Supplementary Information (SI) for RSC Applied Interfaces. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

# Selective laser processing of particle accelerator beam screen surfaces for electron cloud mitigation

Elena Bez,<sup>a,b</sup> Ana Karen Reascos Portilla,<sup>a</sup> Valentine Petit,<sup>a</sup> Konstantinos Paraschou,<sup>a</sup> Lotta Mether,<sup>a</sup> Kristóf Brunner,<sup>a</sup> Patrick Krkotić,<sup>a</sup> Yasemin Askar,<sup>a</sup> Sergio Calatroni,<sup>a</sup> Mauro Taborelli,<sup>a</sup> and Marcel Himmerlich<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, 1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland <sup>b</sup> University of Leipzig, Linnéstraße 5, 04103 Leipzig, Germany

The supplementary information contains ASCII files of the data shown in the manuscript plots:

#### Fig. 3 - Electron density plots (4 files: Fig3 a.txt, Fig3 b.txt, Fig3 c.txt, Fig3 d.txt)

1st column: x coordinate in mm

2<sup>nd</sup> column: y coordinate in mm

 $3^{\text{rd}}$  column: electron density  $\rho$  in  $m^{\text{-}3}$ 

# Fig4\_profile.txt - Topography profile

1<sup>st</sup> column: y coordinate in m

2<sup>nd</sup> column: z coordinate in m

#### Fig4\_map.txt - Topography map

1<sup>st</sup> column: x coordinate in m

2<sup>nd</sup> column: y coordinate in m

3<sup>rd</sup> column: z coordinate in m

#### Fig6.txt - Secondary Electron Yield

1st column: electron energy in eV

2<sup>nd</sup> column: SEY top corner (no unit)

3<sup>rd</sup> column: SEY bottom corner (no unit)

#### Fig7\_main.txt - particulate density vs. SEY

1st column: SEY maximum (no unit)

2<sup>nd</sup> column: density of detached particles in cm<sup>-2</sup>

#### Fig7\_inset - Particulate density vs. diameter

1st column: equivalent circular diameter round in µm

2<sup>nd</sup> column: density of detached particles in cm<sup>-2</sup>

#### Fig8\_a.txt - SEY maximum during conditioning

1<sup>st</sup> column: 15 K – electron dose in C mm<sup>-2</sup>

2<sup>nd</sup> column: 15 K – average of SEY (no unit)

3<sup>rd</sup> column: 15 K – error of SEY (no unit)

4<sup>th</sup> column: RT – electron dose in C mm<sup>-2</sup>

5<sup>th</sup> column: RT – average of SEY (no unit)

6<sup>th</sup> column: RT – error of SEY (no unit)

# Fig8\_b.txt - SEY during conditioning

1st column: electron energy in eV

2<sup>nd</sup> column: RT – average of SEY at electron dose 2.3E-7 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

3<sup>rd</sup> column: 15 K – average of SEY at electron dose 4.6E-7 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

4<sup>th</sup> column: 15 K – average of SEY at electron dose 4.9E-4 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

5<sup>th</sup> column: 15 K – average of SEY at electron dose 1.4E-2 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

6<sup>th</sup> column: RT – average of SEY at electron dose 2.3E-7 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

7<sup>th</sup> column: RT – average of SEY at electron dose 3.6E-4 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

8<sup>th</sup> column: RT – average of SEY at electron dose 2.6E-2 C mm<sup>-2</sup> (no unit)

# Fig. 9 – XPS spectra (4 files with doses indicated: Fig9\_O1s\_RT.txt, Fig9\_O1s\_15K.txt, Fig9\_Cu2p\_RT.txt, Fig9\_Cu2p\_15K.txt)

1st column: binding energy in eV

2<sup>nd</sup> column: normalised intensity (no unit)

#### Fig9\_conc.txt - carbon surface concentration

1<sup>st</sup> column: RT – electron dose in C mm<sup>-2</sup>

2<sup>nd</sup> column: RT – Carbon atomic concentration in %

3<sup>rd</sup> column: 15 K – electron dose in C mm<sup>-2</sup>

4<sup>th</sup> column: 15 K – Carbon atomic concentration in %

#### Fig10.txt - ratio of real part of the longitudinal beam impedance

1st column: frequency in GHz

2<sup>nd</sup> column: ratio (no unit)

3<sup>rd</sup> column: lower Error (no unit)

4<sup>th</sup> column: upper Error (no unit)

# Fig11\_left.txt - map of normalized magnetic field strength distribution:

1st column: x coordinate in m

2<sup>nd</sup> column: y coordinate in m

3<sup>rd</sup> column: normalised RF magnetic field strength (no unit)

# Fig11\_right.txt - angular dependence of normalized magnetic field strength at BS surface:

1<sup>st</sup> column: angle phi in degrees

2<sup>nd</sup> column: normalised RF magnetic field strength (no unit)