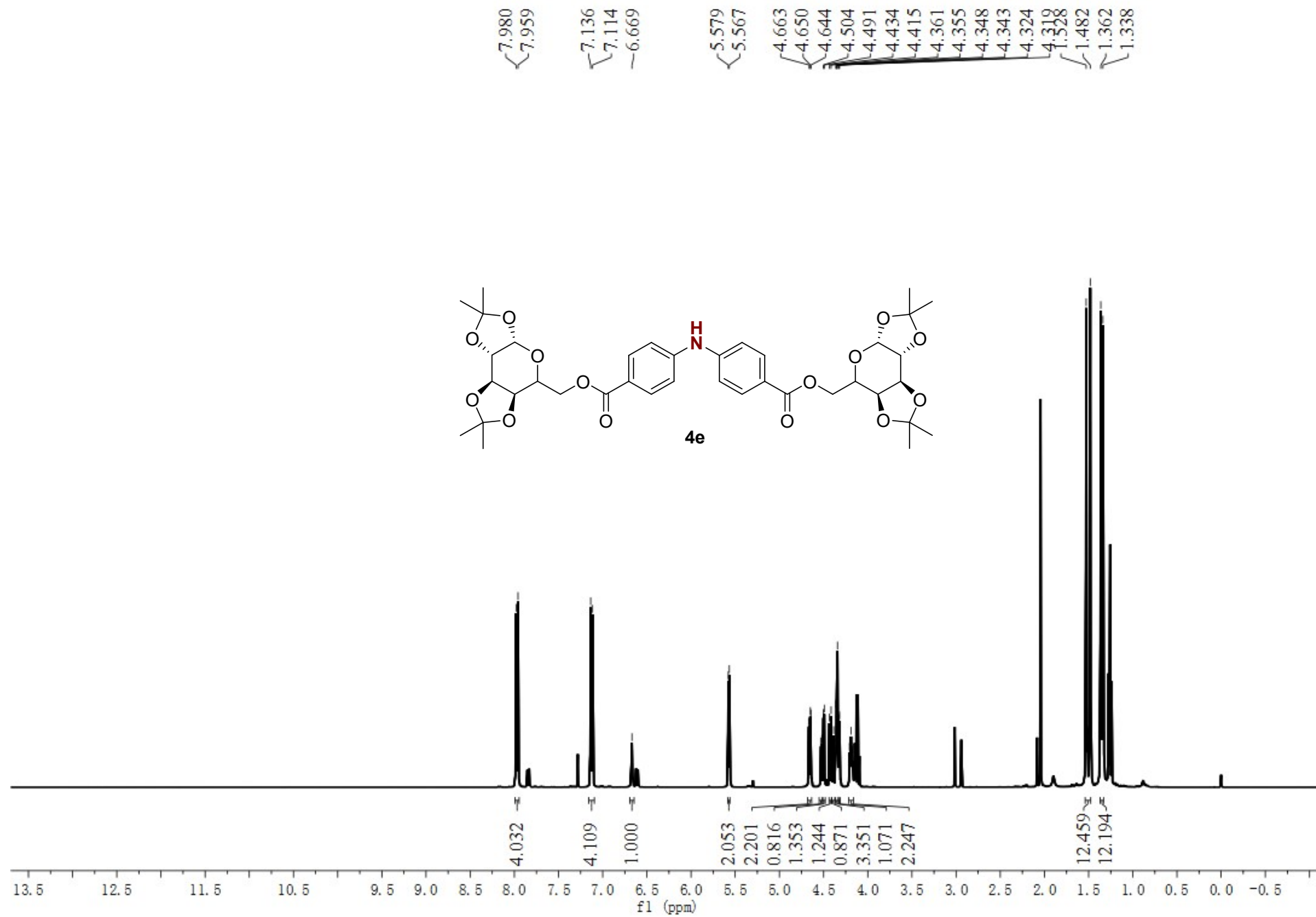












—166.056

—146.029

—131.553

~122.754

~116.851

~109.674

~108.819

—96.331

71.167

70.725

70.548

66.253

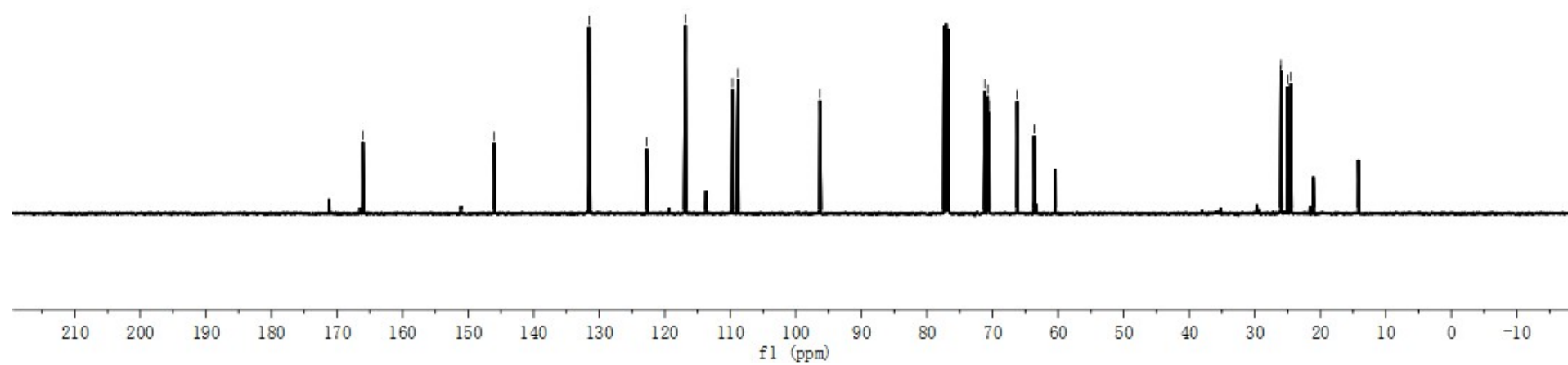
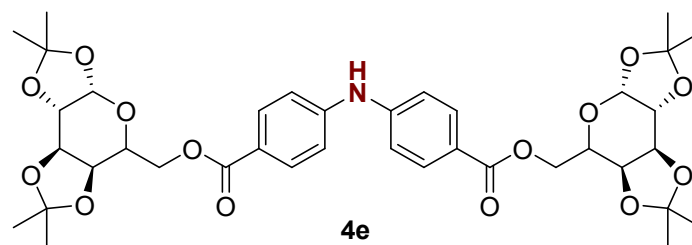
63.651

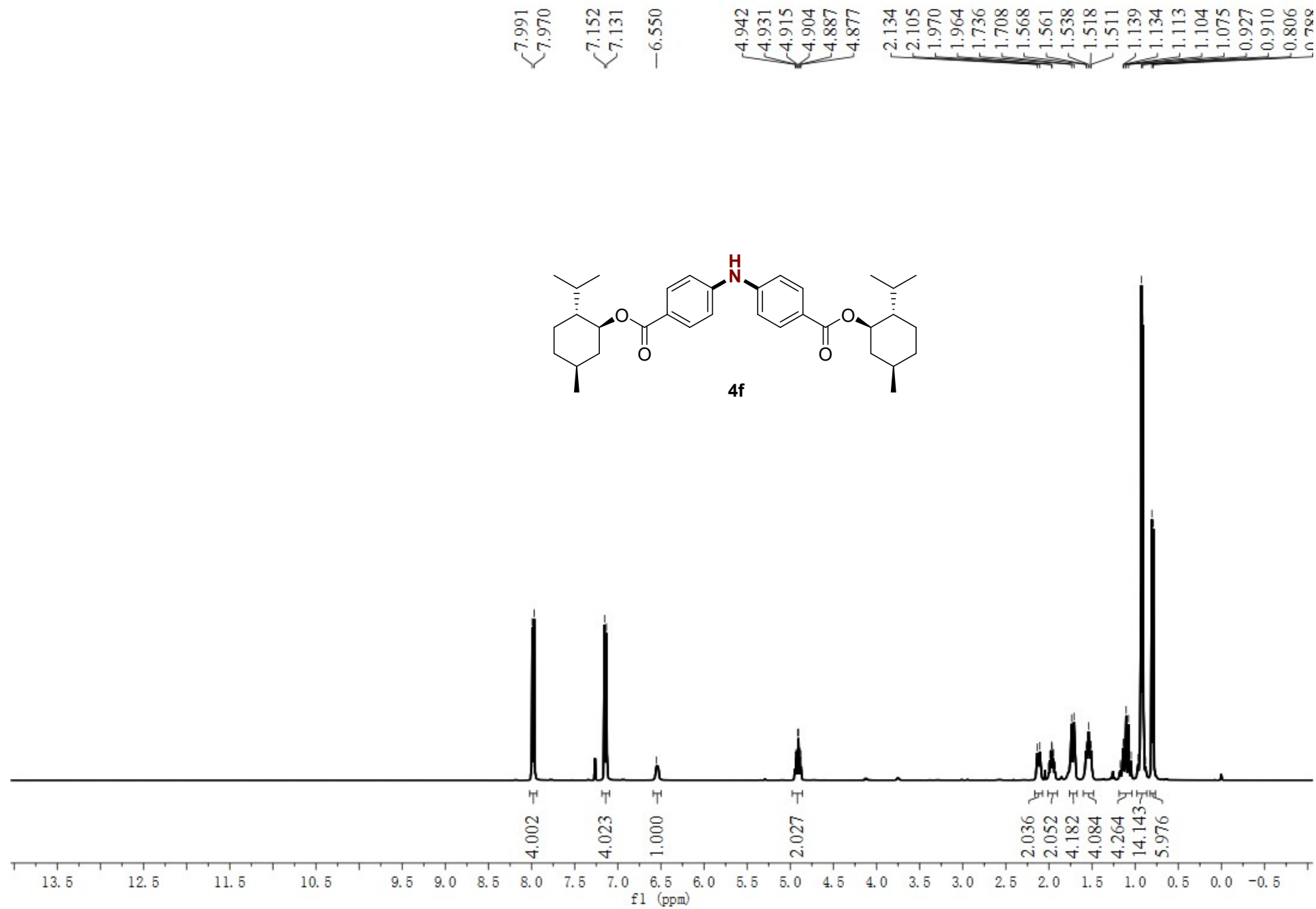
26.049

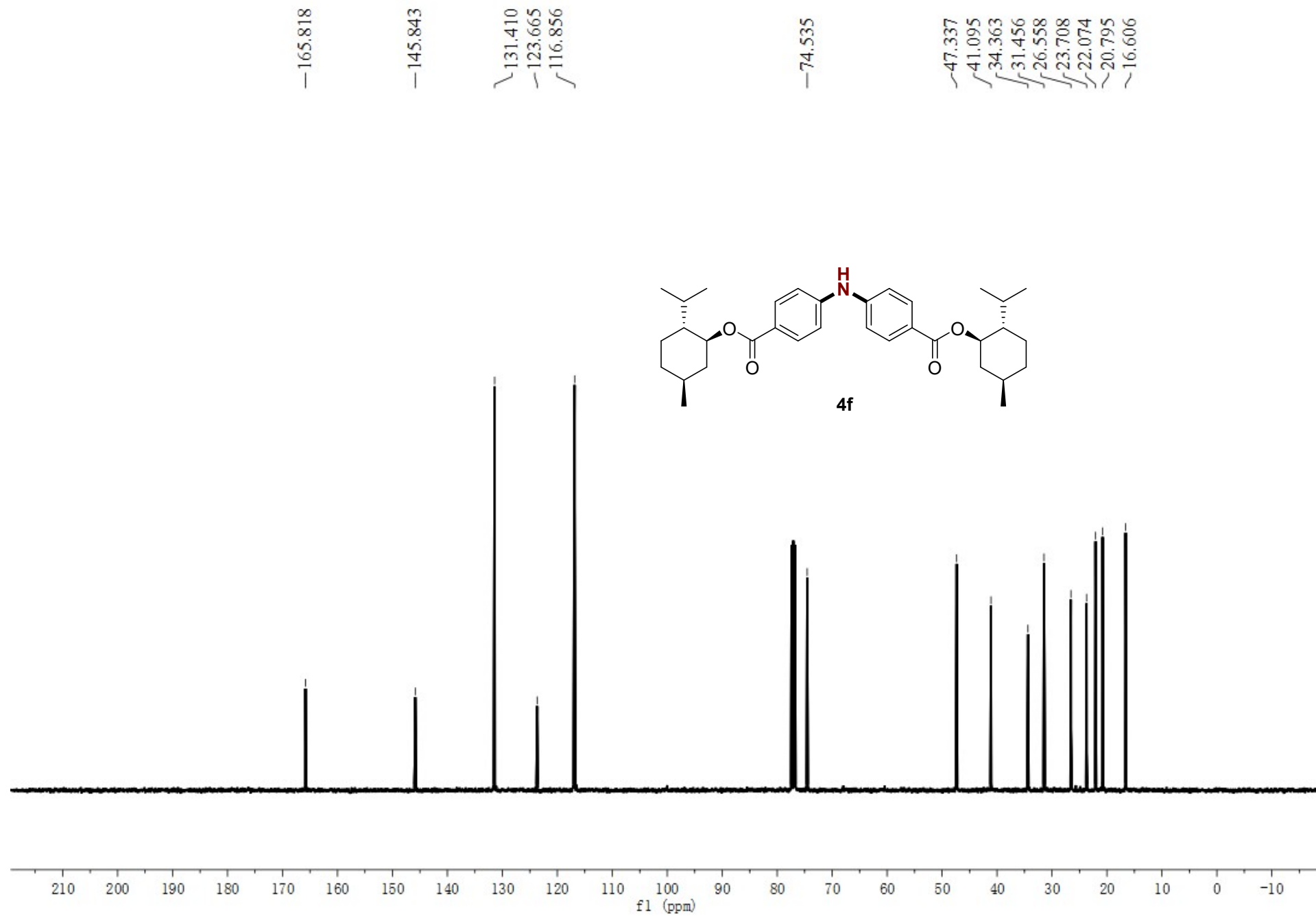
25.987

24.994

24.491



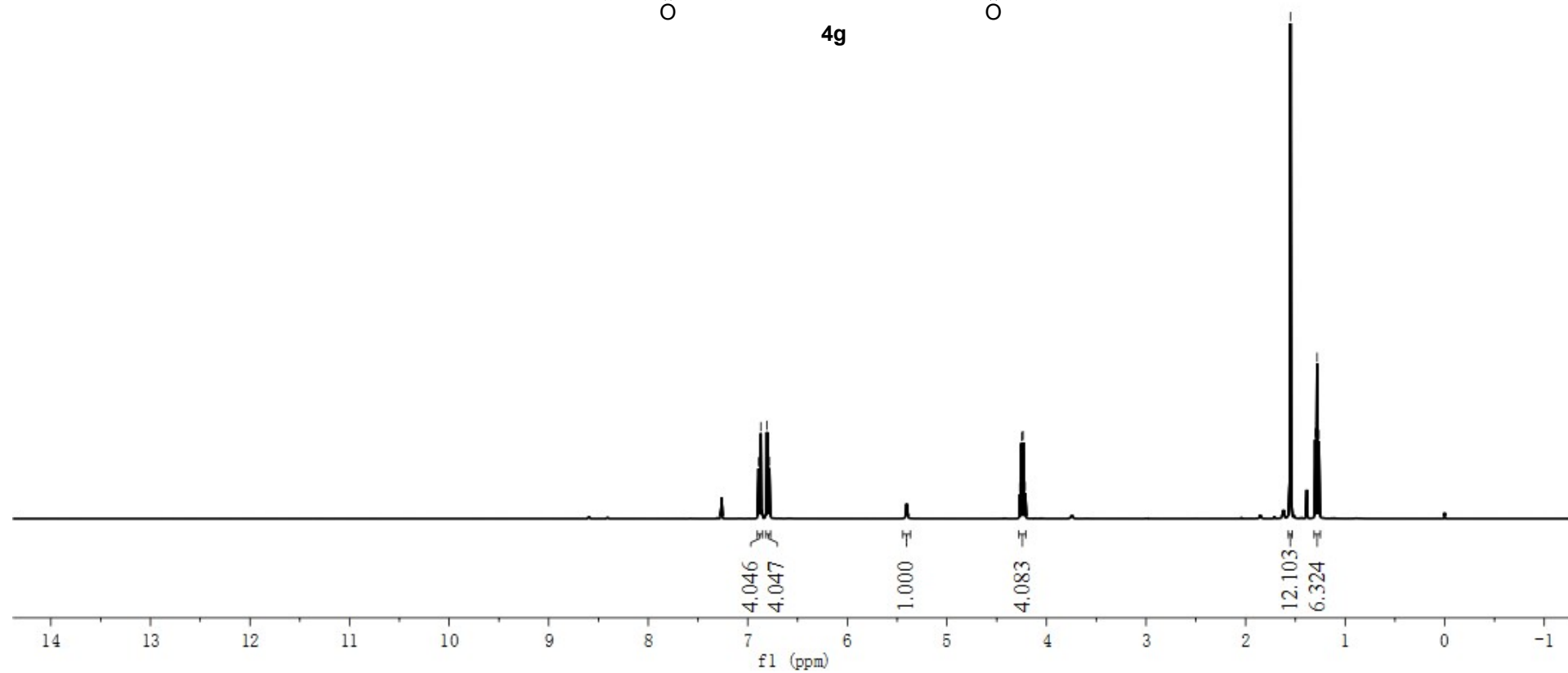
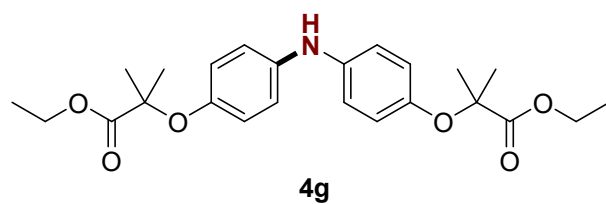


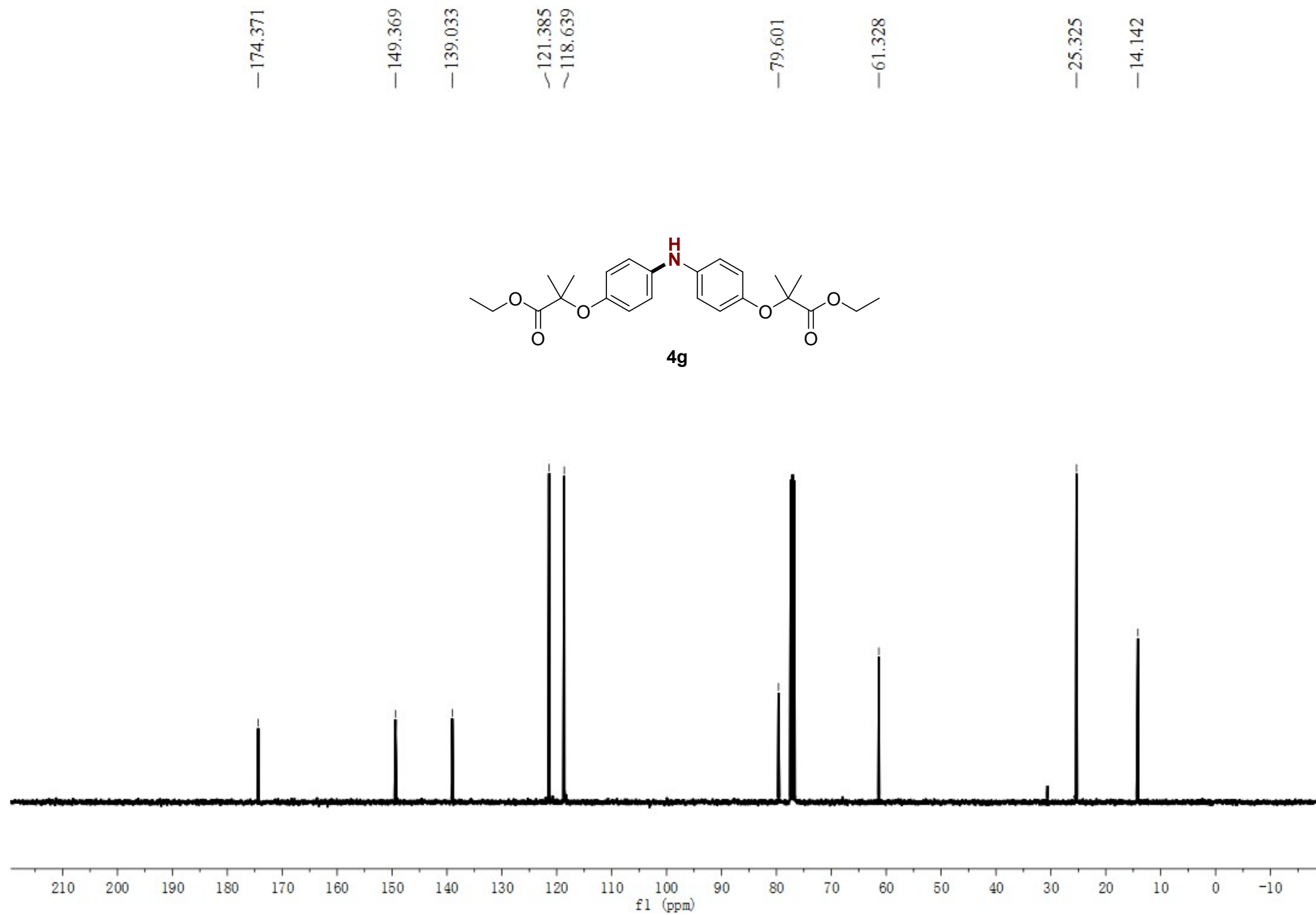
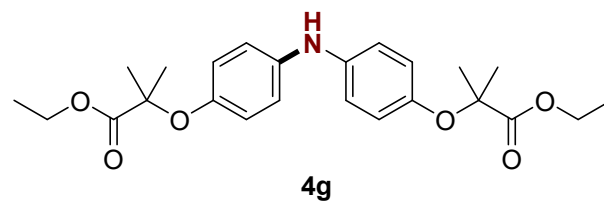


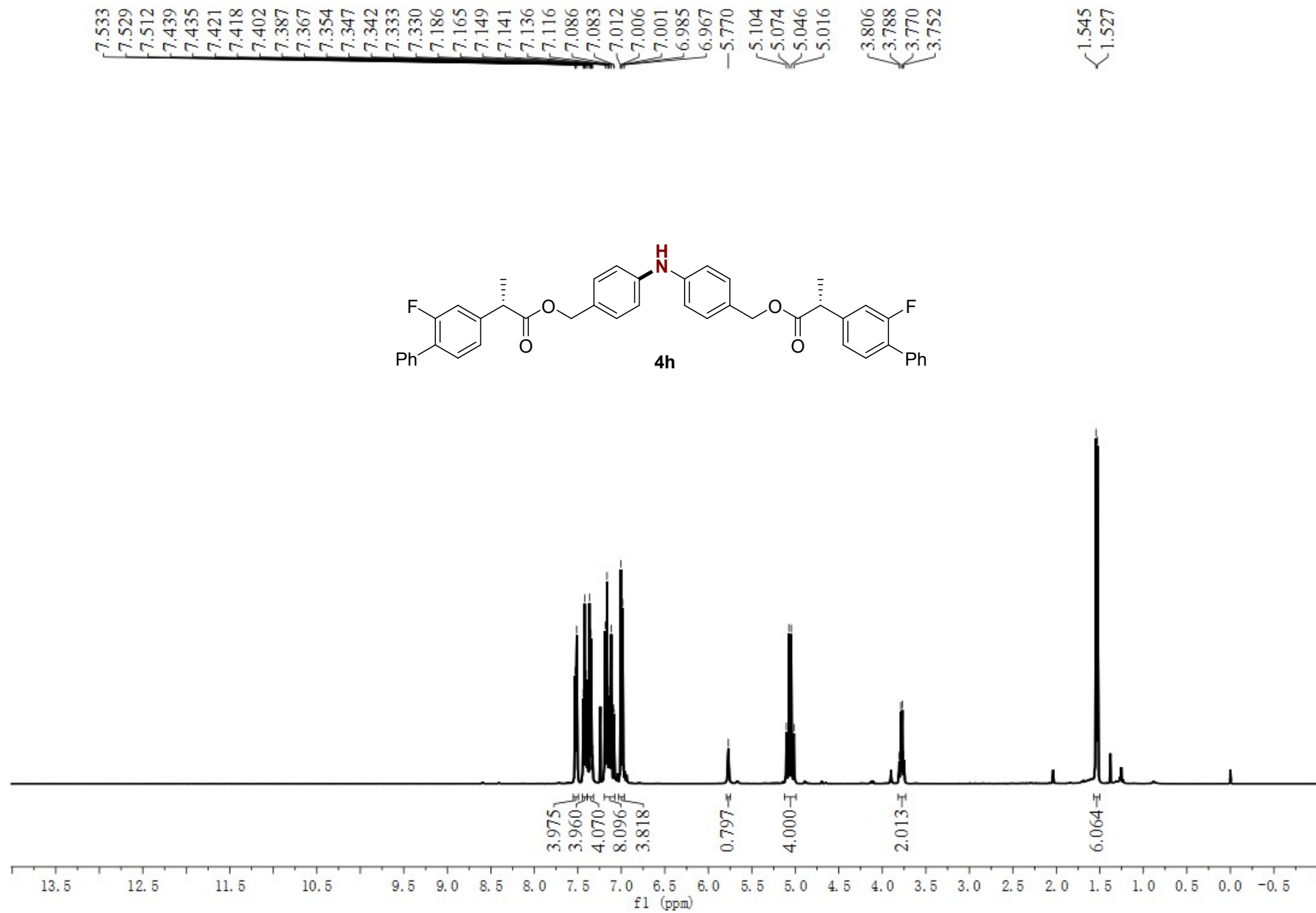
6.899
6.891
6.886
6.875
6.869
6.861
6.814
6.806
6.800
6.789
6.784
6.775

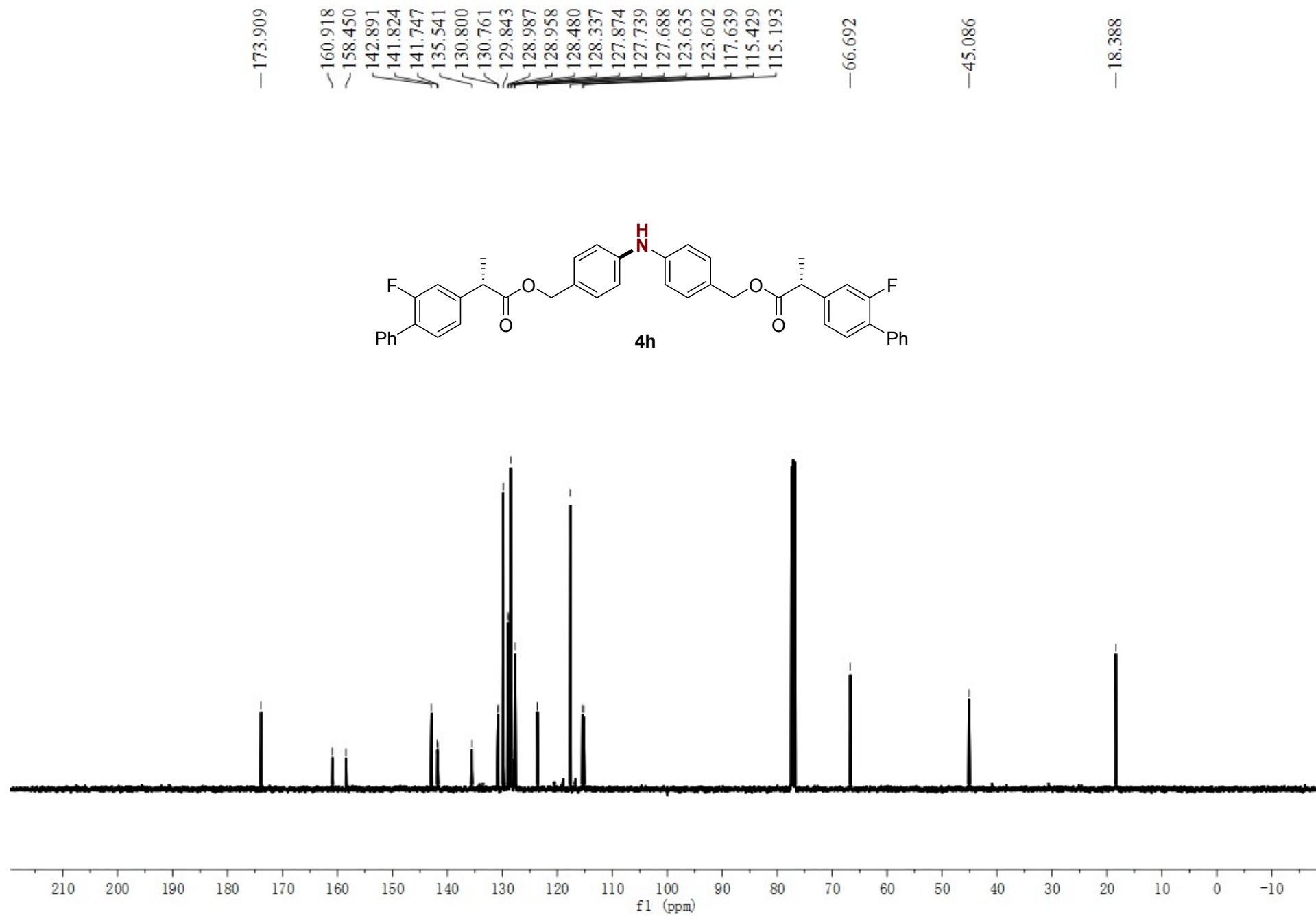
4.268
4.250
4.232
4.214

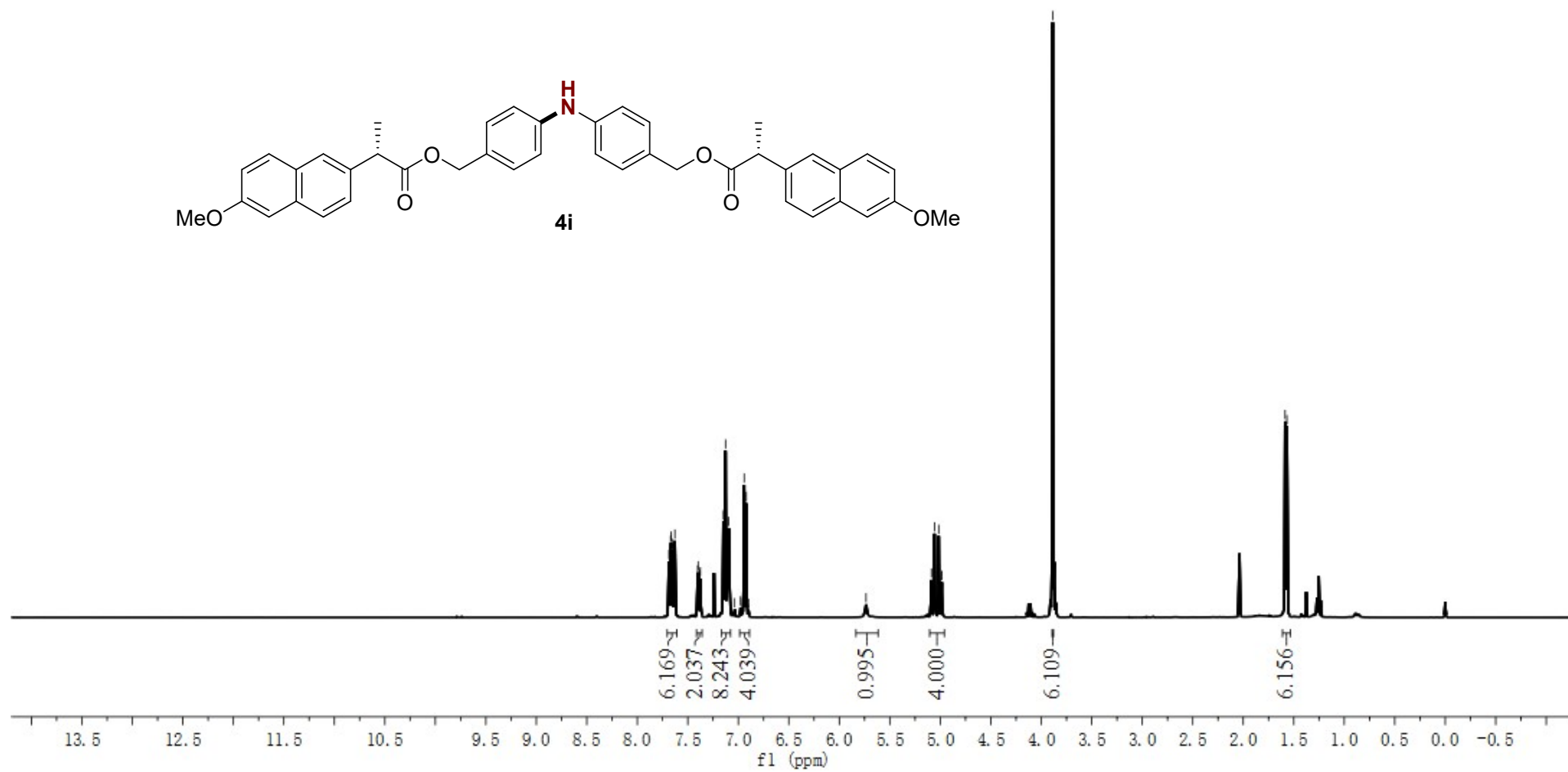
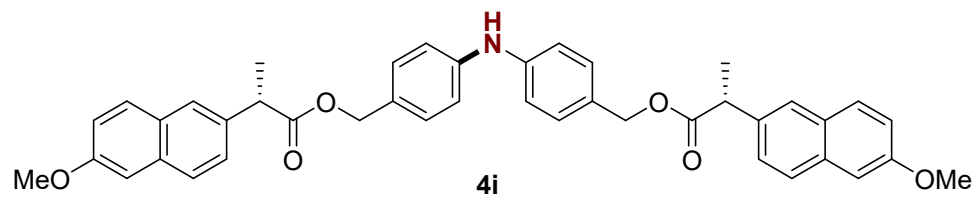
1.550
1.299
1.282
1.264











—174.610
 —157.634
 135.660
 133.698
 129.742
 129.316
 128.941
 128.501
 127.130
 126.340
 125.996
 118.962
 117.588
 105.888
 —66.463
 —55.316
 —45.510
 —18.598

